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## U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES <br> - AUGUST 2006 -

The U.S. Import Price Index rose 0.8 percent in August, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. The August increase was led by a 2.3 percent advance in petroleum prices, although a 0.5 percent rise in nonpetroleum prices was also a contributing factor. Export prices increased 0.4 percent for the second consecutive month in August.

Percent changes in import and export price indexes
by End Use category

- not seasonally adjusted -

| Month | IMPORTS |  |  | EXPORTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All Imports | Petroleum Imports | Non- petroleum Imports | All Exports | $\begin{gathered} \text { Agri- } \\ \text { cultural } \\ \text { Exports } \end{gathered}$ | Nonagricultural Exports |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August | 1.4 | 7.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| September | 2.1 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 1.0 |
| October | 0.1 | -3.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| November | -1.9 | -9.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| December | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1.2 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| February | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| March | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| April | 2.1 | 11.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 0.7 |
| May | 1.8 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 r | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| June | 0.1 r | -1.1 r | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.6 r |
| July | 1.0 r | 5.1 r | 0.0 r | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 r |
| August | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| August 2004-05 | 8.2 | 45.4 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 2.8 |
| August 2005-06 | 6.6 | 24.3 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 5.3 |

$r=$ revised to reflect late reports and corrections by respondents.

## Import Goods

Import prices increased 0.8 percent in August, compared to a 1.0 percent rise in July. Petroleum prices rose 2.3 percent in August, and were up 25.9 percent over the past five months. Nonpetroleum prices also increased in August, rising 0.5 percent. For the year ended in August, prices for nonpetroleum imports rose 2.7 percent while overall import prices advanced 6.6 percent.

The August increase in nonpetroleum prices was led by a 1.8 percent rise in the price index for nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials, which resumed an upward trend following a 0.9 percent downturn in July. The index increased 11.4 percent over the past 12 months. The August increase in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials prices was driven by higher natural gas and unfinished metals prices which more than offset declining prices for chemicals and building materials. A 2.5 percent advance in foods, feeds, and beverages prices in August also contributed to the rise in nonpetroleum prices. The increase was the largest one-month jump in the index since March 2005, and prices for foods, feeds, and beverages rose 6.0 percent over the past year.

Price indexes for each of the major finished goods areas recorded little movement in August. Capital goods prices rose a modest 0.1 percent while the price indexes for consumer goods and automotive vehicles were both unchanged. For the August 2005-2006 period, consumer goods prices and prices for automotive vehicles increased, up 0.7 percent and 0.6 percent, respectively, while capital goods prices decreased 0.3 percent.

## Export Goods

Export prices rose 0.4 percent in August as higher prices for both agricultural exports and nonagricultural exports contributed to the increase. Prices for agricultural exports advanced for the fourth consecutive month, rising 1.0 percent in August. Higher prices for cotton, corn, and other agricultural foods more than offset lower wheat and soybean prices. Led by the increases in the past four months, agricultural prices rose 3.5 percent for the year ended in August. Nonagricultural prices continued a steady upward trend, rising 0.4 percent in August and 5.3 percent over the past 12 months. Overall export prices advanced a similar 5.2 percent for the year ended in August.

The August increase in nonagricultural prices was mostly driven by a 1.5 percent advance in the price index for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials, which was attributable to higher prices for metals, fuels, and chemicals. Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials prices rose 15.4 percent for the year ended in August. A 0.2 percent increase in consumer goods prices also contributed to the August rise in nonagricultural prices. Prices for consumer goods advanced 2.4 percent over the past year.

In contrast, capital goods prices fell 0.3 percent in August as prices for computers, peripherals, and semi-conductors declined 1.8 percent. Excluding computers, capital goods prices rose 0.2 percent. Despite the August decline, overall capital goods prices increased 0.5 percent over the past 12 months.

The price index for automotive vehicles was unchanged in August and up 1.4 percent for the August 2005-2006 period.

## Imports by Locality of Origin

Import prices from Canada and from Mexico both rose 1.7 percent in August. In each case, the increase was led by higher fuel prices. The price index for imports from Canada rose 8.3 percent for the year ended in August, while prices for imports from Mexico increased 9.5 percent over the same period.

Prices for imports from Japan and from China also advanced in August, each rising 0.1 percent for the month. The upturn in import prices from Japan partially offset a 0.2 percent decrease in July, although the index was down 1.3 percent over the past 12 months. Import prices from China recorded a second consecutive 0.1 percent increase after trending downward over most of the past year. The index declined 1.0 percent over the August 2005-2006 period.

The price index for imports from the European Union was unchanged in August after rising in each of the previous three months. Prices for imports from the European Union increased 5.9 percent over the past year.

## Import and Export Services

Import air passenger fares declined 0.8 percent in August, the first monthly decrease for the index since February. Despite the August decrease, import air passenger fares rose 5.6 percent over the past year. In contrast, export air passenger fares increased 5.2 percent for the second consecutive month. The August rise was driven by a sharp advance in Japanese fares. Notwithstanding the recent increases, overall export air passenger fares fell 0.5 percent for the year ended in August.

The price indexes for import air freight and export air freight moved in opposite directions in August, declining 0.7 percent in the case of import air freight prices while prices for export air freight increased 0.9 percent. The August movement for both indexes followed declines in July.

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Import and Export Price Index data for September are scheduled for release on October 13 at 8:30 A.M. (E.D.T.).

Table 1 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { END } \\ & \text { USE } \end{aligned}$ | Description | Relative Importance July $2006$ <br> 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | Aug. <br> 2005 <br> to <br> Aug. <br> 2006 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | ALL COMMODITIES. | 100.000 | 118.5 | 119.5 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
|  | ALL IMPORTS EXCLUDING PETROLEUM. | 78.820 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
|  | ALL IMPORTS EXCLUDING FUELS <br> (Dec. 2001=100). | 76.719 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 0 | FOODS, FEEDS, \& BEVERAGES. | 4.184 | 118.0 | 120.9 | 6.0 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| 00 | Agricultural foods, feeds \& beverages, excluding distilled beverages.. | 3.127 | 126.4 | 130.3 | 6.5 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 3.1 |
| 01 | Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages)....... | 1.057 | 99.4 | 100.1 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 1 | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS | 38.088 | 182.3 | 186.0 | 17.7 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
|  | EXCLUDING PETROLEUM. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS | 16.908 | 132.7 | 135.1 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 1.8 |
|  | EXCLUDING FUELS (Dec. 2001=100).. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, | 14.807 | 142.3 | 143.0 | 12.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -1.0 | 0.5 |
|  | DURABLE... | 9.606 | 136.7 | 138.3 | 17.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 | -1.8 | 1.2 |
|  | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, <br> NONDURABLE EXCLUDING PETROLEUM............ | 7.303 | 126.8 | 130.3 | 4.2 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| 10 | Fuels \& lubricants.. | 23.281 | 240.7 | 248.0 | 21.2 | 5.8 | -1.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 |
| 100 | Petroleum \& petroleum products. | 21.180 | 255.0 | 260.9 | 24.3 | 6.4 | -1.1 | 5.1 | 2.3 |
| 10000 | Crude. | 15.521 | 257.7 | 259.3 | 20.5 | 5.3 | -0.7 | 6.0 | 0.6 |
| 11 | Paper \& paper base stocks.. | 0.914 | 111.6 | 112.5 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 12 | Materials associated with nondurable supplies \& materials. | 4.380 | 121.2 | 120.2 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.8 |
| 13 | Selected building materials.. | 1.965 | 116.8 | 115.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -2.3 | -0.4 | -1.3 |
| 14 | Unfinished metals related to durable goods. | 4.419 | 184.8 | 190.0 | 38.6 | 8.9 | 7.3 | -4.4 | 2.8 |
| 15 | Finished metals related to durable goods..... | 1.615 | 128.4 | 128.9 | 10.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| 16 | Nonmetals related to durable goods.. | 1.514 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 2 | CAPITAL GOODS. | 20.702 | 91.3 | 91.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 20 | Electric generating equipment... | 2.482 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 21 | Nonelectrical machinery. | 16.597 | 87.9 | 88.0 | -1.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 22 | Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100). | 1.624 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 3 | AUTOMOTIVE VEHICLES, PARTS \& ENGINES..... | 14.092 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 4 | CONSUMER GOODS, EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVES. | 22.934 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 40 | Nondurables, manufactured... | 10.851 | 102.6 | 102.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 41 | Durables, manufactured. | 10.952 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| 42 | Nonmanufactured consumer goods.......................... | 1.132 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 2 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { END } \\ & \text { USE } \end{aligned}$ | Description | Relative Importance <br> July 2006 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Annual } \\ \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2005 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ALL COMMODITIES.. | $\begin{gathered} 100.000 \\ 7.656 \\ 92.344 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.6 \\ & 126.2 \\ & 110.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.1 \\ & 127.5 \\ & 111.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 5 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 0.7 | $0.4 \quad 0.4$ |  |
|  | AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES.. |  |  |  |  |  | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
|  | NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES. |  |  |  |  | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 0 | FOODS, FEEDS, \& BEVERAGES... | $6.952$ | 128.2129 .1 |  | 3.4 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| 00 | Agricultural foods, feeds \& beverages, excluding distilled beverages. | 6.204 | 128.5 | 129.4 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| 01 | Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).. | 0.748 | 125.2 | 126.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 1 | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS.. | 30.558 | 139.4 | 141.6 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
|  | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, DURABLE. |  | 145.4 | 147.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, | 11.054 |  |  | 20.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 1.6 |
|  | NONDURABLE. | 19.504 | 136.4 | 138.5 | 11.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 10 | Agricultural industrial supplies \& materials. | 1.452 | 116.5 | 119.0 | 3.4 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 2.1 |
|  | NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | Fuels \& lubricants. | 4.994 | 198.9 | 207.6 | 32.5 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 4.4 |
| 12 | Nonagricultural supplies \& materials excluding fuels \& building materials.. | 22.969 | 135.2 | 136.5 | 12.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| 13 | Selected building materials.. | 1.144 | 109.8 | 110.1 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 2 | CAPITAL GOODS.. | 39.531 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| 20 | Electrical generating equipment. | 3.829 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 21 | Nonelectrical machinery. | 29.148 | 92.6 | 92.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| 22 | Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).. | 6.554 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 3 | AUTOMOTIVE VEHICLES, PARTS \& ENGINES..... | 10.693 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 4 | CONSUMER GOODS, EXCLUDING | 12.265 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
|  | AUTOMOTIVES................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | Nondurables, manufactured.. | 6.015 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 41 | Durables, manufactured............................................ | 5.240 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 3 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2005=100$, unless otherwise noted

| NAICS | Description | Relative Importance <br> July 2006 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | August <br> 2006 | Aug. <br> 2005 <br> to <br> Aug. <br> 2006 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles. | 19.236 | 116.5 | 119.2 | n.a. | 4.7 | -1.2 | 4.9 | 2.3 |
| 11 | AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS... | 1.352 | 99.4 | 105.8 | n.a. | 5.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 6.4 |
| 111 | Agricultural products.. | 0.903 | 91.3 | 101.5 | n.a. | 6.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 11.2 |
| 21 | OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES.. | 17.884 | 118.1 | 120.4 | n.a. | 4.7 | -1.4 | 5.3 | 1.9 |
|  | Manufactured Articles.. | 80.141 | 103.5 | 104.1 | n.a. | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 31 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 1. | 10.256 | 101.1 | 101.3 | n.a. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 311 | Food and kindred products.. | 2.450 | 102.7 | 103.2 | n.a. | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products.. | 0.799 | 101.6 | 101.8 | n.a. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 313 | Textiles and fabrics. | 0.510 | 103.5 | 103.7 | n.a. | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 314 | Textile mill products. | 0.722 | 100.8 | 101.0 | n.a. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 315 | Apparel and accessories. | 4.322 | 99.9 | 100.0 | n.a. | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 316 | Leather and allied products. | 1.454 | 100.9 | 100.9 | n.a. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 32 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2. | 17.727 | 106.8 | 109.0 | n.a. | 3.0 | -0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| 321 | Wood products.. | 1.298 | 97.4 | 95.2 | n.a. | 2.5 | -4.2 | -0.8 | -2.3 |
| 322 | Paper.. | 1.445 | 104.2 | 104.7 | n.a. | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products.. | 4.840 | 123.4 | 130.6 | n.a. | 10.0 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 5.8 |
| 325 | Chemicals. | 7.397 | 101.7 | 102.9 | n.a. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products.. | 1.572 | 101.7 | 102.3 | n.a. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products.. | 1.072 | 103.5 | 103.5 | n.a. | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 33 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3. | 52.158 | 102.8 | 103.1 | n.a. | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| 331 | Primary metals. | 5.083 | 128.7 | 132.0 | n.a. | 9.7 | 7.1 | -3.2 | 2.6 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products, nesoi. | 2.414 | 103.5 | 104.2 | n.a. | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 333 | Machinery, except electrical.. | 6.201 | 102.4 | 102.3 | n.a. | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products.. | 13.797 | 97.8 | 97.7 | n.a. | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.... | 3.470 | 102.7 | 102.6 | n.a. | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 336 | Transportation equipment.................................... | 14.965 | 100.5 | 100.5 | n.a. | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 337 | Furniture and fixtures.. | 1.458 | 100.4 | 100.5 | n.a. | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufactured commodities. | 4.771 | 104.5 | 104.5 | n.a. | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 4 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2005=100$, unless otherwise noted

| NAICS | Description | Relative Importance$\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ 1 / \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | August 2006 | Aug. | April | May | June | July |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
|  |  |  |  |  | to | to | to | to | to |
|  |  |  |  |  | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles... | 5.986 | 105.4 | 107.3 | n.a. | -0.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 11 | AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS... | 4.176 | $\begin{aligned} & 106.7 \\ & 106.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.3 \\ & 107.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n.a. } \\ & \text { n.a. } \end{aligned}$ | 0.4 | 3.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.60.5 |
| 111 | Agricultural products. | 3.736 |  |  |  | 0.4 | 4.5 |  |  |
| 21 | OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES. | 1.810 | 102.3 | 107.2 | n.a. | -1.2 | 0.1 | -4.1 | 4.8 |
| 211 | Oil and gas... | 0.447 | 80.6 | 95.7 | n.a. | -5.0 | -2.2 | -0.5 | 18.7 |
| 212 | Minerals and ores. | 1.363 | 112.2 | 112.5 |  | 0.2 | 0.8 | -5.2 | 0.3 |
|  | Manufactured Articles.. | 91.689 | 102.9 | 103.3 | n.a. | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 31 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART $1 .$. | 6.542 | 100.3101 .5 |  | n.a. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 311 | Food and kindred products. | 3.728 | 101.1 | 103.2 | n.a. | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products.. | 0.569 | 101.1 | 101.296.7 | n.a. | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.50 .1 |  |
| 313 | Textiles and fabrics. | 1.044 | 96.6 |  | n.a. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 315 | Apparel and accessories. | 0.623 | 100.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 96.7 \\ 100.2 \end{array}$ |  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 32 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2. | 24.234 | 106.7103.3 | $107.7$ | n.a | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 321 | Wood products. | 0.558 |  | 104.0 | n.a. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 322 | Paper. | 2.139 | 106.6 | 107.0 | n.a. | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products.. | 2.929 | 125.0 | 129.6 |  | 5.3 | 0.2 | $0.7 \quad 3.7$ |  |
| 325 | Chemicals. | 15.167 | 104.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 105.4 \\ & 103.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n.a. } \\ & \text { n.a. } \end{aligned}$ | 1.4 | 1.4 | $1.0 \quad 0.7$ |  |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products.. | 2.443 | 103.0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n.a. } \\ & \text { n.a. } \end{aligned}$ | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.50.0 |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products.. | 0.895 | 102.4 | 102.4 | n.a. | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.1 |  |
| 33 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3. | 60.913 | 101.8 | 101.8 | n.a. | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 331 | Primary metals... | 3.879 | 116.7 | 119.6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n.a. } \\ & \text { n.a. } \end{aligned}$ | 4.7 | 4.9 | -1.8 | 2.5 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products, nesoi. | 2.760 | 106.7 | 106.9 |  | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| 333 | Machinery, except electrical. | 12.079 | 102.1 | $\begin{gathered} 102.2 \\ 97.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n.a. } \\ & \text { n.a. } \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products... | 18.011 | 98.2 |  | n.a. | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.9 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.... | 3.472 | 101.4 | 101.8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n.a. } \\ & \text { n.a. } \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |  |
| 336 | Transportation equipment.................................... | 16.162 | 101.8 | 101.9 |  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |  |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufactured commodities.. | 4.230 | 102.2 | 102.3 | n.a. | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |  |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance | Index |  |  Percent Change  <br> Annual Monthly  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | Aug. <br> 2005 <br> to <br> Aug. <br> 2006 | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | 1.1930.336 | 120.0 | 120.6140.7 | 4.6 |  | 0.3-0.7 | 1.51.0 | 0.5 |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal. |  | 138.6 |  | 1.2 | 2.0 0.3 |  |  | 0.5 1.5 |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.628 \\ & 0.230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.9 \\ 156.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.7 \\ 153.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ -1.9 \end{array}$ |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other live animals; animal products.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.. | 1.0410.272 | $\begin{aligned} & 109.4 \\ & 137.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.4 \\ & 162.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \\ 14.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.2 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.3 \\ 3.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ -4.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.1 \\ 18.4 \end{array}$ |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.265 \\ & 0.224 \\ & 0.280 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79.7 \\ 116.9 \\ 116.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89.0 \\ 123.5 \\ 117.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.9 \\ 11.4 \\ 6.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.9 \\ -4.7 \\ 1.5 \end{array}$ | -2.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 11.7 \\ 5.6 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate and spices. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.1 |  |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other vegetable products... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.9 |  |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO | $\begin{aligned} & 2.015 \\ & 0.782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.8 \\ & 128.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.5 \\ & 127.8 \end{aligned}$ | 4.32.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ -0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.3 \\ & -0.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other prepared foodstuffs... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 - | Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.251 \\ & 0.768 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.6 \\ & 111.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.2 \\ & 110.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.3 \\ 3.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.3 \\ 0.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$ |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits, and vinegar.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS. | 23.090 | 239.9 | 246.4 | 20.5 | 5.7 | -1.6 | 4.6 | 2.7 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax. | $\begin{array}{r} 22.760 \\ 0.330 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239.8 \\ & 140.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246.4 \\ & 140.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.7 \\ & 13.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.6 \\ 1.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.80.6 |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other mineral products (Dec. 2001=100).................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES | $\begin{aligned} & 6.791 \\ & 0.690 \end{aligned}$ | 114.5 | 114.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & -0.3 \\ & -0.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals.. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 154.1 \\ & 119.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152.9 \\ & 117.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.1 \\ 1.1 \end{array}$ | 0.1 | 1.6 |  |
| 29 | Organic chemicals.. | 2.7461.888 |  |  |  |  | 2.20.5 | 0.8-1.4 | $\begin{aligned} & -0.8 \\ & -1.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products........ |  | 105.0 | 105.0 | -5.6 | 0.1 |  |  | 0.0 |
| 32 | Tanning \& dyeing extracts; dye \& pigments; varnish \& paints; putty... | 0.167 | 98.7 | 98.4 | -2.4 | -2.0 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids (Dec. 2001=100)............. | 0.370 | 107.9 | 108.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products. | 0.385 | 92.9 | 93.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF | $\begin{aligned} & 2.791 \\ & 1.799 \\ & 0.992 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.1 \\ & 117.1 \\ & 129.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.4 \\ & 118.4 \\ & 127.1 \end{aligned}$ | 7.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.21.1 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof........................... |  |  |  | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |  |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof.. |  |  |  | 11.7 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 2.1 | -1.5 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, <br> TRAVEL GOODS, ETC $\qquad$ <br> Articles of leather; travel goods, bags, etc. of various materials $\qquad$ | 0.6100.523 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 42 |  |  | 105.5 | 105.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK. | 1.384 | 119.9 | 117.5 | -1.1 | 2.2 | -3.3 | -0.7 | -2.0 |
| X | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS | 1.634 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 47 | Pulp wood or other fibrous cellulosic material; waste paper/paperboard. | 0.216 | 119.4 | 123.4 | 20.5 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 106.7 \\ & 113.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.7 \\ & 113.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.91.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.20.5 | 0.00.0 |
| 49 | Printed matter.. | $\begin{aligned} & 1.155 \\ & 0.263 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES........... | 5.3601.946 | 100.9100.0 | 101.1 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 61 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted. |  |  | 100.4 | 0.6 | -0.6 |  |  | 0.4 |

See footnotes at end of table

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance <br> July <br> 2006 <br> 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Aug. | April | May | June | July |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
|  |  |  | July | August | to | to | to | to | to |
|  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
| 62 | Articles of apparel and clothing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | accessories, not knitted or crocheted.. | 2.161 | 99.6 | 99.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| 63 | Made-up or worn textile articles.... | 0.483 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other textile \& textile articles. | 0.770 | 110.0 | 110.3 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| XII | HEADGEAR, UMBRELLAS, <br> ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, ETC. <br> Footwear and parts of such articles.. Other footwear, headgear, umbrellas, whips, art. flowers, etc.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1.218 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 64 |  | 1.025 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| $\underline{21}$ |  | 0.193 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
| XIII | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, CERAMICS, GLASS ETC. | 0.944 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 68 | Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2001=100)... | 0.314 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 69 | Ceramic products................................. | 0.300 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| 70 | Glass and glassware........................... | 0.330 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS... | 2.670 | 123.4 | 125.5 | 27.2 | 6.3 | 2.2 | -1.4 | 1.7 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METAL. | 6.302 | 157.2 | 159.7 | 22.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | -0.4 | 1.6 |
| 72 | Iron and steel.. | 1.635 | 178.9 | 181.3 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel. | 1.405 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof.. | 0.807 | 288.2 | 303.8 | 95.0 | 22.0 | 15.1 | -1.2 | 5.4 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof. | 1.016 | 142.7 | 141.3 | 25.6 | 3.8 | 5.4 | -4.9 | -1.0 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.. | 0.369 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal..................... | 0.445 | 119.4 | 120.5 | 7.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other base metals and articles of base metals.. | 0.623 | 203.5 | 216.1 | 72.3 | 17.2 | 9.7 | -3.6 | 6.2 |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IMAGE \& SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC....... | 22.982 | 88.1 | 88.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 84 | Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof | 11.937 | 88.4 | 88.4 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 85 | Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders \& reproducers, parts. | 11.045 | 87.9 | 87.7 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.. | 13.015 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 87 | Motor vehicles and their parts.. | 11.991 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 88 | Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (Dec. 2002=100).. | 0.889 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES... | 3.048 | 99.4 | 99.4 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 90 | Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments. | 2.710 | 98.0 | 98.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| 91 | Clocks and watches and parts thereof.. | 0.243 | 111.9 | 111.8 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| XX | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES...... | 3.700 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 94 | Furniture \& stuffed furnishings; lamps \& lighting fittings, nesoi; prefab bldg. | 2.148 | 103.4 | 103.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 95 | Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.. | 1.342 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles.. | 0.210 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
2 Product categories included in this group have been modified due to concordance or coverage limitations.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmo- <br> nized System | Description | Relative Importance <br> July <br> 2006 <br> 1/ | Index |  |  Percent Change  <br> Annual Monthly  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | August 2006 | Aug. <br> 2005 <br> to <br> Aug. <br> 2006 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS | 1.338 | 130.2 | 135.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates. | 0.450 | 122.7 | 123.9 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| II | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS. | 3.699 | 133.3 | 135.9 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons.. | 0.706 | 122.3 | 121.5 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 3.0 | 7.4 | -0.7 |
| 10 | Cereals. | 1.653 | 140.1 | 138.6 | 17.6 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 2.3 | -1.1 |
| 12 | Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder. | 0.861 | 124.4 | 122.1 | -10.0 | 4.7 | -0.1 | 2.4 | -1.8 |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO. | 2.270 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations... | 0.433 | 108.5 | 108.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 23 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed. | 0.409 | 125.6 | 125.9 | 3.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 0.2 |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other prepared foods. | 0.795 | 110.0 | 111.4 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS. | 4.756 | 236.3 | 245.1 | 28.5 | 2.3 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 3.7 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax. | 3.912 | 221.4 | 230.9 | 26.4 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 4.3 |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES | 12.379 | 124.3 | 124.7 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals. | 1.212 | 156.9 | 156.9 | 21.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals... | 4.425 | 141.5 | 142.4 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products. | 2.430 | 109.4 | 109.4 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 31 | Fertilizers... | 0.370 | 147.5 | 146.5 | -3.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.6 | -0.7 |
| 32 | Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints, varnish, putty, \& inks. | 0.632 | 109.1 | 109.4 | 3.1 | 1.2 |  | -1.4 | 0.3 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet.. | 0.713 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 34 | Soap; lubricants; waxes, polishing or scouring products; candles, pastes. | 0.414 |  | 109.6 |  |  | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 37 | Photographic or cinematographic goods... | 0.369 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 2.2 | -0.2 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products................ | 1.610 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF | 5.977 | 129.7 | 130.9 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof.. | 4.827 | 126.2 | 127.5 | 8.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof. | 1.150 | 144.0 | 145.0 | 14.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS, ETC. | 0.483 | 116.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41 | Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather. $\qquad$ | 0.344 | 110.6 | 110.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK... | 0.748 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 4.5 | 0.7 |  | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| X | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS. |  |  |  |  |  | 0.5 | 0.9 |  |
| 47 | Woodpulp and recovered paper. | 0.582 | 98.7 | 99.9 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | 1.30.4 |  |  |
| 49 | Printed material................................. | $0.608$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.3 \\ & 118.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.5 \\ & 118.1 \end{aligned}$ | 6.4 3.5 |  |  | 0.4 1.0 | 0.2 -0.2 |

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmo- <br> nized <br> System | Description | Relative Importance <br> July <br> 2006 <br> 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | Aug. 2005 to Aug. 2006 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES | 2.703 | $\begin{array}{rr} 101.3 & 102.4 \\ 92.2 & 95.5 \end{array}$ |  | 2.0 | -0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.6 \\ & -2.1 \end{aligned}$ | 1.13.6 |
| 52 | Cotton, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof. | 0.726 |  |  | 4.8 | -1.7 |  |  |  |
| 61 | Apparel \& clothing knitted <br> or crocheted (Dec. 2001=100). <br> Other textile and textile articles (Dec. 2001=100)...... | 0.320 1.657 | 94.6 114.6 | 94.6 114.8 | 0.1 1.1 | 0.0 0.3 | 0.0 0.4 | 0.0 0.0 | 0.0 0.2 |
| XIII | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, CERAMICS, GLASS ETC. Glass and glassware. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.824 \\ & 0.464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104.1 \\ 95.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 104.1 \\ 95.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ -0.8 \end{array}$ | 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.00.0 |
| 70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS.. | 2.841 | 135.4 | 138.2 | 28.3 | 5.5 | 4.9 | -4.6 | 2.1 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METALS..... | 5.617 | 155.0 | 157.5 | 20.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 72 | Iron and steel.... | 1.192 | 176.7 | 183.1 | 22.4 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.6 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel. | 1.332 | 137.6 | 138.0 | 10.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof.. | 0.795 | 241.2 | 250.8 | 62.4 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof. | 0.926 | 139.7 | 141.9 | 25.4 | 4.2 | 6.5 | -4.3 | 1.6 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.. | 0.417 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal........................ | 0.448 | 125.7 | 125.7 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE AND SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC.. | 32.270 | 93.8 | 93.4 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof Electrical machinery and equipment | 17.993 | 85.0 | 101.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
|  | and parts and accessories thereof.. | 14.277 |  | 84.6 | -2.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.. | 13.341 | 111.7 | 111.8 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 87 | Motor vehicles and their parts. | 8.820 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES. | 6.283 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & X X \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES......... Furniture; stuffed furnishings; | 1.427 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
|  | lamps and lighting fittings nesoi;...................... | 0.782 | 107.894.3 | 108.2 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 95 | Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. $\qquad$ |  |  | 94.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |  |  | 0.0 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
2 Product categories included in this group have been modified due to concordance or coverage limitations.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 7 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes by Locality of Origin August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

|  | Description | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { U.S. } \\ \text { Imports } \\ 1 / \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual <br> Monthly  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | August $2006$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. } \\ 2005 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 2 | Industrialized Countries.. | 46.371 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.. | 3.994 | 200.0 | 208.3 | 13.9 | 6.6 | -2.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 |
|  | Manufactured Articles... | 41.944 | 111.2 | 111.8 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| 3/ | Other Countries... | 53.651 | 117.4 | 117.9 | 6.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| 3 | Nonmanufactured Articles................................. | 9.299 | 225.1 | 228.9 | 19.2 | 3.8 | -0.6 | 4.6 | 1.7 |
|  | Manufactured Articles....................................... | 44.152 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
|  | Canada.. | 17.089 | 131.5 | 133.8 | 8.3 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles... | 3.239 | 199.9 | 210.2 | 12.0 | 7.3 | -2.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
|  | Manufactured Articles........................................ | 13.575 | 119.1 | 119.8 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 0.6 |
| 4 | European Union.... | 18.654 | 121.1 | 121.1 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles. | 0.367 | 242.5 | 245.0 | 25.1 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 1.0 |
|  | Manufactured Articles. | 18.150 | 118.6 | 118.7 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | France (Dec. 2003=100).. | 1.971 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | Germany (Dec. 2003=100)... | 5.187 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
|  | United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100). | 2.947 | 120.4 | 120.5 | 6.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 5 | Latin America.. | 17.406 | 146.4 | 147.3 | 12.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.. | 4.158 | 229.8 | 235.5 | 21.9 | 2.2 | -1.5 | 6.0 | 2.5 |
|  | Manufactured Articles...................................... | 13.173 | 130.3 | 129.9 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 |
|  | Mexico (Dec. 2003=100). | 10.594 | 121.7 | 123.8 | 9.5 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 6 | Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100).. | 34.090 | 98.8 | 98.9 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | China (Dec. 2003=100).......................................... | 13.773 | 97.5 | 97.6 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | Japan................................................................. | 8.920 | 94.5 | 94.6 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| 71 | Asian NICs.. | 7.216 | 89.5 | 89.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| $8 /$ | ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100).. | 6.086 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | -0.3 |
| 9 | Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100).............................. | 3.547 | 193.3 | 194.5 | 11.5 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 |

[^0]NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
Regions are not mutually exclusive.
n.a. Not available

Table 8 U.S. International Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Transportation Services August 2005-August $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Description | Relative importance <br> July 2006 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | August 2006 | Aug. | April | May | June | July |
|  |  |  |  | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
|  |  |  |  | to | to | to | to | to |
|  |  |  |  | Aug. | May | June | July | Aug. |
|  |  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
| AIR FREIGHT |  |  |  |  | 1.1 |  | -13 | -0.7 |
| Import Air Freight. | 100.000 | 133.5 | 132.6 |  |  | 3.0 |  |  |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 38.904 | 130.4 | 130.5 |  | 2.6 | 5.4 | -0.8 | 0.1 |
| Asia. | 49.204 | 117.5 | 115.7 |  | 0.0 | 2.0 | -1.9 | -1.5 |
| Export Air Freight. | 100.000 | 115.6 | 116.6 | n.a. | 1.0 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 0.9 |
| Inbound Air Freight.. | 100.000 | 128.1 | 128.4 | n.a. | 1.9 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 0.2 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 39.178 | 124.8 | 126.1 | n.a. | 3.5 | 3.3 | -0.8 | 1.0 |
| Asia.. | 48.515 | 111.5 | 110.9 | n.a. | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.1 | -0.5 |
| Outbound Air Freight. | 100.000 | 116.5 | 116.2 | n.a. | 1.8 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 42.030 | 131.8 | 132.6 | n.a. | 3.1 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 0.6 |
| Asia.. | 42.786 | 109.4 | 108.0 | n.a. | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -1.3 |
| AIR PASSENGER FARES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Import Air Passenger Fares. | 100.000 | 139.4 | 138.3 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 11.4 | 2.0 | -0.8 |
| Europe. | 61.249 | 133.6 | 133.0 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 13.8 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| Asia. | 14.768 | 137.9 | 133.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 16.7 | 4.2 | -3.4 |
| Latin America/Caribbean. | 9.577 | 122.6 | 123.2 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 0.5 |
| Export Air Passenger Fares. | 100.000 | 146.5 | 154.1 | -0.5 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Europe. | 32.762 | 185.1 | 189.7 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 2.5 |
| Asia. | 34.080 | 116.2 | 134.9 | -4.7 | 11.0 | -3.6 | 2.7 | 16.1 |
| Latin America/Caribbean. | 17.726 | 158.3 | 151.0 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 6.2 | -4.6 |
| Inbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100)....... | 100.000 | 128.6 | 133.9 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 4.1 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100).. | 43.128 | 136.7 | 140.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 2.4 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100)... | 28.301 | 113.2 | 128.9 | -1.2 | 11.8 | -3.4 | 2.5 | 13.9 |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)........ | 13.963 | 123.6 | 119.3 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 5.3 | -3.5 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100).. | 9.532 | 162.7 | 158.2 | 13.6 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 0.7 | -2.8 |
| Outbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100).... | 100.000 | 131.0 | 131.3 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100)........ | 53.074 | 139.6 | 139.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 14.0 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100).................................... | 15.604 | 124.8 | 127.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)...... | 18.042 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.5 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100).. | 8.208 | 158.3 | 163.9 | 24.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.5 |
| CRUDE OIL TANKER FREIGHT <br> 2/ Inbound Crude Oil Tanker Freight. | 100.000 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -18.0 | 12.2 | n.a. | n.a. |
| OCEAN LINER FREIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inbound Ocean Liner Freight. | 100.000 | 112.7 | 113.9 | -11.4 | -6.2 | -2.3 | -1.9 | 1.1 |
| U.S. East Coast. | 40.728 | 118.2 | 118.9 | -5.5 | -4.3 | -0.7 | -1.7 | 0.6 |
| From Atlantic. | 18.056 | 120.3 | 120.4 | -2.7 | -8.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| From Pacific. | 16.776 | 119.9 | 120.8 | -4.1 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 |
| U.S. West Coast. | 59.272 | 109.7 | 111.4 | -15.0 | -7.4 | -3.3 | -2.1 | 1.5 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2000 trade values.
2 Publication of the Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes is lagged two months, as are the relative importance figures.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

## TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Merchandise and Services Price Indexes -- All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes for merchandise goods are reweighted annually, with a two-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of $2000=100$ where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at http://www.bls.gov/mxp, or by calling (202) 6917101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems -- The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified, respectively, by end use for the Bureau of Economic Analysis System, industry for the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and product category for the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, a couple of notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS tables, for both imports and exports, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products) would include outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the PPI to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. The index for crude petroleum is calculated from data collected by the U.S. Department of Energy.

Export Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. Prices used in the grain index, excluding rice, are obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Import Indexes by Locality of Origin -- Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the Import Price Indexes. Beginning with January 2002, the indexes are defined by locality of origin using a nomenclature based upon the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Services Price Indexes -- Price indexes for internationally traded services are presented using two definitions: Balance of Payments (which represent transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and International (which represent transactions inbound to and outbound from the U.S.). The Air Passenger Fares Indexes are calculated from data collected from a commercial airline reservation system. These data exclude frequent flyer tickets and those sold by consolidators. The Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected by the U. S. Department of Energy, and the publication of these indexes is lagged two months. The Air Freight and Ocean Liner Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected directly from companies. Fact sheets specifying detailed information for each services industry are available at http://www.bls.gov/mxp/ under "Publications and Other Documentation."

Revision Policy -- To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. After three months, no further data revisions take place. So, for example, data released in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Uses of the Data -- The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, Balance of Payments indexes are used for deflating National Income and Product Accounts, while International indexes are more appropriate for market analysis. Merchandise and services indexes also can be used to study U.S. competitiveness and price elasticities, and the merchandise import indexes by country or region of origin are useful for terms of trade analysis.

Mailing List -- If you wish to be added to the mailing list to receive a copy of the U.S. Import and Export Price Index News Release, please either call the IPP information line at (202) 691-7101 or send e-mail to (mxpinfo@bls.gov) to provide your name and mailing address. You may also contact the IPP at the following address:

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[^0]:    Percentage of trade figures are based on 2004 trade values.
    2 Includes Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa.
    3 Includes Eastern Europe, Latin America, OPEC countries, and other countries in Asia, Africa and the Western Hemisphere.
    Includes European Union countries.
    5 Includes Mexico, Central America, South America and the Caribbean.
    6 Includes China, Japan, Asia Newly Industrialized Countries, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea and Philippines.
    7 Asia Newly Industrialized Countries. Includes Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea and Taiwan.
    8 Association of Southeast Asian Nations. Includes Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
    Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

