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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2019

Unemployment rates were lower in March than a year earlier in 267 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 100 areas, and unchanged in 22 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Forty-eight areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and eight areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 41 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 348 areas. The national unemployment rate in March was 3.9 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 4.1 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data come from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, Ames, IA, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.5 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rate, 17.8 percent. A total of 204 areas had March jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.9 percent, 166 areas had rates above it, and 19 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Ocean City, NJ, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in March (-1.8 percentage points). An additional 16 areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Yakima, WA (+1.8 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN, had the lowest unemployment rate in March, 2.6 percent. Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY, and Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA, had the highest jobless rates among the large areas, 4.5 percent each. Thirty-three large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 11 had increases, and 7 had no change. The largest rate decrease occurred in Las Vegas-

Henderson-Paradise, NV (-1.1 percentage points). No large area had an unemployment rate increase of more than 0.4 percentage point.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In March, Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA, and San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, had the lowest unemployment rates among the divisions, 2.5 percent each. Gary, IN, had the highest division rate, 6.3 percent. (See table 2.)

In March, 28 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases and 10 had increases. The largest rate decline occurred in Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem, MA-NH (-1.0 percentage point). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Gary, IN (+1.2 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, 41 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 348 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+123,300), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+110,700), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+67,800). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ, and Reno, NV (+5.8 percent each), Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC (+4.5 percent), and Fresno, CA, and Idaho Falls, ID (+3.9 percent each). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 28 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 23 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+3.7 percent), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+3.0 percent), and Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ, and Sacramento—Roseville—Arden-Arcade, CA (+2.8 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 11 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 27 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+103,300), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+90,600), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+46,500). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+3.7 percent), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.5 percent), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+2.7 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 17, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, May 29, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Alabama.....	2,195,436	2,220,068	2,199,359	2,235,635	97,322	87,696	88,824	84,129	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46,133	46,078	46,336	46,237	2,403	2,133	2,196	2,027	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	74,255	76,169	74,352	76,355	2,980	2,673	2,848	2,724	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.6
Birmingham-Hoover.....	543,796	550,949	544,191	554,469	21,521	19,591	19,718	18,875	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	91,578	93,498	93,649	96,001	3,940	3,463	3,524	3,363	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.5
Decatur.....	69,462	71,479	69,799	71,816	3,000	2,539	2,703	2,433	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.4
Dothan.....	62,571	63,099	62,717	63,665	2,865	2,593	2,583	2,477	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.9
Florence-Muscule Shoals.....	64,991	65,437	65,475	65,927	3,162	2,972	2,857	2,716	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1
Gadsden.....	43,067	43,551	43,389	44,089	2,028	1,824	1,835	1,803	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.1
Huntsville.....	222,264	225,322	221,872	226,539	8,690	7,568	7,929	7,434	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.3
Mobile.....	187,536	189,297	187,568	189,789	10,061	9,377	9,131	8,619	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.5
Montgomery.....	172,599	173,468	172,523	174,174	7,511	6,707	6,890	6,444	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.7
Tuscaloosa.....	115,332	118,184	115,007	118,482	4,832	4,239	4,441	4,156	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.5
Alaska.....	354,403	349,442	354,154	349,993	27,042	26,173	25,937	25,209	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.2
Anchorage.....	199,665	196,007	199,336	196,336	13,718	12,683	13,185	12,457	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.3
Fairbanks.....	45,699	44,689	45,821	44,884	3,077	2,992	2,918	2,893	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.4
Arizona.....	3,400,180	3,512,865	3,410,192	3,507,766	160,398	164,242	158,452	160,036	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
Flagstaff.....	74,937	76,844	75,840	76,766	4,325	4,669	4,188	4,369	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	84,026	86,826	84,262	86,320	4,882	4,982	4,798	4,872	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,383,191	2,469,839	2,386,454	2,462,863	100,444	103,109	98,300	100,412	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
Prescott.....	103,874	105,580	104,534	106,415	4,713	4,752	4,553	4,635	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	49,165	50,022	49,612	50,411	2,779	2,903	2,765	2,866	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7
Tucson.....	485,636	495,137	484,504	494,099	21,819	22,282	21,133	21,628	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
Yuma.....	91,174	97,000	95,093	98,623	11,695	11,940	12,973	11,935	12.8	12.3	13.6	12.1
Arkansas.....	1,344,868	1,355,762	1,348,676	1,357,559	57,510	58,889	51,025	46,683	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	273,736	278,198	274,666	279,047	8,513	8,735	7,630	6,846	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5
Fort Smith.....	120,122	119,018	119,860	118,211	5,490	5,191	4,813	4,094	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5
Hot Springs.....	40,730	41,033	41,123	41,342	1,895	1,869	1,692	1,481	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.6
Jonesboro.....	63,833	64,584	64,100	64,643	2,360	2,317	2,073	1,808	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	352,148	355,721	353,085	356,518	13,697	13,780	12,335	11,059	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.1
Pine Bluff.....	35,405	35,383	35,362	35,387	1,982	2,131	1,815	1,760	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.0
California.....	19,343,020	19,596,296	19,328,608	19,512,568	887,199	867,268	859,783	901,547	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6
Bakersfield.....	385,186	395,166	377,314	388,712	37,087	36,656	37,740	39,268	9.6	9.3	10.0	10.1
Chico.....	101,024	104,504	102,802	104,504	5,870	6,343	5,617	6,491	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.2
El Centro.....	70,620	71,414	70,203	70,200	11,671	12,355	11,530	12,479	16.5	17.3	16.4	17.8
Fresno.....	447,013	461,836	447,145	461,736	40,649	41,052	40,613	43,184	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.4
Hanford-Corcoran.....	58,646	59,310	57,582	58,752	5,653	5,514	5,514	6,076	9.6	10.0	9.6	10.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,768,038	6,779,565	6,758,321	6,747,032	290,401	269,590	278,128	276,133	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1
Madera.....	63,730	64,815	61,584	62,709	5,203	5,321	5,221	5,593	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.9
Merced.....	116,079	117,721	116,385	117,915	12,313	12,482	12,362	12,937	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.0
Modesto.....	242,901	244,732	243,286	244,271	17,929	17,482	17,940	18,382	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.5
Napa.....	74,007	74,729	73,810	74,380	2,503	2,543	2,382	2,597	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5
Onnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	426,854	430,210	426,571	428,992	17,196	17,056	16,259	17,354	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0
Redding.....	74,035	74,393	74,095	74,046	4,379	4,581	4,375	4,590	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,046,850	2,075,862	2,048,836	2,068,034	91,148	89,215	87,812	93,433	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade.....	1,087,657	1,119,645	1,087,676	1,113,116	44,819	45,405	43,491	47,877	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3
Salinas.....	215,651	220,256	217,515	221,969	21,817	22,780	20,856	22,521	10.1	10.3	9.6	10.1
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,586,759	1,610,073	1,587,029	1,602,137	55,641	55,753	53,335	58,692	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,565,305	2,629,126	2,570,413	2,620,786	75,234	73,947	72,265	78,453	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,072,411	1,096,998	1,072,857	1,095,216	31,657	30,661	30,357	32,744	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	141,684	142,486	141,225	141,960	4,525	4,538	4,321	4,730	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	141,667	143,784	141,908	143,562	9,506	9,578	9,348	9,944	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	215,308	219,886	215,610	220,045	10,574	10,580	9,975	10,700	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9
Santa Rosa.....	261,077	261,629	260,419	260,683	7,950	8,048	7,676	8,495	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	325,766	328,974	324,999	327,256	22,900	22,964	22,484	23,918	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.3
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	208,952	210,287	208,932	209,337	9,114	9,194	8,791	9,531	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6
Visalia-Porterville.....	205,692	210,934	202,208	208,502	23,543	23,965	23,655	25,244	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.1
Yuba City.....	73,689	75,590	74,158	76,020	6,565	6,753	6,688	7,129	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.4
Colorado.....	3,054,983	3,132,592	3,056,824	3,123,718	98,228	109,509	94,901	93,998	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.0
Boulder.....	192,105	198,466	192,324	198,372	5,311	5,715	5,132	4,950	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5
Colorado Springs.....	345,172	353,835	345,397	353,540	12,991	14,647	12,728	12,620	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,625,707	1,667,784	1,626,544	1,660,449	49,895	55,502	48,214	47,964	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9
Fort Collins.....	198,588	205,263	198,473	205,042	5,613	6,289	5,296	5,301	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6
Grand Junction.....	74,986	77,410	75,227	77,074	3,349	3,598	3,153	2,905	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.8
Greeley.....	162,035	167,161	161,962	166,728	4,879	5,361	4,677	4,619	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8
Pueblo.....	75,695	76,404	75,783	75,932	3,575	3,967	3,514	3,396	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.5
Connecticut.....	1,881,241	1,905,164	1,887,096	1,903,775	94,440	83,677	88,048	79,680	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	459,283	463,493	461,297	463,148	22,658	20,315	21,117	19,193	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.1
Danbury.....	104,833	106,195	105,408	106,393	4,507	4,172	4,162	3,918	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	619,446	628,326	621,585	628,363	30,977	27,403	29,056	26,219	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.2
New Haven.....	323,161	327,700	322,858	326,342	15,640	13,537	14,626	13,082	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,574	141,551	140,924	141,840	7,141	6,266	6,516	5,804	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.1
Waterbury	111,125	112,494	111,612	112,725	7,105	6,150	6,596	5,899	6.4	5.5	5.9	5.2
Delaware	478,740	485,741	481,405	488,709	20,931	16,640	19,505	15,831	4.4	3.4	4.1	3.2
Dover	78,239	79,401	78,786	79,636	3,725	2,904	3,481	2,761	4.8	3.7	4.4	3.5
Salisbury ¹	184,552	188,302	186,278	190,050	12,176	10,600	10,629	9,503	6.6	5.6	5.7	5.0
District of Columbia	406,696	407,959	406,065	410,230	24,123	24,520	23,191	22,814	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,389,423	3,412,017	3,393,699	3,421,626	124,482	119,665	117,932	113,347	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3
Florida	10,187,885	10,366,434	10,202,284	10,314,179	386,033	354,790	373,111	337,962	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	344,552	353,367	345,524	351,483	12,173	11,593	11,602	11,019	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	123,159	125,929	126,401	126,552	4,152	3,819	3,869	3,581	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	299,344	303,478	300,559	301,011	12,202	11,405	11,640	10,697	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
Gainesville	144,554	145,716	144,623	144,322	5,074	4,639	4,835	4,412	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1
Homosassa Springs	47,634	47,957	47,857	47,956	2,666	2,523	2,493	2,339	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9
Jacksonville	766,947	769,813	769,616	767,811	27,584	25,921	26,480	24,478	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	294,659	300,623	295,794	300,359	12,851	11,706	12,229	11,095	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,151,034	3,220,948	3,135,419	3,183,755	120,523	106,109	120,051	103,894	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	180,845	183,250	181,126	181,940	6,211	5,708	5,890	5,358	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.9
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	366,393	366,613	368,561	367,137	13,049	12,191	12,320	11,582	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
Ocala	135,108	136,685	135,102	136,625	6,226	5,749	5,916	5,383	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,320,261	1,358,988	1,325,772	1,354,695	46,622	43,182	44,407	40,720	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	272,831	281,403	274,815	279,963	10,409	9,832	10,013	9,226	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.3
Panama City	92,844	92,102	94,298	93,121	3,779	4,661	3,431	4,055	4.1	5.1	3.6	4.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	222,200	225,824	223,619	225,153	8,413	7,671	7,959	7,220	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.2
Port St. Lucie	215,321	219,747	216,588	219,264	9,417	8,647	8,941	8,012	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.7
Punta Gorda	71,293	72,439	71,926	72,628	2,946	2,854	2,811	2,691	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	65,233	66,489	65,353	66,437	2,877	2,617	2,756	2,477	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.7
Sebring	37,620	37,016	37,657	36,930	1,857	1,768	1,746	1,632	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4
Tallahassee	193,289	196,322	192,859	196,006	7,014	6,466	6,746	6,155	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,520,981	1,536,363	1,524,962	1,535,878	56,374	53,051	54,100	50,069	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3
The Villages	31,311	31,854	31,336	31,744	1,707	1,634	1,622	1,567	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.9
Georgia	5,122,823	5,118,857	5,121,497	5,110,345	222,033	202,189	207,451	188,273	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7
Albany	67,712	67,457	67,773	67,224	3,386	3,151	3,153	2,924	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3
Athens-Clarke County	102,414	101,294	102,047	101,101	4,160	3,811	3,826	3,577	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,080,204	3,078,164	3,079,660	3,074,287	128,616	115,940	120,593	109,351	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.6
Augusta-Richmond County	269,561	271,132	269,574	270,106	12,166	10,828	11,360	10,535	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.9
Brunswick	53,568	53,399	53,684	53,538	2,312	2,093	2,145	1,943	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.6
Columbus	125,934	125,110	126,245	124,949	6,491	5,721	5,976	5,408	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.3
Dalton	61,216	61,967	61,088	61,567	3,290	3,319	3,200	2,810	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.6
Gainesville	101,904	103,562	101,902	103,407	3,608	3,317	3,300	3,106	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0
Hinesville	34,154	33,964	34,208	33,992	1,622	1,381	1,530	1,313	4.7	4.1	4.5	3.9
Macon-Bibb County	105,709	104,578	105,535	104,325	4,913	4,456	4,656	4,194	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.0
Rome	44,879	44,611	44,643	44,517	2,083	1,944	1,868	1,741	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9
Savannah	190,085	188,728	191,648	187,795	7,523	6,980	7,023	6,576	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5
Valdosta	64,563	64,862	64,755	65,071	2,840	2,618	2,624	2,423	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7
Warner Robins	86,584	86,497	86,394	86,342	3,766	3,468	3,524	3,200	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.7
Hawaii	679,715	668,169	681,464	668,648	15,109	18,409	15,063	18,992	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.8
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	85,525	84,608	86,284	84,758	1,979	2,451	1,889	2,410	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.8
Urban Honolulu	468,021	460,151	468,027	460,967	10,136	11,799	10,063	12,279	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7
Idaho	846,864	867,922	848,084	867,972	31,758	32,079	30,213	29,627	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4
Boise City	358,184	370,451	358,938	370,313	12,166	12,189	11,406	10,918	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9
Coeur d'Alene	76,647	78,778	76,739	78,857	3,789	3,904	3,569	3,759	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8
Idaho Falls	69,170	71,630	69,076	71,311	2,244	2,182	2,115	1,909	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.7
Lewiston	31,360	31,483	31,275	31,378	1,293	1,287	1,191	1,285	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.1
Pocatello	41,891	42,826	41,818	42,699	1,466	1,456	1,330	1,257	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9
Twin Falls	52,368	52,919	52,391	52,887	1,744	1,791	1,659	1,642	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1
Illinois	6,477,500	6,455,651	6,467,723	6,470,975	316,539	302,523	281,008	289,991	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.5
Bloomington	97,122	95,312	97,153	95,180	4,142	4,590	4,066	4,647	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.9
Carbondale-Marion	60,314	61,025	60,432	61,329	2,989	3,057	2,988	3,144	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1
Champaign-Urbana	121,998	121,354	122,925	121,886	5,319	5,822	5,128	5,856	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,887,130	4,873,577	4,868,194	4,889,415	232,517	210,843	200,658	201,196	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.1
Danville	33,869	33,128	34,270	33,432	2,242	2,086	2,170	2,104	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	189,841	191,594	191,324	193,736	9,192	9,222	8,549	9,489	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.9
Decatur	49,725	49,536	49,850	49,529	2,823	3,078	2,795	3,121	5.7	6.2	5.6	6.3
Kankakee	55,387	55,857	55,696	56,030	3,401	3,703	3,256	3,656	6.1	6.6	5.8	6.5
Peoria	177,354	179,789	178,907	180,268	10,197	10,743	9,748	10,702	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.9
Rockford	167,071	167,811	167,420	167,802	9,446	10,803	9,156	11,098	5.7	6.4	5.5	6.6
Springfield	110,892	110,172	111,504	110,579	5,054	5,635	4,830	5,606	4.6	5.1	4.3	5.1
Indiana	3,354,634	3,410,854	3,365,497	3,419,800	126,312	139,482	118,892	134,413	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.9
Bloomington	80,928	81,460	80,065	80,726	3,168	3,539	2,922	3,150	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.9
Columbus	44,643	46,274	44,897	46,392	1,323	1,484	1,210	1,343	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	115,690	117,542	115,873	117,406	2,918	3,992	2,758	3,744	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.2
Evansville	162,446	166,466	163,264	166,768	5,657	6,098	5,282	5,788	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.5
Fort Wayne	214,693	219,704	214,721	219,466	7,277	8,095	6,777	7,535	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.4
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,049,921	1,067,864	1,054,890	1,073,782	36,216	39,573	34,670	37,328	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5
Kokomo	37,026	38,215	37,102	38,283	1,440	1,739	1,364	1,667	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.4
Lafayette-West Lafayette	112,278	113,015	112,288	112,101	3,908	4,130	3,637	3,801	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.4
Michigan City-La Porte	47,734	47,888	47,879	48,031	2,512	2,817	2,358	2,712	5.3	5.9	4.9	5.6
Muncie	54,175	55,232	54,467	55,130	2,426	2,601	2,256	2,433	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	161,118	163,466	161,256	163,646	6,504	6,968	6,099	6,762	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.1
Terre Haute	77,207	78,132	77,211	77,902	3,812	4,299	3,457	3,999	4.9	5.5	4.5	5.1
Iowa	1,677,441	1,708,614	1,677,530	1,714,804	56,014	46,786	50,720	47,553	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.8
Ames	58,760	60,262	58,525	60,457	1,100	857	994	892	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.5
Cedar Rapids	143,117	143,798	143,643	144,920	5,211	4,171	4,715	4,217	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	350,336	359,407	350,939	362,323	11,041	9,739	10,107	10,044	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
Dubuque	54,864	56,060	55,184	56,749	1,893	1,564	1,675	1,582	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.8
Iowa City	97,978	97,813	98,345	98,674	2,358	1,795	2,117	1,844	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.9
Sioux City	90,555	93,821	90,828	93,983	3,021	2,655	2,807	2,665	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89,417	90,662	89,537	91,221	3,028	2,433	2,834	2,495	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.7
Kansas	1,476,578	1,482,112	1,473,071	1,472,536	55,068	55,195	51,611	53,968	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7
Lawrence	66,357	66,418	65,981	65,851	2,228	2,272	2,091	2,145	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
Manhattan	48,827	48,981	48,433	48,366	1,451	1,604	1,388	1,517	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1
Topeka	119,552	120,772	119,383	120,434	4,699	4,929	4,182	4,743	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.9
Wichita	307,921	312,107	307,363	310,077	12,873	12,270	11,966	12,084	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Kentucky	2,057,658	2,057,594	2,068,027	2,077,901	103,803	88,454	97,165	92,313	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.4
Bowling Green	83,415	84,221	83,883	84,987	3,856	3,432	3,501	3,527	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	67,418	67,549	67,617	68,279	3,221	2,860	3,033	2,981	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.4
Lexington-Fayette	270,038	270,415	270,803	272,121	10,587	9,070	10,031	9,764	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.6
Louisville/Jefferson County	667,681	673,398	671,165	678,413	27,786	26,048	26,690	26,843	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0
Owensboro	56,519	55,914	56,496	56,088	2,778	2,191	2,536	2,279	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.1
Louisiana	2,092,235	2,087,378	2,104,316	2,090,401	92,116	91,915	96,908	80,506	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.9
Alexandria	63,537	62,633	63,651	62,591	3,073	3,000	3,221	2,622	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.2
Baton Rouge	416,293	416,802	421,271	417,733	16,120	16,474	16,980	14,340	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.4
Hammond	53,977	54,024	54,124	53,962	2,600	2,680	2,739	2,340	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.3
Houma-Thibodaux	87,960	85,575	88,442	85,507	3,941	3,741	4,128	3,257	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.8
Lafayette	210,463	211,508	212,230	211,806	9,713	9,228	10,247	8,048	4.6	4.4	4.8	3.8
Lake Charles	113,186	112,842	114,408	113,482	3,892	3,962	4,081	3,494	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.1
Monroe	79,143	79,246	79,697	79,281	3,779	3,992	3,974	3,499	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.4
New Orleans-Metairie	591,549	592,814	591,946	594,096	24,333	24,123	25,609	21,240	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	187,056	184,770	187,519	184,478	8,656	8,674	9,230	7,614	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.1
Maine	689,944	687,164	691,740	687,467	27,522	26,936	27,137	26,273	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
Bangor	71,084	70,557	70,788	70,890	2,852	2,803	2,763	2,671	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
Lewiston-Auburn	55,451	55,327	55,645	55,757	2,015	2,025	2,033	2,043	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Portland-South Portland	204,679	204,500	205,499	205,130	6,284	6,069	6,358	6,237	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Maryland	3,187,022	3,200,023	3,191,821	3,206,767	142,920	132,193	132,160	124,330	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,483,898	1,496,602	1,487,533	1,503,094	66,739	61,220	62,171	58,329	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.9
California-Lexington Park	55,318	55,581	55,375	55,660	2,396	2,174	2,218	2,043	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.7
Cumberland	44,473	44,537	44,433	44,525	2,941	2,685	2,718	2,420	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	130,602	131,624	130,484	131,751	6,775	6,070	6,180	5,497	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.2
Massachusetts	3,759,467	3,833,572	3,775,360	3,834,050	151,670	122,600	141,652	119,430	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.1
Barnstable Town	119,224	121,753	119,737	121,891	7,818	6,549	6,897	5,970	6.6	5.4	5.8	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,783,408	2,835,612	2,796,606	2,841,453	98,227	78,993	92,321	78,043	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.7
Leominster-Gardner	80,748	83,122	80,983	83,112	3,811	3,167	3,580	3,089	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.7
New Bedford	85,885	87,739	85,979	87,155	5,848	4,554	5,319	4,243	6.8	5.2	6.2	4.9
Pittsfield	43,235	43,512	43,112	43,219	2,348	1,903	2,194	1,823	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.2
Springfield	376,670	388,739	378,214	387,036	18,208	15,234	17,254	14,731	4.8	3.9	4.6	3.8
Worcester	361,321	365,585	362,974	364,121	15,456	12,987	14,463	12,626	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.5
Michigan	4,902,969	4,938,198	4,899,905	4,948,184	241,250	202,232	222,478	219,633	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.4
Ann Arbor	197,149	196,362	196,755	197,443	6,443	5,322	5,674	5,989	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.0
Battle Creek	63,211	63,459	63,164	63,407	3,244	2,590	2,974	2,815	5.1	4.1	4.7	4.4
Bay City	50,783	50,405	50,537	50,184	3,201	2,593	2,933	2,683	6.3	5.1	5.8	5.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,120,181	2,145,756	2,123,735	2,155,586	98,755	86,377	93,515	95,921	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.4
Flint	182,998	183,022	182,495	183,850	10,903	8,956	9,986	9,555	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	580,978	588,388	580,773	587,611	21,128	16,904	18,943	18,725	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.2
Jackson	74,778	74,916	74,965	75,098	3,608	2,928	3,207	3,097	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	169,687	170,452	169,148	170,506	7,864	6,081	7,028	6,672	4.6	3.6	4.2	3.9
Lansing-East Lansing	252,698	250,769	251,304	250,643	10,274	8,294	9,238	9,029	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.6
Midland	40,884	40,430	40,754	40,433	2,138	1,598	1,955	1,756	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.3
Monroe	75,946	76,485	75,757	76,467	3,700	3,216	3,047	3,143	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1
Muskegon	77,809	78,276	77,855	78,304	4,316	3,323	3,997	3,580	5.5	4.2	5.1	4.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	73,234	72,669	73,472	73,099	4,007	3,183	3,602	3,315	5.5	4.4	4.9	4.5
Saginaw	87,535	87,316	87,257	87,371	5,222	4,429	4,778	4,597	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,058,954	3,082,754	3,056,957	3,089,899	116,243	121,872	111,160	127,114	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.1
Duluth.....	144,301	144,341	143,937	144,325	7,233	6,961	6,801	7,088	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,155	61,683	61,357	61,888	1,901	1,998	1,798	2,077	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,995,663	2,009,155	1,989,780	2,011,603	65,854	68,444	62,764	72,044	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6
Rochester.....	122,014	124,316	122,916	125,248	4,200	4,257	3,943	4,548	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6
St. Cloud.....	111,552	113,859	111,653	114,043	4,749	4,996	4,491	5,098	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.5
Mississippi.....	1,276,208	1,254,627	1,276,084	1,259,523	62,447	60,781	59,249	60,982	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	163,529	161,930	164,347	162,568	8,430	8,041	7,908	7,994	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9
Hattiesburg.....	69,032	69,344	68,430	69,254	2,907	2,958	2,772	2,924	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2
Jackson.....	271,114	266,092	270,110	266,797	11,298	11,105	10,998	11,473	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3
Missouri.....	3,052,969	3,045,104	3,055,283	3,041,039	121,881	112,876	113,538	118,145	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9
Cape Girardeau.....	47,606	47,893	47,609	47,770	1,758	1,612	1,710	1,705	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.6
Columbia.....	97,829	97,368	98,048	97,212	2,607	2,537	2,472	2,728	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8
Jefferson City.....	73,883	72,578	73,953	72,495	2,433	2,376	2,268	2,363	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3
Joplin.....	84,298	84,632	84,253	84,415	2,768	2,646	2,652	2,939	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.5
Kansas City.....	1,127,530	1,127,787	1,126,493	1,127,019	43,903	41,502	41,219	42,935	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8
St. Joseph.....	63,433	63,090	63,618	63,123	2,305	2,263	2,247	2,375	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8
St. Louis ²	1,456,768	1,458,175	1,456,706	1,454,297	57,918	55,542	55,409	58,233	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0
Springfield.....	229,832	233,488	229,973	233,368	7,695	7,105	7,363	7,605	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3
Montana.....	522,485	526,362	523,623	526,984	23,827	23,217	23,092	21,838	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1
Billings.....	86,398	87,195	86,948	87,273	3,450	3,489	3,349	3,255	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
Great Falls.....	37,798	38,339	37,854	38,328	1,660	1,644	1,594	1,521	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0
Missoula.....	62,816	63,929	63,064	64,031	2,647	2,587	2,519	2,438	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8
Nebraska.....	1,011,707	1,026,761	1,014,563	1,031,404	31,810	31,927	30,993	33,371	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Grand Island.....	43,412	43,585	43,638	44,011	1,470	1,435	1,381	1,507	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
Lincoln.....	181,987	183,804	181,917	183,317	5,013	5,063	4,871	5,358	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	482,744	491,854	482,495	492,473	15,784	15,605	15,350	16,192	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
Nevada.....	1,485,731	1,524,643	1,485,939	1,515,842	71,877	63,194	70,413	55,642	4.8	4.1	4.7	3.7
Carson City.....	25,717	26,336	25,548	26,075	1,468	1,229	1,406	1,061	5.7	4.7	5.5	4.1
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,087,931	1,112,690	1,086,932	1,105,839	54,604	46,784	53,483	41,637	5.0	4.2	4.9	3.8
Reno.....	247,166	261,069	246,700	258,883	9,937	9,584	9,821	8,144	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.1
New Hampshire.....	757,660	766,263	759,912	766,688	24,125	22,175	23,363	21,791	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.8
Dover-Durham.....	84,972	85,749	85,421	85,977	2,511	2,376	2,448	2,303	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7
Manchester.....	119,713	121,704	120,105	122,305	3,583	3,265	3,442	3,221	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.6
Portsmouth.....	75,448	76,351	75,748	76,238	2,141	1,967	2,153	1,972	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6
New Jersey.....	4,429,034	4,458,265	4,413,614	4,450,669	219,283	207,502	202,742	182,599	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	115,613	120,938	115,541	120,669	9,112	8,265	8,288	7,263	7.9	6.8	7.2	6.0
Ocean City.....	40,776	41,956	40,768	41,954	6,072	5,463	5,442	4,815	14.9	13.0	13.3	11.5
Trenton.....	194,761	199,372	194,433	199,812	8,474	8,133	7,759	7,012	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.5
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	65,119	65,237	64,629	64,977	5,483	4,882	4,959	4,293	8.4	7.5	7.7	6.6
New Mexico.....	935,763	958,186	932,495	949,784	47,889	49,734	44,916	43,705	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.6
Albuquerque.....	428,826	437,402	427,054	434,393	20,282	20,910	19,002	18,405	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.2
Farmington.....	52,850	53,191	52,634	52,593	3,097	3,262	2,894	2,770	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.3
Las Cruces.....	96,822	99,059	96,544	98,082	5,935	6,206	5,674	5,615	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.7
Santa Fe.....	72,428	74,532	72,344	73,817	3,159	3,178	2,896	2,739	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7
New York.....	9,562,886	9,556,617	9,554,320	9,593,646	484,589	418,851	436,236	394,615	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	446,759	451,177	446,771	454,460	21,832	17,642	19,335	16,919	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.7
Binghamton.....	107,221	107,018	107,107	107,329	6,958	5,408	6,099	5,221	6.5	5.1	5.7	4.9
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	538,099	537,303	539,279	542,021	32,738	25,411	29,092	24,235	6.1	4.7	5.4	4.5
Elmira.....	35,366	34,917	35,314	35,273	2,181	1,568	1,924	1,505	6.2	4.5	5.4	4.3
Glens Falls.....	58,707	59,189	58,167	59,064	3,808	3,089	3,384	2,998	6.5	5.2	5.8	5.1
Ithaca.....	50,706	51,525	50,459	51,542	2,276	1,839	1,956	1,763	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.4
Kingston.....	87,531	88,453	87,657	89,172	4,477	3,526	3,864	3,344	5.1	4.0	4.4	3.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,943,751	9,948,485	9,933,424	9,972,978	467,383	429,258	428,187	393,845	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.9
Rochester.....	520,993	521,560	519,908	522,941	28,735	22,906	25,488	21,916	5.5	4.4	4.9	4.2
Syracuse.....	304,324	308,733	303,758	309,372	17,686	14,215	15,502	13,556	5.8	4.6	5.1	4.4
Utica-Rome.....	129,649	128,806	129,121	128,984	7,879	6,276	6,991	6,055	6.1	4.9	5.4	4.7
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,106	43,759	44,132	43,920	3,650	2,896	3,263	2,753	8.3	6.6	7.4	6.3
North Carolina.....	4,974,728	5,035,556	4,987,008	5,065,196	217,858	211,300	201,085	206,445	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1
Asheville.....	231,935	239,116	232,815	240,670	8,100	8,187	7,587	8,041	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Burlington.....	80,855	81,080	81,065	81,898	3,271	3,264	3,017	3,215	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,322,909	1,351,025	1,329,109	1,367,568	54,514	51,515	50,285	51,149	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	299,662	302,356	299,165	303,648	11,325	11,168	10,591	11,102	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7
Fayetteville.....	148,670	150,196	148,884	151,125	8,322	8,147	7,599	7,881	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.2
Greensboro.....	53,447	53,462	53,187	53,191	2,540	2,369	2,370	2,337	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4
Greensboro-High Point.....	369,121	369,898	369,754	370,794	16,867	16,167	15,543	15,750	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2
Greenville.....	90,359	90,715	90,694	91,454	4,156	3,997	3,820	3,931	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	173,509	176,720	174,029	176,675	6,785	6,990	6,372	6,888	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9
Jacksonville.....	65,169	64,942	65,089	65,359	3,326	3,266	3,058	3,191	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.9
New Bern.....	51,146	51,649	51,342	51,734	2,299	2,305	2,151	2,256	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4
Raleigh.....	707,978	717,694	710,826	723,583	26,830	26,392	25,152	26,231	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6
Rocky Mount.....	65,730	65,727	65,720	65,153	4,202	3,609	3,792	3,466	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	147,825	151,106	148,715	151,400	6,113	6,092	5,621	5,905	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
Winston-Salem.....	326,380	332,648	327,018	334,222	13,531	13,032	12,556	12,817	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
North Dakota.....	402,071	403,007	402,467	403,336	13,729	12,026	13,573	12,070	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.0
Bismarck.....	67,866	67,969	67,809	67,943	2,612	2,352	2,538	2,326	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4
Fargo.....	137,459	137,395	137,189	137,255	4,367	4,029	4,354	4,180	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0
Grand Forks.....	55,636	54,816	55,486	54,929	1,838	1,749	1,851	1,795	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
Ohio.....	5,732,276	5,788,285	5,739,578	5,811,226	288,119	269,496	269,951	240,686	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.1
Akron.....	357,085	359,821	357,793	361,876	18,389	17,648	17,708	15,650	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.3
Canton-Massillon.....	198,868	200,086	199,998	201,132	11,004	10,407	10,920	9,480	5.5	5.2	5.5	4.7
Cincinnati.....	1,103,971	1,124,331	1,108,321	1,133,786	46,891	44,360	44,495	40,546	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,035,283	1,033,732	1,025,785	1,035,610	61,077	50,039	53,346	45,789	5.9	4.8	5.2	4.4
Columbus.....	1,070,834	1,090,159	1,071,327	1,094,652	42,677	41,601	40,952	37,099	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.4
Dayton.....	385,443	388,792	388,590	388,972	17,424	16,847	16,418	14,832	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.8
Lima.....	47,669	48,122	47,891	48,307	2,290	2,119	2,181	1,871	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.9
Mansfield.....	52,633	52,913	52,854	53,575	2,868	2,658	2,746	2,384	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.4
Springfield.....	62,674	63,668	63,075	63,864	2,904	2,959	2,774	2,597	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1
Toledo.....	301,912	302,226	301,883	302,697	15,633	14,874	14,549	13,003	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.3
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	50,173	50,295	49,952	49,870	3,648	3,300	3,446	2,835	7.3	6.6	6.9	5.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	241,455	240,525	242,014	240,857	15,060	14,485	14,463	14,189	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9
Oklahoma.....	1,844,674	1,823,176	1,847,864	1,824,593	73,999	64,029	68,196	58,979	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.2
Enid.....	27,362	26,950	27,499	26,825	992	875	922	831	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.1
Lawton.....	51,505	50,827	51,615	50,967	2,204	1,963	2,075	1,829	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.6
Oklahoma City.....	679,173	676,597	681,044	677,736	25,031	22,029	23,273	20,449	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.0
Tulsa.....	480,123	473,381	482,539	474,973	19,815	16,842	18,177	15,493	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.3
Oregon.....	2,094,704	2,115,245	2,092,084	2,112,727	97,154	98,838	94,516	96,718	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6
Albany.....	58,571	59,037	58,425	58,907	3,103	3,200	2,978	3,003	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.1
Bend-Redmond.....	94,188	96,751	94,101	96,386	4,793	5,108	4,538	5,063	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.3
Corvallis.....	48,825	48,983	48,796	48,911	1,654	1,669	1,584	1,692	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5
Eugene.....	183,175	182,357	182,545	182,377	8,941	8,921	8,754	8,940	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
Grants Pass.....	35,521	36,196	35,539	36,168	2,248	2,334	2,230	2,209	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.1
Medford.....	104,280	105,426	104,183	105,411	5,705	5,757	5,593	5,697	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,308,636	1,329,667	1,307,443	1,327,860	55,840	54,988	54,323	55,297	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
Salem.....	199,121	201,467	198,954	202,023	9,501	9,776	9,278	9,631	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,398,071	6,461,939	6,376,939	6,449,716	319,905	270,966	288,596	249,391	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	434,648	437,735	433,246	436,047	22,353	19,417	20,658	18,075	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.1
Altoona.....	59,173	59,803	58,990	59,870	2,844	2,526	2,539	2,289	4.8	4.2	4.3	3.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,959	42,708	42,794	42,427	2,377	1,969	2,125	1,774	5.5	4.6	5.0	4.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	76,411	78,511	75,941	77,896	3,370	2,761	2,988	2,579	4.4	3.5	3.9	3.3
East Stroudsburg.....	82,107	82,587	81,427	82,089	5,082	4,244	4,715	3,954	6.2	5.1	5.8	4.8
Erie.....	129,415	130,447	128,865	129,372	7,533	5,846	6,825	5,483	5.8	4.5	5.3	4.2
Gettysburg.....	55,466	55,457	54,939	55,109	2,141	1,838	1,808	1,537	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	293,409	295,019	293,066	293,832	12,391	10,251	10,932	9,312	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.2
Johnstown.....	58,601	58,946	58,400	58,677	3,535	2,986	3,142	2,754	6.0	5.1	5.4	4.7
Lancaster.....	278,457	281,014	277,995	279,447	10,758	9,298	9,354	8,303	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.0
Lebanon.....	70,787	71,490	70,370	71,143	3,070	2,637	2,682	2,384	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,077,765	3,117,401	3,067,552	3,115,297	145,846	126,196	133,934	115,743	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.7
Pittsburgh.....	1,199,459	1,207,204	1,196,991	1,209,136	61,253	51,662	54,886	47,057	5.1	4.3	4.6	3.9
Reading.....	211,516	213,733	210,920	213,006	10,158	8,890	9,055	8,101	4.8	4.2	4.3	3.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	276,979	276,817	276,045	276,269	16,021	14,429	14,818	13,505	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.9
State College.....	80,106	83,004	80,117	82,757	3,004	2,522	2,485	2,242	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.7
Williamsport.....	57,793	56,821	57,595	56,870	3,392	2,796	3,157	2,658	5.9	4.9	5.5	4.7
York-Hanover.....	233,292	234,059	232,762	233,538	10,239	8,563	9,041	7,686	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.3
Rhode Island.....	553,441	549,106	551,741	545,317	27,865	23,763	25,465	20,269	5.0	4.3	4.6	3.7
Providence-Warwick.....	687,459	685,597	686,273	681,634	35,176	29,793	32,162	26,047	5.1	4.3	4.7	3.8
South Carolina.....	2,312,220	2,349,066	2,312,170	2,367,031	91,910	76,762	79,655	78,972	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.3
Charleston-North Charleston.....	380,515	386,136	380,777	389,946	12,675	10,680	11,095	11,248	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9
Columbia.....	398,427	400,511	397,712	403,765	15,138	12,100	13,260	12,696	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.1
Florence.....	96,239	97,528	96,146	97,894	4,108	3,482	3,579	3,497	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	425,325	431,779	425,595	433,433	15,105	12,551	13,195	13,163	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	86,163	88,117	86,439	89,418	3,277	2,693	2,833	2,796	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	191,932	197,016	193,782	202,842	10,828	9,840	8,902	9,188	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.5
Spartanburg.....	159,555	162,039	159,723	163,721	5,814	4,706	5,073	4,920	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.0
Sumter.....	44,172	44,793	44,009	44,985	2,067	1,619	1,824	1,713	4.7	3.6	4.1	3.8
South Dakota.....	454,597	461,790	456,469	463,349	16,458	15,145	15,809	14,525	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.1
Rapid City.....	72,247	73,886	72,449	73,880	2,791	2,638	2,637	2,499	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.4
Sioux Falls.....	151,006	155,438	150,942	155,584	4,699	4,407	4,550	4,218	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7
Tennessee.....	3,232,664	3,299,396	3,236,419	3,331,549	121,427	104,160	115,544	110,812	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.3
Chattanooga.....	270,514	272,825	270,886	275,322	10,298	9,274	9,759	9,083	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.3
Clarksville.....	114,013	116,277	114,692	117,977	5,026	4,431	4,865	4,705	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.0
Cleveland.....	57,492	58,229	56,736	58,441	2,205	1,900	2,124	2,045	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.5
Jackson.....	63,732	64,810	63,951	65,617	2,630	2,117	2,481	2,277	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,129	92,778	92,043	93,784	3,756	3,217	3,513	3,417	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	137,295	139,410	137,686	139,929	5,517	5,021	5,288	5,192	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Knoxville.....	420,816	429,932	420,941	435,793	14,678	12,706	14,147	13,726	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Memphis.....	632,023	638,861	631,969	642,004	27,206	24,209	26,244	25,346	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.9
Morristown.....	51,802	52,567	51,655	53,004	2,253	1,943	1,993	1,977	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,034,488	1,066,556	1,037,411	1,076,401	29,236	25,069	29,033	28,041	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	77,062	77,799	77,116	77,725	2,703	2,613	2,644	2,451	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2
Amarillo.....	132,777	133,479	132,704	133,197	3,807	3,830	3,843	3,609	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,192,661	1,216,398	1,192,406	1,214,310	36,619	36,535	36,284	33,115	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	177,667	178,580	175,983	177,150	12,053	10,605	11,411	9,336	6.8	5.9	6.5	5.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	167,557	167,429	167,777	166,945	11,169	10,505	10,679	9,100	6.7	6.3	6.4	5.5
College Station-Bryan.....	133,755	137,109	134,170	136,827	4,077	4,078	3,982	3,700	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7
Corpus Christi.....	210,345	211,320	210,314	209,595	11,550	10,461	11,133	9,272	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,883,436	3,980,401	3,871,473	3,977,057	143,732	143,676	141,507	131,305	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.3
El Paso.....	363,019	366,739	360,702	364,721	16,389	15,866	15,777	14,169	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,393,747	3,447,188	3,385,539	3,434,142	160,361	144,470	152,210	128,713	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.7
Killeen-Temple.....	176,587	179,473	175,427	178,422	7,406	7,620	7,205	6,750	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8
Laredo.....	116,549	119,029	116,428	118,470	4,615	5,027	4,517	4,481	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.8
Longview.....	97,750	98,490	98,326	97,309	4,431	4,020	4,222	3,676	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.8
Lubbock.....	162,413	164,331	162,854	164,347	5,157	5,055	5,619	5,108	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	351,358	357,323	352,540	355,777	24,880	23,950	23,655	20,265	7.1	6.7	6.7	5.7
Midland.....	101,858	107,549	102,325	107,250	2,386	2,410	2,318	2,223	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1
Odessa.....	83,241	87,261	83,752	86,780	2,550	2,362	2,443	2,148	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5
San Angelo.....	55,741	56,619	55,778	56,146	1,818	1,889	1,801	1,715	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,186,384	1,209,287	1,186,087	1,208,355	41,249	41,465	40,240	37,577	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
Sherman-Denison.....	63,116	64,686	62,920	64,611	2,189	2,126	2,164	1,970	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.0
Texarkana.....	64,438	65,532	64,557	65,067	3,152	3,451	2,986	2,903	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.5
Tyler.....	106,504	108,688	106,346	108,262	4,079	4,031	3,936	3,645	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
Victoria.....	46,645	47,075	46,629	46,697	1,974	1,756	1,614	1,500	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.5
Waco.....	125,199	127,094	125,154	126,423	4,712	4,627	4,593	4,287	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4
Wichita Falls.....	66,048	66,533	65,947	66,343	2,315	2,337	2,368	2,110	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2
Utah.....												
Logan.....	69,996	70,999	70,211	71,290	2,032	1,949	1,941	1,807	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	323,851	327,935	323,847	328,643	11,115	10,149	10,730	9,861	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.0
Provo-Orem.....	304,710	310,762	304,170	310,349	9,250	8,597	8,891	8,490	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7
St. George.....	72,706	75,206	73,165	75,448	2,645	2,546	2,595	2,388	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2
Salt Lake City.....	649,499	655,290	646,825	653,688	21,121	19,571	20,934	19,482	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	346,363	345,774	346,762	345,226	10,919	8,668	10,833	8,088	3.2	2.5	3.1	2.3
Virginia.....	125,675	125,797	125,702	125,874	2,920	2,259	2,990	2,226	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.8
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	4,322,765	4,366,696	4,336,468	4,373,984	147,068	139,324	138,404	133,136	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0
Charlottesville.....	90,922	91,144	91,720	91,087	3,158	3,035	2,987	2,874	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
Harrisonburg.....	119,906	121,050	120,316	120,810	3,626	3,455	3,455	3,350	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Lynchburg.....	65,998	67,324	65,569	66,255	2,170	2,094	2,072	1,976	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0
Richmond.....	121,712	123,411	121,928	123,558	4,876	4,429	4,545	4,301	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.5
Roanoke.....	675,560	680,998	676,398	680,912	24,303	22,638	22,822	21,713	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	156,295	158,200	157,105	159,111	5,406	4,934	5,073	4,774	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	59,084	60,234	59,189	60,303	1,907	1,748	1,792	1,742	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9
Winchester.....	847,202	852,051	853,309	855,487	31,400	30,332	29,218	28,665	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4
Washington.....	71,949	72,866	71,633	72,877	2,538	2,371	2,276	2,215	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,767,711	3,879,775	3,770,820	3,893,261	198,256	203,229	181,793	201,706	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	110,390	115,977	111,313	115,560	6,208	6,850	5,641	6,066	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.2
Kennewick-Richland.....	121,730	126,927	122,140	126,601	6,632	6,752	6,148	6,625	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2
Longview.....	136,257	143,379	138,169	144,777	9,715	10,736	8,706	10,251	7.1	7.5	6.3	7.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	45,604	46,820	45,801	47,028	3,175	3,095	3,003	3,162	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.7
Olympia-Tumwater.....	58,890	61,717	59,169	61,819	3,686	4,200	3,319	3,636	6.3	6.8	5.6	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	137,065	142,540	137,266	142,766	7,638	7,813	7,033	7,638	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,117,935	2,163,681	2,111,285	2,171,580	89,364	88,906	82,880	89,628	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
Walla Walla.....	266,365	278,638	266,645	279,026	18,272	18,109	16,403	18,971	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.8
Wenatchee.....	29,978	31,661	30,332	31,982	1,846	1,909	1,623	1,947	6.2	6.0	5.4	6.1
Yakima.....	62,047	64,500	63,443	65,048	4,240	4,544	3,817	4,273	6.8	7.0	6.0	6.6
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	123,875	129,228	125,271	130,937	10,356	12,733	9,222	12,056	8.4	9.9	7.4	9.2
Charleston.....	781,287	789,122	776,686	783,453	51,009	48,352	47,142	41,200	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	45,015	45,083	44,572	44,763	3,181	2,887	3,060	2,497	7.1	6.4	6.9	5.6
Morgantown.....	93,349	92,163	93,068	91,491	6,056	5,527	5,860	4,728	6.5	6.0	6.3	5.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	145,763	144,386	145,822	144,577	9,473	8,454	8,811	7,611	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.3
Wheeling.....	69,313	68,711	68,783	68,046	3,468	3,308	3,216	2,829	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.2
Wisconsin.....	38,143	38,215	37,701	37,838	2,737	2,649	2,737	2,181	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.8
Wisconsin.....	64,681	68,388	64,676	68,112	4,516	4,324	4,111	3,757	7.0	6.3	6.4	5.5
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,143,901	3,118,580	3,135,185	3,120,692	118,147	104,005	111,906	102,631	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.3
Wisconsin.....	132,008	130,137	131,522	130,369	4,416	3,760	4,241	3,704	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	February		March		February		March	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	93,541	93,064	93,572	93,119	3,450	3,261	3,345	3,173	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4
Fond du Lac.....	57,468	57,204	57,473	57,790	1,917	1,631	1,750	1,614	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8
Green Bay.....	175,945	176,058	175,361	176,099	6,399	5,361	5,929	5,293	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.0
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,385	85,595	85,416	85,878	3,477	3,058	3,275	3,076	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	79,293	78,779	77,767	78,924	2,715	2,421	2,528	2,431	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1
Madison.....	389,424	386,797	388,362	387,143	10,846	9,358	10,346	9,439	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	831,960	829,157	829,008	825,948	30,004	26,303	29,006	26,464	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93,896	92,877	93,471	93,084	2,957	2,440	2,836	2,501	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.7
Racine.....	100,117	99,469	99,774	99,500	4,469	3,964	4,157	3,920	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.9
Sheboygan.....	62,621	62,311	62,528	62,557	1,889	1,574	1,804	1,614	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.6
Wausau.....	74,412	73,933	74,481	74,483	2,463	2,095	2,438	2,114	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.8
Wyoming.....	287,190	287,199	288,281	287,800	12,971	10,977	12,764	10,915	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.8
Casper.....	39,105	39,397	39,340	39,527	2,043	1,645	1,906	1,595	5.2	4.2	4.8	4.0
Cheyenne.....	47,763	47,854	48,029	48,261	2,012	1,641	1,904	1,741	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.6
Puerto Rico.....	1,080,833	1,071,130	1,080,951	1,066,612	108,362	95,466	105,882	98,451	10.0	8.9	9.8	9.2
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	86,438	85,686	86,628	85,571	11,900	10,591	11,646	10,929	13.8	12.4	13.4	12.8
Arecibo.....	51,423	52,006	51,380	51,642	6,560	6,048	6,308	6,212	12.8	11.6	12.3	12.0
Guayama.....	20,075	20,122	20,129	19,995	3,251	2,961	3,163	3,014	16.2	14.7	15.7	15.1
Mayaguez.....	27,201	27,193	27,296	27,077	3,077	2,939	3,049	2,988	11.3	10.8	11.2	11.0
Ponce.....	91,265	90,859	91,727	90,690	11,339	11,461	11,293	11,907	12.4	12.6	12.3	13.1
San German.....	34,165	34,845	34,534	34,806	4,536	3,998	4,569	4,151	13.3	11.5	13.2	11.9
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	727,759	718,472	726,519	714,805	61,400	51,861	59,661	53,342	8.4	7.2	8.2	7.5

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	February		March		February		March	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p
California.....	19,343,020	19,596,296	19,328,608	19,512,568	887,199	867,268	859,783	901,547	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,768,038	6,779,565	6,758,321	6,747,032	290,401	269,590	278,128	276,133	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,624,709	1,638,991	1,623,642	1,631,463	50,262	49,456	47,909	52,742	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,143,329	5,140,574	5,134,679	5,115,569	240,139	220,134	230,219	223,391	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,565,305	2,629,126	2,570,413	2,620,786	75,234	73,947	72,265	78,453	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,405,992	1,431,672	1,408,558	1,428,160	46,322	45,934	44,457	48,513	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,019,293	1,054,978	1,021,870	1,050,617	25,367	24,496	24,405	26,159	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5
San Rafael.....	140,020	142,476	139,985	142,009	3,545	3,517	3,403	3,781	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7
District of Columbia.....	406,696	407,959	406,065	410,230	24,123	24,520	23,191	22,814	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,389,423	3,412,017	3,393,699	3,421,626	124,482	119,665	117,932	113,347	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	685,614	686,312	686,940	684,827	24,952	23,757	23,251	22,277	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,703,809	2,725,705	2,706,759	2,736,799	99,530	95,908	94,681	91,070	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3
Florida.....	10,187,885	10,366,434	10,202,284	10,314,179	386,033	354,790	373,111	337,962	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,151,034	3,220,948	3,135,419	3,183,755	120,523	106,109	120,051	103,894	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,027,996	1,040,315	1,031,539	1,033,300	37,177	34,607	35,664	32,081	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,391,643	1,440,202	1,370,087	1,409,438	56,085	46,147	58,407	47,946	4.0	3.2	4.3	3.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	731,395	740,431	733,793	741,017	27,261	25,355	25,980	23,867	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.2
Illinois.....	6,477,500	6,455,651	6,467,723	6,470,975	316,539	302,523	281,008	289,991	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,887,130	4,873,577	4,868,194	4,889,415	232,517	210,843	200,658	201,196	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,756,090	3,729,095	3,732,796	3,739,527	173,794	147,377	143,752	133,456	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.6
Elgin.....	326,842	330,044	328,624	329,903	17,471	19,516	17,086	19,965	5.3	5.9	5.2	6.1
Gary ³	340,046	345,899	341,634	350,815	18,065	19,012	17,259	22,039	5.3	5.5	5.1	6.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	464,152	468,539	465,140	469,170	23,187	24,938	22,561	25,736	5.0	5.3	4.9	5.5
Massachusetts.....	3,759,467	3,833,572	3,775,360	3,834,050	151,670	122,600	141,652	119,430	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,783,408	2,835,612	2,796,606	2,841,453	98,227	78,993	92,321	78,043	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,658,601	1,694,318	1,666,532	1,698,501	53,866	42,503	50,586	42,497	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	110,439	112,643	110,882	112,581	4,735	3,848	4,472	3,684	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.3
Framingham.....	162,228	164,491	162,970	164,606	5,411	4,368	5,066	4,337	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,467	118,111	117,170	118,310	4,456	3,823	4,164	3,743	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.2
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	99,509	99,257	99,984	99,664	5,248	4,241	5,052	4,069	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	195,751	199,012	196,431	199,130	7,639	6,192	7,220	6,023	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.0
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	86,512	87,603	86,813	87,771	3,264	2,721	3,035	2,677	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.0
Nashua ²	172,839	176,196	173,945	176,783	6,215	5,456	5,910	5,351	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.0
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94,414	96,076	94,713	96,154	3,409	2,664	3,193	2,640	3.6	2.8	3.4	2.7
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	86,648	87,905	87,166	87,953	3,984	3,177	3,623	3,022	4.6	3.6	4.2	3.4
Michigan.....	4,902,969	4,938,198	4,899,905	4,948,184	241,250	202,232	222,478	219,633	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,120,181	2,145,756	2,123,735	2,155,586	98,755	86,377	93,515	95,921	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	792,558	800,364	792,800	805,438	44,056	37,702	41,242	41,184	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,327,622	1,345,393	1,330,935	1,350,147	54,698	48,676	52,273	54,737	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1
New York.....	9,562,886	9,556,617	9,554,320	9,593,646	484,589	418,851	436,236	394,615	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,943,751	9,948,485	9,933,424	9,972,978	467,383	429,258	428,187	393,845	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.9
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	193,107	194,978	193,196	196,855	9,077	7,250	7,915	6,940	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,461,971	1,474,461	1,471,075	1,488,991	69,724	54,897	61,173	52,182	4.8	3.7	4.2	3.5
Newark ³	1,226,848	1,231,260	1,220,828	1,227,940	59,983	56,585	55,809	50,586	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,061,825	7,047,786	7,048,325	7,059,192	328,599	310,526	303,290	284,137	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,398,071	6,461,939	6,376,939	6,449,716	319,905	270,966	288,596	249,391	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,077,765	3,117,401	3,067,552	3,115,297	145,846	126,196	133,934	115,743	4.7	4.0	4.4	3.7
Camden ³	631,077	630,323	627,669	629,104	30,818	29,802	28,419	26,002	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,061,633	1,078,886	1,059,331	1,079,109	41,814	35,937	37,586	32,908	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.0
Philadelphia.....	1,003,172	1,022,939	998,461	1,020,786	56,229	46,494	52,141	43,612	5.6	4.5	5.2	4.3
Wilmington ³	381,883	385,253	382,091	386,298	16,985	13,963	15,788	13,221	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.4
Texas.....	13,828,682	14,086,922	13,818,674	14,059,553	573,412	548,929	556,082	494,696	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,883,436	3,980,401	3,871,473	3,977,057	143,732	143,676	141,507	131,305	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,620,108	2,695,296	2,610,796	2,690,991	97,496	97,418	95,812	88,478	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.3
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,263,328	1,285,105	1,260,677	1,286,066	46,236	46,258	45,695	42,827	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3
Washington.....	3,767,711	3,879,775	3,770,820	3,893,261	198,256	203,229	181,793	201,706	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,117,935	2,163,681	2,111,285	2,171,580	89,364	88,906	82,880	89,628	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,696,928	1,730,346	1,689,893	1,734,374	64,023	62,864	59,255	64,495	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	421,007	433,335	421,392	437,206	25,341	26,042	23,625	25,133	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,018.5	2,053.9	2,029.9	2,063.1	33.2	1.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.0	46.8	47.2	47.0	-0.2	-0.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	64.5	66.5	64.6	66.6	2.0	3.1
Birmingham-Hoover.....	533.0	541.0	535.0	543.9	8.9	1.7
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	74.2	76.3	76.6	78.7	2.1	2.7
Decatur.....	54.1	56.1	54.7	56.5	1.8	3.3
Dothan.....	58.1	58.6	58.2	59.1	0.9	1.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.2	56.3	56.8	57.0	0.2	0.4
Gadsden.....	37.7	38.1	38.1	38.7	0.6	1.6
Huntsville.....	236.1	240.3	236.4	241.0	4.6	1.9
Mobile.....	182.9	184.8	184.0	186.0	2.0	1.1
Montgomery.....	175.6	177.0	176.2	177.4	1.2	0.7
Tuscaloosa.....	108.8	112.0	108.9	112.1	3.2	2.9
Alaska.....	314.7	317.7	316.3	319.9	3.6	1.1
Anchorage.....	171.4	170.4	172.1	171.3	-0.8	-0.5
Fairbanks.....	36.4	35.8	36.7	36.3	-0.4	-1.1
Arizona.....	2,839.4	2,912.5	2,850.6	2,918.8	68.2	2.4
Flagstaff.....	66.2	67.0	67.2	67.3	0.1	0.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	50.3	51.7	50.7	51.6	0.9	1.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,093.2	2,155.4	2,101.2	2,159.7	58.5	2.8
Prescott.....	64.7	65.4	65.4	65.8	0.4	0.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.5	33.2	33.6	33.6	0.0	0.0
Tucson.....	382.8	388.1	383.0	388.2	5.2	1.4
Yuma.....	56.7	58.0	56.8	58.0	1.2	2.1
Arkansas.....	1,253.1	1,264.7	1,260.2	1,270.1	9.9	0.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	257.0	261.4	258.2	262.9	4.7	1.8
Fort Smith.....	113.3	113.0	113.8	112.9	-0.9	-0.8
Hot Springs.....	38.5	38.9	38.9	39.4	0.5	1.3
Jonesboro.....	57.8	58.7	58.2	59.0	0.8	1.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	357.5	361.1	359.2	362.9	3.7	1.0
Pine Bluff.....	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.3	0.1	0.3
California.....	17,008.0	17,243.0	17,059.7	17,313.9	254.2	1.5
Bakersfield.....	263.1	270.3	264.6	270.8	6.2	2.3
Chico.....	80.2	83.2	82.4	84.0	1.6	1.9
El Centro.....	51.9	52.3	52.3	52.5	0.2	0.4
Fresno.....	347.3	360.6	350.1	363.6	13.5	3.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	0.0	0.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,128.2	6,174.2	6,140.8	6,192.7	51.9	0.8
Madera.....	38.0	38.8	38.1	38.8	0.7	1.8
Merced.....	67.6	68.5	68.2	69.6	1.4	2.1
Modesto.....	176.4	176.9	176.8	177.6	0.8	0.5
Napa.....	72.9	73.4	73.2	73.6	0.4	0.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	307.2	310.2	307.7	310.5	2.8	0.9
Redding.....	66.5	66.2	66.3	66.3	0.0	0.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,488.6	1,508.9	1,494.2	1,514.8	20.6	1.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	984.1	1,012.4	985.9	1,013.9	28.0	2.8
Salinas.....	140.7	144.8	141.1	145.1	4.0	2.8
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,469.9	1,489.7	1,473.9	1,494.0	20.1	1.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,406.4	2,465.9	2,416.9	2,478.9	62.0	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,110.1	1,134.2	1,113.0	1,142.2	29.2	2.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	117.1	117.9	117.5	118.5	1.0	0.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	101.7	103.3	102.2	103.7	1.5	1.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	182.7	187.0	182.7	187.7	5.0	2.7
Santa Rosa.....	205.9	205.9	206.0	206.9	0.9	0.4
Stockton-Lodi.....	237.8	239.6	237.9	239.3	1.4	0.6
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	139.5	139.6	139.7	140.1	0.4	0.3
Visalia-Porterville.....	125.7	126.9	126.4	127.6	1.2	0.9
Yuba City.....	43.4	44.2	43.7	44.9	1.2	2.7
Colorado.....	2,679.8	2,729.4	2,696.4	2,745.9	49.5	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	192.0	197.6	192.8	198.6	5.8	3.0
Colorado Springs.....	286.9	291.4	288.7	294.0	5.3	1.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,471.0	1,497.6	1,480.4	1,503.7	23.3	1.6
Fort Collins.....	166.6	171.0	167.0	172.3	5.3	3.2
Grand Junction.....	62.6	64.3	63.4	64.8	1.4	2.2
Greeley.....	107.1	110.3	107.8	111.1	3.3	3.1
Pueblo.....	62.3	62.2	62.8	62.7	-0.1	-0.2
Connecticut.....	1,664.6	1,670.1	1,667.4	1,672.9	5.5	0.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	400.5	400.5	401.8	401.0	-0.8	-0.2
Danbury.....	76.3	76.4	76.5	77.1	0.6	0.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	574.9	576.2	576.0	578.4	2.4	0.4
New Haven.....	282.8	284.4	281.4	283.1	1.7	0.6
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	126.9	126.8	127.3	127.8	0.5	0.4
Waterbury.....	67.6	68.1	68.4	68.7	0.3	0.4
Delaware.....	450.8	456.7	454.2	459.3	5.1	1.1
Dover.....	68.5	69.6	69.1	69.6	0.5	0.7
Salisbury ¹	151.9	155.8	154.7	158.2	3.5	2.3
District of Columbia.....	787.9	791.3	791.2	794.0	2.8	0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,268.9	3,289.8	3,278.8	3,308.3	29.5	0.9
Florida.....	8,735.2	8,940.5	8,776.2	8,986.4	210.2	2.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	274.0	283.2	274.9	283.4	8.5	3.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	112.4	115.9	115.4	117.2	1.8	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	203.9	207.1	204.9	206.7	1.8	0.9
Gainesville.....	146.0	148.1	146.4	147.9	1.5	1.0
Homosassa Springs.....	33.3	33.8	33.6	34.2	0.6	1.8
Jacksonville.....	704.1	711.3	707.8	714.8	7.0	1.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	224.5	232.1	225.8	233.5	7.7	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,672.1	2,729.1	2,680.2	2,735.7	55.5	2.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	153.2	157.1	153.6	156.7	3.1	2.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	309.4	311.1	311.4	314.0	2.6	0.8
Ocala.....	104.1	106.5	103.8	106.8	3.0	2.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,279.9	1,329.3	1,287.5	1,334.9	47.4	3.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	220.7	229.8	222.7	230.1	7.4	3.3
Panama City.....	83.1	81.8	84.8	83.8	-1.0	-1.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	178.6	183.0	180.1	183.3	3.2	1.8
Port St. Lucie.....	150.7	155.4	151.7	156.3	4.6	3.0
Punta Gorda.....	49.2	50.7	49.6	51.2	1.6	3.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.6	55.2	53.6	55.5	1.9	3.5
Sebring.....	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.6	0.0	0.0
Tallahassee.....	184.8	189.1	184.5	190.2	5.7	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,343.8	1,368.3	1,349.0	1,378.6	29.6	2.2
The Villages.....	30.1	30.8	30.2	30.9	0.7	2.3
Georgia.....	4,476.8	4,575.2	4,504.2	4,589.4	85.2	1.9
Albany.....	62.3	63.0	62.7	63.1	0.4	0.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	97.8	98.2	97.9	98.4	0.5	0.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,743.0	2,807.3	2,759.3	2,819.6	60.3	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County.....	239.0	244.2	240.6	244.2	3.6	1.5
Brunswick.....	44.0	44.8	44.5	45.2	0.7	1.6
Columbus.....	121.5	122.8	122.5	123.5	1.0	0.8
Dalton.....	66.7	68.7	66.8	69.0	2.2	3.3
Gainesville.....	90.9	94.6	91.4	94.9	3.5	3.8
Hinesville.....	20.6	20.8	20.6	21.0	0.4	1.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.5	103.5	102.9	103.8	0.9	0.9
Rome.....	41.4	41.9	41.6	42.3	0.7	1.7
Savannah.....	181.8	184.7	184.6	184.5	-0.1	-0.1
Valdosta.....	55.5	56.7	56.1	57.2	1.1	2.0
Warner Robins.....	75.2	76.6	75.4	77.0	1.6	2.1
Hawaii.....	656.4	660.3	659.4	660.3	0.9	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	76.8	77.6	77.9	78.1	0.2	0.3
Urban Honolulu.....	478.0	483.0	479.9	482.5	2.6	0.5
Idaho.....	720.0	737.4	725.1	742.6	17.5	2.4
Boise City.....	323.6	336.0	327.1	339.0	11.9	3.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	62.7	64.4	63.2	65.1	1.9	3.0
Idaho Falls.....	65.9	68.5	66.2	68.8	2.6	3.9
Lewiston.....	28.3	28.4	28.3	28.3	0.0	0.0
Pocatello.....	36.0	36.9	36.3	37.0	0.7	1.9
Twin Falls.....	45.8	46.1	46.0	46.4	0.4	0.9
Illinois.....	5,994.6	6,059.0	6,046.8	6,087.0	40.2	0.7
Bloomington.....	93.1	91.6	93.3	91.7	-1.6	-1.7
Carbondale-Marion.....	57.3	58.5	57.4	59.1	1.7	3.0
Champaign-Urbana.....	111.2	111.0	112.5	111.9	-0.6	-0.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,636.6	4,700.0	4,678.3	4,718.2	39.9	0.9
Danville.....	27.6	27.3	27.8	27.5	-0.3	-1.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	182.0	183.4	183.8	185.1	1.3	0.7
Decatur.....	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.1	-0.2	-0.4
Kankakee.....	44.7	45.5	45.2	46.0	0.8	1.8
Peoria.....	168.9	172.9	171.5	174.3	2.8	1.6
Rockford.....	150.5	151.4	151.4	151.9	0.5	0.3
Springfield.....	112.2	112.0	113.3	112.9	-0.4	-0.4
Indiana.....	3,098.4	3,134.8	3,120.7	3,156.4	35.7	1.1
Bloomington.....	79.3	79.0	78.8	78.6	-0.2	-0.3
Columbus.....	52.1	53.8	52.7	54.4	1.7	3.2
Elkhart-Goshen.....	141.5	141.6	142.2	142.2	0.0	0.0
Evansville.....	159.8	162.8	161.3	163.5	2.2	1.4
Fort Wayne.....	221.3	224.8	222.2	225.7	3.5	1.6
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,052.5	1,063.3	1,062.0	1,073.9	11.9	1.1
Kokomo.....	40.3	41.2	40.6	41.3	0.7	1.7
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	105.2	104.9	105.3	104.6	-0.7	-0.7
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.9	40.4	41.2	40.6	-0.6	-1.5
Muncie.....	50.5	51.1	51.1	51.2	0.1	0.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	142.1	143.4	143.1	144.2	1.1	0.8
Terre Haute.....	70.1	70.2	70.5	70.3	-0.2	-0.3
Iowa.....	1,558.1	1,564.9	1,563.8	1,568.0	4.2	0.3
Ames.....	54.6	55.3	54.3	55.3	1.0	1.8
Cedar Rapids.....	143.1	142.3	143.6	142.5	-1.1	-0.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	363.8	368.8	364.0	369.6	5.6	1.5
Dubuque.....	59.5	60.2	59.9	60.7	0.8	1.3
Iowa City.....	101.5	99.9	101.8	100.4	-1.4	-1.4
Sioux City.....	86.4	88.6	87.0	88.9	1.9	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91.1	91.4	91.1	91.4	0.3	0.3
Kansas.....	1,403.0	1,410.0	1,405.4	1,410.7	5.3	0.4
Lawrence.....	54.1	54.1	53.9	54.1	0.2	0.4
Manhattan.....	43.6	43.6	43.4	43.4	0.0	0.0
Topeka.....	111.1	112.0	111.7	113.0	1.3	1.2
Wichita.....	295.4	300.5	296.0	300.7	4.7	1.6
Kentucky.....	1,903.6	1,925.9	1,914.5	1,932.0	17.5	0.9
Bowling Green.....	75.0	76.4	75.8	76.6	0.8	1.1
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.1	56.5	56.3	56.9	0.6	1.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	272.8	274.9	273.4	275.4	2.0	0.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	660.3	667.3	664.1	669.4	5.3	0.8
Owensboro.....	53.8	53.8	53.9	53.6	-0.3	-0.6
Louisiana.....	1,965.5	1,973.1	1,982.8	1,981.1	-1.7	-0.1
Alexandria.....	61.7	61.1	61.9	61.3	-0.6	-1.0
Baton Rouge.....	406.6	409.6	412.6	411.9	-0.7	-0.2
Hammond.....	45.3	45.5	45.5	45.7	0.2	0.4
Houma-Thibodaux.....	86.1	84.2	86.8	84.3	-2.5	-2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	200.8	203.9	203.0	204.4	1.4	0.7
Lake Charles.....	116.5	116.9	118.2	117.9	-0.3	-0.3
Monroe.....	77.8	78.3	78.6	78.6	0.0	0.0
New Orleans-Metairie.....	573.2	579.4	575.2	581.5	6.3	1.1
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	180.2	179.1	181.1	179.2	-1.9	-1.0
Maine.....	609.0	612.8	610.3	613.2	2.9	0.5
Bangor.....	66.9	66.5	66.6	66.9	0.3	0.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.2	50.2	50.3	50.4	0.1	0.2
Portland-South Portland.....	203.7	205.0	204.1	204.2	0.1	0.0
Maryland.....	2,703.5	2,720.6	2,721.7	2,739.2	17.5	0.6
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,392.7	1,409.5	1,401.7	1,419.9	18.2	1.3
California-Lexington Park.....	45.2	45.7	45.5	46.0	0.5	1.1
Cumberland.....	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.1	0.1	0.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	102.9	104.3	104.1	105.5	1.4	1.3
Massachusetts.....	3,573.3	3,595.1	3,586.0	3,610.3	24.3	0.7
Barnstable Town.....	95.6	96.7	96.7	97.9	1.2	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,727.6	2,736.1	2,737.1	2,749.9	12.8	0.5
Leominster-Gardner.....	52.8	54.1	52.7	54.4	1.7	3.2
New Bedford.....	65.0	66.1	65.4	66.6	1.2	1.8
Pittsfield.....	39.8	39.4	39.6	39.4	-0.2	-0.5
Springfield.....	331.0	337.8	332.1	338.2	6.1	1.8
Worcester.....	284.8	283.5	285.7	283.1	-2.6	-0.9
Michigan.....	4,348.6	4,384.7	4,375.2	4,395.9	20.7	0.5
Ann Arbor.....	223.7	223.8	225.3	225.4	0.1	0.0
Battle Creek.....	57.4	58.1	57.8	58.0	0.2	0.3
Bay City.....	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.6	-0.2	-0.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,997.6	2,013.6	2,010.4	2,022.0	11.6	0.6
Flint.....	138.9	140.4	139.5	141.3	1.8	1.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	557.3	567.1	560.9	567.2	6.3	1.1
Jackson.....	57.5	58.3	58.4	58.6	0.2	0.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	147.9	149.4	148.6	149.7	1.1	0.7
Lansing-East Lansing.....	237.1	236.2	237.5	236.6	-0.9	-0.4
Midland.....	37.3	37.3	37.6	37.3	-0.3	-0.8
Monroe.....	40.9	41.7	41.4	42.0	0.6	1.4
Muskegon.....	63.4	64.4	63.8	64.8	1.0	1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	60.7	60.6	61.7	61.5	-0.2	-0.3
Saginaw.....	86.4	86.8	87.0	87.0	0.0	0.0
Minnesota.....	2,905.1	2,904.4	2,900.6	2,908.3	7.7	0.3
Duluth.....	135.8	135.0	135.7	135.1	-0.6	-0.4
Mankato-North Mankato.....	57.8	57.8	57.8	58.0	0.2	0.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,983.5	1,974.0	1,976.4	1,976.3	-0.1	0.0
Rochester.....	119.5	121.2	120.5	122.2	1.7	1.4
St. Cloud.....	108.0	109.3	107.9	109.6	1.7	1.6
Mississippi.....	1,146.3	1,155.2	1,151.8	1,158.8	7.0	0.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	152.8	156.1	155.1	157.4	2.3	1.5
Hattiesburg.....	65.0	67.3	64.9	67.4	2.5	3.9
Jackson.....	278.4	281.3	279.2	282.4	3.2	1.1
Missouri.....	2,845.7	2,863.9	2,866.4	2,881.2	14.8	0.5
Cape Girardeau.....	44.2	45.0	44.3	45.3	1.0	2.3
Columbia.....	99.6	99.6	100.4	100.5	0.1	0.1
Jefferson City.....	75.9	75.1	76.6	76.0	-0.6	-0.8
Joplin.....	80.6	81.6	80.8	82.2	1.4	1.7
Kansas City.....	1,079.9	1,085.8	1,083.9	1,093.7	9.8	0.9
St. Joseph.....	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.8	0.1	0.2
St. Louis ²	1,367.1	1,378.3	1,373.5	1,385.8	12.3	0.9
Springfield.....	212.4	218.0	213.7	220.2	6.5	3.0
Montana.....	464.5	469.1	467.7	470.9	3.2	0.7
Billings.....	83.2	83.6	84.0	83.9	-0.1	-0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	35.2	35.6	35.4	35.7	0.3	0.8
Missoula.....	61.0	62.1	61.5	62.4	0.9	1.5
Nebraska.....	1,007.1	1,010.4	1,013.8	1,012.5	-1.3	-0.1
Grand Island.....	41.8	41.7	42.2	41.9	-0.3	-0.7
Lincoln.....	189.1	189.6	190.4	189.4	-1.0	-0.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	493.7	499.0	496.7	501.4	4.7	0.9
Nevada.....	1,359.1	1,407.1	1,368.7	1,413.0	44.3	3.2
Carson City.....	29.9	30.6	29.8	30.7	0.9	3.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	990.0	1,016.8	998.0	1,022.4	24.4	2.4
Reno.....	236.7	250.5	237.7	251.6	13.9	5.8
New Hampshire.....	671.1	678.6	671.1	677.8	6.7	1.0
Dover-Durham.....	53.9	54.0	54.2	54.2	0.0	0.0
Manchester.....	113.8	114.2	113.4	114.8	1.4	1.2
Portsmouth.....	90.6	91.4	90.4	90.9	0.5	0.6
New Jersey.....	4,070.7	4,105.8	4,087.5	4,134.4	46.9	1.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	123.1	130.5	124.6	131.8	7.2	5.8
Ocean City.....	34.1	36.0	35.0	37.0	2.0	5.7
Trenton.....	264.8	272.7	266.2	275.7	9.5	3.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	57.9	58.7	58.2	59.4	1.2	2.1
New Mexico.....	836.1	843.3	838.0	848.3	10.3	1.2
Albuquerque.....	390.0	392.1	390.9	393.7	2.8	0.7
Farmington.....	48.3	47.8	48.4	47.9	-0.5	-1.0
Las Cruces.....	73.6	74.1	74.0	74.3	0.3	0.4
Santa Fe.....	62.4	63.0	62.6	63.3	0.7	1.1
New York.....	9,520.9	9,613.6	9,567.0	9,671.0	104.0	1.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	465.6	470.8	466.3	472.9	6.6	1.4
Binghamton.....	102.5	103.1	102.7	102.9	0.2	0.2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	554.3	556.0	556.2	559.2	3.0	0.5
Elmira.....	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.7	0.0	0.0
Glens Falls.....	52.9	53.7	52.5	53.5	1.0	1.9
Ithaca.....	65.2	66.4	65.2	66.4	1.2	1.8
Kingston.....	61.5	62.4	62.0	63.0	1.0	1.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,671.0	9,789.1	9,722.6	9,845.9	123.3	1.3
Rochester.....	532.9	535.0	533.9	535.9	2.0	0.4
Syracuse.....	314.6	320.6	315.3	321.0	5.7	1.8
Utica-Rome.....	126.8	126.4	127.0	126.7	-0.3	-0.2
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.8	0.1	0.2
North Carolina.....	4,433.0	4,493.0	4,459.1	4,525.4	66.3	1.5
Asheville.....	192.3	197.7	193.8	199.7	5.9	3.0
Burlington.....	62.3	61.9	62.6	62.6	0.0	0.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,187.1	1,211.3	1,194.8	1,224.0	29.2	2.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	314.5	315.6	314.1	316.7	2.6	0.8
Fayetteville.....	130.1	131.5	131.1	131.9	0.8	0.6
Goldsboro.....	41.6	41.2	41.7	41.4	-0.3	-0.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	358.9	358.4	360.4	358.9	-1.5	-0.4
Greenville.....	80.7	81.0	81.2	81.3	0.1	0.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	153.1	155.2	153.8	154.9	1.1	0.7
Jacksonville.....	49.7	49.2	49.8	49.6	-0.2	-0.4
New Bern.....	44.1	44.2	44.5	44.5	0.0	0.0
Raleigh.....	625.0	631.7	627.9	635.0	7.1	1.1
Rocky Mount.....	56.1	56.1	56.5	55.7	-0.8	-1.4
Wilmington.....	126.7	129.2	128.2	130.0	1.8	1.4
Winston-Salem.....	264.4	270.1	265.3	270.8	5.5	2.1
North Dakota.....	423.9	425.9	425.4	426.5	1.1	0.3
Bismarck.....	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.1	-0.1	-0.1
Fargo.....	140.5	140.1	140.5	140.3	-0.2	-0.1
Grand Forks.....	56.2	55.2	56.1	55.1	-1.0	-1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,469.4	5,511.4	5,494.6	5,538.7	44.1	0.8
Akron.....	336.9	337.5	338.1	339.4	1.3	0.4
Canton-Massillon.....	171.9	172.5	172.9	173.1	0.2	0.1
Cincinnati.....	1,086.9	1,105.5	1,093.8	1,113.7	19.9	1.8
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,047.4	1,059.8	1,051.6	1,066.5	14.9	1.4
Columbus.....	1,081.4	1,095.7	1,082.5	1,098.8	16.3	1.5
Dayton.....	386.6	388.2	388.5	388.0	-0.5	-0.1
Lima.....	52.4	52.7	52.7	52.9	0.2	0.4
Mansfield.....	52.0	52.2	52.3	52.8	0.5	1.0
Springfield.....	49.4	49.8	49.7	50.2	0.5	1.0
Toledo.....	307.4	306.2	308.2	306.8	-1.4	-0.5
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.7	39.6	39.9	39.5	-0.4	-1.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	217.8	215.6	218.9	215.5	-3.4	-1.6
Oklahoma.....	1,668.2	1,683.4	1,681.1	1,688.5	7.4	0.4
Enid.....	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.3	-0.2	-0.8
Lawton.....	44.8	45.1	45.3	45.2	-0.1	-0.2
Oklahoma City.....	640.2	648.7	644.5	651.0	6.5	1.0
Tulsa.....	449.8	451.0	454.2	454.0	-0.2	0.0
Oregon.....	1,886.2	1,912.9	1,895.1	1,925.1	30.0	1.6
Albany.....	45.3	45.9	45.6	46.3	0.7	1.5
Bend-Redmond.....	82.2	84.8	82.6	85.1	2.5	3.0
Corvallis.....	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.4	0.0	0.0
Eugene.....	160.9	160.9	161.4	162.0	0.6	0.4
Grants Pass.....	26.5	27.1	26.5	27.2	0.7	2.6
Medford.....	87.2	88.6	87.9	89.5	1.6	1.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,181.0	1,203.2	1,187.2	1,209.0	21.8	1.8
Salem.....	166.3	168.5	166.9	170.1	3.2	1.9
Pennsylvania.....	5,918.3	5,960.8	5,946.2	5,986.8	40.6	0.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	369.0	370.8	369.9	371.6	1.7	0.5
Altoona.....	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.4	0.5	0.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.6	42.3	42.9	42.4	-0.5	-1.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.6	62.6	60.8	62.5	1.7	2.8
East Stroudsburg.....	58.2	58.4	57.9	58.3	0.4	0.7
Erie.....	126.5	127.8	126.9	127.5	0.6	0.5
Gettysburg.....	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.3	0.1	0.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	338.9	339.9	341.5	340.9	-0.6	-0.2
Johnstown.....	54.1	54.4	54.4	54.5	0.1	0.2
Lancaster.....	252.1	253.4	254.3	254.4	0.1	0.0
Lebanon.....	52.7	53.2	52.9	53.5	0.6	1.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,900.0	2,930.7	2,909.7	2,948.1	38.4	1.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,167.6	1,172.0	1,173.9	1,182.6	8.7	0.7
Reading.....	177.5	178.7	178.6	179.6	1.0	0.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	260.9	259.4	261.9	260.6	-1.3	-0.5
State College.....	79.8	82.5	80.6	82.9	2.3	2.9
Williamsport.....	53.5	52.4	53.6	52.8	-0.8	-1.5
York-Hanover.....	185.1	184.7	186.2	185.7	-0.5	-0.3
Rhode Island.....	485.1	483.9	486.9	486.5	-0.4	-0.1
Providence-Warwick.....	579.7	580.8	582.2	582.8	0.6	0.1
South Carolina.....	2,119.8	2,150.4	2,131.3	2,163.3	32.0	1.5
Charleston-North Charleston.....	361.2	367.0	362.4	369.1	6.7	1.8
Columbia.....	397.7	400.9	398.9	403.0	4.1	1.0
Florence.....	90.7	91.9	91.3	92.4	1.1	1.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	422.5	429.8	424.4	429.5	5.1	1.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	79.5	81.4	80.4	83.0	2.6	3.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	163.7	168.6	167.3	174.8	7.5	4.5
Spartanburg.....	157.3	160.2	158.0	161.2	3.2	2.0
Sumter.....	40.0	40.8	40.1	40.8	0.7	1.7
South Dakota.....	427.0	435.6	429.8	438.3	8.5	2.0
Rapid City.....	65.9	67.0	66.3	67.5	1.2	1.8
Sioux Falls.....	154.6	158.0	155.2	159.1	3.9	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,015.4	3,077.3	3,034.7	3,084.4	49.7	1.6
Chattanooga.....	258.2	261.6	260.0	263.6	3.6	1.4
Clarksville.....	90.8	92.9	91.6	93.6	2.0	2.2
Cleveland.....	46.3	46.9	45.6	46.5	0.9	2.0
Jackson.....	67.7	69.0	68.3	69.7	1.4	2.0
Johnson City.....	81.1	81.4	81.4	81.8	0.4	0.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	120.5	122.1	121.3	122.2	0.9	0.7
Knoxville.....	394.3	403.2	396.2	405.2	9.0	2.3
Memphis.....	639.7	651.1	642.5	649.6	7.1	1.1
Morristown.....	45.9	46.6	46.2	46.8	0.6	1.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	994.4	1,024.9	1,000.2	1,026.2	26.0	2.6
Texas.....	12,342.2	12,617.6	12,400.5	12,664.7	264.2	2.1
Abilene.....	69.3	70.3	69.8	70.3	0.5	0.7
Amarillo.....	119.7	120.5	119.8	120.4	0.6	0.5
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,054.3	1,077.5	1,060.2	1,082.9	22.7	2.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	164.5	167.1	164.0	167.3	3.3	2.0
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	141.0	141.4	141.9	142.7	0.8	0.6
College Station-Bryan.....	120.0	123.2	120.8	123.7	2.9	2.4
Corpus Christi.....	192.2	194.3	193.4	194.3	0.9	0.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,628.1	3,727.0	3,639.5	3,750.2	110.7	3.0
El Paso.....	315.9	320.1	316.0	320.8	4.8	1.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,047.7	3,117.7	3,064.2	3,132.0	67.8	2.2
Killeen-Temple.....	142.3	144.6	142.4	145.1	2.7	1.9
Laredo.....	104.0	105.8	104.5	106.5	2.0	1.9
Longview.....	96.1	97.3	97.2	96.5	-0.7	-0.7
Lubbock.....	146.9	149.3	147.2	149.1	1.9	1.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	263.0	269.0	264.8	271.4	6.6	2.5
Midland.....	103.6	110.0	104.7	110.2	5.5	5.3
Odessa.....	77.8	82.1	78.9	82.1	3.2	4.1
San Angelo.....	49.4	50.5	49.3	50.0	0.7	1.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,043.2	1,065.4	1,049.6	1,071.7	22.1	2.1
Sherman-Denison.....	47.1	48.4	47.0	48.7	1.7	3.6
Texarkana.....	59.0	60.1	59.6	60.1	0.5	0.8
Tyler.....	103.7	106.3	104.3	106.5	2.2	2.1
Victoria.....	41.3	41.9	41.5	41.9	0.4	1.0
Waco.....	119.8	121.9	120.5	121.9	1.4	1.2
Wichita Falls.....	59.2	59.6	59.1	59.9	0.8	1.4
Utah.....	1,493.9	1,537.6	1,501.2	1,546.3	45.1	3.0
Logan.....	62.6	64.2	62.8	64.6	1.8	2.9
Ogden-Clearfield.....	257.2	264.3	258.6	266.5	7.9	3.1
Provo-Orem.....	259.3	268.7	260.6	269.8	9.2	3.5
St. George.....	66.4	69.8	67.2	70.5	3.3	4.9
Salt Lake City.....	722.3	736.9	724.1	739.3	15.2	2.1
Vermont.....	314.3	317.5	313.8	316.4	2.6	0.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.6	125.2	124.0	125.2	1.2	1.0
Virginia.....	3,951.5	3,984.7	3,971.1	4,008.3	37.2	0.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	77.8	77.5	78.7	78.0	-0.7	-0.9
Charlottesville.....	118.0	118.8	118.4	119.4	1.0	0.8
Harrisonburg.....	68.7	69.3	68.6	69.4	0.8	1.2
Lynchburg.....	103.4	104.8	104.1	105.7	1.6	1.5
Richmond.....	670.3	674.9	672.0	676.0	4.0	0.6
Roanoke.....	159.6	161.5	160.6	162.8	2.2	1.4
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.0	50.9	50.4	51.4	1.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	779.5	782.0	786.8	786.9	0.1	0.0
Winchester.....	63.8	64.3	64.0	64.9	0.9	1.4
Washington.....	3,340.8	3,398.9	3,365.1	3,446.4	81.3	2.4
Bellingham.....	93.8	96.6	95.1	97.4	2.3	2.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	91.4	93.7	92.2	94.1	1.9	2.1
Kennewick-Richland.....	112.2	115.5	114.1	117.3	3.2	2.8
Longview.....	39.3	39.6	39.5	40.0	0.5	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	49.6	50.9	50.3	51.9	1.6	3.2
Olympia-Tumwater.....	118.2	121.3	119.1	122.3	3.2	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,011.3	2,041.2	2,021.9	2,075.1	53.2	2.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	245.9	253.1	247.8	254.5	6.7	2.7
Walla Walla.....	27.1	28.6	27.6	28.8	1.2	4.3
Wenatchee.....	44.2	44.5	44.8	45.0	0.2	0.4
Yakima.....	85.6	86.1	86.1	87.0	0.9	1.0
West Virginia.....	707.4	723.0	713.6	730.6	17.0	2.4
Beckley.....	42.9	42.9	42.8	43.3	0.5	1.2
Charleston.....	109.8	108.7	110.2	109.2	-1.0	-0.9
Huntington-Ashland.....	132.6	131.9	134.1	133.2	-0.9	-0.7
Morgantown.....	70.6	69.7	71.0	70.0	-1.0	-1.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.5	37.6	37.6	38.0	0.4	1.1
Wheeling.....	64.5	68.4	65.2	68.8	3.6	5.5
Wisconsin.....	2,925.4	2,934.2	2,935.8	2,941.3	5.5	0.2
Appleton.....	123.3	123.2	123.7	123.8	0.1	0.1
Eau Claire.....	86.3	86.9	86.8	87.1	0.3	0.3
Fond du Lac.....	47.5	48.0	48.0	48.9	0.9	1.9
Green Bay.....	177.1	179.8	177.8	180.3	2.5	1.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	68.0	69.3	68.7	69.6	0.9	1.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.9	79.2	77.9	79.6	1.7	2.2
Madison.....	398.9	400.4	400.1	401.6	1.5	0.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	864.1	869.4	867.4	868.4	1.0	0.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.0	97.2	97.3	97.7	0.4	0.4
Racine.....	77.1	77.5	77.6	77.9	0.3	0.4
Sheboygan.....	61.8	62.2	62.2	62.6	0.4	0.6
Wausau.....	72.0	72.8	72.4	73.4	1.0	1.4
Wyoming.....	276.4	281.9	278.2	283.7	5.5	2.0
Casper.....	38.1	38.7	38.3	39.0	0.7	1.8
Cheyenne.....	45.8	46.4	45.9	46.6	0.7	1.5
Puerto Rico.....	848.3	871.5	855.8	873.6	17.8	2.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	49.6	51.0	50.1	51.3	1.2	2.4
Arecibo.....	32.4	34.1	32.9	34.0	1.1	3.3
Guayama.....	13.1	13.9	13.3	13.9	0.6	4.5
Mayaguez.....	31.2	31.9	31.6	32.0	0.4	1.3
Ponce.....	66.3	67.3	67.4	67.5	0.1	0.1
San German.....	18.4	20.3	18.8	20.4	1.6	8.5
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	619.4	633.9	624.0	635.7	11.7	1.9
Virgin Islands.....	32.9	34.4	33.2	34.5	1.3	3.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	February		March		Change from March 2018 to March 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	17,008.0	17,243.0	17,059.7	17,313.9	254.2	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,128.2	6,174.2	6,140.8	6,192.7	51.9	0.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,638.9	1,650.1	1,641.3	1,655.5	14.2	0.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,489.3	4,524.1	4,499.5	4,537.2	37.7	0.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,406.4	2,465.9	2,416.9	2,478.9	62.0	2.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,167.6	1,183.4	1,173.0	1,190.9	17.9	1.5
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,123.8	1,165.7	1,129.0	1,170.7	41.7	3.7
San Rafael.....	115.0	116.8	114.9	117.3	2.4	2.1
District of Columbia.....	787.9	791.3	791.2	794.0	2.8	0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,268.9	3,289.8	3,278.8	3,308.3	29.5	0.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	589.6	588.1	591.7	589.9	-1.8	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,679.3	2,701.7	2,687.1	2,718.4	31.3	1.2
Florida.....	8,735.2	8,940.5	8,776.2	8,986.4	210.2	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,672.1	2,729.1	2,680.2	2,735.7	55.5	2.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	847.5	863.9	850.2	862.7	12.5	1.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,192.2	1,219.7	1,195.4	1,222.5	27.1	2.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	632.4	645.5	634.6	650.5	15.9	2.5
Illinois.....	5,994.6	6,059.0	6,046.8	6,087.0	40.2	0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,636.6	4,700.0	4,678.3	4,718.2	39.9	0.9
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,697.5	3,748.9	3,731.9	3,761.4	29.5	0.8
Elgin.....	255.7	259.5	258.1	260.4	2.3	0.9
Gary.....	273.9	275.8	276.5	278.5	2.0	0.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	409.5	415.8	411.8	417.9	6.1	1.5
Massachusetts.....	3,573.3	3,595.1	3,586.0	3,610.3	24.3	0.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,727.6	2,736.1	2,737.1	2,749.9	12.8	0.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,841.7	1,853.0	1,848.2	1,862.8	14.6	0.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	80.5	81.1	80.6	81.2	0.6	0.7
Framingham.....	172.6	170.8	173.0	171.5	-1.5	-0.9
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	65.4	65.5	65.8	66.0	0.2	0.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	82.3	79.9	82.7	80.6	-2.1	-2.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.4	156.1	156.6	156.9	0.3	0.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.4	44.5	45.5	44.9	-0.6	-1.3
Nashua ²	127.5	129.6	128.1	129.6	1.5	1.2
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	95.4	95.5	95.5	95.8	0.3	0.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	60.4	60.1	61.1	60.6	-0.5	-0.8
Michigan.....	4,348.6	4,384.7	4,375.2	4,395.9	20.7	0.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,997.6	2,013.6	2,010.4	2,022.0	11.6	0.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	755.1	761.5	758.9	766.2	7.3	1.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,251.5	1,255.8	4.3	0.3
New York.....	9,520.9	9,613.6	9,567.0	9,671.0	104.0	1.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,671.0	9,789.1	9,722.6	9,845.9	123.3	1.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	146.1	147.8	146.2	149.1	2.9	2.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,314.8	1,326.1	1,323.8	1,332.8	9.0	0.7
Newark ³	1,204.3	1,208.6	1,206.2	1,214.3	8.1	0.7
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,005.8	7,106.6	7,046.4	7,149.7	103.3	1.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,918.3	5,960.8	5,946.2	5,986.8	40.6	0.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,900.0	2,930.7	2,909.7	2,948.1	38.4	1.3
Camden ³	537.4	534.0	538.8	537.6	-1.2	-0.2
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,052.2	1,063.0	1,059.0	1,071.6	12.6	1.2
Philadelphia.....	953.9	974.4	953.7	977.1	23.4	2.5
Wilmington ³	356.5	359.3	358.2	361.8	3.6	1.0
Texas.....	12,342.2	12,617.6	12,400.5	12,664.7	264.2	2.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,628.1	3,727.0	3,639.5	3,750.2	110.7	3.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,585.4	2,667.6	2,592.0	2,682.6	90.6	3.5
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,042.7	1,059.4	1,047.5	1,067.6	20.1	1.9
Washington.....	3,340.8	3,398.9	3,365.1	3,446.4	81.3	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,011.3	2,041.2	2,021.9	2,075.1	53.2	2.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,695.3	1,723.6	1,704.6	1,751.1	46.5	2.7
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	316.0	317.6	317.3	324.0	6.7	2.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

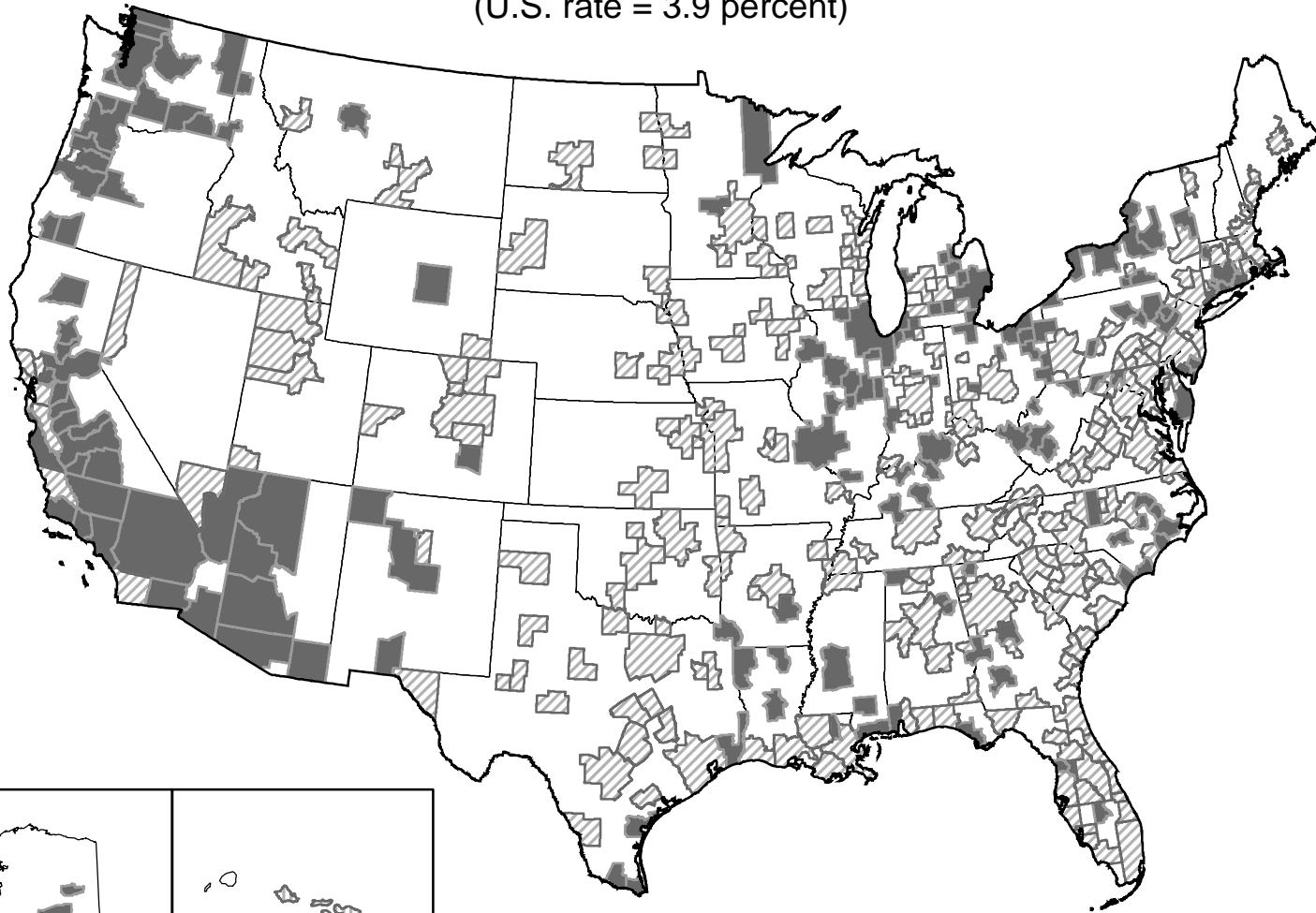
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, March 2019

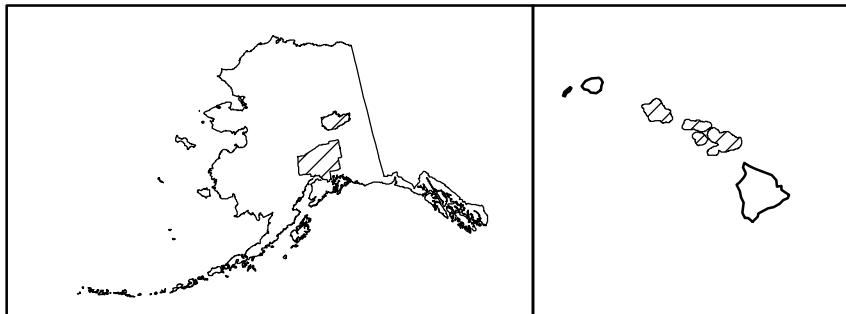
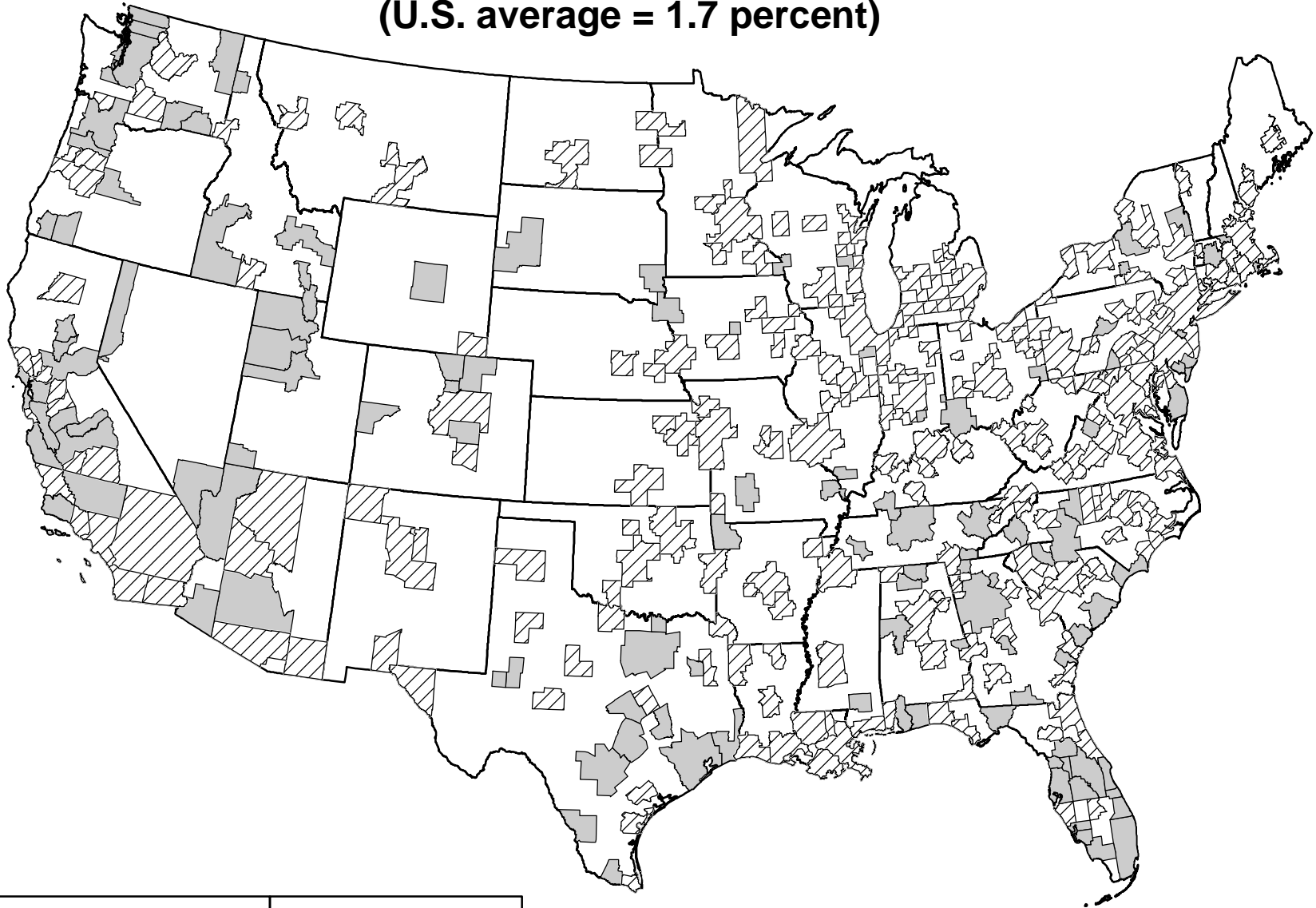
(U.S. rate = 3.9 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, March 2019 (U.S. average = 1.7 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below