

For release 10:00 a.m. (EDT) Wednesday, September 30, 2009

USDL-09-1179

Technical information:

Employment: (202) 691-6559 • sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae
Unemployment: (202) 691-6392 • lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT – AUGUST 2009

Unemployment rates were higher in August than a year earlier in all 372 metropolitan areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Sixteen areas recorded jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, while 9 areas registered rates below 5.0 percent. The national unemployment rate in August was 9.6 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 6.1 percent a year earlier. Among the 369 metropolitan areas for which nonfarm payroll employment data were available, 356 areas reported over-the-year decreases in payroll employment, 11 reported increases, and 2 had no change.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, 129 metropolitan areas reported jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent, up from 11 areas a year earlier, while 69 areas posted rates below 7.0 percent, down from 282 areas in August 2008. El Centro, Calif., recorded the highest unemployment rate, 28.7 percent, followed by Yuma, Ariz., 26.1 percent. These two adjacent areas are highly agricultural and experience extreme heat during summer months. Among the 16 areas with jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, 7 were located in California and 4 were in Michigan. Bismarck, N.D., registered the lowest jobless rate in August, 3.3 percent, followed by Fargo, N.D.-Minn., and Rapid City, S.D., 4.1 and 4.2 percent, respectively. Overall, 141 areas posted unemployment rates above the U.S. figure of 9.6 percent, 227 areas reported rates below it, and 4 areas had the same rate. (See table 1 and the map.)

For the eighth consecutive month, all 372 metropolitan areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases. The largest jobless rate increase from August 2008 was reported in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (+7.9 percentage points), followed by Muskegon-Norton Shores, Mich. (+7.0 points). An additional 7 areas registered unemployment rate increases of 6.0 percentage points or more, and another 36 areas had increases of 5.0 to 5.9 points. Only three areas had over-the-year rate increases of less than a full percentage point: Bismarck, N.D. (+0.4 point), Great Falls, Mont. (+0.8 point), and Fairbanks, Alaska (+0.9 point).

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., reported the highest unemployment rate in August, 17.0 percent. The large areas with the next highest rates were Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., 14.5 percent, and Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., 13.4 percent. Sixteen additional large areas posted rates of 10.0 percent or more. The large areas with the lowest jobless rates in August were Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-

Md.-W.Va., 6.0 percent, and Oklahoma City, Okla., 6.1 percent. All but 2 of the 49 large areas registered over-the-year unemployment rate increases of at least 2.0 percentage points. Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., had the largest jobless rate increase from a year earlier (+7.9 percentage points). The areas with the next largest rate increases were Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (+6.4 percentage points), Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, Ore.-Wash. (+5.7 points), and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif. (+5.6 points). Two other large areas recorded rate increases of 5.0 percentage points or more.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are composed of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In August, the two divisions that comprise the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., metropolitan area registered the highest jobless rates: Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, 18.2 percent, and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, 16.2 percent. The division with the next highest rate was Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 13.9 percent. Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville, Md., reported the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 5.3 percent, followed by Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 6.2 percent. (See table 2.)

In August, all 34 metropolitan divisions recorded over-the-year jobless rate increases of at least 1.9 percentage points. Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich., and Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich., experienced the largest rate increases (+8.2 and +7.6 percentage points, respectively). Two additional divisions reported over-the-year rate increases of 5.0 percentage points or more.

In 6 of the 11 metropolitan areas that contain divisions, the ranges between the highest and lowest division jobless rates were 2.0 percentage points or more in August. Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., posted the largest rate difference among its divisions, 6.6 percentage points (Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 13.9 percent, compared with Framingham, Mass., 7.3 percent).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In August, 356 metropolitan areas reported over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment, 11 reported increases, and 2 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment decrease was recorded in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (-230,000), followed by Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. (-216,200), Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-160,900), and Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, Ga. (-150,400). The largest over-the-year percentage loss in employment was reported in Flint, Mich. (-10.7 percent), followed by Elkhart-Goshen, Ind. (-10.6 percent), Holland-Grand Haven, Mich. (-8.7 percent), Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-8.5 percent), and Reno-Sparks, Nev., and Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, Wash. (-8.4 percent each). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year increases in employment occurred in McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, Texas (+3,200), Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, Wash. (+2,400), Sandusky, Ohio (+1,100), and Hot Springs, Ark. (+1,000). The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment were reported in Sandusky, Ohio (+2.7 percent), Hot Springs, Ark. (+2.6 percent), Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, Wash. (+2.5 percent), Jonesboro, Ark. (+1.9 percent), and McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, Texas (+1.5 percent).

Over-the-year, nonfarm employment declined in all 38 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2008. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas were posted in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-8.5 percent), Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, Ariz. (-7.9 percent), Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (-6.7 percent), Atlanta-Sandy Springs-

Marietta, Ga. (-6.2 percent), and Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, N.C.-S.C., and Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (-6.0 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in August 2009 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. All of the 32 metropolitan divisions reported over-the-year employment losses. The largest over-the-year decrease in the metropolitan divisions occurred in Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill. (-192,400), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (-166,200), Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-112,000), New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (-88,700), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash. (-69,800). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions was reported in Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-9.8 percent), followed by Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-6.5 percent), and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill., San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, Calif., and Wilmington, Del.-Md.-N.J. (-5.0 percent each).

Regional and State Employment and Unemployment for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 21, 2009, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 28, 2009, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following

Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 44 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the particular estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures are available for states on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm>. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in *Employment and Earnings Online* at <http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level and for metro-

politan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available online at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on November 20, 2008. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2008		2009 ^P		2008		2009 ^P		2008		2009 ^P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Alabama	2,181.0	2,128.8	2,165.9	2,104.0	119.9	224.9	121.9	225.1	5.5	10.6	5.6	10.7
Anniston-Oxford	54.8	53.2	54.2	52.4	3.1	5.7	3.0	5.6	5.7	10.7	5.6	10.8
Auburn-Opelika	64.9	61.8	65.2	61.9	3.4	5.4	3.2	5.4	5.2	8.8	4.9	8.7
Birmingham-Hoover	534.7	519.6	530.3	513.4	25.9	51.3	26.7	52.6	4.9	9.9	5.0	10.2
Decatur	73.3	71.2	71.9	70.2	3.7	7.9	3.8	7.9	5.0	11.1	5.2	11.2
Dothan	65.0	63.5	64.8	62.7	3.3	5.9	3.4	5.8	5.1	9.2	5.3	9.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.5	66.8	68.0	65.8	4.3	7.4	4.0	7.3	6.2	11.0	5.9	11.1
Gadsden	45.9	44.9	45.7	44.3	2.7	4.8	2.7	4.7	5.9	10.6	5.9	10.5
Huntsville	206.1	200.5	204.6	197.1	8.5	16.5	8.5	15.7	4.1	8.2	4.1	8.0
Mobile	187.4	186.1	185.8	183.4	10.5	20.1	10.8	20.3	5.6	10.8	5.8	11.1
Montgomery	172.2	167.1	171.4	164.9	9.5	16.7	9.9	16.9	5.5	10.0	5.8	10.2
Tuscaloosa	98.5	95.6	98.7	94.7	5.0	9.6	4.9	9.3	5.1	10.0	5.0	9.8
Alaska	367.2	367.8	363.4	363.9	22.0	26.9	21.8	26.3	6.0	7.3	6.0	7.2
Anchorage	194.5	194.7	192.3	192.7	10.7	13.7	10.7	13.4	5.5	7.0	5.6	6.9
Fairbanks	45.8	46.5	46.0	46.4	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.0	5.7	6.6	5.5	6.4
Arizona	3,153.3	3,165.6	3,159.9	3,174.5	190.9	301.0	203.1	295.5	6.1	9.5	6.4	9.3
Flagstaff	75.3	74.7	74.1	74.1	4.2	6.2	4.2	5.6	5.6	8.4	5.7	7.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	95.2	93.9	93.5	93.9	6.8	9.7	7.3	9.5	7.1	10.3	7.8	10.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,115.1	2,118.9	2,124.7	2,124.7	112.1	185.3	118.9	182.9	5.3	8.7	5.6	8.6
Prescott	100.4	99.5	98.9	100.9	5.9	9.7	6.3	9.4	5.8	9.7	6.3	9.3
Tucson	485.1	491.1	484.9	492.8	26.9	42.2	27.9	40.5	5.6	8.6	5.8	8.2
Yuma	88.0	90.3	89.9	91.5	19.3	23.5	22.0	23.8	21.9	26.0	24.5	26.1
Arkansas	1,392.8	1,385.3	1,376.0	1,363.7	74.3	106.6	69.7	93.2	5.3	7.7	5.1	6.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	232.4	232.3	229.6	228.8	9.7	14.3	8.9	12.4	4.2	6.2	3.9	5.4
Fort Smith	139.2	141.7	138.8	140.4	7.0	10.9	6.4	10.0	5.0	7.7	4.6	7.1
Hot Springs	43.7	45.0	42.8	43.9	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.8	5.4	7.0	5.2	6.4
Jonesboro	58.1	59.0	56.7	58.0	2.9	4.3	2.7	3.7	5.1	7.2	4.8	6.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	352.2	346.7	342.5	342.5	16.3	23.3	15.3	20.4	4.6	6.7	4.4	6.0
Pine Bluff	44.9	44.7	44.2	43.9	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0	7.5	9.8	7.3	9.1
California	18,522.8	18,599.8	18,526.9	18,500.6	1,406.3	2,254.2	1,431.5	2,246.8	7.6	12.1	7.7	12.1
Bakersfield	370.1	382.6	371.9	379.7	35.8	55.2	34.7	54.4	9.7	14.4	9.3	14.3
Chico	104.5	106.5	105.5	107.0	9.2	14.1	8.9	13.7	8.9	13.2	8.5	12.8
El Centro	75.0	85.3	77.3	82.8	19.4	26.0	21.0	23.8	25.9	30.5	27.2	28.7
Fresno	438.4	451.3	443.9	450.8	43.9	67.5	42.9	66.0	10.0	15.0	9.7	14.6
Hanford-Corcoran	59.5	61.2	59.4	60.7	6.0	8.8	5.8	8.6	10.1	14.4	9.7	14.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,659.8	6,634.4	6,634.1	6,584.5	506.5	776.9	518.4	779.2	7.6	11.7	7.8	11.8
Madera-Chowchilla	65.5	68.6	66.8	69.1	6.1	9.5	5.8	9.2	9.3	13.8	8.7	13.3
Merced	101.2	104.8	104.6	106.3	12.5	18.4	11.9	17.8	12.3	17.6	11.4	16.7
Modesto	237.3	243.8	241.8	245.9	26.4	39.8	25.2	38.8	11.1	16.3	10.4	15.8
Napa	78.7	76.1	77.1	75.7	3.8	6.7	4.0	6.9	4.8	8.9	5.2	9.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	432.7	433.8	431.2	430.7	28.5	47.5	30.1	48.2	6.6	10.9	7.0	11.2
Redding	82.7	83.6	84.6	84.4	8.3	13.1	8.2	12.8	10.1	15.7	9.7	15.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,797.7	1,806.5	1,798.5	1,792.2	160.8	262.0	166.5	259.2	8.9	14.5	9.3	14.5
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,066.3	1,065.9	1,064.1	1,060.8	76.6	127.0	78.9	127.0	7.2	11.9	7.4	12.0
Salinas	222.1	225.5	220.7	223.2	14.6	22.9	14.7	22.8	6.6	10.1	6.6	10.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,579.9	1,579.4	1,582.1	1,575.1	100.2	164.8	101.9	163.9	6.3	10.4	6.4	10.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,290.6	2,292.3	2,289.4	2,280.8	137.1	241.4	141.3	243.2	6.0	10.5	6.2	10.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	911.8	925.6	917.0	922.6	57.4	109.2	59.1	110.9	6.3	11.8	6.4	12.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	137.2	140.5	135.8	139.0	8.5	13.4	8.5	13.1	6.2	9.5	6.3	9.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	223.7	225.7	222.1	223.9	12.0	19.0	12.1	19.1	5.3	8.4	5.5	8.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	151.6	151.3	150.6	149.8	9.7	16.3	9.5	16.0	6.4	10.8	6.3	10.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	263.9	262.3	264.2	262.3	15.9	27.2	16.2	26.9	6.0	10.4	6.1	10.2
Stockton	294.4	304.2	300.5	304.7	31.0	48.7	30.5	48.0	10.5	16.0	10.2	15.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	214.4	217.1	215.2	216.2	15.3	25.2	15.7	25.2	7.1	11.6	7.3	11.6
Visalia-Porterville	202.0	209.2	201.7	208.2	21.3	32.0	20.8	31.6	10.6	15.3	10.3	15.2
Yuba City	70.2	73.6	70.8	74.4	8.3	12.3	7.8	11.9	11.8	16.7	11.0	16.1
Colorado	2,756.6	2,719.3	2,749.8	2,704.1	135.5	210.4	135.8	192.1	4.9	7.7	4.9	7.1
Boulder	178.3	174.0	176.6	172.0	7.7	11.5	7.8	10.3	4.3	6.6	4.4	6.0
Colorado Springs	315.5	310.7	314.7	306.7	18.4	25.7	18.2	23.2	5.8	8.3	5.8	7.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,407.5	1,392.3	1,405.9	1,376.8	70.7	111.0	71.9	101.9	5.0	8.0	5.1	7.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	177.6	175.2	177.8	175.1	7.7	11.5	7.6	10.5	4.3	6.5	4.3	6.0
Grand Junction	82.6	85.6	83.3	85.3	3.3	7.8	3.2	7.3	4.0	9.1	3.9	8.5
Greeley	120.5	120.1	120.5	121.0	6.4	10.4	6.2	9.7	5.3	8.7	5.2	8.0
Pueblo	73.7	73.2	73.3	72.7	4.7	6.4	4.6	5.8	6.4	8.8	6.3	8.0
Connecticut	1,914.9	1,924.9	1,903.3	1,906.2	116.5	154.5	117.0	153.2	6.1	8.0	6.1	8.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	489.6	493.3	485.0	486.8	27.6	37.5	27.8	37.1	5.6	7.6	5.7	7.6
Danbury	94.4	95.4	93.9	94.6	4.7	6.8	4.7	6.8	5.0	7.1	5.0	7.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	602.1	603.0	598.8	598.4	37.1	49.2	37.6	48.7	6.2	8.2	6.3	8.1
New Haven	316.3	320.4	314.8	317.0	20.3	25.8	20.4	25.4	6.4	8.1	6.5	8.0
Norwich-New London	158.6	156.4	158.3	155.8	9.4	11.9	9.5	11.9	5.9	7.6	6.0	7.6
Waterbury	102.6	104.6	102.0	103.6	8.4	11.0	8.3	11.2	8.2	10.5	8.1	10.8
Delaware	448.0	439.0	445.3	435.7	22.1	35.8	23.4	35.2	4.9	8.1	5.3	8.1
Dover	74.6	73.1	74.3	72.5	3.7	5.9	4.2	5.9	5.0	8.1	5.6	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
District of Columbia	342.8	337.5	338.5	329.5	25.2	34.8	24.7	37.1	7.4	10.3	7.3	11.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,095.0	3,079.0	3,051.1	3,033.1	123.1	190.8	122.0	182.2	4.0	6.2	4.0	6.0
Florida	9,336.6	9,296.2	9,302.0	9,256.3	620.3	1,030.3	649.9	1,012.8	6.6	11.1	7.0	10.9
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	322.3	311.4	319.9	309.0	23.6	37.2	24.6	36.8	7.3	11.9	7.7	11.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	285.3	275.2	282.7	271.8	24.6	36.6	26.0	36.6	8.6	13.3	9.2	13.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	258.0	258.0	254.6	255.6	18.3	29.0	18.8	28.4	7.1	11.3	7.4	11.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	100.7	98.7	100.1	98.1	4.8	7.0	4.8	6.7	4.8	7.1	4.8	6.9
Gainesville	139.3	138.2	138.1	136.2	7.0	10.8	6.9	10.0	5.0	7.8	5.0	7.3
Jacksonville	697.7	694.4	691.8	689.7	44.6	73.6	46.0	72.4	6.4	10.6	6.7	10.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	274.0	274.8	274.5	274.4	20.3	33.9	21.7	33.6	7.4	12.4	7.9	12.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,877.2	2,894.2	2,869.6	2,882.6	177.6	316.6	189.4	312.1	6.2	10.9	6.6	10.8
Naples-Marco Island	150.5	146.4	149.3	145.5	11.7	18.0	12.7	18.3	7.8	12.3	8.5	12.6
Ocala	139.8	139.9	140.1	139.5	11.4	17.6	12.1	18.1	8.1	12.6	8.7	12.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,136.8	1,124.3	1,131.7	1,121.7	70.9	124.6	73.5	122.4	6.2	11.1	6.5	10.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	273.4	269.7	270.4	267.7	19.0	29.8	19.7	28.8	7.0	11.1	7.3	10.8
Palm Coast	31.8	31.6	32.0	31.2	3.5	5.1	3.4	4.9	10.9	16.2	10.5	15.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	91.6	90.5	90.8	89.6	4.7	7.9	4.8	7.7	5.2	8.8	5.3	8.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	213.5	212.5	212.9	211.8	13.7	21.2	13.4	20.2	6.4	10.0	6.3	9.5
Port St. Lucie	188.4	188.6	189.2	188.7	16.9	25.9	18.0	25.6	9.0	13.7	9.5	13.6
Punta Gorda	70.5	69.5	69.9	69.2	6.0	8.4	6.3	8.3	8.5	12.1	9.0	12.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.6	61.6	62.6	61.4	5.8	9.4	6.2	9.3	9.3	15.3	10.0	15.2
Tallahassee	192.2	189.8	191.1	188.5	10.1	15.0	10.1	14.0	5.2	7.9	5.3	7.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,340.7	1,329.4	1,337.6	1,324.3	92.5	151.9	96.3	149.3	6.9	11.4	7.2	11.3
Georgia	4,883.6	4,800.8	4,849.9	4,754.1	321.4	505.8	323.6	484.3	6.6	10.5	6.7	10.2
Albany	76.3	76.2	76.1	76.0	5.1	8.0	5.3	7.6	6.7	10.5	6.9	10.0
Athens-Clarke County	109.4	108.9	109.0	108.2	5.8	8.3	5.9	7.9	5.3	7.6	5.4	7.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,774.3	2,697.1	2,749.7	2,665.1	180.5	286.3	183.0	277.6	6.5	10.6	6.7	10.4
Augusta-Richmond County	262.6	262.3	259.1	259.3	17.8	26.4	17.6	24.6	6.8	10.1	6.8	9.5
Brunswick	55.2	55.5	55.1	54.9	2.9	4.9	3.2	4.8	5.3	8.9	5.8	8.7
Columbus	130.0	129.7	129.7	127.9	8.5	12.8	8.5	12.2	6.6	9.9	6.6	9.6
Dalton	66.2	64.7	65.5	63.8	5.0	8.5	4.7	8.0	7.6	13.1	7.1	12.5
Gainesville	93.3	91.8	92.9	90.9	5.2	8.6	5.3	8.3	5.5	9.4	5.7	9.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.3	31.8	32.4	31.6	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	6.1	8.4	6.3	7.9
Macon	115.7	112.7	115.2	112.7	7.6	11.5	7.7	11.1	6.5	10.2	6.7	9.9
Rome	50.7	49.4	50.1	49.3	3.7	5.6	3.5	5.5	7.2	11.3	7.0	11.1
Savannah	181.3	180.3	179.6	176.6	10.6	17.9	11.1	15.0	5.9	9.9	6.2	8.5
Valdosta	69.3	69.1	69.7	68.6	3.8	5.8	4.1	5.6	5.6	8.4	5.8	8.2
Warner Robins	69.9	68.6	69.7	68.4	3.9	5.2	3.9	4.9	5.5	7.5	5.7	7.2
Hawaii	661.4	653.3	653.0	643.2	28.3	47.1	28.1	46.2	4.3	7.2	4.3	7.2
Honolulu	456.7	452.0	452.1	445.3	17.9	27.4	17.3	26.8	3.9	6.1	3.8	6.0
Idaho	764.4	764.2	760.8	758.2	34.7	63.3	38.2	64.2	4.5	8.3	5.0	8.5
Boise City-Nampa	297.6	292.8	296.0	290.2	15.1	28.2	16.3	28.8	5.1	9.6	5.5	9.9
Coeur d'Alene	72.4	73.3	72.4	72.7	3.4	6.4	3.8	6.5	4.7	8.7	5.2	8.9
Idaho Falls	62.4	63.2	62.2	62.5	1.9	3.9	2.3	4.0	3.1	6.1	3.7	6.4
Lewiston	29.6	30.3	29.5	30.6	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.1	4.6	6.7	4.9	6.9
Pocatello	43.3	43.4	43.6	42.7	2.0	3.2	2.2	3.3	4.5	7.3	5.0	7.7
Illinois	6,799.3	6,745.6	6,719.1	6,630.9	476.5	708.0	467.1	656.0	7.0	10.5	7.0	9.9
Bloomington-Normal	90.6	90.0	90.8	89.5	5.0	6.5	5.3	6.7	5.5	7.2	5.9	7.4
Champaign-Urbana	120.3	120.7	119.6	119.1	7.5	10.0	7.9	10.3	6.3	8.3	6.6	8.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	5,007.8	4,987.8	4,933.5	4,882.4	339.4	527.4	326.4	472.3	6.8	10.6	6.6	9.7
Danville	38.1	37.7	37.9	37.5	3.2	4.3	3.4	4.5	8.5	11.4	9.0	12.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	211.6	211.6	211.3	212.0	10.6	16.3	11.5	17.5	5.0	7.7	5.4	8.2
Decatur	55.8	56.2	55.6	54.7	4.3	7.7	4.6	6.8	7.8	13.7	8.3	12.4
Kankakee-Bradley	56.8	55.3	56.6	55.3	4.9	6.5	5.2	6.9	8.6	11.7	9.2	12.5
Peoria	207.8	212.6	207.3	208.2	12.3	26.1	12.9	22.8	5.9	12.3	6.2	10.9
Rockford	177.0	180.3	176.9	180.0	16.0	27.1	17.1	27.1	9.0	15.0	9.7	15.1
Springfield	117.1	113.2	119.1	115.2	7.4	8.4	7.9	8.8	6.3	7.4	6.6	7.7
Indiana	3,280.4	3,201.0	3,249.2	3,154.3	196.5	332.8	200.7	307.1	6.0	10.4	6.2	9.7
Anderson	62.0	60.9	61.9	60.8	4.3	6.9	4.5	6.3	6.9	11.3	7.3	10.4
Bloomington	95.6	92.7	96.3	90.8	4.9	6.9	4.9	6.1	5.1	7.5	5.0	6.7
Columbus	40.3	40.2	39.7	39.8	1.9	3.8	2.0	3.5	4.6	9.3	5.2	8.9
Elkhart-Goshen	99.3	95.6	98.5	93.8	9.6	16.1	8.9	15.0	9.7	16.8	9.1	16.0
Evansville	184.4	181.7	180.9	178.2	9.7	15.6	10.0	14.4	5.3	8.6	5.5	8.1
Fort Wayne	217.2	210.7	212.9	206.3	13.9	22.5	13.1	21.0	6.4	10.7	6.2	10.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	924.6	895.8	916.6	890.8	46.5	78.1	49.8	72.7	5.0	8.7	5.4	8.2
Kokomo	45.3	44.2	45.2	42.8	4.1	6.3	3.7	5.3	9.1	14.4	8.1	12.4
Lafayette	96.7	96.5	95.7	93.2	5.0	10.4	4.8	8.3	5.1	10.8	5.0	8.9
Michigan City-La Porte	54.1	53.7	53.1	52.6	2.9	6.1	3.2	5.9	5.4	11.4	6.0	11.2
Muncie	54.6	53.7	55.0	53.1	4.1	5.8	3.9	5.3	7.4	10.9	7.1	10.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	160.5	158.7	157.9	155.3	11.4	18.6	11.1	17.1	7.1	11.7	7.0	11.0
Terre Haute	80.5	79.2	79.4	78.1	5.6	8.5	5.7	7.9	6.9	10.7	7.1	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Iowa	1,697.4	1,698.1	1,676.7	1,688.0	65.6	101.8	70.1	109.0	3.9	6.0	4.2	6.5
Ames	47.2	47.9	47.2	48.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.5	3.2	4.6	3.4	5.1
Cedar Rapids	147.9	148.1	145.8	147.4	6.1	8.8	6.5	9.4	4.1	5.9	4.4	6.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	319.7	321.2	317.1	321.1	11.4	17.8	12.5	19.2	3.6	5.5	4.0	6.0
Dubuque	52.4	52.0	51.5	52.2	2.0	3.2	2.1	3.4	3.8	6.1	4.1	6.5
Iowa City	90.4	90.3	89.8	90.6	3.0	4.3	3.1	4.5	3.4	4.8	3.5	5.0
Sioux City	79.9	80.2	78.9	78.9	2.9	4.2	3.0	4.4	3.6	5.2	3.9	5.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.9	93.9	93.7	93.1	3.6	5.9	3.7	5.6	3.8	6.3	4.0	6.0
Kansas	1,523.4	1,557.6	1,495.9	1,519.7	74.0	120.9	70.3	107.7	4.9	7.8	4.7	7.1
Lawrence	62.1	59.4	61.0	59.0	2.9	3.8	2.5	3.6	4.6	6.4	4.1	6.1
Manhattan	57.1	64.3	56.4	66.5	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.2	4.4	5.5	3.7	4.8
Topeka	124.1	126.8	122.6	124.9	6.5	9.0	6.4	8.6	5.2	7.1	5.2	6.9
Wichita	325.7	339.6	317.3	332.0	15.3	34.0	14.3	29.7	4.7	10.0	4.5	8.9
Kentucky	2,072.2	2,095.7	2,052.7	2,072.3	137.1	231.3	134.3	224.4	6.6	11.0	6.5	10.8
Bowling Green	63.5	63.6	63.3	63.7	4.0	7.1	3.4	7.2	6.3	11.2	5.4	11.3
Elizabethtown	55.4	57.0	54.7	56.2	4.0	6.3	3.6	5.9	7.2	11.0	6.6	10.5
Lexington-Fayette	239.5	240.3	238.0	238.2	13.1	22.2	12.7	21.1	5.5	9.2	5.3	8.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	637.7	638.8	635.9	632.9	39.8	65.9	42.1	65.0	6.2	10.3	6.6	10.3
Owensboro	57.2	58.5	56.9	57.8	3.5	6.2	3.7	5.9	6.2	10.6	6.5	10.2
Louisiana	2,109.5	2,105.2	2,100.6	2,079.1	101.9	164.3	109.8	167.7	4.8	7.8	5.2	8.1
Alexandria	72.3	71.5	71.8	70.9	3.5	5.4	3.7	5.5	4.8	7.5	5.2	7.7
Baton Rouge	382.8	379.9	380.4	375.2	18.2	27.6	19.7	28.8	4.7	7.3	5.2	7.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	107.6	105.6	107.4	104.8	3.2	5.2	3.7	5.8	2.9	4.9	3.4	5.5
Lafayette	138.8	137.8	138.1	136.8	4.7	8.5	5.2	9.1	3.4	6.2	3.8	6.7
Lake Charles	98.7	97.7	97.8	96.6	4.4	7.1	4.8	7.3	4.5	7.3	4.9	7.6
Monroe	82.4	82.7	82.0	81.6	4.4	7.5	4.8	7.5	5.3	9.1	5.8	9.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	539.3	535.1	539.6	530.1	24.3	39.5	27.1	41.0	4.5	7.4	5.0	7.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	190.9	187.6	188.9	182.6	11.0	16.7	11.1	15.7	5.8	8.9	5.9	8.6
Maine	725.7	719.0	722.7	717.1	36.7	58.0	34.1	54.9	5.1	8.1	4.7	7.7
Bangor	71.4	70.5	70.7	70.8	3.8	5.5	3.6	5.1	5.4	7.8	5.0	7.2
Lewiston-Auburn	57.5	57.3	57.4	57.1	3.1	5.2	3.0	4.8	5.3	9.0	5.2	8.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	212.3	209.7	211.2	209.4	8.5	14.0	7.8	13.4	4.0	6.7	3.7	6.4
Maryland	3,061.4	3,017.1	3,018.4	2,977.8	141.7	222.0	139.1	212.4	4.6	7.4	4.6	7.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,429.2	1,408.2	1,411.2	1,389.5	71.0	111.8	70.0	107.5	5.0	7.9	5.0	7.7
Cumberland	49.0	48.0	48.6	47.1	2.7	4.1	2.6	4.0	5.5	8.6	5.4	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	122.5	120.4	120.9	119.0	6.3	11.4	6.5	11.3	5.1	9.5	5.3	9.5
Salisbury	65.8	64.1	64.7	63.5	3.5	5.2	3.5	5.1	5.3	8.1	5.3	8.0
Massachusetts	3,477.4	3,496.5	3,466.7	3,487.7	186.6	310.0	184.7	309.6	5.4	8.9	5.3	8.9
Barnstable Town	152.2	148.0	150.5	147.2	6.7	10.6	6.6	10.6	4.4	7.2	4.4	7.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,527.0	2,539.2	2,521.7	2,532.9	125.6	212.9	125.1	212.9	5.0	8.4	5.0	8.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.3	73.3	72.1	73.3	5.1	8.5	5.1	8.7	7.0	11.6	7.0	11.9
New Bedford	83.9	85.2	83.7	85.5	6.1	10.1	6.2	10.6	7.3	11.9	7.4	12.4
Pittsfield	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.2	1.9	3.3	1.9	3.3	4.8	8.2	4.6	8.1
Springfield	343.7	344.1	342.0	342.2	21.0	32.2	20.8	32.2	6.1	9.4	6.1	9.4
Worcester	291.3	298.3	291.1	297.4	17.1	28.7	17.0	28.2	5.9	9.6	5.8	9.5
Michigan	5,017.0	4,942.9	4,968.4	4,875.9	457.9	771.1	425.5	718.2	9.1	15.6	8.6	14.7
Ann Arbor	185.4	178.6	184.6	175.2	13.1	18.4	12.0	16.6	7.1	10.3	6.5	9.5
Battle Creek	70.7	68.3	69.4	67.7	6.2	9.3	5.5	8.5	8.7	13.6	7.9	12.5
Bay City	55.9	55.1	55.3	54.4	4.7	7.3	4.2	6.6	8.5	13.3	7.6	12.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,137.3	2,132.7	2,126.6	2,112.0	198.6	378.0	192.8	359.3	9.3	17.7	9.1	17.0
Flint	205.4	195.7	202.2	188.2	25.0	34.4	21.0	30.6	12.2	17.6	10.4	16.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	408.5	396.5	404.6	393.1	33.4	50.3	30.4	47.0	8.2	12.7	7.5	12.0
Holland-Grand Haven	136.1	131.5	134.9	129.9	10.6	18.4	9.7	16.7	7.8	14.0	7.2	12.9
Jackson	77.5	76.2	76.8	74.9	7.5	12.2	7.0	11.3	9.6	16.0	9.1	15.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	176.0	170.5	174.2	170.1	13.8	20.7	12.5	19.8	7.9	12.2	7.2	11.6
Lansing-East Lansing	249.9	245.0	245.9	237.6	19.0	31.0	17.3	27.1	7.6	12.6	7.0	11.4
Monroe	76.9	76.4	76.4	74.8	8.4	13.0	7.7	11.1	10.9	17.0	10.0	14.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	91.8	89.9	90.7	89.4	9.2	15.2	8.3	14.4	10.0	16.9	9.1	16.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	83.1	79.2	81.7	78.6	7.5	11.1	6.7	10.6	9.0	14.0	8.2	13.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	95.7	93.7	94.9	90.9	9.1	13.6	8.0	11.8	9.5	14.5	8.4	13.0
Minnesota	2,975.4	3,004.8	2,964.5	2,982.3	160.1	234.6	160.3	226.7	5.4	7.8	5.4	7.6
Duluth	147.7	147.0	146.8	144.5	9.1	13.8	9.0	12.7	6.2	9.4	6.1	8.8
Mankato-North Mankato	55.5	56.5	55.1	56.2	2.6	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.7	6.8	4.7	6.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,873.3	1,874.7	1,868.9	1,858.3	97.7	147.6	99.2	143.9	5.2	7.9	5.3	7.7
Rochester	106.0	107.8	105.7	106.9	4.6	6.7	4.7	6.5	4.4	6.2	4.4	6.1
St. Cloud	107.2	108.2	107.0	107.0	5.8	8.2	5.7	7.8	5.4	7.6	5.4	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Mississippi	1,340.3	1,315.4	1,313.0	1,278.9	107.7	137.9	97.5	121.3	8.0	10.5	7.4	9.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	116.8	112.1	113.9	108.0	7.6	9.5	6.9	8.3	6.5	8.5	6.1	7.7
Hattiesburg	66.5	64.1	65.4	62.6	4.6	5.7	4.2	5.2	6.9	8.9	6.4	8.3
Jackson	268.7	260.3	261.0	252.3	17.5	21.7	15.8	18.8	6.5	8.3	6.1	7.5
Pascagoula	72.9	69.4	71.5	67.5	5.4	6.5	4.9	5.8	7.3	9.4	6.9	8.6
Missouri	3,056.4	3,048.1	3,016.2	3,015.2	196.2	285.9	196.7	282.8	6.4	9.4	6.5	9.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	51.0	49.8	51.1	49.9	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.8	5.6	7.7	5.4	7.6
Columbia	91.2	91.2	89.3	89.9	4.6	6.1	4.3	6.1	5.0	6.7	4.8	6.7
Jefferson City	78.0	77.3	76.6	76.1	4.2	6.0	4.3	6.0	5.4	7.8	5.6	7.8
Joplin	83.9	85.2	82.6	84.2	5.1	7.3	4.8	7.1	6.1	8.5	5.8	8.5
Kansas City	1,065.9	1,078.5	1,050.8	1,063.1	63.8	96.2	65.4	93.5	6.0	8.9	6.2	8.8
St. Joseph	68.5	70.0	66.9	69.2	3.6	6.0	3.6	6.1	5.3	8.5	5.4	8.8
St. Louis ¹	1,458.7	1,437.3	1,446.1	1,429.3	103.7	142.5	103.9	141.7	7.1	9.9	7.2	9.9
Springfield	217.3	220.7	213.9	218.5	11.8	18.6	11.9	18.7	5.4	8.4	5.5	8.5
Montana	516.2	508.9	514.6	507.2	21.1	31.2	21.9	30.3	4.1	6.1	4.3	6.0
Billings	87.6	84.4	87.6	84.2	3.0	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.5	4.9	3.6	4.9
Great Falls	41.0	39.4	40.8	39.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	3.9	5.0	4.1	4.9
Missoula	58.2	56.5	58.5	56.2	2.4	3.3	2.5	3.2	4.1	5.8	4.3	5.7
Nebraska	1,012.5	998.4	997.5	979.7	36.4	51.0	33.1	46.3	3.6	5.1	3.3	4.7
Lincoln	169.5	169.3	167.1	167.0	5.7	7.9	5.2	7.2	3.4	4.6	3.1	4.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	461.9	461.0	457.1	453.5	17.6	24.6	16.7	22.6	3.8	5.3	3.7	5.0
Nevada	1,381.2	1,408.8	1,379.2	1,404.6	95.0	179.0	95.5	182.6	6.9	12.7	6.9	13.0
Carson City	29.6	30.1	29.5	30.2	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.7	6.6	11.7	6.7	12.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	989.7	1,013.2	988.8	1,007.7	68.8	132.3	69.5	135.1	6.9	13.1	7.0	13.4
Reno-Sparks	229.7	228.5	229.5	228.7	15.3	28.0	15.2	28.4	6.7	12.2	6.6	12.4
New Hampshire	751.7	754.0	748.4	747.8	27.4	49.5	28.9	50.9	3.7	6.6	3.9	6.8
Manchester	107.3	108.3	107.0	107.8	4.0	7.3	4.2	7.5	3.7	6.8	3.9	7.0
Portsmouth	45.8	44.6	45.6	44.4	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.5	3.4	5.6	3.5	5.6
Rochester-Dover	83.8	83.3	83.6	82.6	3.3	5.8	3.2	5.8	3.9	7.0	3.9	7.0
New Jersey	4,562.9	4,638.8	4,527.7	4,579.2	266.7	445.6	252.6	433.7	5.8	9.6	5.6	9.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton	140.1	142.4	138.8	141.7	9.5	16.8	9.2	16.7	6.8	11.8	6.6	11.8
Ocean City	69.2	66.2	67.9	66.3	3.5	5.3	3.2	5.0	5.1	8.0	4.8	7.6
Trenton-Ewing	202.6	204.8	200.3	201.4	11.1	17.2	10.2	16.5	5.5	8.4	5.1	8.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.2	71.3	68.8	71.1	5.7	9.2	5.5	9.0	8.2	12.9	8.0	12.7
New Mexico	970.9	965.7	963.1	960.8	46.2	72.0	44.0	72.6	4.8	7.5	4.6	7.6
Albuquerque	416.4	411.1	413.0	407.8	20.0	31.8	19.6	32.1	4.8	7.7	4.7	7.9
Farmington	58.2	58.4	58.0	57.7	2.7	4.8	2.5	4.8	4.7	8.2	4.4	8.4
Las Cruces	89.0	88.3	90.0	89.1	4.6	6.5	4.2	6.5	5.1	7.4	4.6	7.3
Santa Fe	82.5	80.1	80.3	79.2	3.2	5.0	3.1	5.1	3.9	6.3	3.9	6.4
New York	9,853.6	9,923.7	9,801.3	9,863.8	543.5	856.3	546.9	865.7	5.5	8.6	5.6	8.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	467.7	463.9	464.9	461.4	23.4	32.8	22.8	32.3	5.0	7.1	4.9	7.0
Binghamton	125.7	124.9	124.8	124.0	6.9	10.3	6.7	10.2	5.5	8.3	5.4	8.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	595.4	593.9	595.3	591.9	35.6	51.1	34.7	49.5	6.0	8.6	5.8	8.4
Elmira	42.1	42.0	41.8	41.4	2.4	3.9	2.3	3.7	5.6	9.2	5.5	8.8
Glens Falls	73.5	71.8	72.8	70.9	3.5	4.9	3.4	4.8	4.8	6.9	4.7	6.8
Ithaca	54.9	55.0	54.2	54.2	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.4	4.6	6.3	4.6	6.3
Kingston	92.1	92.7	91.2	92.2	5.2	7.5	5.2	7.5	5.7	8.1	5.7	8.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ...	9,611.0	9,760.3	9,554.7	9,676.9	537.4	890.4	535.3	897.9	5.6	9.1	5.6	9.3
New York City	3,988.6	4,086.1	3,980.2	4,068.4	229.2	401.5	238.2	420.1	5.7	9.8	6.0	10.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	334.4	333.4	331.5	330.8	18.4	27.2	17.9	26.9	5.5	8.2	5.4	8.1
Rochester	543.3	543.3	540.4	540.2	30.3	44.8	29.8	43.6	5.6	8.2	5.5	8.1
Syracuse	336.9	337.8	336.5	335.8	18.8	27.5	18.6	26.6	5.6	8.1	5.5	7.9
Utica-Rome	146.3	145.5	144.9	144.4	7.7	10.5	7.5	10.3	5.2	7.2	5.2	7.1
North Carolina	4,603.8	4,595.2	4,566.7	4,541.3	306.5	510.0	307.2	485.7	6.7	11.1	6.7	10.7
Asheville	213.2	209.2	208.9	204.4	11.0	18.9	11.1	17.5	5.2	9.0	5.3	8.5
Burlington	71.6	71.9	71.0	70.7	4.9	9.1	5.0	8.6	6.9	12.7	7.1	12.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	864.5	854.5	867.1	854.3	58.0	105.6	60.2	101.2	6.7	12.4	6.9	11.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	268.4	264.7	265.4	261.0	14.5	22.1	13.8	20.7	5.4	8.3	5.2	8.0
Fayetteville	153.3	151.9	152.2	149.8	10.3	14.4	10.2	13.7	6.7	9.5	6.7	9.1
Goldsboro	53.6	53.2	53.1	51.9	3.6	5.2	3.5	4.6	6.6	9.7	6.6	8.9
Greensboro-High Point	372.7	367.0	369.7	362.3	26.0	43.7	25.7	41.9	7.0	11.9	7.0	11.6
Greenville	90.6	90.7	89.9	89.0	6.8	9.9	6.6	9.3	7.5	10.9	7.3	10.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	175.3	173.3	172.5	170.6	14.5	26.0	14.1	24.9	8.2	15.0	8.2	14.6
Jacksonville	63.6	61.4	63.4	60.6	4.1	5.4	3.8	5.0	6.5	8.8	5.9	8.2
Raleigh-Cary	571.1	568.1	562.4	559.5	29.9	51.6	29.7	48.5	5.2	9.1	5.3	8.7
Rocky Mount	71.0	72.7	70.8	71.6	6.5	10.2	6.9	9.8	9.2	14.0	9.7	13.8
Wilmington	182.7	179.9	181.6	179.3	10.8	18.2	10.8	17.5	5.9	10.1	5.9	9.7
Winston-Salem	242.3	241.6	239.9	239.4	15.3	24.7	15.5	24.0	6.3	10.2	6.5	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
North Dakota	380.7	374.4	379.0	372.2	12.0	14.5	12.1	14.9	3.1	3.9	3.2	4.0
Bismarck	64.6	63.0	63.9	61.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.3
Fargo	122.2	121.8	122.4	120.9	3.4	5.0	3.7	5.0	2.8	4.1	3.1	4.1
Grand Forks	55.9	54.7	55.5	54.6	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.8	4.6	4.0	5.0
Ohio	6,082.1	6,046.6	6,040.8	5,977.0	417.1	672.4	409.8	626.7	6.9	11.1	6.8	10.5
Akron	396.6	393.2	394.4	387.9	25.6	42.1	25.2	39.5	6.5	10.7	6.4	10.2
Canton-Massillon	210.0	211.0	208.3	208.2	14.7	26.0	14.5	24.6	7.0	12.3	7.0	11.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,149.0	1,131.8	1,141.5	1,125.9	71.0	116.3	70.2	111.1	6.2	10.3	6.2	9.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,108.9	1,093.0	1,098.6	1,077.7	74.5	101.8	74.8	96.3	6.7	9.3	6.8	8.9
Columbus	984.1	979.5	978.7	973.6	58.2	90.9	58.2	85.4	5.9	9.3	6.0	8.8
Dayton	429.3	429.4	427.3	425.4	32.1	52.4	31.0	49.0	7.5	12.2	7.2	11.5
Lima	52.3	52.7	52.3	51.8	4.4	6.1	4.0	5.7	8.4	11.7	7.6	11.1
Mansfield	64.2	63.4	63.5	61.6	5.0	9.1	4.5	8.0	7.7	14.3	7.1	13.0
Sandusky	47.2	48.2	45.7	47.2	3.6	5.2	2.9	4.6	7.5	10.8	6.3	9.8
Springfield	71.5	72.0	71.5	71.1	5.0	8.4	5.1	7.8	7.0	11.7	7.2	10.9
Toledo	340.7	335.3	338.7	327.6	29.4	47.1	28.6	39.7	8.6	14.0	8.4	12.1
Weirton-Steubenville	59.2	60.1	59.1	58.9	3.8	7.8	3.7	7.7	6.4	13.0	6.3	13.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	281.9	281.8	279.9	275.2	21.4	40.2	20.9	36.4	7.6	14.3	7.5	13.2
Oklahoma	1,763.3	1,795.2	1,748.0	1,784.8	66.8	115.9	67.1	117.6	3.8	6.5	3.8	6.6
Lawton	46.5	46.7	45.9	46.2	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.4	3.9	5.4	3.7	5.2
Oklahoma City	569.3	580.3	563.5	574.1	21.7	34.4	21.7	35.0	3.8	5.9	3.8	6.1
Tulsa	440.8	458.6	436.6	457.1	16.7	31.3	16.8	32.3	3.8	6.8	3.9	7.1
Oregon	1,978.9	1,992.3	1,981.8	1,986.2	120.6	228.8	126.6	235.7	6.1	11.5	6.4	11.9
Bend	83.5	87.2	83.7	86.9	5.7	12.0	6.2	12.2	6.8	13.8	7.4	14.1
Corvallis	42.3	41.3	42.6	41.2	2.0	3.7	2.1	3.5	4.7	8.9	4.9	8.5
Eugene-Springfield	182.4	185.9	183.3	185.9	12.0	23.1	12.5	23.5	6.6	12.4	6.8	12.6
Medford	100.8	102.9	102.4	103.8	7.6	13.5	8.3	13.7	7.6	13.1	8.1	13.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,176.8	1,188.1	1,181.1	1,185.6	66.8	134.6	72.0	139.9	5.7	11.3	6.1	11.8
Salem	199.3	198.3	200.2	198.9	12.0	21.5	12.4	22.3	6.0	10.9	6.2	11.2
Pennsylvania	6,494.6	6,498.4	6,480.7	6,431.3	356.5	550.6	364.3	547.4	5.5	8.5	5.6	8.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	424.5	425.7	424.5	421.2	24.4	39.1	24.8	38.9	5.7	9.2	5.8	9.2
Altoona	66.0	65.5	66.0	64.6	3.5	4.8	3.5	4.6	5.3	7.4	5.3	7.2
Erie	142.7	142.8	142.2	140.9	8.0	13.9	8.0	13.5	5.6	9.7	5.6	9.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	293.1	290.7	292.1	286.9	13.8	22.4	14.2	21.9	4.7	7.7	4.9	7.6
Johnstown	69.3	69.4	69.1	68.4	4.7	6.5	4.7	6.4	6.7	9.4	6.8	9.3
Lancaster	278.9	274.2	277.3	272.1	12.1	20.6	12.4	20.6	4.3	7.5	4.5	7.6
Lebanon	74.2	73.4	74.1	73.0	3.1	5.1	3.2	5.1	4.2	6.9	4.4	6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,019.4	3,016.7	3,008.1	2,979.7	170.1	266.1	173.2	263.0	5.6	8.8	5.8	8.8
Pittsburgh	1,242.3	1,240.7	1,237.7	1,226.0	65.4	97.2	66.5	96.4	5.3	7.8	5.4	7.9
Reading	206.9	207.1	206.7	205.0	11.1	19.1	11.5	18.8	5.4	9.2	5.6	9.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	287.0	286.6	286.7	283.7	18.1	26.1	18.1	25.7	6.3	9.1	6.3	9.1
State College	73.2	73.5	74.4	73.9	3.3	4.4	3.4	4.4	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.0
Williamsport	60.5	59.8	60.5	59.4	3.5	5.4	3.4	5.4	5.8	9.0	5.7	9.0
York-Hanover	230.9	232.0	230.3	230.3	11.4	20.4	11.8	21.1	5.0	8.8	5.1	9.2
Rhode Island	573.8	580.1	573.5	579.0	46.8	74.5	49.3	73.0	8.2	12.8	8.6	12.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	706.7	715.2	706.9	714.6	56.4	90.8	59.1	89.8	8.0	12.7	8.4	12.6
South Carolina	2,190.2	2,215.8	2,178.1	2,193.0	154.6	258.9	166.7	253.9	7.1	11.7	7.7	11.6
Anderson	86.7	88.6	86.2	87.8	6.0	10.9	6.7	10.9	6.9	12.4	7.8	12.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	330.4	333.4	323.9	327.8	19.7	32.4	20.8	31.8	5.9	9.7	6.4	9.7
Columbia	380.5	385.6	374.9	380.7	23.6	35.4	25.2	35.7	6.2	9.2	6.7	9.4
Florence	94.2	97.8	95.8	99.3	7.4	12.0	8.2	12.0	7.9	12.2	8.5	12.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	322.3	328.6	319.2	324.5	19.3	34.0	21.3	33.8	6.0	10.4	6.7	10.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	141.2	138.8	138.3	134.3	8.5	14.2	9.2	14.0	6.0	10.3	6.6	10.5
Spartanburg	137.4	141.7	138.7	141.4	10.2	17.8	11.0	17.5	7.4	12.5	7.9	12.4
Sumter	43.1	44.0	43.3	43.1	3.8	5.9	4.0	5.8	8.8	13.4	9.3	13.4
South Dakota	455.2	457.7	452.2	453.8	13.2	21.2	14.1	21.3	2.9	4.6	3.1	4.7
Rapid City	69.9	70.5	70.5	70.8	1.8	2.9	2.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.8	4.2
Sioux Falls	130.0	131.6	128.5	130.0	3.2	5.9	3.4	6.2	2.5	4.4	2.6	4.7
Tennessee	3,083.8	3,063.4	3,051.1	3,031.1	208.4	329.0	205.7	326.7	6.8	10.7	6.7	10.8
Chattanooga	267.4	264.4	263.6	261.6	15.9	24.9	15.9	25.1	5.9	9.4	6.0	9.6
Clarksville	109.8	108.8	109.0	108.6	8.4	11.9	7.9	12.0	7.7	10.9	7.3	11.0
Cleveland	55.0	54.4	54.8	54.3	3.9	5.5	3.7	5.6	7.1	10.1	6.8	10.4
Jackson	57.5	57.1	56.6	56.4	3.8	6.1	3.9	6.3	6.7	10.8	6.9	11.1
Johnson City	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.5	6.1	9.6	6.2	9.8	6.1	9.7	6.2	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	148.1	147.3	147.8	147.0	8.9	14.5	8.6	14.0	6.0	9.8	5.8	9.5
Knoxville	365.8	361.6	359.2	354.8	20.5	32.5	19.6	32.9	5.6	9.0	5.5	9.3
Memphis	628.8	624.9	620.7	617.4	44.1	64.3	44.1	64.2	7.0	10.3	7.1	10.4
Morristown	65.9	66.0	64.6	65.2	5.4	8.4	4.6	8.3	8.2	12.7	7.2	12.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	809.0	793.5	800.0	788.8	45.9	76.1	46.9	77.0	5.7	9.6	5.9	9.8
Texas												
Abilene	11,799.1	12,136.6	11,750.6	12,061.4	619.8	998.4	620.9	982.0	5.3	8.2	5.3	8.1
Amarillo	83.1	84.6	82.5	83.8	3.5	5.4	3.5	5.1	4.2	6.3	4.2	6.1
Austin-Round Rock	131.5	132.1	130.0	131.2	5.1	7.7	5.0	7.4	3.9	5.8	3.9	5.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	870.0	901.0	869.5	896.3	40.6	66.0	41.2	64.9	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	182.7	184.6	182.8	184.0	12.5	19.6	12.4	19.8	6.8	10.6	6.8	10.8
College Station-Bryan	148.2	152.0	145.5	150.7	10.5	16.1	11.1	15.9	7.1	10.6	7.6	10.5
Corpus Christi	104.3	105.2	102.7	104.7	4.8	6.9	4.8	6.7	4.6	6.5	4.6	6.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	207.0	209.1	205.0	206.5	10.6	16.7	10.5	16.1	5.1	8.0	5.1	7.8
El Paso	3,163.6	3,251.1	3,154.5	3,228.1	167.1	270.0	168.7	266.8	5.3	8.3	5.3	8.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	295.7	309.1	296.1	306.0	19.8	30.0	19.9	29.4	6.7	9.7	6.7	9.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,815.3	2,855.4	2,801.7	2,834.1	143.9	239.3	144.5	236.9	5.1	8.4	5.2	8.4
Lubbock	158.8	162.7	158.7	161.3	8.6	11.7	8.5	11.2	5.4	7.2	5.3	7.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	92.3	97.6	91.7	96.5	5.5	9.2	5.5	8.8	6.0	9.4	6.0	9.1
Midland	109.3	112.4	108.6	111.5	5.1	9.5	4.9	9.2	4.7	8.5	4.5	8.3
Odessa	141.6	144.8	140.9	143.6	6.3	8.8	5.8	8.1	4.4	6.1	4.1	5.7
San Angelo	280.4	299.7	280.8	300.0	22.6	34.5	22.4	34.3	8.1	11.5	8.0	11.4
San Antonio	76.1	79.2	76.1	78.3	2.3	5.0	2.3	4.7	3.1	6.3	3.1	6.1
Sherman-Denison	71.3	76.7	71.3	75.9	2.7	7.2	2.7	7.1	3.7	9.4	3.7	9.3
Texasarkana	52.9	54.0	53.0	53.9	2.4	3.7	2.4	3.6	4.5	6.8	4.5	6.7
Tyler	958.1	982.6	951.0	975.7	48.2	69.6	48.7	67.9	5.0	7.1	5.1	7.0
Victoria	56.6	58.1	56.2	57.8	3.2	4.9	3.0	4.9	5.7	8.5	5.4	8.5
Waco	64.5	64.8	63.7	64.3	3.1	4.2	3.1	4.1	4.8	6.4	4.9	6.4
Wichita Falls	100.6	102.9	99.8	102.1	5.3	8.3	5.1	8.0	5.3	8.1	5.1	7.8
.....	58.6	59.5	58.3	59.1	2.6	4.7	2.5	4.7	4.4	7.9	4.3	7.9
.....	112.5	115.0	111.9	114.6	5.8	8.3	5.6	8.3	5.1	7.2	5.0	7.3
.....	73.3	74.5	73.0	73.8	3.6	6.0	3.8	5.8	4.9	8.0	5.3	7.9
Utah												
Logan	1,391.8	1,378.5	1,392.2	1,379.1	49.2	83.9	52.5	85.1	3.5	6.1	3.8	6.2
Ogden-Clearfield	65.7	65.1	66.4	66.1	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.1	3.0	4.8	3.1	4.6
Provo-Orem	269.7	266.7	268.4	264.9	9.7	16.8	10.6	16.8	3.6	6.3	4.0	6.3
St. George	226.7	222.1	227.7	223.4	8.0	12.7	8.0	12.9	3.5	5.7	3.5	5.8
Salt Lake City	62.6	62.3	62.6	61.6	2.9	4.8	3.3	4.9	4.6	7.7	5.2	7.9
.....	617.7	611.2	617.8	608.3	21.0	36.5	22.7	37.5	3.4	6.0	3.7	6.2
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	359.7	365.5	358.7	362.4	15.7	23.8	14.7	22.1	4.4	6.5	4.1	6.1
.....	114.4	115.6	114.5	114.8	4.5	6.8	4.3	6.3	4.0	5.9	3.8	5.5
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,190.4	4,211.7	4,145.5	4,159.7	172.2	290.7	177.1	271.8	4.1	6.9	4.3	6.5
Charlottesville	79.8	80.6	79.0	79.8	4.7	7.0	4.7	6.4	5.8	8.7	6.0	8.0
Danville	107.3	106.8	104.9	104.9	3.9	6.3	4.0	5.9	3.6	5.9	3.8	5.6
Harrisonburg	50.0	51.0	49.9	50.7	3.9	6.6	3.8	6.4	7.8	12.9	7.7	12.5
Lynchburg	64.6	65.4	63.6	63.8	2.7	4.1	2.6	3.6	4.2	6.3	4.1	5.6
Richmond	125.8	128.3	124.5	127.1	5.7	9.8	5.8	9.0	4.5	7.6	4.6	7.1
Roanoke	659.8	655.5	653.1	647.3	29.0	52.1	30.2	49.7	4.4	8.0	4.6	7.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	158.4	160.5	157.4	159.0	6.5	12.2	6.6	11.8	4.1	7.6	4.2	7.4
Winchester	846.2	850.6	838.1	842.6	36.5	59.5	37.9	55.7	4.3	7.0	4.5	6.6
.....	66.0	64.6	65.4	63.7	2.7	5.2	2.9	4.8	4.1	8.1	4.4	7.6
Washington												
Bellingham	3,505.0	3,588.8	3,490.1	3,576.3	178.2	310.0	185.6	319.1	5.1	8.6	5.3	8.9
Bremerton-Silverdale	109.8	111.7	110.5	111.2	5.6	8.5	5.6	8.9	5.1	7.6	5.1	8.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	124.9	123.6	125.2	125.2	6.4	8.9	6.4	9.2	5.1	7.2	5.1	7.4
Longview	126.4	133.3	124.5	131.6	6.5	8.1	6.2	8.6	5.1	6.1	5.0	6.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.0	44.8	44.4	44.8	3.5	5.7	3.7	6.0	8.0	12.7	8.4	13.4
Olympia	60.0	61.4	60.2	61.5	3.3	5.5	3.4	5.7	5.4	8.9	5.7	9.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	131.1	133.6	131.7	133.4	6.6	9.4	6.8	9.8	5.0	7.0	5.1	7.4
Spokane	1,860.1	1,914.5	1,853.0	1,912.6	84.6	167.2	86.9	168.3	4.5	8.7	4.7	8.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	234.8	237.1	236.5	240.0	12.8	19.5	13.1	20.4	5.5	8.2	5.5	8.5
Yakima	71.8	70.5	65.3	64.1	3.0	4.1	3.6	5.2	4.2	5.8	5.5	8.1
.....	131.2	133.3	126.0	128.7	8.1	9.3	9.1	11.1	6.2	7.0	7.2	8.6
West Virginia												
Charleston	820.0	802.8	808.1	794.2	32.5	67.7	32.7	68.6	4.0	8.4	4.1	8.6
Huntington-Ashland	143.9	139.2	141.7	138.1	4.6	9.9	5.0	10.6	3.2	7.1	3.5	7.7
Morgantown	132.4	131.0	132.8	130.9	6.8	11.2	6.8	11.3	5.1	8.5	5.2	8.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	63.5	62.0	62.4	61.4	1.7	3.2	1.8	3.4	2.6	5.2	3.0	5.6
Wheeling	80.3	80.9	79.5	80.6	3.9	8.1	4.0	7.9	4.9	10.0	5.1	9.8
.....	70.3	70.2	69.5	69.7	3.5	6.4	3.6	6.5	4.9	9.2	5.1	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Wisconsin	3,126.2	3,128.2	3,102.8	3,103.2	142.5	273.8	142.6	261.6	4.6	8.8	4.6	8.4
Appleton	124.7	125.6	123.5	124.8	5.3	10.5	5.0	10.0	4.2	8.4	4.1	8.0
Eau Claire	91.4	90.3	89.6	89.7	3.7	6.4	3.6	6.2	4.0	7.1	4.0	7.0
Fond du Lac	56.6	57.8	56.6	57.6	2.5	5.3	2.7	5.1	4.4	9.3	4.8	8.8
Green Bay	172.6	174.0	171.9	172.9	7.7	14.7	7.7	13.8	4.5	8.4	4.5	8.0
Janesville	84.8	86.5	83.8	84.9	5.2	11.1	5.4	10.2	6.1	12.8	6.5	12.0
La Crosse	76.9	75.9	76.0	75.5	3.1	5.2	3.0	4.9	4.0	6.8	3.9	6.5
Madison	343.6	343.8	342.9	342.3	11.7	21.1	11.8	20.3	3.4	6.2	3.4	5.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	815.8	798.6	813.0	791.2	40.2	75.5	41.0	73.4	4.9	9.5	5.0	9.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	95.1	96.6	94.9	95.9	3.9	7.6	4.0	7.2	4.1	7.9	4.2	7.6
Racine	101.5	101.4	101.1	100.2	5.7	10.9	5.6	10.2	5.6	10.8	5.5	10.2
Sheboygan	67.6	67.2	66.6	66.8	3.2	6.2	2.8	6.0	4.7	9.3	4.2	8.9
Wausau	76.3	76.0	75.4	75.5	3.2	6.7	3.2	6.5	4.2	8.8	4.3	8.7
Wyoming	298.5	296.7	296.7	294.6	8.5	17.6	8.7	17.6	2.9	5.9	2.9	6.0
Casper	40.9	40.6	41.0	40.0	1.1	2.7	1.2	2.8	2.8	6.6	2.8	6.9
Cheyenne	43.1	42.6	42.5	41.6	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.5	3.6	6.0	3.8	6.1
Puerto Rico	1,364.6	1,325.4	1,366.0	1,313.1	168.1	219.0	171.9	208.1	12.3	16.5	12.6	15.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	115.9	109.6	115.2	108.8	15.4	20.2	15.6	19.0	13.3	18.4	13.6	17.4
Fajardo	28.0	29.5	28.4	27.8	4.0	5.1	4.2	5.0	14.3	17.3	14.9	17.9
Guayama	27.2	27.5	27.5	26.8	4.4	6.0	4.4	5.7	16.3	21.7	15.9	21.4
Mayaguez	37.0	36.9	37.4	36.4	4.9	6.5	5.2	6.1	13.3	17.7	14.0	16.8
Ponce	91.5	88.2	89.9	88.1	11.4	14.9	11.7	14.2	12.4	16.9	13.1	16.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.2	51.3	51.8	49.5	6.7	8.7	6.9	8.0	12.8	16.9	13.3	16.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	914.7	887.8	916.5	882.4	106.4	137.1	108.5	130.6	11.6	15.4	11.8	14.8
Yauco	39.7	39.6	39.9	38.8	5.9	7.5	6.0	7.1	14.9	18.9	15.1	18.4

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are

Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2008		2009 ^P		2008		2009 ^P		2008		2009 ^P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
California	18,522.8	18,599.8	18,526.9	18,500.6	1,406.3	2,254.2	1,431.5	2,246.8	7.6	12.1	7.7	12.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,659.8	6,634.4	6,634.1	6,584.5	506.5	776.9	518.4	779.2	7.6	11.7	7.8	11.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,007.8	4,988.5	4,988.4	4,950.6	413.9	618.5	423.0	621.6	8.3	12.4	8.5	12.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,652.0	1,646.0	1,645.7	1,634.0	92.6	158.4	95.4	157.6	5.6	9.6	5.8	9.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,290.6	2,292.3	2,289.4	2,280.8	137.1	241.4	141.3	243.2	6.0	10.5	6.2	10.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,306.4	1,315.9	1,306.7	1,308.8	85.2	150.0	87.9	150.9	6.5	11.4	6.7	11.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	984.2	976.4	982.7	972.0	51.9	91.4	53.4	92.3	5.3	9.4	5.4	9.5
District of Columbia	342.8	337.5	338.5	329.5	25.2	34.8	24.7	37.1	7.4	10.3	7.3	11.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,095.0	3,079.0	3,051.1	3,033.1	123.1	190.8	122.0	182.2	4.0	6.2	4.0	6.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	653.1	648.2	641.5	639.6	23.2	36.8	21.9	34.1	3.5	5.7	3.4	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,441.9	2,430.8	2,409.6	2,393.5	99.9	154.0	100.2	148.1	4.1	6.3	4.2	6.2
Florida	9,336.6	9,296.2	9,302.0	9,256.3	620.3	1,030.3	649.9	1,012.8	6.6	11.1	7.0	10.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,877.2	2,894.2	2,869.6	2,882.6	177.6	316.6	189.4	312.1	6.2	10.9	6.6	10.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,017.6	1,010.8	1,016.4	1,009.4	59.2	97.7	61.8	95.5	5.8	9.7	6.1	9.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,225.2	1,252.9	1,219.8	1,241.5	72.5	146.7	79.2	145.3	5.9	11.7	6.5	11.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	634.4	630.4	633.4	631.8	45.9	72.2	48.4	71.2	7.2	11.4	7.6	11.3
Illinois	6,799.3	6,745.6	6,719.1	6,630.9	476.5	708.0	467.1	656.0	7.0	10.5	7.0	9.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	5,007.8	4,987.8	4,933.5	4,882.4	339.4	527.4	326.4	472.3	6.8	10.6	6.6	9.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,201.2	4,195.3	4,133.4	4,094.6	290.6	450.0	274.4	394.8	6.9	10.7	6.6	9.6
Gary ³	339.2	337.5	335.5	333.1	18.8	34.1	20.1	32.3	5.5	10.1	6.0	9.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	467.4	454.9	464.7	454.7	30.0	43.3	31.9	45.2	6.4	9.5	6.9	9.9
Massachusetts	3,477.4	3,496.5	3,466.7	3,487.7	186.6	310.0	184.7	309.6	5.4	8.9	5.3	8.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,527.0	2,539.2	2,521.7	2,532.9	125.6	212.9	125.1	212.9	5.0	8.4	5.0	8.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,534.8	1,541.0	1,530.5	1,537.3	73.3	122.7	71.9	121.5	4.8	8.0	4.7	7.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	125.7	127.1	125.4	126.8	7.9	12.9	7.7	12.9	6.3	10.2	6.1	10.2
Framingham	149.3	150.6	148.9	150.2	6.4	10.9	6.3	10.9	4.3	7.3	4.2	7.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	122.2	121.5	121.9	121.0	6.3	10.6	6.5	10.9	5.2	8.7	5.4	9.0
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.9	71.6	71.1	71.5	5.6	9.5	6.1	9.9	7.9	13.3	8.6	13.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	154.1	156.4	153.8	156.0	8.6	15.3	8.7	15.5	5.6	9.8	5.6	10.0
Nashua ²	178.1	178.4	178.2	177.4	6.8	12.8	7.2	13.2	3.8	7.2	4.0	7.5
Peabody	128.5	129.1	128.7	129.3	6.9	11.8	6.9	11.8	5.4	9.2	5.3	9.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.3	63.5	63.2	63.4	3.8	6.2	3.8	6.2	6.0	9.8	6.0	9.8
Michigan	5,017.0	4,942.9	4,968.4	4,875.9	457.9	771.1	425.5	718.2	9.1	15.6	8.6	14.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,137.3	2,132.7	2,126.6	2,112.0	198.6	378.0	192.8	359.3	9.3	17.7	9.1	17.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	877.8	884.0	874.6	877.2	94.9	168.2	93.0	159.7	10.8	19.0	10.6	18.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,259.4	1,248.7	1,252.1	1,234.8	103.7	209.8	99.7	199.6	8.2	16.8	8.0	16.2
New York	9,853.6	9,923.7	9,801.3	9,863.8	543.5	856.3	546.9	865.7	5.5	8.6	5.6	8.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,611.0	9,760.3	9,554.7	9,676.9	537.4	890.4	535.3	897.9	5.6	9.1	5.6	9.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,223.0	1,247.5	1,213.6	1,231.0	66.1	111.1	62.5	107.7	5.4	8.9	5.1	8.7
Nassau-Suffolk	1,538.3	1,521.5	1,525.4	1,511.1	78.0	112.6	77.5	111.0	5.1	7.4	5.1	7.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,739.5	5,856.8	5,714.1	5,815.8	328.1	533.9	333.9	576.0	5.7	9.6	5.8	9.9
Newark-Union ³	1,110.2	1,134.5	1,101.6	1,119.0	65.1	106.5	61.5	103.3	5.9	9.4	5.6	9.2
Pennsylvania	6,494.6	6,498.4	6,480.7	6,431.3	356.5	550.6	364.3	547.4	5.5	8.5	5.6	8.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,019.4	3,016.7	3,008.1	2,979.7	170.1	266.1	173.2	263.0	5.6	8.8	5.8	8.8
Camden ³	665.6	667.5	661.3	659.3	40.0	67.3	38.0	65.5	6.0	10.1	5.7	9.9
Philadelphia	1,995.3	1,997.8	1,990.1	1,971.7	110.9	167.5	115.4	166.6	5.6	8.4	5.8	8.5
Wilmington ³	358.4	351.4	356.7	348.6	19.2	31.3	19.9	30.8	5.4	8.9	5.6	8.8
Texas	11,799.1	12,136.6	11,750.6	12,061.4	619.8	998.4	620.9	982.0	5.3	8.2	5.3	8.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,163.6	3,251.1	3,154.5	3,228.1	167.1	270.0	168.7	266.8	5.3	8.3	5.3	8.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,116.7	2,173.1	2,113.1	2,152.8	112.5	180.0	114.9	177.3	5.3	8.3	5.4	8.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,046.9	1,078.0	1,041.5	1,075.3	54.6	90.0	53.8	89.5	5.2	8.3	5.2	8.3
Washington	3,505.0	3,588.8	3,490.1	3,576.3	178.2	310.0	185.6	319.1	5.1	8.6	5.3	8.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,860.1	1,914.5	1,853.0	1,912.6	84.6	167.2	86.9	168.3	4.5	8.7	4.7	8.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,469.1	1,511.3	1,461.0	1,507.9	62.1	131.3	63.9	130.7	4.2	8.7	4.4	8.7
Tacoma	391.0	403.2	392.0	404.7	22.4	35.9	23.0	37.5	5.7	8.9	5.9	9.3

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.
² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2008 to August 2009 P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	Number	Percent
Alabama	1,990.9	1,904.1	1,992.1	1,893.0	-99.1	-5.0
Anniston-Oxford	52.6	51.1	52.8	50.9	-1.9	-3.6
Auburn-Opelika	53.9	51.8	55.1	52.9	-2.2	-4.0
Birmingham-Hoover	527.6	512.1	527.4	509.3	-18.1	-3.4
Decatur	58.6	55.6	57.6	55.3	-2.3	-4.0
Dothan	61.6	60.1	61.7	59.9	-1.8	-2.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.3	54.7	56.5	54.5	-2.0	-3.5
Gadsden	38.0	37.3	38.1	37.2	-.9	-2.4
Huntsville	213.5	210.2	214.5	209.4	-5.1	-2.4
Mobile	184.0	182.2	183.8	180.6	-3.2	-1.7
Montgomery	178.6	173.8	179.0	173.0	-6.0	-3.4
Tuscaloosa	97.0	94.1	98.3	94.4	-3.9	-4.0
Alaska	346.2	345.4	345.1	344.1	-1.0	-.3
Anchorage	175.3	175.0	175.3	174.6	-.7	-.4
Fairbanks	40.5	40.0	40.2	40.2	.0	.0
Arizona	2,576.7	2,382.2	2,596.5	2,401.9	-194.6	-7.5
Flagstaff	64.6	59.8	64.3	60.0	-4.3	-6.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	51.5	46.4	50.3	46.8	-3.5	-7.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,834.3	1,691.3	1,850.9	1,704.1	-146.8	-7.9
Prescott	61.0	55.5	60.5	56.9	-3.6	-6.0
Tucson	378.3	354.1	381.0	358.0	-23.0	-6.0
Yuma	51.4	48.4	51.6	49.0	-2.6	-5.0
Arkansas	1,192.4	1,167.6	1,200.3	1,175.1	-25.2	-2.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	205.2	203.7	206.8	204.6	-2.2	-1.1
Fort Smith	123.3	122.8	125.5	123.6	-1.9	-1.5
Hot Springs	38.5	40.1	38.6	39.6	1.0	2.6
Jonesboro	48.9	49.1	48.5	49.4	.9	1.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	346.8	341.8	348.4	343.8	-4.6	-1.3
Pine Bluff	37.7	36.9	37.7	37.0	-.7	-1.9
California	14,943.9	14,190.3	14,925.4	14,184.2	-741.2	-5.0
Bakersfield	236.1	230.6	235.6	228.3	-7.3	-3.1
Chico	74.4	72.2	75.2	72.8	-2.4	-3.2
El Centro	45.9	44.1	46.6	44.7	-1.9	-4.1
Fresno	299.8	289.1	301.3	289.0	-12.3	-4.1
Hanford-Corcoran	37.5	36.5	37.6	36.6	-1.0	-2.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,529.2	5,289.2	5,502.6	5,272.6	-230.0	-4.2
Madera-Chowchilla	34.4	34.0	34.7	34.4	-.3	-.9
Merced	55.4	53.8	57.7	55.6	-2.1	-3.6
Modesto	157.6	152.3	161.2	154.5	-6.7	-4.2
Napa	65.8	60.5	64.9	61.0	-3.9	-6.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	286.2	271.7	285.2	271.5	-13.7	-4.8
Redding	61.0	57.8	62.7	58.8	-3.9	-6.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,207.5	1,135.4	1,204.4	1,132.7	-71.7	-6.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	881.4	835.2	876.0	833.6	-42.4	-4.8
Salinas	128.8	124.1	129.3	124.7	-4.6	-3.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,297.5	1,240.2	1,297.2	1,241.4	-55.8	-4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,025.5	1,928.8	2,017.9	1,922.4	-95.5	-4.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	914.6	872.9	917.0	871.3	-45.7	-5.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	100.7	99.6	99.7	99.0	-.7	-.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	171.2	167.4	170.4	166.9	-3.5	-2.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	93.4	88.0	92.6	87.6	-5.0	-5.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	184.0	174.0	184.7	175.4	-9.3	-5.0
Stockton	203.6	197.6	207.1	198.2	-8.9	-4.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	123.7	120.0	124.0	119.9	-4.1	-3.3
Visalia-Porterville	111.7	107.5	112.1	108.2	-3.9	-3.5
Yuba City	39.0	38.0	39.4	38.6	-.8	-2.0
Colorado	2,363.6	2,262.0	2,369.9	2,260.5	-109.4	-4.6
Boulder	167.1	159.1	165.9	158.2	-7.7	-4.6
Colorado Springs	260.2	249.7	260.6	248.9	-11.7	-4.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,260.7	1,208.9	1,264.8	1,206.8	-58.0	-4.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	138.0	133.3	139.5	134.2	-5.3	-3.8
Grand Junction	65.6	64.5	66.9	64.7	-2.2	-3.3
Greeley	82.1	78.8	82.8	79.1	-3.7	-4.5
Pueblo	58.3	56.7	58.5	56.8	-1.7	-2.9
Connecticut	1,691.1	1,626.3	1,687.4	1,620.0	-67.4	-4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	419.4	406.1	415.1	401.5	-13.6	-3.3
Danbury	69.0	67.1	68.9	66.9	-2.0	-2.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	555.9	535.1	552.1	533.4	-18.7	-3.4
New Haven	272.1	267.8	271.1	266.2	-4.9	-1.8
Norwich-New London	138.9	132.5	138.9	132.7	-6.2	-4.5
Waterbury	65.8	64.4	65.4	63.8	-1.6	-2.4
Delaware	437.3	415.2	435.9	413.1	-22.8	-5.2
Dover	64.8	62.3	64.3	61.6	-2.7	-4.2
District of Columbia	719.2	725.3	714.7	716.2	1.5	.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,029.6	2,996.9	3,017.6	2,975.5	-42.1	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2008 to August 2009 P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	Number	Percent
Florida	7,631.9	7,258.3	7,691.0	7,320.7	-370.3	-4.8
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	265.3	246.2	267.0	247.2	-19.8	-7.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	209.0	193.1	208.7	192.9	-15.8	-7.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	164.3	159.4	164.0	159.7	-4.3	-2.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	82.6	79.4	83.5	80.2	-3.3	-4.0
Gainesville	130.0	126.7	131.1	126.9	-4.2	-3.2
Jacksonville	613.4	589.8	616.0	593.0	-23.0	-3.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	203.4	195.4	205.9	197.6	-8.3	-4.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,313.8	2,231.1	2,336.7	2,258.5	-78.2	-3.3
Naples-Marco Island	119.6	112.0	119.7	112.1	-7.6	-6.3
Ocala	100.4	96.4	101.8	96.8	-5.0	-4.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,064.4	1,009.4	1,072.2	1,020.3	-51.9	-4.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	205.3	196.2	205.7	197.5	-8.2	-4.0
Palm Coast	17.8	16.6	18.1	16.7	-1.4	-7.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	76.5	73.3	77.0	73.7	-3.3	-4.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	164.4	159.1	167.0	161.4	-5.6	-3.4
Port St. Lucie	124.3	119.1	126.5	121.1	-5.4	-4.3
Punta Gorda	41.9	40.3	42.0	40.9	-1.1	-2.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.4	42.7	46.7	43.2	-3.5	-7.5
Tallahassee	172.7	167.9	174.3	169.4	-4.9	-2.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,207.4	1,151.7	1,218.6	1,162.6	-56.0	-4.6
Georgia	4,077.9	3,865.1	4,105.2	3,867.0	-238.2	-5.8
Albany	63.3	61.3	63.8	62.0	-1.8	-2.8
Athens-Clarke County	84.3	83.6	85.1	84.0	-1.1	-1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,414.1	2,283.0	2,427.6	2,277.2	-150.4	-6.2
Augusta-Richmond County	215.2	209.5	215.9	210.7	-5.2	-2.4
Brunswick	45.7	44.7	45.9	44.7	-1.2	-2.6
Columbus	120.6	118.6	120.8	118.3	-2.5	-2.1
Dalton	73.0	67.8	73.5	67.8	-5.7	-7.8
Gainesville	77.8	74.9	78.4	74.9	-3.5	-4.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.3	18.8	19.6	19.0	-0.6	-3.1
Macon	101.7	96.1	102.5	97.3	-5.2	-5.1
Rome	41.2	39.2	41.3	39.5	-1.8	-4.4
Savannah	158.3	153.4	159.0	153.5	-5.5	-3.5
Valdosta	56.0	54.7	56.7	54.7	-2.0	-3.5
Warner Robins	58.6	57.3	59.2	57.7	-1.5	-2.5
Hawaii	610.6	594.3	611.4	588.7	-22.7	-3.7
Honolulu	444.4	436.7	446.0	433.1	-12.9	-2.9
Idaho	657.9	624.4	659.1	622.9	-36.2	-5.5
Boise City-Nampa	273.2	252.5	273.5	252.7	-20.8	-7.6
Coeur d'Alene	58.6	55.8	59.0	56.2	-2.8	-4.7
Idaho Falls	51.9	50.1	52.0	49.8	-2.2	-4.2
Lewiston	29.1	27.9	29.2	27.8	-1.4	-4.8
Pocatello	37.8	36.2	38.2	36.2	-2.0	-5.2
Illinois	5,984.9	5,698.6	5,982.2	5,674.9	-307.3	-5.1
Bloomington-Normal	89.9	89.5	90.7	89.7	-1.0	-1.1
Champaign-Urbana	110.0	110.2	109.7	109.3	-0.4	-0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,567.3	4,356.4	4,565.4	4,349.2	-216.2	-4.7
Danville	30.8	30.1	31.0	30.1	-0.9	-2.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	191.2	188.5	192.3	189.2	-3.1	-1.6
Decatur	55.2	53.0	55.3	52.8	-2.5	-4.5
Kankakee-Bradley	44.4	42.8	44.4	42.9	-1.5	-3.4
Peoria	190.0	184.4	190.9	184.7	-6.2	-3.2
Rockford	158.7	153.6	159.2	154.6	-4.6	-2.9
Springfield	112.9	109.8	115.8	112.3	-3.5	-3.0
Indiana	2,920.7	2,771.1	2,956.5	2,792.2	-164.3	-5.6
Anderson	41.0	39.7	41.8	40.8	-1.0	-2.4
Bloomington	79.4	77.2	82.4	77.7	-4.7	-5.7
Columbus	45.5	44.7	45.7	45.1	-0.6	-1.3
Elkhart-Goshen	115.6	105.3	118.7	106.1	-12.6	-10.6
Evansville	176.7	171.4	176.1	171.6	-4.5	-2.6
Fort Wayne	211.8	202.6	213.4	202.1	-11.3	-5.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	911.5	873.7	923.1	885.8	-37.3	-4.0
Kokomo	42.6	40.7	44.5	41.1	-3.4	-7.6
Lafayette	92.0	88.9	93.7	88.8	-4.9	-5.2
Michigan City-La Porte	46.8	44.8	46.9	44.6	-2.3	-4.9
Muncie	49.7	48.7	51.9	49.3	-2.6	-5.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	138.5	135.7	139.2	135.4	-3.8	-2.7
Terre Haute	71.5	69.5	72.2	69.6	-2.6	-3.6
Iowa	1,513.7	1,464.8	1,512.9	1,464.2	-48.7	-3.2
Ames	45.0	45.1	45.5	45.8	0.3	0.7
Cedar Rapids	138.6	137.0	138.5	135.9	-2.6	-1.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	324.8	320.7	326.0	319.9	-6.1	-1.9
Dubuque	55.0	53.3	54.5	53.6	-0.9	-1.7
Iowa City	88.0	86.7	88.5	87.3	-1.2	-1.4
Sioux City	76.3	75.4	76.3	74.6	-1.7	-2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.7	85.5	88.8	85.5	-3.3	-3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2008 to August 2009 P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	Number	Percent
Kansas	1,374.8	1,327.5	1,370.1	1,321.0	-49.1	-3.6
Lawrence	48.0	44.6	48.4	45.3	-3.1	-6.4
Topeka	110.5	109.1	110.6	108.5	-2.1	-1.9
Wichita	305.5	295.7	302.1	295.9	-6.2	-2.1
Kentucky	1,852.1	1,768.1	1,862.2	1,774.2	-88.0	-4.7
Bowling Green	60.2	57.2	61.7	58.0	-3.7	-6.0
Elizabethtown	47.2	46.5	47.6	46.9	-.7	-1.5
Lexington-Fayette	254.2	244.5	256.7	247.3	-9.4	-3.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	621.5	598.3	626.6	600.0	-26.6	-4.2
Owensboro	51.0	49.6	51.2	50.0	-1.2	-2.3
Louisiana	1,923.7	1,912.0	1,941.6	1,909.5	-32.1	-1.7
Alexandria	67.0	66.0	67.2	66.5	-.7	-1.0
Baton Rouge	371.5	371.2	373.7	370.4	-3.3	-.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	97.4	96.2	98.2	96.5	-1.7	-1.7
Lafayette	151.2	150.2	152.1	150.7	-1.4	-.9
Lake Charles	93.2	92.7	93.6	93.0	-.6	-.6
Monroe	77.1	76.8	77.5	76.9	-.6	-.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	521.3	519.5	527.9	520.2	-7.7	-1.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	180.7	177.4	181.6	176.1	-5.5	-3.0
Maine	628.6	607.2	626.9	606.0	-20.9	-3.3
Bangor	64.8	63.8	64.2	63.0	-1.2	-1.9
Lewiston-Auburn	48.4	47.1	48.2	46.8	-1.4	-2.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	199.7	192.9	198.7	192.8	-5.9	-3.0
Maryland	2,613.1	2,559.5	2,607.3	2,542.4	-64.9	-2.5
Baltimore-Towson	1,319.8	1,286.5	1,316.9	1,277.9	-39.0	-3.0
Cumberland	39.4	38.6	39.7	38.2	-1.5	-3.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.2	98.7	101.2	98.1	-3.1	-3.1
Salisbury	55.1	53.8	55.0	53.6	-1.4	-2.5
Massachusetts	3,304.4	3,197.5	3,292.0	3,187.0	-105.0	-3.2
Barnstable Town	115.1	108.7	113.9	107.8	-6.1	-5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,495.4	2,430.8	2,486.4	2,422.3	-64.1	-2.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	49.8	47.6	49.8	47.5	-2.3	-4.6
New Bedford	64.6	62.6	64.6	62.4	-2.2	-3.4
Pittsfield	38.2	36.7	38.0	36.5	-1.5	-3.9
Springfield	294.1	283.6	293.0	281.9	-11.1	-3.8
Worcester	244.0	240.7	243.9	240.4	-3.5	-1.4
Michigan	4,104.6	3,818.4	4,137.1	3,797.0	-340.1	-8.2
Ann Arbor	189.6	183.3	191.6	182.1	-9.5	-5.0
Battle Creek	58.1	54.7	58.1	55.3	-2.8	-4.8
Bay City	37.9	35.9	38.5	35.9	-2.6	-6.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,866.2	1,728.5	1,885.9	1,725.0	-160.9	-8.5
Flint	139.0	128.7	140.9	125.8	-15.1	-10.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	378.4	360.9	381.0	362.8	-18.2	-4.8
Holland-Grand Haven	109.9	100.5	110.8	101.2	-9.6	-8.7
Jackson	56.8	53.4	57.1	53.4	-3.7	-6.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	141.0	134.3	141.4	134.6	-6.8	-4.8
Lansing-East Lansing	219.8	210.5	219.6	207.7	-11.9	-5.4
Monroe	40.4	37.8	40.9	38.1	-2.8	-6.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	64.4	60.0	64.5	60.6	-3.9	-6.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	65.2	60.3	65.6	60.7	-4.9	-7.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	85.3	81.5	86.6	80.8	-5.8	-6.7
Minnesota	2,772.8	2,668.1	2,777.1	2,657.0	-120.1	-4.3
Duluth	133.5	127.4	133.4	126.5	-6.9	-5.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,791.2	1,726.4	1,791.1	1,719.2	-71.9	-4.0
Rochester	107.8	105.9	107.9	105.7	-2.2	-2.0
St. Cloud	101.3	98.6	101.8	98.3	-3.5	-3.4
Mississippi	1,128.6	1,109.9	1,141.9	1,108.0	-33.9	-3.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	109.4	108.0	110.3	107.2	-3.1	-2.8
Hattiesburg	58.3	57.7	59.4	58.0	-1.4	-2.4
Jackson	257.8	257.7	258.9	257.7	-1.2	-.5
Pascagoula	58.4	57.0	59.3	57.3	-2.0	-3.4
Missouri	2,769.9	2,701.0	2,780.1	2,697.4	-82.7	-3.0
Columbia	90.2	89.5	90.3	89.1	-1.2	-1.3
Jefferson City	79.4	77.2	79.1	76.7	-2.4	-3.0
Joplin	78.8	78.5	79.0	78.5	-.5	-.6
Kansas City	1,019.2	997.0	1,018.6	993.9	-24.7	-2.4
St. Joseph	59.1	59.0	58.6	58.8	.2	.3
St. Louis ¹	1,348.0	1,302.5	1,356.0	1,303.6	-52.4	-3.9
Springfield	196.0	194.6	195.7	194.1	-1.6	-.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2008 to August 2009 P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	Number	Percent
Montana	454.0	446.2	454.6	450.6	-4.0	-0.9
Billings	80.8	77.5	81.2	78.1	-3.1	-3.8
Great Falls	36.5	34.9	36.4	35.3	-1.1	-3.0
Missoula	56.3	54.3	56.8	54.6	-2.2	-3.9
Nebraska	962.2	949.9	964.8	948.4	-16.4	-1.7
Lincoln	170.8	170.2	171.1	170.8	-.3	-.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	467.9	464.1	469.9	463.1	-6.8	-1.4
Nevada	1,264.7	1,180.7	1,260.6	1,176.2	-84.4	-6.7
Carson City	32.5	30.4	32.4	30.4	-2.0	-6.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	910.8	851.8	907.3	846.9	-60.4	-6.7
Reno-Sparks	215.6	196.9	215.2	197.1	-18.1	-8.4
New Hampshire	649.1	632.2	649.5	632.6	-16.9	-2.6
Manchester	100.9	99.2	100.1	99.4	-.7	-.7
Portsmouth	57.8	55.2	57.5	55.1	-2.4	-4.2
Rochester-Dover	56.7	55.7	56.9	55.4	-1.5	-2.6
New Jersey	4,081.3	3,954.7	4,052.3	3,933.5	-118.8	-2.9
Atlantic City-Hamilton	152.1	147.0	150.6	147.4	-3.2	-2.1
Ocean City	56.0	51.8	55.2	52.6	-2.6	-4.7
Trenton-Ewing	241.0	236.5	238.6	234.6	-4.0	-1.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	60.0	59.8	60.0	60.2	.2	.3
New Mexico	841.5	816.3	846.5	815.6	-30.9	-3.7
Albuquerque	393.4	380.2	395.9	381.4	-14.5	-3.7
Farmington	52.0	50.8	52.7	50.7	-2.0	-3.8
Las Cruces	66.7	64.8	69.0	67.0	-2.0	-2.9
Santa Fe	66.8	63.7	65.9	63.7	-2.2	-3.3
New York	8,832.0	8,665.2	8,796.4	8,628.9	-167.5	-1.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	451.0	441.0	449.6	440.3	-9.3	-2.1
Binghamton	114.4	111.1	113.8	110.5	-3.3	-2.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	551.3	538.2	553.0	539.2	-13.8	-2.5
Elmira	41.4	39.8	41.3	39.6	-1.7	-4.1
Glens Falls	59.0	57.0	59.1	56.4	-2.7	-4.6
Ithaca	61.2	60.8	60.8	60.1	-.7	-1.2
Kingston	62.3	62.0	62.1	61.7	-.4	-.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,649.8	8,493.6	8,597.5	8,449.6	-147.9	-1.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	254.6	248.2	253.8	247.4	-6.4	-2.5
Rochester	515.5	504.8	514.7	504.2	-10.5	-2.0
Syracuse	323.2	317.8	324.2	317.7	-6.5	-2.0
Utica-Rome	135.1	132.7	134.3	132.4	-1.9	-1.4
North Carolina	4,066.2	3,858.8	4,130.6	3,917.9	-212.7	-5.1
Asheville	174.6	166.3	175.2	167.1	-8.1	-4.6
Burlington	59.4	56.6	60.1	57.1	-3.0	-5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	840.1	787.8	860.5	808.7	-51.8	-6.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	288.3	279.2	292.9	282.4	-10.5	-3.6
Fayetteville	126.8	123.4	129.0	124.8	-4.2	-3.3
Goldsboro	44.0	42.3	44.5	42.9	-1.6	-3.6
Greensboro-High Point	360.6	339.8	366.4	343.8	-22.6	-6.2
Greenville	75.7	73.7	77.1	74.4	-2.7	-3.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	156.0	144.2	157.4	145.8	-11.6	-7.4
Jacksonville	46.1	43.8	47.6	44.6	-3.0	-6.3
Raleigh-Cary	518.3	500.7	522.1	505.6	-16.5	-3.2
Rocky Mount	62.1	60.9	63.1	61.7	-1.4	-2.2
Wilmington	145.2	138.3	148.0	141.5	-6.5	-4.4
Winston-Salem	214.1	207.8	216.6	210.7	-5.9	-2.7
North Dakota	362.0	366.8	364.2	364.9	.7	.2
Bismarck	61.1	61.4	61.0	60.3	-.7	-1.1
Fargo	119.5	120.3	120.3	119.8	-.5	-.4
Grand Forks	51.9	51.6	52.0	51.5	-.5	-1.0
Ohio	5,376.8	5,130.7	5,380.2	5,108.3	-271.9	-5.1
Akron	338.9	328.6	339.6	325.7	-13.9	-4.1
Canton-Massillon	172.1	167.0	172.0	165.9	-6.1	-3.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,045.7	1,002.7	1,047.3	1,004.6	-42.7	-4.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,065.4	1,010.5	1,064.3	1,001.7	-62.6	-5.9
Columbus	944.1	926.1	944.1	926.1	-18.0	-1.9
Dayton	392.8	381.2	394.3	380.6	-13.7	-3.5
Lima	53.9	53.8	54.9	53.3	-1.6	-2.9
Mansfield	57.8	54.0	57.9	53.5	-4.4	-7.6
Sandusky	42.0	42.9	41.4	42.5	1.1	2.7
Springfield	51.8	50.7	52.0	50.5	-1.5	-2.9
Toledo	317.2	299.8	317.9	299.7	-18.2	-5.7
Weirton-Steubenville	48.6	47.6	49.3	46.8	-2.5	-5.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	235.1	221.6	234.9	219.5	-15.4	-6.6
Oklahoma	1,581.4	1,546.3	1,591.4	1,545.0	-46.4	-2.9
Lawton	42.9	42.3	43.4	42.2	-1.2	-2.8
Oklahoma City	566.8	563.0	571.5	560.2	-11.3	-2.0
Tulsa	431.6	423.9	432.9	425.2	-7.7	-1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2008 to August 2009 P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	Number	Percent
Oregon	1,722.9	1,625.9	1,722.4	1,620.7	-101.7	-5.9
Bend	70.0	68.1	69.6	67.5	-2.1	-3.0
Corvallis	37.4	34.9	37.4	35.0	-2.4	-6.4
Eugene-Springfield	152.6	145.7	152.6	145.7	-6.9	-4.5
Medford	80.2	76.6	80.8	77.2	-3.6	-4.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,036.4	976.6	1,032.8	971.6	-61.2	-5.9
Salem	153.8	143.3	154.3	144.9	-9.4	-6.1
Pennsylvania	5,786.0	5,606.9	5,781.3	5,592.3	-189.0	-3.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	342.4	330.2	342.5	329.7	-12.8	-3.7
Altoona	61.8	60.1	61.9	59.9	-2.0	-3.2
Erie	132.9	127.4	132.6	127.0	-5.6	-4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	333.6	321.3	332.9	320.2	-12.7	-3.8
Johnstown	60.6	58.9	60.6	58.7	-1.9	-3.1
Lancaster	238.8	228.4	238.4	228.4	-10.0	-4.2
Lebanon	50.1	48.6	50.2	48.8	-1.4	-2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,799.2	2,707.6	2,791.3	2,697.1	-94.2	-3.4
Pittsburgh	1,152.6	1,120.6	1,150.0	1,117.8	-32.2	-2.8
Reading	172.4	166.1	172.5	165.9	-6.6	-3.8
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	261.2	252.8	261.5	252.8	-8.7	-3.3
State College	71.4	70.9	72.9	72.0	-0.9	-1.2
Williamsport	53.2	50.9	53.5	51.0	-2.5	-4.7
York-Hanover	182.1	176.0	181.9	175.7	-6.2	-3.4
Rhode Island	480.5	463.1	481.0	462.5	-18.5	-3.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	566.0	545.5	566.4	544.6	-21.8	-3.8
South Carolina	1,916.4	1,835.3	1,928.5	1,849.6	-78.9	-4.1
Anderson	63.2	60.4	63.6	61.0	-2.6	-4.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	302.9	293.5	301.2	293.6	-7.6	-2.5
Columbia	366.0	359.2	365.0	359.9	-5.1	-1.4
Florence	85.6	84.6	87.9	87.6	-0.3	-0.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	317.1	308.8	317.7	309.8	-7.9	-2.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	132.7	124.4	131.2	121.7	-9.5	-7.2
Spartanburg	124.7	121.5	128.2	123.9	-4.3	-3.4
Sumter	36.5	34.5	36.7	34.3	-2.4	-6.5
South Dakota	416.5	410.3	419.9	413.1	-6.8	-1.6
Rapid City	64.2	63.2	65.6	64.5	-1.1	-1.7
Sioux Falls	136.7	134.5	136.8	134.5	-2.3	-1.7
Tennessee	2,761.4	2,649.0	2,773.3	2,654.6	-118.7	-4.3
Chattanooga	244.1	236.5	244.9	237.5	-7.4	-3.0
Clarksville	82.7	79.4	83.5	80.4	-3.1	-3.7
Cleveland	40.0	38.8	40.8	39.6	-1.2	-2.9
Jackson	61.8	59.4	61.5	59.5	-2.0	-3.3
Johnson City	79.5	77.3	81.0	78.6	-2.4	-3.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	121.7	117.1	123.8	119.0	-4.8	-3.9
Knoxville	333.5	322.8	334.9	321.9	-13.0	-3.9
Memphis	628.1	616.2	633.4	619.9	-13.5	-2.1
Morristown	49.0	47.1	49.5	47.4	-2.1	-4.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	753.6	719.0	759.5	727.9	-31.6	-4.2
Texas	10,575.8	10,346.4	10,611.7	10,316.3	-295.4	-2.8
Abilene	67.8	66.5	67.9	66.3	-1.6	-2.4
Amarillo	114.0	110.7	113.4	110.7	-2.7	-2.4
Austin-Round Rock	771.7	767.9	776.0	768.8	-7.2	-0.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	164.6	157.2	166.1	157.4	-8.7	-5.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	126.8	123.8	124.6	122.9	-1.7	-1.4
College Station-Bryan	91.2	88.9	90.2	89.2	-1.0	-1.1
Corpus Christi	182.6	176.7	182.4	175.8	-6.6	-3.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,980.4	2,929.9	2,991.1	2,927.0	-64.1	-2.1
El Paso	272.3	272.2	274.7	271.2	-3.5	-1.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,603.9	2,520.7	2,611.8	2,516.7	-95.1	-3.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	126.6	125.8	127.3	125.6	-1.7	-1.3
Laredo	88.9	89.3	89.2	89.2	0.0	0.0
Longview	98.1	95.3	98.3	95.3	-3.0	-3.1
Lubbock	129.5	128.4	130.1	128.6	-1.5	-1.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	212.5	216.8	215.1	218.3	3.2	1.5
Midland	70.4	69.8	70.5	69.6	-0.9	-1.3
Odessa	63.1	63.0	63.9	63.0	-0.9	-1.4
San Angelo	44.8	44.0	45.2	44.1	-1.1	-2.4
San Antonio	852.7	846.1	853.0	845.9	-7.1	-0.8
Sherman-Denison	43.8	43.3	44.0	43.2	-0.8	-1.8
Texarkana	57.4	56.9	57.5	56.7	-0.8	-1.4
Tyler	96.1	94.3	96.4	94.3	-2.1	-2.2
Victoria	51.7	49.7	51.6	49.5	-2.1	-4.1
Waco	107.4	105.9	107.6	105.9	-1.7	-1.6
Wichita Falls	61.5	59.5	61.5	59.5	-2.0	-3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	July		August		Change from August 2008 to August 2009 P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	Number	Percent
Utah	1,242.8	1,189.5	1,252.1	1,196.7	-55.4	-4.4
Logan	51.3	48.8	52.0	49.5	-2.5	-4.8
Ogden-Clearfield	202.1	192.9	202.2	192.8	-9.4	-4.6
Provo-Orem	183.1	174.2	186.2	176.8	-9.4	-5.0
St. George	51.3	49.1	51.3	48.6	-2.7	-5.3
Salt Lake City	638.8	611.1	642.9	613.0	-29.9	-4.7
Vermont	301.1	289.7	301.2	289.9	-11.3	-3.8
Burlington-South Burlington	112.0	107.2	111.9	107.3	-4.6	-4.1
Virginia	3,765.3	3,651.2	3,759.1	3,644.9	-114.2	-3.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.0	69.1	69.8	69.5	-0.3	-0.4
Charlottesville	100.3	98.4	99.0	97.7	-1.3	-1.3
Danville	39.4	37.6	39.8	37.9	-1.9	-4.8
Harrisonburg	61.2	61.0	60.8	60.9	.1	.2
Lynchburg	109.1	108.9	108.8	109.2	.4	.4
Richmond	629.1	607.8	627.7	604.7	-23.0	-3.7
Roanoke	161.1	159.2	161.5	158.8	-2.7	-1.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	778.2	768.9	777.3	768.4	-8.9	-1.1
Winchester	56.6	53.5	56.6	53.6	-3.0	-5.3
Washington	2,978.3	2,873.5	2,969.9	2,856.5	-113.4	-3.8
Bellingham	84.5	81.8	84.2	80.2	-4.0	-4.8
Bremerton-Silverdale	87.0	81.9	86.4	82.5	-3.9	-4.5
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	95.6	98.1	95.4	97.8	2.4	2.5
Longview	37.5	35.4	37.6	34.9	-2.7	-7.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	48.3	46.4	47.9	46.1	-1.8	-3.8
Olympia	103.8	101.6	103.4	100.2	-3.2	-3.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,770.3	1,703.2	1,766.0	1,691.1	-74.9	-4.2
Spokane	217.1	208.0	216.7	208.7	-8.0	-3.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	42.2	38.6	41.5	38.0	-3.5	-8.4
Yakima	79.2	77.3	78.6	77.3	-1.3	-1.7
West Virginia	761.5	734.9	763.7	738.5	-25.2	-3.3
Charleston	153.1	150.0	153.3	150.0	-3.3	-2.2
Huntington-Ashland	117.1	115.1	119.2	115.9	-3.3	-2.8
Morgantown	61.6	61.8	61.5	61.9	.4	.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	72.6	72.0	72.7	72.4	-.3	-.4
Wheeling	68.5	68.0	68.5	67.9	-.6	-.9
Wisconsin	2,886.7	2,775.9	2,884.6	2,772.6	-112.0	-3.9
Appleton	119.6	116.0	119.4	116.2	-3.2	-2.7
Eau Claire	83.1	80.2	82.2	80.1	-2.1	-2.6
Fond du Lac	48.7	46.6	48.7	46.5	-2.2	-4.5
Green Bay	169.0	165.8	169.8	165.9	-3.9	-2.3
Janesville	68.6	65.3	67.6	65.0	-2.6	-3.8
La Crosse	75.5	72.7	74.9	72.6	-2.3	-3.1
Madison	348.6	343.8	350.2	344.0	-6.2	-1.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	854.8	810.6	856.3	805.9	-50.4	-5.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.1	94.2	94.8	93.9	-.9	-.9
Racine	80.4	77.6	81.0	77.4	-3.6	-4.4
Sheboygan	64.8	62.3	64.8	62.3	-2.5	-3.9
Wausau	72.5	69.3	72.2	69.4	-2.8	-3.9
Wyoming	305.2	296.1	304.9	293.9	-11.0	-3.6
Casper	40.9	40.0	41.1	39.8	-1.3	-3.2
Cheyenne	45.5	45.2	45.2	44.7	-.5	-1.1
Puerto Rico	1,004.4	974.5	996.0	937.5	-58.5	-5.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	52.6	49.2	51.5	47.7	-3.8	-7.4
Fajardo	16.8	18.3	16.9	16.2	-.7	-4.1
Guayama	18.7	18.5	18.9	17.4	-1.5	-7.9
Mayaguez	39.8	39.7	39.8	38.2	-1.6	-4.0
Ponce	65.6	62.8	63.3	61.0	-2.3	-3.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.6	22.2	21.9	20.5	-1.4	-6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	745.7	723.9	741.3	699.5	-41.8	-5.6
Yauco	15.4	15.8	15.5	14.9	-.6	-3.9
Virgin Islands	46.5	44.9	45.9	44.6	-1.3	-2.8

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas

in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	July		August		Change from August 2008 to August 2009 ^P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	Number	Percent
California	14,943.9	14,190.3	14,925.4	14,184.2	-741.2	-5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,529.2	5,289.2	5,502.6	5,272.6	-230.0	-4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,044.7	3,873.1	4,029.0	3,862.8	-166.2	-4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,484.5	1,416.1	1,473.6	1,409.8	-63.8	-4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,025.5	1,928.8	2,017.9	1,922.4	-95.5	-4.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,028.0	982.2	1,024.4	978.6	-45.8	-4.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	997.5	946.6	993.5	943.8	-49.7	-5.0
District of Columbia	719.2	725.3	714.7	716.2	1.5	.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	3,029.6	2,996.9	3,017.6	2,975.5	-42.1	-1.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ²	579.3	574.8	576.7	572.9	-3.8	-.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,450.3	2,422.1	2,440.9	2,402.6	-38.3	-1.6
Florida	7,631.9	7,258.3	7,691.0	7,320.7	-370.3	-4.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,313.8	2,231.1	2,336.7	2,258.5	-78.2	-3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	755.4	727.2	763.4	735.8	-27.6	-3.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,026.3	993.3	1,035.4	1,004.3	-31.1	-3.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	532.1	510.6	537.9	518.4	-19.5	-3.6
Illinois	5,984.9	5,698.6	5,982.2	5,674.9	-307.3	-5.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	4,567.3	4,356.4	4,565.4	4,349.2	-216.2	-4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,881.0	3,692.9	3,876.5	3,684.1	-192.4	-5.0
Gary ²	278.2	272.8	282.1	274.5	-7.6	-2.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	408.1	390.7	406.8	390.6	-16.2	-4.0
Massachusetts	3,304.4	3,197.5	3,292.0	3,187.0	-105.0	-3.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,495.4	2,430.8	2,486.4	2,422.3	-64.1	-2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,722.2	1,672.5	1,717.0	1,667.7	-49.3	-2.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	87.7	85.0	87.5	84.6	-2.9	-3.3
Framingham	159.8	156.8	159.5	156.2	-3.3	-2.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	78.0	74.6	77.7	74.1	-3.6	-4.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	118.6	115.0	117.9	114.3	-3.6	-3.1
Nashua ¹	131.4	128.5	131.7	128.3	-3.4	-2.6
Peabody	101.0	97.0	101.6	97.5	-4.1	-4.0
Michigan	4,104.6	3,818.4	4,137.1	3,797.0	-340.1	-8.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,866.2	1,728.5	1,885.9	1,725.0	-160.9	-8.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	740.5	696.8	748.5	699.6	-48.9	-6.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,125.7	1,031.7	1,137.4	1,025.4	-112.0	-9.8
New York	8,832.0	8,665.2	8,796.4	8,628.9	-167.5	-1.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,649.8	8,493.6	8,597.5	8,449.6	-147.9	-1.7
Edison-New Brunswick ²	1,047.1	1,032.1	1,040.9	1,028.2	-12.7	-1.2
Nassau-Suffolk	1,276.0	1,235.4	1,266.6	1,231.1	-35.5	-2.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,293.8	5,205.2	5,262.6	5,173.9	-88.7	-1.7
Newark-Union ²	1,032.9	1,020.9	1,027.4	1,016.4	-11.0	-1.1
Pennsylvania	5,786.0	5,606.9	5,781.3	5,592.3	-189.0	-3.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,799.2	2,707.6	2,791.3	2,697.1	-94.2	-3.4
Camden ²	533.5	511.5	530.9	509.9	-21.0	-4.0
Philadelphia	1,917.2	1,863.5	1,912.0	1,856.1	-55.9	-2.9
Wilmington ²	348.5	332.6	348.4	331.1	-17.3	-5.0
Texas	10,575.8	10,346.4	10,611.7	10,316.3	-295.4	-2.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,980.4	2,929.9	2,991.1	2,927.0	-64.1	-2.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,107.4	2,070.4	2,115.1	2,063.3	-51.8	-2.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	873.0	859.5	876.0	863.7	-12.3	-1.4
Washington	2,978.3	2,873.5	2,969.9	2,856.5	-113.4	-3.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,770.3	1,703.2	1,766.0	1,691.1	-74.9	-4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,489.5	1,428.1	1,487.8	1,418.0	-69.8	-4.7
Tacoma	280.8	275.1	278.2	273.1	-5.1	-1.8

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

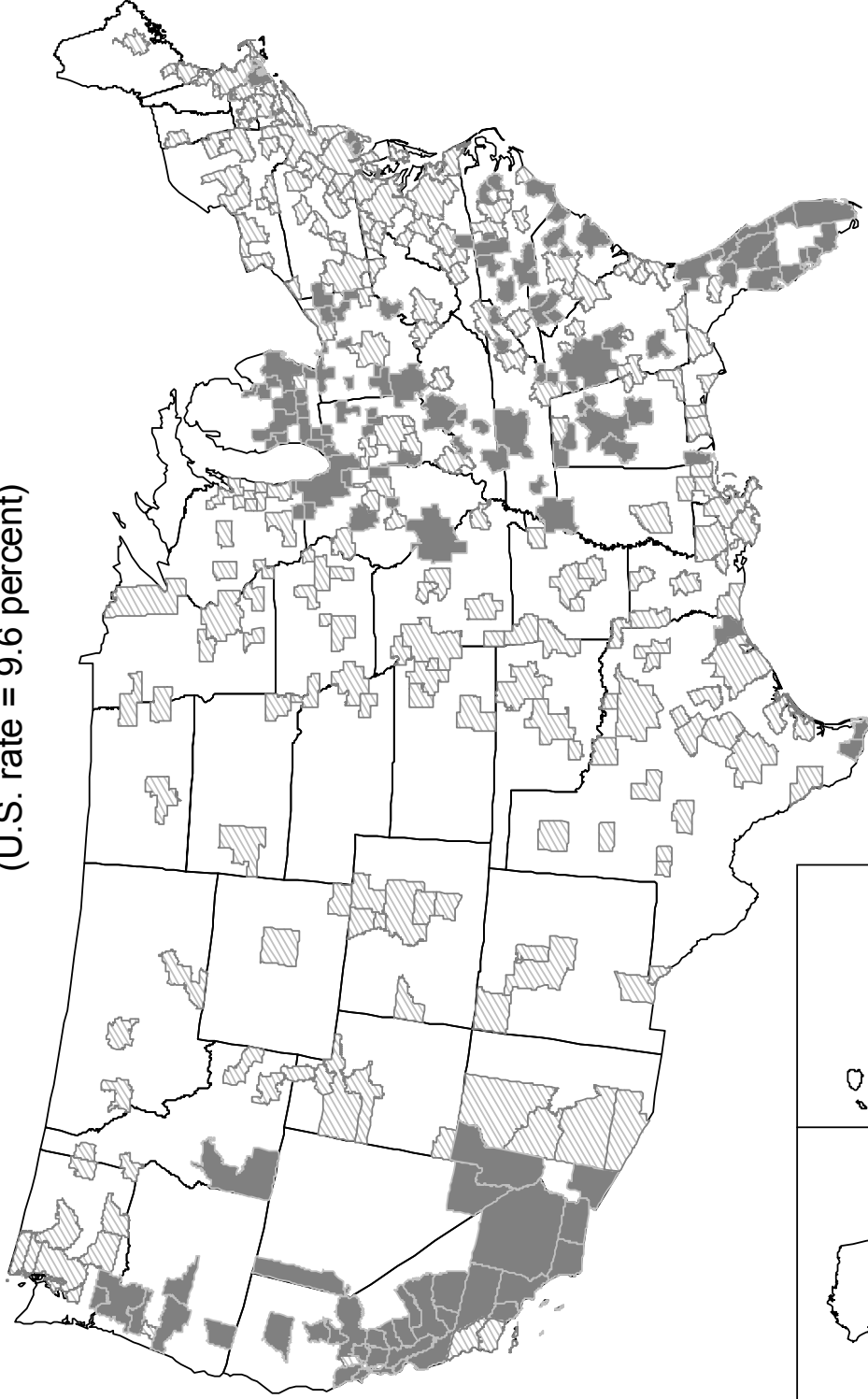
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01,

dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, August 2009

(U.S. rate = 9.6 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 372 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

