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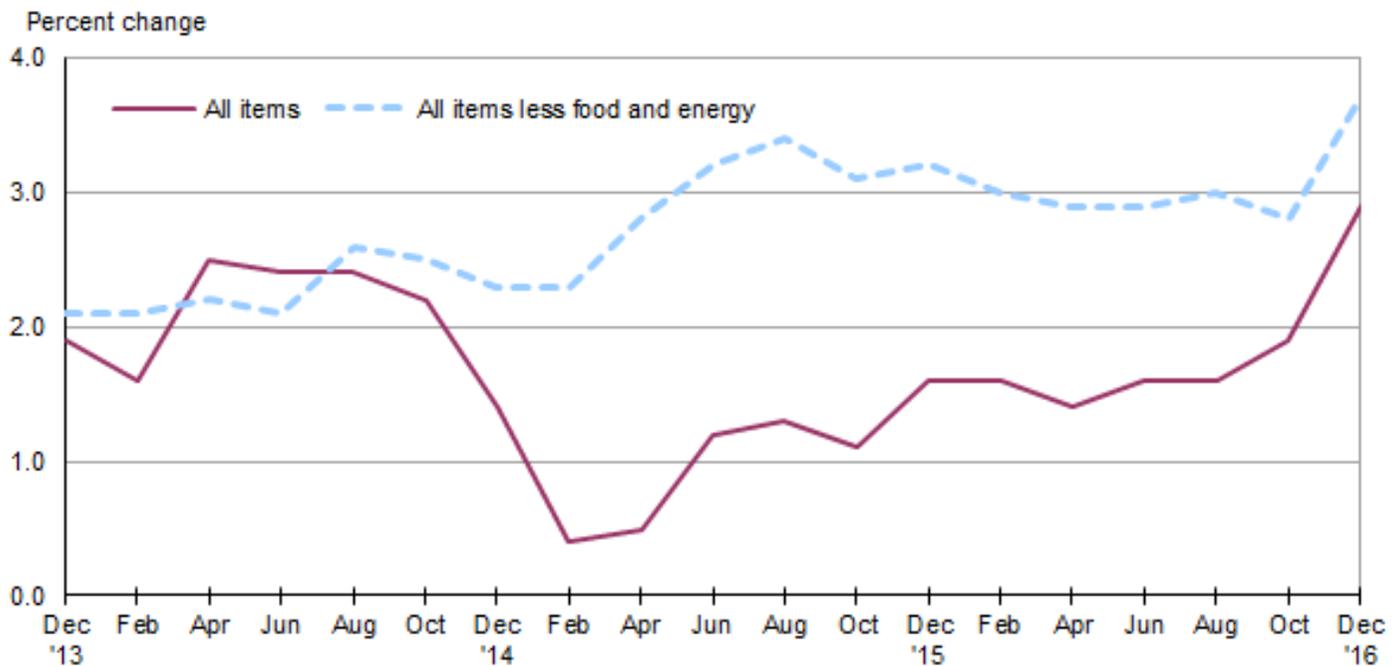
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Consumer Price Index, Miami-Fort Lauderdale – December 2016
Area prices up 0.8 percent over the two months and 2.9 percent over the year

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Miami was up 0.8 percent over the November-December pricing period, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Regional Commissioner Janet S. Rankin noted that the all items less food and energy index rose 1.1 percent. Over the two-month pricing period, the food index decreased 0.5 percent, while the energy index was unchanged. (Data in this report are not seasonally adjusted. Accordingly, month-to-month changes may reflect the impact of seasonal influences.)

Over the last 12 months, the CPI-U rose 2.9 percent. The index for all items less food and energy advanced 3.7 percent over the year reflecting price increases for shelter and medical care. (See [chart 1](#) and [table 1](#).)

Chart 1. Over-the-year percent change in CPI-U, Miami, December 2013–December 2016



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Food

The food index declined 0.5 percent during the November-December pricing period as food at home prices decreased 1.1 percent. Prices for food away from home edged up 0.2 percent over the two months.

Since December 2015—the food index edged down 0.3 percent—led by a 2.2-percent decrease in the food at home index. The food away from home index advanced 2.3 percent over the year.

Energy

The energy index was unchanged over the November-December pricing period. Prices for motor fuel edged down 0.3-percent, while prices for electricity and utility (piped) gas service rose 0.2 and 3.1 percent, respectively.

Over the year, the energy index rose 0.4 percent, led by a 7.4-percent increase in motor fuel prices. Since December 2015, prices declined 6.5 percent for electricity and 2.8 percent for utility (piped) gas service.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy rose 1.1 percent during the November-December pricing period. Over the two months, price increases for medical care (8.7 percent) and shelter (1.3 percent), were partially offset by a seasonal price decline for apparel (-4.2 percent).

From December 2015 to December 2016, the index for all items less food and energy advanced 3.7 percent, led by increases for shelter (4.5 percent) and medical care (9.2 percent).

Table A. Miami CPI-U 2-month and 12-month percent changes, all items index, not seasonally adjusted

Month	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	2-month	12-month								
February.....	1.0	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.6
April.....	0.9	2.0	-0.2	0.9	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.4
June.....	-0.9	1.2	-0.1	1.6	-0.3	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.6
August.....	0.9	1.4	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6
October.....	0.3	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.9
December.....	-0.7	1.4	0.2	1.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.1	1.6	0.8	2.9

The Consumer Price Index for January 2017 is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, February 15, 2017.

Technical Note

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 89 percent of the total population and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers 28 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups such as

professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and the other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Each month, prices are collected in 87 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 24,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index.

The index measures price changes from a designated reference date (1982-84) that equals 100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base period "market basket" of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982-84 to \$11.65. For further details see the CPI home page on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cpi and the BLS Handbook of Methods, Chapter 17, The Consumer Price Index, available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch17.pdf.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Because the sample size of a local area is smaller, the local area index is subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error than the national index. In addition, local indexes are not adjusted for seasonal influences. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are quite similar. **NOTE: Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices between cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.**

The **Miami-Fort Lauderdale, Fl.** consolidated area covered in this release is comprised of Broward and Miami-Dade Counties in Florida.

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Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Indexes and percent changes for selected periods Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Indexes			Percent change from-		
	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016
Expenditure category						
All Items.....	251.571	-	253.629	2.9	0.8	-
All items (November 1977=100).....	405.497	-	408.815	-	-	-
Food and beverages.....	258.579	-	257.276	-0.3	-0.5	-
Food.....	261.035	-	259.616	-0.3	-0.5	-
Food at home.....	253.046	255.346	250.336	-2.2	-1.1	-2.0
Food away from home.....	276.630	-	277.179	2.3	0.2	-
Alcoholic beverages.....	225.511	-	225.833	-0.4	0.1	-
Housing.....	257.876	-	260.582	3.3	1.0	-
Shelter.....	295.103	297.460	298.996	4.5	1.3	0.5
Rent of primary residence ⁽¹⁾	290.855	292.047	293.167	5.8	0.8	0.4
Owners' equiv. rent of residences ^{(1) (2)}	295.788	298.328	299.267	4.3	1.2	0.3
Owners' equiv. rent of primary residence ^{(1) (2)}	295.788	298.328	299.267	4.3	1.2	0.3
Fuels and utilities.....	163.926	-	164.351	-4.2	0.3	-
Household energy.....	139.072	139.425	139.498	-6.3	0.3	0.1
Energy services ⁽¹⁾	136.329	136.645	136.721	-6.3	0.3	0.1
Electricity ⁽¹⁾	133.086	133.339	133.339	-6.5	0.2	0.0
Utility (piped) gas service ⁽¹⁾	190.321	193.047	196.234	-2.8	3.1	1.7
Household furnishings and operations.....	161.135	-	159.080	-0.7	-1.3	-
Apparel.....	141.037	-	135.053	3.4	-4.2	-
Transportation.....	217.570	-	218.074	5.0	0.2	-
Private transportation.....	220.510	-	222.154	5.4	0.7	-
Motor fuel.....	208.355	201.814	207.788	7.4	-0.3	3.0
Gasoline (all types).....	205.958	199.468	205.381	7.4	-0.3	3.0
Unleaded regular ⁽³⁾	202.707	195.960	202.080	7.8	-0.3	3.1
Unleaded midgrade ^{(3) (4)}	204.440	198.344	204.846	5.1	0.2	3.3
Unleaded premium ⁽³⁾	223.581	220.030	223.240	5.1	-0.2	1.5
Medical Care.....	464.399	-	504.656	9.2	8.7	-
Recreation ⁽⁵⁾	116.305	-	116.166	2.0	-0.1	-
Education and communication ⁽⁵⁾	126.546	-	124.885	-3.1	-1.3	-
Other goods and services.....	344.221	-	343.873	0.8	-0.1	-
Commodity and service group						
All Items.....	251.571	-	253.629	2.9	0.8	-
Commodities.....	198.698	-	200.442	2.9	0.9	-
Commodities less food & beverages.....	162.776	-	166.097	5.8	2.0	-
Nondurables less food & beverages.....	191.802	-	197.261	7.6	2.8	-
Durables.....	132.603	-	133.133	2.1	0.4	-
Services.....	292.340	-	294.649	2.8	0.8	-
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care.....	242.270	-	242.971	2.4	0.3	-
All items less shelter.....	228.640	-	229.718	1.7	0.5	-
Commodities less food.....	165.227	-	168.453	5.5	2.0	-
Nondurables.....	227.215	-	229.446	3.1	1.0	-
Nondurables less food.....	193.937	-	199.103	7.0	2.7	-
Services less rent of shelter ⁽²⁾	296.458	-	296.441	0.4	0.0	-
Services less medical care services.....	278.911	-	280.869	2.9	0.7	-
Energy.....	170.104	167.499	170.107	0.4	0.0	1.6

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Indexes and percent changes for selected periods Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL (1982-84=100 unless otherwise noted) - Continued

Item and Group	Indexes			Percent change from-		
	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016	Dec. 2016	Dec. 2015	Oct. 2016	Nov. 2016
All items less energy.....	260.831	-	263.135	3.0	0.9	-
All items less food and energy.....	260.687	-	263.637	3.7	1.1	-

(1) This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

(2) Index is on a November 1982=100 base.

(3) Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

(4) Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

(5) Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Data not seasonally adjusted.