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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2017

Unemployment rates were lower in June than a year earlier in 336 of the 388 metropolitan areas, higher in 45 areas, and unchanged in 7 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Twenty-six areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and two areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 342 metropolitan areas, decreased in 39 areas, and was unchanged in 7 areas. The national unemployment rate in June was 4.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 5.1 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, Fort Collins, Colo., had the lowest unemployment rate, 2.1 percent, closely followed by Boulder, Colo.; Elkhart-Goshen, Ind.; Fargo, N.D.-Minn.; and Idaho Falls, Idaho, 2.3 percent each. El Centro, Calif., and Yuma, Ariz., had the highest unemployment rates, 20.8 percent and 20.5 percent, respectively. A total of 192 areas had June jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 4.5 percent, 185 areas had rates above it, and 11 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

El Centro, Calif., had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in June (-3.2 percentage points). An additional 106 areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Toledo, Ohio (+1.5 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, Colo., had the lowest unemployment rate in June, 2.5 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, Ohio, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 6.4 percent. Forty-three large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases and eight had increases. The largest rate decrease occurred in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, Mich. (-2.0 percentage points). The largest over-the-year rate increase was in Cleveland-Elyria, Ohio (+0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In June, Nashua, N.H.-Mass., had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 3.0 percent, followed by San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, Calif., and San Rafael, Calif., 3.1 percent each. Philadelphia, Pa., had the highest division rate, 5.9 percent. (See table 2.)

In June, 25 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 12 had increases, and 1 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, Mich. (-2.2 percentage points). The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, Mass.-N.H. (+0.5 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, 342 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 39 had decreases, and 7 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+169,500), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+115,300), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, Calif. (+102,600). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Manhattan, Kan. (+7.8 percent), Fort Collins, Colo. (+7.2 percent), and Sebring, Fla. (+5.7 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

The largest over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Houma-Thibodaux, La. (-2,800), followed by Shreveport-Bossier City, La. (-1,900), and Casper, Wyo. (-1,500). The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment occurred in Casper, Wyo. (-3.8 percent), followed by Houma-Thibodaux, La. (-3.2 percent), and Cape Girardeau, Mo.-Ill. (-2.9 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 50 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, and fell in Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, Va.-N.C. (-900, or -0.1 percent). The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, Fla. (+4.0 percent), followed by Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, Nev. (+3.7 percent), and Jacksonville, Fla.; Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, Tenn.; and Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, Fla. (+3.6 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 36 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year, and fell in 2. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, N.Y.-N.J. (+147,000), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+85,200), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+83,600). The largest over-the-year percentage increases occurred in Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla. (+4.3 percent), Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+3.4 percent), and Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town, Mass.-N.H., and West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, Fla. (+3.1 percent each). The over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Newark, N.J.-Pa. (-1,000, or -0.1 percent), and Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, Mass.-N.H. (-400, or -0.5 percent). (See table 4.)

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 18, 2017, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 30, 2017, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 388 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures

for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for the total private employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2017.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 15, 2015. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
Alabama	2,159,095	2,170,164	2,177,701	2,187,123	116,430	90,602	137,606	113,407	5.4	4.2	6.3	5.2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,791	45,497	46,108	45,804	2,792	2,168	3,290	2,702	6.1	4.8	7.1	5.9
Auburn-Opelika	72,259	74,275	72,932	75,088	3,434	2,720	4,291	3,493	4.8	3.7	5.9	4.7
Birmingham-Hoover	533,811	535,044	537,382	539,876	26,976	20,721	31,423	25,472	5.1	3.9	5.8	4.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	90,894	92,308	93,036	94,329	4,373	3,331	4,952	4,102	4.8	3.6	5.3	4.3
Decatur	69,120	69,099	69,806	69,724	3,713	2,789	4,276	3,458	5.4	4.0	6.1	5.0
Dothan	61,876	62,474	62,459	62,796	3,407	2,583	3,896	3,163	5.5	4.1	6.2	5.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,493	66,152	66,647	66,660	4,036	2,951	4,734	3,778	6.1	4.5	7.1	5.7
Gadsden	43,879	44,485	44,230	44,671	2,359	1,888	2,747	2,334	5.4	4.2	6.2	5.2
Huntsville	212,609	216,683	213,526	216,520	10,026	7,990	11,856	10,015	4.7	3.7	5.6	4.6
Mobile	184,884	183,252	185,977	184,293	11,182	9,242	13,371	11,469	6.0	5.0	7.2	6.2
Montgomery	170,797	171,659	172,147	173,004	8,640	6,754	10,325	8,520	5.1	3.9	6.0	4.9
Tuscaloosa	111,306	112,672	112,331	113,294	6,031	4,647	7,525	6,099	5.4	4.1	6.7	5.4
Alaska	361,669	367,677	367,755	373,827	23,829	24,994	24,922	26,128	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0
Anchorage	202,428	207,129	202,905	208,201	11,883	12,972	12,588	13,573	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5
Fairbanks	47,272	47,696	46,103	46,411	2,596	2,846	2,648	2,904	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.3
Arizona	3,220,802	3,300,203	3,239,204	3,315,560	163,739	165,404	183,455	175,400	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.3
Flagstaff	74,005	75,463	75,339	76,158	3,946	4,694	4,694	4,398	5.3	5.2	6.2	5.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	80,337	81,927	81,115	82,446	4,931	4,831	5,493	5,064	6.1	5.9	6.8	6.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,217,998	2,283,977	2,233,455	2,300,478	96,897	98,975	109,043	104,466	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.5
Prescott	100,155	102,403	101,242	103,432	4,496	4,683	5,070	4,794	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50,426	50,713	50,692	50,666	2,980	2,792	3,271	2,900	5.9	5.5	6.5	5.7
Tucson	471,875	475,920	468,809	472,963	21,854	21,993	24,702	23,098	4.6	4.6	5.3	4.9
Yuma	95,928	99,462	96,600	99,272	18,857	18,852	19,891	20,374	19.7	19.0	20.6	20.5
Arkansas	1,348,027	1,364,495	1,361,968	1,390,525	52,655	45,676	57,869	51,680	3.9	3.3	4.2	3.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	263,773	275,309	265,797	278,776	7,593	6,982	8,434	7,884	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.8
Fort Smith	122,076	120,936	123,262	122,765	5,676	4,882	6,083	5,278	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.3
Hot Springs	40,770	41,257	41,230	42,208	1,692	1,476	1,843	1,696	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.0
Jonesboro	62,592	63,824	62,937	65,096	2,052	1,847	2,324	2,145	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	350,499	351,786	355,177	361,031	12,194	10,850	13,317	11,940	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.3
Pine Bluff	36,141	36,087	36,361	36,593	1,918	1,601	2,100	1,849	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.1
California	19,021,893	19,061,992	19,106,981	19,145,674	941,445	806,265	1,060,958	937,364	4.9	4.2	5.6	4.9
Bakersfield	389,972	382,162	391,299	384,158	38,888	32,414	41,106	36,656	10.0	8.5	10.5	9.5
Chico	102,055	102,532	101,468	102,422	5,998	5,150	6,955	6,233	5.9	5.0	6.9	6.1
El Centro	76,746	74,311	77,354	73,677	17,321	15,451	18,554	15,288	22.6	20.8	24.0	20.8
Fresno	448,010	448,170	450,382	449,133	38,774	33,733	40,711	37,717	8.7	7.5	9.0	8.4
Hanford-Corcoran	57,979	56,529	57,756	56,718	5,105	4,362	5,191	4,697	8.8	7.7	9.9	9.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,618,082	6,675,467	6,620,438	6,686,875	301,141	256,280	338,351	290,626	4.6	3.8	5.1	4.3
Madera	61,763	61,961	61,123	61,445	5,259	4,500	5,573	4,956	8.5	7.3	9.1	8.1
Merced	114,716	113,430	115,414	115,360	11,307	9,658	11,653	10,810	9.9	8.5	10.1	9.4
Modesto	243,727	245,233	243,834	247,001	19,721	17,142	21,503	19,319	8.1	7.0	8.8	7.8
Napa	73,884	74,398	74,401	74,950	2,629	2,256	3,043	2,699	3.6	3.0	4.1	3.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	427,872	427,543	428,181	429,348	19,338	16,166	22,221	19,243	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.5
Redding	74,183	74,646	75,537	75,861	4,600	3,839	5,144	4,401	6.2	5.1	6.8	5.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,971,168	1,983,938	1,981,683	1,990,309	105,683	89,560	124,613	110,356	5.4	4.5	6.3	5.5
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,066,203	1,061,934	1,077,830	1,072,481	50,346	43,348	57,816	51,947	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.8
Salinas	225,119	224,995	229,493	228,264	13,548	12,094	13,510	12,621	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.5
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,561,417	1,553,762	1,570,732	1,562,475	66,528	55,800	77,001	67,777	4.3	3.6	4.9	4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,521,842	2,526,626	2,540,400	2,540,734	86,437	75,783	100,913	91,662	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,048,262	1,046,088	1,058,903	1,052,270	36,601	31,395	42,322	37,641	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	141,611	141,300	142,926	142,690	5,202	4,262	6,307	5,358	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	145,196	144,469	147,519	147,345	8,710	7,564	8,886	7,833	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	217,010	217,942	218,384	217,246	8,965	7,720	10,527	9,414	4.1	3.5	4.8	4.3
Santa Rosa	259,673	258,429	260,821	259,851	9,087	7,680	10,598	9,378	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.6
Stockton-Lodi	320,961	312,984	317,848	315,916	23,303	19,875	25,910	23,103	7.3	6.4	8.2	7.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	206,550	205,351	208,903	205,937	10,194	8,841	11,693	10,447	4.9	4.3	5.6	5.1
Visalia-Porterville	208,763	209,047	207,619	209,230	19,960	18,275	21,397	20,666	9.6	8.7	10.3	9.9
Yuba City	73,149	73,499	74,596	74,605	6,266	5,537	6,597	5,991	8.6	7.5	8.8	8.0
Colorado	2,871,881	2,957,573	2,910,847	2,996,788	93,353	71,855	107,876	77,856	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.6
Boulder	177,800	187,072	181,554	186,802	4,765	3,917	5,696	4,321	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.3
Colorado Springs	325,561	335,043	329,324	339,331	11,809	9,164	14,011	10,366	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,533,520	1,580,397	1,550,646	1,602,311	46,347	36,452	54,105	39,928	3.0	2.3	3.5	2.5
Fort Collins	188,015	197,374	187,379	201,222	5,111	4,024	5,922	4,316	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.1
Grand Junction	72,538	71,856	72,166	71,749	3,748	2,348	4,370	2,583	5.2	3.3	6.1	3.6
Greeley	149,458	154,783	149,397	154,636	5,052	3,485	5,890	3,865	3.4	2.3	3.9	2.5
Pueblo	73,304	74,318	73,306	74,216	3,376	2,674	3,996	2,941	4.6	3.6	5.5	4.0
Connecticut	1,895,569	1,930,159	1,913,076	1,954,854	97,111	92,742	103,749	100,624	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	468,850	476,300	473,757	482,823	23,403	22,944	24,728	24,918	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.2
Danbury	107,717	109,475	108,979	110,931	4,538	4,297	4,996	4,741	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	615,717	629,375	621,720	636,013	31,885	30,013	34,814	32,810	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.2
New Haven	324,701	330,586	327,386	336,337	16,741	16,035	17,772	17,538	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	141,874	144,069	144,001	146,493	7,445	6,775	7,899	7,232	5.2	4.7	5.5	4.9
Waterbury	111,660	112,995	112,105	113,970	6,916	6,650	7,104	6,977	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.1
Delaware	471,888	474,675	477,351	481,313	19,240	20,783	22,505	24,115	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0
Dover	77,564	77,925	77,144	77,851	3,521	3,730	4,093	4,454	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.7
Salisbury ¹	185,861	188,182	196,111	199,414	8,802	8,992	9,616	9,450	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7
District of Columbia	388,784	400,536	394,651	404,935	21,042	21,951	24,938	25,823	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,299,917	3,384,314	3,325,964	3,424,661	117,807	122,955	134,057	132,784	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.9
Florida	9,819,355	10,131,353	9,825,069	10,142,085	445,147	405,582	497,771	438,732	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	328,079	330,222	326,114	327,328	13,937	12,636	15,552	13,684	4.2	3.8	4.8	4.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	123,396	126,626	126,708	130,010	4,560	4,061	5,115	4,413	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	291,252	297,582	291,311	298,018	14,002	12,712	15,396	13,474	4.8	4.3	5.3	4.5
Gainesville	137,453	142,600	136,185	141,659	5,479	4,916	6,531	5,666	4.0	3.4	4.8	4.0
Homosassa Springs	48,136	47,877	48,031	48,032	3,027	2,704	3,329	2,879	6.3	5.6	6.9	6.0
Jacksonville	733,584	758,533	739,139	764,568	32,022	28,900	36,862	32,409	4.4	3.8	5.0	4.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	285,401	294,455	284,705	293,446	14,500	12,989	16,805	14,460	5.1	4.4	5.9	4.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,043,228	3,151,852	3,038,779	3,147,254	143,101	132,969	157,011	141,098	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	168,175	169,734	164,759	167,623	6,937	6,332	8,134	7,211	4.1	3.7	4.9	4.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	350,573	364,347	350,269	364,811	14,722	13,396	16,270	14,321	4.2	3.7	4.6	3.9
Ocala	132,347	135,782	132,451	135,826	7,188	6,402	7,917	6,841	5.4	4.7	6.0	5.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,251,679	1,302,393	1,258,371	1,305,155	52,622	47,146	59,477	51,541	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	261,142	269,153	263,373	272,918	12,780	11,114	13,968	11,926	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.4
Panama City	94,863	96,377	96,602	98,199	4,226	3,839	4,074	4,074	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	216,922	221,544	217,957	222,593	9,531	8,596	11,058	9,628	4.4	3.9	5.1	4.3
Port St. Lucie	205,519	209,893	204,695	210,068	10,150	9,169	11,631	10,101	4.9	4.4	5.7	4.8
Punta Gorda	68,553	71,063	68,423	71,038	3,391	3,163	3,693	3,292	4.9	4.5	5.4	4.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	61,629	63,620	61,847	63,618	3,568	3,113	3,987	3,423	5.8	4.9	6.4	5.4
Sebring	36,339	37,943	35,311	36,900	2,142	1,943	2,433	2,154	5.9	5.1	6.9	5.8
Tallahassee	185,039	192,272	185,873	192,889	8,120	7,204	9,599	8,220	4.4	3.7	5.2	4.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,473,280	1,520,611	1,477,630	1,529,023	63,620	58,199	70,772	62,527	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.1
The Villages	29,164	30,234	29,279	30,197	1,945	1,788	1,977	1,779	6.7	5.9	6.8	5.9
Georgia	4,898,019	5,034,235	4,914,807	5,058,064	241,857	237,316	273,846	256,927	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.1
Albany	65,992	67,378	65,949	67,302	3,851	3,842	4,345	4,103	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.1
Athens-Clarke County	96,327	99,077	97,603	100,126	4,458	4,427	5,620	5,243	4.6	4.5	5.8	5.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,921,599	3,020,478	2,931,814	3,037,341	138,577	137,293	155,828	147,644	4.7	4.5	5.3	4.9
Augusta-Richmond County	262,345	264,178	263,779	266,666	13,779	12,395	15,357	13,699	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.1
Brunswick	52,732	53,144	53,130	53,549	2,670	2,489	2,944	2,654	5.1	4.7	5.5	5.0
Columbus	122,947	123,862	123,385	124,162	7,216	6,799	8,091	7,441	5.9	5.5	6.6	6.0
Dalton	62,125	62,825	62,322	63,189	3,380	3,242	3,451	3,451	5.4	5.2	6.3	5.5
Gainesville	95,444	99,337	95,539	99,483	3,849	3,849	4,532	4,238	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.3
Hinesville	32,201	33,063	32,019	32,958	1,667	1,676	1,877	1,749	5.2	5.1	5.9	5.3
Macon-Bibb County	103,235	104,872	103,843	105,204	5,528	5,410	6,162	5,771	5.4	5.2	5.9	5.5
Rome	43,256	44,192	43,202	44,219	2,382	2,267	2,728	2,453	5.5	5.1	6.3	5.5
Savannah	180,642	184,922	181,801	185,649	8,505	8,081	9,910	8,844	4.7	4.4	5.5	4.8
Valdosta	63,948	64,787	63,878	64,801	3,107	2,879	3,540	3,264	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.0
Warner Robins	82,765	84,574	83,156	84,827	4,158	4,139	4,706	4,389	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2
Hawaii	681,018	692,125	686,621	694,930	20,261	19,078	24,984	22,460	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	84,730	87,093	86,235	88,365	2,631	2,608	3,148	3,028	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.4
Urban Honolulu	470,834	477,227	472,577	477,704	13,065	12,386	16,111	14,602	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.1
Idaho	812,838	821,085	824,595	829,163	27,316	22,576	30,153	22,708	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.7
Boise City	332,473	340,776	336,356	344,173	10,856	9,117	12,388	9,523	3.3	2.7	3.7	2.8
Coeur d'Alene	73,568	73,666	75,074	74,673	2,964	3,117	2,964	3,117	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.1
Idaho Falls	66,530	66,334	67,609	66,940	1,910	1,527	2,132	1,551	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.3
Lewiston	30,674	31,512	30,742	31,589	1,107	896	1,184	888	3.6	2.8	3.9	2.8
Pocatello	42,929	41,683	42,515	40,972	1,302	1,082	1,435	1,109	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.7
Illinois	6,516,889	6,437,920	6,610,567	6,548,143	342,972	275,066	393,374	329,269	5.3	4.3	6.0	5.0
Bloomington	97,435	97,622	96,143	96,971	4,473	3,697	5,050	4,287	4.6	3.8	5.3	4.4
Carbondale-Marion	60,282	59,858	58,901	58,905	3,151	2,664	3,437	3,088	5.2	4.5	5.8	5.2
Champaign-Urbana	120,746	118,883	117,330	115,832	5,492	4,758	6,163	5,563	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,906,431	4,851,645	4,998,171	4,960,092	258,403	197,867	300,782	242,770	5.3	4.1	6.0	4.9
Danville	34,977	34,037	34,913	34,258	2,249	2,043	2,454	2,325	6.4	6.0	7.0	6.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	190,098	187,200	192,421	189,625	9,348	7,798	10,331	8,620	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.5
Decatur	50,218	49,025	50,671	49,702	2,950	2,439	3,356	2,927	5.9	5.0	6.6	5.9
Kankakee	54,155	54,250	54,876	55,052	3,091	2,693	3,291	2,990	5.7	5.0	6.0	5.4
Peoria	182,489	180,214	184,186	181,929	10,524	9,061	11,402	10,012	5.8	5.0	6.2	5.5
Rockford	167,603	164,390	169,227	166,103	9,779	10,073	10,633	9,707	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.8
Springfield	111,891	111,304	112,343	112,235	4,715	4,207	5,159	4,861	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.3
Indiana	3,342,323	3,333,416	3,367,532	3,375,602	140,717	93,554	153,573	104,820	4.2	2.8	4.6	3.1
Bloomington	75,559	73,029	75,282	73,570	3,444	2,263	4,086	2,644	4.6	3.1	5.4	3.6
Columbus	44,435	45,260	45,275	45,522	1,440	988	1,585	1,099	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.4
Elkhart-Goshen	108,211	111,147	110,738	113,229	3,604	2,334	4,108	2,648	3.3	2.1	3.7	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
Evansville.....	160,322	160,553	162,597	163,080	6,525	4,666	7,131	5,278	4.1	2.9	4.4	3.2
Fort Wayne.....	213,224	212,547	213,765	216,878	8,524	5,501	9,314	6,114	4.0	2.6	4.4	2.8
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,037,321	1,042,351	1,049,073	1,061,355	40,523	27,914	43,766	30,713	3.9	2.7	4.2	2.9
Kokomo.....	37,980	38,525	38,315	39,592	1,695	1,112	1,789	1,925	4.5	2.9	4.7	4.9
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	110,374	110,656	108,002	107,278	4,131	2,766	4,842	3,219	3.7	2.5	4.5	3.0
Michigan City-La Porte.....	48,938	47,397	49,355	48,125	2,719	1,665	2,847	1,818	5.6	3.5	5.8	3.8
Muncie.....	54,413	53,801	54,931	54,415	2,745	1,835	3,110	2,073	5.0	3.4	5.7	3.8
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	158,745	157,734	158,723	159,943	6,646	4,703	7,479	5,216	4.2	3.0	4.7	3.3
Terre Haute.....	78,068	77,198	77,535	77,307	4,176	2,597	4,470	2,846	5.3	3.4	5.8	3.7
Iowa.....	1,697,251	1,680,290	1,716,732	1,704,127	56,466	48,904	65,910	54,484	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.2
Ames.....	56,931	56,857	54,360	54,822	1,184	1,078	1,725	1,414	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.6
Cedar Rapids.....	141,912	141,513	144,602	144,438	5,101	4,566	5,539	4,919	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	340,693	344,901	345,556	354,643	10,729	9,711	12,502	10,748	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.0
Dubuque.....	54,871	54,160	55,027	54,721	1,780	1,454	2,079	1,594	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.9
Iowa City.....	95,497	96,963	95,682	97,926	2,318	2,324	2,930	2,806	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.9
Sioux City.....	93,815	91,823	94,747	93,220	2,769	2,640	3,405	3,072	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	89,735	88,184	89,711	87,495	3,667	2,955	4,316	3,273	4.1	3.4	4.8	3.7
Kansas.....	1,475,236	1,468,991	1,498,331	1,494,493	57,046	54,505	68,046	59,820	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.0
Lawrence.....	65,757	65,789	62,887	64,792	2,199	2,149	2,761	2,387	3.3	3.3	4.4	3.7
Manhattan.....	49,525	49,958	46,747	49,337	1,537	1,524	1,917	1,679	3.1	3.1	4.1	3.4
Topeka.....	119,747	120,982	122,588	122,711	4,535	4,427	5,300	4,875	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.0
Wichita.....	307,849	306,901	312,532	312,736	13,322	12,994	15,914	14,277	4.3	4.2	5.1	4.6
Kentucky.....	1,991,254	2,078,886	2,017,049	2,090,932	96,565	98,194	107,207	118,769	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.7
Bowling Green.....	79,300	83,956	79,910	83,977	3,198	3,226	3,609	4,235	4.0	3.8	4.5	5.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	65,072	68,065	66,238	69,228	2,843	3,060	3,124	3,740	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	260,518	275,329	263,339	276,363	9,492	9,990	10,512	12,409	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.5
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	639,897	665,690	650,457	673,297	26,536	26,023	29,197	30,644	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.6
Owensboro.....	53,880	55,982	54,331	56,027	2,413	2,440	2,610	3,021	4.5	4.4	4.8	5.4
Louisiana.....	2,126,138	2,103,892	2,155,187	2,123,048	124,825	115,878	149,501	124,864	5.9	5.5	6.9	5.9
Alexandria.....	66,136	65,175	67,260	65,960	3,973	4,022	4,795	4,300	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.5
Baton Rouge.....	418,535	417,621	423,881	420,592	20,852	19,760	25,574	21,857	5.0	4.7	6.0	5.2
Hammond.....	54,277	54,318	55,044	54,979	3,487	3,335	4,314	3,739	6.4	6.1	7.8	6.8
Houma-Thibodaux.....	93,305	88,683	94,169	89,792	6,112	5,316	7,079	5,426	6.6	6.0	7.5	6.0
Lafayette.....	217,718	212,647	219,642	213,354	15,420	13,063	17,766	13,516	7.1	6.1	8.1	6.3
Lake Charles.....	105,066	108,978	107,840	110,834	4,697	4,782	5,697	5,013	4.6	4.3	5.4	4.5
Monroe.....	81,037	80,888	82,294	81,746	4,835	4,596	5,710	4,771	6.0	5.7	6.9	5.8
New Orleans-Metairie.....	599,746	595,477	605,709	600,341	31,563	30,000	38,040	33,024	5.3	5.0	6.3	5.5
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	190,907	187,142	194,332	188,936	11,727	11,727	14,145	11,972	6.1	6.0	7.3	6.3
Maine.....	685,895	696,670	702,058	712,383	25,865	24,537	26,416	25,955	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6
Bangor.....	69,836	70,952	70,781	71,527	2,607	2,525	2,700	2,705	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
Lewiston-Auburn.....	55,432	56,594	55,960	57,116	1,956	1,785	2,033	2,010	5.1	3.2	3.6	3.5
Portland-South Portland.....	201,578	205,681	206,653	211,542	5,862	5,547	6,349	6,358	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0
Maryland.....	3,151,996	3,203,889	3,190,270	3,258,161	125,543	125,972	142,976	138,380	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,478,162	1,496,020	1,492,155	1,518,657	60,606	60,803	68,716	67,197	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.4
California-Lexington Park.....	54,328	54,951	55,384	56,347	2,075	2,002	2,586	2,448	3.8	3.6	4.7	4.3
Cumberland.....	44,539	44,379	44,699	44,561	2,385	2,190	2,791	2,536	5.4	4.9	6.2	5.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	131,014	132,084	133,014	134,547	5,381	4,847	5,932	5,574	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.1
Massachusetts.....	3,569,607	3,686,201	3,628,844	3,729,449	131,194	152,466	145,585	162,524	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4
Barnstable Town.....	121,108	125,241	130,558	133,945	4,849	5,568	4,960	5,430	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,634,593	2,719,187	2,671,559	2,748,756	89,058	102,837	99,141	110,004	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.0
Leominster-Gardner.....	75,991	78,040	76,683	78,606	3,280	3,744	3,646	3,877	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.9
New Bedford.....	82,845	87,079	84,351	87,789	4,218	4,937	4,584	5,227	5.1	5.7	5.4	6.0
Pittsfield.....	42,335	43,390	43,901	44,690	1,830	2,170	1,942	2,177	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.9
Springfield.....	363,259	373,380	365,106	373,359	16,696	18,247	18,413	20,107	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4
Worcester.....	345,406	354,899	348,902	356,710	13,838	15,576	15,182	16,552	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.6
Michigan.....	4,834,360	4,868,861	4,877,133	4,889,522	218,781	179,602	251,290	195,161	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.0
Ann Arbor.....	190,013	191,659	189,973	190,758	6,501	5,491	7,479	6,405	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.4
Battle Creek.....	64,792	64,978	65,254	65,513	2,842	2,562	3,144	2,911	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.4
Bay City.....	52,125	51,381	52,728	52,053	2,526	2,384	2,894	2,560	4.8	4.6	5.5	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,053,841	2,088,619	2,074,843	2,086,284	97,170	75,265	118,349	77,278	4.7	3.6	5.7	3.7
Flint.....	183,737	183,175	185,043	185,253	9,529	8,318	10,390	9,332	5.2	4.5	5.6	5.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	570,007	575,563	573,992	578,966	18,732	16,074	21,598	18,644	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.2
Jackson.....	75,045	74,399	75,588	74,961	3,371	2,798	3,759	3,232	4.5	3.8	5.0	4.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	167,113	167,807	167,919	169,841	6,763	6,028	7,697	6,752	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.0
Lansing-East Lansing.....	249,045	249,644	243,371	246,554	11,667	8,321	10,673	10,684	4.7	3.3	4.4	4.3
Midland.....	41,460	41,185	41,687	41,458	1,739	1,563	1,960	1,682	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.1
Monroe.....	77,462	76,915	77,488	77,424	3,116	2,969	3,371	3,371	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.4
Muskegon.....	77,869	77,261	79,274	78,280	3,831	3,382	4,349	3,723	4.9	4.4	5.5	4.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	74,684	73,889	75,796	75,162	3,329	2,905	3,828	3,285	4.5	3.9	5.1	4.4
Saginaw.....	88,444	88,025	89,459	89,748	4,314	3,893	4,773	4,257	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.7
Minnesota.....	2,995,353	3,028,333	3,020,836	3,068,871	98,186	101,908	119,516	112,434	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
Minnesota - Continued												
Duluth.....	142,196	141,882	142,206	144,176	7,137	6,435	8,290	6,986	5.0	4.5	5.8	4.8
Mankato-North Mankato.....	59,694	59,759	58,783	59,382	1,570	1,709	2,037	1,951	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,936,533	1,968,826	1,950,951	1,999,700	59,327	62,839	72,939	70,488	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.5
Rochester.....	118,418	119,262	120,490	121,662	3,174	3,436	3,936	3,804	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.1
St. Cloud.....	109,189	110,653	109,262	110,883	3,619	3,685	4,247	4,002	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.6
Mississippi	1,279,090	1,296,835	1,292,264	1,305,107	75,602	69,095	87,736	79,321	5.9	5.3	6.8	6.1
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	164,848	165,899	167,482	168,042	10,096	9,038	11,219	10,036	6.1	5.4	6.7	6.0
Hattiesburg.....	66,788	69,043	66,953	69,093	3,634	3,328	4,200	3,765	5.4	4.8	6.3	5.4
Jackson.....	270,170	274,040	274,140	278,155	13,545	12,746	15,710	14,672	5.0	4.7	5.7	5.3
Missouri	3,119,644	3,058,239	3,152,760	3,084,792	130,546	124,033	155,158	120,536	4.2	4.1	4.9	3.9
Cape Girardeau.....	48,952	47,085	49,862	46,927	2,081	2,012	2,625	2,020	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.3
Columbia.....	100,303	98,112	97,684	96,313	2,888	2,803	3,864	2,828	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.9
Jefferson City.....	76,600	74,873	77,654	75,932	2,668	2,510	3,376	2,644	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.5
Joplin.....	87,442	84,227	87,951	85,082	3,297	3,286	4,213	3,307	3.8	3.9	4.8	3.9
Kansas City.....	1,124,879	1,119,659	1,139,445	1,135,865	47,542	43,140	51,408	43,387	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.8
St. Joseph.....	66,204	64,676	66,618	65,231	2,427	2,527	2,977	2,417	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.7
St. Louis ²	1,484,905	1,454,472	1,500,094	1,470,310	61,447	58,001	73,653	58,954	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.0
Springfield.....	233,247	230,189	234,158	229,335	8,397	8,241	10,400	7,879	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.4
Montana	526,760	523,761	534,086	532,137	19,465	18,812	22,468	20,249	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.8
Billings.....	87,926	87,383	88,701	88,665	2,801	2,593	3,474	3,159	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.6
Great Falls.....	38,225	37,836	38,863	38,514	1,332	1,231	1,608	1,432	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.7
Missoula.....	61,857	61,727	62,221	62,035	2,023	1,947	2,361	2,127	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.4
Nebraska	1,013,004	1,008,062	1,023,027	1,019,060	29,932	28,238	35,621	31,227	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.1
Grand Island.....	43,203	43,586	43,988	44,191	1,407	1,238	1,602	1,316	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.0
Lincoln.....	177,222	177,707	176,080	176,644	4,762	4,562	5,732	5,036	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	476,734	476,895	479,804	483,319	14,831	13,856	17,388	15,300	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.2
Nevada	1,423,834	1,440,808	1,427,966	1,445,851	80,669	66,839	84,989	69,997	5.7	4.6	6.0	4.8
Carson City.....	24,787	24,726	24,936	24,741	1,467	1,174	1,510	1,127	5.9	4.7	6.1	4.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,043,982	1,060,776	1,047,268	1,063,902	60,628	50,960	64,145	53,869	5.8	4.8	6.1	5.1
Reno.....	230,873	233,865	231,401	234,666	11,509	9,209	11,982	9,432	5.0	3.9	5.2	4.0
New Hampshire	743,011	748,103	754,888	760,213	20,206	20,474	21,559	20,225	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7
Dover-Durham.....	83,573	85,397	83,314	84,526	2,088	2,065	2,190	2,108	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5
Manchester.....	116,110	117,776	117,408	119,080	3,080	3,177	3,330	3,202	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Portsmouth.....	74,760	74,977	76,650	76,611	1,787	1,825	1,958	1,877	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5
New Jersey	4,524,636	4,507,247	4,570,417	4,547,748	224,726	188,537	236,030	196,033	5.0	4.2	5.2	4.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	124,390	122,675	125,850	125,164	8,877	7,734	9,180	7,976	7.1	6.3	7.3	6.4
Ocean City.....	47,248	47,523	54,105	53,004	4,129	3,405	3,918	3,237	8.7	7.2	7.2	6.1
Trenton.....	199,355	200,456	200,731	200,976	8,668	7,259	9,310	7,661	4.3	3.6	4.6	3.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	67,583	67,406	67,635	67,260	4,860	3,925	5,109	4,172	7.2	5.8	7.6	6.2
New Mexico	919,658	927,379	932,354	938,625	58,612	56,803	70,024	63,318	6.4	6.1	7.5	6.7
Albuquerque.....	417,864	423,129	423,347	430,587	23,812	23,936	29,007	26,891	5.7	5.7	6.9	6.2
Farmington.....	53,551	52,818	53,944	53,027	4,726	3,812	5,382	4,229	8.8	7.2	10.0	8.0
Las Cruces.....	95,263	97,192	95,106	96,221	6,672	6,585	7,706	7,161	7.0	6.8	8.1	7.4
Santa Fe.....	71,750	72,682	73,040	74,036	3,498	3,648	4,273	4,090	4.9	5.0	5.9	5.5
New York	9,566,693	9,614,907	9,644,655	9,739,671	414,684	410,183	455,409	440,982	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	448,535	445,636	452,413	451,456	16,811	17,292	18,324	19,428	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3
Binghamton.....	110,038	108,171	110,058	109,541	5,247	5,284	5,679	5,914	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	547,681	543,118	551,883	549,961	24,505	26,109	25,974	28,057	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1
Elmira.....	36,370	35,082	36,825	36,076	1,949	1,819	2,016	1,938	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4
Glens Falls.....	59,596	60,094	62,570	62,751	2,591	2,533	2,585	2,608	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
Ithaca.....	51,315	50,739	50,134	50,022	1,949	1,915	2,286	2,440	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.9
Kingston.....	88,503	87,760	89,899	89,917	3,535	3,654	3,832	3,982	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,985,542	10,048,327	10,063,161	10,152,281	447,542	413,344	487,809	437,319	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.3
Rochester.....	526,120	515,565	528,871	524,877	22,346	23,166	23,929	25,367	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.8
Syracuse.....	307,138	305,495	309,577	308,423	13,565	13,913	14,674	15,363	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0
Utica-Rome.....	129,398	127,996	131,073	131,397	5,802	5,982	6,031	6,404	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	46,011	45,641	47,181	47,213	2,441	2,592	2,453	2,528	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.4
North Carolina	4,872,058	4,921,137	4,877,332	4,917,303	227,259	212,792	252,690	208,449	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.2
Asheville.....	225,886	227,919	225,790	227,563	8,309	7,902	9,346	7,730	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.4
Burlington.....	78,818	79,481	78,463	79,415	3,478	3,246	3,962	3,282	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,277,834	1,309,079	1,281,399	1,307,077	56,602	52,440	63,428	52,504	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.0
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	288,170	291,402	287,339	293,170	11,999	11,151	13,512	11,145	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.8
Fayetteville.....	148,200	147,078	148,630	146,994	8,648	7,947	9,590	7,771	5.8	5.4	6.5	5.3
Goldensboro.....	53,807	53,017	53,523	52,543	2,778	2,644	3,057	2,543	5.2	5.0	5.7	4.8
Greensboro-High Point.....	366,110	368,456	364,754	368,934	17,817	16,924	19,889	16,643	4.9	4.6	5.5	4.5
Greenville.....	88,042	87,988	88,126	86,971	4,689	4,349	5,216	4,282	5.3	4.9	5.9	4.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	170,788	171,843	170,763	171,219	7,613	6,950	8,387	6,869	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.0
Jacksonville.....	64,115	63,843	63,655	63,567	3,155	3,006	3,527	2,928	4.9	4.7	5.5	4.6
New Bern.....	51,840	51,927	52,258	52,622	2,470	2,329	2,750	2,285	4.8	4.5	5.3	4.3
Raleigh.....	676,152	690,969	679,437	694,451	27,449	25,986	30,574	25,777	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.7
Rocky Mount.....	66,413	65,244	66,323	64,868	4,475	4,422	4,869	4,180	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	May		June		May		June	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington	144,567	146,238	144,262	146,336	6,231	5,802	6,993	5,801	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.0
Winston-Salem	322,151	321,677	321,856	321,556	14,413	13,621	16,115	13,333	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.1
North Dakota												
Bismarck	70,110	70,454	71,597	71,195	1,780	1,319	2,101	1,709	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.4
Fargo	136,056	139,038	136,561	139,351	3,057	2,657	3,667	3,206	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.3
Grand Forks	56,428	56,419	57,066	57,152	1,503	1,316	1,918	1,739	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.0
Ohio												
Akron	359,538	360,580	357,868	359,993	15,635	16,087	17,767	19,097	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.3
Canton-Massillon	200,316	199,099	200,740	200,276	9,838	9,505	10,652	10,922	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.5
Cincinnati	1,084,479	1,113,679	1,094,754	1,130,329	42,050	43,260	48,543	53,223	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.7
Cleveland-Elyria	1,023,975	1,038,817	1,037,092	1,055,777	50,038	60,243	59,098	67,229	4.9	5.8	5.7	6.4
Columbus	1,047,703	1,063,378	1,057,444	1,076,342	38,281	39,417	44,402	47,626	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.4
Dayton	381,265	383,930	384,692	386,432	15,730	16,510	18,241	19,788	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.1
Lima	47,956	48,259	48,565	49,057	2,051	2,201	2,377	2,586	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3
Mansfield	53,372	53,279	53,785	54,227	2,497	2,584	2,815	3,033	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.6
Springfield	63,542	63,555	64,146	64,294	2,810	2,765	3,256	3,374	4.4	4.4	5.1	5.2
Toledo	303,085	306,111	304,683	310,244	12,557	16,341	14,354	19,130	4.1	5.3	4.7	6.2
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	52,031	50,636	52,446	51,770	3,841	3,038	4,010	3,547	7.4	6.0	7.6	6.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	249,209	247,920	250,297	250,579	14,239	14,534	15,465	16,194	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5
Oklahoma												
Enid	29,821	30,215	30,154	30,961	1,381	1,214	1,468	1,229	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.0
Lawton	52,081	52,395	53,070	53,047	2,484	2,467	2,739	2,567	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.8
Oklahoma City	662,854	666,052	671,669	674,180	28,405	27,716	31,788	29,436	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.4
Tulsa	472,381	469,676	480,531	475,298	23,725	22,800	26,075	23,768	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.0
Oregon												
Albany	56,852	58,324	57,574	58,735	3,168	2,238	3,538	2,673	5.6	3.8	6.1	4.6
Bend-Redmond	89,240	93,300	90,887	94,022	4,053	3,013	4,555	3,640	4.5	3.2	5.0	3.9
Corvallis	47,279	48,542	47,703	48,947	1,704	1,209	2,273	1,703	3.6	2.5	4.8	3.5
Eugene	178,852	183,809	180,392	183,904	8,570	6,552	10,265	8,184	4.8	3.6	5.7	4.5
Grants Pass	34,205	35,697	34,795	35,928	2,126	1,532	2,376	1,818	6.2	4.3	6.8	5.1
Medford	100,945	104,066	102,185	104,437	5,736	4,043	6,400	4,833	5.7	3.9	6.3	4.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,267,533	1,301,539	1,274,634	1,312,900	57,105	43,051	65,330	50,859	4.5	3.3	5.1	3.9
Salem	195,075	201,698	199,325	205,181	9,508	7,025	11,185	8,753	4.9	3.5	5.6	4.3
Pennsylvania												
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	437,748	433,357	440,675	434,935	22,165	22,558	23,744	21,878	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.0
Altoona	61,662	60,751	62,206	61,836	3,057	3,105	3,451	3,186	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick	43,080	43,022	42,656	42,682	2,288	2,167	2,440	2,136	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	78,196	77,302	78,467	78,188	3,899	3,798	4,238	3,613	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.6
East Stroudsburg	82,091	81,818	82,702	82,266	5,124	5,212	5,396	4,911	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0
Erie	135,087	132,721	135,190	132,849	8,632	7,935	9,294	7,780	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.9
Gettysburg	56,003	56,237	55,643	56,217	2,102	2,205	2,396	2,224	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	298,009	301,009	300,751	305,544	13,287	13,482	14,532	13,459	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.4
Johnstown	62,026	60,774	61,962	61,564	4,013	3,726	4,617	4,047	6.5	6.1	7.5	6.6
Lancaster	281,932	284,861	284,292	287,601	11,092	11,351	12,727	11,693	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.1
Lebanon	71,442	71,222	71,804	72,295	3,077	3,034	3,388	3,086	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,084,610	3,105,511	3,103,959	3,118,975	155,073	151,442	166,192	150,220	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.8
Pittsburgh	1,221,476	1,214,133	1,230,414	1,222,571	67,352	64,305	73,140	64,498	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.3
Reading	214,620	215,372	215,157	216,620	10,634	10,625	11,343	10,235	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	281,044	278,144	282,209	278,484	16,721	16,322	18,063	15,848	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.7
State College	75,849	79,146	76,570	75,274	3,287	3,272	3,681	3,027	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.0
Williamsport	59,058	57,280	59,141	57,752	4,045	3,444	4,089	3,267	6.8	6.0	6.9	5.7
York-Hanover	235,889	235,706	237,337	236,713	10,688	10,874	11,869	11,317	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.8
Rhode Island												
Providence-Warwick	674,616	681,290	683,851	691,448	33,926	26,537	34,192	29,929	5.0	3.9	5.0	4.3
South Carolina												
Charleston-North Charleston	373,644	379,049	378,164	382,684	14,589	11,738	17,295	13,903	3.9	3.1	4.6	3.6
Columbia	402,828	404,187	405,145	408,812	17,118	14,033	20,417	16,588	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.1
Florence	95,974	97,324	96,599	98,271	4,888	3,976	5,692	4,617	5.1	4.1	5.9	4.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	421,667	423,281	425,443	426,582	17,092	14,034	20,716	16,488	4.1	3.3	4.9	3.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	85,699	86,128	87,585	88,390	3,494	2,887	4,314	3,460	4.1	3.4	4.9	3.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	193,324	198,526	199,176	202,229	9,770	8,372	10,841	8,992	5.1	4.2	5.4	4.4
Spartanburg	153,569	155,962	155,513	157,537	6,768	5,427	8,273	6,659	4.4	3.5	5.3	4.2
Sumter	44,353	43,844	44,715	44,717	2,390	2,029	2,819	2,372	5.4	4.6	6.3	5.3
South Dakota												
Rapid City	171,785	173,376	174,141	175,815	2,046	2,248	2,079	2,290	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.0
Sioux Falls	144,189	147,876	145,379	148,586	3,228	3,624	3,312	3,687	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5
Tennessee												
Chattanooga	3,119,543	3,152,504	3,168,941	3,195,906	130,525	90,745	166,315	133,828	4.2	2.9	5.2	4.2
Clarksville	257,757	263,347	263,389	270,091	11,040	8,663	13,832	11,758	4.3	3.3	5.3	4.4
Cleveland	109,657	111,135	110,362	111,187	5,341	4,471	6,594	5,913	4.9	4.0	6.0	5.3
Jackson	56,710	58,193	57,292	58,953	2,375	1,659	3,111	2,575	4.2	2.9	5.4	4.4
Jackson	62,745	63,346	64,143	64,613	2,741	2,000	3,566	2,861	4.4	3.2	5.6	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	88,857	89,228	88,952	89,137	4,120	2,843	5,209	4,181	4.6	3.2	5.9	4.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	136,937	136,351	138,136	137,949	6,238	4,823	7,769	6,316	4.6	3.5	5.6	4.6
Knoxville.....	411,371	411,043	418,585	415,319	16,127	11,083	20,912	16,916	3.9	2.7	5.0	4.1
Memphis.....	619,214	625,358	630,361	637,880	29,939	22,895	37,111	31,196	4.8	3.7	5.9	4.9
Morristown.....	50,371	50,887	50,489	51,260	2,314	1,550	2,947	2,275	4.6	3.0	5.8	4.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	966,168	995,116	983,781	1,008,028	32,450	22,431	41,441	33,342	3.4	2.3	4.2	3.3
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	73,987	74,492	74,326	74,587	2,753	3,000	3,198	3,175	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7
Amarillo.....	132,055	133,179	131,475	132,445	3,713	4,110	4,409	4,438	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.4
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,104,558	1,132,217	1,113,964	1,135,351	32,381	36,100	38,503	38,636	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	172,977	172,842	174,594	173,138	10,787	12,055	12,476	12,651	6.2	7.0	7.1	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	165,641	167,830	167,916	168,227	11,119	11,720	13,110	13,167	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.8
College Station-Bryan.....	127,120	129,427	122,747	124,636	4,205	4,156	5,169	4,755	3.3	3.2	4.2	3.8
Corpus Christi.....	205,510	209,316	206,669	209,570	11,333	11,958	13,018	12,441	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,658,856	3,765,846	3,685,363	3,772,902	130,048	142,402	152,209	151,528	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.0
El Paso.....	349,386	357,718	348,755	356,697	15,907	16,979	18,485	18,018	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,273,846	3,313,519	3,295,875	3,322,070	159,879	167,570	185,761	176,436	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.3
Killeen-Temple.....	174,565	178,411	175,355	178,152	7,152	7,546	8,468	7,867	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.4
Laredo.....	112,807	113,977	113,665	114,681	5,252	5,000	6,246	5,439	4.7	4.4	5.5	4.7
Longview.....	98,202	97,063	99,001	97,515	5,573	5,188	6,822	5,445	5.7	5.3	6.9	5.6
Lubbock.....	159,031	159,844	159,248	160,384	4,908	5,171	6,372	6,209	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	336,373	340,726	338,414	341,875	24,007	25,564	28,572	28,476	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.3
Midland.....	86,478	86,445	86,550	86,440	3,906	2,929	4,296	3,018	4.5	3.4	5.0	3.5
Odessa.....	75,213	74,084	75,298	73,686	4,900	3,435	5,503	3,443	6.5	4.6	7.3	4.7
San Angelo.....	55,441	54,736	55,610	54,276	2,383	2,172	2,675	2,266	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,130,367	1,152,816	1,136,978	1,153,386	38,879	41,703	46,219	44,921	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.9
Sherman-Denison.....	60,855	61,688	61,148	61,783	2,170	2,277	2,505	2,379	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9
Texarkana.....	65,430	65,110	66,185	65,886	2,617	2,908	3,048	3,208	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.9
Tyler.....	105,344	107,046	106,070	106,994	4,347	4,352	5,140	4,561	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.3
Victoria.....	47,068	46,748	46,990	46,990	2,457	2,255	2,457	2,380	5.2	4.8	6.1	5.1
Waco.....	121,310	122,073	122,172	122,217	4,473	4,854	5,459	5,855	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.8
Wichita Falls.....	64,021	63,214	64,548	63,422	2,643	2,465	3,045	2,632	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.1
Utah.....												
Logan.....	68,883	70,441	68,754	70,322	2,080	1,904	2,399	2,336	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	314,790	329,097	317,573	331,884	10,420	10,457	12,020	12,886	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.9
Provo-Orem.....	281,726	295,717	285,266	299,299	8,726	8,570	10,081	10,762	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.6
St. George.....	67,811	71,914	67,839	72,026	2,383	2,390	2,758	2,943	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.1
Salt Lake City.....	632,262	660,473	636,978	664,593	19,778	20,954	22,631	25,024	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.8
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	342,550	342,190	349,875	347,195	10,313	10,082	12,015	10,799	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.1
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	90,867	92,496	88,167	90,469	3,765	3,733	4,414	4,060	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.5
Charlottesville.....	115,042	119,522	115,281	119,941	3,803	4,056	4,475	4,409	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.7
Harrisonburg.....	64,072	65,349	64,244	66,255	2,472	2,551	2,926	2,792	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.2
Lynchburg.....	121,346	122,353	121,417	123,364	5,092	5,331	6,007	5,972	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.8
Richmond.....	662,657	680,302	665,575	688,821	25,514	26,405	28,821	27,524	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.0
Roanoke.....	157,668	160,356	157,626	161,889	5,779	6,118	6,466	6,505	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	58,748	60,327	59,019	61,060	2,031	2,208	2,230	2,282	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	834,525	841,740	842,727	852,945	35,886	35,654	40,107	37,421	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.4
Winchester.....	69,266	70,822	69,761	71,565	2,342	2,358	2,637	2,514	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.5
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,625,231	3,675,332	3,655,602	3,720,051	190,151	159,034	196,498	165,687	5.2	4.3	5.4	4.5
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	117,278	117,177	116,764	118,850	6,818	5,680	6,948	5,644	5.8	4.8	6.0	4.7
Kennewick-Richland.....	134,929	134,293	140,226	143,239	8,728	7,046	8,730	6,840	6.5	5.2	6.2	4.8
Longview.....	44,752	44,703	44,233	44,711	3,297	2,630	3,333	2,584	7.4	5.9	7.5	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	57,421	58,727	57,951	59,800	3,784	3,046	3,860	3,057	6.6	5.2	6.7	5.1
Olympia-Tumwater.....	129,172	132,772	128,455	133,371	7,472	6,268	7,614	6,254	5.8	4.7	5.9	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,020,321	2,057,153	2,025,938	2,053,338	87,384	74,045	93,103	82,798	4.3	3.6	4.6	4.0
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	255,084	256,635	253,659	258,240	15,899	13,376	16,328	13,186	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.1
Walla Walla.....	30,389	30,747	30,637	31,217	1,611	1,375	1,669	1,402	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.5
Wenatchee.....	62,199	62,358	70,867	71,490	4,138	3,266	3,593	2,878	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.0
Yakima.....	123,555	123,914	131,763	136,402	9,494	7,697	8,805	6,878	7.7	6.2	6.7	5.0
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	46,427	44,444	47,153	45,656	3,228	2,058	3,442	2,535	7.0	4.6	7.3	5.6
Charleston.....	97,444	96,127	98,947	98,644	5,408	4,028	5,766	4,978	5.5	4.2	5.8	5.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	147,124	146,845	147,304	148,758	8,542	7,319	9,375	8,962	5.8	5.0	6.4	6.0
Morgantown.....	66,486	66,900	64,459	65,775	2,928	2,105	3,332	2,773	4.4	3.1	5.2	4.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,404	38,782	39,811	39,450	2,169	1,706	2,402	2,078	5.5	4.4	6.0	5.3
Wheeling.....	66,118	64,296	66,420	65,639	4,371	3,165	4,474	3,638	6.6	4.9	6.7	5.5
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,106,700	3,136,471	3,164,710	3,206,796	119,416	88,059	141,330	110,577	3.8	2.8	4.5	3.4
	130,925	133,398	133,893	137,458	4,372	3,315	5,298	4,167	3.3	2.5	4.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	May		June		May		June		
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	
Wisconsin - Continued													
Eau Claire.....	92,487	91,783	92,426	92,355	3,135	2,373	3,817	3,046	3.4	2.6	4.1	3.3	
Fond du Lac.....	56,869	57,958	57,930	59,565	1,927	1,374	2,370	1,842	3.4	2.4	4.1	3.1	
Green Bay.....	171,545	172,176	174,823	176,132	6,204	4,505	7,229	5,627	3.6	2.6	4.1	3.2	
Janesville-Beloit.....	83,969	85,988	85,481	87,501	3,566	2,847	4,208	3,315	4.2	3.3	4.9	3.8	
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,960	79,087	78,220	79,754	2,681	2,067	3,223	2,576	3.4	2.6	4.1	3.2	
Madison.....	380,073	387,849	385,729	392,679	11,279	8,538	13,182	10,536	3.0	2.2	3.4	2.7	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	824,744	823,842	834,973	840,126	34,718	25,554	41,407	32,488	4.2	3.1	5.0	3.9	
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,729	93,669	93,794	95,020	3,296	2,484	3,918	3,187	3.6	2.7	4.2	3.4	
Racine.....	99,375	99,020	101,207	101,712	4,658	3,422	5,591	4,236	4.7	3.5	5.5	4.2	
Sheboygan.....	61,350	62,328	63,766	64,432	2,075	1,555	2,445	1,955	3.4	2.5	3.8	3.0	
Wausau.....	73,078	74,737	75,171	76,810	2,548	1,868	2,978	2,374	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.1	
Wyoming.....	302,387	296,884	308,256	300,684	17,102	12,276	17,119	12,151	5.7	4.1	5.6	4.0	
Casper.....	41,510	38,878	41,371	38,908	3,183	2,095	3,204	2,054	7.7	5.4	7.7	5.3	
Cheyenne.....	48,407	49,322	48,594	48,666	1,985	1,720	2,147	1,785	4.1	3.5	4.4	3.7	
Puerto Rico.....	1,130,852	1,103,366	1,108,392	1,087,821	127,305	113,284	119,781	102,258	11.3	10.3	10.8	9.4	
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	89,268	88,577	87,849	87,108	12,973	12,492	12,326	11,158	14.5	14.1	14.0	12.8	
Arecibo.....	53,525	51,572	51,922	50,596	7,143	6,169	6,430	5,477	13.3	12.0	12.4	10.8	
Guayama.....	22,497	21,946	22,052	21,395	3,905	3,553	3,613	3,154	17.4	16.2	16.4	14.7	
Mayaguez.....	29,033	29,116	28,633	28,626	3,697	3,817	3,435	3,398	12.7	13.1	12.0	11.9	
Ponce.....	99,060	96,093	96,017	93,952	14,987	13,046	13,423	11,287	15.1	13.6	14.0	12.0	
San German.....	36,914	37,505	36,681	37,276	5,194	5,420	5,093	5,171	14.1	14.5	13.9	13.9	
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	754,214	731,911	739,443	722,157	72,023	61,776	68,624	56,377	9.5	8.4	9.3	7.8	

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	May		June		May		June	
					2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p
California.....	19,021,893	19,061,992	19,106,981	19,145,674	941,445	806,265	1,060,958	937,364	4.9	4.2	5.6	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,618,082	6,675,467	6,620,438	6,686,875	301,141	256,280	338,351	290,626	4.6	3.8	5.1	4.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,595,227	1,577,881	1,599,790	1,584,266	58,245	49,677	68,086	60,783	3.7	3.1	4.3	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,022,855	5,097,586	5,020,648	5,102,609	242,896	206,603	270,265	229,843	4.8	4.1	5.4	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,521,842	2,526,626	2,540,400	2,540,734	86,437	75,783	100,913	91,662	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,383,841	1,384,059	1,393,850	1,392,337	54,260	46,688	63,285	56,447	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.1
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	997,874	1,003,069	1,005,271	1,008,234	28,175	25,520	32,822	30,840	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.1
San Rafael.....	140,127	139,498	141,279	140,163	4,002	3,575	4,806	4,375	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.1
District of Columbia.....	388,784	400,536	394,651	404,935	21,042	21,951	24,938	25,823	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,299,917	3,384,314	3,325,964	3,424,661	117,807	122,955	134,057	132,784	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	674,851	688,918	683,185	701,054	21,690	22,447	25,347	24,607	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,625,066	2,695,396	2,642,779	2,723,607	96,117	100,508	108,710	108,177	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0
Florida.....	9,819,355	10,131,353	9,825,069	10,142,085	445,147	405,582	497,771	438,732	4.5	4.0	5.1	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,043,228	3,151,852	3,038,779	3,147,254	143,101	132,969	157,011	141,098	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,001,241	1,037,132	1,005,044	1,042,677	43,230	39,371	47,943	42,037	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,333,460	1,387,287	1,324,933	1,374,880	69,007	64,925	73,568	67,481	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	708,527	727,433	708,802	729,697	30,864	28,673	35,500	31,580	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.3
Illinois.....	6,516,889	6,437,920	6,610,567	6,548,143	342,972	275,066	393,374	329,269	5.3	4.3	6.0	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,906,431	4,851,645	4,998,171	4,960,092	258,403	197,867	300,782	242,770	5.3	4.1	6.0	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,787,318	3,740,776	3,862,266	3,826,039	203,515	153,919	240,548	193,342	5.4	4.1	6.2	5.1
Elgin.....	320,506	316,035	324,566	320,981	15,236	16,791	15,311	15,311	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.8
Gary ³	342,236	338,617	345,803	344,413	19,332	12,642	20,760	13,772	5.6	3.7	6.0	4.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	456,371	456,217	465,536	468,659	20,320	17,655	22,683	20,345	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,569,607	3,686,201	3,628,844	3,729,449	131,194	152,466	145,385	162,524	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,634,593	2,719,187	2,671,559	2,748,756	89,058	102,837	99,141	110,004	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,559,619	1,615,390	1,581,769	1,633,856	50,003	58,863	56,439	63,703	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	104,333	108,311	105,239	108,335	4,424	5,082	4,948	5,438	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.0
Framingham.....	154,122	158,298	156,922	160,633	4,623	5,513	5,187	5,910	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.7
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	113,395	116,362	115,530	118,300	3,804	4,209	4,118	4,336	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	95,326	97,712	96,592	98,157	4,639	5,345	4,923	5,534	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	184,144	190,196	186,839	191,641	6,961	7,879	7,623	8,376	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	83,010	85,083	84,179	86,145	3,111	3,496	3,428	3,728	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4
Nashua ²	169,167	171,573	171,302	174,189	5,120	5,154	5,439	5,166	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	89,806	92,043	90,328	92,873	3,125	3,538	3,472	3,805	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	81,671	84,219	82,859	84,627	3,248	3,758	3,564	4,008	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.7
Michigan.....	4,834,360	4,868,861	4,877,133	4,889,522	218,781	179,602	251,290	195,161	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,053,841	2,088,619	2,074,843	2,086,284	97,170	75,265	118,349	77,278	4.7	3.6	5.7	3.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	765,253	778,544	773,600	777,194	42,627	33,739	52,141	35,168	5.6	4.3	6.7	4.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,288,589	1,310,076	1,301,243	1,309,089	54,543	41,527	66,208	42,110	4.2	3.2	5.1	3.2
New York.....	9,566,693	9,614,907	9,644,655	9,739,671	414,684	410,183	455,409	440,982	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,985,542	10,048,327	10,063,161	10,152,281	447,542	413,344	487,809	437,319	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	194,130	192,894	195,925	196,378	7,366	7,574	8,086	8,530	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,480,010	1,477,549	1,501,704	1,511,924	55,196	57,274	59,549	63,468	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2
Newark ³	1,254,323	1,232,853	1,261,206	1,242,494	61,929	52,291	65,098	54,336	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,057,079	7,145,031	7,104,326	7,201,485	323,051	296,205	355,076	310,985	4.6	4.1	5.0	4.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,484,977	6,479,922	6,521,308	6,511,190	343,548	336,560	370,348	329,780	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,084,610	3,105,511	3,103,959	3,118,975	155,073	151,442	166,192	150,220	5.0	4.9	5.4	4.8
Camden ³	635,969	639,717	642,611	643,893	31,827	26,859	33,888	28,163	5.0	4.2	5.3	4.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,071,242	1,078,257	1,081,512	1,089,826	44,424	45,464	48,060	43,541	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.0
Philadelphia.....	1,000,507	1,008,784	1,001,334	1,005,342	62,654	62,356	65,244	59,205	6.3	6.2	6.5	5.9
Wilmington ³	376,892	378,753	378,502	379,914	16,168	16,763	19,000	19,311	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.1
Texas.....	13,245,519	13,450,012	13,319,665	13,464,322	566,379	591,992	662,948	631,068	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,658,856	3,765,846	3,685,363	3,772,902	130,048	142,402	152,209	151,528	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,461,514	2,540,725	2,481,071	2,544,573	85,450	95,840	99,932	101,746	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,197,342	1,225,121	1,204,292	1,228,329	44,598	46,562	52,277	49,782	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.1
Washington.....	3,625,231	3,675,332	3,655,602	3,720,051	190,151	159,034	196,498	165,687	5.2	4.3	5.4	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,020,321	2,057,153	2,025,938	2,053,338	87,384	74,045	93,103	82,798	4.3	3.6	4.6	4.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,618,175	1,646,369	1,625,945	1,639,881	62,389	52,637	67,587	61,693	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.8
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	402,146	410,784	399,993	413,457	24,995	21,408	25,516	21,105	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,981.6	2,010.4	1,981.6	2,016.4	34.8	1.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.4	46.5	46.5	46.4	-0.1	-0.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	62.6	65.3	62.6	65.6	3.0	4.8
Birmingham-Hoover.....	521.8	525.5	522.2	528.9	6.7	1.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	74.3	76.4	76.3	78.3	2.0	2.6
Decatur.....	54.4	54.3	54.8	54.7	-0.1	-0.2
Dothan.....	57.7	58.4	57.7	58.3	0.6	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	57.3	57.4	57.0	57.5	0.5	0.9
Gadsden.....	38.4	39.3	38.5	39.2	0.7	1.8
Huntsville.....	225.9	231.3	225.4	230.0	4.6	2.0
Mobile.....	180.9	179.7	180.0	179.5	-0.5	-0.3
Montgomery.....	174.1	175.7	174.2	176.4	2.2	1.3
Tuscaloosa.....	104.9	106.8	104.6	106.6	2.0	1.9
Alaska.....	339.0	334.8	349.2	351.7	2.5	0.7
Anchorage.....	181.6	179.8	183.1	184.3	1.2	0.7
Fairbanks.....	39.4	38.4	38.7	37.9	-0.8	-2.1
Arizona.....	2,698.8	2,747.5	2,642.0	2,704.7	62.7	2.4
Flagstaff.....	66.5	67.4	65.7	66.3	0.6	0.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	48.4	49.1	47.5	48.3	0.8	1.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	1,963.2	2,009.9	1,926.7	1,984.7	58.0	3.0
Prescott.....	62.5	63.6	62.1	63.4	1.3	2.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.4	34.3	33.3	33.8	0.5	1.5
Tucson.....	374.9	375.2	362.8	364.7	1.9	0.5
Yuma.....	53.6	55.5	51.7	54.1	2.4	4.6
Arkansas.....	1,233.1	1,254.4	1,226.0	1,251.7	25.7	2.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	246.0	255.9	243.7	253.9	10.2	4.2
Fort Smith.....	115.0	114.0	114.5	113.6	-0.9	-0.8
Hot Springs.....	38.7	38.9	38.5	38.9	0.4	1.0
Jonesboro.....	56.1	57.0	55.5	56.9	1.4	2.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	355.6	354.3	353.7	356.5	2.8	0.8
Pine Bluff.....	33.6	33.5	33.2	33.1	-0.1	-0.3
California.....	16,491.7	16,756.0	16,451.6	16,805.3	353.7	2.1
Bakersfield.....	256.6	259.1	256.1	258.8	2.7	1.1
Chico.....	80.7	82.9	79.4	82.4	3.0	3.8
El Centro.....	52.1	53.1	52.1	53.1	1.0	1.9
Fresno.....	336.5	344.6	337.8	345.5	7.7	2.3
Hanford-Corcoran.....	39.0	39.2	38.9	39.4	0.5	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,985.7	6,042.3	5,944.2	6,046.8	102.6	1.7
Madera.....	36.7	38.1	36.9	38.4	1.5	4.1
Merced.....	65.1	66.2	65.3	67.3	2.0	3.1
Modesto.....	171.7	176.6	171.2	177.7	6.5	3.8
Napa.....	71.1	72.9	71.1	73.4	2.3	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	301.7	308.5	300.3	311.0	10.7	3.6
Redding.....	65.6	67.8	66.3	68.8	2.5	3.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,398.1	1,440.8	1,389.0	1,436.7	47.7	3.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	950.2	963.2	953.5	972.0	18.5	1.9
Salinas.....	137.0	139.0	137.3	139.3	2.0	1.5
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,423.5	1,443.0	1,421.6	1,449.4	27.8	2.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,337.2	2,380.6	2,339.5	2,394.6	55.1	2.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,069.0	1,084.5	1,073.2	1,090.9	17.7	1.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	116.4	118.4	116.3	119.3	3.0	2.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	102.2	104.3	103.1	105.9	2.8	2.7
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	181.4	185.8	181.6	184.8	3.2	1.8
Santa Rosa.....	202.3	204.8	201.7	205.9	4.2	2.1
Stockton-Lodi.....	224.8	229.4	224.3	228.9	4.6	2.1
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	135.9	137.5	136.8	137.2	0.4	0.3
Visalia-Porterville.....	124.2	127.6	123.4	127.6	4.2	3.4
Yuba City.....	42.1	43.9	42.4	44.5	2.1	5.0
Colorado.....	2,579.5	2,636.9	2,610.6	2,670.7	60.1	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	181.4	190.1	185.1	188.4	3.3	1.8
Colorado Springs.....	279.3	285.6	281.3	288.1	6.8	2.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,429.4	1,460.5	1,442.4	1,479.3	36.9	2.6
Fort Collins.....	161.9	168.6	160.7	172.3	11.6	7.2
Grand Junction.....	61.7	61.4	61.0	61.1	0.1	0.2
Greeley.....	99.2	102.4	98.0	101.6	3.6	3.7
Pueblo.....	62.2	62.7	61.8	62.5	0.7	1.1
Connecticut.....	1,691.6	1,699.7	1,700.3	1,714.2	13.9	0.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	412.8	414.9	418.0	421.1	3.1	0.7
Danbury.....	79.0	79.7	79.6	80.6	1.0	1.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	571.7	577.3	574.4	580.6	6.2	1.1
New Haven.....	284.5	285.7	285.8	290.1	4.3	1.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	129.4	129.9	131.1	131.7	0.6	0.5
Waterbury.....	68.4	67.6	68.2	67.5	-0.7	-1.0
Delaware.....	455.0	459.3	457.9	462.5	4.6	1.0
Dover.....	69.7	70.3	68.7	69.3	0.6	0.9
Salisbury ¹	159.6	162.2	167.6	171.5	3.9	2.3
District of Columbia.....	784.4	789.5	775.5	791.0	15.5	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,240.0	3,285.0	3,246.9	3,306.3	59.4	1.8
Florida.....	8,385.5	8,622.9	8,269.6	8,529.0	259.4	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	256.9	258.5	251.2	252.5	1.3	0.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	112.4	115.2	114.0	117.0	3.0	2.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	198.2	201.5	194.8	198.9	4.1	2.1
Gainesville.....	137.5	142.7	133.8	139.7	5.9	4.4
Homosassa Springs.....	33.6	33.5	33.0	33.1	0.1	0.3
Jacksonville.....	667.5	689.9	661.8	685.4	23.6	3.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	215.0	222.3	211.2	218.8	7.6	3.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,583.1	2,656.3	2,545.2	2,626.0	80.8	3.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	142.8	145.0	138.7	141.7	3.0	2.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	294.3	306.2	290.0	302.9	12.9	4.4
Ocala.....	100.6	103.2	99.2	102.1	2.9	2.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,204.3	1,253.1	1,192.1	1,239.3	47.2	4.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	208.6	215.4	207.4	215.9	8.5	4.1
Panama City.....	84.9	86.1	85.1	86.8	1.7	2.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	173.7	177.1	171.4	175.0	3.6	2.1
Port St. Lucie.....	143.4	146.3	139.8	143.9	4.1	2.9
Punta Gorda.....	47.2	48.9	46.4	48.3	1.9	4.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	50.1	51.8	49.2	51.1	1.9	3.9
Sebring.....	25.8	27.2	24.6	26.0	1.4	5.7
Tallahassee.....	175.2	182.2	172.0	179.3	7.3	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,295.4	1,335.5	1,281.3	1,327.6	46.3	3.6
The Villages.....	27.2	28.2	27.0	27.9	0.9	3.3
Georgia.....	4,379.2	4,491.2	4,376.0	4,500.2	124.2	2.8
Albany.....	61.5	62.6	61.2	62.2	1.0	1.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	93.5	95.9	94.0	96.3	2.3	2.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,664.3	2,745.7	2,665.7	2,759.8	94.1	3.5
Augusta-Richmond County.....	234.1	236.2	234.0	237.2	3.2	1.4
Brunswick.....	44.2	44.4	44.4	44.7	0.3	0.7
Columbus.....	120.5	121.0	120.1	120.8	0.7	0.6
Dalton.....	69.7	70.4	69.7	70.7	1.0	1.4
Gainesville.....	86.3	89.9	86.0	89.5	3.5	4.1
Hinesville.....	19.8	20.2	19.6	20.2	0.6	3.1
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.1	103.3	102.4	103.4	1.0	1.0
Rome.....	40.7	41.5	40.4	41.4	1.0	2.5
Savannah.....	176.3	180.0	176.7	180.4	3.7	2.1
Valdosta.....	56.2	56.9	55.9	56.4	0.5	0.9
Warner Robins.....	72.9	74.2	72.9	74.4	1.5	2.1
Hawaii.....	647.6	655.6	643.8	654.5	10.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	74.2	76.3	74.6	76.9	2.3	3.1
Urban Honolulu.....	476.4	481.0	472.7	480.1	7.4	1.6
Idaho.....	696.3	714.1	702.1	719.7	17.6	2.5
Boise City.....	305.2	317.8	305.0	319.7	14.7	4.8
Coeur d'Alene.....	61.9	63.5	63.2	64.4	1.2	1.9
Idaho Falls.....	64.2	64.9	64.9	65.6	0.7	1.1
Lewiston.....	28.1	29.1	28.2	29.5	1.3	4.6
Pocatello.....	36.8	37.1	35.9	36.4	0.5	1.4
Illinois.....	6,036.8	6,070.4	6,044.5	6,101.1	56.6	0.9
Bloomington.....	93.7	96.2	91.4	94.5	3.1	3.4
Carbondale-Marion.....	57.7	58.5	55.7	57.0	1.3	2.3
Champaign-Urbana.....	110.5	110.7	105.6	106.0	0.4	0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,664.3	4,701.4	4,689.5	4,749.1	59.6	1.3
Danville.....	28.9	28.3	28.5	28.3	-0.2	-0.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	184.2	184.1	184.4	185.2	0.8	0.4
Decatur.....	51.8	51.5	51.5	51.5	0.0	0.0
Kankakee.....	44.3	45.3	44.5	45.7	1.2	2.7
Peoria.....	176.0	177.2	176.1	177.5	1.4	0.8
Rockford.....	153.0	151.2	153.3	153.1	-0.2	-0.1
Springfield.....	115.1	116.4	114.7	116.7	2.0	1.7
Indiana.....	3,095.8	3,135.5	3,071.4	3,131.9	60.5	2.0
Bloomington.....	73.9	72.4	71.9	71.9	0.0	0.0
Columbus.....	52.2	54.2	52.5	53.7	1.2	2.3
Elkhart-Goshen.....	131.8	137.6	132.7	138.5	5.8	4.4
Evansville.....	159.0	160.8	158.6	161.2	2.6	1.6
Fort Wayne.....	220.5	223.4	217.0	225.1	8.1	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,047.2	1,067.9	1,041.0	1,072.8	31.8	3.1
Kokomo.....	41.3	42.7	41.1	42.7	1.6	3.9
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	103.0	105.0	98.8	100.2	1.4	1.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.0	41.3	42.0	41.7	-0.3	-0.7
Muncie.....	51.1	51.2	50.3	51.0	0.7	1.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	142.7	143.2	139.3	143.3	4.0	2.9
Terre Haute.....	71.1	71.7	69.2	71.2	2.0	2.9
Iowa.....	1,584.3	1,600.4	1,582.6	1,610.5	27.9	1.8
Ames.....	53.0	53.5	49.0	50.1	1.1	2.2
Cedar Rapids.....	143.8	145.4	145.6	147.3	1.7	1.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	359.6	369.0	360.9	376.4	15.5	4.3
Dubuque.....	60.4	60.6	59.9	60.6	0.7	1.2
Iowa City.....	100.2	102.9	99.0	102.7	3.7	3.7
Sioux City.....	90.8	90.0	90.5	90.5	0.0	0.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91.5	91.6	90.2	89.9	-0.3	-0.3
Kansas.....	1,419.6	1,415.7	1,409.3	1,413.0	3.7	0.3
Lawrence.....	54.7	55.1	50.1	52.8	2.7	5.4
Manhattan.....	45.0	45.6	41.1	44.3	3.2	7.8
Topeka.....	113.2	115.0	113.6	115.0	1.4	1.2
Wichita.....	299.3	300.2	297.2	300.7	3.5	1.2
Kentucky.....	1,922.1	1,951.5	1,917.8	1,957.5	39.7	2.1
Bowling Green.....	75.8	78.1	75.2	77.4	2.2	2.9
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	57.5	58.2	57.8	59.0	1.2	2.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	276.5	282.4	274.8	283.1	8.3	3.0
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	661.4	674.7	663.1	678.4	15.3	2.3
Owensboro.....	54.1	54.3	53.5	53.8	0.3	0.6
Louisiana.....	1,980.8	1,988.4	1,969.0	1,990.6	21.6	1.1
Alexandria.....	63.9	62.9	63.7	63.2	-0.5	-0.8
Baton Rouge.....	407.8	410.2	404.9	409.4	4.5	1.1
Hammond.....	44.9	45.5	44.5	45.4	0.9	2.0
Houma-Thibodaux.....	89.8	85.7	88.8	86.0	-2.8	-3.2
Lafayette.....	203.2	200.7	200.9	199.8	-1.1	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lake Charles.....	107.7	112.9	108.7	114.3	5.6	5.2
Monroe.....	79.4	79.8	79.0	80.2	1.2	1.5
New Orleans-Metairie.....	580.1	579.6	574.8	578.9	4.1	0.7
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	182.5	179.8	182.0	180.1	-1.9	-1.0
Maine.....	619.1	621.8	633.6	638.3	4.7	0.7
Bangor.....	66.4	66.7	66.7	66.9	0.2	0.3
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.8	51.4	50.9	51.7	0.8	1.6
Portland-South Portland.....	202.4	205.1	207.1	211.6	4.5	2.2
Maryland.....	2,722.6	2,766.7	2,728.3	2,793.0	64.7	2.4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,404.3	1,412.6	1,401.7	1,417.4	15.7	1.1
California-Lexington Park.....	45.5	45.6	45.6	46.1	0.5	1.1
Cumberland.....	40.2	39.7	39.5	39.3	-0.2	-0.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	107.8	107.6	107.4	108.2	0.8	0.7
Massachusetts.....	3,574.4	3,628.3	3,601.5	3,670.5	69.0	1.9
Barnstable Town.....	105.9	108.7	114.8	117.4	2.6	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,710.4	2,756.5	2,725.1	2,789.4	64.3	2.4
Leominster-Gardner.....	51.9	52.7	51.9	53.0	1.1	2.1
New Bedford.....	67.7	70.6	68.3	71.2	2.9	4.2
Pittsfield.....	41.8	42.2	43.2	44.1	0.9	2.1
Springfield.....	334.7	339.1	332.3	337.3	5.0	1.5
Worcester.....	285.3	288.2	285.0	289.2	4.2	1.5
Michigan.....	4,345.8	4,419.6	4,368.0	4,451.3	83.3	1.9
Ann Arbor.....	213.8	217.8	212.0	214.9	2.9	1.4
Battle Creek.....	59.5	60.4	59.7	60.6	0.9	1.5
Bay City.....	36.6	35.9	36.8	36.5	-0.3	-0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,985.1	2,026.2	1,999.2	2,043.1	43.9	2.2
Flint.....	141.0	141.9	141.4	142.6	1.2	0.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	548.0	559.8	549.1	561.9	12.8	2.3
Jackson.....	58.7	58.5	58.8	59.0	0.2	0.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	145.9	148.4	145.5	150.1	4.6	3.2
Lansing-East Lansing.....	231.7	237.2	226.9	231.7	4.8	2.1
Midland.....	38.1	38.3	38.1	38.3	0.2	0.5
Monroe.....	43.4	42.8	43.2	43.1	-0.1	-0.2
Muskegon.....	64.4	64.1	65.4	64.9	-0.5	-0.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	63.0	63.0	63.7	64.1	0.4	0.6
Saginaw.....	88.4	88.7	89.2	90.8	1.6	1.8
Minnesota.....	2,912.5	2,964.6	2,923.9	3,001.2	77.3	2.6
Duluth.....	136.1	137.3	135.3	139.2	3.9	2.9
Mankato-North Mankato.....	57.7	58.0	56.2	57.3	1.1	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,967.7	2,015.6	1,973.7	2,038.1	64.4	3.3
Rochester.....	119.1	120.7	120.7	123.3	2.6	2.2
St. Cloud.....	108.7	110.9	108.4	111.2	2.8	2.6
Mississippi.....	1,148.7	1,149.7	1,137.5	1,148.3	10.8	0.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	155.3	155.3	155.0	155.8	0.8	0.5
Hattiesburg.....	63.0	64.7	61.8	64.0	2.2	3.6
Jackson.....	279.7	280.7	277.9	281.9	4.0	1.4
Missouri.....	2,861.1	2,901.6	2,863.0	2,910.0	47.0	1.6
Cape Girardeau.....	44.4	44.0	44.5	43.2	-1.3	-2.9
Columbia.....	100.2	101.3	95.9	98.1	2.2	2.3
Jefferson City.....	77.3	78.0	77.4	78.3	0.9	1.2
Joplin.....	82.0	81.4	81.1	81.2	0.1	0.1
Kansas City.....	1,068.9	1,091.4	1,071.9	1,095.8	23.9	2.2
St. Joseph.....	63.9	64.1	63.6	64.2	0.6	0.9
St. Louis ²	1,375.1	1,387.9	1,374.4	1,391.0	16.6	1.2
Springfield.....	211.5	215.8	209.3	212.7	3.4	1.6
Montana.....	471.1	478.3	475.9	484.5	8.6	1.8
Billings.....	86.0	87.0	86.0	87.3	1.3	1.5
Great Falls.....	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.8	0.4	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Missoula.....	60.8	61.8	60.8	61.7	0.9	1.5
Nebraska.....	1,023.0	1,034.1	1,020.6	1,039.2	18.6	1.8
Grand Island.....	42.0	43.1	42.4	43.4	1.0	2.4
Lincoln.....	188.9	191.5	186.1	189.5	3.4	1.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	500.3	507.2	500.5	511.9	11.4	2.3
Nevada.....	1,297.1	1,339.4	1,295.8	1,349.2	53.4	4.1
Carson City.....	28.8	29.2	28.8	29.3	0.5	1.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	947.4	978.4	945.8	981.0	35.2	3.7
Reno.....	219.2	225.7	219.0	226.9	7.9	3.6
New Hampshire.....	668.2	679.5	673.8	688.1	14.3	2.1
Dover-Durham.....	53.8	55.8	52.2	54.1	1.9	3.6
Manchester.....	110.9	112.6	111.2	113.5	2.3	2.1
Portsmouth.....	91.1	91.2	93.5	93.6	0.1	0.1
New Jersey.....	4,088.9	4,137.8	4,148.8	4,208.0	59.2	1.4
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	130.7	131.0	132.6	134.7	2.1	1.6
Ocean City.....	42.8	44.5	51.9	52.0	0.1	0.2
Trenton.....	265.3	271.1	267.0	272.3	5.3	2.0
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.0	60.3	59.2	60.8	1.6	2.7
New Mexico.....	834.3	842.6	822.2	841.5	19.3	2.3
Albuquerque.....	389.2	389.9	386.7	394.3	7.6	2.0
Farmington.....	49.1	48.6	48.5	48.2	-0.3	-0.6
Las Cruces.....	73.5	73.8	70.9	71.4	0.5	0.7
Santa Fe.....	63.9	64.0	64.3	64.6	0.3	0.5
New York.....	9,415.8	9,556.4	9,458.3	9,623.1	164.8	1.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	464.7	470.2	465.9	470.1	4.2	0.9
Binghamton.....	105.4	105.6	104.5	105.1	0.6	0.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	563.3	567.2	564.8	567.7	2.9	0.5
Elmira.....	37.2	36.5	37.5	37.3	-0.2	-0.5
Glens Falls.....	54.8	57.0	58.4	59.9	1.5	2.6
Ithaca.....	65.7	66.2	63.0	63.7	0.7	1.1
Kingston.....	62.0	62.5	62.8	63.6	0.8	1.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,534.3	9,678.7	9,604.7	9,774.2	169.5	1.8
Rochester.....	538.1	535.3	536.6	538.2	1.6	0.3
Syracuse.....	317.5	321.0	317.6	319.8	2.2	0.7
Utica-Rome.....	126.9	127.8	128.1	130.0	1.9	1.5
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43.2	43.4	44.1	44.8	0.7	1.6
North Carolina.....	4,363.1	4,425.6	4,352.7	4,424.2	71.5	1.6
Asheville.....	188.7	192.3	188.2	191.3	3.1	1.6
Burlington.....	61.1	62.1	60.5	61.8	1.3	2.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,151.3	1,186.6	1,148.9	1,182.4	33.5	2.9
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	303.9	309.3	301.6	310.7	9.1	3.0
Fayetteville.....	131.2	130.7	130.9	131.0	0.1	0.1
Goldsboro.....	42.1	41.8	41.8	41.9	0.1	0.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	358.8	362.4	355.7	363.0	7.3	2.1
Greenville.....	78.9	79.0	78.6	78.0	-0.6	-0.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	151.2	153.3	150.8	152.4	1.6	1.1
Jacksonville.....	49.5	49.7	49.0	49.4	0.4	0.8
New Bern.....	45.1	45.5	45.3	46.2	0.9	2.0
Raleigh.....	601.1	617.7	602.9	620.8	17.9	3.0
Rocky Mount.....	56.9	56.0	56.7	56.1	-0.6	-1.1
Wilmington.....	125.3	128.1	124.6	127.8	3.2	2.6
Winston-Salem.....	262.8	262.6	261.6	262.4	0.8	0.3
North Dakota.....	437.5	442.1	437.2	444.7	7.5	1.7
Bismarck.....	74.7	74.2	74.9	74.5	-0.4	-0.5
Fargo.....	141.7	143.8	140.1	143.1	3.0	2.1
Grand Forks.....	57.7	57.3	57.3	57.5	0.2	0.3
Ohio.....	5,523.2	5,564.2	5,506.7	5,578.5	71.8	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Akron.....	344.4	343.9	336.4	336.9	0.5	0.1
Canton-Massillon.....	174.5	173.8	173.7	173.7	0.0	0.0
Cincinnati.....	1,088.0	1,110.6	1,083.4	1,116.0	32.6	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,063.3	1,071.9	1,063.7	1,084.7	21.0	2.0
Columbus.....	1,065.7	1,081.5	1,062.5	1,084.1	21.6	2.0
Dayton.....	385.6	387.1	383.9	385.5	1.6	0.4
Lima.....	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.7	0.5	0.9
Mansfield.....	53.3	53.0	53.1	53.6	0.5	0.9
Springfield.....	50.8	50.7	50.7	50.8	0.1	0.2
Toledo.....	313.1	312.0	310.7	312.8	2.1	0.7
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	42.6	41.6	42.3	41.8	-0.5	-1.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	226.3	225.3	224.8	225.7	0.9	0.4
Oklahoma.....	1,657.8	1,663.1	1,645.0	1,657.2	12.2	0.7
Enid.....	27.8	28.5	27.6	29.1	1.5	5.4
Lawton.....	45.7	46.2	45.9	46.4	0.5	1.1
Oklahoma City.....	631.2	637.0	625.6	637.3	11.7	1.9
Tulsa.....	445.6	444.3	443.6	444.8	1.2	0.3
Oregon.....	1,837.9	1,882.0	1,846.6	1,898.9	52.3	2.8
Albany.....	43.6	44.6	43.9	44.8	0.9	2.1
Bend-Redmond.....	78.5	81.4	79.8	82.2	2.4	3.0
Corvallis.....	42.6	42.8	42.3	43.3	1.0	2.4
Eugene.....	157.9	160.4	158.3	160.2	1.9	1.2
Grants Pass.....	25.6	26.6	25.7	26.7	1.0	3.9
Medford.....	84.6	87.0	85.2	87.6	2.4	2.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,145.6	1,166.6	1,147.4	1,176.3	28.9	2.5
Salem.....	161.7	164.3	162.7	165.5	2.8	1.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,913.8	5,974.3	5,893.3	5,988.7	95.4	1.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	367.5	366.9	367.5	368.1	0.6	0.2
Altoona.....	62.0	61.7	62.0	62.5	0.5	0.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.2	42.7	41.2	42.0	0.8	1.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.3	60.0	59.7	60.3	0.6	1.0
East Stroudsburg.....	57.6	58.1	57.7	58.5	0.8	1.4
Erie.....	129.8	129.3	128.5	129.0	0.5	0.4
Gettysburg.....	35.1	35.5	34.1	35.0	0.9	2.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	340.0	347.0	340.4	351.2	10.8	3.2
Johnstown.....	56.4	56.2	55.4	56.4	1.0	1.8
Lancaster.....	251.4	256.6	250.5	256.5	6.0	2.4
Lebanon.....	52.3	52.3	51.9	52.5	0.6	1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,876.3	2,926.3	2,879.9	2,939.5	59.6	2.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,171.4	1,180.3	1,170.5	1,185.5	15.0	1.3
Reading.....	177.5	179.8	175.9	179.7	3.8	2.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	262.1	262.0	260.4	262.0	1.6	0.6
State College.....	73.7	78.2	73.8	73.7	-0.1	-0.1
Williamsport.....	53.3	52.7	53.1	53.1	0.0	0.0
York-Hanover.....	184.8	186.0	183.7	185.1	1.4	0.8
Rhode Island.....	493.6	501.2	497.4	504.4	7.0	1.4
Providence-Warwick.....	588.7	594.2	592.4	598.0	5.6	0.9
South Carolina.....	2,067.5	2,096.6	2,067.7	2,097.9	30.2	1.5
Charleston-North Charleston.....	347.6	354.9	348.5	355.1	6.6	1.9
Columbia.....	394.9	399.2	392.0	398.7	6.7	1.7
Florence.....	88.0	90.2	87.3	89.9	2.6	3.0
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	410.8	414.4	409.6	413.3	3.7	0.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	77.7	78.6	78.5	79.9	1.4	1.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	165.7	172.1	170.0	174.1	4.1	2.4
Spartanburg.....	146.8	150.9	147.0	150.7	3.7	2.5
Sumter.....	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.3	0.3	0.8
South Dakota.....	436.7	441.9	442.9	448.1	5.2	1.2
Rapid City.....	68.1	69.3	70.4	71.9	1.5	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
South Dakota - Continued						
Sioux Falls.....	153.9	156.7	154.4	157.5	3.1	2.0
Tennessee.....	2,963.2	3,024.2	2,942.1	3,004.6	62.5	2.1
Chattanooga.....	251.2	257.6	251.6	260.1	8.5	3.4
Clarksville.....	89.3	90.0	87.6	88.3	0.7	0.8
Cleveland.....	46.9	48.8	46.0	48.1	2.1	4.6
Jackson.....	68.1	69.5	67.9	69.2	1.3	1.9
Johnson City.....	79.2	80.5	76.8	78.0	1.2	1.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.7	121.7	120.6	121.1	0.5	0.4
Knoxville.....	393.5	395.8	390.7	390.6	-0.1	0.0
Memphis.....	636.6	646.0	631.9	645.3	13.4	2.1
Morristown.....	45.5	46.9	44.4	46.2	1.8	4.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	945.1	980.9	941.1	975.2	34.1	3.6
Texas.....	12,026.4	12,299.1	12,034.8	12,348.2	313.4	2.6
Abilene.....	67.4	68.0	67.4	68.3	0.9	1.3
Amarillo.....	121.0	122.6	120.3	122.1	1.8	1.5
Austin-Round Rock.....	998.6	1,026.9	1,003.3	1,031.3	28.0	2.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	164.3	163.5	164.5	164.0	-0.5	-0.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	141.4	144.0	142.2	143.7	1.5	1.1
College Station-Bryan.....	115.2	118.3	110.3	113.7	3.4	3.1
Corpus Christi.....	191.3	195.8	191.2	196.2	5.0	2.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,500.3	3,612.1	3,508.8	3,624.1	115.3	3.3
El Paso.....	310.1	318.5	307.3	317.8	10.5	3.4
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,003.6	3,048.2	3,002.8	3,058.9	56.1	1.9
Killeen-Temple.....	144.0	147.8	144.0	148.0	4.0	2.8
Laredo.....	101.9	103.9	102.0	104.4	2.4	2.4
Longview.....	97.1	96.7	96.8	97.4	0.6	0.6
Lubbock.....	146.3	147.7	145.5	148.1	2.6	1.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	254.2	259.3	252.5	258.6	6.1	2.4
Midland.....	86.8	88.2	86.3	88.3	2.0	2.3
Odessa.....	69.2	69.6	68.5	69.2	0.7	1.0
San Angelo.....	49.4	49.2	49.4	48.8	-0.6	-1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,016.1	1,039.7	1,017.0	1,041.3	24.3	2.4
Sherman-Denison.....	46.5	47.2	46.6	47.4	0.8	1.7
Texarkana.....	61.4	60.6	61.3	60.7	-0.6	-1.0
Tyler.....	104.5	107.0	104.8	107.0	2.2	2.1
Victoria.....	42.0	42.0	41.5	42.2	0.7	1.7
Waco.....	118.4	119.5	118.8	118.9	0.1	0.1
Wichita Falls.....	57.8	57.4	58.0	57.8	-0.2	-0.3
Utah.....	1,423.4	1,471.8	1,428.5	1,477.7	49.2	3.4
Logan.....	60.7	61.8	60.0	61.4	1.4	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	247.9	257.2	248.4	258.3	9.9	4.0
Provo-Orem.....	235.4	245.6	237.1	247.5	10.4	4.4
St. George.....	61.6	64.9	61.1	64.2	3.1	5.1
Salt Lake City.....	698.5	721.8	700.4	723.0	22.6	3.2
Vermont.....	311.0	312.3	313.7	315.7	2.0	0.6
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.6	124.6	125.0	125.2	0.2	0.2
Virginia.....	3,925.0	3,970.1	3,942.9	4,003.3	60.4	1.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	77.8	78.9	74.7	76.1	1.4	1.9
Charlottesville.....	114.4	117.7	114.4	116.9	2.5	2.2
Harrisonburg.....	65.9	67.2	65.7	67.2	1.5	2.3
Lynchburg.....	104.1	103.9	103.9	103.9	0.0	0.0
Richmond.....	664.5	675.9	667.7	682.3	14.6	2.2
Roanoke.....	162.9	163.7	162.8	164.4	1.6	1.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.4	51.3	50.6	51.7	1.1	2.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	773.7	772.4	781.3	780.4	-0.9	-0.1
Winchester.....	62.2	63.2	62.3	63.4	1.1	1.8
Washington.....	3,248.7	3,328.2	3,265.4	3,344.3	78.9	2.4
Bellingham.....	91.5	94.0	91.6	94.1	2.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^p	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	89.5	89.4	89.8	90.5	0.7	0.8
Kennewick-Richland.....	111.1	112.2	111.8	114.0	2.2	2.0
Longview.....	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.1	0.0	0.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	49.4	50.5	49.8	51.0	1.2	2.4
Olympia-Tumwater.....	112.8	116.6	113.1	116.5	3.4	3.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,950.7	2,001.7	1,963.6	2,012.9	49.3	2.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	241.4	243.2	242.2	244.6	2.4	1.0
Walla Walla.....	27.8	28.8	27.5	28.3	0.8	2.9
Wenatchee.....	44.3	45.9	45.8	47.5	1.7	3.7
Yakima.....	83.7	86.7	84.2	87.3	3.1	3.7
West Virginia.....	761.1	751.2	744.9	750.1	5.2	0.7
Beckley.....	46.3	44.7	45.9	44.9	-1.0	-2.2
Charleston.....	120.8	119.2	119.7	119.6	-0.1	-0.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	139.9	138.9	136.8	138.1	1.3	1.0
Morgantown.....	71.3	71.5	66.9	68.6	1.7	2.5
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	41.6	40.7	40.7	40.6	-0.1	-0.2
Wheeling.....	67.8	66.5	67.1	67.0	-0.1	-0.1
Wisconsin.....	2,933.2	2,968.8	2,951.9	2,996.0	44.1	1.5
Appleton.....	125.3	127.8	127.1	130.9	3.8	3.0
Eau Claire.....	87.0	85.9	85.7	84.9	-0.8	-0.9
Fond du Lac.....	48.2	48.9	48.3	49.4	1.1	2.3
Green Bay.....	176.1	176.3	177.5	177.9	0.4	0.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	68.0	69.6	68.5	70.2	1.7	2.5
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	79.0	80.2	78.4	80.1	1.7	2.2
Madison.....	395.1	402.1	397.4	402.5	5.1	1.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	864.8	866.5	868.5	873.9	5.4	0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.8	97.6	97.0	97.2	0.2	0.2
Racine.....	77.9	77.6	78.5	79.1	0.6	0.8
Sheboygan.....	61.6	62.4	63.3	63.8	0.5	0.8
Wausau.....	72.1	73.3	73.2	74.4	1.2	1.6
Wyoming.....	283.2	280.1	289.1	286.7	-2.4	-0.8
Casper.....	39.3	37.4	39.4	37.9	-1.5	-3.8
Cheyenne.....	46.7	47.1	46.9	47.3	0.4	0.9
Puerto Rico.....	891.3	882.3	887.7	875.3	-12.4	-1.4
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	50.9	51.1	50.7	50.6	-0.1	-0.2
Arecibo.....	34.0	33.4	33.5	32.9	-0.6	-1.8
Guayama.....	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.2	-0.1	-0.7
Mayaguez.....	33.5	33.7	33.7	33.6	-0.1	-0.3
Ponce.....	70.9	70.5	70.1	69.8	-0.3	-0.4
San German.....	20.4	21.0	20.6	20.8	0.2	1.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	645.2	638.6	640.8	634.0	-6.8	-1.1
Virgin Islands.....	38.3	38.8	38.4	38.6	0.2	0.5

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	May		June		Change from June 2016 to June 2017 ^P	
	2016	2017	2016	2017 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	16,491.7	16,756.0	16,451.6	16,805.3	353.7	2.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,985.7	6,042.3	5,944.2	6,046.8	102.6	1.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,582.2	1,588.9	1,575.9	1,594.9	19.0	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,403.5	4,453.4	4,368.3	4,451.9	83.6	1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,337.2	2,380.6	2,339.5	2,394.6	55.1	2.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,134.4	1,154.1	1,133.5	1,160.0	26.5	2.3
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,087.9	1,110.5	1,090.6	1,117.7	27.1	2.5
San Rafael.....	114.9	116.0	115.4	116.9	1.5	1.3
District of Columbia.....	784.4	789.5	775.5	791.0	15.5	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,240.0	3,285.0	3,246.9	3,306.3	59.4	1.8
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	595.9	607.5	598.1	609.9	11.8	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,644.1	2,677.5	2,648.8	2,696.4	47.6	1.8
Florida.....	8,385.5	8,622.9	8,269.6	8,529.0	259.4	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,583.1	2,656.3	2,545.2	2,626.0	80.8	3.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	819.2	850.0	809.5	844.6	35.1	4.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,155.8	1,183.2	1,138.3	1,165.2	26.9	2.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	608.1	623.1	597.4	616.2	18.8	3.1
Illinois.....	6,036.8	6,070.4	6,044.5	6,101.1	56.6	0.9
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,664.3	4,701.4	4,689.5	4,749.1	59.6	1.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,719.7	3,745.8	3,740.4	3,780.0	39.6	1.1
Elgin.....	255.2	255.4	256.3	257.8	1.5	0.6
Gary.....	278.4	281.6	275.2	282.0	6.8	2.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	411.0	418.6	417.6	429.3	11.7	2.8
Massachusetts.....	3,574.4	3,628.3	3,601.5	3,670.5	69.0	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,710.4	2,756.5	2,725.1	2,789.4	64.3	2.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,818.9	1,854.8	1,827.8	1,878.6	50.8	2.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	80.5	82.2	79.8	81.2	1.4	1.8
Frammingham.....	174.2	175.1	176.6	178.5	1.9	1.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	67.5	69.0	68.5	70.6	2.1	3.1
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	84.0	84.0	84.6	84.2	-0.4	-0.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	153.7	156.7	155.4	157.7	2.3	1.5
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.8	0.3	0.6
Nashua ²	128.5	130.6	129.1	132.5	3.4	2.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	97.3	97.6	96.3	98.3	2.0	2.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	59.8	60.6	60.5	61.0	0.5	0.8
Michigan.....	4,345.8	4,419.6	4,368.0	4,451.3	83.3	1.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,985.1	2,026.2	1,999.2	2,043.1	43.9	2.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	747.2	764.0	751.1	768.7	17.6	2.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,237.9	1,262.2	1,248.1	1,274.4	26.3	2.1
New York.....	9,415.8	9,556.4	9,458.3	9,623.1	164.8	1.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,534.3	9,678.7	9,604.7	9,774.2	169.5	1.8
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	146.5	147.8	146.2	148.2	2.0	1.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,335.1	1,354.8	1,353.4	1,374.9	21.5	1.6
Newark ³	1,202.5	1,196.2	1,212.4	1,211.4	-1.0	-0.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,850.2	6,979.9	6,892.7	7,039.7	147.0	2.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,913.8	5,974.3	5,893.3	5,988.7	95.4	1.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,876.3	2,926.3	2,879.9	2,939.5	59.6	2.1
Camden ³	531.7	541.8	539.0	549.0	10.0	1.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,053.0	1,069.7	1,056.2	1,081.3	25.1	2.4
Philadelphia.....	931.7	951.3	924.6	945.6	21.0	2.3
Wilmington ³	359.9	363.5	360.1	363.6	3.5	1.0
Texas.....	12,026.4	12,299.1	12,034.8	12,348.2	313.4	2.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,500.3	3,612.1	3,508.8	3,624.1	115.3	3.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,489.3	2,575.5	2,497.8	2,583.0	85.2	3.4
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,011.0	1,036.6	1,011.0	1,041.1	30.1	3.0
Washington.....	3,248.7	3,328.2	3,265.4	3,344.3	78.9	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,950.7	2,001.7	1,963.6	2,012.9	49.3	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,643.8	1,686.2	1,655.9	1,696.1	40.2	2.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	306.9	315.5	307.7	316.8	9.1	3.0

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

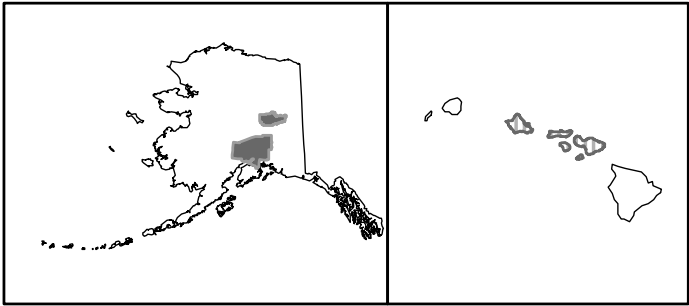
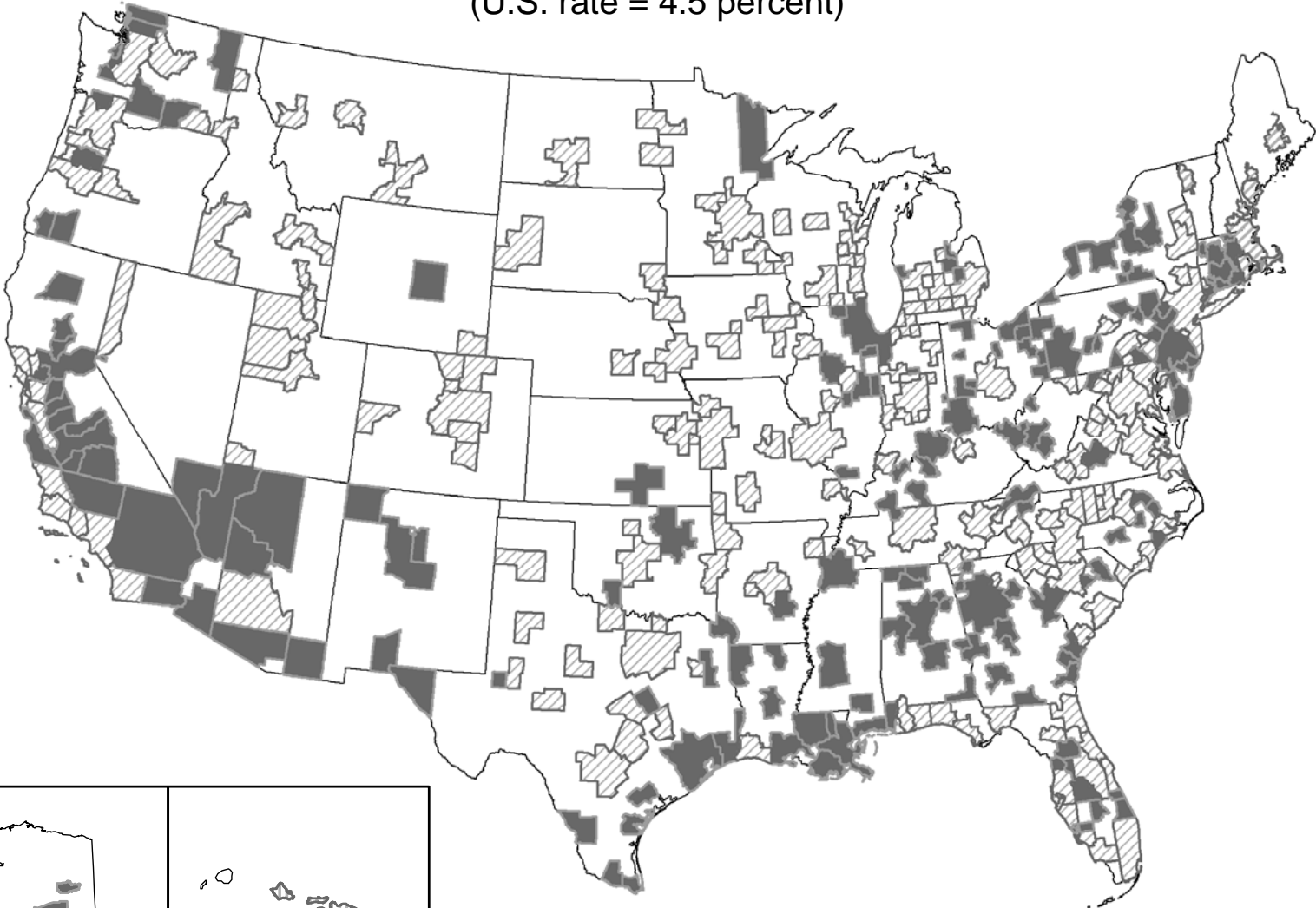
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, June 2017

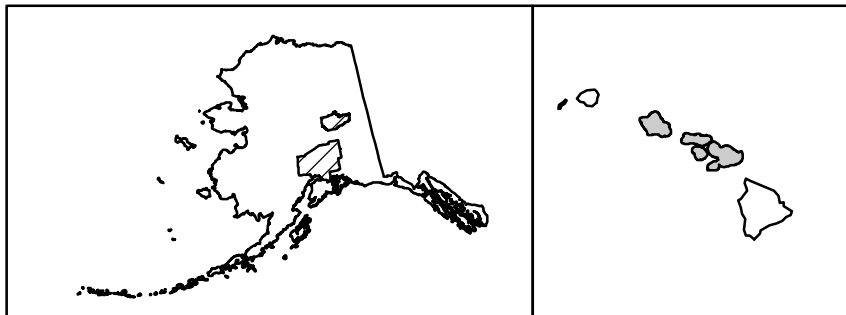
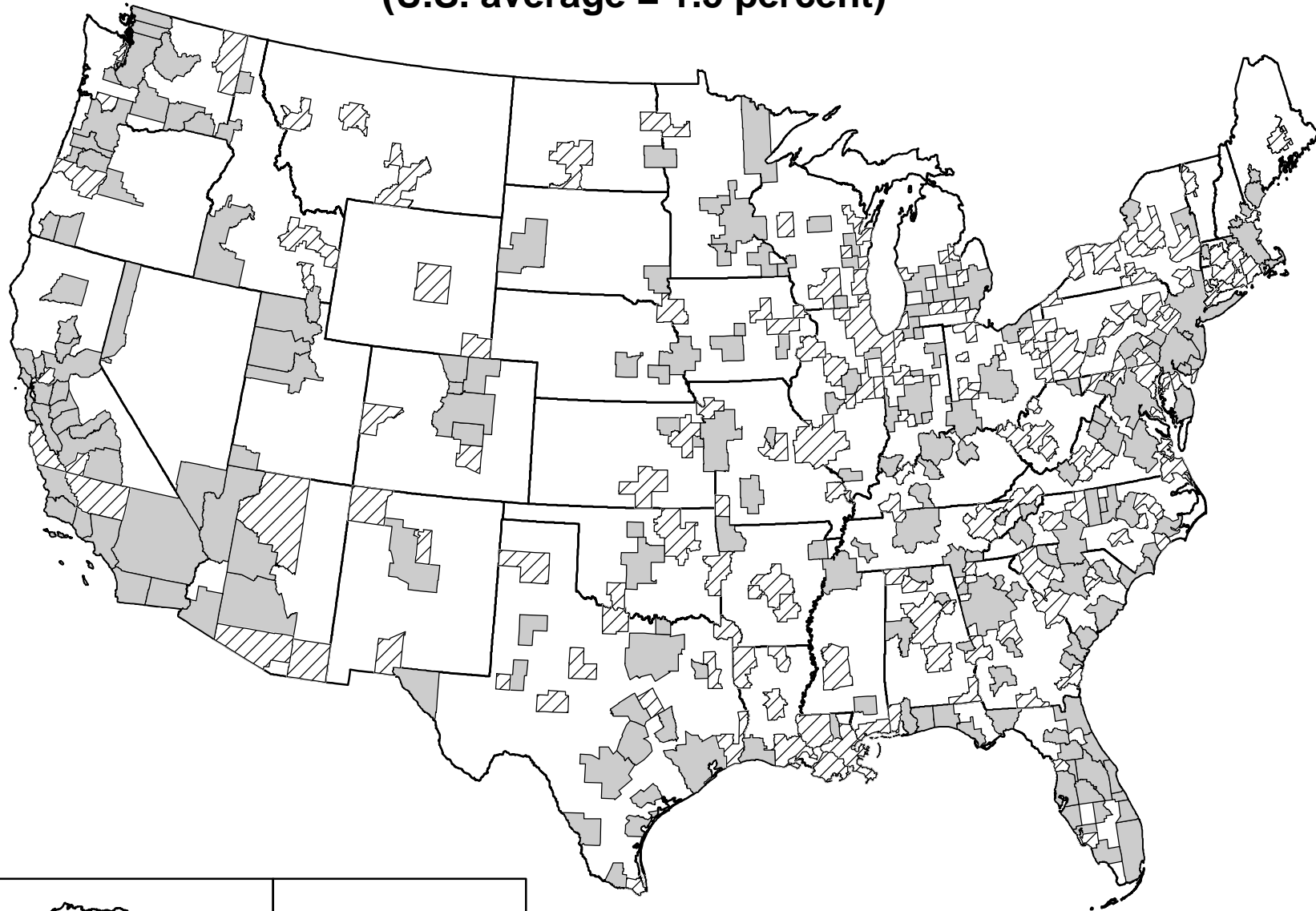
(U.S. rate = 4.5 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 388 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, June 2017 (U.S. average = 1.5 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 388 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below