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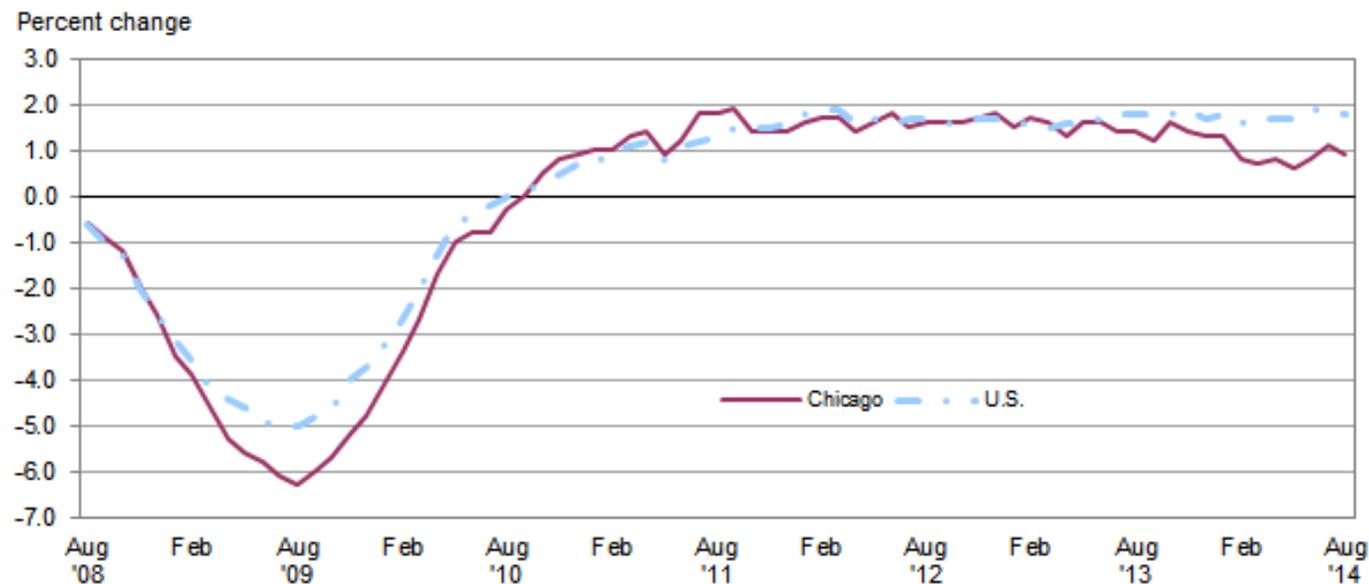
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## **Chicago Area Employment – August 2014** **Job Growth Slower than Average Over the Year**

Total nonfarm employment in the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville Metropolitan Statistical Area stood at 4,510,600 in August 2014, up 38,300 or 0.9 percent over the year, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. During the same period, the national job count increased 1.8 percent. Regional Commissioner Charlene Peiffer noted that the Chicago area has recorded over-the-year job growth of at least 21,000 since October 2010. (See [chart 1](#) and [table 1](#). All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)

**Chart 1. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change in the United States and the Chicago metropolitan area, August 2008–2014**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The Chicago metropolitan area is made up of three metropolitan divisions—separately identifiable employment centers within the larger metropolitan area. The Chicago-Joliet-Naperville Metropolitan Division, which accounted for 85 percent of the area’s workforce, added 33,600 jobs from August a year ago. (See [table 1](#).) Employment in the Lake County-Kenosha County, Ill.-Wis. Metropolitan Division grew by 4,100 while employment in the Gary, Ind. Metropolitan Division recorded little change over the year.

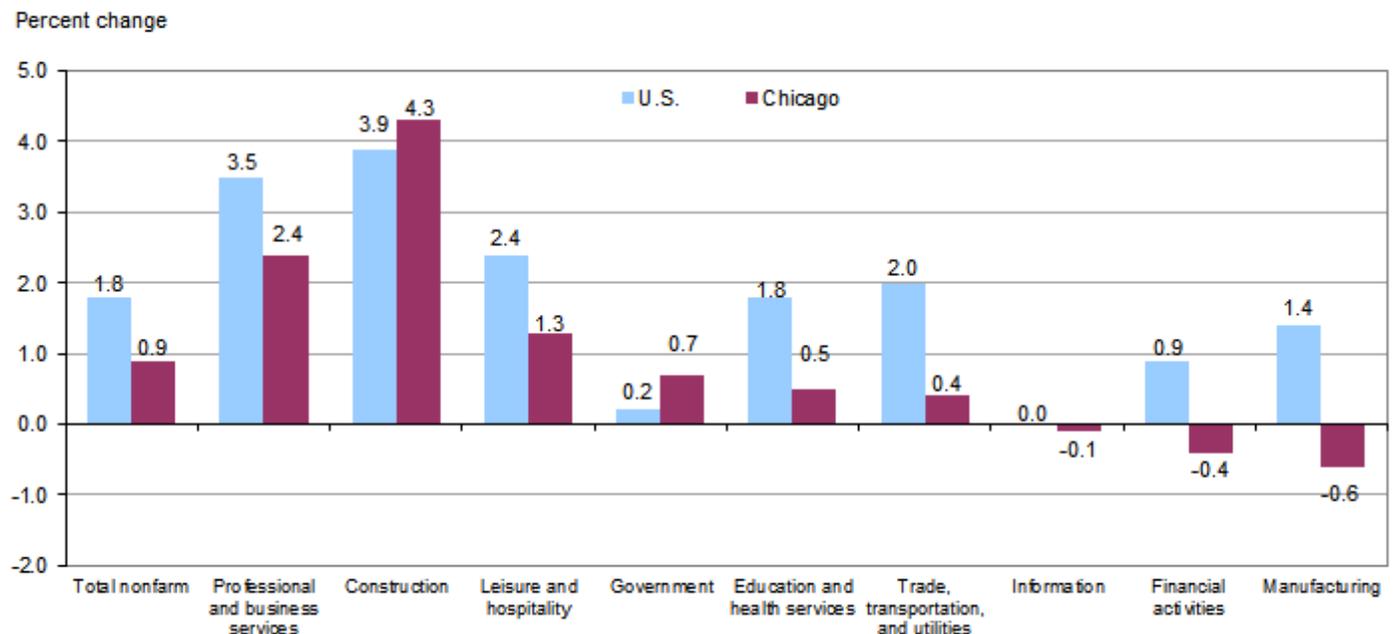
## Industry employment

The largest over-the-year employment increase in the Chicago metropolitan area in August 2014 was in professional and business services, up 18,600. The local area's 2.4-percent rate of job growth in this supersector was less than the 3.5-percent gain nationwide. (See [chart 2](#) and [table 1](#).) Professional and business services, Chicago's second-largest supersector, has recorded over-the-year employment gains of more than 13,000 each month since June 2010.

Construction employment expanded in the local area by 6,900 or 4.3 percent from August a year ago. Nationally, during the same period, the rate of job growth was 3.9 percent. Chicago's construction supersector had over-the-year employment gains of 4,000 or more for each month since June 2014.

Leisure and hospitality employment increased by 5,900, a 1.3-percent gain from August 2013 to August 2014. Nationwide, employment in this supersector rose 2.4 percent from August a year ago. Locally, leisure and hospitality has experienced consecutive over-the-year employment gains since August 2010.

**Chart 2. Total nonfarm and selected industry supersector employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and the Chicago metropolitan area, August 2014**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Government added 3,900 jobs from August a year ago. The 0.7-percent rate of local job growth exceeded the 0.2-percent increase nationwide. Locally, this supersector has registered over-the-year employment gains of 1,500 or more since November 2013.

Two other local supersectors recorded over-the-year employment gains of more than 3,000. Education and health services gained 3,400 jobs in the Chicago area, a 0.5-percent increase while employment in trade, transportation and utilities rose by 3,300, or 0.4 percent from last August. Nationally, these sectors recorded gains of 1.8 percent and 2.0 percent, respectively.

In contrast, two local supersectors recorded over-the-year employment losses of more than 1,000 in August 2014. Manufacturing lost 2,300 jobs in the Chicago area, a 0.6-percent decrease while employment in financial activities fell by 1,300, or 0.4 percent from last August. Nationally, these sectors recorded gains of 1.4 percent and 0.9 percent, respectively.

### Employment in the 12 largest metropolitan areas

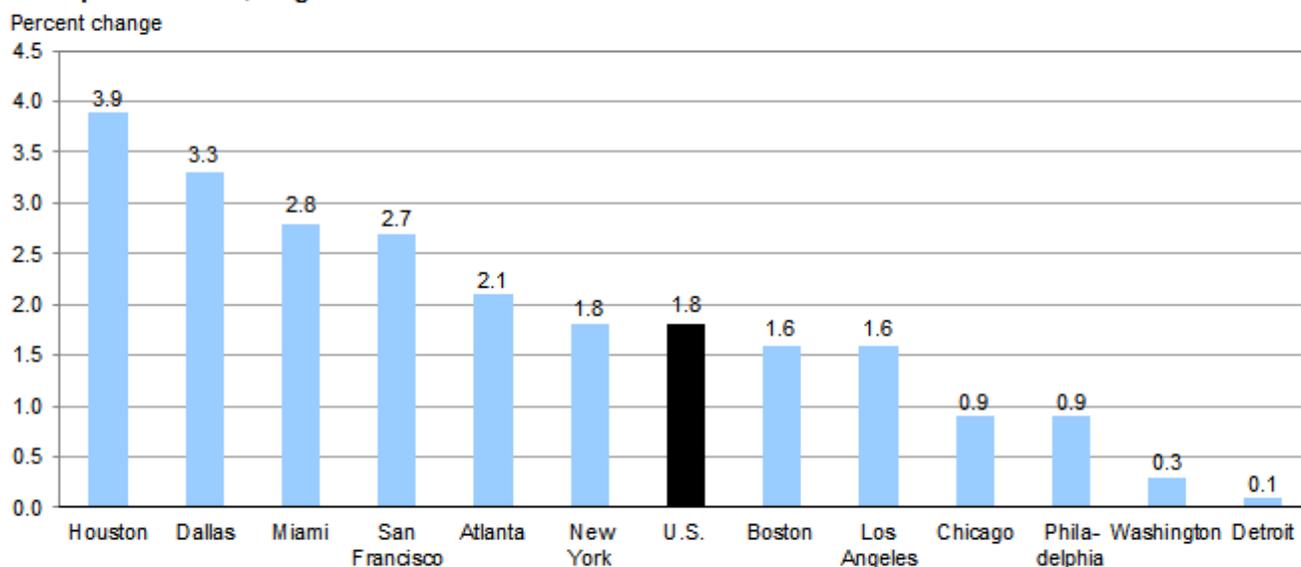
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville was 1 of the nation’s 12 largest metropolitan statistical areas in August 2014. All of these areas experienced over-the-year job growth, with six exceeding or matching the national average of 1.8 percent. The fastest rate of job growth was registered in Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, up 3.9 percent, more than double that for the nation. Detroit-Warren-Livonia had the smallest increase, up 0.1 percent. (See [chart 3](#) and [table 2](#).)

The New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island area added the largest number of jobs, 156,500, since August 2013. Two other metropolitan areas gained more than 100,000 jobs—Houston (107,400) and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington (101,500). Detroit recorded the smallest employment gain over the year, up 2,700 jobs, and was the only area of the 12 to add fewer than 10,000 jobs.

Professional and business services led employment growth in 6 of the 12 metropolitan areas over the year: Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, Chicago, Dallas, Detroit, Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, and San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont. (See [table 2](#).) Education and health services recorded the largest gains in four areas: Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Houston, New York, and Philadelphia.

Over the year, government recorded the largest loss of jobs in two areas—New York and Philadelphia. Manufacturing lost the most jobs in two areas—Chicago and Los Angeles. Dallas, Houston, and Miami experienced no annual job losses in any supersector.

**Chart 3. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, August 2014**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## Technical Note

This release presents nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. The CES survey is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor between State employment security agencies and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** The employment data are estimated using a "link relative" technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Reliability of the estimates.** The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

**Employment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are available for state CES data at the total nonfarm and supersector level and for metropolitan area CES data. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the BLS Web site at [www.bls.gov/sae](http://www.bls.gov/sae).

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget dated December 1, 2009. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

The **Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)** includes Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties in Illinois; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties in Indiana; and Kenosha County in Wisconsin.

- The **Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill. Metropolitan Division (MD)** includes Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties in Illinois.
- The **Lake County-Kenosha County, Ill.-Wis. Metropolitan Division (MD)** includes Lake County in Illinois and Kenosha County in Wisconsin.

- The **Gary, Ind. Metropolitan Division (MD)** includes Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties in Indiana.

**Additional information**

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings*, which is available on line at [www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm). Industry employment data for states and metropolitan areas from the Current Employment Statistics program are also available in the above mentioned news releases and from the Internet at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request Voice phone: (202) 691-5200, Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, the United States and the Chicago metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)**

Area and Industry	Aug 2013	June 2014	July 2014	Aug 2014 <sup>(p)</sup>	Change from Aug 2013 to Aug 2014	
					Number	Percent
<b>United States</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	136,477	139,772	138,662	138,989	2,512	1.8
Mining and logging .....	887	916	931	936	49	5.5
Construction .....	6,114	6,207	6,315	6,352	238	3.9
Manufacturing.....	12,088	12,210	12,215	12,254	166	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	25,901	26,441	26,441	26,423	522	2.0
Information .....	2,683	2,674	2,688	2,683	0	0.0
Financial activities .....	7,950	7,999	8,028	8,022	72	0.9
Professional and business services .....	18,792	19,353	19,360	19,444	652	3.5
Education and health services .....	20,842	21,271	21,164	21,213	371	1.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	14,945	15,270	15,345	15,298	353	2.4
Other services .....	5,507	5,572	5,574	5,554	47	0.9
Government.....	20,768	21,859	20,601	20,810	42	0.2
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI Metropolitan Statistical Area</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	4,472.3	4,527.3	4,505.7	4,510.6	38.3	0.9
Mining and logging .....	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	-0.2	-12.5
Construction .....	160.4	163.1	167.0	167.3	6.9	4.3
Manufacturing.....	411.2	405.9	407.8	408.9	-2.3	-0.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	900.1	904.5	903.0	903.4	3.3	0.4
Information .....	80.7	80.6	80.9	80.6	-0.1	-0.1
Financial activities .....	291.9	290.7	291.7	290.6	-1.3	-0.4
Professional and business services .....	780.4	790.8	794.5	799.0	18.6	2.4
Education and health Services.....	670.3	683.5	673.7	673.7	3.4	0.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	446.5	451.3	449.0	452.4	5.9	1.3
Other services .....	193.9	196.1	194.5	194.1	0.2	0.1
Government.....	535.3	559.4	542.2	539.2	3.9	0.7
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	3,797.4	3,840.5	3,823.6	3,831.0	33.6	0.9
Mining and logging .....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.1	-7.7
Construction .....	129.7	133.5	136.8	139.6	9.9	7.6
Manufacturing.....	317.2	312.7	314.6	316.0	-1.2	-0.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	755.9	759.0	756.4	758.0	2.1	0.3
Information .....	74.7	74.8	75.1	74.8	0.1	0.1
Financial activities .....	261.0	259.3	260.1	259.1	-1.9	-0.7
Professional and business services .....	687.0	696.4	700.0	704.3	17.3	2.5
Education and health services .....	578.6	589.6	580.1	580.6	2.0	0.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	371.6	375.2	371.4	374.7	3.1	0.8
Other services .....	168.8	170.6	169.1	168.8	0.0	0.0
Government.....	451.6	468.2	458.8	453.9	2.3	0.5
<b>Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI Metropolitan Division</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	402.0	409.9	409.5	406.1	4.1	1.0
Mining and logging .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Construction .....	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.2	-0.2	-1.6
Manufacturing.....	58.0	57.4	57.4	57.3	-0.7	-1.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	85.4	86.0	87.0	86.9	1.5	1.8
Information .....	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	-0.2	-5.1
Financial activities .....	22.1	22.5	22.7	22.6	0.5	2.3
Professional and business services .....	70.9	71.5	71.8	71.9	1.0	1.4
Education and health services .....	45.6	47.5	47.5	47.0	1.4	3.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	42.2	41.7	42.9	42.4	0.2	0.5
Other services .....	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	0.0	0.0
Government.....	49.3	55.1	51.7	49.9	0.6	1.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, the United States and the Chicago metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued**

Area and Industry	Aug 2013	June 2014	July 2014	Aug 2014 <sup>(P)</sup>	Change from Aug 2013 to Aug 2014	
					Number	Percent
<b>Gary, IN Metropolitan Division</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	272.9	276.9	272.6	273.5	0.6	0.2
Mining and logging .....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-50.0
Construction .....	18.3	17.5	17.7	15.5	-2.8	-15.3
Manufacturing.....	36.0	35.8	35.8	35.6	-0.4	-1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	58.8	59.5	59.6	58.5	-0.3	-0.5
Information .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0
Financial activities .....	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	0.1	1.1
Professional and business services .....	22.5	22.9	22.7	22.8	0.3	1.3
Education and health services .....	46.1	46.4	46.1	46.1	0.0	0.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	32.7	34.4	34.7	35.3	2.6	8.0
Other services .....	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.2	0.2	1.5
Government.....	34.4	36.1	31.7	35.4	1.0	2.9

Footnotes

(P) Preliminary

**Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)**

Area and Industry	Aug 2013	June 2014	July 2014	Aug 2014 <sup>(p)</sup>	Change from Aug 2013 to Aug 2014	
					Number	Percent
<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	2,419.2	2,463.9	2,464.7	2,470.6	51.4	2.1
Mining and logging .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Construction .....	94.3	97.5	97.7	98.1	3.8	4.0
Manufacturing.....	149.3	153.2	153.7	154.2	4.9	3.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	538.2	548.6	551.0	549.5	11.3	2.1
Information .....	85.2	86.7	87.4	87.2	2.0	2.3
Financial activities .....	157.9	160.0	162.3	161.5	3.6	2.3
Professional and business services .....	439.8	453.6	458.2	457.4	17.6	4.0
Education and health services .....	294.5	292.2	291.8	295.8	1.3	0.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	252.9	263.7	264.4	261.4	8.5	3.4
Other services .....	94.2	92.3	92.2	92.6	-1.6	-1.7
Government.....	311.7	314.9	304.8	311.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	2,551.8	2,622.0	2,610.8	2,591.9	40.1	1.6
Mining and logging .....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Construction .....	95.8	93.0	96.5	96.0	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing.....	194.2	195.5	195.2	195.4	1.2	0.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	409.5	421.3	418.9	405.4	-4.1	-1.0
Information .....	75.3	78.6	79.4	79.8	4.5	6.0
Financial activities .....	175.2	174.2	176.1	176.2	1.0	0.6
Professional and business services .....	441.4	447.3	450.9	451.0	9.6	2.2
Education and health services .....	522.8	539.5	543.8	541.0	18.2	3.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	259.8	262.5	265.0	267.0	7.2	2.8
Other services .....	101.8	103.0	104.7	104.1	2.3	2.3
Government.....	275.4	306.5	279.7	275.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	4,472.3	4,527.3	4,505.7	4,510.6	38.3	0.9
Mining and logging .....	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	-0.2	-12.5
Construction .....	160.4	163.1	167.0	167.3	6.9	4.3
Manufacturing.....	411.2	405.9	407.8	408.9	-2.3	-0.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	900.1	904.5	903.0	903.4	3.3	0.4
Information .....	80.7	80.6	80.9	80.6	-0.1	-0.1
Financial activities .....	291.9	290.7	291.7	290.6	-1.3	-0.4
Professional and business services .....	780.4	790.8	794.5	799.0	18.6	2.4
Education and health services .....	670.3	683.5	673.7	673.7	3.4	0.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	446.5	451.3	449.0	452.4	5.9	1.3
Other services .....	193.9	196.1	194.5	194.1	0.2	0.1
Government.....	535.3	559.4	542.2	539.2	3.9	0.7
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	3,107.5	3,216.6	3,202.8	3,209.0	101.5	3.3
Mining, logging, and construction.....	180.5	191.1	191.2	193.0	12.5	6.9
Manufacturing.....	258.6	257.9	258.6	258.7	0.1	0.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	643.2	663.7	664.3	665.2	22.0	3.4
Information .....	80.2	81.0	80.5	80.2	0.0	0.0
Financial activities .....	256.4	255.5	256.3	257.5	1.1	0.4
Professional and business services .....	489.7	522.3	525.4	529.5	39.8	8.1
Education and health services .....	384.2	392.4	389.9	390.7	6.5	1.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	323.1	338.7	337.1	333.2	10.1	3.1
Other services .....	112.6	114.4	115.1	114.4	1.8	1.6
Government.....	379.0	399.6	384.4	386.6	7.6	2.0
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	1,867.8	1,896.9	1,865.1	1,870.5	2.7	0.1
Mining, logging, and construction.....	62.4	62.9	64.5	65.8	3.4	5.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued**

Area and Industry	Aug 2013	June 2014	July 2014	Aug 2014 <sup>(p)</sup>	Change from Aug 2013 to Aug 2014	
					Number	Percent
Manufacturing.....	232.5	238.4	230.8	237.0	4.5	1.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	350.5	355.9	354.2	353.1	2.6	0.7
Information .....	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.3	-0.1	-0.4
Financial activities .....	104.5	98.3	98.1	97.8	-6.7	-6.4
Professional and business services .....	360.2	365.3	359.3	366.2	6.0	1.7
Education and health services .....	294.6	298.5	297.4	293.7	-0.9	-0.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	185.2	186.2	185.7	183.2	-2.0	-1.1
Other services .....	78.3	77.0	76.5	76.3	-2.0	-2.6
Government.....	172.2	187.0	171.2	170.1	-2.1	-1.2
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	2,789.0	2,895.3	2,892.7	2,896.4	107.4	3.9
Mining and logging .....	108.9	114.6	116.4	117.8	8.9	8.2
Construction .....	190.5	196.6	195.7	201.4	10.9	5.7
Manufacturing.....	252.8	260.5	261.5	262.2	9.4	3.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	570.8	583.1	585.4	584.8	14.0	2.5
Information .....	32.8	33.2	33.3	33.3	0.5	1.5
Financial activities .....	144.4	145.5	146.5	147.1	2.7	1.9
Professional and business services .....	431.6	443.1	446.1	447.6	16.0	3.7
Education and health services .....	335.4	347.6	348.5	354.4	19.0	5.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	276.9	290.0	291.3	287.6	10.7	3.9
Other services .....	98.9	102.6	103.5	102.4	3.5	3.5
Government.....	346.0	378.5	364.5	357.8	11.8	3.4
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	5,551.5	5,687.8	5,622.8	5,638.5	87.0	1.6
Mining and logging .....	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	0.4	7.7
Construction .....	198.4	210.0	207.8	209.5	11.1	5.6
Manufacturing.....	525.9	510.3	511.0	511.3	-14.6	-2.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,031.9	1,043.0	1,041.7	1,041.4	9.5	0.9
Information .....	224.6	231.6	229.0	230.0	5.4	2.4
Financial activities .....	326.0	322.5	321.2	321.8	-4.2	-1.3
Professional and business services .....	859.0	884.1	887.9	894.8	35.8	4.2
Education and health services .....	890.6	922.0	909.8	916.8	26.2	2.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	636.2	649.2	650.3	649.4	13.2	2.1
Other services .....	191.2	197.9	196.5	197.3	6.1	3.2
Government.....	662.5	711.8	662.1	660.6	-1.9	-0.3
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	2,336.3	2,391.2	2,379.5	2,401.9	65.6	2.8
Mining and logging .....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Construction .....	96.0	101.5	101.0	102.8	6.8	7.1
Manufacturing.....	78.0	79.3	78.4	78.6	0.6	0.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	545.6	563.2	563.9	564.0	18.4	3.4
Information .....	46.2	46.6	46.5	46.7	0.5	1.1
Financial activities .....	165.5	168.9	169.3	168.6	3.1	1.9
Professional and business services .....	371.8	384.6	382.9	384.2	12.4	3.3
Education and health services .....	343.8	351.3	349.3	351.0	7.2	2.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	279.8	297.4	291.7	288.8	9.0	3.2
Other services .....	110.2	115.5	115.6	115.1	4.9	4.4
Government.....	298.8	282.3	280.3	301.5	2.7	0.9
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	8,679.7	8,918.7	8,873.8	8,836.2	156.5	1.8
Mining, logging, and construction.....	334.7	330.9	334.8	334.3	-0.4	-0.1
Manufacturing.....	357.2	358.5	354.3	356.1	-1.1	-0.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	1,592.5	1,647.2	1,632.9	1,634.0	41.5	2.6
Information .....	280.0	272.9	275.4	276.4	-3.6	-1.3

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued**

Area and Industry	Aug 2013	June 2014	July 2014	Aug 2014 (P)	Change from Aug 2013 to Aug 2014	
					Number	Percent
Financial activities .....	747.3	742.1	747.8	745.9	-1.4	-0.2
Professional and business services .....	1,405.1	1,425.0	1,430.2	1,435.1	30.0	2.1
Education and health services .....	1,568.8	1,656.8	1,636.7	1,632.4	63.6	4.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	820.1	849.6	854.6	845.2	25.1	3.1
Other services .....	383.0	392.1	390.7	389.6	6.6	1.7
Government.....	1,191.0	1,243.6	1,216.4	1,187.2	-3.8	-0.3
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	2,726.4	2,798.1	2,763.9	2,751.1	24.7	0.9
Mining, logging, and construction.....	106.8	110.5	115.3	114.3	7.5	7.0
Manufacturing.....	180.6	179.7	179.8	178.9	-1.7	-0.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	505.6	515.0	512.5	512.5	6.9	1.4
Information .....	47.6	46.4	46.2	46.1	-1.5	-3.2
Financial activities .....	204.8	205.2	206.4	206.5	1.7	0.8
Professional and business services .....	438.4	446.2	447.9	444.1	5.7	1.3
Education and health services .....	556.4	574.9	571.2	568.4	12.0	2.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	252.4	259.8	256.3	254.0	1.6	0.6
Other services .....	122.0	123.1	120.7	120.4	-1.6	-1.3
Government.....	311.8	337.3	307.6	305.9	-5.9	-1.9
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	2,112.3	2,166.5	2,160.7	2,170.1	57.8	2.7
Mining and logging .....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.1	-7.7
Construction .....	97.6	100.2	103.1	106.1	8.5	8.7
Manufacturing.....	117.0	117.7	118.5	118.0	1.0	0.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	345.6	350.7	352.2	353.7	8.1	2.3
Information .....	74.2	76.2	76.9	76.8	2.6	3.5
Financial activities .....	126.8	127.0	127.3	127.2	0.4	0.3
Professional and business services .....	423.2	433.3	436.3	437.2	14.0	3.3
Education and health services .....	312.7	324.0	321.9	322.0	9.3	3.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	245.4	252.2	251.7	255.0	9.6	3.9
Other services .....	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.1	0.8	1.0
Government.....	288.2	303.7	291.3	291.8	3.6	1.2
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</b>						
Total nonfarm.....	3,073.9	3,121.4	3,108.0	3,084.2	10.3	0.3
Mining, logging, and construction.....	150.8	150.7	150.5	151.7	0.9	0.6
Manufacturing.....	48.4	46.0	45.8	46.4	-2.0	-4.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	389.3	396.5	397.5	395.1	5.8	1.5
Information .....	77.6	74.1	74.0	73.6	-4.0	-5.2
Financial activities .....	152.1	155.1	156.8	156.5	4.4	2.9
Professional and business services .....	713.3	712.8	713.3	707.9	-5.4	-0.8
Education and health services .....	385.9	391.8	390.6	387.0	1.1	0.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	302.7	314.1	312.9	310.7	8.0	2.6
Other services .....	190.2	192.8	193.6	192.9	2.7	1.4
Government.....	663.6	687.5	673.0	662.4	-1.2	-0.2

Footnotes  
(P) Preliminary