

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2021									2022			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	201,687	201,743	201,814	201,888	201,968	202,057	202,138	202,199	202,250	202,819	202,875	202,932	202,982
Civilian labor force.....	124,035	123,915	123,862	124,293	124,207	124,204	124,279	124,677	124,780	125,782	126,139	126,364	125,664
Participation rate.....	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.7	61.7	62.0	62.2	62.3	61.9
Employed.....	117,475	117,626	117,359	118,304	118,557	119,009	119,376	120,084	120,749	121,497	121,967	122,357	121,606
Employment-population ratio.....	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.6	58.7	58.9	59.1	59.4	59.7	59.9	60.1	60.3	59.9
Unemployed.....	6,560	6,289	6,503	5,990	5,650	5,194	4,903	4,593	4,032	4,285	4,172	4,007	4,058
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Not in labor force.....	77,652	77,828	77,951	77,594	77,760	77,853	77,859	77,521	77,469	77,038	76,736	76,568	77,319
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	64,614	64,544	64,550	64,817	64,814	64,957	64,693	64,973	65,000	65,736	65,972	66,059	65,540
Participation rate.....	69.8	69.7	69.7	70.0	69.9	70.1	69.8	70.0	70.0	70.2	70.5	70.6	70.0
Employed.....	61,185	61,273	61,217	61,699	61,944	62,257	62,374	62,835	63,047	63,612	63,995	64,043	63,521
Employment-population ratio.....	66.1	66.2	66.1	66.6	66.9	67.2	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.0	68.4	68.4	67.8
Unemployed.....	3,428	3,271	3,333	3,118	2,870	2,699	2,320	2,138	1,953	2,124	1,977	2,015	2,020
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	54,651	54,669	54,770	54,922	54,764	54,574	54,901	55,069	55,177	55,169	55,312	55,376	55,215
Participation rate.....	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.3	56.1	56.4	56.6	56.7	57.0	57.1	57.2	57.0
Employed.....	52,012	52,072	52,062	52,466	52,432	52,574	52,800	53,030	53,493	53,449	53,571	53,803	53,656
Employment-population ratio.....	53.6	53.6	53.6	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.2	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.6	55.4
Unemployed.....	2,639	2,597	2,708	2,456	2,332	2,000	2,101	2,039	1,684	1,720	1,740	1,572	1,559
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	4,771	4,702	4,542	4,555	4,629	4,673	4,684	4,635	4,603	4,877	4,855	4,930	4,909
Participation rate.....	39.5	39.0	37.7	37.8	38.4	38.7	38.8	38.4	38.2	39.1	38.9	39.5	39.4
Employed.....	4,278	4,281	4,080	4,140	4,181	4,178	4,202	4,219	4,209	4,435	4,400	4,510	4,429
Employment-population ratio.....	35.4	35.5	33.8	34.3	34.7	34.6	34.8	35.0	34.9	35.6	35.3	36.2	35.5
Unemployed.....	493	421	462	415	448	495	482	415	395	442	455	420	480
Unemployment rate.....	10.3	9.0	10.2	9.1	9.7	10.6	10.3	9.0	8.6	9.1	9.4	8.5	9.8
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	33,551	33,572	33,595	33,619	33,645	33,673	33,699	33,725	33,749	33,978	34,004	34,030	34,055
Civilian labor force.....	20,543	20,489	20,671	20,431	20,681	20,626	20,565	20,477	20,506	21,056	21,145	21,134	21,209
Participation rate.....	61.2	61.0	61.5	60.8	61.5	61.3	61.0	60.7	60.8	62.0	62.2	62.1	62.3
Employed.....	18,543	18,617	18,779	18,765	18,879	19,017	18,962	19,143	19,057	19,597	19,751	19,825	19,963
Employment-population ratio.....	55.3	55.5	55.9	55.8	56.1	56.5	56.3	56.8	56.5	57.7	58.1	58.3	58.6
Unemployed.....	2,000	1,872	1,892	1,666	1,803	1,608	1,603	1,335	1,449	1,459	1,394	1,309	1,246
Unemployment rate.....	9.7	9.1	9.2	8.2	8.7	7.8	7.8	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.9
Not in labor force.....	13,009	13,083	12,924	13,187	12,964	13,047	13,135	13,248	13,243	12,922	12,859	12,895	12,846
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	9,469	9,468	9,603	9,412	9,471	9,389	9,479	9,466	9,378	9,741	9,966	9,817	9,969
Participation rate.....	66.8	66.7	67.6	66.2	66.6	65.9	66.5	66.4	65.7	67.5	69.0	67.9	68.9
Employed.....	8,503	8,549	8,652	8,614	8,616	8,644	8,699	8,787	8,723	9,051	9,327	9,264	9,360
Employment-population ratio.....	60.0	60.3	60.9	60.6	60.6	60.7	61.0	61.6	61.1	62.7	64.5	64.1	64.7
Unemployed.....	966	920	951	798	855	745	780	679	655	690	640	553	608
Unemployment rate.....	10.2	9.7	9.9	8.5	9.0	7.9	8.2	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.4	5.6	6.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	10,309	10,321	10,346	10,285	10,472	10,450	10,383	10,301	10,445	10,568	10,537	10,569	10,555
Participation rate.....	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.4	61.5	61.3	60.9	60.3	61.1	61.9	61.7	61.8	61.7
Employed.....	9,423	9,461	9,476	9,514	9,653	9,702	9,673	9,802	9,794	9,954	9,897	9,984	10,022
Employment-population ratio.....	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.9	56.7	56.9	56.7	57.4	57.3	58.3	57.9	58.4	58.6
Unemployed.....	886	860	870	771	819	748	710	500	651	614	640	585	533
Unemployment rate.....	8.6	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.2	6.8	4.9	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	764	700	723	734	738	787	703	711	683	747	642	749	686
Participation rate.....	32.0	29.3	30.3	30.8	30.9	33.0	29.5	29.8	28.6	30.2	26.0	30.3	27.7
Employed.....	616	608	651	637	609	671	590	554	540	592	528	577	581
Employment-population ratio.....	25.8	25.4	27.3	26.7	25.5	28.1	24.7	23.2	22.6	24.0	21.4	23.3	23.5
Unemployed.....	148	92	71	98	129	115	113	157	143	155	114	172	104
Unemployment rate.....	19.3	13.2	9.9	13.3	17.4	14.6	16.0	22.0	21.0	20.7	17.8	22.9	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2021									2022			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
ASIAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,532	16,529	16,428	16,514	16,555	16,540	16,485	16,513	16,612	16,903	16,782	16,803	16,826
Civilian labor force	10,381	10,477	10,412	10,652	10,610	10,652	10,767	10,781	10,739	10,880	10,555	10,761	10,837
Participation rate	62.8	63.4	63.4	64.5	64.1	64.4	65.3	65.3	64.6	64.4	62.9	64.0	64.4
Employed	9,791	9,899	9,818	10,100	10,135	10,207	10,310	10,362	10,326	10,492	10,231	10,460	10,504
Employment-population ratio	59.2	59.9	59.8	61.2	61.2	61.7	62.5	62.8	62.2	62.1	61.0	62.3	62.4
Unemployed	590	578	594	552	476	445	457	419	413	388	324	300	333
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1
Not in labor force	6,150	6,051	6,017	5,863	5,945	5,889	5,718	5,731	5,873	6,022	6,227	6,042	5,989
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	44,719	44,786	44,857	44,927	45,004	45,083	45,159	45,232	45,303	45,740	45,816	45,888	45,963
Civilian labor force	29,137	29,165	29,319	29,488	29,481	29,566	29,663	29,979	29,883	30,390	30,492	30,475	30,376
Participation rate	65.2	65.1	65.4	65.6	65.5	65.6	65.7	66.3	66.0	66.4	66.6	66.4	66.1
Employed	26,902	27,086	27,196	27,593	27,666	27,758	27,962	28,432	28,427	28,893	29,136	29,209	29,121
Employment-population ratio	60.2	60.5	60.6	61.4	61.5	61.6	61.9	62.9	62.7	63.2	63.6	63.7	63.4
Unemployed	2,235	2,080	2,123	1,895	1,815	1,808	1,701	1,547	1,456	1,497	1,356	1,265	1,255
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1
Not in labor force	15,582	15,620	15,538	15,439	15,523	15,518	15,496	15,253	15,420	15,350	15,324	15,414	15,587
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	16,020	16,043	16,033	16,190	16,230	16,326	16,213	16,422	16,266	16,586	16,700	16,619	16,604
Participation rate	79.3	79.3	79.1	79.7	79.8	80.1	79.4	80.3	79.4	80.0	80.4	79.9	79.7
Employed	14,886	15,020	15,024	15,241	15,327	15,408	15,410	15,681	15,580	15,867	16,086	15,979	15,989
Employment-population ratio	73.7	74.2	74.1	75.1	75.4	75.6	75.5	76.7	76.1	76.6	77.5	76.8	76.8
Unemployed	1,134	1,023	1,009	949	904	918	803	741	687	719	614	640	615
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	11,800	11,887	12,058	12,017	11,977	11,932	12,054	12,170	12,288	12,383	12,403	12,477	12,331
Participation rate	57.6	58.0	58.7	58.4	58.1	57.8	58.3	58.7	59.2	59.6	59.6	59.8	59.0
Employed	10,921	11,006	11,104	11,210	11,255	11,272	11,374	11,531	11,682	11,775	11,802	11,950	11,857
Employment-population ratio	53.3	53.7	54.1	54.5	54.6	54.6	55.0	55.7	56.3	56.6	56.7	57.3	56.8
Unemployed	879	881	954	807	722	661	680	639	606	608	601	527	474
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.4	7.9	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	1,317	1,235	1,228	1,281	1,273	1,307	1,396	1,387	1,328	1,421	1,389	1,379	1,441
Participation rate	32.6	30.6	30.4	31.6	31.4	32.2	34.3	34.1	32.6	33.6	32.8	32.5	34.0
Employed	1,096	1,061	1,068	1,141	1,084	1,078	1,178	1,220	1,165	1,251	1,248	1,280	1,275
Employment-population ratio	27.2	26.3	26.4	28.2	26.7	26.5	29.0	30.0	28.6	29.6	29.5	30.2	30.1
Unemployed	221	175	160	139	190	229	218	167	163	170	141	98	165
Unemployment rate	16.8	14.1	13.0	10.9	14.9	17.5	15.6	12.1	12.2	12.0	10.2	7.1	11.5

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.