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## U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES - DECEMBER 2007 -

The U.S. Import Price Index was unchanged in December, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. A 0.3 percent increase in nonpetroleum prices was offset by a 0.6 percent decline in the price index for petroleum. U.S. export prices advanced 0.4 percent in December following a 0.9 percent rise in November.

Due to budget constraints, beginning with the January 2008 release scheduled to be published on February 15, the price series for export postsecondary education services, export travel and tourism services, inbound ocean liner freight, and inbound tanker freight will no longer be published.

Percent changes in import and export price indexes
by End Use category

- not seasonally adjusted -

| Month | IMPORTS |  |  | EXPORTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All Imports | Petroleum Imports | Nonpetroleum Imports | All <br> Exports | Agricultural <br> Exports | Nonagricultural Exports |
| $\underline{2006}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 1.1 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | -1.2 | -6.6 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| February | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| March | 1.6 | 8.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| April | 1.4 | 6.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -1.4 | 0.5 |
| May | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| June | 1.2 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| July | 1.2 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -0.1 |
| August | -0.3 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| September | 0.6 | 3.1 r | -0.1 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| October | 1.4 | 5.0 r | 0.6 r | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| November | 3.3 r | 12.7 r | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 r |
| December | 0.0 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| December 2005-06 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 3.7 |
| December 2006-07 | 10.9 | 50.1 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 23.5 | 4.5 |

r = revised to reflect late reports and corrections by respondents.

Import Goods
Prior to recording no change in December, the price index for overall imports rose in each of the past three months including a 3.3 percent jump in November. Import prices rose 10.9 percent over 2007, the sixth consecutive year the index increased and the largest calendar-year advance since the index was first published in September 1982. The 2007 increase was driven by a sharp rise in petroleum prices and paralleled a drop in the value of the dollar.

Petroleum prices decreased 0.6 percent in December, recording the first monthly decline since August. Despite the December drop, petroleum prices led the overall increase in import prices over the past year, rising 50.1 percent over that period. The increase was the largest yearly advance since a 56.9 percent rise in 2002.

Nonpetroleum prices advanced 0.3 percent in December following increases of 0.7 percent in November and 0.6 percent in October. Prices for nonpetroleum imports rose 2.9 percent for the year after increasing 1.9 percent in 2006. The index rose for the sixth consecutive year and the 2007 increase was the largest since a 3.7 percent advance in 2004.

The December increase in nonpetroleum prices was primarily led by a 0.7 percent increase in the price index for nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials. That increase followed advances of 2.6 percent in November and 1.5 percent in October and was driven by higher prices for chemicals and natural gas. Nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials prices rose 6.9 percent over the past year.

The price indexes for consumer goods, automotive vehicles, and foods, feeds, and beverages all increased in December as well. Consumer goods prices and prices for automotive vehicles each rose 0.2 percent for the month and 1.6 percent over the past year. Prices for foods, feeds, and beverages advanced 0.6 percent in December and 9.3 percent over 2007.

Capital goods prices were unchanged in December as a decline in computer prices offset a 0.3 percent increase in prices of capital goods excluding computers. Overall, capital goods prices rose 0.8 percent over the past 12 months.

## Export Goods

Higher prices for both agricultural exports and nonagricultural exports each contributed to the 0.4 percent increase in export prices. Overall, export prices rose 6.0 percent over 2007 compared to smaller increases of 2.8 percent over 2005 and 4.5 percent over 2006. The 2007 advance was the sixth consecutive annual rise and the largest calendar-year increase since a 6.2 percent advance in 1988.

Higher agricultural prices continued to factor into the overall increase in export prices, rising 2.7 percent in December after increases of 1.4 percent, 3.8 percent, and 4.2 percent, respectively in November, October, and September. The December advance was led by a 14.7 percent jump in wheat prices, although higher prices for soybeans and corn also contributed to the increase. The price index for agricultural exports rose 23.5 percent over 2007 after a 13.5 percent advance the previous year. The 2007 increase was the largest calendar-year advance since the index was first published in March 1985.

Nonagricultural prices also increased in December, rising 0.3 percent following a 0.9 percent advance in November. The index rose 4.5 percent over 2007 after a 3.7 percent increase over 2006. A 0.3 percent increase in the price index for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials was the main contributor to the December advance. Higher prices for chemicals and gold more than offset lower fuel prices. Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials prices rose 10.5 percent over the past 12 months.

Prices for each of the major finished goods areas also increased in December. Capital goods prices and prices for automotive vehicles each advanced 0.2 percent for the month. For the December 2006-2007 period, capital goods prices rose 1.7 percent while the price index for automotive vehicles increased 1.1 percent. Consumer goods prices ticked up 0.1 percent for the month and 2.9 percent for the year ended in December.

Summary of December-to-December Percent Changes

## Imports by Locality of Origin

The price indexes of imports from China and from Japan increased in December, advancing 0.1 percent and 0.3 percent, respectively. After declining 1.2 percent in 2006, the price index of imports from China rose 2.4 percent in 2007. Similarly, the price index of imports from Japan edged up 0.1 percent over 2007 after falling 1.2 percent over 2006. The annual increase in prices from China is the largest 12-month rise since the index was first published in December 2003. Import prices from Japan posted a calendar-year increase for the first time since 2004.

Import prices from Canada and the European Union also increased in December, each rising 0.6 percent for the month after advancing 5.9 percent and 0.6 percent, respectively in November. The recent increases continued upward trends over the past year, as prices of imports from Canada rose 12.8 percent for the December 2006-2007 period, while import prices from the European Union increased 3.7 percent. Each was impacted over the year both by higher fuel prices as well as a drop in the value of the dollar.

Prices of imports from Mexico rose 0.7 percent in December and 15.9 percent in 2007. Rising petroleum prices were the largest factor for the increase in import prices from Mexico over the past year.

## Import and Export Services

Import air passenger fares rose 5.5 percent in December after declining in each of the three previous months. In December the increase was led by a 16.0 percent jump in Asian fares. Overall, in 2007, import air passenger fares increased 8.0 percent. Export air passenger fares also reversed a recent downturn in December, rising 2.6 percent. The index rose 13.4 percent over the past year.

Prices for import air freight increased 2.7 percent in December following a 2.3 percent advance the previous month. Higher air freight prices from both Europe and Asia, up 3.9 percent and 2.4 percent, respectively, contributed to the increase. Overall import air freight prices rose 8.4 percent for the year ended in December. The price index for export air freight rose 1.2 percent in December and 5.1 percent over the past 12 months.

The price index for export travel and tourism, which is lagged one month, decreased 1.5 percent in November after a 1.1 percent advance in October.

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Import and Export Price Index data for January 2008 are scheduled for release on February 15, 2008 at 8:30 A.M. (E.S.T.).

Table 1 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods
December 2006-December 2007
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted


1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 2 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods

| END <br> USE | December 2006-December 2007 | 2000=1 | unless | 这 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Description | Relative <br> Import- <br> ance <br> November <br> 2007 <br> $1 /$ | Index |  | Percent Change  <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Dec. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | ALL COMMODITIES. AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES. NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES. | $\begin{gathered} 100.000 \\ 9.258 \\ 90.741 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.7 \\ & 165.0 \\ & 115.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.2 \\ & 169.5 \\ & 115.7 \end{aligned}$ | 6.0 23.5 4.5 | 0.3 4.2 0.0 | 0.8 3.8 0.5 | 0.9 1.4 0.9 | 0.4 2.7 0.3 |
| 0 | FOODS, FEEDS, \& BEVERAGES.... | 8.414 | 165.8 | 170.8 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| 00 | Agricultural foods, feeds \& beverages, excluding distilled beverages.. | 7.724 | 169.7 | 175.2 | 24.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 |
| 01 | Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages)..... | 0.690 | 133.0 | 133.9 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 0.7 |
| 1 | INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, | 30.484 | 154.0 | 154.5 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
|  | DURABLE. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS, | 11.573 | 159.5 | 160.2 | 6.7 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
|  | NONDURABLE. | 18.911 | 151.5 | 151.9 | 13.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| 10 | Agricultural industrial supplies \& materials.. | 1.534 | 145.3 | 145.6 | 17.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
|  | NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES \& MATERIALS | 28.950 | 154.8 | 155.2 | 10.5 | -0.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.3 |
| 11 | Fuels \& lubricants.. | 4.896 | 224.7 | 222.7 | 21.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 9.9 | -0.9 |
| 12 | Nonagricultural supplies \& materials excluding fuels \& building materials. | 22.968 | 148.1 | 148.9 | 8.8 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| 13 | Selected building materials.... | 1.086 | 113.7 | 113.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| 2 | CAPITAL GOODS. | 38.562 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 20 | Electrical generating equipment.. | 3.613 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 21 | Nonelectrical machinery... | 27.872 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 22 | Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100). | 7.077 | 124.5 | 124.9 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 3 | AUTOMOTIVE VEHICLES, PARTS \& ENGINES................. | 10.260 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 4 | CONSUMER GOODS, EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVES. | 12.279 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 2.9 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 40 | Nondurables, manufactured.. | 5.872 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 4.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 41 | Durables, manufactured.. | 5.351 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 3 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods


1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 4 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods December 2006-December 2007 December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted

| NAICS | Description | Relative <br> Import- <br> ance <br> November <br> 2007 <br> $1 /$ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual <br> Monthly  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Dec. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Nov. <br> 2007 <br> to <br> Dec. <br> 2007 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles.. | 6.955 | 134.6 | 140.1 | 23.5 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 0.7 | 4.1 |
| 11 | AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS....... | $\begin{aligned} & 5.363 \\ & 4.968 \end{aligned}$ | 150.6 | 157.3 | 32.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 4.4 |
| 111 | Agricultural products. |  | 155.7 | 163.2 | 36.0 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 4.8 |
| 21 | OIL, GAS, MINERALS AND ORES.. | 1.592 | 99.2 | 101.8 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| 211 | Oil and gas... | 0.546 | 97.9 | 108.5 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 13.7 | 2.3 | 10.8 |
| 212 | Minerals and ores.. | 1.046 | 100.1 | 98.4 | -3.1 | -1.7 | 3.0 | -0.3 | -1.7 |
|  | Manufactured articles.. | 90.110 | 107.5 | 107.8 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 31 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 1. | 6.835 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 10.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| 311 | Food and kindred products.. | 4.322 | 123.0 | 124.4 | 16.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| 312 | Beverages and tobacco products.. | 0.486 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 313 | Textiles and fabrics. | 0.942 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 315 | Apparel and accessories. | 0.541 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 32 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 2. | 23.201 | 114.8 | 114.8 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| 321 | Wood products. | 0.550 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 3.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| 322 | Paper.. | 2.094 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products... | 2.989 | 147.3 | 141.0 | 29.5 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 15.0 | -4.3 |
| 325 | Chemicals. | 14.344 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 9.7 | $\begin{array}{r} -0.5 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 1.0 | 0.90.0 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products.. | 2.292 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 2.9 |  |  | 0.6 |  |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral products................................ | 0.828 | 106.2 | 106.4 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 33 | MANUFACTURED GOODS, PART 3. | 60.074 | 104.3 | 104.6 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 331 | Primary metals... | 4.239 | 128.6 | 130.2 | 10.0 | -1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 332 | Fabricated metal products, nesoi........................... | 2.753 | $\begin{aligned} & 112.9 \\ & 106.1 \end{aligned}$ | 112.9 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |  |
| 333 | Machinery, except electrical. | 11.956 |  | 106.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 0.2 |
| 334 | Computer and electronic products.... | 16.645 | 96.2 | 96.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 335 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.... | 3.548 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |  |
| 336 | Transportation equipment.................................... | 16.213 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |  |
| 339 | Miscellaneous manufactured commodities............... | 4.381 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 |  |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods December 2006-December $2007 \quad$ 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance <br> November 2007 1/ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual <br> Monthly  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | Dec. 2006 to Dec. 2007 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 1 | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | 1.086 | 123.8 | 126.2 | 6.1 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -2.1 | 1.9 |
| 02 | Meat and edible meat offal......... | 0.295 | 148.3 | 147.8 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -1.3 | -0.3 |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates. | 0.547 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 4.3 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -1.0 | 0.6 |
| 11 | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.. | 1.196 | 142.9 | 141.0 | 10.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| 07 | Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.. | 0.311 | 195.5 | 203.9 | 13.3 | -2.3 | -3.6 | 2.1 | 4.3 |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons. $\qquad$ | 0.366 | 102.8 | 93.8 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 7.5 | -5.3 | -8.8 |
| 09 | Coffee, tea, mate and spices.................................. | 0.241 | 149.6 | 150.2 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | -1.2 | 0.4 |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO | 1.972 | 127.3 | 128.5 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 20 | Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants. | 0.269 | 132.5 | 134.3 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits, and vinegar................................. | 0.728 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS... | 25.091 | 291.1 | 290.2 | 43.0 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 12.5 | -0.3 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax. | 24.714 | 291.6 | 290.6 | 43.7 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 12.7 | -0.3 |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES. | 6.920 | 127.1 | 128.8 | 8.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals.. | 0.862 | 206.7 | 216.2 | 20.8 | -4.5 | -7.5 | 1.2 | 4.6 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals... | 2.491 | 126.1 | 126.0 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | -0.1 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products.. | 1.884 | 109.4 | 110.3 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| 32 | Tanning \& dyeing extracts; dye \& pigments; varnish \& paints; putty. | 0.166 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids (Dec. 2001=100)............. | 0.386 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products............................. | 0.409 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF | 2.802 | 124.9 | 125.1 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof. | 1.812 | 121.8 | 122.4 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof.. | 0.990 | 131.1 | 130.5 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -0.5 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS, ETC. | 0.573 | 110.1 | 110.9 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| 42 | Articles of leather; travel goods, bags, etc. of various materials. | 0.499 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK.. | 1.210 | 113.8 | 114.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | -2.3 | -0.4 | 0.4 |
| x | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND <br> PAPER PRODUCTS. | 1.461 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. | 0.987 | 104.4 | 105.0 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 49 | Printed matter... | 0.261 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES. | 5.103 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 61 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted. | 1.808 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 62 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted. | 2.080 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 63 | Made-up or worn textile articles.. | 0.485 | 92.8 | 92.8 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| XII | HEADGEAR, UMBRELLAS, <br> ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, ETC. | 1.162 | 102.3 | 103.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| 64 | Footwear and parts of such articles................... | 0.982 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Table 5 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods December 2006-December 2007 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative Importance <br> November 2007 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Dec. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| XIII | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, CERAMICS, GLASS ETC. | 0.923 | 1131 |  | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 68 | Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2001=100)... | 0.320 |  | 113.9 | 3.8 | -0.5 | 1.2 | $0.1 \quad 1.1$ |  |
| 69 | Ceramic products....... | 0.296 | 121.1 | 121.4 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 70 | Glass and glassware.. | 0.308 | 112.9 | 113.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS... | 2.810 | 140.1 | 142.1 | 11.4 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METAL... | 6.258 | 172.0 | 170.0 | 4.2 | -2.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | -1.2 |
| 72 | Iron and steel... | 1.499 | 207.6 | 209.6 | 14.0 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel.. | 1.406 | 132.4 | 133.4 | 5.8 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof............... | 0.892 | 314.5 | 281.6 | -0.7 | -4.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | -10.5 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof......................... | 0.993 | 139.1 | 140.8 | -3.5 | -2.4 | -2.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.. | 0.341 | 111.0 | 111.1 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal..................... | 0.451 | 126.3 | 126.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE \& SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC....... | 22.862 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 84 | Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof | 11.844 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 85 | Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders \& reproducers, parts. | 11.018 | 87.8 | 87.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT. | 11.957 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 87 | Motor vehicles and their parts..................... | 11.034 | 106.3 | 106.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 88 | Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (Dec. 2002=100). | 11.034 0.814 | 110.2 | 110.3 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES. | 2.790 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 90 | Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments.. | 2.475 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 91 | Clocks and watches and parts thereof.......... | 2.475 0.231 | 117.3 | 118.0 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| XX | MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES....... | 3.596 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 94 | Furniture \& stuffed furnishings; lamps \& lighting fittings, nesoi; prefab bldg |  |  | 105.3 |  | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| 95 | Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. $\qquad$ |  | 105.5 |  | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles... | $\begin{aligned} & 1.354 \\ & 0.198 \end{aligned}$ | 107.4 | 108.2 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods December 2006-December 2007 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

| Harmonized System | Description | Relative <br> Import- <br> ance <br>  <br> November <br> 2007 <br> $1 /$${ }^{2}$ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Dec. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| , | LIVE ANIMALS; ANIMAL PRODUCTS. | 1.562 | 153.8 | 155.2 | 17.5 | 0.4 | -3.0 | -1.2 | 0.9 |
| 02 | Meat \& edible meat offal (Dec. 2006=100). | 0.824 | 124.4 | 124.8 | 24.8 | 1.4 | -3.3 | -2.4 | 0.3 |
| 03 | Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates. | 0.431 | 131.5 | 133.2 | 11.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 1.3 |
| 11 | VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.. | 4.948 | 194.2 | 202.3 | 32.8 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 4.2 |
| 08 | Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons. | 0.691 | 126.4 | 121.8 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 0.1 | -3.6 |
| 10 | Cereals.................. | 2.228 | 220.0 | 239.6 | 36.9 | 12.0 | 10.0 | -0.6 | 8.9 |
| 12 | Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder.... | 1.362 | 195.1 | 208.7 | 53.6 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 7.0 |
| IV | PREPARED FOODSTUFFS, BEVERAGES, AND TOBACCO. | 2.371 | 127.8 | 128.2 | 10.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations. | 0.426 | 115.6 | 115.8 | 5.6 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 23 | Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed $\qquad$ | 0.573 | 173.3 | 173.6 | 24.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 0.2 |
| V | MINERAL PRODUCTS. | 4.816 | 271.4 | 268.9 | 18.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 9.8 | -0.9 |
| 27 | Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral wax. | 4.114 | 263.2 | 261.1 | 25.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 11.8 | -0.8 |
| VI | PRODUCTS OF THE CHEMICAL OR ALLIED INDUSTRIES. | 11.837 | 133.3 | 134.2 | 8.4 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals. | 1.208 | 168.1 | 170.2 | 12.6 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals.. | 3.771 | 148.5 | 149.9 | 8.6 | -3.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products.. | 2.487 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 4.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 32 | Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints, varnish, putty, \& inks. | 0.594 | 116.8 | 117.1 | 4.0 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| 33 | Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet... | 0.676 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 3.3 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 34 | Soap; lubricants; waxes, polishing or scouring products; candles, pastes.. | 0.399 | 112.0 | 112.9 | 3.2 | 0.1 | -4.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 38 | Miscellaneous chemical products............ | 1.644 | 120.4 | 121.1 | 6.6 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| VII | PLASTICS AND ARTICLES THEREOF; RUBBER AND ARTICLES THEREOF. | 5.453 | 134.5 | 135.5 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 39 | Plastics and articles thereof.. | 4.373 | 130.4 | 131.6 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 40 | Rubber and articles thereof.. | 1.080 | 151.5 | 151.6 | 6.5 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| VIII | RAW HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER, FURSKINS, TRAVEL GOODS, ETC. | 0.446 | 117.7 | 117.5 | -4.5 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| IX | WOOD, WOOD CHARCOAL, CORK, STRAW, BASKETWARE AND WICKERWORK. | 0.698 | 110.9 | 110.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -1.6 | -0.3 |
| x | WOODPULP, RECOVERED PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS. | 2.710 | 114.5 | 115.1 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 47 | Woodpulp and recovered paper. | 0.702 | 122.6 | 123.2 | 16.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard. | 1.424 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 3.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 49 | Printed material................................................... | 0.584 | 121.4 | 121.7 | 7.7 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| XI | TEXTILE AND TEXTILE ARTICLES.............................. | 2.436 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| 52 | Cotton, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof....... | 0.706 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 |

See footnotes at end of table

Table 6 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Categories of Goods December 2006-December 2007 2000=100, unless otherwise noted

| Harmo- <br> nized <br> System | Description | Relative Importance <br> November 2007 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Annual | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Dec. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| XIII | STONE, PLASTER, CEMENT, ASBESTOS, CERAMICS, GLASS ETC.. <br> Glass and glassware. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.791 \\ & 0.425 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 109.9 \\ 98.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110.0 \\ 98.4 \end{array}$ | 4.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 70 |  |  |  |  | 2.7 | -0.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 |  |
| XIV | PEARLS, STONES, PRECIOUS METALS, IMITATION JEWELRY, AND COINS.. | 3.619 | 169.9 | 172.5 | 17.5 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| XV | BASE METALS AND ARTICLES OF BASE METALS..... | 5.731 | 162.3 | 162.3 | 2.3 | -1.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 72 | Iron and steel.... | 1.464 | 194.2 | 195.4 | 8.4 | -1.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| 73 | Articles of iron or steel.. | 1.411 | 147.5 | 147.2 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 74 | Copper and articles thereof..................................... | 0.657 | 239.8 | 233.8 | -5.0 | -3.3 | 3.9 | -3.9 | -2.5 |
| 76 | Aluminum and articles thereof................................ | 0.956 | 139.4 | 141.1 | -5.1 | -4.4 | -2.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 82 | Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.. | 0.399 | 115.8 | 115.8 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 83 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal...................... | 0.399 | 128.9 | 128.6 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| XVI | MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TV IMAGE AND SOUND RECORDERS, PARTS, ETC.. Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof. | 31.088 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ |  | 13.274 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.10.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| XVII | VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT, VESSELS AND ASSOCIATED TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT. | 13.518 | 114.7 | 115.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 87 | Motor vehicles and their parts............................ | 8.662 | 106.1 | 106.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| XVIII | OPTICAL, PHOTO, MEASURING, MEDICAL \& MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; \& TIMEPIECES. | 6.103 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| XX | miscellaneous manufactured articles. <br> Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi; $\qquad$ <br> Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof. | 1.428 | 105.9 | 106.1114.1 | 4.62.8 | -0.1-0.4 | 0.30.0 | 0.30.5 | 0.20.4 |
| 94 |  | 0.780 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 95 |  | 0.487 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. n.a. Not available

Table 7 U.S. Import Price Indexes and Percent Changes by Locality of Origin

| December 2006-December 2007 |  |  | $2000=100$, unless otherwise noted |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Description |  | Percentage <br> of <br> U.S. <br> Imports <br> $1 / /$ | Index |  |  Percent Change <br> Annual Monthly |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 2007 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { December } \\ 2007 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Dec. } \\ 2006 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 21 | Industrialized Countries... |  | 44.813 | 124.6 | 125.4 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles..... | 4.582 | 231.4 | 236.9 | 28.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 15.4 | 2.4 |
|  | Manufactured articles. | 39.766 | 116.5 | 117.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| 31 | Other Countries.... | 55.187 | 127.5 | 127.2 | 13.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.3 | -0.2 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles................... | 11.023 | 280.4 | 281.7 | 47.4 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 0.5 |
|  | Manufactured articles.................................... | 43.965 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 4.6 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.6 |
|  | Canada..... | 17.052 | 144.8 | 145.7 | 12.8 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 5.9 | 0.6 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles.. | 3.871 | 230.4 | 236.7 | 26.5 | -0.2 | 5.5 | 16.3 | 2.7 |
|  | Manufactured articles. | 12.851 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 8.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| 41 | European Union..... | 17.908 | 123.3 | 124.0 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles...... | 0.389 | 280.8 | 282.2 | 42.0 | 13.4 | -3.8 | 6.2 | 0.5 |
|  | Manufactured articles................... | 17.406 | 120.6 | 121.3 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
|  | France (Dec. 2003=100)... | 1.888 | 110.4 | 111.1 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
|  | Germany (Dec. 2003=100)..... | 5.008 | 108.8 | 109.4 | 3.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
|  | United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)..... | 2.845 | 124.7 | 124.8 | 7.9 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 5 | Latin America... | 17.619 | 161.6 | 160.6 | 17.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.9 | -0.6 |
|  | Nonmanufactured articles. | 4.822 | 287.4 | 288.9 | 46.6 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 0.5 |
|  | Manufactured articles... | 12.721 | 135.1 | 133.4 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | -1.3 |
|  | Mexico (Dec. 2003=100).... | 10.163 | 136.6 | 137.6 | 15.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| 6 6 | Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)... | 33.452 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
|  | China (Dec. 2003=100)...... | 14.941 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
|  | Japan.. | 8.308 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| 71 | Asian NICs........ | 6.124 | 88.4 | 88.4 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 8 | ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100).... | 5.993 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -0.1 |
| 9 | Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100)....... | 3.765 | 233.7 | 233.7 | 39.1 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 0.0 |

[^0]NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
Regions are not mutually exclusive.
n.a. Not available

Table 8 U.S. International Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Selected Transportation Services December 2006-December 2007
$2000=100$, unless otherwise noted

| Description | Relative Importance November 2007 1/ | Index |  | Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | Annual <br> Dec. <br> 2006 <br> to <br> Dec. <br> 2007 | Monthly |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Aug. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Sept. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Oct. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Nov. } \\ 2007 \\ \text { to } \\ \text { Dec. } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| AIR FREIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 100.00029.15060.260 | 138.4 | 142.2 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100). |  | 142.9 | 148.5 | 16.4 | -0.5 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Asia............................. |  | 118.7 | 121.6 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Export Air Freight.. | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 39.488 \end{array}$ | 121.2122 .6 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Europe (Dec. 2006=100). |  | 105.2 | 106.7 |  |  | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Inbound Air Freight... | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 31.075 \\ 56.221 \end{array}$ | $133.9 \quad 137.3$ |  | 8.015.9 | 0.2-0.5 | 1.02.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100)... |  | 138.2143 .1 |  |  |  |  | 4.11.5 | 3.52.1 |
| Asia.. |  |  | 115.4 | 15.9 4.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 |  |  |
| Outbound Air Freight... | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 41.844 \\ 40.032 \end{array}$ | 119.8121 .6 |  | 6.96.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.90.5 | $1.4 \quad 1.5$ |  |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100)... |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 135.1 & 136.8 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | 2.1 | 1.31.9 |
| Asia. |  |  | 110.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}0.2 & 0.9\end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| AIR PASSENGER FARES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Import Air Passenger Fares.. | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 41.639 \\ 24.449 \\ 13.718 \end{array}$ | 128.3 | 135.4 | 8.0 | -6.3 | -5.6 | -3.1 | 5.51.5 |
| Europe. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 122.3 \\ & 115.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.1 \\ & 133.5 \end{aligned}$ | 8.93.2 | $\begin{array}{r} -2.3 \\ -15.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -12.7 \\ -2.1 \end{array}$ | -7.8-0.9 |  |
| Asia.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.0 |
| Latin America/Caribbean.. |  | 127.0 | 128.3 | 3.4 | -2.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Export Air Passenger Fares.. | 100.000 29.794 30.677 20.848 | 151.8 | 155.7 | 13.4 | -3.4 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 2.6 |
| Europe.. |  | 176.4 | 182.6 | 12.6 | -7.4 | $\begin{aligned} & -0.5 \\ & -3.8 \end{aligned}$ | -5.5-2.5 | 3.56.3 |
| Asia..... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 118.9 \\ & 171.3 \end{aligned}$ | 126.4169.9 | 16.7 | -7.4 |  |  |  |
| Latin America/Caribbean.. |  |  |  | 7.7 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | -0.8 |
| Inbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100)....... | 100.000 | 131.6 | 135.4 | 14.3 | -5.6 | -0.7 | -1.2 | 2.9 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100)............................... | $\begin{aligned} & 37.593 \\ & 28.780 \end{aligned}$ | 128.8 | 132.3 | 13.4 | -10.7 | -0.4 | -4.2 | 2.77.4 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100)................................... |  | 115.3 | 123.8 | 15.4 | -3.8 | -4.9 | -2.1 |  |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)......... | $\begin{gathered} 13.674 \\ 9.305 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135.4 \\ & 204.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.4 \\ & 206.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ 25.5 \end{array}$ | 2.11.3 | 1.96.1 | 3.06.8 | -0.7 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100).. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outbound Air Passenger Fares (Dec. 2003=100).... | 100.000 | 124.8 | 129.2 | 8.3 | -4.8 | -4.1 | -3.1 | 3.5 |
| Europe (Dec. 2003=100).............................. | 37.577 22.745 22.742 | 126.0 | 127.7 | 7.89.2 | $\begin{array}{r} -3.1 \\ -11.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -11.4 \\ -0.9 \end{array}$ | -8.0 | 1.310.2 |
| Asia (Dec. 2003=100)......................................... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 113.6 \\ & 116.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.2 \\ & 116.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Latin America/Caribbean (Dec. 2003=100)....... |  |  |  | 9.2 2.0 | -0.5 | 1.85.8 | 0.68.1 | -0.15.1 |
| Canada (Dec. 2003=100).. |  | 198.3 | 208.5 | 25.7 | -2.3 |  |  |  |
| CRUDE OIL TANKER FREIGHT <br> 2l Inbound Crude Oil Tanker Freight. | 100.000 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -13.3 | 2.8 | n.a. | n.a. |
| OCEAN LINER FREIGHT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inbound Ocean Liner Freight. | $\begin{array}{r} 100.000 \\ 56.538 \\ 24.505 \\ 23.197 \\ 43.462 \end{array}$ | 112.5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 113.4 \\ & 118.8 \end{aligned}$ | -0.50.2 | 0.00.0 | 0.10.1 | 0.10.1 | 0.81.3 |
| U.S. East Coast.. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 117.3 \\ & 115.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From Atlantic. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 118.8 \\ & 117.4 \\ & 122.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -0.5 \\ -0.4 \end{array}$ | 0.00.1 | -0.3-0.4 | 0.3-0.2 | 2.10.20.2 |  |
| From Pacific.. |  | 121.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. West Coast... |  | 109.8 | 110.0 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |  |  |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.
2 Publication of the Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes is lagged two months, as are the relative importance figures.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 9 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Travel and Tourism Services November 2006-November 2007 December 2006=100, unless otherwise noted


1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication.
n.a. Not available

Table 10 U.S. Export Price Indexes and Percent Changes for Postsecondary Education Services Academic Year 2001/02 to 2006/07 Academic Year 2001/02 = 100, unless otherwise noted

| Description | RelativeImport-anceAcademicYear$2005 / 06$$1 /$ | Index |  | Annual Percent Change |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Academic Year |  | Academic Years |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | $\begin{gathered} 2001 / 02 \\ \text { to } \\ 2002 / 03 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2002 / 03 \\ \text { to } \\ 2003 / 04 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2004 / 05 \\ \text { to } \\ 2005 / 06 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2005 / 06 \\ \text { to } \\ 2006 / 07 \end{gathered}$ |
| EXPORT POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition \& Fees and Room \& Board. | 100.000 | 128.8 | 135.1 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| Graduate.. | 53.006 | 128.5 | 134.6 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Undergraduate.. | 46.994 | 129.0 | 135.7 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Private.. | 47.874 | 123.0 | 129.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Public.. | 52.126 | 134.2 | 140.5 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Tuition \& Fees.. | 73.181 | 131.6 | 138.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Graduate Tuition \& Fees.. | 38.417 | 131.4 | 137.7 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| Undergraduate Tuition \& Fees........... | 34.764 | 131.7 | 138.8 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Private Tuition \& Fees.......................... | 35.497 | 124.3 | 131.2 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Public Tuition \& Fees.. | 37.686 | 138.7 | 145.1 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Room \& Board..................................... | 26.819 | 121.5 | 127.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Graduate Room \& Board. | 14.589 | 121.3 | 127.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Undergraduate Room \& Board.............. | 12.230 | 121.7 | 127.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 |
| Private Room \& Board......................... | 12.377 | 119.1 | 124.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Public Room \& Board......................... | 14.440 | 123.6 | 129.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 |

1 Relative importance figures are based on 2005/06 academic year trade values.

## TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Merchandise and Services Price Indexes -- All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes for merchandise goods are reweighted annually, with a two-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of $2000=100$ where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at http://www.bls.gov/mxp, or by calling (202) 6917101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems -- The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified, respectively, by end use for the Bureau of Economic Analysis System, industry for the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and product category for the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, a couple of notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS tables, for both imports and exports, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products) would include outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the PPI to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. The index for crude petroleum is calculated from data collected by the U.S. Department of Energy.

Export Price Indexes -- Products have been classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry. Prices used in the grain index, excluding rice, are obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Services Price Indexes -- Price indexes for internationally traded services are presented using two definitions: Balance of Payments (which represent transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and International (which represent transactions inbound to and outbound from the U.S.). The Air Passenger Fares Indexes are calculated from data collected from a commercial airline reservation system. These data exclude frequent flyer tickets and those sold by consolidators. The Crude Oil Tanker Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected by the U. S. Department of Energy, and the publication of these indexes is lagged two months. The Air Freight and Ocean Liner Freight Indexes are calculated from data collected directly from companies. The Export Travel and Tourism Indexes are calculated from a subset of BLS Consumer Price Index data, and the publication of these indexes is lagged one month. The indexes are published by the country of residence of those traveling to the United States. Post-secondary Education Indexes are calculated from preliminary data collected by the U.S. Department of Education, and are calculated annually. Export post-secondary education refers to receipts from foreign students studying at U.S. institutions, including colleges, universities, and technical/professional schools. Fact sheets specifying detailed information for each services industry are available at http://www.bls.gov/mxp/ under "Publications and Other Documentation."

Import Indexes by Locality of Origin -- Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the Import Price Indexes. Beginning with January 2002, the indexes are defined by locality of origin using a nomenclature based upon the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Revision Policy -- To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the three months after original publication. After three months, no further data revisions take place. So, for example, data released in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Uses of the Data -- The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, Balance of Payments indexes are used for deflating National Income and Product Accounts, while International indexes are more appropriate for market analysis. Merchandise and services indexes also can be used to study U.S. competitiveness and price elasticities, and the merchandise import indexes by country or region of origin are useful for terms of trade analysis.

Mailing List -- If you wish to be added to the mailing list to receive a copy of the U.S. Import and Export Price Index News Release, please either call the IPP information line at (202) 691-7101 or send e-mail to (mxpinfo@bls.gov) to provide your name and mailing address. You may also contact the IPP at the following address:

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> Bureau of Labor Statistics
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In addition, the IPP news release is now available through an e-mail subscription service at (http://www.bls.gov/mxp) or (http://www.bls.gov/bls/newsrels.htm).

Additional Information -- More detailed IPP data are available on the IPP home page at (http://www.bls.gov/mxp). Flat Files and the FTP server are available for users requiring access to either a large volume of time series data or other IPP-related documentation. The FTP site can be accessed at ftp://ftp.bls.gov. For technical assistance in using the BLS Internet site, send e-mail to (labstat.helpdesk@bls.gov). For IPP data requests, send e-mail to (mxpinfo@bls.gov).

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.


[^0]:    1 Percentage of trade figures are based on 2005 trade values.
    2 Includes Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa.
    3 Includes Eastern Europe, Latin America, OPEC countries, and other countries in Asia, Africa and the Western Hemisphere.
    4 Includes European Union countries.
    5 Includes Mexico, Central America, South America and the Caribbean.
    Includes China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.
    7 Asian Newly Industrialized Countries. Includes Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea and Taiwan.
    8 Association of Southeast Asian Nations. Includes Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
    Includes Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates and Yemen.

