

News

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT: JANUARY 2006

Unemployment rates were lower in January than a year earlier in 336 of the 367 metropolitan areas, higher in 26 areas, and unchanged in 5 areas, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. Ten metropolitan areas registered jobless rates below 3.0 percent, and nine areas recorded rates of more than 10.0 percent. The national unemployment rate was 5.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 5.7 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, 72 metropolitan areas posted unemployment rates below 4.0 percent, up from 27 areas a year earlier, while 42 areas reported unemployment rates of at least 7.0 percent, down from 74 areas in January 2005. Honolulu, Hawaii, registered the lowest jobless rate, 2.2 percent, closely followed by Cape Coral-Fort Myers, Fla., and Naples-Marco Island, Fla., 2.3 and 2.4 percent, respectively. Gulfport-Biloxi, Miss., again recorded the highest unemployment rate in January, 17.9 percent. The next highest rates were reported in Pascagoula, Miss., 13.8 percent, and El Centro, Calif., 13.3 percent. Overall, 199 areas had unemployment rates below the U.S. rate of 5.1 percent, 156 areas registered higher rates, and 12 areas had the same rate. (See table 1 and the map.)

The largest over-the-year jobless rate decrease for January was posted in Janesville, Wis. (-4.2 percentage points). The next largest rate declines were reported in El Centro, Calif. (-2.5 percentage points), and Sebastian-Vero Beach, Fla. (-2.4 points). Seven other areas recorded over-the-year unemployment rate decreases of 2.0 percentage points or more, and 93 additional areas had rate decreases of at least 1.0 percentage point from January 2005. Two Mississippi areas that were impacted by Hurricane Katrina registered the largest rate increases from January 2005—Gulfport-Biloxi (+11.6 percentage points) and Pascagoula (+6.4 points). The only other area to report an over-the-year rate increase of 1.0 percentage point or more was New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La. (+1.9 points). In January, 215 areas recorded rate declines over the year that were greater than or equal to that of the nation (-0.6 percentage point).

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Orlando-Kissimmee, Fla., and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., posted the lowest unemployment rates in January, 3.0 and 3.1 percent, respectively. The next lowest rates were recorded in Jacksonville, Fla., and Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, Fla., 3.2 percent each, Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, Fla., 3.3 percent, and Richmond, Va., 3.4 percent. The highest jobless rates among the large areas again were reported in New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La., 7.8 percent, and Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., 7.6 percent. The next highest rates were recorded in Louisville-Jefferson County, Ky.-Ind., 6.5 percent, and

Memphis, Tenn.-Miss.-Ark., and Providence-Fall River-Warwick, R.I.-Mass., 6.1 percent each. Forty-six large areas had lower unemployment rates than a year earlier, and three registered higher rates. The largest over-the-year jobless rate decreases were posted in Jacksonville, Fla. (-1.3 percentage points), and Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, Fla., Orlando-Kissimmee, Fla., Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, Ore.-Wash., and Tam-pa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, Fla. (-1.2 points each). Five additional large areas experienced over-the-year rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest rate increase from January 2005 was reported by New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La. (+1.9 percentage points). No other large area had a jobless rate increase greater than 0.3 percentage point.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are composed of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick, Md., posted the lowest unemployment rate in January, 3.0 percent, followed closely by Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla., and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 3.1 percent each. West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach, Fla., recorded the next lowest rate, 3.2 percent. The highest unemployment rate among divisions continued to be reported in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich., 8.9 percent, and Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 8.2 percent. (See table 2.)

Over the year, January jobless rates were lower in 30 of the 34 metropolitan divisions, higher in 3 divisions, and unchanged in 1. Unemployment rates were down by 1.0 percentage point or more in five of the metropolitan divisions. The largest rate decreases were posted in Tacoma, Wash., and West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach, Fla. (-1.4 percentage points each). The other two divisions in the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, Fla. metropolitan area—Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall—had the next largest rate decreases from January 2005 (-1.2 percentage points each). Gary, Ind., was the only other division to record a rate decrease of at least 1.0 percentage point. None of the divisions reported a rate increase from a year earlier greater than 0.3 percentage point.

For 5 of the 11 metropolitan areas that contain divisions, the ranges between the highest and lowest division unemployment rates were 1.0 percentage point or more. The metropolitan areas that had the widest rate ranges among their divisions were Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H. (Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 8.2 percent, compared with Nashua, N.H., 4.0 percent), and Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, 8.9 percent, compared with Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, 6.7 percent).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January 2006, 331 metropolitan areas recorded over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 30 reported decreases, and 6 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment gains were posted in Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, Ariz. (+111,800), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+97,000), New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+91,100), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (+79,900). The largest percentage increase in employment was reported in St. George, Utah (+10.2 percent), followed by Yuba City, Calif. (+7.6 percent), and Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., and Prescott, Ariz. (+7.2 percent each). (See table 3.)

Large over-the-year decreases in employment in New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La. (-197,500), and Gulfport-Biloxi, Miss. (-22,900), reflect the impact of Hurricane Katrina, which struck the Gulf Coast in late August. The largest over-the-year percentage declines in employment were reported in New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La. (-32.6 percent), Gulfport-Biloxi, Miss. (-20.3 percent), Spartanburg, S.C. (-4.6 percent), and Anderson, S.C. (-4.1 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 34 of the 36 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2005. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (+7.2 percent), Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, Ariz. (+6.5 percent), Orlando-Kissimmee, Fla. (+4.7 percent), and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, Wash. (+4.2 percent). Among the largest areas, the only over-the-year percentage decreases in employment were recorded in Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, Wis. (-0.9 percent), and Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-0.5 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in January 2006 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Twenty-nine of the 32 metropolitan divisions reported over-the-year employment increases, while 3 reported decreases. The largest over-the-year increase in the metropolitan divisions occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+75,600), followed by New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (+57,600), Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. (+56,000), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash. (+55,900). Over-the-year employment losses were recorded in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-9,800), Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-900), and Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton, Mass. (-100). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions were reported in Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla. (+4.5 percent), Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash. (+4.2 percent), Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+4.0 percent), and Tacoma, Wash. (+3.9 percent). Over-the-year percentage decreases in employment among the divisions were reported for Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-1.2 percent), and Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton, Mass., and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-0.1 percent each).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment release for February is scheduled to be issued on March 30. The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment release for February is scheduled to be issued on April 5.

Revisions to Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment Data Series

The metropolitan area labor force and unemployment estimates presented in tables 1 and 2 of this release have been revised for 2005 to incorporate updated inputs and to reflect new state totals. Estimates on the BLS Web site have not been revised and do not match the estimates for January or December 2005 in this release. Those data will be released according to the annual processing schedule provided at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm>.

In addition, all nonfarm payroll employment estimates for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions presented in tables 3 and 4 of this release have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmark levels. For most states, areas, and divisions, data back to April 2004 were subject to revision. For information on benchmark procedures, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/2005bmk.htm>.

Effective with this release, the titles of several metropolitan areas and divisions have been changed to reflect updates in Office of Management and Budget Bulletin Nos. 05-02, issued on February 22, 2005, and 06-01, issued on December 5, 2005. For specific information on the title changes, see the above-mentioned bulletins, available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> or call (202) 691-6392.

Elimination of Monthly Revisions to Local Area Unemployment Statistics Data

Beginning with the release of February 2006 data, the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program will discontinue regular revisions to monthly estimates. Instead of producing “preliminary” and “revised” estimates (tables 1 and 2) for each month, LAUS will produce a single monthly estimate that is subject to revision at the beginning of the following calendar year. This change, which results from reduced funding as part of the rescission in the BLS fiscal year 2006 appropriation, applies to all of the more than 7,200 LAUS geographic areas. This change does not affect nonfarm payroll employment estimates, which will continue to be presented on a preliminary and revised basis (tables 3 and 4) each month.

Hurricane Katrina and Revisions to January 2006 Metropolitan Area Labor Force Estimates

In January, BLS and its state partners again made modifications to the usual estimation procedures for the LAUS program to reflect the impact of Hurricane Katrina on the labor force statistics in affected areas. These modifications included: (1) allowing the state labor force estimates for Louisiana and Mississippi to reflect the effects of Katrina by overriding the built-in feature of the methodology that smooths over large shifts in key inputs unemployment insurance claims and nonfarm wage and salary employment; (2) modifying the state population controls to account for displacement due to Katrina; (3) developing labor force estimates for the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area using an alternative to the model-based method; and (4) not publishing labor force estimates for the parishes within the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area or cities within those parishes where the quality of input data was severely compromised by the hurricane.

Estimates in this release may differ from those already published by some states because of an adjustment made by BLS. On February 24, BLS released January 2006 labor force estimates for states and modeled areas to its cooperating state partners as part of regular monthly production. These original estimates included model adjustments to account for the impact of Hurricane Katrina on the Louisiana and West South Central division unemployment estimates. Based on a subsequent review of the estimates, however, BLS determined that the adjustment for Louisiana's unemployment was not warranted and performed reestimation without that adjustment. This change had a fairly large impact on the other three states in the West South Central division and, due to real-time benchmarking, small impacts on the other states across the nation. Some states—which independently set their publication schedules—released estimates at both the statewide and substate levels, prior to the BLS corrections.

For more information on LAUS procedures and estimates for January 2006, see *Hurricane Information: Katrina and Rita* on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/katrina/home.htm> or call (202) 691-6392.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 375 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), including those in Puerto Rico. Estimates for over 30 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The labor force includes both the employed and the unemployed. Employed persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the survey reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. Unemployed persons are those who did not work at all (in the reference week), had actively looked for a job (sometime in the 4-week period ending with the survey reference week), and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed.

Method of estimation. Effective January 2005, estimates for all census divisions, states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long-Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City were produced using updated time-series models with real-time benchmarking. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and respective balances-of-state: Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami-Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Mataire-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. This will improve the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provide important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation at the state and selected area level. All substate estimates are adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 10 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey and administrative data and thus are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data are also subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the special estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. With respect to the LAUS program, unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data rather than from data that may be displayed in the tables; differences, however, are generally insignificant.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures, including for over-the-month change, are available for states on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm>. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in the BLS monthly periodical, *Employment and Earnings*.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level and for metropolitan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae>.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on February 18, 2004. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available on the Web at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and also is published annually in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings*, which is available by subscription from the Super-

intendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (telephone 202-512-1800).

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and eight areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau>. Employment data from the CES program are available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; TDD message referral phone: 1-800-877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Alabama	2,129.0	2,175.3	2,155.2	102.5	70.4	87.8	4.8	3.2	4.1
Anniston-Oxford	53.8	54.2	53.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	4.8	3.3	4.1
Auburn-Opelika	62.5	65.1	64.2	2.4	1.6	2.0	3.9	2.5	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover	528.5	539.5	532.3	22.7	16.3	20.4	4.3	3.0	3.8
Decatur	71.7	72.2	71.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	5.1	3.4	4.3
Dothan	64.9	66.1	65.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	4.3	2.7	3.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65.8	68.0	67.7	3.7	2.6	3.2	5.7	3.8	4.7
Gadsden	46.5	47.9	47.3	2.5	1.6	2.0	5.3	3.4	4.2
Huntsville	192.4	197.6	195.4	7.4	5.3	6.7	3.9	2.7	3.4
Mobile	178.2	183.6	181.6	9.5	6.5	7.9	5.4	3.5	4.4
Montgomery	165.6	169.9	168.1	7.9	5.6	7.0	4.8	3.3	4.1
Tuscaloosa	93.5	96.6	95.3	4.0	2.7	3.5	4.3	2.8	3.6
Alaska	334.0	338.9	337.5	26.8	23.4	26.1	8.0	6.9	7.7
Anchorage	183.0	188.6	186.0	11.8	10.5	11.8	6.4	5.6	6.4
Fairbanks	43.2	45.1	43.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	7.1	5.8	6.8
Arizona	2,788.7	2,886.8	2,880.5	129.2	122.0	144.2	4.6	4.2	5.0
Flagstaff	64.9	67.1	66.5	3.9	3.4	4.1	6.0	5.1	6.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,876.7	1,952.9	1,948.8	78.9	72.4	87.5	4.2	3.7	4.5
Prescott	86.5	90.6	90.0	3.7	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.5
Tucson	433.4	441.2	438.9	19.5	18.5	22.4	4.5	4.2	5.1
Yuma	72.2	75.8	75.7	7.8	9.4	8.8	10.7	12.4	11.6
Arkansas	1,312.5	1,369.0	1,368.6	79.5	59.7	69.3	6.1	4.4	5.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	211.7	226.8	227.1	7.5	5.6	6.9	3.5	2.5	3.0
Fort Smith	132.8	138.9	138.3	7.0	5.7	6.0	5.3	4.1	4.3
Hot Springs	40.7	41.7	41.4	2.6	1.8	2.1	6.5	4.4	5.0
Jonesboro	55.2	57.6	57.3	3.3	2.5	2.9	6.0	4.4	5.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	326.3	343.9	340.4	17.1	12.9	14.8	5.2	3.7	4.3
Pine Bluff	46.4	46.8	47.1	3.9	3.0	3.5	8.5	6.5	7.4
California	17,506.5	17,805.1	17,658.7	1,079.2	853.3	936.3	6.2	4.8	5.3
Bakersfield	317.4	326.8	323.8	32.7	25.7	28.0	10.3	7.9	8.6
Chico	98.1	99.6	99.3	7.7	5.8	6.9	7.9	5.8	6.9
El Centro	59.9	62.7	61.3	9.5	8.3	8.1	15.8	13.1	13.3
Fresno	400.2	402.1	396.9	45.6	33.5	37.6	11.4	8.3	9.5
Hanford-Corcoran	53.2	53.2	53.9	6.5	4.6	5.6	12.2	8.6	10.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,358.6	6,499.8	6,432.8	354.0	296.6	316.0	5.6	4.6	4.9
Madera	60.3	61.4	60.9	5.9	4.5	4.8	9.8	7.3	7.9
Merced	96.5	100.8	98.7	12.4	9.4	11.0	12.8	9.3	11.1
Modesto	223.2	229.7	226.9	22.2	16.8	19.2	10.0	7.3	8.4
Napa	69.8	71.0	70.5	3.6	2.8	3.0	5.2	4.0	4.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	415.8	420.9	419.4	22.8	17.8	19.2	5.5	4.2	4.6
Redding	82.6	81.9	82.4	7.1	5.2	6.3	8.5	6.4	7.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,694.3	1,735.5	1,723.8	92.1	72.7	78.9	5.4	4.2	4.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,014.1	1,033.9	1,032.6	54.4	42.3	48.9	5.4	4.1	4.7
Salinas	196.5	196.5	194.3	23.6	18.4	20.9	12.0	9.4	10.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,496.0	1,519.2	1,508.4	69.2	55.2	60.7	4.6	3.6	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,177.5	2,195.0	2,174.6	115.3	87.5	96.6	5.3	4.0	4.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	849.4	848.7	841.8	52.4	38.5	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	129.9	131.0	130.2	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.8	3.6	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	207.8	213.1	208.8	11.3	8.8	9.6	5.4	4.1	4.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	142.2	141.8	140.7	12.5	9.1	10.6	8.8	6.4	7.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	253.4	256.6	254.2	12.6	9.6	10.9	5.0	3.8	4.3
Stockton	280.6	283.9	282.9	26.0	19.9	22.5	9.3	7.0	7.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	207.1	212.0	211.0	12.7	9.8	11.1	6.1	4.6	5.3
Visalia-Porterville	180.9	183.4	182.0	22.3	16.8	18.3	12.3	9.2	10.1
Yuba City	64.7	67.5	67.5	7.4	5.8	6.6	11.4	8.6	9.8
Colorado	2,511.9	2,561.8	2,548.1	140.3	114.8	131.4	5.6	4.5	5.2
Boulder	165.9	168.8	167.0	8.1	6.5	7.4	4.9	3.8	4.4
Colorado Springs	294.7	300.1	299.1	16.9	14.2	16.1	5.7	4.7	5.4
Denver-Aurora	1,288.0	1,315.9	1,307.4	74.0	60.6	68.9	5.7	4.6	5.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	159.6	165.3	162.6	7.8	6.8	7.8	4.9	4.1	4.8
Grand Junction	68.4	70.9	69.8	4.0	2.9	3.4	5.9	4.1	4.8
Greeley	107.2	110.4	110.1	6.3	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.6	5.2
Pueblo	68.0	68.5	68.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	7.5	6.1	6.8
Connecticut	1,789.1	1,812.6	1,803.1	95.8	76.1	91.3	5.4	4.2	5.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	452.9	460.3	457.9	22.3	17.6	22.2	4.9	3.8	4.8
Danbury	88.1	89.9	88.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	562.5	568.9	566.2	31.8	25.0	29.6	5.7	4.4	5.2
New Haven	298.3	301.1	299.1	16.0	12.8	15.0	5.4	4.3	5.0
Norwich-New London	146.3	148.1	147.5	7.1	6.1	7.1	4.9	4.1	4.8
Waterbury	99.2	99.9	99.5	6.9	5.6	6.5	7.0	5.6	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Delaware	431.0	443.9	442.7	19.6	18.1	19.0	4.5	4.1	4.3
Dover	71.5	74.4	74.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.8
District of Columbia	293.9	292.0	290.7	20.6	16.7	15.8	7.0	5.7	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,825.2	2,890.2	2,897.1	104.9	82.0	89.9	3.7	2.8	3.1
Florida	8,456.2	8,729.7	8,715.7	366.8	257.0	271.3	4.3	2.9	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	258.5	273.8	274.4	9.0	6.0	6.3	3.5	2.2	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	234.2	241.0	241.3	10.2	6.7	7.3	4.3	2.8	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	92.0	95.9	96.0	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.6
Gainesville	124.2	127.2	127.1	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.5
Jacksonville	609.9	630.7	627.1	27.2	18.8	20.3	4.5	3.0	3.2
Lakeland	252.5	260.5	260.3	11.4	8.0	8.5	4.5	3.1	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,632.2	2,704.3	2,697.2	119.2	87.7	88.5	4.5	3.2	3.3
Naples-Marco Island	142.3	148.3	149.1	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.4
Ocala	120.5	124.7	124.5	5.0	3.5	3.8	4.2	2.8	3.0
Orlando-Kissimmee	980.0	1,023.7	1,021.7	40.7	28.5	30.3	4.2	2.8	3.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	247.4	252.6	251.6	10.2	7.1	7.7	4.1	2.8	3.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	77.0	79.4	79.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	4.9	3.5	3.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	191.2	197.9	197.1	9.4	5.8	6.2	4.9	2.9	3.2
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	168.5	173.7	173.0	8.5	5.6	5.9	5.0	3.2	3.4
Punta Gorda	61.3	62.7	63.1	3.0	1.7	1.9	4.9	2.7	3.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	313.0	329.4	328.2	11.4	7.4	8.3	3.6	2.2	2.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	56.3	58.0	57.8	3.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.1	3.3
Tallahassee	171.9	175.8	175.0	6.5	4.6	5.0	3.8	2.6	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,262.2	1,301.9	1,298.1	55.1	38.2	41.2	4.4	2.9	3.2
Georgia	4,499.4	4,657.2	4,636.2	238.2	226.1	230.2	5.3	4.9	5.0
Albany	73.6	76.3	76.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	6.1	5.5	5.7
Athens-Clarke County	96.5	100.7	100.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,518.3	2,626.4	2,605.5	131.3	127.7	128.8	5.2	4.9	4.9
Augusta-Richmond County	250.9	255.0	255.5	15.3	15.2	15.0	6.1	6.0	5.9
Brunswick	50.3	52.4	52.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	4.9	4.1	4.3
Columbus	125.6	130.1	128.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.5	5.4	5.6
Dalton	64.8	67.9	67.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.9	4.6	4.7
Gainesville	81.1	83.1	83.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	28.6	29.1	29.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	6.3	5.8	5.9
Macon	109.3	111.2	111.2	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.4
Rome	49.6	50.7	50.2	2.7	2.2	2.4	5.5	4.4	4.7
Savannah	162.5	168.7	168.3	7.3	6.6	6.8	4.5	3.9	4.0
Valdosta	63.3	66.1	66.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	4.1	4.0	4.5
Warner Robins	61.6	63.0	63.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.6	4.4	4.4
Hawaii	624.0	644.8	645.9	17.4	15.2	14.5	2.8	2.4	2.2
Honolulu	436.5	453.9	452.2	12.1	10.4	9.9	2.8	2.3	2.2
Idaho	722.1	746.0	743.1	38.3	24.6	32.7	5.3	3.3	4.4
Boise City-Nampa	277.8	289.9	290.9	12.7	7.9	10.4	4.6	2.7	3.6
Coeur d'Alene	65.7	68.7	66.1	4.3	2.8	3.5	6.6	4.0	5.4
Idaho Falls	58.6	60.8	61.6	2.5	1.5	2.1	4.3	2.4	3.4
Lewiston	30.1	29.2	29.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	6.3	4.3	4.3
Pocatello	44.9	45.3	45.2	2.4	1.5	2.0	5.3	3.3	4.4
Illinois	6,384.1	6,478.8	6,457.5	405.6	336.1	371.6	6.4	5.2	5.8
Bloomington-Normal	84.4	91.2	87.3	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.0	3.4	4.2
Champaign-Urbana	114.1	121.8	115.3	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	3.5	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,696.5	4,724.5	4,732.0	298.4	250.6	266.6	6.4	5.3	5.6
Danville	37.6	38.8	38.3	2.9	2.2	2.5	7.7	5.6	6.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	200.7	207.8	202.9	11.5	9.5	10.8	5.7	4.6	5.3
Decatur	52.5	54.5	53.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	6.8	5.9	6.6
Kankakee-Bradley	52.2	53.6	52.9	4.1	3.2	4.0	7.9	6.0	7.5
Peoria	188.6	195.7	192.6	10.7	8.6	10.0	5.7	4.4	5.2
Rockford	164.1	168.5	166.3	12.3	10.5	11.9	7.5	6.3	7.1
Springfield	110.5	114.6	112.9	6.0	4.9	5.9	5.4	4.3	5.2
Indiana	3,149.6	3,212.2	3,224.5	193.5	169.0	170.5	6.1	5.3	5.3
Anderson	62.6	63.8	64.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	7.4	6.6	6.7
Bloomington	94.9	96.9	96.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.6	4.8	5.1
Columbus	36.3	37.4	37.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	5.4	4.8	4.9
Elkhart-Goshen	99.0	101.3	102.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.4
Evansville	179.8	182.2	183.3	9.8	8.9	9.1	5.4	4.9	5.0
Fort Wayne	207.5	213.3	214.9	12.2	10.7	10.8	5.9	5.0	5.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	858.1	876.4	880.7	46.4	41.4	41.0	5.4	4.7	4.7
Kokomo	46.9	46.5	47.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	7.2	6.5	7.0
Lafayette	92.8	96.5	95.9	4.9	4.4	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.6
Michigan City-La Porte	52.3	53.5	53.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	7.1	6.1	6.3
Muncie	55.5	56.3	56.0	4.3	3.6	3.7	7.7	6.4	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Indiana—Continued									
South Bend-Mishawaka	159.5	164.7	165.0	9.1	8.6	8.5	5.7	5.2	5.2
Terre Haute	79.8	81.2	81.0	6.5	5.3	5.5	8.1	6.6	6.8
Iowa									
Ames	47.2	47.9	46.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.5	2.9	3.3
Cedar Rapids	139.9	140.9	138.5	7.9	6.6	6.9	5.6	4.7	5.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	296.1	302.3	300.2	14.8	12.4	13.2	5.0	4.1	4.4
Dubuque	50.4	51.7	52.2	3.1	2.5	2.9	6.1	4.8	5.6
Iowa City	84.8	88.6	88.3	3.4	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.5
Sioux City	73.8	76.4	76.1	4.6	3.6	4.1	6.2	4.8	5.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	92.6	94.4	93.4	5.0	4.1	4.4	5.4	4.4	4.7
Kansas									
Lawrence	63.0	63.1	60.9	2.9	2.1	2.5	4.6	3.3	4.0
Topeka	124.3	123.0	122.9	8.6	5.9	6.7	6.9	4.8	5.5
Wichita	306.7	305.4	305.6	18.8	14.3	16.4	6.1	4.7	5.4
Kentucky									
Bowling Green	1,960.8	2,019.2	1,990.4	123.9	124.7	137.8	6.3	6.2	6.9
Elizabethtown	58.8	62.5	61.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	5.1	5.0	5.7
Lexington-Fayette	52.0	53.2	52.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	6.2	6.0	6.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	222.6	233.0	229.3	10.4	11.1	11.8	4.7	4.8	5.2
Owensboro	599.3	618.4	610.6	36.9	37.3	39.4	6.2	6.0	6.5
Louisiana									
Alexandria	2,066.3	1,897.0	1,862.0	132.1	109.9	102.7	6.4	5.8	5.5
Baton Rouge	66.6	68.2	68.1	4.1	2.9	2.9	6.1	4.3	4.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	348.0	363.4	356.3	22.1	19.3	17.7	6.3	5.3	5.0
Lafayette	93.4	92.5	91.7	5.0	4.1	3.8	5.4	4.4	4.2
Lake Charles	123.2	128.6	125.2	6.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.8	3.8
Monroe	92.7	95.6	91.8	5.6	4.5	4.1	6.1	4.7	4.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	81.9	82.0	80.7	5.4	3.6	3.6	6.6	4.4	4.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	618.9	431.5	426.8	36.5	37.1	33.3	5.9	8.6	7.8
Maine									
Bangor	691.3	712.4	703.4	37.8	33.0	37.6	5.5	4.6	5.3
Lewiston-Auburn	70.8	72.1	72.7	3.7	3.1	3.7	5.3	4.3	5.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	56.1	57.6	57.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	5.3	4.5	5.2
Maryland									
Baltimore-Towson	2,880.4	2,941.6	2,945.1	136.4	104.3	119.6	4.7	3.5	4.1
Cumberland	1,345.6	1,376.8	1,376.2	67.4	51.2	58.9	5.0	3.7	4.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	48.6	49.5	49.1	3.5	2.7	3.2	7.1	5.4	6.6
Salisbury	116.2	118.1	118.9	5.3	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.5	4.3
Massachusetts									
Barnstable Town	3,336.1	3,365.0	3,338.1	182.8	150.3	176.9	5.5	4.5	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	124.8	129.0	125.7	7.9	6.3	7.9	6.3	4.9	6.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	2,425.9	2,448.6	2,431.9	121.1	101.0	115.3	5.0	4.1	4.7
New Bedford	72.1	71.9	71.7	5.2	4.2	4.8	7.3	5.9	6.7
Pittsfield	83.9	83.9	84.1	6.9	5.4	6.8	8.3	6.5	8.1
Springfield	38.4	38.4	38.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	5.3	4.0	5.1
Worcester	340.6	343.1	340.2	20.4	16.8	20.4	6.0	4.9	6.0
Michigan									
Ann Arbor	5,030.2	5,103.3	5,055.6	392.7	321.4	356.9	7.8	6.3	7.1
Battle Creek	189.1	194.7	193.1	8.8	7.4	8.1	4.7	3.8	4.2
Bay City	72.1	73.2	72.8	5.3	4.3	4.7	7.4	5.9	6.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	55.6	56.7	56.5	4.8	3.6	4.0	8.6	6.3	7.1
Flint	2,172.3	2,190.1	2,145.4	173.6	146.1	163.8	8.0	6.7	7.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	214.3	215.8	216.2	18.8	14.9	16.9	8.8	6.9	7.8
Holland-Grand Haven	403.8	415.9	416.0	27.8	22.0	23.2	6.9	5.3	5.6
Jackson	134.1	138.0	138.3	8.0	6.5	7.0	6.0	4.7	5.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	78.9	80.2	79.4	6.1	4.9	5.3	7.7	6.1	6.6
Lansing-East Lansing	172.2	174.5	175.2	11.3	9.0	9.6	6.6	5.2	5.5
Monroe	247.6	254.0	254.7	15.6	13.8	14.9	6.3	5.4	5.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	77.4	78.4	78.1	5.4	4.1	5.1	6.9	5.2	6.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	89.7	91.8	92.5	7.0	5.7	5.9	7.8	6.2	6.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	78.4	79.8	80.0	6.4	5.0	5.4	8.2	6.3	6.7
Minnesota									
Duluth	2,914.3	2,944.5	2,921.1	150.6	117.7	146.4	5.2	4.0	5.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	142.4	144.7	143.5	9.4	6.9	8.9	6.6	4.8	6.2
Rochester	1,830.4	1,856.9	1,836.3	82.7	67.1	80.6	4.5	3.6	4.4
St. Cloud	103.6	103.8	103.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.3
	103.9	105.6	104.6	6.1	4.5	5.9	5.8	4.3	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Mississippi	1,337.2	1,323.6	1,315.5	104.4	109.3	120.1	7.8	8.3	9.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	122.1	111.6	109.5	7.7	19.4	19.6	6.3	17.4	17.9
Hattiesburg	63.5	65.5	64.7	3.9	3.7	4.3	6.1	5.6	6.6
Jackson	267.6	268.2	266.2	17.0	15.1	17.0	6.3	5.6	6.4
Pascagoula	70.9	71.2	71.0	5.3	8.6	9.8	7.4	12.0	13.8
Missouri	3,000.1	3,013.9	2,997.8	192.4	144.5	157.3	6.4	4.8	5.2
Columbia	89.5	93.5	90.8	3.8	2.8	3.1	4.2	3.0	3.4
Jefferson City	79.3	78.5	79.2	4.1	3.1	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.4
Joplin	83.1	84.4	84.4	4.4	3.3	3.7	5.4	3.9	4.4
Kansas City	1,029.2	1,032.0	1,026.3	65.9	51.0	54.3	6.4	4.9	5.3
St. Joseph	65.2	65.3	65.4	4.7	3.3	3.4	7.2	5.0	5.1
St. Louis ¹	1,451.0	1,459.5	1,452.7	93.8	70.9	79.6	6.5	4.9	5.5
Springfield	211.1	216.3	215.5	10.2	7.8	8.6	4.8	3.6	4.0
Montana	482.3	492.3	489.7	25.0	18.6	23.8	5.2	3.8	4.9
Billings	83.7	85.4	85.3	3.4	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.7
Great Falls	39.1	39.6	39.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	5.2	3.7	4.6
Missoula	56.9	58.6	56.6	2.6	2.1	2.7	4.6	3.5	4.7
Nebraska	976.2	982.9	971.2	44.7	35.0	39.4	4.6	3.6	4.1
Lincoln	165.3	166.0	164.2	6.8	5.4	6.1	4.1	3.2	3.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	442.1	445.2	440.7	22.6	17.9	20.3	5.1	4.0	4.6
Nevada	1,193.9	1,230.8	1,228.0	56.0	43.5	50.7	4.7	3.5	4.1
Carson City	27.1	27.1	27.0	1.7	1.1	1.4	6.1	4.0	5.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	846.3	875.8	876.1	36.6	30.3	33.9	4.3	3.5	3.9
Reno-Sparks	206.2	212.7	209.5	11.1	7.2	9.4	5.4	3.4	4.5
New Hampshire	723.7	732.0	733.0	29.5	23.7	27.9	4.1	3.2	3.8
Manchester	105.8	107.5	108.4	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.8
Portsmouth	43.1	44.5	44.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.1	3.4
Rochester-Dover	80.5	82.8	81.9	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.6
New Jersey	4,350.2	4,467.2	4,450.4	207.9	192.2	224.4	4.8	4.3	5.0
Atlantic City	133.8	137.3	137.3	8.0	7.5	8.7	6.0	5.4	6.4
Ocean City	51.3	54.8	53.3	5.4	4.6	5.7	10.5	8.4	10.7
Trenton-Ewing	190.9	197.1	197.8	7.8	7.4	8.8	4.1	3.8	4.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.2	71.2	71.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	7.1	6.7	7.8
New Mexico	916.3	947.7	934.4	50.5	41.2	46.7	5.5	4.4	5.0
Albuquerque	392.0	406.1	400.9	19.7	16.4	18.3	5.0	4.0	4.6
Farmington	54.3	56.2	55.4	3.1	2.5	2.9	5.8	4.4	5.2
Las Cruces	84.0	89.3	85.7	5.3	4.2	4.9	6.3	4.7	5.7
Santa Fe	75.2	78.3	76.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	4.3	3.5	4.0
New York	9,313.9	9,447.8	9,448.3	527.8	458.6	490.0	5.7	4.9	5.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	452.6	456.3	456.5	20.8	17.3	18.9	4.6	3.8	4.1
Binghamton	122.0	123.4	122.4	7.4	5.9	6.5	6.1	4.8	5.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	584.0	587.6	586.0	36.4	30.1	32.6	6.2	5.1	5.6
Elmira	41.0	41.0	41.0	2.7	2.0	2.2	6.5	5.0	5.3
Glens Falls	65.7	66.1	66.6	3.9	3.2	3.6	5.9	4.8	5.3
Ithaca	53.1	55.4	53.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.0	3.3
Kingston	90.9	91.6	92.0	4.7	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,030.2	9,221.7	9,212.4	477.7	432.2	470.8	5.3	4.7	5.1
New York City	3,694.7	3,763.6	3,781.0	228.8	211.4	221.3	6.2	5.6	5.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	321.4	327.8	326.3	14.9	12.5	13.6	4.6	3.8	4.2
Rochester	533.7	527.2	526.5	29.8	24.1	26.2	5.6	4.6	5.0
Syracuse	327.8	334.5	332.5	19.4	15.8	17.2	5.9	4.7	5.2
Utica-Rome	142.1	143.0	142.8	8.5	6.8	7.4	6.0	4.7	5.2
North Carolina	4,256.3	4,353.4	4,331.1	240.6	203.5	206.4	5.7	4.7	4.8
Asheville	197.1	201.5	200.0	9.3	7.5	7.9	4.7	3.7	3.9
Burlington	68.4	69.5	69.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	5.9	5.4	5.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	778.8	805.6	801.4	43.1	37.5	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.6
Durham	241.2	248.8	248.8	10.7	9.5	9.4	4.4	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	144.7	149.3	149.3	8.3	7.8	7.9	5.8	5.2	5.3
Goldsboro	51.1	51.6	51.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	5.6	4.9	4.9
Greensboro-High Point	358.1	362.0	358.6	19.6	17.2	17.2	5.5	4.8	4.8
Greenville	81.6	82.8	83.2	4.8	4.1	4.1	5.8	4.9	4.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	176.9	175.5	175.3	11.9	10.3	10.4	6.7	5.9	5.9
Jacksonville	55.7	57.4	57.6	3.3	2.8	2.7	5.9	4.8	4.7
Raleigh-Cary	488.3	512.2	508.1	21.2	18.0	17.8	4.4	3.5	3.5
Rocky Mount	68.0	68.0	67.2	5.1	4.2	4.4	7.6	6.2	6.5
Wilmington	156.4	165.1	164.0	7.7	6.2	6.4	4.9	3.8	3.9
Winston-Salem	230.2	234.2	232.3	11.4	9.8	9.7	4.9	4.2	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
North Dakota	347.7	354.2	352.5	14.9	11.2	13.9	4.3	3.2	3.9
Bismarck	57.4	58.5	58.4	2.3	1.6	2.1	4.1	2.8	3.6
Fargo	110.5	113.9	113.2	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.3
Grand Forks	55.1	55.9	56.0	2.4	1.8	2.4	4.3	3.3	4.2
Ohio	5,806.2	5,899.9	5,839.2	396.5	326.6	356.5	6.8	5.5	6.1
Akron	374.2	383.6	378.4	25.2	21.2	22.7	6.7	5.5	6.0
Canton-Massillon	204.3	206.1	203.2	15.4	12.4	13.2	7.6	6.0	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,073.5	1,103.3	1,092.8	64.4	56.3	61.4	6.0	5.1	5.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,073.2	1,080.9	1,076.1	68.1	57.5	62.1	6.3	5.3	5.8
Columbus	910.3	930.5	915.6	53.0	44.3	47.0	5.8	4.8	5.1
Dayton	422.9	423.2	423.8	29.1	23.8	28.6	6.9	5.6	6.7
Lima	51.8	52.3	51.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	7.1	5.7	6.2
Mansfield	62.3	62.8	62.1	4.9	3.9	4.2	7.9	6.3	6.7
Sandusky	40.7	41.4	41.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	8.4	6.8	7.6
Springfield	69.9	70.4	69.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	7.3	6.2	6.4
Toledo	329.4	337.4	332.2	25.7	21.2	24.5	7.8	6.3	7.4
Weirton-Steubenville	56.3	56.9	55.0	4.8	4.0	4.2	8.4	7.0	7.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	276.6	282.6	277.7	21.9	17.6	18.7	7.9	6.2	6.7
Oklahoma	1,712.7	1,753.2	1,738.9	88.9	69.4	76.9	5.2	4.0	4.4
Lawton	46.1	46.4	46.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.1	4.4	5.0
Oklahoma City	569.9	584.1	582.6	29.6	22.7	25.0	5.2	3.9	4.3
Tulsa	437.0	450.7	455.2	22.2	17.7	19.7	5.1	3.9	4.3
Oregon	1,829.1	1,858.1	1,851.3	130.5	99.8	111.8	7.1	5.4	6.0
Bend	71.9	74.2	74.2	5.1	3.8	4.2	7.2	5.2	5.7
Corvallis	41.7	42.4	41.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	5.1	4.4	5.2
Eugene-Springfield	173.4	174.8	173.6	12.0	9.3	10.4	6.9	5.3	6.0
Medford	97.4	102.2	100.0	7.3	5.0	6.4	7.5	4.9	6.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,088.5	1,109.2	1,105.1	71.1	53.7	58.9	6.5	4.8	5.3
Salem	178.2	180.4	178.7	13.1	9.9	11.1	7.4	5.5	6.2
Pennsylvania	6,223.8	6,285.0	6,230.7	357.4	270.6	306.1	5.7	4.3	4.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	403.1	411.1	410.6	22.4	17.2	19.7	5.6	4.2	4.8
Altoona	64.7	64.6	64.4	4.5	2.9	3.2	6.9	4.5	5.0
Erie	139.9	140.8	139.9	9.4	7.0	8.1	6.7	5.0	5.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	274.8	278.8	277.6	12.1	9.6	10.8	4.4	3.5	3.9
Johnstown	67.2	67.5	66.9	5.4	3.6	4.0	8.0	5.3	6.0
Lancaster	264.9	267.6	266.5	10.6	8.4	9.8	4.0	3.1	3.7
Lebanon	69.0	70.0	70.0	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.1	3.1	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,901.6	2,962.4	2,931.3	146.7	125.6	137.9	5.1	4.2	4.7
Pittsburgh	1,199.4	1,210.2	1,197.2	74.0	54.6	62.7	6.2	4.5	5.2
Reading	197.3	199.1	198.9	10.8	8.2	9.3	5.4	4.1	4.7
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	276.6	280.5	278.0	19.2	13.3	15.6	6.9	4.8	5.6
State College	69.5	74.1	69.4	3.4	2.4	2.7	4.9	3.2	3.9
Williamsport	60.0	59.6	59.6	4.1	3.1	3.5	6.9	5.2	5.9
York-Hanover	217.3	220.2	219.4	9.9	7.8	8.9	4.6	3.5	4.1
Rhode Island	561.0	575.7	573.4	33.8	27.6	32.8	6.0	4.8	5.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	696.1	710.9	708.0	44.2	35.8	43.4	6.3	5.0	6.1
South Carolina	2,036.2	2,087.1	2,073.0	148.1	140.7	136.7	7.3	6.7	6.6
Anderson	83.6	82.3	81.7	6.3	6.0	5.8	7.6	7.3	7.1
Charleston-North Charleston	289.1	293.9	295.9	16.2	15.1	15.1	5.6	5.1	5.1
Columbia	353.8	359.3	358.0	21.2	19.7	19.6	6.0	5.5	5.5
Florence	92.7	93.8	93.7	9.0	8.3	7.9	9.7	8.8	8.5
Greenville	294.8	297.7	296.6	18.5	17.2	16.7	6.3	5.8	5.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	112.1	120.7	119.4	8.8	7.4	7.6	7.8	6.1	6.4
Spartanburg	131.3	129.4	127.3	10.5	10.4	9.5	8.0	8.0	7.5
Sumter	46.9	47.2	47.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	9.4	8.6	8.0
South Dakota	420.2	428.8	420.4	19.6	16.2	16.8	4.7	3.8	4.0
Rapid City	62.9	63.4	62.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	4.5	3.8	4.0
Sioux Falls	117.6	121.0	118.8	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.3
Tennessee	2,870.3	2,925.2	2,896.8	181.8	148.6	164.5	6.3	5.1	5.7
Chattanooga	248.0	253.4	251.1	13.1	11.0	11.9	5.3	4.3	4.7
Clarksville	102.2	105.6	105.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.6	6.0
Cleveland	52.7	53.9	53.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	6.1	4.8	5.5
Jackson	52.8	54.3	53.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	6.6	5.1	5.6
Johnson City	93.8	96.4	94.3	5.8	4.5	4.9	6.2	4.7	5.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	139.7	140.3	140.2	8.6	6.4	7.2	6.1	4.6	5.1
Knoxville	335.2	341.3	337.5	16.6	13.6	14.8	4.9	4.0	4.4
Memphis	591.8	605.9	595.7	42.0	35.4	36.4	7.1	5.8	6.1
Morristown	62.7	63.5	62.6	4.3	3.5	4.1	6.9	5.6	6.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	726.9	754.7	742.5	34.7	30.1	32.6	4.8	4.0	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Texas	11,081.1	11,325.8	11,289.6	656.2	540.8	593.4	5.9	4.8	5.3
Abilene	80.0	81.9	82.0	3.7	3.0	3.5	4.7	3.6	4.3
Amarillo	125.4	129.7	128.7	5.5	4.4	4.9	4.4	3.4	3.8
Austin-Round Rock	788.6	814.1	814.4	38.0	31.4	34.9	4.8	3.9	4.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	177.8	176.7	175.1	14.0	13.0	12.8	7.9	7.3	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	141.6	142.1	142.9	12.5	9.1	10.1	8.8	6.4	7.1
College Station-Bryan	100.2	105.5	101.1	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.3
Corpus Christi	198.7	199.4	198.4	12.5	9.8	10.6	6.3	4.9	5.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,977.8	3,066.0	3,055.5	171.4	140.1	153.1	5.8	4.6	5.0
El Paso	291.7	294.0	291.7	23.5	18.2	19.9	8.1	6.2	6.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,591.8	2,668.8	2,660.1	154.2	136.9	148.3	5.9	5.1	5.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	149.1	152.7	152.5	8.3	7.6	8.5	5.5	5.0	5.6
Laredo	85.2	88.4	88.7	5.9	4.4	5.0	6.9	5.0	5.6
Longview	101.8	104.3	104.3	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.8
Lubbock	140.4	142.4	141.3	6.2	4.9	5.6	4.4	3.5	4.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	262.7	269.1	270.5	24.4	18.7	21.1	9.3	6.9	7.8
Midland	65.6	68.5	67.9	2.7	2.2	2.4	4.2	3.1	3.5
Odessa	61.9	64.2	63.8	3.3	2.5	2.7	5.4	3.8	4.3
San Angelo	53.3	52.9	52.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	4.7	3.8	4.3
San Antonio	885.2	902.9	899.3	48.8	38.7	43.0	5.5	4.3	4.8
Sherman-Denison	56.5	57.2	56.6	3.3	2.6	2.8	5.9	4.6	5.0
Texarkana	61.5	63.6	63.3	3.5	2.9	3.2	5.7	4.5	5.0
Tyler	96.5	97.3	96.9	5.2	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.6
Victoria	56.6	57.7	57.5	3.1	2.4	2.6	5.5	4.2	4.6
Waco	112.3	113.6	112.4	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.8
Wichita Falls	74.3	75.3	75.1	3.8	3.0	3.3	5.1	3.9	4.5
Utah	1,245.2	1,285.5	1,276.4	58.8	45.0	52.7	4.7	3.5	4.1
Logan	63.9	63.3	63.5	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.5	2.7	3.2
Ogden-Clearfield	241.7	246.2	244.0	11.8	9.3	11.0	4.9	3.8	4.5
Provo-Orem	203.2	209.9	208.6	8.8	6.6	8.0	4.3	3.2	3.9
St. George	53.2	57.0	56.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	4.1	2.9	3.4
Salt Lake City	552.9	566.9	564.4	26.3	20.1	23.0	4.8	3.5	4.1
Vermont	350.5	359.8	358.2	15.3	12.1	14.8	4.4	3.4	4.1
Burlington-South Burlington	110.2	114.1	111.5	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.7
Virginia	3,857.7	3,944.5	3,941.0	145.3	118.2	129.3	3.8	3.0	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	74.4	78.1	75.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.5
Charlottesville	95.9	99.5	100.7	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.7
Danville	52.6	52.2	51.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	7.7	7.8	8.3
Harrisonburg	61.6	61.6	61.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.5	2.7
Lynchburg	115.8	119.3	118.2	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.4
Richmond	611.7	621.4	624.2	24.0	20.0	21.4	3.9	3.2	3.4
Roanoke	148.3	152.2	151.2	5.6	4.3	4.6	3.7	2.8	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	780.7	798.9	792.2	34.8	27.7	30.3	4.5	3.5	3.8
Winchester	60.7	62.8	63.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.8
Washington	3,242.8	3,322.7	3,303.3	207.3	171.6	175.6	6.4	5.2	5.3
Bellingham	102.7	106.6	107.3	6.1	4.5	4.8	5.9	4.2	4.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	124.7	126.4	124.9	7.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.7
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	111.1	113.1	111.9	8.3	7.8	8.1	7.4	6.9	7.3
Longview	43.5	44.0	43.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	8.5	6.3	6.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	55.6	57.2	57.8	4.2	3.1	3.3	7.5	5.4	5.6
Olympia	123.0	126.2	126.6	6.9	5.4	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,717.2	1,764.9	1,754.2	93.5	81.7	79.7	5.4	4.6	4.5
Spokane	228.1	234.8	230.7	16.1	12.5	13.0	7.1	5.3	5.6
Wenatchee	54.6	56.6	56.5	4.7	3.6	3.7	8.6	6.4	6.6
Yakima	112.6	114.3	115.0	12.0	10.3	10.8	10.7	9.0	9.4
West Virginia	780.8	801.3	793.8	46.3	33.6	38.0	5.9	4.2	4.8
Charleston	137.2	139.4	137.0	7.9	5.4	6.0	5.8	3.9	4.4
Huntington-Ashland	129.2	132.9	130.4	7.8	6.3	6.9	6.0	4.7	5.3
Morgantown	57.4	59.8	59.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	4.3	2.8	3.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.7	79.3	78.7	5.4	3.7	4.4	6.8	4.7	5.6
Wheeling	67.5	69.7	68.6	5.1	3.4	4.1	7.6	4.9	6.0
Wisconsin	3,009.9	3,041.2	3,033.9	164.6	135.0	153.0	5.5	4.4	5.0
Appleton	119.3	120.8	120.4	5.8	5.0	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.8
Eau Claire	84.2	87.6	85.9	4.8	3.8	4.3	5.7	4.4	5.0
Fond du Lac	55.7	56.4	56.5	2.9	2.4	2.8	5.2	4.3	4.9
Green Bay	167.7	171.1	170.3	8.5	7.7	8.6	5.1	4.5	5.0
Janesville	83.2	83.3	83.2	8.0	4.1	4.5	9.6	5.0	5.4
La Crosse	73.6	74.1	73.6	3.5	2.8	3.3	4.8	3.8	4.5
Madison	328.9	335.7	334.4	11.5	10.1	11.4	3.5	3.0	3.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	784.8	783.9	775.5	40.9	35.5	38.6	5.2	4.5	5.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.9	92.5	91.5	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
Wisconsin—Continued									
Racine	98.6	100.7	100.0	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.4	5.4	6.0
Sheboygan	63.9	64.7	65.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.1	3.7	4.0
Wausau	73.4	74.3	74.8	3.6	2.7	3.3	4.9	3.6	4.4
Wyoming									
Casper	277.7	285.0	282.6	12.3	9.3	11.9	4.4	3.3	4.2
Cheyenne	39.9	40.6	40.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	4.1	3.1	3.8
Puerto Rico									
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1,373.0	1,415.4	1,385.1	148.4	152.6	159.8	10.8	10.8	11.5
112.9	115.9	113.8	14.3	16.2	16.9	12.6	13.9	14.9	
Fajardo	28.7	29.1	28.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	14.0	13.6	14.1
Guayama	25.7	26.6	25.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	15.6	16.2	17.6
Mayaguez	37.2	38.3	37.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	13.3	12.5	13.5
Ponce	91.3	94.3	90.9	10.0	10.6	11.1	10.9	11.2	12.2
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.4	51.6	50.4	6.2	5.9	6.4	12.0	11.5	12.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	926.1	961.6	937.6	91.4	92.8	97.0	9.9	9.6	10.3
Yauco	38.2	39.0	38.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	14.7	14.1	14.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs),

while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006	Jan. 2005	Dec. 2005	Jan. 2006
California	17,506.5	17,805.1	17,658.7	1,079.2	853.3	936.3	6.2	4.8	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,358.6	6,499.8	6,432.8	354.0	296.6	316.0	5.6	4.6	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,770.2	4,886.7	4,834.0	289.5	245.7	260.0	6.1	5.0	5.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,588.5	1,613.1	1,598.8	64.5	50.9	56.0	4.1	3.2	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,177.5	2,195.0	2,174.6	115.3	87.5	96.6	5.3	4.0	4.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,257.8	1,274.2	1,264.1	69.3	52.5	57.8	5.5	4.1	4.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	919.6	920.8	910.5	46.1	35.0	38.8	5.0	3.8	4.3
District of Columbia	293.9	292.0	290.7	20.6	16.7	15.8	7.0	5.7	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,825.5	2,890.2	2,897.1	104.9	82.0	89.9	3.7	2.8	3.1
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	617.9	631.0	634.0	21.6	16.1	19.0	3.5	2.5	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,207.6	2,259.2	2,263.1	83.3	65.9	70.9	3.8	2.9	3.1
Florida	8,456.2	8,729.7	8,715.7	366.8	257.0	271.3	4.3	2.9	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,632.2	2,704.3	2,697.2	119.2	87.7	88.5	4.5	3.2	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	929.7	965.9	964.7	40.0	27.9	29.9	4.3	2.9	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,101.6	1,118.1	1,114.5	51.6	40.7	38.7	4.7	3.6	3.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	601.0	620.3	618.1	27.6	19.0	20.0	4.6	3.1	3.2
Illinois	6,384.1	6,478.8	6,457.5	405.6	336.1	371.6	6.4	5.2	5.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,696.5	4,724.5	4,732.0	298.4	250.6	266.6	6.4	5.3	5.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,941.1	3,947.1	3,960.7	252.9	212.2	224.3	6.4	5.4	5.7
Gary ³	323.1	330.1	329.7	20.9	18.3	18.2	6.5	5.5	5.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	432.3	447.3	441.6	24.6	20.2	24.1	5.7	4.5	5.5
Massachusetts	3,336.1	3,365.0	3,338.1	182.8	150.3	176.9	5.5	4.5	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,425.9	2,448.6	2,431.9	121.1	101.0	115.3	5.0	4.1	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,458.1	1,472.5	1,460.3	68.0	57.8	65.4	4.7	3.9	4.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	122.5	123.1	122.3	7.2	5.8	7.0	5.8	4.7	5.7
Framingham	142.4	144.3	143.1	6.2	5.2	6.1	4.4	3.6	4.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	118.1	119.2	119.0	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.4	4.3	4.9
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.7	69.6	69.1	6.2	5.1	5.6	8.9	7.3	8.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	149.9	150.2	149.7	8.8	7.0	7.9	5.9	4.6	5.3
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	125.8	126.9	125.8	6.9	5.8	6.6	5.5	4.6	5.2
Nashua ²	177.7	180.4	180.6	7.9	6.5	7.3	4.5	3.6	4.0
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	61.6	62.4	62.1	3.5	2.7	3.5	5.6	4.4	5.6
Michigan	5,030.2	5,103.3	5,055.6	392.7	321.4	356.9	7.8	6.3	7.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,172.3	2,190.1	2,145.4	173.6	146.1	163.8	8.0	6.7	7.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	902.6	904.5	887.2	84.9	71.2	79.4	9.4	7.9	8.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,269.7	1,285.7	1,258.2	88.8	74.8	84.4	7.0	5.8	6.7
New York	9,313.9	9,447.8	9,448.3	527.8	458.6	490.0	5.7	4.9	5.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,030.2	9,221.7	9,212.4	477.7	432.2	470.8	5.3	4.7	5.1
Edison ³	1,143.7	1,183.6	1,178.5	50.1	46.3	54.7	4.4	3.9	4.6
Nassau-Suffolk	1,452.6	1,482.0	1,472.0	68.7	57.4	61.2	4.7	3.9	4.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,365.3	5,468.5	5,475.7	307.8	281.8	300.4	5.7	5.2	5.5
Newark-Union ³	1,068.4	1,087.6	1,086.2	51.0	46.7	54.5	4.8	4.3	5.0
Pennsylvania	6,223.8	6,285.0	6,230.7	357.4	270.6	306.1	5.7	4.3	4.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,901.6	2,962.4	2,931.3	146.7	125.6	137.9	5.1	4.2	4.7
Camden ³	642.6	661.2	657.5	29.5	28.2	32.1	4.6	4.3	4.9
Philadelphia	1,905.9	1,940.2	1,915.2	99.2	81.5	89.8	5.2	4.2	4.7
Wilmington ³	353.2	361.0	358.6	17.9	15.9	16.0	5.1	4.4	4.5
Texas	11,081.1	11,325.8	11,289.6	656.2	540.8	593.4	5.9	4.8	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,977.8	3,066.0	3,055.5	171.4	140.1	153.1	5.8	4.6	5.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,988.6	2,053.8	2,050.0	114.8	95.3	104.1	5.8	4.6	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	989.2	1,012.2	1,005.5	56.6	44.7	49.0	5.7	4.4	4.9
Washington	3,242.8	3,322.7	3,303.3	207.3	171.6	175.6	6.4	5.2	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,717.2	1,764.9	1,754.2	93.5	81.7	79.7	5.4	4.6	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,345.6	1,382.7	1,374.2	68.5	62.8	59.6	5.1	4.5	4.3
Tacoma	371.7	382.2	380.0	25.1	18.9	20.1	6.7	5.0	5.3

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to

the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Two sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan area, the division title is similar but includes only Illinois. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2005 to January 2006 P	
	2004	2005	2005	2006 ^b	Number	Percent
Alabama	1,932.4	1,971.3	1,899.8	1,947.0	47.2	2.5
Anniston-Oxford	51.5	51.5	50.5	51.3	.8	1.6
Auburn-Opelika	50.6	53.2	50.0	52.7	2.7	5.4
Birmingham-Hoover	517.7	525.8	509.4	518.6	9.2	1.8
Decatur	56.6	57.4	56.3	57.1	.8	1.4
Dothan	61.4	62.1	60.0	61.0	1.0	1.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	53.9	55.7	52.8	55.6	2.8	5.3
Gadsden	38.7	39.7	37.7	39.1	1.4	3.7
Huntsville	196.8	201.4	193.7	199.2	5.5	2.8
Mobile	174.1	179.0	170.7	176.9	6.2	3.6
Montgomery	170.6	174.8	167.7	172.8	5.1	3.0
Tuscaloosa	91.4	93.6	89.5	92.2	2.7	3.0
Alaska	294.3	298.6	288.6	292.6	4.0	1.4
Anchorage	161.7	165.2	156.6	159.5	2.9	1.9
Fairbanks	37.1	37.2	35.0	35.2	.2	.6
Arizona	2,475.8	2,603.4	2,413.1	2,549.1	136.0	5.6
Flagstaff	60.4	63.1	58.2	61.2	3.0	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,756.7	1,862.8	1,714.5	1,826.3	111.8	6.5
Prescott	57.7	61.5	55.9	59.9	4.0	7.2
Tucson	372.4	378.6	356.3	369.9	13.6	3.8
Yuma	52.7	55.0	52.2	54.7	2.5	4.8
Arkansas	1,173.6	1,189.8	1,151.0	1,167.8	16.8	1.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	193.9	203.3	191.0	200.5	9.5	5.0
Fort Smith	118.3	121.2	116.0	120.2	4.2	3.6
Hot Springs	36.9	37.0	36.3	36.5	.2	.6
Jonesboro	48.5	48.7	46.9	47.7	.8	1.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	333.2	339.1	325.4	332.2	6.8	2.1
Pine Bluff	40.5	40.2	39.9	39.7	-.2	-.5
California	14,780.4	15,034.6	14,451.9	14,769.8	317.9	2.2
Bakersfield	217.2	225.4	214.6	222.6	8.0	3.7
Chico	72.8	74.5	71.1	73.3	2.2	3.1
El Centro	41.7	44.4	41.1	43.7	2.6	6.3
Fresno	289.9	295.4	284.3	290.1	5.8	2.0
Hanford-Corcoran	33.2	33.0	32.4	32.6	.2	.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,528.8	5,581.7	5,417.9	5,497.8	79.9	1.5
Madera	33.2	33.8	32.2	33.6	1.4	4.3
Merced	57.6	59.9	55.5	57.7	2.2	4.0
Modesto	156.6	162.0	152.7	159.6	6.9	4.5
Napa	60.7	62.8	59.3	61.3	2.0	3.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	291.1	296.6	285.7	293.1	7.4	2.6
Redding	63.9	64.0	62.0	62.8	.8	1.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,205.0	1,246.0	1,184.4	1,229.3	44.9	3.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	870.7	898.4	861.4	889.2	27.8	3.2
Salinas	128.1	128.5	123.3	125.5	2.2	1.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,285.1	1,302.2	1,256.1	1,284.3	28.2	2.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,988.9	2,014.6	1,941.0	1,980.2	39.2	2.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	872.1	875.9	855.9	863.1	7.2	.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	99.6	101.2	98.1	99.9	1.8	1.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	170.2	172.4	166.0	169.1	3.1	1.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	93.7	93.4	90.9	91.2	.3	.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	186.2	189.3	181.5	185.5	4.0	2.2
Stockton	203.8	209.4	199.2	205.2	6.0	3.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	126.5	129.4	122.7	127.8	5.1	4.2
Visalia-Porterville	107.0	109.3	104.0	106.3	2.3	2.2
Yuba City	39.3	41.4	38.2	41.1	2.9	7.6
Colorado	2,224.4	2,269.6	2,163.5	2,218.5	55.0	2.5
Boulder	161.5	163.7	156.8	159.3	2.5	1.6
Colorado Springs	252.1	255.7	245.4	250.6	5.2	2.1
Denver-Aurora	1,186.1	1,211.5	1,154.5	1,185.1	30.6	2.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	130.0	132.6	124.7	128.0	3.3	2.6
Grand Junction	55.9	57.8	53.8	55.8	2.0	3.7
Greeley	75.7	78.2	73.0	76.5	3.5	4.8
Pueblo	55.7	55.9	53.8	54.7	.9	1.7
Connecticut	1,681.3	1,691.0	1,630.3	1,644.4	14.1	.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	416.3	418.0	402.0	406.8	4.8	1.2
Danbury	69.7	70.4	67.6	68.3	.7	1.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	548.6	552.9	535.0	540.2	5.2	1.0
New Haven	278.0	275.7	268.2	268.7	.5	.2
Norwich-New London	136.1	136.4	132.8	133.2	.4	.3
Waterbury	70.4	69.9	68.3	68.5	.2	.3
Delaware	430.8	437.1	416.8	423.9	7.1	1.7
Dover	63.3	65.8	62.0	64.2	2.2	3.5
District of Columbia	678.6	689.2	670.3	679.6	9.3	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,915.7	2,971.6	2,848.2	2,915.1	66.9	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2005 to January 2006 P	
	2004	2005	2005	2006 ^b	Number	Percent
Florida	7,747.5	8,031.8	7,631.8	7,941.0	309.2	4.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	217.3	231.6	215.8	230.1	14.3	6.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	169.5	175.5	167.7	174.3	6.6	3.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	84.9	88.5	84.0	87.6	3.6	4.3
Gainesville	131.2	132.0	127.7	130.9	3.2	2.5
Jacksonville	602.4	622.1	592.3	613.5	21.2	3.6
Lakeland	209.4	217.9	207.1	215.7	8.6	4.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,384.5	2,452.0	2,342.5	2,419.5	77.0	3.3
Naples-Marco Island	127.3	134.2	126.2	133.8	7.6	6.0
Ocala	99.1	102.8	98.0	101.8	3.8	3.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,017.4	1,070.8	1,011.8	1,059.6	47.8	4.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	208.6	214.9	207.9	212.3	4.4	2.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	71.3	73.2	69.9	72.6	2.7	3.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	165.5	171.5	162.1	169.1	7.0	4.3
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	125.2	131.1	123.7	129.2	5.5	4.4
Punta Gorda	39.8	41.6	39.8	41.2	1.4	3.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	295.9	311.2	290.4	307.2	16.8	5.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach	45.4	49.1	45.9	48.6	2.7	5.9
Tallahassee	172.6	175.6	169.4	173.3	3.9	2.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,275.1	1,317.6	1,260.4	1,300.9	40.5	3.2
Georgia	3,969.3	4,063.9	3,910.8	3,992.4	81.6	2.1
Albany	64.1	66.0	63.1	64.7	1.6	2.5
Athens-Clarke County	78.6	80.4	77.0	78.7	1.7	2.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,314.9	2,384.6	2,279.9	2,339.5	59.6	2.6
Augusta-Richmond County	216.7	216.0	212.3	214.2	1.9	.9
Brunswick	43.1	45.1	42.8	44.5	1.7	4.0
Columbus	122.6	124.3	119.9	121.7	1.8	1.5
Dalton	77.5	79.4	75.7	77.5	1.8	2.4
Gainesville	69.7	70.7	69.2	70.0	.8	1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	17.4	17.7	17.4	17.6	.2	1.1
Macon	102.1	102.3	100.1	100.8	.7	.7
Rome	42.7	43.9	42.5	43.0	.5	1.2
Savannah	150.4	154.4	148.0	152.3	4.3	2.9
Valdosta	53.5	55.2	53.0	54.3	1.3	2.5
Warner Robins	52.7	53.6	52.5	53.2	.7	1.3
Hawaii	601.8	620.4	585.0	605.1	20.1	3.4
Honolulu	444.1	458.0	429.9	444.4	14.5	3.4
Idaho	598.9	627.7	581.5	611.5	30.0	5.2
Boise City-Nampa	249.0	263.6	243.4	257.8	14.4	5.9
Coeur d'Alene	50.1	52.9	48.1	51.0	2.9	6.0
Idaho Falls	49.9	53.3	49.2	52.3	3.1	6.3
Lewiston	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.1	-.7	-2.6
Pocatello	38.8	39.5	37.6	38.4	.8	2.1
Illinois	5,897.6	5,942.1	5,700.8	5,762.7	61.9	1.1
Bloomington-Normal	89.8	92.7	85.0	87.7	2.7	3.2
Champaign-Urbana	114.5	114.6	106.9	107.1	.2	.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,479.5	4,522.2	4,339.6	4,391.0	51.4	1.2
Danville	32.2	32.4	31.4	31.6	.2	.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	185.8	189.6	180.7	183.6	2.9	1.6
Decatur	54.5	55.1	53.1	53.7	.6	1.1
Kankakee-Bradley	42.9	42.8	41.1	41.7	.6	1.5
Peoria	177.8	181.1	173.9	176.9	3.0	1.7
Rockford	156.8	155.2	150.6	151.2	.6	.4
Springfield	111.2	112.7	108.2	109.5	1.3	1.2
Indiana	2,967.9	2,999.9	2,882.2	2,920.5	38.3	1.3
Anderson	44.7	45.2	43.5	44.3	.8	1.8
Bloomington	79.9	84.3	81.1	81.1	.0	.0
Columbus	43.2	43.5	41.6	42.4	.8	1.9
Elkhart-Goshen	127.7	129.7	125.5	128.4	2.9	2.3
Evansville	179.9	179.7	175.7	177.0	1.3	.7
Fort Wayne	213.9	218.0	208.3	213.6	5.3	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	892.7	895.4	862.8	875.7	12.9	1.5
Kokomo	48.9	47.5	47.3	46.4	-.9	-1.9
Lafayette	94.1	95.3	90.6	92.4	1.8	2.0
Michigan City-La Porte	47.2	47.5	45.6	46.6	1.0	2.2
Muncie	54.5	53.7	51.9	51.9	.0	.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	148.2	149.4	142.8	145.7	2.9	2.0
Terre Haute	75.1	75.1	72.0	73.0	1.0	1.4
Iowa	1,482.7	1,509.4	1,434.2	1,462.3	28.1	2.0
Ames	47.7	47.3	45.6	45.9	.3	.7
Cedar Rapids	132.3	133.5	128.7	130.4	1.7	1.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	305.1	310.4	295.8	307.3	11.5	3.9
Dubuque	53.6	54.7	51.8	54.8	3.0	5.8
Iowa City	86.2	88.3	82.0	87.6	5.6	6.8
Sioux City	72.0	73.3	68.6	72.6	4.0	5.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89.1	89.4	85.5	87.9	2.4	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2005 to January 2006 P	
	2004	2005	2005	2006 ^b	Number	Percent
Kansas	1,349.3	1,347.5	1,303.3	1,320.6	17.3	1.3
Lawrence	53.6	52.1	49.5	49.2	-.3	-.6
Topeka	111.6	110.8	108.6	109.6	1.0	.9
Wichita	290.1	288.6	282.9	285.4	2.5	.9
Kentucky	1,825.4	1,851.2	1,778.9	1,810.5	31.6	1.8
Bowling Green	59.0	61.5	57.2	59.7	2.5	4.4
Elizabethtown	46.2	46.7	45.6	46.2	.6	1.3
Lexington-Fayette	246.6	253.0	241.7	248.2	6.5	2.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	609.3	613.7	591.4	600.7	9.3	1.6
Owensboro	50.3	50.9	49.0	49.8	.8	1.6
Louisiana	1,939.0	1,750.6	1,905.0	1,736.3	-168.7	-8.9
Alexandria	63.1	65.4	61.9	65.3	3.4	5.5
Baton Rouge	344.5	361.4	337.8	356.9	19.1	5.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	83.8	84.7	82.5	84.2	1.7	2.1
Lafayette	136.1	142.8	134.0	139.8	5.8	4.3
Lake Charles	89.5	92.6	88.1	89.4	1.3	1.5
Monroe	78.9	79.8	77.2	78.5	1.3	1.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	616.0	408.5	606.5	409.0	-197.5	-32.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	172.0	178.4	170.0	177.2	7.2	4.2
Maine	616.7	616.7	589.5	589.3	-.2	.0
Bangor	66.7	66.9	63.5	64.2	.7	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	48.4	48.9	46.9	47.3	.4	.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	196.0	196.0	186.9	187.1	.2	.1
Maryland	2,560.6	2,590.3	2,482.0	2,519.0	37.0	1.5
Baltimore-Towson	1,284.8	1,308.1	1,248.8	1,271.7	22.9	1.8
Cumberland	40.4	40.6	39.0	39.0	.0	.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	100.7	101.1	98.3	99.1	.8	.8
Salisbury	55.2	55.2	52.6	53.4	.8	1.5
Massachusetts	3,220.6	3,238.7	3,113.6	3,145.2	31.6	1.0
Barnstable Town	96.7	97.4	90.5	91.9	1.4	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,439.3	2,456.2	2,366.9	2,390.3	23.4	1.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	51.4	50.9	49.6	49.8	.2	.4
New Bedford	64.1	64.7	62.6	63.2	.6	1.0
Pittsfield	36.4	36.7	35.6	36.1	.5	1.4
Springfield	299.1	298.4	288.9	289.5	.6	.2
Worcester	246.3	246.3	239.0	240.7	1.7	.7
Michigan	4,451.6	4,429.0	4,283.9	4,275.6	-8.3	-.2
Ann Arbor	207.8	208.0	198.8	200.8	2.0	1.0
Battle Creek	64.1	63.1	60.9	60.9	.0	.0
Bay City	40.0	39.8	37.9	38.4	.5	1.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,082.3	2,062.4	2,007.6	1,996.9	-10.7	-.5
Flint	158.8	157.4	153.0	152.9	-.1	-.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	394.3	401.6	382.2	391.1	8.9	2.3
Holland-Grand Haven	116.3	117.9	113.1	114.7	1.6	1.4
Jackson	61.7	61.9	59.6	59.5	-.1	-.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	145.5	146.7	141.8	143.4	1.6	1.1
Lansing-East Lansing	234.0	231.2	222.8	225.7	2.9	1.3
Monroe	44.0	44.2	42.7	42.3	-.4	-.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	66.8	67.7	64.9	66.7	1.8	2.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	64.6	65.5	62.9	63.8	.9	1.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.6	94.2	91.0	90.9	-.1	-.1
Minnesota	2,722.9	2,746.3	2,629.3	2,671.4	42.1	1.6
Duluth	130.3	131.9	125.4	128.0	2.6	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,767.9	1,783.8	1,715.0	1,736.0	21.0	1.2
Rochester	104.1	105.2	102.1	103.3	1.2	1.2
St. Cloud	97.8	99.8	94.5	96.3	1.8	1.9
Mississippi	1,133.1	1,130.3	1,118.4	1,120.2	1.8	.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	114.5	91.5	113.0	90.1	-22.9	-20.3
Hattiesburg	56.3	58.2	55.1	57.5	2.4	4.4
Jackson	258.1	258.6	253.1	257.9	4.8	1.9
Pascagoula	55.3	55.1	54.6	54.6	.0	.0
Missouri	2,730.9	2,756.7	2,656.0	2,688.5	32.5	1.2
Columbia	89.7	92.7	85.3	88.3	3.0	3.5
Jefferson City	78.5	79.1	77.7	78.6	.9	1.2
Joplin	77.1	78.9	75.1	77.5	2.4	3.2
Kansas City	981.5	989.4	955.0	972.0	17.0	1.8
St. Joseph	53.7	55.2	52.7	54.4	1.7	3.2
St. Louis ¹	1,340.8	1,356.5	1,306.2	1,328.6	22.4	1.7
Springfield	187.7	194.5	184.1	190.8	6.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2005 to January 2006 P	
	2004	2005	2005	2006 ^b	Number	Percent
Montana	416.6	425.3	400.8	409.7	8.9	2.2
Billings	75.5	77.0	72.9	74.8	1.9	2.6
Great Falls	34.0	34.2	32.5	33.0	.5	1.5
Missoula	54.7	55.5	52.0	51.9	-.1	-.2
Nebraska	933.7	947.0	911.8	933.9	22.1	2.4
Lincoln	169.7	170.9	164.9	168.6	3.7	2.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	449.9	458.6	440.7	451.7	11.0	2.5
Nevada	1,193.0	1,264.0	1,166.7	1,243.5	76.8	6.6
Carson City	32.4	33.3	31.4	32.5	1.1	3.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	843.9	901.7	832.4	892.0	59.6	7.2
Reno-Sparks	215.4	223.4	204.1	215.8	11.7	5.7
New Hampshire	638.2	642.5	621.4	626.2	4.8	.8
Manchester	100.8	101.5	97.7	99.9	2.2	2.3
Portsmouth	54.6	56.0	52.8	54.4	1.6	3.0
Rochester-Dover	55.9	57.1	54.1	54.5	.4	.7
New Jersey	4,064.0	4,101.5	3,946.0	3,995.5	49.5	1.3
Atlantic City	152.7	153.4	147.6	149.0	1.4	.9
Ocean City	39.4	40.3	35.4	36.7	1.3	3.7
Trenton-Ewing	237.7	241.2	230.5	236.2	5.7	2.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	64.8	65.6	62.1	63.7	1.6	2.6
New Mexico	805.2	826.2	786.5	807.1	20.6	2.6
Albuquerque	376.9	385.1	367.5	376.2	8.7	2.4
Farmington	49.2	50.4	47.9	49.0	1.1	2.3
Las Cruces	64.7	67.8	63.0	64.5	1.5	2.4
Santa Fe	61.1	62.5	59.1	60.7	1.6	2.7
New York	8,639.6	8,680.4	8,329.6	8,402.1	72.5	.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	451.1	453.0	436.8	438.3	1.5	.3
Binghamton	114.1	114.2	109.4	109.6	.2	.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	558.7	555.9	535.3	535.9	.6	.1
Elmira	41.6	40.9	39.5	39.4	-.1	-.3
Glens Falls	52.8	52.7	50.9	51.4	.5	1.0
Ithaca	63.8	63.9	59.5	59.6	.1	.2
Kingston	64.7	64.5	62.3	62.7	.4	.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,462.5	8,520.5	8,165.6	8,256.7	91.1	1.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	258.8	259.6	247.0	249.8	2.8	1.1
Rochester	520.2	512.6	504.0	495.1	-8.9	-1.8
Syracuse	324.7	328.4	311.5	315.5	4.0	1.3
Utica-Rome	135.1	134.5	129.8	130.2	.4	.3
North Carolina	3,911.1	3,971.2	3,832.7	3,904.1	71.4	1.9
Asheville	167.7	169.7	163.8	166.1	2.3	1.4
Burlington	60.1	59.6	58.5	58.7	.2	.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	790.0	808.9	775.0	795.6	20.6	2.7
Durham	270.5	274.9	265.2	272.3	7.1	2.7
Fayetteville	123.3	127.0	122.5	125.6	3.1	2.5
Goldsboro	43.3	43.5	42.6	42.8	.2	.5
Greensboro-High Point	362.3	362.0	356.0	354.5	-1.5	-.4
Greenville	70.5	71.2	69.2	70.9	1.7	2.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	165.4	162.9	163.0	160.8	-2.2	-1.3
Jacksonville	41.9	42.8	40.9	42.5	1.6	3.9
Raleigh-Cary	458.2	475.5	448.4	465.9	17.5	3.9
Rocky Mount	63.6	62.3	61.6	60.6	-1.0	-1.6
Wilmington	129.7	135.9	126.8	133.2	6.4	5.0
Winston-Salem	210.9	213.1	207.7	209.1	1.4	.7
North Dakota	343.9	351.1	333.4	342.5	9.1	2.7
Bismarck	56.2	57.9	54.9	56.5	1.6	2.9
Fargo	112.0	115.1	108.3	112.3	4.0	3.7
Grand Forks	52.7	54.0	51.1	52.8	1.7	3.3
Ohio	5,476.5	5,497.3	5,287.2	5,326.5	39.3	.7
Akron	338.5	343.7	328.0	333.6	5.6	1.7
Canton-Massillon	179.3	178.0	173.2	173.1	-.1	-.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,039.4	1,049.1	1,004.3	1,024.4	20.1	2.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,084.0	1,078.8	1,044.9	1,049.5	4.6	.4
Columbus	934.8	938.3	902.7	910.1	7.4	.8
Dayton	414.4	411.2	404.1	403.1	-1.0	-2
Lima	58.6	57.8	56.4	56.4	.0	.0
Mansfield	60.3	59.6	58.0	58.2	.2	.3
Sandusky	37.1	37.4	35.8	36.6	.8	2.2
Springfield	53.7	53.0	52.0	51.8	-.2	-.4
Toledo	334.2	334.7	319.7	322.4	2.7	.8
Weirton-Steubenville	48.8	47.4	46.5	45.1	-1.4	-3.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	246.3	248.1	237.1	240.3	3.2	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2005 to January 2006 P	
	2004	2005	2005	2006 ^b	Number	Percent
Oklahoma	1,503.5	1,538.8	1,465.5	1,508.0	42.5	2.9
Lawton	41.3	41.1	40.1	40.3	.2	.5
Oklahoma City	554.6	566.1	536.7	552.1	15.4	2.9
Tulsa	403.9	420.3	400.2	413.1	12.9	3.2
Oregon	1,645.7	1,697.2	1,600.2	1,659.0	58.8	3.7
Bend	61.9	64.9	60.5	63.5	3.0	5.0
Corvallis	38.5	38.0	37.9	37.4	-.5	-1.3
Eugene-Springfield	150.2	152.4	145.7	147.3	1.6	1.1
Medford	82.4	86.1	78.0	81.3	3.3	4.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	978.7	1,007.1	954.0	983.8	29.8	3.1
Salem	145.0	146.6	140.7	143.4	2.7	1.9
Pennsylvania	5,728.7	5,783.6	5,568.7	5,633.6	64.9	1.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	334.2	340.7	326.6	334.5	7.9	2.4
Altoona	62.3	62.3	60.1	61.2	1.1	1.8
Erie	133.2	134.0	129.7	130.5	.8	.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	323.6	327.5	316.3	321.1	4.8	1.5
Johnstown	60.5	61.1	58.3	59.3	1.0	1.7
Lancaster	236.3	238.8	229.6	232.4	2.8	1.2
Lebanon	47.5	48.8	46.6	47.8	1.2	2.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,799.8	2,820.6	2,715.8	2,742.4	26.6	1.0
Pittsburgh	1,143.3	1,149.4	1,110.0	1,118.5	7.5	.7
Reading	170.0	171.7	165.5	168.4	2.9	1.8
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	260.9	264.9	252.9	257.4	4.5	1.8
State College	73.1	74.9	67.9	68.5	.6	.9
Williamsport	54.3	54.1	52.7	53.0	.3	.6
York-Hanover	177.8	179.4	173.5	176.0	2.5	1.4
Rhode Island	495.3	497.9	475.8	479.5	3.7	.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	590.0	590.4	568.3	569.1	.8	.1
South Carolina	1,857.4	1,885.7	1,820.5	1,847.3	26.8	1.5
Anderson	64.2	61.5	62.8	60.2	-2.6	-4.1
Charleston-North Charleston	276.0	278.6	271.3	275.9	4.6	1.7
Columbia	351.8	355.8	347.3	349.0	1.7	.5
Florence	88.4	86.3	84.4	85.0	.6	.7
Greenville	298.4	299.6	293.1	294.4	1.3	.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	107.9	114.4	104.0	110.7	6.7	6.4
Spartanburg	126.7	119.6	121.8	116.2	-5.6	-4.6
Sumter	41.4	41.0	40.5	41.1	.6	1.5
South Dakota	385.4	391.4	375.3	383.3	8.0	2.1
Rapid City	58.0	58.2	56.6	57.6	1.0	1.8
Sioux Falls	124.9	127.8	121.3	125.4	4.1	3.4
Tennessee	2,756.2	2,789.3	2,671.3	2,708.9	37.6	1.4
Chattanooga	242.5	244.3	236.1	240.0	3.9	1.7
Clarksville	82.6	84.3	80.8	83.3	2.5	3.1
Cleveland	42.1	42.8	40.9	41.9	1.0	2.4
Jackson	61.2	61.7	58.9	60.3	1.4	2.4
Johnson City	80.6	82.2	77.8	79.4	1.6	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	121.2	122.0	118.8	120.2	1.4	1.2
Knoxville	327.5	333.0	321.7	327.2	5.5	1.7
Memphis	625.3	636.8	610.8	624.4	13.6	2.2
Morristown	52.1	52.1	50.7	50.4	-.3	-.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	735.5	752.5	713.7	735.0	21.3	3.0
Texas	9,658.8	9,923.7	9,493.0	9,771.8	278.8	2.9
Abilene	64.2	65.6	62.7	64.6	1.9	3.0
Amarillo	107.6	110.1	104.3	108.0	3.7	3.5
Austin-Round Rock	681.8	706.7	672.2	698.8	26.6	4.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	153.6	154.2	152.8	152.0	-.8	-.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	116.7	119.2	114.7	118.2	3.5	3.1
College Station-Bryan	90.3	91.2	84.9	86.0	1.1	1.3
Corpus Christi	169.1	172.1	167.3	169.3	2.0	1.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,747.7	2,827.1	2,689.1	2,786.1	97.0	3.6
El Paso	260.5	264.8	255.2	259.7	4.5	1.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,329.0	2,404.1	2,291.3	2,370.7	79.4	3.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	116.4	119.1	114.3	117.2	2.9	2.5
Laredo	79.2	84.0	78.2	83.2	5.0	6.4
Longview	88.7	92.0	87.4	90.8	3.4	3.9
Lubbock	125.9	128.3	123.9	125.6	1.7	1.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	192.8	203.1	189.9	200.8	10.9	5.7
Midland	57.6	61.1	57.7	60.0	2.3	4.0
Odessa	53.0	55.3	51.7	54.4	2.7	5.2
San Angelo	43.8	44.1	43.3	43.2	-.1	-.2
San Antonio	766.2	789.9	756.8	778.1	21.3	2.8
Sherman-Denison	44.4	44.4	43.2	43.5	.3	.7
Texarkana	53.9	56.1	53.1	55.1	2.0	3.8
Tyler	90.4	91.9	88.9	90.6	1.7	1.9
Victoria	47.8	49.7	47.5	48.8	1.3	2.7
Waco	102.8	106.8	103.6	104.6	1.0	1.0
Wichita Falls	61.5	62.3	60.1	61.4	1.3	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2005 to January 2006 P	
	2004	2005	2005	2006 ^b	Number	Percent
Utah	1,136.4	1,188.9	1,110.8	1,164.0	53.2	4.8
Logan	50.5	51.4	49.9	50.5	.6	1.2
Ogden-Clearfield	187.0	192.8	181.8	187.8	6.0	3.3
Provo-Orem	170.2	178.5	165.7	174.2	8.5	5.1
St. George	45.2	49.3	44.0	48.5	4.5	10.2
Salt Lake City	583.1	610.9	572.1	599.5	27.4	4.8
Vermont	310.3	312.5	302.9	304.8	1.9	.6
Burlington-South Burlington	116.1	114.1	111.0	110.1	-.9	-.8
Virginia	3,660.0	3,722.3	3,573.4	3,661.3	87.9	2.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.3	73.2	68.4	69.5	1.1	1.6
Charlottesville	93.8	98.4	92.2	97.6	5.4	5.9
Danville	44.5	42.9	42.8	41.2	-.6	-3.7
Harrisonburg	61.2	62.0	60.3	60.7	.4	.7
Lynchburg	106.4	108.8	103.3	105.7	2.4	2.3
Richmond	615.0	625.2	603.1	616.7	13.6	2.3
Roanoke	158.6	163.4	155.4	159.5	4.1	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	759.8	772.3	738.2	751.1	12.9	1.7
Winchester	55.1	57.2	53.9	56.2	2.3	4.3
Washington	2,749.6	2,834.3	2,688.2	2,776.2	88.0	3.3
Bellingham	79.5	83.2	77.9	81.3	3.4	4.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	84.1	86.0	81.6	85.3	3.7	4.5
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	87.2	87.4	84.7	85.6	.9	1.1
Longview	36.5	37.6	35.9	36.9	1.0	2.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.6	46.1	43.5	45.4	1.9	4.4
Olympia	94.7	97.8	93.2	96.7	3.5	3.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,620.9	1,681.5	1,586.4	1,652.3	65.9	4.2
Spokane	204.7	210.9	199.1	204.7	5.6	2.8
Wenatchee	36.6	38.2	35.1	37.1	2.0	5.7
Yakima	74.9	77.4	72.9	76.1	3.2	4.4
West Virginia	747.3	757.4	727.1	737.2	10.1	1.4
Charleston	149.6	150.5	146.0	146.7	.7	.5
Huntington-Ashland	120.1	120.9	115.6	117.4	1.8	1.6
Morgantown	57.3	59.1	56.0	58.1	2.1	3.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	75.0	73.9	71.7	72.1	.4	.6
Wheeling	68.2	69.9	65.8	67.5	1.7	2.6
Wisconsin	2,841.5	2,872.0	2,757.8	2,791.5	33.7	1.2
Appleton	117.2	117.6	114.3	115.5	1.2	1.0
Eau Claire	79.4	80.6	75.4	77.3	1.9	2.5
Fond du Lac	48.2	48.7	47.1	48.2	1.1	2.3
Green Bay	168.4	171.0	164.3	167.1	2.8	1.7
Janesville	69.8	69.6	64.9	68.1	3.2	4.9
La Crosse	73.5	73.6	71.6	71.7	.1	.1
Madison	342.8	348.5	335.6	341.1	5.5	1.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	840.5	838.2	822.7	815.2	-.5	-.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.1	93.2	89.8	90.1	.3	.3
Racine	80.9	82.3	78.3	80.1	1.8	2.3
Sheboygan	62.9	63.4	61.9	62.9	1.0	1.6
Wausau	71.7	72.7	70.1	71.7	1.6	2.3
Wyoming	256.0	263.6	249.6	257.9	8.3	3.3
Casper	36.8	37.6	35.8	37.1	1.3	3.6
Cheyenne	40.7	41.8	40.0	40.9	.9	2.3
Puerto Rico	1,097.2	1,075.9	1,036.5	1,048.9	12.4	1.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	53.2	51.8	50.7	50.2	-.5	-1.0
Fajardo	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.5	.1	.6
Guayama	18.7	18.3	17.7	17.7	.0	.0
Mayaguez	43.3	42.5	40.5	41.2	.7	1.7
Ponce	69.9	68.9	67.0	66.1	-.9	-1.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	23.6	22.4	22.4	21.6	-.8	-3.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guayanabo	824.1	811.2	776.0	791.4	15.4	2.0
Yauco	15.6	15.1	14.6	14.9	.3	2.1
Virgin Islands	44.1	43.9	43.9	43.7	-.2	-.5

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^b = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of

Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	December		January		Change from January 2005 to January 2006 P	
	2004	2005	2005	2006 ^b	Number	Percent
California	14,780.4	15,034.6	14,451.9	14,769.8	317.9	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,528.8	5,581.7	5,417.9	5,497.8	79.9	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,041.6	4,072.5	3,962.2	4,012.4	50.2	1.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,487.2	1,509.2	1,455.7	1,485.4	29.7	2.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,988.9	2,014.6	1,941.0	1,980.2	39.2	2.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,038.4	1,056.7	1,014.9	1,041.0	26.1	2.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	950.5	957.9	926.1	939.2	13.1	1.4
District of Columbia	678.6	689.2	670.3	679.6	9.3	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,915.7	2,971.6	2,848.2	2,915.1	66.9	2.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ²	570.7	581.7	556.9	567.8	10.9	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,345.0	2,389.9	2,291.3	2,347.3	56.0	2.4
Florida	7,747.5	8,031.8	7,631.8	7,941.0	309.2	4.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,384.5	2,452.0	2,342.5	2,419.5	77.0	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	764.8	796.6	755.3	789.5	34.2	4.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,047.1	1,064.5	1,024.6	1,046.3	21.7	2.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	572.6	590.9	562.6	583.7	21.1	3.8
Illinois	5,897.6	5,942.1	5,700.8	5,762.7	61.9	1.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	4,479.5	4,522.2	4,339.6	4,391.0	51.4	1.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,806.8	3,844.4	3,690.0	3,731.4	41.4	1.1
Gary ²	279.7	281.2	270.2	273.9	3.7	1.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	393.0	396.6	379.4	385.7	6.3	1.7
Massachusetts	3,220.6	3,238.7	3,113.6	3,145.2	31.6	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,439.3	2,456.2	2,366.9	2,390.3	23.4	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,662.5	1,670.8	1,610.4	1,624.3	13.9	.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	90.8	90.3	87.5	87.4	-.1	-.1
Framingham	155.4	157.2	150.5	152.3	1.8	1.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	76.1	77.4	74.3	75.7	1.4	1.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	116.7	117.8	114.4	115.3	.9	.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	102.9	103.6	99.7	100.9	1.2	1.2
Nashua ¹	133.8	135.7	130.2	132.7	2.5	1.9
Michigan	4,451.6	4,429.0	4,283.9	4,275.6	-.3	-.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,082.3	2,062.4	2,007.6	1,996.9	-10.7	-.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	842.0	829.3	813.3	803.5	-9.8	-1.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,240.3	1,233.1	1,194.3	1,193.4	-.9	-.1
New York	8,639.6	8,680.4	8,329.6	8,402.1	72.5	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,462.5	8,520.5	8,165.6	8,256.7	91.1	1.1
Edison ²	1,021.4	1,036.2	982.3	1,002.6	20.3	2.1
Nassau-Suffolk	1,264.9	1,268.9	1,203.6	1,214.4	10.8	.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,130.0	5,175.6	4,969.9	5,027.5	57.6	1.2
Newark-Union ²	1,046.2	1,039.8	1,009.8	1,012.2	2.4	.2
Pennsylvania	5,728.7	5,783.6	5,568.7	5,633.6	64.9	1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,799.8	2,820.6	2,715.8	2,742.4	26.6	1.0
Camden ²	544.3	547.1	524.1	529.1	5.0	1.0
Philadelphia	1,901.7	1,919.5	1,852.4	1,867.9	15.5	.8
Wilmington ²	353.8	354.9	340.1	345.4	5.3	1.6
Texas	9,658.8	9,923.7	9,493.0	9,771.8	278.8	2.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,747.7	2,827.1	2,689.1	2,786.1	97.0	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,934.9	1,997.3	1,895.8	1,971.4	75.6	4.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	812.8	829.8	793.3	814.7	21.4	2.7
Washington	2,749.6	2,834.3	2,688.2	2,776.2	88.0	3.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,620.9	1,681.5	1,586.4	1,652.3	65.9	4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,358.6	1,410.6	1,330.6	1,386.5	55.9	4.2
Tacoma	262.3	270.9	255.8	265.8	10.0	3.9

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2005 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and

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**Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas,
not seasonally adjusted, January 2006**
(U.S. rate = 5.1 percent)

