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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2015

Unemployment rates were lower in March than a year earlier in 358 of the 387 metropolitan areas, higher in 28 areas, and unchanged in 1 area, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Six areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 14 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 344 metropolitan areas, decreased in 41 areas, and was unchanged in 2 areas. The national unemployment rate in March was 5.6 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 6.8 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Ames, Iowa, and Lincoln, Neb., had the lowest unemployment rates in March, 2.3 percent each. El Centro, Calif., had the highest unemployment rate, 19.9 percent. A total of 206 areas had March unemployment rates below the U.S. figure of 5.6 percent, 169 areas had rates above it, and 12 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

Yuma, Ariz., had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in March (-4.3 percentage points). Forty-eight other areas had rate decreases of at least 2.0 percentage points. Houma-Thibodaux, La., and Lafayette, La., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increases (+1.3 percentage points each).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Austin-Round Rock, Texas, and Oklahoma City, Okla., had the lowest unemployment rates in March, 3.3 percent each. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, Nev., had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 7.2 percent. Fifty of the large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which occurred in Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, Mich. (-3.4 percentage points). New Orleans-Metairie, La., had the only over-the-year unemployment rate increase (+0.7 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In March, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, Calif., and San Rafael, Calif., had the lowest unemployment rates among the divisions, 3.5 percent each. Gary, Ind., had the highest division rate, 7.7 percent. (See table 2.)

All 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in March. The largest of the declines occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, Mich. (-3.9 percentage points), and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-3.0 points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, 344 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 41 had decreases, and 2 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, Calif. (+168,500), New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+151,600), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+115,800). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Ocean City, N.J. (+7.8 percent), followed by Midland, Texas (+7.7 percent), and Lake Charles, La. (+7.4 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, Miss. (-2,700), El Centro, Calif. (-1,700), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, N.J. (-1,500). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Great Falls, Mont. (-3.1 percent), El Centro, Calif. (-3.0 percent), and Florence-Muscle Shoals, Ala. (-2.0 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 50 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif. (+5.5 percent), followed by Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, Fla. (+4.6 percent), and Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (+4.2 percent). The only decrease in employment was in New Orleans-Metairie, La. (-0.1 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March 2015, 37 of the 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year gains in nonfarm payroll employment. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, N.Y.-N.J. (+124,800), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+113,300), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+91,000). The only decrease in employment was in Dutchess County-Putnam County, N.Y. (-200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, Calif. (+4.4 percent), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+4.0 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla. (+3.9 percent).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, May 27, 2015, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 3, 2015, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data Corrections

This news release contains corrections to previously released employment data in table 3. A complete list of corrections in this news release and in the CES (State and Area) database can be found at www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 387 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect

estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry

level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error are available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on February 28, 2013. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P
Alabama	2,159.6	2,110.9	2,165.0	2,126.5	170.8	121.7	161.0	123.0	7.9	5.8	7.4	5.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	47.7	45.7	47.7	46.1	4.3	3.0	4.2	3.0	9.1	6.5	8.8	6.5
Auburn-Opelika	71.0	70.2	71.1	70.9	4.6	3.3	4.5	3.3	6.5	4.7	6.3	4.7
Birmingham-Hoover	537.5	528.5	537.3	529.1	37.6	27.1	35.2	27.2	7.0	5.1	6.5	5.1
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	84.3	83.2	86.1	85.5	6.4	4.6	5.8	4.5	7.6	5.5	6.7	5.2
Decatur	70.5	68.0	70.5	68.5	5.6	4.1	5.3	4.1	8.0	6.0	7.6	6.0
Dothan	62.4	60.9	62.6	62.1	5.0	3.6	4.6	3.6	8.0	6.0	7.4	5.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.1	64.3	67.7	65.0	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.6	8.1	7.2	7.7	7.0
Gadsden	43.7	42.6	43.8	42.8	3.8	2.5	3.5	2.5	8.7	5.8	8.0	5.8
Huntsville	210.6	205.2	209.0	206.1	15.1	10.8	14.2	10.9	7.2	5.2	6.8	5.3
Mobile	185.6	180.0	186.4	182.2	16.2	11.6	15.4	11.8	8.7	6.4	8.3	6.5
Montgomery	172.4	167.7	172.2	168.8	13.1	9.3	12.6	9.4	7.6	5.5	7.3	5.6
Tuscaloosa	109.6	110.3	110.5	111.2	7.9	5.6	7.7	5.8	7.2	5.1	7.0	5.2
Alaska	363.2	362.2	363.4	363.1	28.5	27.7	27.5	27.2	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.5
Anchorage	203.3	203.0	203.2	203.5	13.1	13.0	12.8	13.0	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4
Fairbanks	46.5	46.3	46.7	46.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.1
Arizona	3,062.9	3,142.5	3,074.6	3,134.3	216.5	194.0	216.0	170.7	7.1	6.2	7.0	5.4
Flagstaff	69.8	71.9	70.4	72.2	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.3	7.9	6.9	7.7	5.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	77.5	79.4	78.1	78.7	7.3	6.9	7.2	5.9	9.4	8.7	9.2	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,088.0	2,156.9	2,098.7	2,150.5	128.8	116.0	129.5	102.7	6.2	5.4	6.2	4.8
Prescott	94.0	97.9	94.3	97.7	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.0	6.8	5.8	6.8	5.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50.2	50.9	50.3	50.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.5	9.0	7.8	9.0	6.9
Tucson	462.3	468.8	463.4	469.0	28.7	26.0	29.3	23.1	6.2	5.6	6.3	4.9
Yuma	89.4	87.7	88.2	86.9	19.8	17.1	18.6	14.6	22.1	19.4	21.1	16.8
Arkansas	1,286.9	1,319.0	1,290.7	1,328.5	92.4	79.1	84.9	76.1	7.2	6.0	6.6	5.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	233.7	245.6	235.5	247.1	12.4	10.7	11.8	10.4	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.2
Fort Smith	118.3	120.8	118.3	120.4	8.7	7.3	7.9	6.9	7.4	6.0	6.7	5.8
Hot Springs	39.5	40.7	39.7	40.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.4	7.5	6.2	6.8	6.0
Jonesboro	58.1	61.2	58.2	61.5	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.2	6.9	5.4	6.3	5.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	335.9	342.4	336.5	344.6	21.1	18.3	19.7	17.6	6.3	5.3	5.8	5.1
Pine Bluff	36.8	36.5	36.7	36.4	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.8	10.2	7.9	9.2	7.6
California	18,738.4	18,909.7	18,806.1	18,879.2	1,564.0	1,292.4	1,560.2	1,223.0	8.3	6.8	8.3	6.5
Bakersfield	391.8	392.0	387.8	385.4	48.0	43.2	49.8	42.8	12.3	11.0	12.8	11.1
Chico	102.3	101.2	102.4	101.7	10.3	8.0	10.2	7.6	10.1	7.9	9.9	7.5
El Centro	79.7	79.8	80.0	77.3	16.1	16.8	16.5	15.4	20.2	21.0	20.6	19.9
Fresno	440.2	442.6	443.4	442.1	60.3	50.8	61.5	49.7	13.7	11.5	13.9	11.2
Hanford-Corcoran	57.6	57.4	57.6	56.7	8.5	7.0	8.4	6.7	14.7	12.1	14.6	11.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,578.8	6,655.6	6,592.6	6,635.9	529.5	465.7	521.8	434.7	8.0	7.0	7.9	6.6
Madera	64.5	64.0	63.1	61.7	8.1	7.1	8.3	7.1	12.5	11.1	13.2	11.5
Merced	115.4	116.3	115.4	115.5	18.1	15.5	18.4	14.8	15.6	13.3	15.9	12.9
Modesto	241.0	240.0	242.8	239.2	31.3	25.5	32.0	24.9	13.0	10.6	13.2	10.4
Napa	72.7	72.9	73.4	73.0	4.8	3.7	4.7	3.4	6.6	5.0	6.4	4.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	435.8	431.2	438.4	432.4	31.6	25.0	31.2	23.5	7.3	5.8	7.1	5.4
Redding	75.1	74.5	75.7	74.2	8.9	6.6	8.9	6.3	11.8	8.9	11.7	8.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,917.9	1,940.1	1,927.0	1,937.0	171.0	132.2	171.2	125.5	8.9	6.8	8.9	6.5
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,047.8	1,050.0	1,052.1	1,052.4	85.0	65.7	85.0	62.7	8.1	6.3	8.1	6.0
Salinas	208.9	212.0	213.1	211.7	27.6	24.3	26.7	21.5	13.2	11.5	12.5	10.2
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,543.3	1,552.0	1,549.6	1,552.5	109.7	83.1	109.8	79.0	7.1	5.4	7.1	5.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,440.2	2,473.9	2,449.7	2,473.6	142.7	110.1	142.7	105.1	5.8	4.5	5.8	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,016.7	1,046.2	1,020.8	1,048.4	60.7	46.4	60.9	44.4	6.0	4.4	6.0	4.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	140.3	141.3	140.9	141.5	8.5	7.0	8.5	6.6	6.1	5.0	6.0	4.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	141.5	140.4	143.3	141.3	16.3	13.6	16.3	13.0	11.5	9.7	11.3	9.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	216.7	218.3	221.3	220.6	15.7	13.0	15.1	11.7	7.3	5.9	6.8	5.3
Santa Rosa	255.9	256.6	256.6	256.7	16.2	12.5	16.1	11.8	6.3	4.9	6.3	4.6
Stockton-Lodi	310.6	309.6	312.1	309.9	38.4	30.8	38.6	29.6	12.4	10.0	12.4	9.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	202.5	203.8	203.9	203.5	17.1	13.4	17.2	12.7	8.5	6.6	8.4	6.3
Visalia-Porterville	200.0	198.6	200.1	195.6	31.0	26.5	31.7	25.9	15.5	13.3	15.8	13.2
Yuba City	72.7	72.0	73.4	72.0	10.7	8.7	10.9	8.4	14.8	12.1	14.9	11.7
Colorado	2,795.1	2,821.6	2,802.5	2,818.5	176.7	133.4	172.0	127.3	6.3	4.7	6.1	4.5
Boulder	177.4	176.9	176.7	176.7	9.2	6.9	8.7	6.4	5.2	3.9	5.0	3.6
Colorado Springs	318.1	315.8	318.6	316.4	23.7	17.9	23.4	17.2	7.4	5.7	7.3	5.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,477.9	1,497.7	1,480.4	1,493.2	89.6	67.6	87.4	64.4	6.1	4.5	5.9	4.3
Fort Collins	174.5	176.1	175.3	176.7	9.8	7.4	9.3	6.8	5.6	4.2	5.3	3.9
Grand Junction	73.5	73.3	74.0	73.4	5.9	4.5	5.7	4.5	8.0	6.2	7.7	6.2
Greeley	142.6	148.9	143.5	149.2	8.3	6.5	8.0	6.3	5.8	4.4	5.5	4.2
Pueblo	73.0	73.1	73.4	73.0	6.8	4.8	6.6	4.8	9.3	6.6	9.0	6.6
Connecticut	1,857.1	1,896.0	1,867.3	1,906.9	139.0	130.9	135.4	124.1	7.5	6.9	7.3	6.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	453.7	463.1	456.8	466.9	32.8	30.9	31.9	29.4	7.2	6.7	7.0	6.3
Danbury	103.8	106.5	104.7	107.1	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	608.2	622.0	611.5	625.3	45.4	42.5	44.3	40.5	7.5	6.8	7.2	6.5
New Haven	319.1	325.2	320.1	327.0	24.0	22.0	23.5	20.9	7.5	6.8	7.3	6.4
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140.6	141.6	141.2	141.7	11.4	10.7	11.0	10.1	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.2
Waterbury	110.4	113.1	111.0	113.7	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.4	8.8	9.0	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number		Percent of labor force		February		March	
	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P
Delaware	443.7	453.8	446.8	457.9	28.9	23.2	27.8	21.3	6.5	5.1	6.2	4.7
Dover	74.9	76.3	75.4	77.0	5.3	4.1	5.2	3.8	7.0	5.4	6.9	5.0
Salisbury ¹	171.8	171.6	173.4	174.6	16.0	14.1	14.7	12.8	9.3	8.2	8.5	7.3
District of Columbia	373.0	387.0	371.7	381.6	30.2	31.5	29.2	27.7	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,251.7	3,266.5	3,262.1	3,267.6	173.6	158.3	170.0	152.3	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.7
Florida	9,546.9	9,599.2	9,632.3	9,547.3	629.8	533.9	633.7	522.6	6.6	5.6	6.6	5.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	310.9	316.2	313.9	314.0	19.2	16.5	19.3	15.9	6.2	5.2	6.1	5.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	115.9	116.1	120.2	118.1	6.6	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	281.5	281.4	284.5	280.6	20.4	17.3	20.3	16.6	7.3	6.1	7.1	5.9
Gainesville	136.5	137.4	138.5	137.0	7.5	6.5	7.5	6.3	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.6
Homosassa Springs	48.3	48.1	49.4	47.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.6	9.1	8.1	8.8	7.6
Jacksonville	708.5	707.7	715.8	705.3	46.4	39.8	46.4	38.3	6.5	5.6	6.5	5.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	279.9	280.4	283.4	279.0	20.5	17.8	20.3	17.0	7.3	6.4	7.2	6.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,980.6	3,008.5	2,989.7	2,975.7	197.0	160.9	202.2	165.0	6.6	5.3	6.8	5.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	162.9	165.3	164.4	164.9	9.5	8.3	9.4	7.9	5.8	5.0	5.7	4.8
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	333.6	336.8	337.7	335.1	20.0	17.8	20.2	17.1	6.0	5.3	6.0	5.1
Ocala	130.9	132.0	132.0	130.8	10.2	9.0	10.2	8.6	7.8	6.8	7.7	6.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,191.3	1,209.2	1,205.4	1,207.5	74.8	64.8	74.7	62.0	6.3	5.4	6.2	5.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	258.3	257.6	260.5	256.1	19.3	16.0	19.2	15.4	7.5	6.2	7.4	6.0
Panama City	91.4	90.7	94.6	93.1	6.4	5.6	6.0	5.1	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	211.0	211.9	213.8	211.3	13.7	11.9	13.7	11.3	6.5	5.6	6.4	5.3
Port St. Lucie	199.1	199.1	200.9	198.2	15.8	12.2	15.5	11.6	7.9	6.1	7.7	5.8
Punta Gorda	67.3	66.7	68.0	66.5	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.0	6.9	6.2	6.8	6.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.6	61.5	63.1	61.0	5.1	4.0	5.0	3.8	8.1	6.5	8.0	6.3
Sebring	37.7	37.1	38.0	36.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.6	8.2	7.2	8.0	7.0
Tallahassee	189.0	189.7	189.7	188.7	11.2	10.0	11.2	9.6	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,424.9	1,426.3	1,441.5	1,421.7	91.6	79.0	91.7	76.0	6.4	5.5	6.4	5.3
The Villages	28.0	28.4	28.3	28.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.4
Georgia	4,737.3	4,748.8	4,763.3	4,737.7	355.0	301.5	349.5	292.1	7.5	6.3	7.3	6.2
Albany	67.3	66.0	67.1	65.8	5.9	4.9	5.9	4.7	8.8	7.5	8.7	7.2
Athens-Clarke County	93.4	94.9	93.7	94.0	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.1	6.5	5.7	6.5	5.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,787.4	2,809.5	2,806.5	2,798.6	198.4	170.3	196.3	165.4	7.1	6.1	7.0	5.9
Augusta-Richmond County	255.1	257.1	255.9	258.4	19.2	17.2	18.4	16.5	7.5	6.7	7.2	6.4
Brunswick	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.2	4.3	3.4	4.1	3.3	8.6	6.8	8.2	6.6
Columbus	128.7	126.3	128.6	126.6	10.5	9.2	10.3	8.9	8.2	7.2	8.0	7.0
Dalton	60.5	61.2	60.8	61.2	5.4	4.3	5.1	4.3	9.0	7.1	8.5	7.0
Gainesville	88.9	91.0	89.8	90.8	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.1	5.9	4.9
Hinesville	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.3	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.1	8.2	6.8	8.0	6.5
Macon	104.4	103.2	104.9	102.9	8.5	7.0	8.3	6.8	8.1	6.8	7.9	6.6
Rome	43.8	43.0	43.9	42.9	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.0	8.4	6.9	8.0	7.0
Savannah	171.5	172.9	172.6	173.4	12.5	10.4	12.8	10.1	7.3	6.0	7.4	5.8
Valdosta	63.3	63.2	63.4	62.9	4.7	4.1	4.6	3.9	7.4	6.4	7.3	6.2
Warner Robins	82.1	80.2	82.4	80.0	6.1	5.2	6.0	5.0	7.4	6.5	7.3	6.3
Hawaii	662.7	672.9	665.2	674.0	30.3	28.1	29.6	26.0	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.9
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	81.5	83.9	82.0	83.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.5	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.2
Urban Honolulu	461.3	469.9	462.2	470.1	19.3	18.2	19.0	16.7	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.6
Idaho	770.1	781.8	772.5	787.7	45.1	36.4	43.6	34.8	5.9	4.7	5.6	4.4
Boise City	314.1	318.2	315.2	320.1	17.0	13.5	16.3	13.0	5.4	4.2	5.2	4.1
Coeur d'Alene	69.2	71.8	69.1	72.5	5.2	4.1	5.0	4.0	7.5	5.7	7.2	5.5
Idaho Falls	62.4	64.4	62.3	64.6	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.5	5.0	4.0	4.7	3.9
Lewiston	30.0	30.4	30.2	30.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.5
Pocatello	41.8	43.0	41.9	43.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.3
Illinois	6,522.0	6,435.2	6,523.3	6,433.9	577.0	418.3	531.4	402.5	8.8	6.5	8.1	6.3
Bloomington	100.5	97.6	99.4	96.4	6.9	4.9	6.3	4.5	6.8	5.0	6.4	4.7
Carbondale-Marion	58.8	56.5	58.6	56.3	5.1	3.5	4.7	3.4	8.6	6.2	8.0	6.1
Champaign-Urbana	119.1	118.2	119.6	118.7	8.8	6.1	8.0	5.7	7.4	5.2	6.7	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,892.2	4,861.0	4,898.3	4,852.0	428.3	323.8	396.8	311.6	8.8	6.7	8.1	6.4
Danville	36.0	35.3	35.9	35.3	3.9	2.6	3.6	2.4	10.9	7.2	10.0	6.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	194.6	190.5	194.6	190.6	14.5	11.7	13.6	11.1	7.4	6.2	7.0	5.8
Decatur	51.1	48.5	51.1	48.5	5.7	3.5	5.2	3.4	11.1	7.3	10.2	7.0
Kankakee	55.7	54.5	55.7	54.4	5.8	3.9	5.4	3.7	10.4	7.2	9.7	6.9
Peoria	188.1	181.4	187.6	181.8	17.1	12.0	15.8	11.4	9.1	6.6	8.4	6.3
Rockford	168.9	165.2	167.9	164.4	17.0	11.6	16.2	11.2	10.0	7.0	9.7	6.8
Springfield	110.0	108.2	109.9	107.8	8.3	6.0	7.6	5.7	7.5	5.6	6.9	5.3
Indiana	3,187.8	3,220.2	3,203.8	3,213.8	221.1	197.6	212.1	188.2	6.9	6.1	6.6	5.9
Bloomington	77.5	77.8	77.7	77.2	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	6.9	6.0	6.4	5.9
Columbus	42.0	43.0	42.4	42.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.6
Elkhart-Goshen	100.2	102.0	101.2	102.1	5.9	4.9	5.8	4.6	5.9	4.8	5.7	4.5
Evansville	156.0	157.1	157.3	156.4	10.0	8.2	9.4	7.8	6.4	5.2	5.9	5.0
Fort Wayne	204.0	203.2	204.5	202.4	13.2	11.8	12.7	11.4	6.4	5.8	6.2	5.6
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	974.3	983.7	980.4	985.6	63.3	56.6	61.3	54.2	6.5	5.7	6.2	5.5
Kokomo	36.6	37.0	36.8	36.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number		Percent of labor force					
	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P
Indiana—Continued												
Lafayette-West Lafayette	106.2	107.0	106.3	106.0	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.8
Michigan City-La Porte	48.6	48.2	48.9	47.7	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	9.5	8.6	8.9	7.9
Muncie	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.4	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	7.9	7.2	7.6	7.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	152.0	152.5	152.6	151.6	11.7	9.7	11.5	9.1	7.7	6.4	7.5	6.0
Terre Haute	78.0	76.8	78.2	76.7	6.9	6.1	6.6	5.9	8.9	8.0	8.4	7.7
Iowa	1,691.2	1,710.4	1,697.9	1,709.1	88.1	79.4	85.3	71.7	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.2
Ames	57.2	59.1	57.3	59.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.3
Cedar Rapids	145.5	144.2	146.4	143.6	8.0	7.0	7.8	6.3	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	338.3	341.8	339.4	341.2	16.7	14.9	16.2	13.6	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.0
Dubuque	55.6	56.8	55.8	56.6	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.2
Iowa City	96.9	97.8	97.4	97.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.7
Sioux City	92.9	94.5	93.3	94.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.9	93.8	94.3	93.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6
Kansas	1,493.3	1,492.2	1,495.9	1,497.8	77.3	66.1	74.9	65.5	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.4
Lawrence	65.9	65.7	66.0	65.8	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.7
Manhattan	49.5	50.2	49.7	50.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.5
Topeka	121.8	121.1	121.9	121.4	7.0	5.8	6.6	5.6	5.8	4.8	5.4	4.6
Wichita	313.4	308.5	311.6	307.1	18.2	15.2	17.5	15.2	5.8	4.9	5.6	4.9
Kentucky	2,020.6	1,964.7	2,030.9	1,983.8	169.1	108.8	158.5	107.8	8.4	5.5	7.8	5.4
Bowling Green	78.7	77.6	79.2	78.2	5.9	3.9	5.5	3.8	7.5	5.0	7.0	4.9
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	65.0	63.4	65.3	64.0	5.4	3.5	5.1	3.5	8.4	5.5	7.8	5.5
Lexington-Fayette	256.9	254.6	259.9	257.2	16.2	10.5	15.7	10.5	6.3	4.1	6.0	4.1
Louisville/Jefferson County	626.9	624.9	629.3	627.9	45.9	31.2	44.1	30.8	7.3	5.0	7.0	4.9
Owensboro	55.0	52.8	55.2	53.5	4.1	2.6	3.8	2.6	7.5	5.0	6.9	4.8
Louisiana	2,085.7	2,163.9	2,111.2	2,191.8	110.2	134.5	117.5	140.0	5.3	6.2	5.6	6.4
Alexandria	64.7	67.8	65.5	68.6	3.5	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.4	6.5	5.8	6.6
Baton Rouge	399.5	418.6	405.5	424.6	19.3	23.1	20.6	23.6	4.8	5.5	5.1	5.6
Hammond	52.1	54.4	52.7	55.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.0	6.2	7.1	6.5	7.2
Houma-Thibodaux	100.4	103.1	101.0	104.2	3.8	5.2	4.2	5.7	3.8	5.0	4.2	5.5
Lafayette	225.9	234.4	228.4	236.9	9.8	13.3	10.7	14.3	4.3	5.7	4.7	6.0
Lake Charles	92.7	102.2	94.6	103.8	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.5
Monroe	79.5	81.2	80.4	81.7	4.7	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.8	6.1	6.9
New Orleans-Metairie	581.5	597.2	588.5	604.8	30.5	36.5	32.4	37.5	5.2	6.1	5.5	6.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	191.0	195.9	193.3	198.1	11.3	13.3	12.0	13.9	5.9	6.8	6.2	7.0
Maine	694.0	679.5	694.1	679.4	48.9	40.7	46.7	38.2	7.0	6.0	6.7	5.6
Bangor	72.9	71.6	72.5	70.9	4.7	3.9	4.5	3.7	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.2
Lewiston-Auburn	56.7	56.0	56.7	55.5	3.7	3.1	3.6	2.9	6.6	5.6	6.3	5.3
Portland-South Portland	199.2	196.1	199.4	195.9	11.2	9.2	10.9	8.6	5.6	4.7	5.4	4.4
Maryland	3,086.0	3,100.3	3,101.3	3,111.4	195.5	172.6	188.5	168.5	6.3	5.6	6.1	5.4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,440.5	1,451.2	1,449.3	1,451.3	95.0	84.3	92.1	82.7	6.6	5.8	6.4	5.7
California-Lexington Park	53.8	53.6	54.1	54.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.1
Cumberland	44.8	44.8	44.8	45.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	8.6	7.8	7.9	7.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	128.8	126.1	129.1	126.4	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.2
Massachusetts	3,509.0	3,603.3	3,523.8	3,613.1	231.1	194.0	220.8	181.1	6.6	5.4	6.3	5.0
Barnstable Town	114.4	118.7	115.3	119.1	10.9	9.6	10.2	8.8	9.5	8.1	8.8	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,578.8	2,642.2	2,589.8	2,653.3	149.2	125.8	142.7	117.7	5.8	4.8	5.5	4.4
Leominster-Gardner	75.4	77.6	75.8	77.4	6.2	5.0	6.0	4.7	8.2	6.5	8.0	6.1
New Bedford	83.9	86.7	84.3	86.2	8.9	7.6	8.5	7.0	10.7	8.8	10.1	8.1
Pittsfield	43.3	44.0	43.2	43.9	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.7	8.2	6.4	7.7	6.1
Springfield	362.1	371.2	363.8	371.7	28.1	23.7	26.9	22.3	7.8	6.4	7.4	6.0
Worcester	342.4	352.9	343.9	354.1	24.1	20.5	23.2	19.3	7.1	5.8	6.8	5.4
Michigan	4,731.4	4,698.3	4,752.7	4,692.8	408.3	274.0	402.7	266.8	8.6	5.8	8.5	5.7
Ann Arbor	186.9	186.7	187.3	187.4	9.8	6.4	9.8	6.5	5.3	3.4	5.2	3.5
Battle Creek	63.5	64.7	63.8	64.7	4.8	3.4	4.6	3.4	7.6	5.2	7.3	5.2
Bay City	53.4	53.3	53.7	53.1	4.8	3.4	4.8	3.4	9.1	6.4	8.9	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,015.3	1,973.0	2,022.6	1,960.8	191.0	124.8	189.5	118.0	9.5	6.3	9.4	6.0
Flint	184.7	185.6	185.5	185.1	17.3	11.6	16.9	11.8	9.4	6.2	9.1	6.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	537.6	547.9	541.1	550.3	32.0	21.5	31.7	21.7	6.0	3.9	5.9	3.9
Jackson	72.9	72.7	73.0	72.8	5.9	4.1	5.7	4.0	8.0	5.6	7.8	5.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	162.4	163.9	163.8	163.9	11.9	8.2	11.7	8.1	7.3	5.0	7.2	4.9
Lansing-East Lansing	242.2	242.5	242.7	242.0	15.6	11.1	15.3	10.9	6.4	4.6	6.3	4.5
Midland	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.4	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.2	7.5	5.3	7.5	5.4
Monroe	76.1	75.8	75.9	76.3	5.3	3.6	5.2	3.6	7.0	4.7	6.8	4.7
Muskegon	76.1	76.7	76.7	76.7	6.9	4.6	6.7	4.5	9.0	6.0	8.7	5.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	72.2	72.1	73.0	72.8	6.2	4.0	6.0	3.9	8.6	5.6	8.2	5.4
Saginaw	89.2	88.6	89.5	88.6	8.0	5.4	8.0	5.4	8.9	6.1	8.9	6.1
Minnesota	2,955.4	2,996.2	2,967.5	3,013.8	157.6	133.1	156.7	135.2	5.3	4.4	5.3	4.5
Duluth	144.3	143.1	144.1	142.9	9.6	7.9	9.4	8.0	6.7	5.5	6.6	5.6
Mankato-North Mankato	59.0	60.0	58.8	60.1	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.0	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number			Percent of labor force				
	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P
Minnesota—Continued												
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,905.2	1,926.3	1,912.1	1,929.6	93.1	76.9	92.2	77.7	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.0
Rochester	116.4	117.7	117.0	118.7	5.6	4.8	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.2
St. Cloud	109.9	111.1	109.7	111.5	6.2	5.5	6.6	5.3	5.6	5.0	6.0	4.8
Mississippi	1,244.5	1,228.1	1,243.3	1,237.1	106.2	83.7	101.8	76.7	8.5	6.8	8.2	6.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	162.9	158.0	162.3	158.8	13.3	10.7	12.7	9.8	8.2	6.8	7.8	6.2
Hattiesburg	64.2	64.6	64.0	64.8	4.5	3.7	4.3	3.4	7.0	5.8	6.7	5.2
Jackson	258.5	258.6	257.8	259.6	18.2	14.0	17.6	12.9	7.0	5.4	6.8	5.0
Missouri	3,033.3	3,083.7	3,047.7	3,086.2	230.4	194.7	218.1	188.4	7.6	6.3	7.2	6.1
Cape Girardeau	49.1	49.9	49.2	49.3	3.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	7.4	5.2	6.9	5.7
Columbia	97.8	101.3	98.6	101.7	5.0	4.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.1	4.8	4.1
Jefferson City	76.1	76.4	76.5	76.4	5.2	4.0	4.7	4.0	6.9	5.3	6.2	5.2
Joplin	86.4	88.9	86.6	88.3	5.4	4.4	5.3	4.5	6.2	5.0	6.1	5.1
Kansas City	1,086.3	1,117.8	1,092.4	1,110.1	71.3	65.9	69.0	59.6	6.6	5.9	6.3	5.4
St. Joseph	65.9	66.2	66.3	66.2	4.6	3.7	4.3	3.7	6.9	5.6	6.5	5.5
St. Louis ²	1,449.9	1,447.8	1,452.9	1,454.8	112.2	86.7	106.2	86.2	7.7	6.0	7.3	5.9
Springfield	225.2	230.9	226.8	232.0	14.0	11.9	13.7	12.2	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.3
Montana	511.7	518.2	513.3	520.2	29.7	25.5	29.2	24.5	5.8	4.9	5.7	4.7
Billings	85.0	86.9	85.9	87.1	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.1	4.4	3.6	4.5	3.6
Great Falls	38.6	38.1	39.0	38.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.5
Missoula	60.3	62.0	60.7	61.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.8	5.7	4.6	5.5	4.5
Nebraska	1,017.5	1,013.1	1,021.9	1,014.8	39.8	29.0	39.8	28.2	3.9	2.9	3.9	2.8
Grand Island	44.7	44.9	45.9	44.7	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.3	3.7	3.0	6.4	2.9
Lincoln	178.2	179.1	179.6	180.0	6.2	4.3	5.9	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	476.2	477.3	479.3	478.9	20.3	15.4	20.1	14.8	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.1
Nevada	1,391.3	1,404.6	1,393.6	1,408.3	119.6	102.0	117.8	101.0	8.6	7.3	8.5	7.2
Carson City	25.3	25.1	25.2	25.0	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	10.0	8.2	9.6	7.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,017.5	1,029.2	1,019.2	1,030.4	86.6	74.3	85.8	73.8	8.5	7.2	8.4	7.2
Reno	224.3	226.9	224.1	227.2	19.4	16.1	18.7	15.8	8.6	7.1	8.4	6.9
New Hampshire	738.9	742.2	740.7	746.0	37.9	33.4	36.6	31.1	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.2
Dover-Durham	81.9	82.9	81.9	83.3	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.2	4.7	3.8
Manchester	114.8	116.1	114.9	116.6	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.0
Portsmouth	70.5	70.6	70.6	71.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	4.9	4.1	4.6	3.8
New Jersey	4,488.0	4,525.9	4,502.6	4,526.9	343.8	315.9	330.7	306.1	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton	132.6	131.7	132.5	131.8	16.3	16.4	15.2	15.6	12.3	12.5	11.4	11.8
Ocean City	43.2	45.6	43.4	45.7	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.7	18.9	17.9	17.4	16.8
Trenton	193.3	195.5	194.2	195.9	12.2	11.4	11.9	11.0	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.6
Vineland-Bridgeton	68.0	67.8	67.8	67.8	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.4	11.9	11.4	11.4	10.9
New Mexico	916.2	928.0	913.2	927.5	63.3	58.7	62.4	56.1	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.0
Albuquerque	411.5	417.7	410.3	416.5	27.6	24.9	27.3	23.5	6.7	6.0	6.6	5.6
Farmington	54.0	57.1	54.0	57.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.0
Las Cruces	93.5	94.0	93.2	93.9	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.6	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.0
Santa Fe	72.3	72.4	71.8	72.4	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.6	5.8	5.3	5.6	4.9
New York	9,597.7	9,532.7	9,609.8	9,563.3	721.1	611.8	679.0	555.6	7.5	6.4	7.1	5.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	447.9	441.6	447.8	443.2	27.2	22.6	25.2	20.5	6.1	5.1	5.6	4.6
Binghamton	113.1	111.0	113.4	111.1	9.0	7.6	8.4	7.0	7.9	6.9	7.4	6.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	553.6	544.4	553.0	545.6	41.5	34.9	39.0	32.0	7.5	6.4	7.0	5.9
Elmira	38.8	38.0	38.7	38.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.3	7.7	6.5	7.1	6.1
Glens Falls	60.1	59.1	60.1	59.0	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.9	8.4	7.0	7.9	6.5
Ithaca	56.9	55.2	56.9	55.1	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.8
Kingston	87.8	86.1	88.2	86.9	6.2	5.0	5.7	4.5	7.0	5.8	6.5	5.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City	9,923.7	9,946.9	9,952.4	9,971.5	742.2	645.6	706.8	599.3	7.5	6.5	7.1	6.0
Rochester	530.2	518.2	529.4	520.5	36.6	31.1	34.1	28.5	6.9	6.0	6.4	5.5
Syracuse	318.2	310.5	316.3	310.3	23.2	19.6	21.5	17.7	7.3	6.3	6.8	5.7
Utica-Rome	133.4	131.2	132.9	131.2	10.3	8.8	9.6	8.0	7.7	6.7	7.2	6.1
Watertown-Fort Drum	46.5	45.3	46.5	45.4	4.6	3.9	4.4	3.7	9.9	8.6	9.5	8.1
North Carolina	4,633.5	4,676.2	4,666.1	4,705.5	319.6	263.6	307.5	256.0	6.9	5.6	6.6	5.4
Asheville	209.8	215.5	212.2	216.9	11.7	9.8	11.3	9.6	5.6	4.6	5.3	4.4
Burlington	76.0	77.8	76.2	78.1	4.7	3.9	4.6	3.8	6.2	5.0	6.0	4.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,183.5	1,207.3	1,194.1	1,213.5	78.6	66.2	75.6	63.9	6.6	5.5	6.3	5.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	273.5	277.2	275.1	278.2	14.6	12.9	14.4	12.8	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.6
Fayetteville	147.5	145.6	148.3	146.1	12.6	10.4	12.1	10.1	8.6	7.1	8.2	6.9
Goldsboro	53.3	53.7	53.2	54.2	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	6.8	5.9	6.6	5.7
Greensboro-High Point	358.9	362.4	360.5	365.4	25.9	20.6	24.9	20.1	7.2	5.7	6.9	5.5
Greenville	86.8	86.5	87.2	86.6	5.7	4.8	5.6	4.8	6.6	5.6	6.4	5.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	166.7	165.6	167.7	166.1	11.9	9.4	11.4	9.1	7.1	5.7	6.8	5.5
Jacksonville	63.3	64.2	63.9	64.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.5	6.5	5.6	6.3	5.5
New Bern	50.3	51.0	50.8	51.0	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.0	7.7	6.0	7.3	5.9
Raleigh	623.7	637.7	628.7	640.0	33.4	29.0	32.9	28.6	5.3	4.5	5.2	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force					Unemployed							
	February		March		Number		Percent of labor force						
	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014
North Carolina—Continued													
Rocky Mount	67.3	66.8	67.2	67.1	6.5	5.4	6.1	5.1	9.6	8.1	9.1	7.6	
Wilmington	132.8	135.0	133.9	135.4	9.4	7.4	8.7	7.1	7.1	5.5	6.5	5.2	
Winston-Salem	312.2	312.1	314.0	313.2	20.4	16.5	19.8	16.0	6.5	5.3	6.3	5.1	
North Dakota	406.1	416.5	408.4	417.9	14.1	15.5	13.9	16.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.8	
Bismarck	64.9	66.4	65.0	66.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	
Fargo	126.7	130.4	127.1	130.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	
Grand Forks	54.5	55.5	54.5	55.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0	
Ohio	5,668.6	5,679.3	5,678.2	5,692.8	404.8	320.0	366.7	306.8	7.1	5.6	6.5	5.4	
Akron	356.8	356.7	358.4	357.3	25.9	20.3	23.7	19.8	7.2	5.7	6.6	5.5	
Canton-Massillon	200.1	200.4	201.2	201.4	14.5	11.6	13.3	11.6	7.3	5.8	6.6	5.8	
Cincinnati	1,065.6	1,059.8	1,073.8	1,070.3	71.5	52.1	65.1	51.2	6.7	4.9	6.1	4.8	
Cleveland-Elyria	1,043.2	1,051.8	1,039.0	1,041.8	79.7	67.8	70.0	59.7	7.6	6.4	6.7	5.7	
Columbus	1,012.3	1,022.2	1,015.2	1,026.0	58.9	45.6	54.2	44.8	5.8	4.5	5.3	4.4	
Dayton	377.5	377.5	379.7	380.5	26.5	20.1	24.2	19.7	7.0	5.3	6.4	5.2	
Lima	48.1	48.6	48.1	49.1	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.5	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.1	
Mansfield	54.5	54.4	54.9	54.7	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.3	8.0	6.2	7.2	6.0	
Springfield	64.7	65.3	64.8	65.8	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	6.8	5.3	6.2	5.2	
Toledo	300.4	296.1	300.2	298.6	22.1	17.6	20.4	17.0	7.4	5.9	6.8	5.7	
Weirton-Steubenville 1	54.1	52.4	54.2	52.3	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.3	9.6	8.2	9.1	8.1	
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	251.9	250.1	253.1	251.6	20.7	16.3	19.2	16.6	8.2	6.5	7.6	6.6	
Oklahoma	1,776.9	1,818.2	1,780.0	1,837.0	93.6	75.5	85.8	67.8	5.3	4.2	4.8	3.7	
Lawton	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.8	2.9	2.3	2.6	1.9	5.5	4.4	5.0	3.8	
Oklahoma City	640.5	657.7	642.5	664.6	30.1	23.9	27.7	21.7	4.7	3.6	4.3	3.3	
Tulsa	460.4	468.8	460.2	471.8	24.2	19.5	22.2	17.2	5.2	4.2	4.8	3.7	
Oregon	1,910.8	1,940.7	1,917.8	1,931.5	153.8	119.6	149.1	112.6	8.1	6.2	7.8	5.8	
Albany	53.5	54.2	53.6	53.8	5.2	4.0	5.0	3.7	9.6	7.3	9.3	6.9	
Bend-Redmond	79.0	81.5	78.7	80.9	7.9	5.7	7.5	5.2	10.1	7.0	9.5	6.4	
Corvallis	43.5	44.9	43.9	44.8	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.0	5.7	4.5	5.9	4.4	
Eugene	168.7	170.3	169.3	169.8	13.4	10.5	13.1	10.0	7.9	6.2	7.7	5.9	
Grants Pass	32.2	33.2	32.3	32.9	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.6	11.2	8.6	10.8	7.9	
Medford	96.1	97.3	95.7	96.2	9.8	7.5	9.5	7.1	10.1	7.7	9.9	7.4	
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,188.1	1,213.1	1,192.9	1,206.1	85.3	70.6	82.9	64.5	7.2	5.8	6.9	5.3	
Salem	180.0	182.6	181.8	182.8	15.5	11.9	15.0	11.4	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.2	
Pennsylvania	6,350.2	6,333.5	6,376.2	6,324.5	434.9	359.7	419.3	347.1	6.8	5.7	6.6	5.5	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	421.9	421.6	424.5	422.2	30.4	25.5	29.5	24.7	7.2	6.1	6.9	5.8	
Altoona	60.6	60.1	60.6	60.1	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.3	6.9	5.7	6.7	5.5	
Bloomsburg-Berwick	43.8	43.7	43.8	43.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.4	6.9	5.8	6.5	5.6	
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	75.8	76.1	76.1	76.3	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.0	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.2	
East Stroudsburg	80.4	78.9	80.3	78.3	7.0	5.5	6.9	5.3	8.7	7.0	8.5	6.8	
Erie	134.0	133.7	134.5	134.4	10.0	7.9	9.8	7.6	7.5	5.9	7.3	5.7	
Gettysburg	54.8	55.2	55.3	55.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.5	5.6	4.7	5.1	4.5	
Harrisburg-Carlisle	285.4	287.2	286.8	286.2	16.3	13.2	16.0	12.9	5.7	4.6	5.6	4.5	
Johnstown	63.0	62.9	63.3	62.5	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.3	8.3	7.1	7.9	6.8	
Lancaster	266.4	266.9	268.7	266.9	14.4	11.9	13.7	11.3	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.2	
Lebanon	69.7	69.4	70.1	69.2	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.2	5.6	4.8	5.5	4.7	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,008.7	3,023.7	3,022.0	3,017.7	210.4	176.9	203.5	170.2	7.0	5.8	6.7	5.6	
Pittsburgh	1,201.8	1,193.4	1,206.8	1,191.1	79.8	68.0	76.7	65.7	6.6	5.7	6.4	5.5	
Reading	209.4	209.5	210.2	209.6	13.5	11.2	13.1	10.8	6.4	5.4	6.2	5.2	
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	279.5	280.0	280.8	281.1	23.6	19.0	22.6	18.2	8.4	6.8	8.0	6.5	
State College	78.3	79.0	77.6	77.8	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	4.6	3.9	4.6	3.8	
Williamsport	61.4	60.9	60.9	61.0	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.8	7.6	6.3	7.3	6.2	
York-Hanover	227.9	227.7	229.9	228.5	14.2	11.9	13.6	11.4	6.2	5.2	5.9	5.0	
Rhode Island	551.5	547.3	550.4	549.9	50.4	38.4	48.8	37.8	9.1	7.0	8.9	6.9	
Providence-Warwick	677.4	676.6	676.9	679.4	61.2	47.5	59.2	46.3	9.0	7.0	8.7	6.8	
South Carolina	2,156.4	2,225.8	2,172.5	2,229.8	138.5	150.8	129.4	138.8	6.4	6.8	6.0	6.2	
Charleston-North Charleston	342.1	353.5	343.8	353.6	18.0	20.5	17.2	18.9	5.3	5.8	5.0	5.4	
Columbia	378.8	388.8	381.7	388.5	21.0	23.5	20.1	22.0	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.7	
Florence	92.2	95.1	93.2	94.4	6.9	7.4	6.4	6.8	7.5	7.7	6.9	7.2	
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	395.9	408.4	399.3	408.8	21.4	24.1	20.6	22.6	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.5	
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	76.6	80.0	77.7	81.2	4.2	4.9	4.0	4.5	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.6	
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	169.2	177.0	174.6	179.7	15.1	15.4	13.0	13.4	8.9	8.7	7.5	7.5	
Spartanburg	144.7	149.3	145.9	149.1	9.3	9.9	8.7	9.3	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.2	
Sumter	43.8	44.4	43.6	44.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	7.2	7.5	6.9	7.1	
South Dakota	442.9	448.0	445.7	451.5	18.2	18.2	18.1	19.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	
Rapid City	69.6	70.9	70.0	71.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5	
Sioux Falls	140.5	143.6	141.4	143.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	
Tennessee	3,015.1	3,021.9	3,026.0	3,042.1	208.7	191.8	207.9	178.0	6.9	6.3	6.9	5.9	
Chattanooga	249.3	249.8	250.7	251.6	16.6	14.9	16.4	14.0	6.6	6.0	6.6	5.6	
Clarksville	108.2	108.6	108.7	109.3	8.0	6.7	7.9	6.4	7.4	6.2	7.3	5.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number		Percent of labor force					
	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P
Tennessee—Continued												
Cleveland	55.4	54.9	55.3	55.3	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.1	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.6
Jackson	61.3	61.1	61.6	61.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.8	7.2	6.7	7.2	6.2
Johnson City	89.1	89.0	89.5	89.4	6.3	5.9	6.3	5.4	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	139.6	139.3	141.6	139.7	9.6	8.6	9.4	8.1	6.9	6.1	6.7	5.8
Knoxville	398.0	401.4	398.8	403.0	25.3	23.5	25.1	21.6	6.3	5.8	6.3	5.4
Memphis	607.3	606.7	608.5	608.0	47.7	42.7	48.0	39.6	7.9	7.0	7.9	6.5
Morristown	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	8.2	7.4	7.9	6.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	901.1	908.5	904.0	918.4	47.1	45.2	47.5	42.1	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.6
Texas	13,013.1	13,114.5	13,073.4	13,087.9	735.7	564.9	705.5	554.6	5.7	4.3	5.4	4.2
Abilene	76.9	77.3	77.0	76.8	3.7	2.9	3.6	2.8	4.8	3.8	4.6	3.7
Amarillo	132.1	130.7	132.0	129.9	5.4	4.0	5.1	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.0
Austin-Round Rock	1,043.1	1,049.8	1,050.4	1,048.7	47.7	36.0	46.3	34.2	4.6	3.4	4.4	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	179.7	182.0	179.9	180.7	16.5	11.5	15.5	11.3	9.2	6.3	8.6	6.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	168.6	165.5	169.0	165.8	15.8	11.9	14.9	11.8	9.4	7.2	8.8	7.1
College Station-Bryan	120.7	118.9	120.9	118.6	5.3	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.4	3.4	4.1	3.3
Corpus Christi	210.9	212.7	212.3	212.9	12.0	9.9	11.5	9.8	5.7	4.7	5.4	4.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,517.1	3,573.5	3,536.5	3,559.5	195.2	146.6	189.0	143.4	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.0
El Paso	351.7	343.4	351.9	341.3	25.4	18.5	24.1	17.9	7.2	5.4	6.8	5.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,228.6	3,263.3	3,244.0	3,254.4	174.8	138.8	167.6	137.0	5.4	4.3	5.2	4.2
Killeen-Temple	170.2	169.2	170.1	168.5	10.9	8.1	10.4	7.8	6.4	4.8	6.1	4.6
Laredo	111.2	112.2	111.5	112.0	6.4	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.8	4.5	5.4	4.5
Longview	104.0	105.7	104.3	105.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	4.4	5.6	4.1	5.3	4.2
Lubbock	154.2	154.0	154.4	153.2	6.6	5.1	6.3	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.1	3.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	336.1	333.1	335.9	333.8	32.7	25.7	31.2	25.1	9.7	7.7	9.3	7.5
Midland	91.3	97.4	91.9	97.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9
Odessa	81.0	86.0	81.3	85.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7
San Angelo	55.3	55.9	55.7	55.9	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	4.6	3.8	4.3	3.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,084.3	1,099.0	1,091.0	1,096.7	56.1	41.5	53.5	40.1	5.2	3.8	4.9	3.7
Sherman-Denison	60.9	60.5	61.2	60.6	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.4	5.4	4.1	5.2	3.9
Texarkana	64.4	64.0	64.6	63.9	4.6	3.5	4.3	3.3	7.2	5.5	6.7	5.2
Tyler	101.9	102.4	102.2	102.2	6.1	4.4	5.7	4.4	6.0	4.3	5.6	4.3
Victoria	49.7	50.6	50.0	50.5	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.9	4.7	3.6	4.4	3.7
Waco	118.7	118.9	119.0	117.9	6.6	4.8	6.4	4.8	5.6	4.1	5.4	4.1
Wichita Falls	66.4	65.3	66.7	65.0	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.7	5.2	4.2	5.0	4.1
Utah	1,419.5	1,451.0	1,419.7	1,456.7	63.7	56.0	59.6	52.6	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.6
Logan	65.0	66.8	65.7	67.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield	295.3	303.6	295.6	304.0	13.4	11.8	12.5	11.1	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.7
Provo-Orem	257.7	268.2	257.6	269.2	10.8	9.4	9.9	8.6	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.2
St. George	60.7	61.1	60.9	61.6	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.1
Salt Lake City	602.1	611.5	601.4	613.9	26.3	22.5	25.1	21.5	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.5
Vermont	347.3	346.2	347.2	346.6	15.4	14.2	15.4	13.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.9
Burlington-South Burlington	122.6	126.0	122.3	125.3	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.9
Virginia	4,253.8	4,235.5	4,286.5	4,236.3	239.4	213.2	235.0	209.4	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	93.7	94.4	94.4	94.2	5.3	4.7	5.4	4.6	5.7	5.0	5.7	4.9
Charlottesville	114.4	117.3	115.8	116.8	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.3
Harrisonburg	65.5	65.4	66.1	65.0	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.3	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.0
Lynchburg	124.2	124.5	125.4	124.8	7.5	6.9	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.3
Richmond	652.9	652.4	657.7	651.1	38.7	34.1	38.0	33.5	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.2
Roanoke	161.2	160.2	162.5	159.6	9.2	8.0	8.9	7.9	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.0
Staunton-Waynesboro	59.2	58.6	59.8	58.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	841.2	833.2	846.5	835.1	51.6	46.5	50.3	45.6	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.5
Winchester	67.9	68.8	68.9	68.6	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	4.9
Washington	3,464.7	3,550.3	3,476.1	3,544.0	249.4	241.5	235.7	201.7	7.2	6.8	6.8	5.7
Bellingham	101.6	105.3	102.6	105.6	7.9	7.5	7.4	6.2	7.8	7.1	7.2	5.9
Bremerton-Silverdale	113.4	115.7	113.4	114.8	8.0	7.6	7.6	6.5	7.1	6.6	6.7	5.7
Kennewick-Richland	124.1	126.9	125.2	127.3	12.3	11.6	11.3	9.5	9.9	9.2	9.0	7.5
Longview	43.7	45.5	43.9	45.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.5	9.8	9.1	9.0	7.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	56.0	56.7	56.6	56.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.0	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.0
Olympia-Tumwater	123.6	127.6	123.9	126.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,936.2	1,981.5	1,936.6	1,979.4	111.1	107.8	107.8	91.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley	248.4	254.1	249.0	252.3	21.9	20.4	17.9	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.2	7.1
Walla Walla	29.7	30.2	30.1	30.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.2
Wenatchee	55.3	57.7	56.0	57.9	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	9.0	8.3	8.0	6.8
Yakima	112.2	116.2	114.9	116.7	13.4	12.9	11.9	10.5	11.9	11.1	10.3	9.0
West Virginia	796.0	769.9	793.7	768.2	64.1	58.7	59.2	58.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.7
Beckley	48.2	46.4	48.1	46.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.8
Charleston	100.9	96.9	100.9	96.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.2
Huntington-Ashland	151.3	146.2	151.3	146.9	12.2	10.1	11.1	10.0	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.8
Morgantown	65.7	63.8	65.4	63.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.5
Parkersburg-Vienna	40.4	39.5	40.3	39.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.2
Wheeling	68.3	66.3	68.4	66.3	5.7	4.6	5.3	4.6	8.3	7.0	7.7	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P
Wisconsin												
Appleton	3,071.2	3,088.2	3,073.0	3,074.4	210.4	171.7	204.1	167.0	6.8	5.6	6.6	5.4
Eau Claire	127.2	130.1	127.3	128.9	7.5	6.2	7.3	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.7	4.6
Fond du Lac	91.3	92.3	91.2	91.9	5.7	4.8	5.5	4.6	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.0
Green Bay	56.2	58.0	56.8	58.1	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.8	6.4	5.0	6.1	4.8
Janesville-Beloit	168.6	171.7	168.5	170.6	10.8	8.8	10.5	8.5	6.4	5.1	6.2	5.0
La Crosse-Onalaska	81.6	84.0	82.0	84.2	6.4	5.2	6.2	5.2	7.8	6.2	7.5	6.2
Madison	77.6	77.8	77.5	77.2	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.5	5.6	4.6	5.5	4.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	369.9	376.2	369.6	374.9	18.3	14.8	17.7	14.7	4.9	3.9	4.8	3.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	822.9	821.0	821.9	814.4	57.1	46.3	55.7	45.5	6.9	5.6	6.8	5.6
Racine	91.5	92.6	91.4	91.9	5.8	4.6	5.6	4.5	6.3	5.0	6.1	4.9
Sheboygan	99.8	98.6	99.4	98.0	8.2	6.6	8.0	6.5	8.2	6.7	8.0	6.6
Wausau	60.5	61.6	60.8	61.4	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.7	5.8	4.5	5.7	4.5
Wyoming	72.5	73.9	72.9	73.4	4.8	3.6	4.6	3.5	6.7	4.9	6.3	4.8
Casper	304.2	303.9	305.0	306.7	15.0	14.0	14.4	14.7	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8
Cheyenne	43.3	43.8	43.4	44.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.0
Puerto Rico	48.7	49.5	49.1	49.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.5
Aguadilla-Isabela	1,164.6	1,143.6	1,157.2	1,147.6	169.3	129.7	163.3	145.0	14.5	11.3	14.1	12.6
Arecibo	91.8	90.6	91.4	90.9	18.3	13.6	17.5	15.3	20.0	15.0	19.2	16.8
Guayama	55.1	54.3	54.8	54.7	9.1	7.6	8.8	8.6	16.6	14.0	16.1	15.7
Mayaguez	23.3	22.3	23.0	22.5	5.3	4.1	5.1	4.5	22.8	18.3	22.1	19.9
Ponce	30.6	30.0	30.2	30.1	5.6	3.8	5.4	4.2	18.3	12.6	17.8	13.9
San German	103.1	101.1	102.3	101.6	19.3	15.0	18.7	16.7	18.7	14.9	18.3	16.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas	38.2	36.8	38.0	37.0	8.0	5.1	7.7	5.7	20.9	13.8	20.2	15.4
	774.2	761.3	768.4	763.9	93.7	72.7	90.5	81.5	12.1	9.6	11.8	10.7

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, different from the one that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area

delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P	2014	2015	2014	2015P
California	18,738.4	18,909.7	18,806.1	18,879.2	1,564.0	1,292.4	1,560.2	1,223.0	8.3	6.8	8.3	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,578.8	6,655.6	6,592.2	6,635.9	529.5	465.7	521.8	434.7	8.0	7.0	7.9	6.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,570.7	1,588.9	1,575.0	1,591.5	94.5	73.3	94.5	69.6	6.0	4.6	6.0	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,008.2	5,066.7	5,017.2	5,044.4	434.9	392.4	427.3	365.1	8.7	7.7	8.5	7.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,440.2	2,473.9	2,449.7	2,473.6	142.7	110.1	142.7	105.1	5.8	4.5	5.8	4.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,347.6	1,355.8	1,352.7	1,355.0	89.9	69.2	89.9	65.8	6.7	5.1	6.6	4.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-												
South San Francisco	953.5	977.6	957.5	977.7	46.1	35.8	46.2	34.4	4.8	3.7	4.8	3.5
San Rafael	139.1	140.5	139.6	140.9	6.7	5.1	6.6	4.9	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.5
District of Columbia	373.0	387.0	371.7	381.6	30.2	31.5	29.2	27.7	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,251.7	3,266.5	3,262.1	3,267.6	173.6	158.3	170.0	152.3	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	663.8	667.1	666.1	671.8	31.6	28.0	31.0	27.7	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,587.9	2,599.4	2,596.0	2,595.7	142.0	130.3	139.0	124.6	5.5	5.0	5.4	4.8
Florida	9,546.9	9,599.2	9,632.3	9,547.3	629.8	533.9	633.7	522.6	6.6	5.6	6.6	5.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,980.6	3,008.5	2,989.7	2,975.7	197.0	160.9	202.2	165.0	6.6	5.3	6.8	5.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	981.1	991.3	990.2	984.3	60.2	52.4	60.8	50.6	6.1	5.3	6.1	5.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,314.3	1,330.7	1,308.3	1,307.6	93.4	73.6	98.2	80.5	7.1	5.5	7.5	6.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	685.2	686.5	691.3	683.9	43.3	34.9	43.3	33.9	6.3	5.1	6.3	5.0
Illinois	6,522.0	6,435.2	6,523.3	6,433.9	577.0	418.3	531.4	402.5	8.8	6.5	8.1	6.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,892.2	4,861.0	4,898.3	4,852.0	428.3	323.8	396.8	311.6	8.8	6.7	8.1	6.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,788.4	3,769.5	3,794.8	3,764.6	333.3	249.8	306.7	241.3	8.8	6.6	8.1	6.4
Elgin	318.5	312.4	318.1	311.5	28.4	19.5	26.7	18.7	8.9	6.2	8.4	6.0
Gary ³	334.5	336.2	334.8	333.5	28.9	27.8	27.8	25.8	8.6	8.3	8.3	7.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	450.8	442.9	450.7	442.4	37.7	26.7	35.7	25.8	8.4	6.0	7.9	5.8
Massachusetts	3,509.0	3,603.3	3,523.8	3,613.1	231.1	194.0	220.8	181.1	6.6	5.4	6.3	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,578.8	2,642.2	2,589.8	2,653.3	149.2	125.8	142.7	117.7	5.8	4.8	5.5	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,520.9	1,559.7	1,527.2	1,567.3	81.2	68.5	76.9	63.8	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	104.4	107.3	104.8	107.3	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.9	7.2	5.8	7.0	5.5
Framingham	152.0	156.3	152.4	156.7	7.9	6.6	7.5	6.2	5.2	4.2	4.9	4.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	109.3	111.7	110.0	112.3	7.0	6.1	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.5	6.1	5.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	93.1	95.3	93.6	95.5	8.0	6.8	7.9	6.4	8.6	7.1	8.5	6.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	179.7	185.0	180.4	185.5	11.9	9.9	11.5	9.2	6.6	5.3	6.4	5.0
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	81.5	84.2	81.9	84.5	5.2	4.3	5.0	4.0	6.3	5.1	6.1	4.8
Nashua ²	167.1	167.5	167.7	168.8	9.2	8.0	8.9	7.6	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	89.5	92.0	89.8	92.2	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.1	5.9	4.8	5.6	4.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	81.4	83.2	81.8	83.3	6.1	5.0	5.8	4.7	7.4	6.0	7.1	5.7
Michigan	4,731.4	4,698.3	4,752.7	4,692.8	408.3	274.0	402.7	266.8	8.6	5.8	8.5	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,015.3	1,973.0	2,022.6	1,960.8	191.0	124.8	189.5	118.0	9.5	6.3	9.4	6.0
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	767.5	744.5	769.8	739.9	84.0	54.7	82.9	51.0	10.9	7.3	10.8	6.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,247.8	1,228.5	1,252.8	1,221.0	107.0	70.1	106.6	67.0	8.6	5.7	8.5	5.5
New York	9,597.7	9,532.7	9,609.8	9,563.3	721.1	611.8	679.0	555.6	7.5	6.4	7.1	5.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,923.7	9,946.9	9,952.4	9,971.5	742.2	645.6	706.8	599.3	7.5	6.5	7.1	6.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County	192.2	187.7	193.2	188.8	12.0	9.7	11.0	8.7	6.3	5.2	5.7	4.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,442.3	1,424.2	1,450.4	1,436.5	87.7	74.4	80.9	67.8	6.1	5.2	5.6	4.7
Newark ³	1,258.2	1,268.5	1,261.4	1,267.3	91.3	83.5	88.5	81.3	7.3	6.6	7.0	6.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,031.0	7,066.5	7,047.4	7,078.8	551.2	477.9	526.4	441.5	7.8	6.8	7.5	6.2
Pennsylvania	6,350.2	6,333.5	6,376.2	6,324.5	434.9	359.7	419.3	347.1	6.8	5.7	6.6	5.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,008.7	3,023.7	3,022.0	3,017.7	210.4	176.9	203.5	170.2	7.0	5.8	6.7	5.6
Camden ³	633.3	640.1	635.5	640.3	50.4	45.7	48.3	44.2	8.0	7.1	7.6	6.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,033.1	1,034.4	1,040.1	1,030.1	55.8	46.5	54.1	44.8	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.3
Philadelphia	980.1	978.5	981.9	974.5	80.2	64.7	78.2	62.5	8.2	6.6	8.0	6.4
Wilmington ³	362.3	370.6	364.5	372.8	24.0	20.0	23.1	18.7	6.6	5.4	6.3	5.0
Texas	13,013.1	13,114.5	13,073.4	13,087.9	735.7	564.9	705.5	554.6	5.7	4.3	5.4	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,517.1	3,573.5	3,536.5	3,559.5	195.2	146.6	189.0	143.4	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,338.4	2,381.2	2,350.2	2,372.5	130.4	97.4	126.2	94.8	5.6	4.1	5.4	4.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,178.8	1,192.3	1,186.3	1,187.0	64.8	49.2	62.8	48.6	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.1
Washington	3,464.7	3,550.3	3,476.1	3,544.0	249.4	241.5	235.7	201.7	7.2	6.8	6.8	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,936.2	1,981.5	1,936.6	1,979.4	111.1	107.8	107.8	91.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,552.3	1,588.2	1,551.5	1,586.8	79.9	78.1	78.4	66.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.2
Tacoma-Lakewood	383.9	393.3	385.2	392.6	31.2	29.7	29.4	25.7	8.1	7.6	7.6	6.5

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England

City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^P	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,893.0	1,930.5	1,908.2	1,936.8	28.6	1.5
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	45.7	46.2	46.1	46.5	0.4	0.9
Auburn-Opelika.....	58.0	60.2	58.4	60.6	2.2	3.8
Birmingham-Hoover.....	503.3	516.2	507.4	515.1	7.7	1.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	64.5	66.7	67.0	68.6	1.6	2.4
Decatur.....	53.5	53.5	54.0	53.8	-0.2	-0.4
Dothan.....	55.8	56.7	56.3	57.5	1.2	2.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.5	54.8	56.3	55.2	-1.1	-2.0
Gadsden.....	36.2	37.2	36.7	37.1	0.4	1.1
Huntsville.....	213.1	216.7	213.0	217.0	4.0	1.9
Mobile.....	172.5	175.2	174.4	176.5	2.1	1.2
Montgomery.....	167.0	169.9	168.0	170.4	2.4	1.4
Tuscaloosa.....	99.2	104.5	100.1	104.3	4.2	4.2
Alaska.....	322.4	325.5	324.9	327.0	2.1	0.6
Anchorage.....	175.2	176.2	176.1	176.6	0.5	0.3
Fairbanks.....	37.2	37.3	37.7	37.5	-0.2	-0.5
Arizona.....	2,558.6	2,628.0	2,566.9	2,633.6	66.7	2.6
Flagstaff.....	62.5	64.4	63.1	65.2	2.1	3.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	45.9	46.9	46.3	46.9	0.6	1.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	1,842.2	1,902.9	1,849.1	1,904.6	55.5	3.0
Prescott.....	58.4	61.2	58.7	61.2	2.5	4.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.3	34.8	34.4	34.5	0.1	0.3
Tucson.....	367.1	370.9	367.1	372.8	5.7	1.6
Yuma.....	53.1	53.0	53.4	52.6	-0.8	-1.5
Arkansas.....	1,171.3	1,198.6	1,180.5	1,202.6	22.1	1.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	219.1	227.9	221.2	229.4	8.2	3.7
Fort Smith.....	111.4	112.6	112.3	112.0	-0.3	-0.3
Hot Springs.....	37.4	38.3	37.9	38.5	0.6	1.6
Jonesboro.....	51.9	54.5	52.2	54.6	2.4	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	342.8	344.7	344.8	347.9	3.1	0.9
Pine Bluff.....	33.7	33.3	33.8	33.3	-0.5	-1.5
California.....	15,377.5	15,859.8	15,461.1	15,963.3	502.2	3.2
Bakersfield.....	252.0	257.7	254.4	260.5	6.1	2.4
Chico.....	74.9	76.6	75.2	77.4	2.2	2.9
El Centro.....	55.3	54.8	56.0	54.3	-1.7	-3.0
Fresno.....	306.8	320.9	309.0	323.5	14.5	4.7
Hanford-Corcoran.....	36.4	37.6	36.6	37.4	0.8	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,649.1	5,804.3	5,674.0	5,842.5	168.5	3.0
Madera.....	36.5	36.7	36.5	36.6	0.1	0.3
Merced.....	60.7	63.6	60.6	64.1	3.5	5.8
Modesto.....	157.9	162.4	158.9	163.1	4.2	2.6
Napa.....	66.8	68.9	67.5	69.4	1.9	2.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	290.4	295.7	291.7	296.8	5.1	1.7
Redding.....	60.3	62.2	61.1	62.4	1.3	2.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,264.2	1,320.7	1,272.0	1,325.4	53.4	4.2
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	875.6	900.6	880.1	907.6	27.5	3.1
Salinas.....	127.7	132.9	128.8	132.7	3.9	3.0
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,327.1	1,367.4	1,334.5	1,375.4	40.9	3.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,141.2	2,216.7	2,152.7	2,225.6	72.9	3.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	983.8	1,036.5	989.2	1,043.9	54.7	5.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	109.2	112.2	109.8	112.7	2.9	2.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	93.1	95.4	94.7	96.7	2.0	2.1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	174.9	180.3	176.6	182.6	6.0	3.4
Santa Rosa.....	188.2	193.1	189.3	194.0	4.7	2.5
Stockton-Lodi.....	204.2	210.7	205.3	212.4	7.1	3.5
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	125.2	129.5	126.2	130.1	3.9	3.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	112.8	115.7	113.0	115.9	2.9	2.6
Yuba City.....	39.2	40.3	39.3	40.3	1.0	2.5
Colorado.....	2,406.6	2,487.4	2,423.1	2,492.0	68.9	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^P	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	174.2	177.0	174.8	177.8	3.0	1.7
Colorado Springs.....	255.9	261.6	257.6	263.3	5.7	2.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,305.1	1,359.1	1,314.0	1,360.7	46.7	3.6
Fort Collins.....	144.2	148.4	145.3	149.7	4.4	3.0
Grand Junction.....	60.1	61.3	60.9	61.6	0.7	1.1
Greeley.....	94.1	101.4	95.0	101.6	6.6	6.9
Pueblo.....	58.1	60.4	58.7	60.3	1.6	2.7
Connecticut.....	1,629.1	1,655.4	1,638.0	1,665.0	27.0	1.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	395.0	399.8	398.2	403.4	5.2	1.3
Danbury.....	75.9	77.7	76.7	78.0	1.3	1.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	555.6	566.1	558.2	567.8	9.6	1.7
New Haven.....	274.4	278.8	274.3	279.4	5.1	1.9
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	124.7	124.7	125.5	124.3	-1.2	-1.0
Waterbury.....	65.5	66.8	65.8	67.2	1.4	2.1
Delaware.....	424.0	433.1	428.8	437.7	8.9	2.1
Dover.....	66.2	66.8	66.7	67.8	1.1	1.6
Salisbury ¹	139.0	139.1	141.4	142.6	1.2	0.8
District of Columbia.....	743.9	758.5	747.6	759.2	11.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,057.8	3,108.7	3,075.5	3,126.2	50.7	1.6
Florida.....	7,735.1	8,016.9	7,791.4	8,084.1	292.7	3.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	231.1	241.6	232.6	241.9	9.3	4.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	100.4	103.4	104.4	106.5	2.1	2.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	182.0	187.2	183.2	188.6	5.4	2.9
Gainesville.....	131.1	135.6	131.8	136.1	4.3	3.3
Homosassa Springs.....	31.8	32.7	32.6	33.0	0.4	1.2
Jacksonville.....	613.8	630.1	617.7	634.4	16.7	2.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	201.1	207.3	202.6	208.0	5.4	2.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,401.5	2,491.0	2,413.3	2,505.1	91.8	3.8
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	131.3	137.9	132.1	139.0	6.9	5.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	266.4	276.8	268.9	278.5	9.6	3.6
Ocala.....	93.9	98.0	94.5	97.9	3.4	3.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,091.7	1,139.9	1,100.7	1,150.9	50.2	4.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	195.6	201.6	196.9	202.6	5.7	2.9
Panama City.....	77.4	78.6	80.5	82.4	1.9	2.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	160.7	166.4	162.3	167.8	5.5	3.4
Port St. Lucie.....	129.7	135.6	130.9	136.8	5.9	4.5
Punta Gorda.....	44.3	44.9	44.6	45.1	0.5	1.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	47.3	48.5	47.8	48.6	0.8	1.7
Sebring.....	25.1	25.9	25.1	25.9	0.8	3.2
Tallahassee.....	171.3	176.7	171.1	177.1	6.0	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,190.5	1,225.7	1,200.2	1,234.7	34.5	2.9
The Villages.....	25.2	26.2	25.4	26.2	0.8	3.1
Georgia.....	4,051.8	4,209.0	4,093.6	4,222.9	129.3	3.2
Albany.....	60.7	61.4	60.7	61.4	0.7	1.2
Athens-Clarke County.....	88.5	92.5	89.0	92.0	3.0	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,430.1	2,540.3	2,461.7	2,542.2	80.5	3.3
Augusta-Richmond County.....	220.6	227.8	223.1	230.6	7.5	3.4
Brunswick.....	39.7	41.5	40.2	41.8	1.6	4.0
Columbus.....	121.2	122.8	121.7	123.8	2.1	1.7
Dalton.....	64.4	68.0	65.4	68.4	3.0	4.6
Gainesville.....	77.7	82.2	78.6	82.2	3.6	4.6
Hinesville.....	19.3	20.0	19.5	20.0	0.5	2.6
Macon.....	98.9	101.3	99.9	101.4	1.5	1.5
Rome.....	39.3	40.1	39.8	40.1	0.3	0.8
Savannah.....	159.9	167.4	161.2	169.1	7.9	4.9
Valdosta.....	54.1	55.3	54.1	55.3	1.2	2.2
Warner Robins.....	69.7	69.5	70.1	69.9	-0.2	-0.3
Hawaii.....	623.6	629.1	627.3	631.6	4.3	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^P	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	70.8	72.7	71.2	72.5	1.3	1.8
Urban Honolulu.....	460.8	465.4	463.4	467.7	4.3	0.9
Idaho.....	638.3	656.8	643.5	662.0	18.5	2.9
Boise City.....	277.4	282.1	280.3	284.1	3.8	1.4
Coeur d'Alene.....	54.8	57.8	55.2	58.5	3.3	6.0
Idaho Falls.....	58.4	60.4	58.5	60.4	1.9	3.2
Lewiston.....	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.4	0.2	0.7
Pocatello.....	34.6	35.5	34.7	35.7	1.0	2.9
Illinois.....	5,732.1	5,810.5	5,775.0	5,840.3	65.3	1.1
Bloomington.....	94.7	94.0	94.2	93.6	-0.6	-0.6
Carbondale-Marion.....	54.0	53.5	54.3	53.5	-0.8	-1.5
Champaign-Urbana.....	106.1	108.5	107.6	109.5	1.9	1.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,385.6	4,456.4	4,417.8	4,480.4	62.6	1.4
Danville.....	28.4	29.4	28.8	29.4	0.6	2.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	179.6	179.3	180.7	180.4	-0.3	-0.2
Decatur.....	49.8	49.7	50.3	49.5	-0.8	-1.6
Kankakee.....	43.5	44.3	44.0	45.0	1.0	2.3
Peoria.....	174.9	173.9	176.3	175.7	-0.6	-0.3
Rockford.....	146.5	148.9	146.6	149.7	3.1	2.1
Springfield.....	108.6	109.7	109.5	110.0	0.5	0.5
Indiana.....	2,913.6	2,970.1	2,942.4	2,991.6	49.2	1.7
Bloomington.....	75.2	77.1	76.2	76.8	0.6	0.8
Columbus.....	49.2	51.2	49.9	51.4	1.5	3.0
Elkhart-Goshen.....	120.0	124.8	121.8	125.9	4.1	3.4
Evansville.....	151.7	156.4	154.0	156.7	2.7	1.8
Fort Wayne.....	207.9	210.1	209.3	210.7	1.4	0.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	965.7	992.4	976.7	1,002.7	26.0	2.7
Kokomo.....	39.2	40.4	39.8	40.6	0.8	2.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	99.4	101.3	99.8	100.8	1.0	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte.....	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.0	-0.2	-0.5
Muncie.....	49.5	50.6	50.0	50.3	0.3	0.6
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	133.1	135.7	133.8	136.1	2.3	1.7
Terre Haute.....	69.6	69.5	70.1	70.0	-0.1	-0.1
Iowa.....	1,512.6	1,540.1	1,522.7	1,550.0	27.3	1.8
Ames.....	51.4	53.7	51.6	54.1	2.5	4.8
Cedar Rapids.....	139.0	138.8	139.8	139.3	-0.5	-0.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	335.7	342.7	337.0	344.4	7.4	2.2
Dubuque.....	57.4	59.2	57.6	59.7	2.1	3.6
Iowa City.....	96.7	98.5	97.2	98.8	1.6	1.6
Sioux City.....	85.7	87.4	86.1	88.1	2.0	2.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91.7	91.8	92.2	92.3	0.1	0.1
Kansas.....	1,371.1	1,390.6	1,382.4	1,396.3	13.9	1.0
Lawrence.....	52.7	53.5	53.1	53.8	0.7	1.3
Manhattan.....	42.9	44.4	43.4	44.4	1.0	2.3
Topeka.....	108.9	110.5	110.0	111.7	1.7	1.5
Wichita.....	290.6	291.4	290.5	290.9	0.4	0.1
Kentucky.....	1,809.5	1,854.7	1,828.3	1,865.3	37.0	2.0
Bowling Green.....	69.7	72.2	70.5	72.4	1.9	2.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	52.6	53.9	53.3	54.1	0.8	1.5
Lexington-Fayette.....	255.7	263.4	258.0	264.4	6.4	2.5
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	607.8	634.2	614.0	637.2	23.2	3.8
Owensboro.....	51.5	51.7	51.9	52.2	0.3	0.6
Louisiana.....	1,957.0	1,979.2	1,969.0	1,983.6	14.6	0.7
Alexandria.....	62.8	64.1	63.2	64.1	0.9	1.4
Baton Rouge.....	388.2	397.7	391.4	399.5	8.1	2.1
Hammond.....	43.0	44.1	43.2	44.2	1.0	2.3
Houma-Thibodaux.....	100.6	100.3	100.7	100.0	-0.7	-0.7
Lafayette.....	218.8	220.2	220.1	220.0	-0.1	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^P	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lake Charles.....	93.7	101.7	95.0	102.0	7.0	7.4
Monroe.....	77.9	77.3	78.3	77.0	-1.3	-1.7
New Orleans-Metairie.....	560.4	561.3	563.7	562.9	-0.8	-0.1
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	182.9	182.6	183.5	182.6	-0.9	-0.5
Maine.....	581.8	584.0	583.7	586.4	2.7	0.5
Bangor.....	65.1	65.3	64.8	65.4	0.6	0.9
Lewiston-Auburn.....	48.8	49.4	48.7	49.2	0.5	1.0
Portland-South Portland.....	187.0	187.8	187.7	189.8	2.1	1.1
Maryland.....	2,556.5	2,602.4	2,580.1	2,619.1	39.0	1.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,311.4	1,338.4	1,324.0	1,339.1	15.1	1.1
California-Lexington Park.....	43.7	43.8	44.0	44.1	0.1	0.2
Cumberland.....	38.7	39.4	39.1	39.9	0.8	2.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	101.4	101.5	102.1	101.9	-0.2	-0.2
Massachusetts.....	3,325.1	3,379.8	3,346.5	3,401.4	54.9	1.6
Barnstable Town.....	90.5	94.0	92.2	95.1	2.9	3.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,531.5	2,565.2	2,544.9	2,584.0	39.1	1.5
Leominster-Gardner.....	48.2	49.5	48.6	49.4	0.8	1.6
New Bedford.....	63.2	65.1	64.0	65.2	1.2	1.9
Pittsfield.....	39.6	39.9	39.8	40.2	0.4	1.0
Springfield.....	315.8	320.4	318.0	322.6	4.6	1.4
Worcester.....	269.0	274.8	270.6	277.2	6.6	2.4
Michigan.....	4,098.8	4,181.6	4,114.4	4,192.8	78.4	1.9
Ann Arbor.....	208.9	209.5	208.8	210.9	2.1	1.0
Battle Creek.....	56.6	58.5	57.0	58.6	1.6	2.8
Bay City.....	36.2	37.1	36.6	36.9	0.3	0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,862.2	1,903.3	1,871.4	1,909.6	38.2	2.0
Flint.....	137.6	141.3	138.3	141.0	2.7	2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	504.1	518.0	506.5	521.4	14.9	2.9
Jackson.....	54.5	55.5	54.7	55.5	0.8	1.5
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	137.6	140.3	138.3	140.4	2.1	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	222.5	224.0	222.5	224.2	1.7	0.8
Midland.....	36.8	37.3	37.0	37.5	0.5	1.4
Monroe.....	41.4	41.8	41.1	42.3	1.2	2.9
Muskegon.....	60.8	62.4	61.3	62.6	1.3	2.1
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	58.4	59.3	59.2	60.3	1.1	1.9
Saginaw.....	85.6	86.3	85.6	86.6	1.0	1.2
Minnesota.....	2,742.6	2,786.5	2,745.7	2,796.3	50.6	1.8
Duluth.....	132.6	132.8	132.2	132.6	0.4	0.3
Mankato-North Mankato.....	54.9	55.9	54.6	55.7	1.1	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,848.1	1,884.7	1,850.1	1,889.7	39.6	2.1
Rochester.....	112.0	113.1	112.3	113.5	1.2	1.1
St. Cloud.....	104.8	105.9	103.8	106.0	2.2	2.1
Mississippi.....	1,110.9	1,120.8	1,116.7	1,122.2	5.5	0.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	153.8	151.2	154.7	152.0	-2.7	-1.7
Hattiesburg.....	60.8	62.1	61.1	62.2	1.1	1.8
Jackson.....	267.2	272.3	268.4	272.8	4.4	1.6
Missouri.....	2,679.8	2,722.6	2,702.5	2,742.9	40.4	1.5
Cape Girardeau.....	43.3	44.4	43.6	43.9	0.3	0.7
Columbia.....	95.7	98.7	96.7	99.6	2.9	3.0
Jefferson City.....	74.8	74.9	75.7	75.4	-0.3	-0.4
Joplin.....	79.4	81.5	79.6	81.2	1.6	2.0
Kansas City.....	992.1	1,025.0	1,002.6	1,029.4	26.8	2.7
St. Joseph.....	61.6	61.9	62.2	62.1	-0.1	-0.2
St. Louis ²	1,289.3	1,298.2	1,298.4	1,313.0	14.6	1.1
Springfield.....	198.8	202.9	200.7	205.0	4.3	2.1
Montana.....	442.6	443.6	444.0	446.5	2.5	0.6
Billings.....	80.3	81.8	80.6	81.8	1.2	1.5
Great Falls.....	35.2	34.4	35.5	34.4	-1.1	-3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^P	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Missoula.....	56.7	58.3	57.0	58.3	1.3	2.3
Nebraska.....	975.6	986.9	981.4	993.3	11.9	1.2
Grand Island.....	42.0	42.7	42.1	42.8	0.7	1.7
Lincoln.....	181.8	184.8	183.0	186.5	3.5	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	476.3	482.4	478.4	486.5	8.1	1.7
Nevada.....	1,186.7	1,229.5	1,198.3	1,234.6	36.3	3.0
Carson City.....	27.2	27.8	27.6	27.9	0.3	1.1
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	864.2	893.1	872.5	897.6	25.1	2.9
Reno.....	196.6	203.8	198.7	205.2	6.5	3.3
New Hampshire.....	636.1	641.3	636.6	645.0	8.4	1.3
Dover-Durham.....	51.5	52.9	51.6	53.1	1.5	2.9
Manchester.....	104.4	106.9	104.6	107.6	3.0	2.9
Portsmouth.....	80.4	81.0	80.5	82.0	1.5	1.9
New Jersey.....	3,862.1	3,913.3	3,894.5	3,929.6	35.1	0.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	129.3	127.8	130.7	129.2	-1.5	-1.1
Ocean City.....	32.4	35.2	33.2	35.8	2.6	7.8
Trenton.....	246.7	250.6	248.8	252.4	3.6	1.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	56.1	55.6	55.7	55.5	-0.2	-0.4
New Mexico.....	811.0	826.2	813.4	826.4	13.0	1.6
Albuquerque.....	372.7	379.2	373.8	378.8	5.0	1.3
Farmington.....	50.0	53.0	50.4	53.1	2.7	5.4
Las Cruces.....	71.3	71.1	71.6	71.2	-0.4	-0.6
Santa Fe.....	60.8	61.8	61.1	61.6	0.5	0.8
New York.....	8,899.4	9,044.9	8,952.2	9,101.3	149.1	1.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	445.9	452.2	447.3	454.2	6.9	1.5
Binghamton.....	103.2	104.5	104.0	104.5	0.5	0.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	541.8	549.5	543.7	551.6	7.9	1.5
Elmira.....	38.5	39.0	38.5	38.8	0.3	0.8
Glens Falls.....	52.1	53.1	52.2	52.7	0.5	1.0
Ithaca.....	71.8	71.1	72.1	70.8	-1.3	-1.8
Kingston.....	58.8	59.6	59.2	60.4	1.2	2.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	8,919.6	9,087.6	8,994.3	9,145.9	151.6	1.7
Rochester.....	518.5	521.2	520.3	524.1	3.8	0.7
Syracuse.....	314.2	315.4	313.5	315.8	2.3	0.7
Utica-Rome.....	124.7	126.0	124.7	126.6	1.9	1.5
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.8	41.1	40.7	41.1	0.4	1.0
North Carolina.....	4,040.1	4,178.9	4,087.7	4,205.7	118.0	2.9
Asheville.....	171.9	179.2	174.1	180.5	6.4	3.7
Burlington.....	57.9	60.8	58.0	60.8	2.8	4.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,038.3	1,080.8	1,052.4	1,089.1	36.7	3.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	286.9	293.9	288.7	295.2	6.5	2.3
Fayetteville.....	126.8	127.6	128.2	128.4	0.2	0.2
Goldsboro.....	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.0	0.1	0.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	342.5	354.3	345.5	358.0	12.5	3.6
Greenville.....	76.7	77.8	77.2	77.8	0.6	0.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	143.3	145.4	144.8	145.9	1.1	0.8
Jacksonville.....	48.2	49.4	48.8	49.6	0.8	1.6
New Bern.....	42.4	43.9	43.0	43.9	0.9	2.1
Raleigh.....	543.2	565.5	549.0	567.8	18.8	3.4
Rocky Mount.....	56.3	56.6	56.8	56.9	0.1	0.2
Wilmington.....	111.4	116.1	113.0	116.4	3.4	3.0
Winston-Salem.....	248.2	252.4	250.7	253.6	2.9	1.2
North Dakota.....	444.3	461.5	446.9	461.4	14.5	3.2
Bismarck.....	70.5	73.1	71.0	73.5	2.5	3.5
Fargo.....	132.7	138.0	133.3	138.2	4.9	3.7
Grand Forks.....	56.0	57.5	55.9	57.1	1.2	2.1
Ohio.....	5,204.0	5,283.8	5,238.5	5,314.3	75.8	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^P	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Akron.....	325.3	329.8	327.2	329.7	2.5	0.8
Canton-Massillon.....	168.0	170.1	169.5	171.0	1.5	0.9
Cincinnati.....	1,015.2	1,032.7	1,027.6	1,042.0	14.4	1.4
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,012.1	1,027.1	1,017.6	1,031.9	14.3	1.4
Columbus.....	990.2	1,012.3	993.5	1,015.0	21.5	2.2
Dayton.....	363.9	369.6	366.8	372.2	5.4	1.5
Lima.....	50.8	52.3	51.1	52.8	1.7	3.3
Mansfield.....	51.9	52.4	52.6	52.8	0.2	0.4
Springfield.....	50.7	51.8	50.7	52.4	1.7	3.4
Toledo.....	294.7	293.5	295.3	296.4	1.1	0.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	43.0	42.8	43.3	42.9	-0.4	-0.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	219.7	222.1	221.7	222.9	1.2	0.5
Oklahoma.....	1,633.2	1,658.2	1,643.3	1,657.3	14.0	0.9
Lawton.....	45.2	44.9	45.5	44.9	-0.6	-1.3
Oklahoma City.....	608.8	624.4	613.8	626.0	12.2	2.0
Tulsa.....	434.0	441.5	436.0	441.5	5.5	1.3
Oregon.....	1,677.5	1,735.9	1,690.1	1,746.9	56.8	3.4
Albany.....	40.0	41.4	40.0	41.3	1.3	3.3
Bend-Redmond.....	65.6	70.1	66.0	70.4	4.4	6.7
Corvallis.....	38.7	40.5	39.2	40.7	1.5	3.8
Eugene.....	145.5	149.1	146.8	150.1	3.3	2.2
Grants Pass.....	23.2	24.3	23.1	24.6	1.5	6.5
Medford.....	77.2	80.3	77.4	80.1	2.7	3.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,052.5	1,085.8	1,060.4	1,091.2	30.8	2.9
Salem.....	145.9	150.4	147.3	151.7	4.4	3.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,672.8	5,746.3	5,720.7	5,767.8	47.1	0.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	342.9	348.5	346.3	351.1	4.8	1.4
Altoona.....	59.6	60.3	59.8	60.6	0.8	1.3
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.3	43.0	42.4	42.9	0.5	1.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	57.4	59.1	57.9	59.5	1.6	2.8
East Stroudsburg.....	55.0	54.8	54.9	54.5	-0.4	-0.7
Erie.....	126.8	129.6	127.6	131.0	3.4	2.7
Gettysburg.....	33.7	34.8	34.2	34.8	0.6	1.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	320.0	328.1	322.3	328.3	6.0	1.9
Johnstown.....	56.4	57.4	57.0	57.4	0.4	0.7
Lancaster.....	232.2	237.6	235.5	238.2	2.7	1.1
Lebanon.....	50.6	51.0	50.9	50.9	0.0	0.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,727.0	2,779.0	2,751.2	2,786.5	35.3	1.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,135.2	1,144.6	1,144.4	1,149.2	4.8	0.4
Reading.....	170.2	173.8	171.1	174.6	3.5	2.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	252.4	259.0	254.9	262.0	7.1	2.8
State College.....	76.2	78.0	75.5	77.1	1.6	2.1
Williamsport.....	55.0	55.7	54.8	56.0	1.2	2.2
York-Hanover.....	174.9	177.5	177.5	179.6	2.1	1.2
Rhode Island.....	464.0	467.6	466.2	471.7	5.5	1.2
Providence-Warwick.....	550.8	558.0	554.1	562.0	7.9	1.4
South Carolina.....	1,898.8	1,964.4	1,928.8	1,979.9	51.1	2.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	313.7	324.5	316.6	326.2	9.6	3.0
Columbia.....	366.9	376.6	371.7	377.6	5.9	1.6
Florence.....	82.9	85.6	84.7	85.4	0.7	0.8
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	380.3	393.1	385.4	394.6	9.2	2.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	69.0	71.9	70.4	73.3	2.9	4.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	138.8	146.6	146.1	151.0	4.9	3.4
Spartanburg.....	135.3	140.5	137.4	140.8	3.4	2.5
Sumter.....	38.1	38.8	38.2	38.7	0.5	1.3
South Dakota.....	411.5	416.3	413.8	419.2	5.4	1.3
Rapid City.....	63.3	63.9	63.7	64.4	0.7	1.1
Sioux Falls.....	143.5	145.0	144.4	146.1	1.7	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^P	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	2,760.8	2,821.7	2,787.4	2,835.4	48.0	1.7
Chattanooga.....	234.4	240.6	237.2	242.1	4.9	2.1
Clarksville.....	84.9	87.6	85.6	87.9	2.3	2.7
Cleveland.....	44.5	45.0	44.7	45.4	0.7	1.6
Jackson.....	64.0	65.1	64.8	65.3	0.5	0.8
Johnson City.....	76.9	78.3	77.5	78.6	1.1	1.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	119.3	121.7	121.6	122.0	0.4	0.3
Knoxville.....	369.3	379.3	372.0	380.3	8.3	2.2
Memphis.....	605.5	615.7	609.1	616.3	7.2	1.2
Morristown.....	42.8	43.8	43.4	44.4	1.0	2.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	858.1	880.6	864.4	887.0	22.6	2.6
Texas.....	11,336.0	11,707.4	11,407.6	11,728.0	320.4	2.8
Abilene.....	67.6	69.5	67.8	69.2	1.4	2.1
Amarillo.....	115.9	116.9	116.0	116.6	0.6	0.5
Austin-Round Rock.....	899.5	925.6	906.9	929.7	22.8	2.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	160.7	169.7	161.7	169.3	7.6	4.7
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	135.6	138.3	136.9	139.0	2.1	1.5
College Station-Bryan.....	104.7	105.4	105.2	105.4	0.2	0.2
Corpus Christi.....	191.2	196.8	192.6	198.0	5.4	2.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,199.8	3,333.3	3,221.5	3,337.3	115.8	3.6
El Paso.....	294.4	295.2	295.4	295.1	-0.3	-0.1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	2,869.7	2,965.7	2,888.7	2,971.2	82.5	2.9
Killeen-Temple.....	132.9	135.5	133.1	135.9	2.8	2.1
Laredo.....	96.6	100.0	97.2	99.9	2.7	2.8
Longview.....	100.6	104.9	101.2	105.3	4.1	4.1
Lubbock.....	135.5	138.3	136.1	137.9	1.8	1.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	239.7	246.9	240.9	248.0	7.1	2.9
Midland.....	91.0	99.0	91.8	98.9	7.1	7.7
Odessa.....	75.9	82.0	76.4	81.8	5.4	7.1
San Angelo.....	47.7	48.8	48.3	49.2	0.9	1.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	928.5	964.8	936.0	968.0	32.0	3.4
Sherman-Denison.....	44.9	45.4	45.4	45.6	0.2	0.4
Texarkana.....	58.2	58.4	58.6	58.8	0.2	0.3
Tyler.....	96.2	99.4	96.8	99.3	2.5	2.6
Victoria.....	43.6	45.5	44.2	45.4	1.2	2.7
Waco.....	109.9	113.1	110.4	112.3	1.9	1.7
Wichita Falls.....	57.9	57.9	58.1	57.8	-0.3	-0.5
Utah.....	1,301.2	1,356.8	1,309.6	1,362.6	53.0	4.0
Logan.....	56.0	57.9	56.8	58.1	1.3	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	224.6	234.6	226.4	235.4	9.0	4.0
Provo-Orem.....	207.3	220.1	208.5	221.7	13.2	6.3
St. George.....	52.6	53.9	53.4	54.7	1.3	2.4
Salt Lake City.....	644.2	664.8	646.7	669.9	23.2	3.6
Vermont.....	308.4	314.1	307.9	312.2	4.3	1.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	121.1	124.3	120.6	123.5	2.9	2.4
Virginia.....	3,706.0	3,745.1	3,732.1	3,760.8	28.7	0.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	76.5	78.6	76.7	78.7	2.0	2.6
Charlottesville.....	106.6	111.7	107.3	111.4	4.1	3.8
Harrisonburg.....	64.1	65.0	63.8	64.5	0.7	1.1
Lynchburg.....	100.9	102.7	101.6	103.8	2.2	2.2
Richmond.....	616.7	627.7	621.8	629.7	7.9	1.3
Roanoke.....	157.2	159.2	158.8	158.9	0.1	0.1
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	47.7	47.9	48.1	48.0	-0.1	-0.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	737.5	742.2	743.7	748.2	4.5	0.6
Winchester.....	57.9	60.3	58.8	60.2	1.4	2.4
Washington.....	3,005.4	3,103.6	3,023.4	3,124.9	101.5	3.4
Bellingham.....	84.2	88.3	85.2	89.3	4.1	4.8
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	84.2	86.5	84.3	86.4	2.1	2.5
Kennewick-Richland.....	100.8	103.9	101.9	105.2	3.3	3.2
Longview.....	36.8	38.8	37.1	39.2	2.1	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^P	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^P	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	46.3	47.0	47.0	46.7	-0.3	-0.6
Olympia-Tumwater.....	104.5	109.2	105.2	109.1	3.9	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,802.5	1,862.3	1,810.6	1,873.9	63.3	3.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	226.3	232.7	227.8	233.9	6.1	2.7
Walla Walla.....	26.6	27.5	26.8	27.3	0.5	1.9
Wenatchee.....	38.2	40.3	38.6	40.7	2.1	5.4
Yakima.....	77.4	80.1	78.0	80.7	2.7	3.5
West Virginia.....	747.2	748.1	755.8	750.2	-5.6	-0.7
Beckley.....	46.9	46.9	47.2	47.1	-0.1	-0.2
Charleston.....	121.1	121.4	122.8	121.7	-1.1	-0.9
Huntington-Ashland.....	137.7	138.6	139.4	139.7	0.3	0.2
Morgantown.....	69.0	69.8	69.6	70.0	0.4	0.6
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	41.5	42.3	42.1	42.4	0.3	0.7
Wheeling.....	67.8	68.1	68.6	68.3	-0.3	-0.4
Wisconsin.....	2,775.6	2,829.3	2,788.7	2,832.4	43.7	1.6
Appleton.....	117.2	120.9	117.7	120.6	2.9	2.5
Eau Claire.....	82.6	84.2	82.8	84.5	1.7	2.1
Fond du Lac.....	46.0	48.0	46.7	48.4	1.7	3.6
Green Bay.....	166.9	171.4	167.5	171.4	3.9	2.3
Janesville-Beloit.....	62.6	65.8	63.2	66.5	3.3	5.2
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76.0	76.6	76.1	76.6	0.5	0.7
Madison.....	373.8	382.5	374.4	383.4	9.0	2.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	829.0	834.9	830.7	834.6	3.9	0.5
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92.5	94.3	92.7	94.1	1.4	1.5
Racine.....	74.7	74.3	74.6	74.6	0.0	0.0
Sheboygan.....	58.6	60.3	59.2	60.6	1.4	2.4
Wausau.....	68.8	71.1	69.3	70.9	1.6	2.3
Wyoming.....	282.5	287.4	284.4	287.3	2.9	1.0
Casper.....	41.9	42.9	42.0	43.1	1.1	2.6
Cheyenne.....	45.5	47.1	46.1	47.3	1.2	2.6
Puerto Rico.....	911.5	907.7	915.9	910.8	-5.1	-0.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	50.4	51.4	50.8	51.4	0.6	1.2
Arecibo.....	35.0	34.6	35.1	34.7	-0.4	-1.1
Guayama.....	14.9	14.9	15.1	14.9	-0.2	-1.3
Mayaguez.....	34.1	35.3	34.1	35.2	1.1	3.2
Ponce.....	73.4	74.1	73.6	73.9	0.3	0.4
San German.....	19.7	20.3	19.9	20.3	0.4	2.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	663.5	659.7	666.8	660.6	-6.2	-0.9
Virgin Islands.....	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.1	-0.1	-0.3

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect the official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/usmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	February		March		Change from March 2014 to March 2015 ^p	
	2014	2015	2014	2015 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	15,377.5	15,859.8	15,461.1	15,963.3	502.2	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,649.1	5,804.3	5,674.0	5,842.5	168.5	3.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,472.6	1,523.6	1,478.2	1,533.4	55.2	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,176.5	4,280.7	4,195.8	4,309.1	113.3	2.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,141.2	2,216.7	2,152.7	2,225.6	72.9	3.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,045.2	1,071.9	1,050.5	1,076.5	26.0	2.5
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	986.6	1,032.3	992.3	1,036.1	43.8	4.4
San Rafael.....	109.4	112.5	109.9	113.0	3.1	2.8
District of Columbia.....	743.9	758.5	747.6	759.2	11.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,057.8	3,108.7	3,075.5	3,126.2	50.7	1.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	565.1	573.7	569.3	580.1	10.8	1.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,492.7	2,535.0	2,506.2	2,546.1	39.9	1.6
Florida.....	7,735.1	8,016.9	7,791.4	8,084.1	292.7	3.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,401.5	2,491.0	2,413.3	2,505.1	91.8	3.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	765.3	797.7	770.0	798.9	28.9	3.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,077.3	1,113.9	1,080.8	1,123.1	42.3	3.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	558.9	579.4	562.5	583.1	20.6	3.7
Illinois.....	5,732.1	5,810.5	5,775.0	5,840.3	65.3	1.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,385.6	4,456.4	4,417.8	4,480.4	62.6	1.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,491.0	3,550.9	3,516.4	3,568.5	52.1	1.5
Elgin.....	241.6	245.2	243.9	247.3	3.4	1.4
Gary ³	267.2	271.0	268.8	271.6	2.8	1.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	385.8	389.3	388.7	393.0	4.3	1.1
Massachusetts.....	3,325.1	3,379.8	3,346.5	3,401.4	54.9	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,531.5	2,565.2	2,544.9	2,584.0	39.1	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,693.3	1,712.0	1,702.9	1,727.4	24.5	1.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	78.8	80.6	79.1	80.4	1.3	1.6
Framingham.....	165.2	168.3	165.9	169.0	3.1	1.9
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	60.9	61.7	61.4	62.2	0.8	1.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	76.2	78.1	76.5	78.3	1.8	2.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	142.2	146.1	143.0	146.6	3.6	2.5
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	42.6	44.0	42.8	44.3	1.5	3.5
Nashua ²	122.0	122.2	122.2	122.7	0.5	0.4
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	93.9	95.2	94.2	96.1	1.9	2.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	56.4	57.0	56.9	57.0	0.1	0.2
Michigan.....	4,098.8	4,181.6	4,114.4	4,192.8	78.4	1.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,862.2	1,903.3	1,871.4	1,909.6	38.2	2.0
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	715.8	726.7	720.3	732.0	11.7	1.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,146.4	1,176.6	1,151.1	1,177.6	26.5	2.3
New York.....	8,899.4	9,044.9	8,952.2	9,101.3	149.1	1.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	8,919.6	9,087.6	8,994.3	9,145.9	151.6	1.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	140.0	139.8	141.5	141.3	-0.2	-0.1
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,249.2	1,264.0	1,263.3	1,276.7	13.4	1.1
Newark ³	1,155.6	1,173.8	1,164.6	1,178.2	13.6	1.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,374.8	6,510.0	6,424.9	6,549.7	124.8	1.9
Pennsylvania.....	5,672.8	5,746.3	5,720.7	5,767.8	47.1	0.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,727.0	2,779.0	2,751.2	2,786.5	35.3	1.3
Camden ³	499.2	508.0	504.7	511.0	6.3	1.2
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	994.1	1,012.1	1,006.4	1,012.1	5.7	0.6
Philadelphia.....	894.0	913.1	897.1	915.5	18.4	2.1
Wilmington ³	339.7	345.8	343.0	347.9	4.9	1.4
Texas.....	11,336.0	11,707.4	11,407.6	11,728.0	320.4	2.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,199.8	3,333.3	3,221.5	3,337.3	115.8	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,242.0	2,343.4	2,256.2	2,347.2	91.0	4.0
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	957.8	989.9	965.3	990.1	24.8	2.6
Washington.....	3,005.4	3,103.6	3,023.4	3,124.9	101.5	3.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,802.5	1,862.3	1,810.6	1,873.9	63.3	3.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,519.3	1,569.8	1,525.7	1,579.9	54.2	3.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	283.2	292.5	284.9	294.0	9.1	3.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

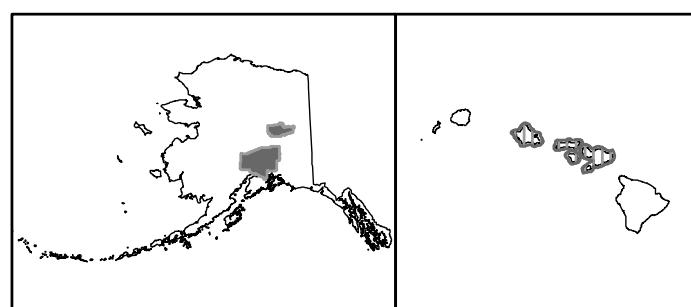
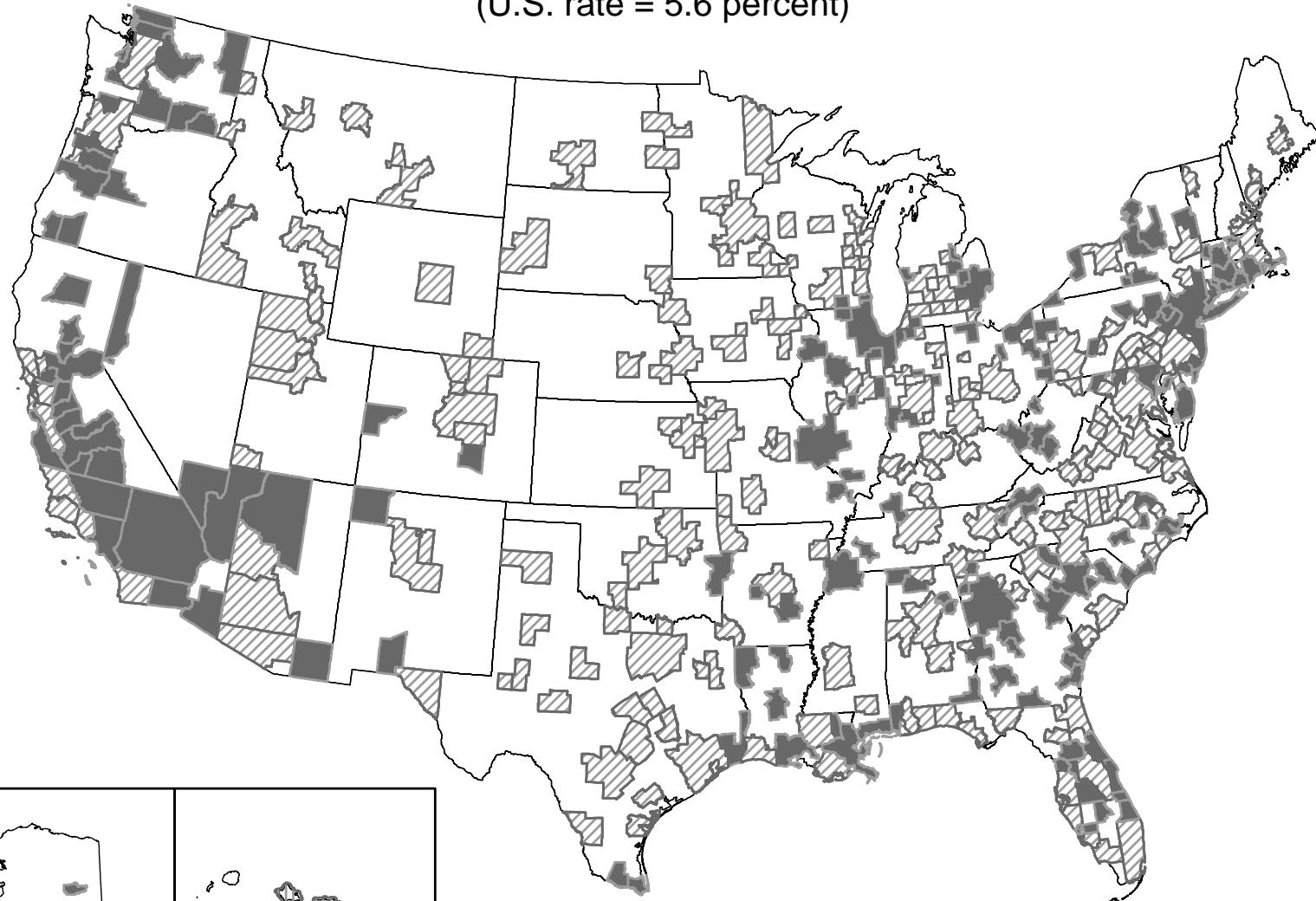
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

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NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/fausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, March 2015

(U.S. rate = 5.6 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 387 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below