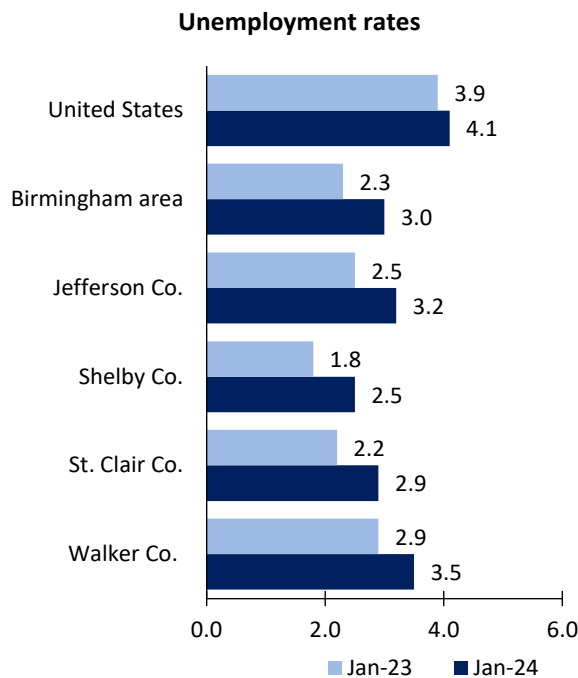


Birmingham, AL, Area Economic Summary

Updated March 19, 2024

This summary presents a sampling of economic information for the area; supplemental data are provided for regions and the nation. Subjects include **unemployment, employment, wages, prices, spending, and benefits**. All data are not seasonally adjusted and some may be subject to revision. Area definitions may differ by subject. For more area summaries and geographic definitions, see www.bls.gov/regions/economic-summaries.htm.

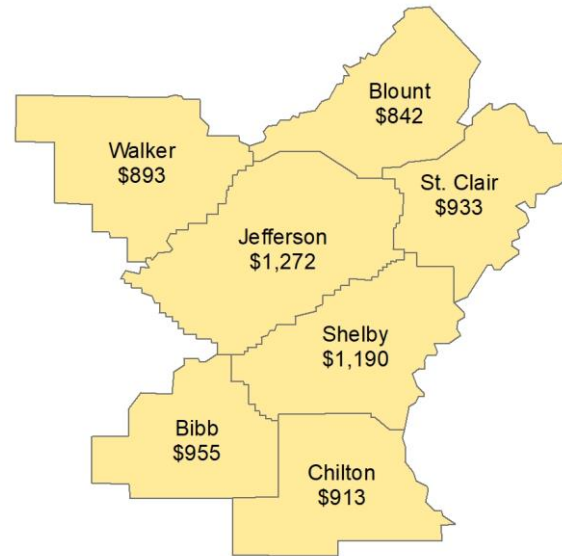
Unemployment rates for the nation and selected areas



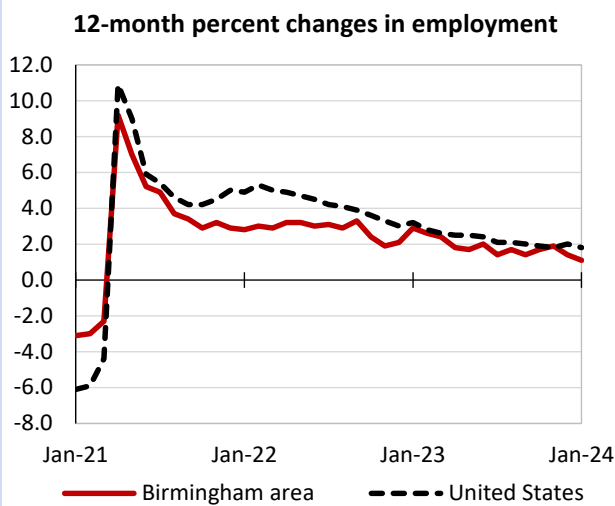
Average weekly wages for all industries by county

Birmingham area, third quarter 2023

(U.S. = \$1,334; Area = \$1,214)



Over-the-year changes in employment on nonfarm payrolls and employment by major industry sector

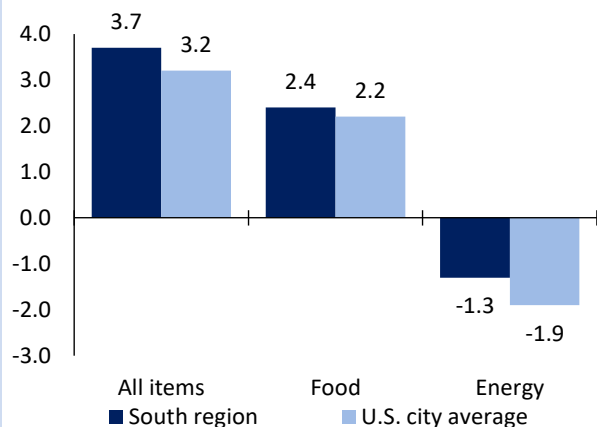


Birmingham area employment (number in thousands)	Jan. 2024	Change from Jan. 2023 to Jan. 2024	
		Number	Percent
Total nonfarm	565.4	6.4	1.1
Mining and logging	2.4	-0.2	-7.7
Construction	29.8	0.2	0.7
Manufacturing	40.6	1.0	2.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	114.9	0.6	0.5
Information	9.6	0.2	2.1
Financial activities	43.8	-0.2	-0.5
Professional and business services	76.1	-0.9	-1.2
Education and health services	77.9	3.0	4.0
Leisure and hospitality	48.2	-0.3	-0.6
Other services	32.6	0.5	1.6
Government	89.5	2.5	2.9

Source: U.S. BLS, Current Employment Statistics.

Over-the-year change in the prices paid by urban consumers for selected categories

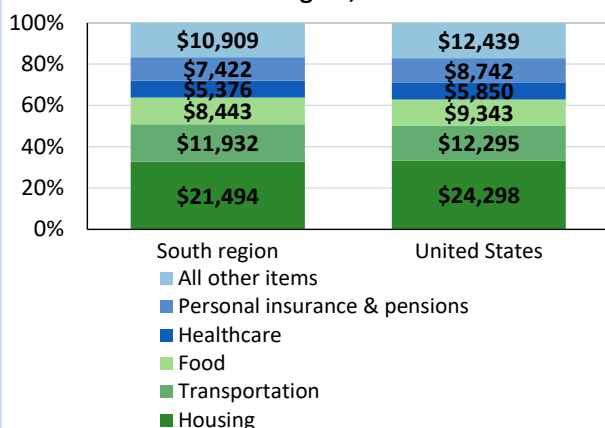
12-month percent change in CPI-U, February 2024



Source: U.S. BLS, Consumer Price Index.

Average annual spending and percent distribution for selected categories

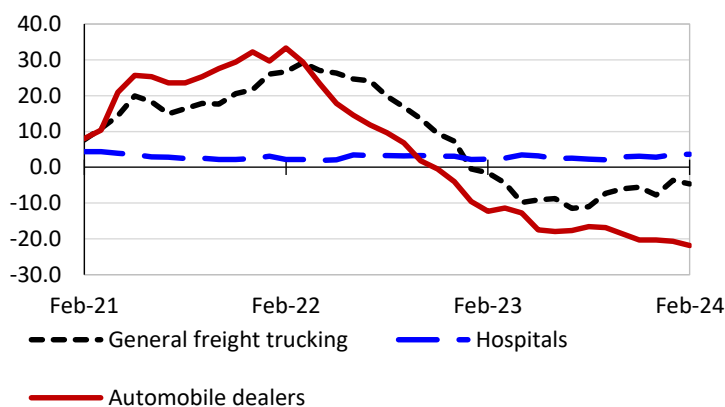
Average annual expenditures, United States and South region, 2022



Source: U.S. BLS, Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Over-the-year changes in the selling prices received by producers for selected industries nationwide

12-month percent changes in PPI



Source: U.S. BLS, Producer Price Index.

Average hourly wages for selected occupations

Occupation	Birmingham area	United States
All occupations	\$25.98	\$29.76
Accountants and auditors	36.91	41.70
Registered nurses	33.79	42.80
Heavy and tractor-trailer truck drivers	24.98	25.52
Customer service representatives	18.68	19.80
Construction laborers	17.03	22.29
Retail salespersons	14.46	16.70

Source: U.S. BLS, Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics, May 2022.

Employer costs per hour worked for wages and selected employee benefits by geographic division

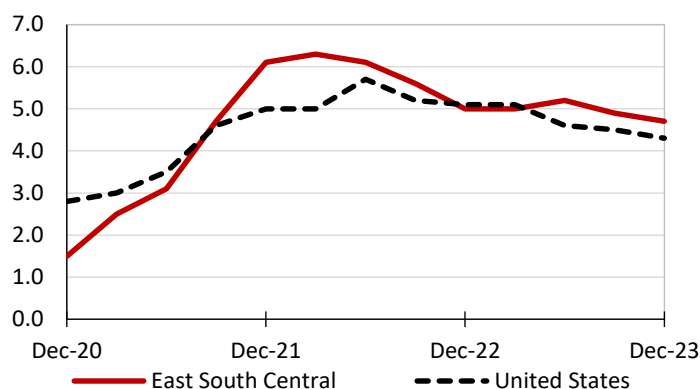
Private industry, December 2023	East South Central (1)	United States
Total compensation	\$31.82	\$43.11
Wages and salaries	22.92	30.33
Total benefits	8.89	12.77
Paid leave	2.06	3.26
Vacation	1.03	1.67
Supplemental pay	1.26	1.71
Insurance	2.46	3.14
Retirement and savings	0.81	1.50
Legally required benefits	2.32	3.17

(1) The states that compose the East South Central census division are: AL, KY, MS, and TN.

Source: U.S. BLS, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation.

Over-the-year changes in wages and salaries

12-month percent changes in ECI



Source: U.S. BLS, Employment Cost Index.