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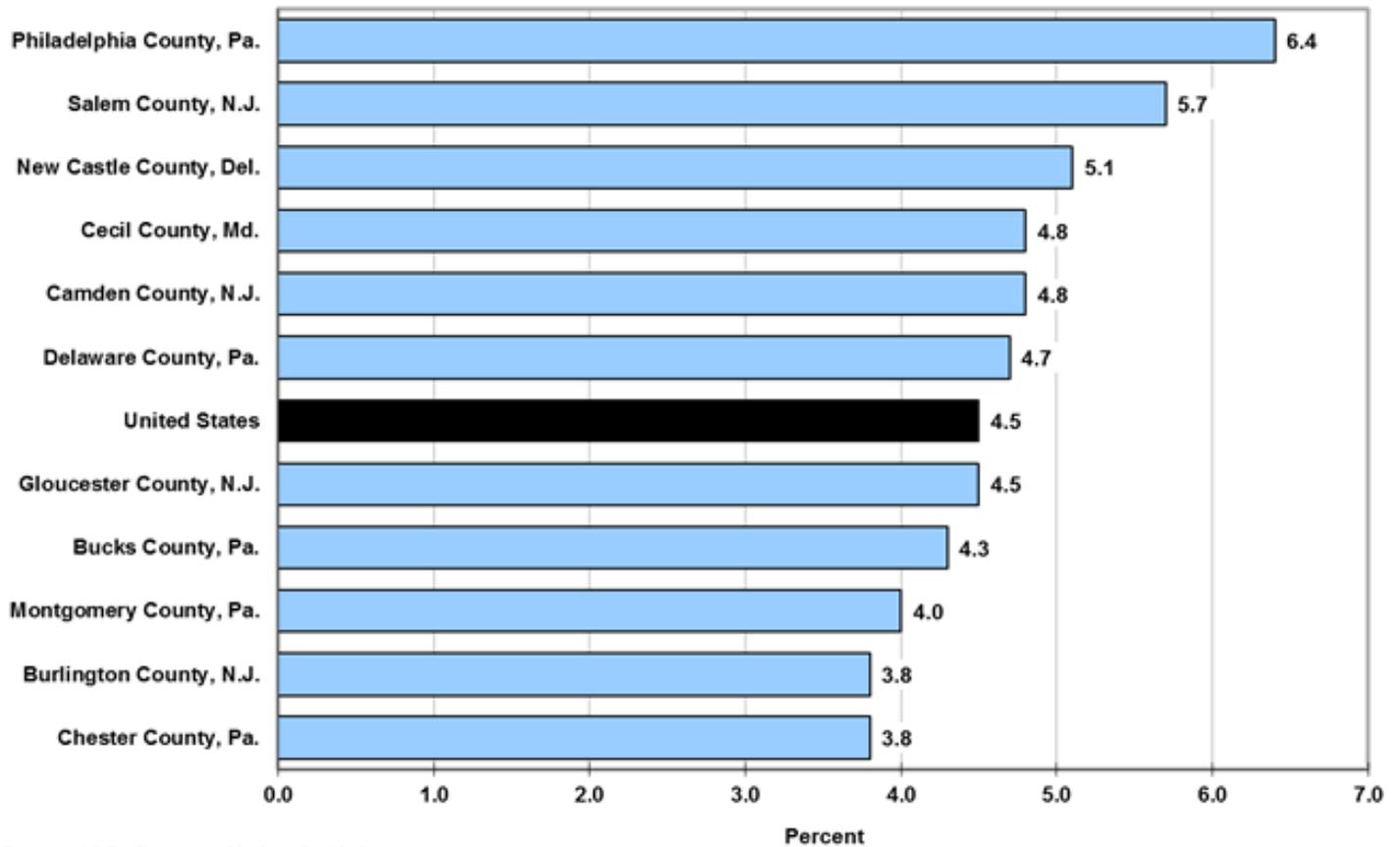
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Unemployment in the Philadelphia Area by County – June 2017 **Unemployment Rates in 10 Area Counties Decreased Over the Year**

In June, Chester County, Pa., and Burlington County, N.J., had the lowest unemployment rates in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area at 3.8 percent each, according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Sheila Watkins, the Bureau's regional commissioner, noted that at 6.4 percent, Philadelphia County, Pa., had the highest unemployment rate among the 11 counties that make up the metropolitan area. Salem County, N.J., had the second highest jobless rate in the area at 5.7 percent, followed by New Castle County, Del., at 5.1 percent. Gloucester County, N.J., had a jobless rate equal to the 4.5 percent U.S. average. (See [chart 1](#) and [chart 2](#). The Technical Note at the end of this release contains the metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)

Chart 1. Unemployment rates for the United States and counties in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area, June 2017, not seasonally adjusted



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

From June 2016 to June 2017, 4 of the 11 counties in the Philadelphia metropolitan area had unemployment rate decreases that exceeded the national rate decline of 0.6 percentage point. Salem County, N.J., (-1.1 percentage points) had the largest rate decrease. New Castle, Del., was the only area county to have a rate increase, up 0.3 percentage point. (See [table A.](#))

Table A. Unemployment rates for the United States, the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area, and its components, not seasonally adjusted

Area	Back data	Unemployment rates			Change from	
		Jun 2015	Jun 2016	Jun 2017 (1)	Jun 2015 to Jun 2017 (1)	Jun 2016 to Jun 2017 (1)
United States		5.5	5.1	4.5	-1.0	-0.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area		5.7	5.4	4.8	-0.9	-0.6
Philadelphia, Pa. Metropolitan Division		6.8	6.5	5.9	-0.9	-0.6
Delaware County, Pa.		5.2	5.2	4.7	-0.5	-0.5
Philadelphia County, Pa.		7.5	7.1	6.4	-1.1	-0.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, Pa. Metropolitan Division		4.4	4.4	4.0	-0.4	-0.4
Montgomery County, Pa.		4.4	4.4	4.0	-0.4	-0.4
Bucks County, Pa.		4.8	4.8	4.3	-0.5	-0.5
Chester County, Pa.		4.1	4.2	3.8	-0.3	-0.4
Camden, N.J. Metropolitan Division		6.2	5.3	4.4	-1.8	-0.9
Burlington County, N.J.		5.6	4.6	3.8	-1.8	-0.8
Camden County, N.J.		6.7	5.8	4.8	-1.9	-1.0
Gloucester County, N.J.		6.3	5.4	4.5	-1.8	-0.9

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table A. Unemployment rates for the United States, the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area, and its components, not seasonally adjusted - Continued

Area	Back data	Unemployment rates			Change from	
		Jun 2015	Jun 2016	Jun 2017 (1)	Jun 2015 to Jun 2017 (1)	Jun 2016 to Jun 2017 (1)
Wilmington, Del.-Md.-N.J. Metropolitan Division.....		5.5	5.0	5.1	-0.4	0.1
New Castle County, Del.		5.2	4.8	5.1	-0.1	0.3
Cecil County, Md.		6.0	5.3	4.8	-1.2	-0.5
Salem County, N.J.		7.7	6.8	5.7	-2.0	-1.1

Footnotes(1) Data for the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area and its components are preliminary for the most recent month.

Unemployment rates in all Philadelphia-area counties were lower in June 2017 than in June 2015. Salem County, N.J., had the largest two-year jobless rate decrease at 2.0 percentage points. Five additional counties—Camden, N.J.; Gloucester, N.J.; Burlington, N.J.; Cecil, Md.; and Philadelphia, Pa.,—had two-year rate declines that exceeded the nation’s decrease of 1.0 percentage point.

The June 2017 unemployment rates for the four metropolitan divisions in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington metropolitan area were 4.0 percent in the Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, Pa., division; 4.4 percent in the Camden, N.J., division; 5.1 percent in the Wilmington, Del.-Md.-N.J., division; and 5.9 percent in the Philadelphia, Pa., division. From June 2016 to June 2017, three divisions had jobless rate decreases: Camden (-0.9 percentage point), Philadelphia (-0.6 point), and Montgomery (-0.4 point). The jobless rate in the Wilmington division increased 0.1 percentage point over the year.

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 30, 2017, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents unemployment rate data for states and counties from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, a federal-state cooperative endeavor.

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Employed persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. Unemployed persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Methods of Estimation. The LAUS program is a hierarchy of non-survey methodologies for indirectly estimating employment and unemployment in states and local areas. Statewide data are produced through a modeling technique that uses estimates of payroll jobs from the Current Employment Statistics survey and unemployment insurance claims counts from the state workforce agencies to mitigate volatility in the direct CPS tabulations of employment and unemployment, respectively. Data for labor market areas, such as metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions, are produced through a building block approach and adjusted proportionally to state model-based totals. Data for counties within labor market areas are produced through a disaggregation technique. A detailed description of the LAUS estimation procedures is available in chapter 4 of the BLS Handbook of Methods at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch4.pdf.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, dated July 15, 2015. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

The **Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area** includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties in New Jersey; New Castle County in Delaware; and Cecil County in Maryland.

The **Camden, N.J. Metropolitan Division** includes Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties in New Jersey.

The **Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, Pa. Metropolitan Division** includes Bucks, Chester, and Montgomery Counties in Pennsylvania.

The **Philadelphia, Pa. Metropolitan Division** includes Delaware and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania.

The **Wilmington, Del.-Md.-N.J. Metropolitan Division** includes New Castle County in Delaware, Cecil County in Maryland, and Salem County in New Jersey.

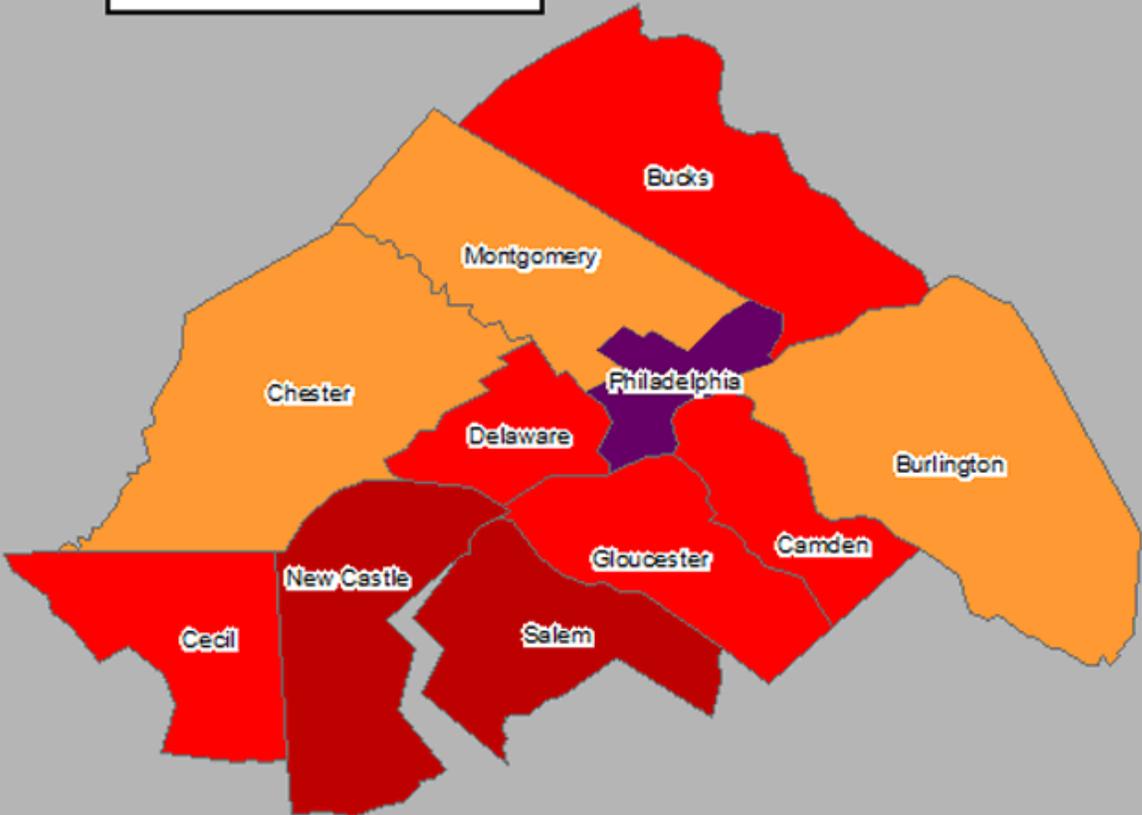
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Chart 2. Unemployment rates for counties in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area, not seasonally adjusted, June 2017

U.S. rate = 4.5 percent

Unemployment Rate

- 6.1% and above
- 5.1% to 6.0%
- 4.1% to 5.0%
- 4.0% and below



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.