Technical Information:
(202) 691-7101

Media contact:
(202) 691-5902

Internet Address: http://www.bls.gov/mxp

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## U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES - MAY 2007 -

The U.S. Import Price Index rose 0.9 percent in May, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today, following a 1.4 percent advance in April. Higher prices for both petroleum and nonpetroleum imports contributed to the increase. Export prices also advanced in May, rising 0.1 percent after a 0.3 percent increase the previous month.

Percent changes in import and export price indexes
by End Use category

- not seasonally adjusted -

| Month | IMPORTS |  |  | EXPORTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All Imports | Petroleum Imports | Nonpetroleum Imports | All Exports | Agricultural <br> Exports | Nonagricultural Exports |
| 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 1.8 | 6.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| June | 0.1 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| July | 0.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| August | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| September | -2.2 | -11.0 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| October | -2.5 | -10.4 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.5 |
| November | 0.4 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| December | 1.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | -1.2 | -6.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| February | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| March | 1.6 r | 8.7 r | 0.3 | 0.7 r | 2.1 r | 0.5 |
| April | 1.4 r | 6.6 r | 0.3 r | 0.3 | -1.4 r | 0.5 r |
| May | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| May 2005-06 | 8.6 | 47.2 | 1.6 | 3.5 | -1.5 | 3.9 |
| May 2006-07 | 1.1 | -4.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 18.2 | 3.4 |

$r=$ revised to reflect late reports and corrections by respondents.

## Import Goods

Prices for overall imports increased 0.9 percent in May after rising 3.3 percent over the previous three months. Petroleum prices rose 2.7 percent in May after increases of 6.6 percent and 8.7 percent, respectively, in April and March. Despite the recent increases, the price index for petroleum imports declined 4.6 percent over the past year. Prices for nonpetroleum imports also increased in May, rising 0.5 percent, following a 0.3 percent advance in April. The May increase was the largest since a similar 0.5 percent rise in December. Nonpetroleum import prices increased 2.8 percent over the past 12 months while overall import prices rose 1.1 percent over the past year.

The May increase in nonpetroleum import prices was led by a continued rise in the price index for nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials, which increased 1.8 percent for the month and 8.2 percent for the year ended in May. Higher metals prices led the advance as copper prices rose 15.4 percent for the second consecutive month. Foods, feeds, and beverages prices and automotive vehicle prices also contributed to the increase in nonpetroleum import prices, rising 0.9 percent and 0.2 percent, respectively. For the year ended in May, prices for foods, feeds, and beverages increased 7.9 percent and prices for automotive vehicles advanced 0.9 percent.

The price indexes for capital goods and for consumer goods were unchanged in May. Over the past 12 months, prices for capital goods fell 0.1 percent while prices for consumer goods rose 1.6 percent.

## Export Goods

Export prices overall ticked up 0.1 percent in May following increases of 0.3 percent and 0.7 percent in April and March, respectively. Nonagricultural export prices led the increase, rising 0.2 percent in May. The rise followed advances of 0.5 percent in April and March, and continued an upward trend over the past year and a half. Nonagricultural prices increased 3.4 percent for the year ended in May, while overall export prices advanced 4.3 percent for the same period.

The increase in nonagricultural prices was driven by a rise in the price index for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials, up 0.3 percent in May after advancing 1.3 percent and 1.8 percent in the previous two months. Higher prices for chemicals and iron and steel products contributed to the increase. Prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials rose 8.1 percent over the past year.

The price indexes for capital goods and consumer goods also increased in May, rising 0.1 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively. Capital goods prices advanced 0.8 percent over the past 12 months, while prices for consumer goods rose 2.4 percent. Automotive vehicle prices were unchanged for the month and increased 1.2 percent for the year ended in May.

The price index for agricultural exports was unchanged following a 1.4 percent drop in April. The recent downturn followed a 14.1 percent increase for the index between September and March that was led by a sharp increase in corn prices. Corn prices resumed an upward trend in May after a downturn in April, rising 6.7 percent for the month, but that was offset by lower prices for vegetables, soybeans, fruit, and fish. Prices for agricultural exports rose 18.2 percent over the past year.

The price index for imports from China rose 0.3 percent in May, the largest monthly increase since the index was first published in January 2004. Over the past year, import prices from China ticked up 0.1 percent, the first time the index increased over a 12 -month period. Prices for imports from Japan recorded no change in May and fell 0.5 percent over the past 12 months.

Higher petroleum prices in May contributed to increasing prices for imports from Canada, Mexico, and the European Union, which rose 1.2 percent, 0.5 percent, and 0.7 percent, respectively. For the year ended in May, import prices from Canada rose 1.7 percent, while prices for imports from Mexico and the European Union increased 3.2 percent and 2.5 percent, respectively.

## Import and Export Services

Export post-secondary education prices increased 4.9 percent from the 2005/06 academic year to the 2006/07 academic year, following a similar 5.1 percent advance the previous academic year. Beginning with this release, annual price indexes will be published for export post-secondary education.

Export travel and tourism prices, which are lagged one month, rose 0.2 percent in April after a 2.2 percent increase in March.

Import air passenger fares rose 0.2 percent in May, following a 3.5 percent increase in April. Export air passenger fares also increased in May, rising 3.9 percent. The index for import fares rose 3.9 percent for the year ended in May, while export fares increased 7.5 percent for the same period.

Prices for import air freight rose 1.1 percent in May, driven by a 3.3 percent advance in European air freight prices. Import air freight prices increased 1.4 percent over the past year. Export air freight prices advanced 0.3 percent in May and 2.5 percent over the past 12 months.

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Import and Export Price Index data for June 2007 are scheduled for release on July 13 at 8:30 A.M. (E.D.T.).

Table 1 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
May 2006-May 2007
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| ENDUSE | Description | Relative Importance$\qquad$2007 <br> $1 /$ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ |  | AnnualMay2006toMay2007 | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | ALL COMMODITIES. | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 81.739 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.5 \\ & 1062 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & 106.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.40.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ALL IMPORTS EXCLUDING PETROLEUM.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ALL IMPORTS EXCLUDING FUELS <br> (Dec. 2001=100). | 79.277 | 108.7 | 109.1 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 0 | FOODS, FEEDS, \& BEVERAGES. | 4.380 | 126.3 | 127.4 | 7.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| 00 | Agricultural foods, feeds \& beverages, excluding distilled beverages.. | 3.334 | 137.7 | 139.1 | 9.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| 01 | Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages)....... | 1.046 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| 1 | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS........................... INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS | 36.090 | 176.2 | 180.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.3 |
|  | EXCLUDING PETROLEUM. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS | 17.830 | 140.6 | 143.2 | 8.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
|  | EXCLUDING FUELS (Dec. 2001=100).. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, | 15.368 | 147.8 | 150.5 | 7.2 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
|  | DURABLE..................................... | 10.039 | 143.7 | 147.3 | 9.1 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
|  | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, <br> NONDURABLE EXCLUDING PETROLEUM............ | 7.792 | 135.9 | 137.2 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 1.0 |
| 10 | Fuels \& lubricants.. | 20.72018.25712.624 | 221.9 | 227.7 | -2.7 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 2.6 |
| 100 | Petroleum \& petroleum products. |  | 228.0 | 234.2229.9 | $\begin{aligned} & -4.6 \\ & -6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 3.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 6.6 \end{aligned}$ | 2.71.8 |
| 10000 | Crude. |  | 225.8175.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 101 | Fuels, n.e.s.-coals \& gas. | 2.032 |  | 179.8176.4 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | -2.3 | 2.5 |
| 10110 | Gas-natural.. | $\begin{aligned} & 1.870 \\ & 0.841 \end{aligned}$ | 171.9 |  | 7.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 | -2.7 | 2.6 |
| 11 | Paper \& paper base stocks. |  | 110.6 | 110.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 0.3 |
| 12 | Materials associated with nondurable supplies \& materials | 4.571 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| 13 | Selected building materials. | 1.914 | 112.1 | 111.8 | -6.8 | $-0.4$ | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| 14 | Unfinished metals related to durable goods. | 4.731 | 209.3 | 217.5 | 20.7 | -0.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| 15 | Finished metals related to durable goods... | 1.700 | 127.8 | 133.0 | 8.0 | -2.5 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 4.1 |
| 16 | Nonmetals related to durable goods.. | 1.611 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2 | CAPITAL GOODS. | 21.777 | 90.9 | 90.9 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 20 | Electric generating equipment.. | $\begin{gathered} 2.661 \\ 17.444 \end{gathered}$ | 104.6 | 105.0 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 21 | Nonelectrical machinery. |  | 86.9 | 86.8 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 22 | Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100). | 1.673 | 110.9 | 111.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 3 | AUTOMOTIVE VEHICLES, PARTS \& ENGINES............. | 13.955 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 4 | CONSUMER GOODS, EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVES. | 23.797 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40 | Nondurables, manufactured.. | 11.003 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 1.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 41 | Durables, manufactured. | 11.615 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 42 | Nonmanufactured consumer goods......................... | 1.179 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 2 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods


1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 3 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
May 2006-May 2007 December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted

| NAICS | Description | Relative Importance | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Jan. <br> 2007 <br> to <br> Feb. <br> 2007 | Feb 2007 <br> to <br> March <br> 2007 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles..... | 17.001 | 107.4 | 109.6 | -2.5 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 2.0 |
| 11 | AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS......... | 1.542 | 113.5 | 114.1 | 18.1 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 3.1 | 0.5 |
| 111 | Agricultural products. | 1.064 | 113.0 | 112.5 | 22.7 | -0.9 | -1.9 | 4.7 | -0.4 |
| 21 | OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES.. | 15.459 | 106.9 | 109.2 | -4.0 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 2.2 |
| 212 | Minerals and ores (Dec. 2006=100)... | 0.403 | 101.7 | 101.9 | n.a. | -0.2 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
|  | Manufactured Articles... | 82.368 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 31 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 1.. | 10.379 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 311 | Food and kindred products.. | 2.421 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products.. | 0.815 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| 313 | Textiles and fabrics. | 0.504 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 314 | Textile mill products. | 0.786 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 315 | Apparel and accessories. | 4.355 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 316 | Leather and allied products.. | 1.498 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 32 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART $2 .$. | 17.982 | 107.2 | 108.5 | 1.7 | -0.8 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 321 | Wood products. | 1.222 | 90.9 | 90.7 | -11.5 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -0.2 |
| 322 | Paper... | 1.366 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.3 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products. | 4.560 | 113.4 | 117.9 | -4.7 | -3.2 | 16.9 | 5.6 | 4.0 |
| 325 | Chemicals.. | 7.908 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products... | 1.705 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products.. | 1.113 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 33 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3. | 54.007 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 331 | Primary metals.. | 5.534 | 143.4 | 150.0 | 20.8 | -1.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.6 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products, nesoi........................... | 2.553 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 5.2 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| 333 | Machinery, except electrical.................................. | 6.750 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products........................... | 14.370 | 95.0 | 94.7 | -3.7 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.... | 3.683 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 336 | Transportation equipment.. | 14.690 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 337 | Furniture and fixtures.. | 1.486 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufactured commodities... | 4.941 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 4 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
May 2006-May 2007 December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted

| NAICS | Description | Relative Importance <br> Apri <br> 2007 <br> 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { March } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles... | 6.134 | 115.1 | 114.0 | 11.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | -1.7 | -1.0 |
| 11 | AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS..... | 4.465 | 121.5 | 120.1 | 18.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | -2.7 | -1.2 |
| 111 | Agricultural products.. | 4.009 | 121.8 | 121.3 | 21.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | -3.9 | -0.4 |
| 21 | OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES. | 1.669 | 100.9 | 100.6 | -5.6 | 5.5 | -1.2 | 1.1 | -0.3 |
| 211 | Oil and gas.. | 0.598 | 104.1 | 102.3 | 23.6 | 16.4 | -5.6 | 6.7 | -1.7 |
| 212 | Minerals and ores. | 1.071 | 99.3 | 99.8 | -15.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | -1.8 | 0.5 |
|  | Manufactured Articles.. | 90.391 | 104.5 | 105.0 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 31 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART $1 .$. | 6.694 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 9.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 311 | Food and kindred products.. | 4.111 | 113.4 | 114.4 | 15.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products.. | 0.488 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 0.8 |
| 313 | Textiles and fabrics. | 0.968 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 315 | Apparel and accessories. | 0.557 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| 32 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2. | 22.481 | 107.8 | 108.5 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| 321 | Wood products. | 0.562 | 109.4 | 109.6 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 322 | Paper. | 2.103 | 108.8 | 109.1 | 4.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products. | 2.546 | 121.6 | 121.1 | -2.3 | 2.9 | 7.2 | 7.1 | -0.4 |
| 325 | Chemicals. | 14.002 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products.. | 2.310 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products.. | 0.850 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 33 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3. | 61.216 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 331 | Primary metals.. | 4.203 | 123.6 | 126.8 | 12.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products, nesoi. | 2.783 | 110.6 | 113.2 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| 333 | Machinery, except electrical.................................. | 12.145 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products.... | 17.142 | 96.1 | 96.0 | -3.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.... | 3.597 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 336 | Transportation equipment.................................... | 16.539 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufactured commodities.. | 4.465 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
May 2006-May 2007
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmo- <br> nized System | Description | Relative Importance | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual <br> Monthly  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | Feb <br> 2007 <br> to <br> March <br> 2007 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | $\begin{aligned} & 1.172 \\ & 0.309 \end{aligned}$ | 123.3 | 126.9 | 7.65.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal. |  | 143.4 | 145.7 |  | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 |  |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates. | 0.600 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | -0.3 | 0.3 |
| 11 | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS. | 1.1860.354 | 130.9 | 129.2 | 18.6 | -2.3 | -1.7 | 5.3 | -1.3 |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.. |  | 205.1 | 189.3 | 36.7 | -1.8 | -4.7 | 14.6 | -7.7 |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons. $\qquad$ | 0.328 | $\begin{array}{r} 85.2 \\ 135.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87.9 \\ 135.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.5 \\ 13.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -6.8 \\ & -0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.1 \\ & -1.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.60.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 3.2 \\ -0.2 \end{array}$ |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate and spices.................................. | 0.236 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO | 2.052 | 122.3 | 122.9 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| 20 | Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants.. | 0.268 | 122.0 | 122.4 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits, and vinegar..... | 0.781 | 110.1 | 110.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.3 |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS.. | 20.424 | 218.8 | 224.0 | -3.9 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 2.4 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax.... | 20.036 | 218.3 | 223.6 | -4.0 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 2.4 |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES. | 7.215 | 122.4 | 122.9 | 8.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals. | 0.944 | 208.9 | 208.0 | 37.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 5.1 | -0.4 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals... | 2.630 | 122.9 | 123.7 | 6.9 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.7 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products.. | 2.004 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 32 | Tanning \& dyeing extracts; dye \& pigments; varnish \& paints; putty... | 0.178 | 101.8 | 101.4 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids (Dec. 2001=100). | 0.413 | 112.2 | 113.8 | 6.5 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products.................... | 0.418 | 94.0 | 96.2 | 4.8 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 2.3 |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF | 2.945 | 121.2 | 121.9 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof. | 1.903 | 118.1 | 118.7 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof. | 1.042 | 127.5 | 128.2 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS, ETC. | 0.601 | 106.6 | 106.7 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 42 | Articles of leather; travel goods, bags, etc. of various materials. | 0.522 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK. | 1.290 | 112.0 | 111.6 | -10.6 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | -0.4 |
| x | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS | 1.555 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.3 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. | 1.064 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9 \\ & 115.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.1 \\ & 115.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.6 \\ 1.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.0 \\ 0.1 \end{array}$ | 0.20.1 |
| 49 | Printed matter................................... | 0.277 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES. | 5.455 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 61 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted. | 1.952 |  | 100.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 62 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 100.6 \\ 94.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.8 \\ 94.0 \end{gathered}$ | 1.50.2 | -0.40.1 | 0.9-0.3 | 0.1-0.3 | 0.20.0 |
| 63 | Made-up or worn textile articles............ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.202 \\ & 0.532 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XII | HEADGEAR, UMBRELLAS, ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, ETC | $\begin{aligned} & 1.250 \\ & 1.056 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.6 \\ & 101.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.7 \\ & 101.4 \end{aligned}$ | 1.40.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ | 0.10.0 | 0.10.0 |
| 64 | Footwear and parts of such articles......................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
May 2006-May 2007
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { March } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| XIII | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, <br> CERAMICS, GLASS ETC. $\qquad$ <br> Articles of stone, plaster, cement, <br> asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2001=100) <br> Ceramic products. $\qquad$ <br> Glass and glassware. $\qquad$ | 0.970 | 109.7 | 109.7 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 68 |  | 0.340 | 102.7 | 102.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 69 |  | 0.304 | 114.7 | 114.8 | 3.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 70 |  | 0.327 | 110.6 | 110.8 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS. | 2.865 | 131.9 | 133.5 | 9.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 1.2 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METAL. | 6.655 | 168.8 | 174.5 | 16.1 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| 72 | Iron and steel.. | 1.557 | 199.1 | 200.6 | 20.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel. | 1.463 | 127.2 | 127.5 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof.. | 0.815 | 265.4 | 306.4 | 21.0 | -11.8 | 1.0 | 11.4 | 15.4 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof.. | 1.129 | 145.9 | 147.9 | 3.9 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof. | 0.359 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal..... | 0.481 | 124.4 | 124.8 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 0.3 |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE \& SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC. Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders \& reproducers, parts. | 24.516 | 87.6 | 87.5 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| 84 85 |  | 11.853 | 88.087.2 | 88.087.1 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND <br> ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT. | 12.763 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 87 | Motor vehicles and their parts... | 11.780 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 88 | Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (Dec. 2002=100). | 0.869 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| XVIII |  <br> MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES. <br> Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments.. <br> Clocks and watches and parts thereof. | 3.013 | 99.3 | 99.2 | -0.2 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| 90 |  | 2.675 | 97.6 | 97.4 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| 91 |  | 0.247 | 115.8 | 115.9 | 3.7 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| XX | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES......... <br> Furniture \& stuffed furnishings; lamps \& lighting fittings, nesoi; prefab bldg. <br> Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. $\qquad$ <br> Miscellaneous manufactured articles. | 3.857 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1-0.2 |
| 94 |  | 2.195 |  | 104.3 |  | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |  |
| 95 |  |  | 104.5 | 95.8 | 1.4 | 0.0 |  | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 96 |  | 0.213 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
2 Product categories included in this group have been modified due to concordance or coverage limitations.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
May 2006-May 2007
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmo- <br> nized System | Description | Relative Importance$\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \underline{1 /} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual <br> Monthly  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | May 2006 to May 2007 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | $\begin{aligned} & 1.566 \\ & 0.787 \end{aligned}$ | 149.4 | 150.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.2 \\ & \text { n.a. } \end{aligned}$ | 5.3 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.53.8 |
| 02 | Meat \& edible meat offal (Dec. 2006=100)....... |  | 115.2 | 119.6 |  | 4.8 | 3.8 | 1.4 |  |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates. | 0.443 | 130.9 | 125.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 5.7 | -4.4 |
| 11 | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS. | 4.089 | 155.6 | 154.6 | 23.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | -3.1 | -0.6 |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons. | 0.703 | 124.6 | 120.0 | 8.5 | 0.9 | -1.2 |  |  |
| 10 | Cereals. | 1.728 | 165.4 | 174.3 | 34.2 | 6.1 | -1.2 3.7 | 10.9 -10.0 | $\begin{array}{r} -3.7 \\ 5.4 \end{array}$ |
| 12 | Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder. | 1.070 | 148.5 | 143.8 | 18.3 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | -3.2 |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO. | 2.3080.425 | $\begin{aligned} & 120.6 \\ & 111.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.4 \\ & 111.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.2 \\ 0.0 \end{array}$ |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations............... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed. | 0.487 | 142.8 | 140.8 | 11.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 |  |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS... | 4.406 | 240.6 | 240.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 0.0 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax. |  |  | 227.4 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 6.2 | -1.0 |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES | $\begin{gathered} 11.583 \\ 1.126 \\ 3.719 \\ 2.477 \end{gathered}$ | 126.4 | 127.9 | 5.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2-1.0 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 151.8 \\ & 141.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150.3 \\ & 146.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -1.0 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ |  | 0.7 | -0.3 |  |
| 29 | Organic chemicals.. |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.0 \\ -0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.0 \\ -0.4 \end{array}$ | 3.50.5 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products.. |  | 112.0 | 112.6 | 3.8 | -0.1 -0.1 |  |  |  |
| 32 | Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints, varnish, putty, \& inks.. | 0.597 |  | 113.2 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet. | 0.680 | 116.0 | 116.9 | 2.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.8 |
| 34 | Soap; lubricants; waxes, polishing or scouring products; candles, pastes... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.405 \\ & 1.683 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 119.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.5 \\ & 119.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.3 \\ 0.3 \end{gathered}$ | 0.5-0.3 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products.............. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF | $\begin{aligned} & 5.428 \\ & 4.340 \\ & 1.088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.7 \\ & 125.4 \\ & 147.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.7 \\ & 126.6 \\ & 148.1 \end{aligned}$ | 2.3 | 0.50.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 | 0.81.0 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof. |  |  |  | 1.8 |  |  | 0.5 |  |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof.. |  |  |  | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS, ETC. | 0.487 | 124.5 | 124.2 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK. | 0.734 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| x | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS. | $\begin{aligned} & 2.683 \\ & 0.662 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 112.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 110.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.3 \\ 14.8 \end{array}$ | 1.65.9 | 0.0-0.3 | 0.1-2.4 | 0.0-1.4 |
| 47 | Woodpulp and recovered paper. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. | 1.451 | $\begin{aligned} & 108.2 \\ & 114.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.5 \\ & 116.0 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8-0.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ | 0.20.2 | 0.71.3 | 0.31.0 |
| 49 | Printed material........... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.570 \\ & 2.440 \\ & 0.658 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 102.3 \\ 93.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100.9 \\ 90.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.2 \\ & -2.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.2 \\ & -1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | -0.3-0.8 | -1.4-3.7 |
| 52 | Cotton, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^0]Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
May 2006-May 2007
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Harmo- <br> nized <br> System | Description | Relative Importance <br> April 2007 1/ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| XIII 70 | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, CERAMICS, GLASS ETC <br> Glass and glassware | $\begin{aligned} & 0.802 \\ & 0.428 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108.0 \\ 95.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 108.1 \\ 96.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.2 \\ 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS... | 3.765 | 171.2 | 163.2 | 20.5 | 5.6 | 2.9 | -0.4 | -4.7 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METALS... | 6.028 | 165.4 | 169.2 | 13.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 72 | Iron and steel.. | 1.558 | 200.2 | 203.7 | 20.8 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 1.7 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel. | 1.426 | 144.5 | 152.2 | 13.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 5.3 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof. | 0.678 | 240.0 | 242.4 | 6.9 | -1.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof............................. | 1.051 | 148.6 | 150.7 | 9.9 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.. | 0.408 | 114.9 | 114.9 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal........................ | 0.405 | 126.9 | 126.9 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE AND SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC.. | 31.887 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof. | 18.238 13.649 | 102.2 85.1 | 102.3 85.1 | 0.8 -0.4 | 0.0 0.1 | -0.1 0.0 | -0.2 0.5 | 0.1 0.0 |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT. | 13.779 | 113.3 | 113.5 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 87 | Motor vehicles and their parts.. | 8.888 | 105.5 | 105.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES. | 6.208 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| XX | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES.. | 1.456 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.0 |
| 94 | Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi;... | 0.802 | 113.2 | 113.2 | 6.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 95 | Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. | 0.488 | 89.5 | 89.5 | -5.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
2 Product categories included in this group have been modified due to concordance or coverage limitations.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 7 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes by Locality of Origin May 2006-May $2007 \quad 2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Description |  | PercentageofU.S.Imports$1 /$ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Industrialized Countries.... |  | 44.813 | 118.4 | 119.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.................................. | 4.582 | 186.6 | 191.8 | -1.4 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
|  | Manufactured Articles. | 39.766 | 113.0 | 113.9 | 2.7 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 3 | Other Countries.. | 55.204 | 114.8 | 116.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles................................. | 11.023 | 205.5 | 209.7 | -3.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 2.0 |
|  | Manufactured Articles. | 43.982 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
|  | Canada. | 17.052 | 131.8 | 133.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles................................ | 3.871 | 188.2 | 193.1 | -0.8 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 2.6 |
|  | Manufactured Articles..... | 12.851 | 121.4 | 122.5 | 2.4 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| 4 | European Union.. | 17.908 | 120.9 | 121.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.. | 0.389 | 192.7 | 195.6 | -13.1 | 6.5 | 7.3 | -6.8 | 1.5 |
|  | Manufactured Articles... | 17.406 | 119.3 | 120.0 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
|  | France (Dec. 2003=100). | 1.888 | 107.6 | 109.1 | 5.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
|  | Germany (Dec. 2003=100)..................................... | 5.008 | 106.9 | 107.4 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
|  | United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100). | 2.845 | 116.5 | 117.1 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -0.9 | 0.5 |
| 5 | Latin America.. | 17.619 | 140.1 | 143.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
|  | Nonmanufactured Articles.. | 4.822 | 211.6 | 213.7 | -2.8 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 1.0 |
|  | Manufactured Articles... | 12.721 | 126.8 | 130.4 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
|  | Mexico (Dec. 2003=100).. | 10.163 | 122.9 | 123.5 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| 6 | Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)... | 33.452 | 98.2 | 98.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
|  | China (Dec. 2003=100)... | 14.941 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
|  | Japan.. | 8.308 | 94.0 | 94.0 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 71 | Asian NICs.. | 6.124 | 88.3 | 88.2 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| 81 | ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100)........................................ | 5.993 | 96.0 | 96.1 | -1.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 0.1 |
| 91 | Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100).............................. | 3.765 | 177.7 | 180.3 | -2.4 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 |

[^1]NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
Regions are not mutually exclusive.
n.a. Not available

Table 8 U.S. International Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Transportation Services May 2006-May 2007 $2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Description | Relative Importance <br> April 2007 | Index |  | Percent Change <br> Annual <br> Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { May } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| AIR FREIGHT |  |  |  | 1.4 |  |  |  | 1.1 |
| Import Air Freight. | 100.000 | 131.6 | 133.0 |  | -1.1 | -0.1 | 0.7 |  |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). | 61.298 | 129.6 | 133.9 | 7.3 | -1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| Asia.. |  | 114.7 | 114.9 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Export Air Freight. | $\begin{gathered} 100.000 \\ 39.019 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.3 \\ & 100.7 \end{aligned}$ | 117.6 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Europe (Dec. 2006=100). |  |  | 101.0 | n.a. | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.3 |
| Inbound Air Freight. | 100.000 29.665 <br> 57.593 | $\begin{aligned} & 127.1 \\ & 125.2 \\ & 109.8 \end{aligned}$ | 128.1 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). |  |  | 128.0 | 5.1 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 2.2 |
| Asia. |  |  | 109.9 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Outbound Air Freight. | $100.000$ 41.776 40.650 | $\begin{aligned} & 113.1 \\ & 127.3 \\ & 103.5 \end{aligned}$ | 114.1 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). |  |  | 128.4 | -2.8 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Asia.. |  |  | 104.7 | -2.5 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| AIR PASSENGER FARESImport Air Passenger Fares | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 44.310 \\ 24.706 \\ 12.431 \end{array}$ | 127.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 127.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| Europe. |  | 129.0 | 130.5 | 11.5 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 1.2 |
| Asia. |  | 115.4 | 116.1 | 2.3 | -3.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| Latin America/Caribbean. |  | 114.1 | 115.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -7.8 | 1.2 |
| Export Air Passenger Fares. | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 31.779 \\ 29.844 \\ 21.440 \end{array}$ | 143.9 | 149.5 | 7.5 | -1.8 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 3.9 |
| Europe. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 178.4 \\ & 109.6 \end{aligned}$ | 180.8 | 10.1 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 1.3 |
| Asia. |  |  | 121.9 | 3.9 | -3.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 11.2 |
| Latin America/Caribbean. |  | 167.0 | 164.0 | 10.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | -0.6 | -1.8 |
| Inbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100)....... | 100.000 | 123.6 | 128.4 | 7.4 | -3.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100)................................. | 40.137 | 129.1 | 130.7 | 10.2 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 1.2 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100)............. | 28.071 | 105.6 | 117.2 | 2.5 | -6.5 | 1.5 | -1.1 | 11.0 |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)......... | 13.600 | $\begin{aligned} & 126.4 \\ & 159.5 \end{aligned}$ | 124.1 | 6.8 | -0.5 | -1.2 | -2.1 | -1.8 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100)................................ | 7.715 |  | 166.1 | 6.7 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 4.1 |
| Outbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100).... | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 40.198 \\ 22.191 \\ 22.099 \\ 6.497 \end{array}$ | 123.5 | 124.3 | 5.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 3.5 | 0.6 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100).. |  | 133.3 | 134.8 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 1.1 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100)..... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 109.6 \\ & 111.8 \end{aligned}$ | 112.8 | 2.6 | -0.6 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100).. |  |  | 111.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -2.5 | 0.0 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100). |  | 165.0 | 163.1 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -1.2 |
| CRUDE OIL TANKER FREIGHT <br> 2) Inbound Crude Oil Tanker Freight. | 100.000 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -4.6 | 1.2 | n.a. | n.a. |
| OCEAN LINER FREIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inbound Ocean Liner Freight. | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 56.027 \\ 24.448 \\ 22.972 \\ 43.973 \end{array}$ | 112.8 | 113.1 | -3.8 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| U.S. East Coast. |  | 116.5 | 117.2 | -3.2 | -1.0 | -0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| From Atlantic. |  | 115.0 | 115.0 | -5.3 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| From Pacific. |  | 120.9 | 122.6 | 1.9 | -1.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 1.4 |
| U.S. West Coast. |  | 111.4 | 111.4 | -3.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
2 Publication of the Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes is lagged two months, as are the relative importance figures.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 9 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Travel and Tourism Services April 2006-April 2007

December 2006=100, unless otherwise noted

| Description | Relative Importance | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  | March 2007 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Feb. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { March } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { April } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $1 /$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Export Travel and Tourism. | 100.000 | 105.1 | 105.3 | n.a. | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| From Europe. | 39.667 | 105.8 | 106.4 | n.a. | 0.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| From Asia.. | 31.672 | 103.3 | 103.3 | n.a. | -1.1 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.0 |
| From Latin America/Caribbean. | 15.519 | 106.1 | 105.6 | n.a. | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 |
| From Canada. | 8.826 | 106.9 | 107.7 | n.a. | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 10 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Postsecondary Education Services Academic Year 2001/02 to 2006/07 Academic Year 2001/02 = 100, unless otherwise noted

| Description | $\begin{gathered} \text { Relative } \\ \text { Import- } \\ \text { ance } \\ \text { Academic } \\ \text { Year } \\ 2005 / 06 \\ 1 / \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Index |  | Annual Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Academic Year |  | Academic Years |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2005/06 | 2006/07 |  | $\begin{gathered} 2002 / 03 \\ \text { to } \\ 2003 / 04 \end{gathered}$ | $2003 / 04$ to $2004 / 05$ | $2004 / 05$ to $2005 / 06$ |  |
| EXPORT POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition \& Fees and Room \& Board. | 100.000 | 128.8 | 135.1 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| Graduate. | 53.006 | 128.5 | 134.6 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Undergraduate.. | 46.994 | 129.0 | 135.7 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Private. | 47.874 | 123.0 | 129.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Public. | 52.126 | 134.2 | 140.5 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Tuition \& Fees. | 73.181 | 131.6 | 138.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Graduate Tuition \& Fees. | 38.417 | 131.4 | 137.7 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| Undergraduate Tuition \& Fees.. | 34.764 | 131.7 | 138.8 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Private Tuition \& Fees. | 35.497 | 124.3 | 131.2 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Public Tuition \& Fees. | 37.686 | 138.7 | 145.1 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Room \& Board. | 26.819 | 121.5 | 127.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Graduate Room \& Board. | 14.589 | 121.3 | 127.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Undergraduate Room \& Board.. | 12.230 | 121.7 | 127.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 |
| Private Room \& Board. | 12.377 | 119.1 | 124.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Public Room \& Board. | 14.440 | 123.6 | 129.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005/06 academic year trade values.

## TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Merchandise and Services Price Indexes -- All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes for merchandise goods are reweighted annually, with a two-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of $2000=100$ where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at http://www.bls.gov/mxp, or by calling (202) 6917101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems -- The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified, respectively, by end use for the Bureau of Economic Analysis System, industry for the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and product category for the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, a couple of notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS tables, for both imports and exports, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products) would include outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the PPI to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. The index for crude petroleum is calculated from data collected by the U.S. Department of Energy.

Export Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. Prices used in the grain index, excluding rice, are obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Services Price Indexes -- Price indexes for internationally traded services are presented using two definitions: Balance of Payments (which represent transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and International (which represent transactions inbound to and outbound from the U.S.). The Air Passenger Fares Indexes are calculated from data collected from a commercial airline reservation system. These data exclude frequent flyer tickets and those sold by consolidators. The Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected by the U. S. Department of Energy, and the publication of these indexes is lagged two months. The Air Freight and Ocean Liner Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected directly from companies. The Export Travel and Tourism Indexes are calculated from a subset of BLS Consumer Price Index data, and the publication of these indexes is lagged one month. The indexes are published by the country of residence of those traveling to the United States. Post-secondary Education Indexes are calculated from preliminary data collected by the U.S. Department of Education, and are calculated annually. Export post-secondary education refers to receipts from foreign students studying at U.S. institutions, including colleges, universities, and technical/professional schools. Fact sheets specifying detailed information for each services industry are available at http://www.bls.gov/mxp/ under "Publications and Other Documentation."

Import Indexes by Locality of Origin -- Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the Import Price Indexes. Beginning with January 2002, the indexes are defined by locality of origin using a nomenclature based upon the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Revision Policy -- To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. After three months, no further data revisions take place. So, for example, data released in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Uses of the Data -- The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, Balance of Payments indexes are used for deflating National Income and Product Accounts, while International indexes are more appropriate for market analysis. Merchandise and services indexes also can be used to study U.S. competitiveness and price elasticities, and the merchandise import indexes by country or region of origin are useful for terms of trade analysis.

Mailing List -- If you wish to be added to the mailing list to receive a copy of the U.S. Import and Export Price Index News Release, please either call the IPP information line at (202) 691-7101 or send e-mail to (mxpinfo@bls.gov) to provide your name and mailing address. You may also contact the IPP at the following address:

> Division of International Prices
> Bureau of Labor Statistics
> PSB Building, Rm. 3955
> 2 Massachusetts Avenue, N.E.
> Washington, DC 20212-0001

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Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.


[^0]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^1]:    Percentage of trade figures are based on 2005 trade values.
    2 Includes Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa.
    3 Includes Eastern Europe, Latin America, OPEC countries, and other countries in Asia, Africa and the Western Hemisphere.
    Includes European Union countries.
    5 Includes Mexico, Central America, South America and the Caribbean.
    6 Includes China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.
    7 Asian Newly Industrialized Countries. Includes Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea and Taiwan.
    8 Association of Southeast Asian Nations. Includes Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
    Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

