

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

Category	2019				2020				2021				2022
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,463	2,372	2,430	2,443	2,413	2,323	2,210	2,464	2,329	2,292	2,281	2,272	2,362
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,685	1,632	1,636	1,696	1,728	1,577	1,457	1,576	1,537	1,551	1,547	1,471	1,532
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	753	718	781	710	652	722	748	845	724	701	718	766	777
Nonagricultural industries.....	154,262	154,613	155,514	156,040	155,155	135,350	144,054	147,218	147,947	149,308	151,110	152,804	155,187
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	145,560	145,853	146,406	147,187	146,468	127,287	135,088	138,615	139,244	139,998	141,227	143,495	146,404
Private industries.....	124,832	124,878	125,512	125,912	125,128	107,256	114,661	118,177	118,294	119,365	120,741	122,921	124,777
Industries except private households.....	123,993	124,071	124,695	125,097	124,324	106,742	113,994	117,544	117,634	118,753	120,068	122,246	124,053
Government.....	20,645	20,885	20,987	21,382	21,201	19,959	20,633	20,598	20,693	20,484	20,679	20,786	21,180
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,821	8,659	8,815	8,901	8,869	7,927	8,601	8,656	8,942	9,140	9,491	9,334	9,175
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME<sup>2</sup></b>													
<b>All industries</b>													
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup> .....	4,686	4,486	4,224	4,230	4,816	10,211	7,426	6,454	5,954	5,043	4,460	4,198	4,007
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,048	2,778	2,550	2,659	3,193	9,159	6,105	5,131	4,710	3,814	3,101	2,869	2,672
Could only find part-time work.....	1,359	1,382	1,335	1,260	1,328	853	1,075	1,098	1,044	1,006	1,035	1,034	1,028
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup> .....	21,110	21,448	21,553	21,610	21,543	14,676	18,428	18,739	18,670	19,568	20,239	20,431	20,579
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>													
Part time for economic reasons <sup>3</sup> .....	4,621	4,409	4,126	4,162	4,730	10,075	7,336	6,365	5,880	4,988	4,370	4,138	3,958
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,006	2,723	2,490	2,610	3,124	9,034	6,045	5,070	4,656	3,770	3,048	2,826	2,638
Could only find part-time work.....	1,348	1,372	1,325	1,253	1,318	848	1,071	1,085	1,037	1,000	1,022	1,032	1,021
Part time for noneconomic reasons <sup>4</sup> .....	20,749	21,098	21,157	21,231	21,156	14,303	18,036	18,336	18,286	19,208	19,877	20,075	20,204

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey reference week and excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for an economic reason such as slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, or seasonal declines in demand.

<sup>4</sup> Refers to persons who usually work part time for noneconomic reasons such as childcare problems, family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and other reasons. This excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as vacations, holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.