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## U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES <br> - JULY 2006 -

The U.S. Import Price Index increased 0.9 percent in July, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. A 4.7 percent advance in petroleum prices more than offset a modest 0.1 percent decline in nonpetroleum prices. The price index of overall exports rose 0.4 percent in July following a 0.7 percent increase in June.

Percent changes in import and export price indexes
by End Use category

- not seasonally adjusted -

| Month | IMPORTS |  |  | EXPORTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All Imports | Petroleum Imports | Non- petroleum Imports | All Exports | $\begin{gathered} \text { Agri- } \\ \text { cultural } \\ \text { Exports } \end{gathered}$ | Nonagricultural Exports |
| 2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 1.2 | 7.7 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| August | 1.4 | 7.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| September | 2.1 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -1.4 | 1.0 |
| October | 0.1 | -3.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| November | -1.9 | -9.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| December | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1.2 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| February | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| March | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| April | 2.1 r | 11.3 r | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.4 r | 0.7 |
| May | 1.8 r | 6.4 r | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| June | 0.0 r | -1.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 r | 2.5 r | 0.5 r |
| July | 0.9 | 4.7 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| July 2004-05 | 8.2 | 47.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | -1.7 | 3.2 |
| July 2005-06 | 7.0 | 29.6 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 4.6 |

$\mathrm{r}=$ revised to reflect late reports and corrections by respondents.

Import Goods
Import prices rose 0.9 percent in July, led up for the third time in the past four months by rising petroleum prices. The price index for import petroleum, which advanced 11.3 percent in April and 6.4 percent in May, increased 4.7 percent in July following a 1.4 downturn in June. For the year, petroleum prices rose 29.6 percent. In contrast, nonpetroleum prices edged down a modest 0.1 percent in July after increasing in each of the previous three months. Prices for nonpetroleum imports advanced 2.3 percent over the past 12 months, while overall import prices rose 7.0 percent for the same period.

The small July decrease in nonpetroleum prices was led by a downturn in the price index for nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials, which fell 0.9 percent following increases of 2.8 percent and 1.3 percent, respectively, in May and June. The drop in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials prices was driven by a turnaround in unfinished metal prices, although lower prices for natural gas and building materials also contributed to the July decline. Higher chemicals and finished metal prices, however, served to offset some of the decline in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials.

A modest 0.1 percent decrease in consumer goods prices also contributed to lower July prices for nonpetroleum imports. Consumer goods prices were unchanged over the past 12 months.

In contrast, the price indexes for automotive vehicles, capital goods, and foods, feeds, and beverages all rose in July. Automotive vehicle prices increased 0.2 percent for the second consecutive month, and advanced 0.7 percent for the year ended in July. Capital goods prices and prices for foods, feeds, and beverages each ticked up 0.1 percent for the month. The increase in capital goods prices followed a 0.3 percent rise in June, but despite those increases, the index declined 0.4 percent over the past year. Prices for foods, feeds, and beverages rose 3.9 percent for the July 2005-2006 period.

## Export Goods

Export prices increased 0.4 percent in July, as both agricultural prices and nonagricultural prices contributed to the advance. Prices for agricultural exports rose 1.9 percent after a 2.5 percent increase in June. Higher prices for wheat, fruit, and soybeans all contributed to the increase. Agricultural prices advanced 1.9 percent over the past year, as the recent increases more than offset lower prices at the end of 2005 and the beginning of 2006. Nonagricultural prices continued a steady upward trend in July, rising 0.2 percent. Over the past 12 months, nonagricultural prices increased 4.6 percent, and overall export prices rose a similar 4.4 percent.

The advance in nonagricultural prices was again led by rising prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials, which increased 0.6 percent. The latter increase was led by higher prices for chemicals, plastic materials, and fuels. However, lower metals prices were an offsetting factor and prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials rose at a smaller rate than in the previous three months, when the increases ranged between 1.7 and 2.0 percent. The index increased 13.5 percent for the year ended in July. Prices for consumer goods and automotive vehicles rose 0.4 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively, contributing to the overall increase in nonagricultural prices. Consumer goods prices increased 2.5 percent over the past year, while prices for automotive vehicles advanced 1.6 percent.

Capital goods prices fell a modest 0.1 percent for the second consecutive month, but increased 0.3 percent over the past 12 months.

Prices for imports from Canada and from the European Union increased 0.2 percent in July after each index recorded little movement the previous month. Both increases were driven by higher petroleum prices. Import prices from Canada resumed an upward trend following a 0.1 percent downturn in June, and increased 8.0 percent over the past 12 months. The price index for imports from Europe was up 5.5 percent for the year ended in July.

Rising petroleum prices also led the 1.7 percent advance in import prices from Mexico. The increase followed a 0.3 percent downturn in June, and contributed to an 8.4 percent rise in the price index of imports from Mexico over the past year.

Import prices from both Japan and from China declined 0.2 percent in July. The drop in prices from Japan resumed a downward trend after the index rose 0.2 percent in June and remained unchanged in May. Prices for imports from Japan declined 1.8 percent over the past 12 months. The price index for imports from China fell for the fifth consecutive month and decreased 1.3 percent over the past year.

## Import and Export Services

Import air passenger fares increased 2.0 percent in July following an 11.4 percent jump in June. The July increase was led by higher Asian and Latin American fares. Export air passenger fares rose 5.0 percent in July after a 0.1 percent uptick in June. For the year ended in July, import air passenger fares advanced 5.6 percent, while export air passenger fares declined 0.7 percent.

Both import and export air freight prices decreased in July following three consecutive increases. Prices for import air freight declined 1.2 percent as air freight prices from both Asia and Europe fell. Export air freight prices edged down 0.2 percent.

> ANNOUNCEMENT OF CHANGES IN THE U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES
> Due to budget constraints, the U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes classified by the Standard International Classification System (SITC), previously found in Tables 7 and 8, will no longer be published beginning with this release of the July 2006 data.

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Import and Export Price Index data for August are scheduled for release on September 14 at 8:30 A.M. (E.D.T.).

Table 1 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
July 2005-July $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { END } \\ & \text { USE } \end{aligned}$ | Description | Relative Importance <br> June <br> 2006 <br> 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | AnnualJuly2005toJuly2006 | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | June $2006$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | ALL COMMODITIES. | 100.000 | 117.2 | 118.2 | 7.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
|  | ALL IMPORTS EXCLUDING PETROLEUM. | 79.691 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
|  | ALL IMPORTS EXCLUDING FUELS <br> (Dec. 2001=100). | 77.556 | 107.2 | 107.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| 0 | FOODS, FEEDS, \& BEVERAGES. | 4.228 | 118.0 | 118.1 | 3.9 | -0.7 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 00 | Agricultural foods, feeds \& beverages, excluding distilled beverages. | 3.169 | 126.8 | 126.5 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 2.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 01 | Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages)....... | 1.059 | 98.5 | 99.4 | 4.9 | -0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 1 | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS............................ INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS | 37.568 | 177.9 | 181.7 | 19.8 | 6.0 | 4.8 | -0.2 | 2.1 |
|  | EXCLUDING PETROLEUM. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS | 17.259 | 134.0 | 132.8 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 1.3 | -0.9 |
|  | EXCLUDING FUELS (Dec. 2001=100), INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, | 15.124 | 143.8 | 142.6 | 12.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | -0.8 |
|  | DURABLE..................................... | 9.881 | 139.2 | 136.9 | 15.4 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 | -1.7 |
|  | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, <br> NONDURABLE EXCLUDING PETROLEUM............ | 7.378 | 126.8 | 126.9 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 0.1 |
| 10 | Fuels \& lubricants.. | 22.443 | 229.6 | 239.1 | 25.1 | 9.7 | 5.8 | -1.9 | 4.1 |
| 100 | Petroleum \& petroleum products... | 20.308 | 241.9 | 253.3 | 29.6 | 11.3 | 6.4 | -1.4 | 4.7 |
| 10000 | Crude.. | 14.738 | 242.2 | 256.3 | 29.4 | 11.4 | 5.3 | -1.1 | 5.8 |
| 11 | Paper \& paper base stocks.. | 0.918 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 6.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 12 | Materials associated with nondurable supplies \& materials. | 4.418 | 120.9 | 121.6 | 6.3 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 13 | Selected building materials.. | 1.994 | 117.3 | 116.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -2.3 | -0.8 |
| 14 | Unfinished metals related to durable goods. | 4.673 | 193.4 | 185.8 | 33.9 | 2.7 | 8.8 | 7.4 | -3.9 |
| 15 | Finished metals related to durable goods.. | 1.592 | 125.3 | 128.3 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| 16 | Nonmetals related to durable goods... | 1.529 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | CAPITAL GOODS.. | 20.895 | 91.2 | 91.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 20 | Electric generating equipment.. | 2.502 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 21 | Nonelectrical machinery.. | 16.756 | 87.8 | 87.9 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 22 | Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100). | 1.637 | 107.9 | 108.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3 | AUTOMOTIVE VEHICLES, PARTS \& ENGINES.... | 14.216 | 103.9 | 104.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 4 | CONSUMER GOODS, EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVES. | 23.093 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 40 | Nondurables, manufactured.. | 10.966 | 102.6 | 102.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 41 | Durables, manufactured.. | 10.996 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 42 | Nonmanufactured consumer goods.......................... | 1.131 | 98.6 | 99.7 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 2 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods July 2005-July $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted


1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 3 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
July 2005-July $2006 \quad 2005=100$, unless otherwise noted


1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 4 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
July 2005-July $2006 \quad 2005=100$, unless otherwise noted

| NAICS | Description | Relative Importance June 2006 11 | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | July | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2005 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | to |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | July |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2006 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.. | 6.045 | 106.2 | 106.5 | n.a. | 1.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 0.3 |
| 11 | AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS....... | 4.112 | 104.9 | 106.8 | n.a. | -0.4 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 1.8 |
| 111 | Agricultural products. | 3.675 | 104.7 | 106.6 | n.a. | -0.1 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 1.8 |
| 21 | OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES. | 1.933 | 109.1 | 105.9 | n.a. | 4.5 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -2.9 |
| 211 | Oil and gas., | 0.449 | 81.0 | 80.6 | n.a. | 11.2 | -5.0 | -2.2 | -0.5 |
| 212 | Minerals and ores. | 1.484 | 121.9 | 117.4 | n.a. | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | -3.7 |
|  | Manufactured Articles. | 91.610 | 102.6 | 102.9 | n.a. | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 31 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART $1 .$. | 6.508 | 99.6 | 100.5 | n.a. | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 311 | Food and kindred products.. | 3.684 | 99.7 | 101.3 | n.a. | -0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products.. | 0.570 | 101.0 | 101.7 | n.a. | 1.3 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| 313 | Textiles and fabrics. | 1.045 | 96.5 | 96.6 | n.a. | -3.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 315 | Apparel and accessories. | 0.624 | 100.0 | 100.0 | n.a. | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 32 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2. | 24.001 | 105.4 | 106.5 | n.a. | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 321 | Wood products. | 0.556 | 102.7 | 103.0 | n.a. | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 322 | Paper. | 2.125 | 105.7 | 106.7 | n.a. | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products.. | 2.913 | 124.1 | 125.0 | n.a. | 8.5 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 325 | Chemicals. | 14.973 | 103.1 | 104.4 | n.a. | -0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products. | 2.435 | 102.4 | 102.9 | n.a. | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products.. | 0.896 | 102.3 | 102.3 | n.a. | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.0 |
| 33 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3. | 61.101 | 101.9 | 101.8 | n.a. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 331 | Primary metals.. | 3.966 | 119.0 | 116.7 | n.a. | 1.4 | 4.6 | 5.2 | -1.9 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products, nesoi. | 2.730 | 105.3 | 106.0 | n.a. | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 333 | Machinery, except electrical.. | 12.045 | 101.6 | 102.3 | n.a. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products.... | 18.128 | 98.7 | 97.8 | n.a. | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.9 |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.... | 3.478 | 101.3 | 101.4 | n.a. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 336 | Transportation equipment.................................... | 16.178 | 101.7 | 101.8 | n.a. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufactured commodities. | 4.259 | 102.7 | 103.3 | n.a. | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
July 2005-July 2006
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted


See footnotes at end of table

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods July 2005-July 2006 $2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance <br> June 2006 <br> 1 | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | July | March | April | May | June |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
|  |  |  | June | July | to | to | to | to | to |
|  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | July | April | May | June | July |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
| 62 | Articles of apparel and clothing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63 | accessories, not knitted or crocheted.. | 2.178 | 99.2 | 99.3 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | Made-up or worn textile articles............... | 0.483 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other textile \& textile articles. | 0.776 | 109.6 | 109.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| XII | HEADGEAR, UMBRELLAS, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, ETC. | 1.226 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 64 | Footwear and parts of such articles.. | 1.030 | 100.6 | 100.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other footwear, headgear, umbrellas, whips, art. flowers, etc. $\qquad$ | 0.196 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| XIII | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, CERAMICS, GLASS ETC. | 0.951 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 68 | Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2001=100). | 0.317 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 69 | Ceramic products................................ | 0.300 | 111.8 | 113.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| 70 | Glass and glassware.......... | 0.334 | 109.7 | 109.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.4 |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS... | 2.730 | 124.8 | 119.2 | 20.5 | 2.4 | 6.1 | 2.2 | -4.5 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METAL. | 6.409 | 158.1 | 157.5 | 19.8 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | -0.4 |
| 72 | Iron and steel.. | 1.614 | 174.6 | 180.4 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.3 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel. | 1.410 | 125.0 | 125.9 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof. | 0.826 | 291.6 | 288.4 | 91.1 | 5.1 | 22.0 | 15.1 | -1.1 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof. | 1.081 | 150.0 | 142.7 | 27.4 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 5.4 | -4.9 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.. | 0.377 | 107.7 | 106.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -1.1 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal...... | 0.448 | 118.6 | 119.3 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other base metals and articles of base metals....... | 0.654 | 211.0 | 204.4 | 51.9 | 2.8 | 17.2 | 9.7 | -3.1 |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IMAGE \& SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC....... | 23.231 | 88.1 | 88.2 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 84 | Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof | 12.063 | 88.3 | 88.4 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 85 | Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders \& reproducers, parts... | 11.168 | 87.9 | 88.0 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.. | 13.144 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 87 | Motor vehicles and their parts.. | 12.109 | 104.3106.5 | 104.4106.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 88 | Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (Dec. 2002=100). | 0.898 |  |  | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES. | 3.086 | 99.5 | 99.2 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| 90 | Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments $\qquad$ | 2.744 |  |  |  | 0.0 |  | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 91 | Clocks and watches and parts thereof.. | 2.744 0.246 | 98.1 111.9 | 97.9 111.8 | -1.1 4.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 1.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| XX | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES...... | 3.738 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 94 | Furniture \& stuffed furnishings; lamps \& lighting fittings, nesoi; prefab bldg..... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 95 | Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. | 2.169 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |  |  |
| 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles.. | $\begin{aligned} & 1.357 \\ & 0.212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94.4 \\ 102.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94.5 \\ 102.8 \end{array}$ | 0.0 2.3 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.4 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | 0.0 0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.1 0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
2 Product categories included in this group have been modified due to concordance or coverage limitations.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
July 2005-July 2006
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance$\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$$\underline{1 /}$ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | July | March | April | May | June |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
|  |  |  | June | July | to | to | to | to | to |
|  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | July | April | May | June | July |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
| 1 | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | 1.290 | 125.2 | 130.6 | 0.5 | -3.5 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.3 |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | other aquatic invertebrates...... | 0.452 | 123.2 | 123.5 | 4.8 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| II | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.. | 3.640 | 130.8 | 133.3 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons | 0.659 |  | 122.5 |  |  |  |  | 7.6 |
| 10 | Cereals. | 1.619 | 136.9 | 140.1 | 16.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 2.3 |
| 12 | Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder.. |  |  | 124.4 |  | -5.1 | 4.7 |  |  |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND | 0.843 | 121.5 |  | -9.1 |  |  | -0.1 | 2.4 |
|  | TOBACCO... | 2.275 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations... | 0.433 | 108.1 | 108.5 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 23 | Residues and waste from the food |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other prepared foods..................... | 0.795 | 109.6 | 110.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS. | 4.854 | 240.5 | 239.4 | 25.1 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 | -0.5 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax. | 3.891 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES. |  | 219.6 | 123.9 | 20.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals. | 1.189 | 154.0 | 154.9 | 20.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals... | 4.246 | 135.8 | 140.0 | 9.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products. | 2.416 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 31 | Fertilizers... | 0.368 | 146.6 | 149.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 2.0 |
| 32 | Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints, varnish, putty, \& inks.. | 0.641 |  |  |  |  |  | 0.2 |  |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet.. |  | 110.7 | 110.4 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| 34 | Soap; lubricants; waxes, polishing or scouring products; candles, pastes.. | 0.414 | 114.1 | 113.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| 37 | Photographic or cinematographic goods.. | 0.361 | 102.2 | 106.6 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 4.3 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products... | 1.614 | 111.7 | 111.5 | 3.8 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof.. | 4.812 | 125.5 | 126.3 | 8.4 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof. | 1.133 | 141.6 | 144.0 | 14.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS, ETC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41 | Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather. | 0.485 | 116.8 | 116.6 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK.. | 0.346 | 110.9 | 110.5 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
| X | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND | 0.749 | 107.7 | 107.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | PAPER PRODUCTS... | $\begin{aligned} & 2.678 \\ & 0.573 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105.5 \\ 97.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 106.2 \\ 98.8 \end{gathered}$ | 4.8 | 1.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | 1.10.8 | 0.71.9 |
| 47 | Woodpulp and recovered paper... |  |  |  | 3.3 | 1.2 |  |  |  |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. | $\begin{aligned} & 1.501 \\ & 0.603 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.9 \\ & 117.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.4 \\ & 117.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ -0.3 \end{array}$ | 0.20.3 | 1.30.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 49 | Printed material................................................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods July 2005-July 2006
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | June$2006$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | July | March | April | May | June |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
|  |  |  |  |  | to | to | to | to | to |
|  |  |  |  |  | July | April | May | June | July |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
|  |  |  |  | 101.4 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.7 | $\begin{aligned} & -0.5 \\ & -2.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES. | 2.7270.742 | 101.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52 | Cotton, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof.. |  | 94.1 | 92.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | -1.7 | 1.8 |  |
| 61 | Apparel \& clothing knitted | 0.321 | $\begin{array}{r} 94.6 \\ 114.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94.6 \\ 114.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.3 \\ 0.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.1 \\ & -0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.00.1 |
| $\underline{21}$ | Other textile and textile articles (Dec. 2001=100)...... | 1.663 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XIII | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, CERAMICS, GLASS ETC. <br> Glass and glassware. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.826 \\ & 0.465 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104.1 \\ 95.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 104.1 \\ 95.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.1 \\ & -0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | 0.00.1 |
| 70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS.... | 3.012 | 143.2 | 137.6 | 27.4 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | -3.9 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METALS..... | 5.533 | 152.3 | 154.8 | 18.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.63.2 |
| 72 | Iron and steel.... | 1.177 | 174.1 | 179.7 | 16.7 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 |  |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel. | 1.306 | 134.5 | 135.6 | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \\ 59.1 \end{gathered}$ | 1.0 | 0.3 | $\begin{array}{ll}0.1 & 0.8\end{array}$ | 3.2 0.8 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof.. | 0.773 | 233.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 242.7 \\ & 136.2 \end{aligned}$ |  | 9.2-0.4 | 9.14.2 | 3.16.5 | 3.8-6.7 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof.. | 0.971 | 146.0 |  | 21.8 |  |  |  |  |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.. | 0.415 | $\begin{aligned} & 110.6 \\ & 123.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.3 \\ & 125.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | 0.11.3 | 0.30.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.61.5 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal....................... | 0.442 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE AND SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC.. Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 32.358 | 93.8 | 93.7 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 84 |  | 18.003 | 101.5 | 101.785.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 85 |  | 14.355 | 85.3 |  | -3.4 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT Motor vehicles and their parts. | $\begin{gathered} 13.356 \\ 8.832 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.5 \\ & 104.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.7 \\ & 104.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.20.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 87 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES. | 6.309 | 102.4 | 101.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.9 |
| XX | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES......... <br> Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi; $\qquad$ <br> Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. $\qquad$ | 1.423 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| 94 |  |  |  | 107.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| 95 |  | 0.776 | 106.7 94.4 | 94.3 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2004 trade values.
2 Product categories included in this group have been modified due to concordance or coverage limitations.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 7 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes by Locality of Origin July 2005-July 2006 $2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Description |  | PercentageofJune2006$1 /$ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Annual |  |  | Monthly |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2005 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 21 | Industrialized Countries... |  | 46.371 | 117.6117 .5 |  | 5.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.................................. |  | 3.994 | 193.1 | 199.6 | 14.8 | 6.8 | 6.6 | -0.8 | 3.4 |
|  | Manufactured Articles... | 41.944 | 111.8 | 111.2 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| 31 | Other Countries. | $\begin{array}{r} 53.651 \\ 9.299 \\ 44.152 \end{array}$ | 115.3117 .1 |  | 8.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 1.6 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.. |  | $214.1$ | 225.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 26.6 \\ 2.8 \end{array}$ | 8.9 | 3.8 | -1.2 | 5.30.3 |
|  | Manufactured Articles... |  | $101.3$ | 101.6 |  | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 |  |
|  | Canada... | $\begin{array}{r} 17.089 \\ 3.239 \\ 13.575 \end{array}$ | $131.1 \quad 131.4$ |  | 8.012.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 0.23.0 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 192.9 \\ & 119.9 \end{aligned}$ | 198.6 |  | 6.0 | 7.3 | -0.9 |  |
|  | Manufactured Articles. |  |  | 119.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 12.0 \\ 6.3 \end{array}$ | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 3.0 -0.7 |
| 41 | European Union.. | $\begin{array}{r} 18.654 \\ 0.367 \\ 18.150 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.6 \\ & 217.2 \\ & 118.5 \end{aligned}$ | 120.8 | 5.517.9 | -0.6 | 3.1-1.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ -3.5 \end{array}$ | 0.24.2 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.................................. |  |  | 226.4 |  | 7.6 |  |  |  |
|  | Manufactured Articles....................................... |  |  | 118.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 17.9 \\ 4.8 \end{array}$ | -0.9 | $\begin{array}{r} -1.1 \\ 3.1 \end{array}$ | -0.1 | 0.0 |
|  | France (Dec. 2003=100). | 1.971 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
|  | Germany (Dec. 2003=100). | 5.187 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  | United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)...... | 2.947 | 118.9 | 119.4 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 5 | Latin America. | $\begin{array}{r} 17.406 \\ 4.158 \\ 13.173 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143.4 \\ & 216.6 \\ & 129.9 \end{aligned}$ | 145.6 | 13.826.6 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles............................. |  |  | 227.7 |  | 10.1 | 2.2 | -1.5 | 5.1 |
|  | Manufactured Articles.. |  |  | 129.8 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | -0.1 |
|  | Mexico (Dec. 2003=100).. | 10.594 | 119.5 | 121.5 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.7 |
| 61 | Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100).. | 34.090 | 98.7 | 98.8 | -1.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
|  | China (Dec. 2003=100).......................................... | 13.773 | 97.4 | 97.2 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
|  | Japan........................................................... | 8.920 | 94.6 | 94.4 | -1.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| 71 | Asian NICs......................................................... | 7.216 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 81 | ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100). | 6.086 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.53.5 |
| 9 | Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100).............................. | 3.547 | 186.2 | 192.8 | 18.2 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 0.8 |  |

[^0]NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
Regions are not mutually exclusive.
n.a. Not available

Table 8 U.S. International Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Transportation Services July 2005-July $2006 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Description | Relative importance June 2006 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\frac{\text { Annual }}{} \frac{\text { July }}{}$ | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  | June$2006$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2006 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { March } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | April2006toMay2006 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { July } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 2005 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | to |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | July |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2006 |  |  |  |  |
| AIR FREIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Import Air Freight | 100.000 | 135.2 | 133.6 | n.a. | 0.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 | -1.2 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 38.722 | 131.5 | 130.5 | n.a. | 0.7 | 2.6 | 5.4 | -0.8 |
| Asia. | 49.540 | 119.8 | 117.5 | n.a. | -0.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | -1.9 |
| Export Air Freight. | 100.000 | 115.6 | 115.4 | n.a. | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| Inbound Air Freight. | 100.000 | 129.2 | 128.1 | n.a. | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | -0.9 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 39.141 | 125.8 | 124.8 | n.a. | 0.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | -0.8 |
| Asia. | 48.621 | 112.7 | 111.5 | n.a. | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | -1.1 |
| Outbound Air Freight. | 100.000 | 117.1 | 116.3 | n.a. | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -0.7 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 42.406 | 133.6 | 131.4 | n.a. | 0.5 | 2.8 | 1.4 | -1.6 |
| Asia. | 42.499 | 109.2 | 109.3 | n.a. | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| AIR PASSENGER FARES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Import Air Passenger Fares. | 100.000 | 136.7 | 139.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 1.1 | 11.4 | 2.0 |
| Europe. | 62.287 | 133.2 | 133.6 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 0.9 | 13.8 | 0.3 |
| Asia. | 14.461 | 132.4 | 137.9 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 16.7 | 4.2 |
| Latin America/Caribbean. | 9.291 | 116.6 | 122.6 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 5.1 |
| Export Air Passenger Fares............................... | 100.000 | 139.3 | 146.2 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 5.0 |
| Europe. | 31.542 | 169.5 | 185.1 | -2.2 | 10.0 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 9.2 |
| Asia.. | 34.874 | 113.1 | 115.4 | -4.9 | -4.9 | 11.0 | -3.6 | 2.0 |
| Latin America/Caribbean. | 17.550 | 149.1 | 158.3 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 6.2 |
| Inbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100).. | 100.000 | 121.0 | 128.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 6.0 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 41.379 | 123.5 | 136.7 | 0.1 | 11.1 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 10.7 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100)................................. | 29.303 | 110.4 | 112.2 | -2.9 | -4.7 | 11.8 | -3.4 | 1.6 |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)......... | 14.081 | 117.4 | 123.6 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 5.3 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100).... | 10.052 | 161.6 | 162.7 | 20.4 | -4.6 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| Outbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100).... | 100.000 | 128.7 | 131.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 9.1 | 1.8 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 53.790 | 139.1 | 139.6 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 14.0 | 0.4 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100)...... | 15.380 | 120.9 | 124.8 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 3.2 |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)........ | 17.896 | 109.9 | 112.7 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100)............................... | 8.199 | 155.4 | 158.3 | 23.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| CRUDE OIL TANKER FREIGHT <br> 2/ Inbound Crude Oil Tanker Freight. | 100.000 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -6.1 | -18.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| OCEAN LINER FREIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inbound Ocean Liner Freight. | 100.000 | 114.9 | 112.7 | -12.2 | 0.0 | -6.2 | -2.3 | -1.9 |
| U.S. East Coast. | 40.595 | 120.2 | 118.2 | -6.0 | -0.1 | -4.3 | -0.7 | -1.7 |
| From Atlantic. | 17.710 | 120.3 | 120.3 | -2.8 | 0.0 | -8.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| From Pacific. | 16.497 | 120.2 | 119.9 | -4.9 | 0.0 | -1.7 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| U.S. West Coast. | 59.405 | 112.1 | 109.7 | -16.0 | 0.0 | -7.4 | -3.3 | -2.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2000 trade values.
2 Publication of the Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes is lagged two months, as are the relative importance figures.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

## TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Merchandise and Services Price Indexes -- All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes for merchandise goods are reweighted annually, with a two-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of $2000=100$ where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at http://www.bls.gov/mxp, or by calling (202) 6917101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems -- The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified, respectively, by end use for the Bureau of Economic Analysis System, industry for the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and product category for the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, a couple of notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS tables, for both imports and exports, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products) would include outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the PPI to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. The index for crude petroleum is calculated from data collected by the U.S. Department of Energy.

Export Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. Prices used in the grain index, excluding rice, are obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Import Indexes by Locality of Origin -- Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the Import Price Indexes. Beginning with January 2002, the indexes are defined by locality of origin using a nomenclature based upon the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Services Price Indexes -- Price indexes for internationally traded services are presented using two definitions: Balance of Payments (which represent transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and International (which represent transactions inbound to and outbound from the U.S.). The Air Passenger Fares Indexes are calculated from data collected from a commercial airline reservation system. These data exclude frequent flyer tickets and those sold by consolidators. The Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected by the U. S. Department of Energy, and the publication of these indexes is lagged two months. The Air Freight and Ocean Liner Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected directly from companies. Fact sheets specifying detailed information for each services industry are available at http://www.bls.gov/mxp under "Publications and Other Documentation."

Revision Policy -- To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. After three months, no further data revisions take place. So, for example, data released in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Uses of the Data -- The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, Balance of Payments indexes are used for deflating National Income and Product Accounts, while International indexes are more appropriate for market analysis. Merchandise and services indexes also can be used to study U.S. competitiveness and price elasticities, and the merchandise import indexes by country or region of origin are useful for terms of trade analysis.

Mailing List -- If you wish to be added to the mailing list to receive a copy of the U.S. Import and Export Price Index News Release, please either call the IPP information line at (202) 691-7101 or send e-mail to (mxpinfo@bls.gov) to provide your name and mailing address. You may also contact the IPP at the following address:

Division of International Prices<br>Bureau of Labor Statistics<br>PSB Building, Rm. 3955<br>2 Massachusetts Avenue, N.E.<br>Washington, DC 20212-0001

The information you provide will be used to register you for delivery of selected publications. The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) is authorized to request this information under 5 United States Code (USC) Section 301. Furnishing such information is voluntary, however, BLS may not be able to register you for the subscription service if you fail to do so. As part of helping us assess the quality of our customer service, BLS may contact subscribers with a customer service survey.

In addition, the IPP news release is now available through an e-mail subscription service at (http://www.bls.gov/mxp) or (http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm).

Additional Information -- More detailed IPP data are available on the IPP home page at (http://www.bls.gov/mxp). To access data using Anonymous FTP, use the Internet address at (ftp://ftp.bls.gov). For technical assistance in using the BLS Internet site, send e-mail to (labstat.helpdesk@bls.gov). For IPP data requests, send e-mail to (mxpinfo@bls.gov).


[^0]:    Percentage of trade figures are based on 2004 trade values.
    2 Includes Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa.
    3 Includes Eastern Europe, Latin America, OPEC countries, and other countries in Asia, Africa and the Western Hemisphere.
    Includes European Union countries.
    5 Includes Mexico, Central America, South America and the Caribbean.
    6 Includes China, Japan, Asia Newly Industrialized Countries, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea and Philippines.
    7 Asia Newly Industrialized Countries. Includes Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea and Taiwan.
    8 Association of Southeast Asian Nations. Includes Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
    Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

