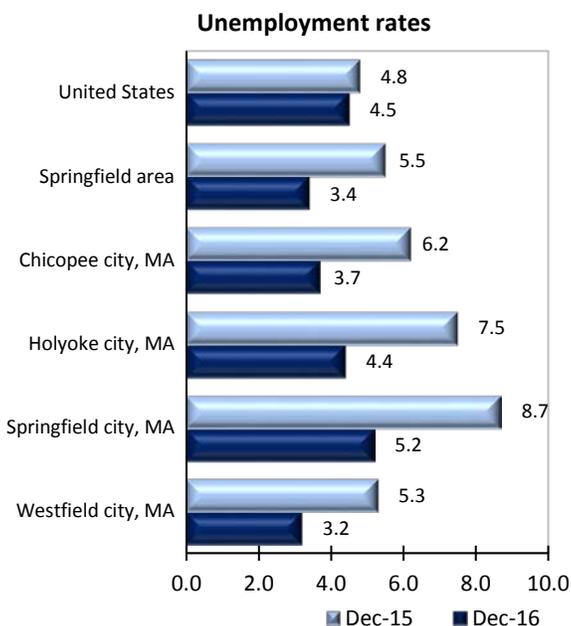


Springfield, MA-CT, Area Economic Summary

Updated February 01, 2017

This summary presents a sampling of economic information for the area; supplemental data are provided for regions and the nation. Subjects include **unemployment, employment, wages, prices, spending, and benefits**. All data are not seasonally adjusted and some may be subject to revision. Area definitions may differ by subject. For more area summaries and geographic definitions, see www.bls.gov/regions/economic-summaries.htm.

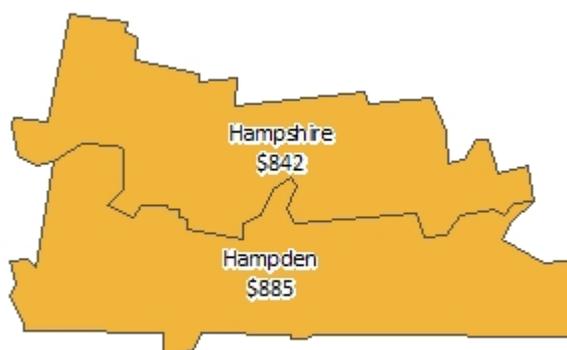
Unemployment rates for the Springfield area, selected area cities, and the nation



Source: U.S. BLS, Local Area Unemployment Statistics.

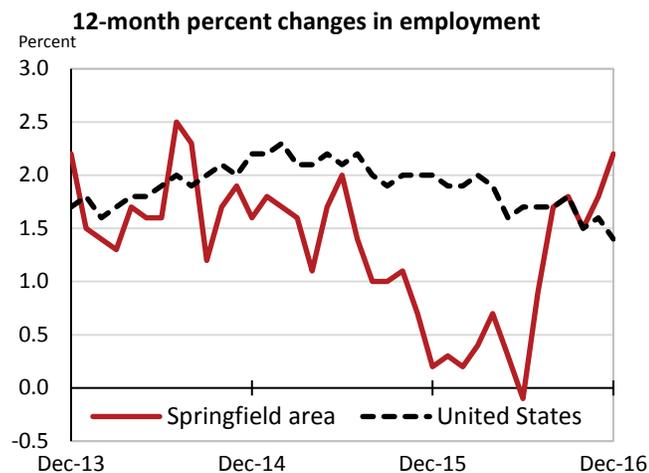
Average weekly wages for all industries by county

Springfield area, 2nd quarter 2016
(U.S. = \$989; Area = \$875)



Source: U.S. BLS, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

Over-the-year changes in employment on nonfarm payrolls and employment by major industry sector



Source: U.S. BLS, Current Employment Statistics.

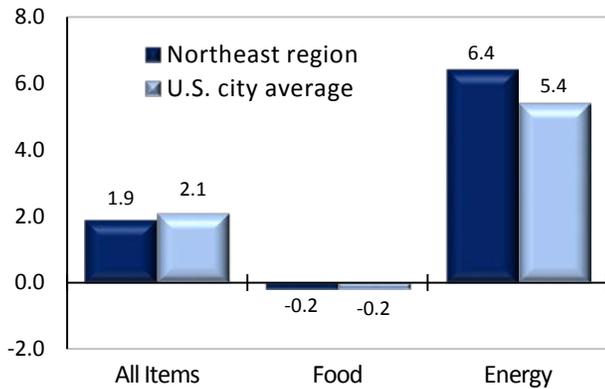
Springfield area employment (numbers in thousands)	Dec. 2016	Change from Dec. 2015 to Dec. 2016	
		Number	Percent
Total nonfarm	337.9	7.4	2.2
Mining, logging, and construction	10.9	0.1	0.9
Manufacturing	28.7	-0.2	-0.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities	62.2	1.0	1.6
Information	3.3	-0.1	-2.9
Financial activities	17.2	0.0	0.0
Professional and business services	30.3	3.7	13.9
Education and health services	79.7	1.3	1.7
Leisure and hospitality	27.2	0.7	2.6
Other services	12.9	0.2	1.6
Government	65.5	0.7	1.1

Source: U.S. BLS, Current Employment Statistics.



Over-the-year change in the prices paid by urban consumers for selected categories

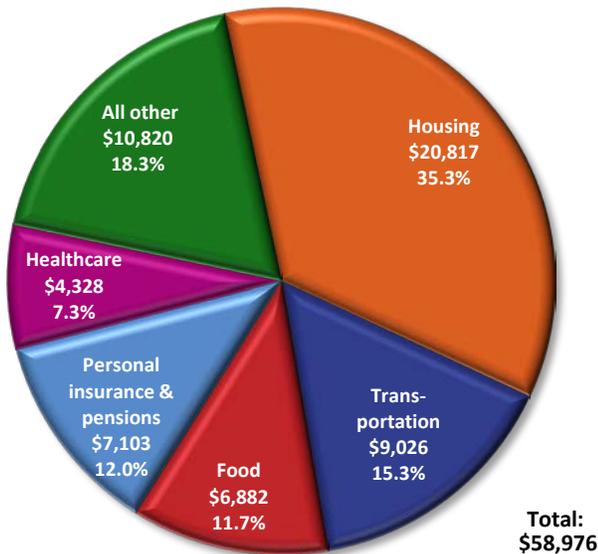
12-month percent change in CPI-U, December 2016



Source: U.S. BLS, Consumer Price Index.

Average annual spending and percent distribution for selected categories

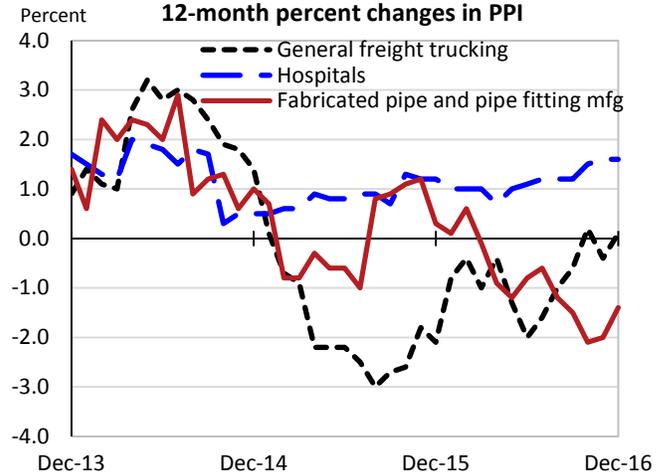
Northeast Region average annual expenditures 2015



Source: U.S. BLS, Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Over-the-year changes in the selling prices received by producers for selected industries nationwide

12-month percent changes in PPI



Source: U.S. BLS, Producer Price Index.

Average hourly wages for selected occupations

Occupation	Springfield area	United States
Total, all occupations	\$23.83	\$23.23
General and operations managers	51.50	57.44
Registered nurses	35.18	34.14
Accountants and auditors	35.01	36.19
Construction laborers	22.54	17.57
Bus drivers, school or special client	17.43	14.70
Customer service representatives	16.85	16.62
Team assemblers	15.61	15.17
Personal care aides	12.75	10.48
Retail salespersons	12.18	12.67
Cashiers	10.78	10.09
Waiters and waitresses	10.75	11.07
Cooks, fast food	10.21	9.43

Source: U.S. BLS, Occupational Employment Statistics, May 2015.

Employer costs per hour worked for wages and selected employee benefits by geographic division

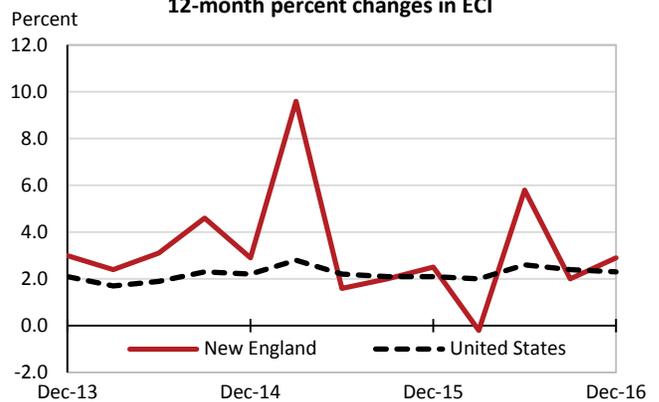
Private industry, September 2016	New England (1)	United States
Total compensation	\$38.92	\$32.27
Wages and salaries	27.33	22.52
Total benefits	11.59	9.75
Paid leave	2.86	2.21
Vacation	1.50	1.15
Supplemental pay	1.10	1.16
Insurance	3.22	2.59
Retirement and savings	1.53	1.25
Legally required benefits	2.88	2.54

(1) New England includes CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, and VT.

Source: U.S. BLS, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation.

Over-the-year changes in wages and salaries

12-month percent changes in ECI



Source: U.S. BLS, Employment Cost Index.