

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2019				2020				2021				2022
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	200,446	200,660	200,953	201,251	200,969	201,156	201,417	201,681	201,612	201,748	201,971	202,195	202,875
Civilian labor force.....	126,301	126,170	126,779	127,123	126,737	122,616	124,096	124,316	123,832	123,938	124,235	124,579	126,095
Participation rate.....	63.0	62.9	63.1	63.2	63.1	61.0	61.6	61.6	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.6	62.2
Employed.....	122,085	122,086	122,540	123,028	122,517	107,727	114,325	116,835	116,982	117,487	118,624	120,070	121,940
Employment-population ratio.....	60.9	60.8	61.0	61.1	61.0	53.6	56.8	57.9	58.0	58.2	58.7	59.4	60.1
Unemployed.....	4,215	4,084	4,239	4,096	4,220	14,889	9,771	7,481	6,850	6,451	5,611	4,509	4,155
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	12.1	7.9	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.3
Not in labor force.....	74,145	74,490	74,173	74,127	74,232	78,541	77,321	77,365	77,780	77,810	77,736	77,617	76,780
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	65,982	66,003	66,065	66,099	65,924	64,193	64,722	64,771	64,458	64,569	64,862	64,889	65,922
Participation rate.....	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.7	71.6	69.6	70.1	70.0	69.7	69.8	70.0	69.9	70.4
Employed.....	63,987	64,053	64,077	64,164	63,885	57,377	60,036	60,977	61,007	61,225	61,967	62,752	63,883
Employment-population ratio.....	69.7	69.7	69.6	69.6	69.4	62.2	65.0	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.9	67.6	68.2
Unemployed.....	1,995	1,950	1,988	1,935	2,039	6,815	4,686	3,794	3,451	3,344	2,896	2,137	2,039
Unemployment rate.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	10.6	7.2	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.5	3.3	3.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	55,763	55,637	56,087	56,380	56,120	54,299	54,935	54,874	54,695	54,697	54,753	55,049	55,285
Participation rate.....	57.8	57.7	58.0	58.2	58.0	56.1	56.7	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.3	56.5	57.1
Employed.....	54,068	54,011	54,381	54,750	54,444	47,358	50,561	51,814	51,904	52,048	52,491	53,108	53,608
Employment-population ratio.....	56.1	56.0	56.3	56.6	56.3	48.9	52.2	53.4	53.5	53.6	54.0	54.5	55.4
Unemployed.....	1,695	1,625	1,705	1,631	1,676	6,941	4,374	3,061	2,791	2,648	2,263	1,941	1,677
Unemployment rate.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	12.8	8.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	4,556	4,530	4,627	4,644	4,693	4,124	4,440	4,671	4,679	4,672	4,619	4,641	4,887
Participation rate.....	37.2	37.0	37.8	38.0	38.5	33.9	36.6	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.3	38.5	39.2
Employed.....	4,031	4,022	4,082	4,114	4,188	2,992	3,729	4,044	4,071	4,213	4,166	4,210	4,449
Employment-population ratio.....	32.9	32.8	33.3	33.6	34.4	24.6	30.7	33.3	33.7	34.9	34.5	34.9	35.7
Unemployed.....	525	508	545	530	504	1,133	711	626	607	459	453	431	439
Unemployment rate.....	11.5	11.2	11.8	11.4	10.7	27.5	16.0	13.4	13.0	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.0
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	32,897	32,984	33,081	33,184	33,211	33,295	33,386	33,485	33,511	33,573	33,646	33,724	34,004
Civilian labor force.....	20,571	20,529	20,641	20,775	20,800	19,770	20,044	20,149	20,232	20,568	20,579	20,516	21,112
Participation rate.....	62.5	62.2	62.4	62.6	62.6	59.4	60.0	60.2	60.4	61.3	61.2	60.8	62.1
Employed.....	19,164	19,269	19,504	19,581	19,477	16,568	17,418	18,043	18,311	18,646	18,887	19,054	19,724
Employment-population ratio.....	58.3	58.4	59.0	59.0	58.6	49.8	52.2	53.9	54.6	55.5	56.1	56.5	58.0
Unemployed.....	1,406	1,260	1,138	1,194	1,323	3,202	2,626	2,106	1,920	1,921	1,692	1,462	1,388
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.4	16.2	13.1	10.5	9.5	9.3	8.2	7.1	6.6
Not in labor force.....	12,326	12,455	12,439	12,409	12,411	13,525	13,342	13,336	13,280	13,005	13,066	13,208	12,892
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	9,404	9,407	9,488	9,503	9,466	8,998	9,221	9,239	9,369	9,513	9,424	9,441	9,841
Participation rate.....	68.1	67.9	68.2	68.1	67.7	64.1	65.5	65.4	66.2	67.1	66.3	66.2	68.1
Employed.....	8,741	8,845	8,956	8,988	8,867	7,579	7,959	8,209	8,457	8,568	8,625	8,736	9,214
Employment-population ratio.....	63.3	63.8	64.4	64.4	63.4	54.0	56.5	58.1	59.8	60.4	60.6	61.3	63.8
Unemployed.....	663	562	532	514	600	1,419	1,262	1,030	912	946	799	704	627
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	6.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	15.8	13.7	11.1	9.7	9.9	8.5	7.5	6.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	10,372	10,415	10,420	10,541	10,585	10,063	10,122	10,186	10,148	10,325	10,402	10,376	10,558
Participation rate.....	62.4	62.5	62.3	62.8	63.0	59.7	59.9	60.1	59.8	60.7	61.1	60.8	61.8
Employed.....	9,818	9,875	9,938	10,007	10,039	8,491	8,909	9,265	9,267	9,453	9,623	9,756	9,945
Employment-population ratio.....	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.7	59.8	50.4	52.7	54.7	54.6	55.6	56.5	57.1	58.2
Unemployed.....	554	540	482	534	547	1,573	1,213	921	881	872	779	620	613
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	15.6	12.0	9.0	8.7	8.4	7.5	6.0	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	794	706	733	732	748	708	701	724	715	729	753	699	713
Participation rate.....	32.1	28.6	29.8	29.8	30.7	29.3	29.1	30.1	29.9	30.5	31.6	29.3	28.8
Employed.....	605	549	610	586	572	498	550	569	587	625	639	561	566
Employment-population ratio.....	24.5	22.3	24.8	23.9	23.5	20.6	22.8	23.6	24.5	26.2	26.8	23.5	22.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2019				2020				2021				2022
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
Unemployed.....	189	158	124	146	176	211	151	155	128	104	114	138	147
Unemployment rate.....	23.8	22.3	16.9	20.0	23.5	29.7	21.6	21.5	17.9	14.2	15.1	19.7	20.6
ASIAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,111	16,403	16,411	16,480	16,339	16,406	16,562	16,561	16,514	16,496	16,537	16,537	16,829
Civilian labor force.....	10,361	10,378	10,484	10,612	10,444	10,038	10,493	10,345	10,353	10,423	10,638	10,763	10,732
Participation rate.....	64.3	63.3	63.9	64.4	63.9	61.2	63.4	62.5	62.7	63.2	64.3	65.1	63.8
Employed.....	10,046	10,142	10,206	10,319	10,112	8,599	9,395	9,638	9,747	9,836	10,147	10,333	10,394
Employment-population ratio.....	62.4	61.8	62.2	62.6	61.9	52.4	56.7	58.2	59.0	59.6	61.4	62.5	61.8
Unemployed.....	315	236	278	293	333	1,439	1,098	707	607	587	491	430	338
Unemployment rate.....	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.2	14.3	10.5	6.8	5.9	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.1
Not in labor force.....	5,751	6,025	5,927	5,868	5,895	6,368	6,068	6,216	6,161	6,073	5,899	5,774	6,097
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	43,126	43,371	43,630	43,900	43,819	44,053	44,300	44,558	44,586	44,787	45,005	45,231	45,814
Civilian labor force.....	28,831	28,733	29,130	29,509	29,614	28,340	28,795	29,155	29,087	29,207	29,511	29,842	30,452
Participation rate.....	66.9	66.3	66.8	67.2	67.6	64.3	65.0	65.4	65.2	65.2	65.6	66.0	66.5
Employed.....	27,525	27,531	27,903	28,255	28,177	23,536	25,551	26,541	26,704	27,061	27,672	28,274	29,079
Employment-population ratio.....	63.8	63.5	64.0	64.4	64.3	53.4	57.7	59.6	59.9	60.4	61.5	62.5	63.5
Unemployed.....	1,306	1,202	1,227	1,254	1,438	4,805	3,244	2,613	2,383	2,146	1,839	1,568	1,373
Unemployment rate.....	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.9	17.0	11.3	9.0	8.2	7.3	6.2	5.3	4.5
Not in labor force.....	14,294	14,637	14,500	14,391	14,205	15,713	15,505	15,403	15,499	15,580	15,493	15,390	15,362
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	15,701	15,674	15,736	15,914	15,969	15,486	15,719	15,985	15,874	16,032	16,249	16,300	16,635
Participation rate.....	80.7	80.1	79.9	80.3	80.7	77.9	78.6	79.4	78.8	79.2	79.9	79.7	80.1
Employed.....	15,115	15,119	15,188	15,393	15,363	13,188	14,140	14,638	14,695	14,976	15,325	15,557	15,977
Employment-population ratio.....	77.7	77.2	77.1	77.7	77.7	66.3	70.7	72.7	72.9	74.0	75.4	76.1	77.0
Unemployed.....	586	556	548	521	606	2,298	1,579	1,346	1,180	1,056	923	743	658
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	14.8	10.0	8.4	7.4	6.6	5.7	4.6	4.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	11,873	11,836	12,087	12,247	12,308	11,619	11,796	11,811	11,842	11,915	11,976	12,171	12,421
Participation rate.....	60.3	59.7	60.6	61.0	61.4	57.6	58.2	57.9	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.8	59.7
Employed.....	11,359	11,371	11,610	11,719	11,681	9,520	10,398	10,771	10,872	11,010	11,246	11,529	11,842
Employment-population ratio.....	57.7	57.4	58.2	58.4	58.3	47.2	51.3	52.8	53.3	53.7	54.6	55.7	56.9
Unemployed.....	514	466	478	529	627	2,098	1,398	1,040	970	905	730	642	579
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.1	18.1	11.9	8.8	8.2	7.6	6.1	5.3	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	1,257	1,223	1,307	1,347	1,337	1,235	1,280	1,360	1,371	1,260	1,287	1,371	1,396
Participation rate.....	31.7	30.7	32.7	33.6	33.4	30.8	31.8	33.7	34.0	31.2	31.7	33.7	33.0
Employed.....	1,051	1,042	1,105	1,143	1,132	827	1,013	1,132	1,138	1,075	1,101	1,188	1,260
Employment-population ratio.....	26.5	26.2	27.7	28.5	28.3	20.6	25.2	28.0	28.3	26.6	27.2	29.2	29.8
Unemployed.....	206	181	201	204	204	408	267	227	233	185	186	183	136
Unemployment rate.....	16.4	14.8	15.4	15.1	15.3	33.0	20.9	16.7	17.0	14.7	14.5	13.3	9.8

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.