

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2022	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2022	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Apr. 2021	Apr. 2022	
					Apr. 2021	Apr. 2022	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2022	Apr. 2021	Apr. 2022			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force.....	9,039	9,300	34,768	36,498	35,627	35,628	20,372	20,056	15,254	15,572	60,786	61,702	
Participation rate.....	44.3	44.9	55.4	56.8	63.2	63.5	61.1	61.0	66.2	67.0	72.1	72.9	
Employed.....	8,205	8,808	32,451	35,168	33,622	34,586	19,147	19,361	14,475	15,225	58,757	60,579	
Employment-population ratio.....	40.2	42.5	51.7	54.7	59.7	61.7	57.5	58.9	62.8	65.5	69.7	71.6	
Unemployed.....	835	492	2,317	1,330	2,005	1,042	1,225	694	780	347	2,030	1,123	
Unemployment rate.....	9.2	5.3	6.7	3.6	5.6	2.9	6.0	3.5	5.1	2.2	3.3	1.8	
Men													
Civilian labor force.....	5,862	6,070	20,760	21,661	18,199	18,452	10,878	10,975	7,321	7,477	29,914	30,510	
Participation rate.....	55.7	56.2	65.5	66.6	69.6	70.2	67.5	68.4	72.9	73.0	76.3	76.7	
Employed.....	5,362	5,747	19,329	20,909	17,148	17,881	10,214	10,612	6,934	7,270	28,896	29,899	
Employment-population ratio.....	50.9	53.2	61.0	64.3	65.6	68.0	63.4	66.1	69.1	71.0	73.7	75.2	
Unemployed.....	500	324	1,431	752	1,051	570	664	364	387	207	1,018	610	
Unemployment rate.....	8.5	5.3	6.9	3.5	5.8	3.1	6.1	3.3	5.3	2.8	3.4	2.0	
Women													
Civilian labor force.....	3,177	3,229	14,008	14,837	17,428	17,176	9,494	9,080	7,934	8,095	30,872	31,192	
Participation rate.....	32.2	32.5	45.1	46.8	57.7	57.6	55.2	54.0	61.0	62.2	68.5	69.6	
Employed.....	2,843	3,061	13,122	14,259	16,474	16,705	8,933	8,750	7,541	7,955	29,861	30,679	
Employment-population ratio.....	28.8	30.9	42.2	44.9	54.5	56.0	51.9	52.1	58.0	61.2	66.3	68.4	
Unemployed.....	335	168	886	578	954	471	561	331	393	140	1,012	513	
Unemployment rate.....	10.5	5.2	6.3	3.9	5.5	2.7	5.9	3.6	5.0	1.7	3.3	1.6	
White													
Civilian labor force.....	7,106	7,313	26,693	27,803	27,505	27,347	15,332	15,200	12,173	12,148	46,873	47,415	
Participation rate.....	45.6	46.8	54.7	55.8	62.3	62.3	59.8	59.7	65.9	65.9	71.2	72.0	
Employed.....	6,554	6,948	25,174	26,904	26,173	26,653	14,527	14,759	11,646	11,894	45,475	46,650	
Employment-population ratio.....	42.1	44.4	51.6	54.0	59.3	60.7	56.6	58.0	63.0	64.6	69.1	70.8	
Unemployed.....	552	365	1,519	899	1,332	694	805	441	527	254	1,398	764	
Unemployment rate.....	7.8	5.0	5.7	3.2	4.8	2.5	5.3	2.9	4.3	2.1	3.0	1.6	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force.....	1,001	1,087	5,444	5,642	5,394	5,500	3,399	3,315	1,995	2,185	5,984	6,241	
Participation rate.....	36.3	36.3	57.8	59.1	66.5	68.6	65.7	66.2	67.7	72.5	76.7	78.4	
Employed.....	795	1,002	4,871	5,324	4,972	5,224	3,135	3,121	1,836	2,104	5,679	6,090	
Employment-population ratio.....	28.8	33.5	51.7	55.8	61.3	65.1	60.6	62.3	62.4	69.8	72.8	76.5	
Unemployed.....	206	85	573	318	423	276	264	195	159	81	305	151	
Unemployment rate.....	20.5	7.8	10.5	5.6	7.8	5.0	7.8	5.9	7.9	3.7	5.1	2.4	
Asian													
Civilian labor force.....	476	430	1,434	1,597	1,226	1,377	669	743	556	633	6,342	6,453	
Participation rate.....	39.9	36.6	54.2	60.3	64.0	65.9	62.3	64.8	66.1	67.3	73.4	74.4	
Employed.....	461	419	1,284	1,547	1,117	1,348	609	716	508	631	6,119	6,285	
Employment-population ratio.....	38.6	35.6	48.5	58.4	58.3	64.6	56.7	62.5	60.4	67.1	70.8	72.5	
Unemployed.....	15	11	151	50	108	29	60	27	48	2	223	168	
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	2.5	10.5	3.1	8.8	2.1	9.0	3.6	8.7	0.3	3.5	2.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force.....	5,275	5,268	7,480	8,220	5,728	5,660	3,439	3,333	2,289	2,327	5,924	6,317	
Participation rate.....	56.3	56.3	67.1	69.3	73.5	73.7	73.2	72.7	74.1	75.2	78.4	79.8	
Employed.....	4,839	5,012	6,976	7,943	5,298	5,484	3,156	3,196	2,142	2,289	5,685	6,189	
Employment-population ratio.....	51.7	53.5	62.6	67.0	68.0	71.4	67.1	69.7	69.3	74.0	75.2	78.2	
Unemployed.....	436	256	504	278	430	176	283	138	147	38	239	128	
Unemployment rate.....	8.3	4.9	6.7	3.4	7.5	3.1	8.2	4.1	6.4	1.6	4.0	2.0	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.