

# News

United States  
Department  
of Labor



Bureau of Labor Statistics

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FOR RELEASE: Immediate  
Tuesday, June 19, 1990

## EMPLOYER COSTS FOR EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION - MARCH 1990

Employer costs for employee compensation in private industry averaged \$14.96 per hour worked in March 1990, the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Straight-time wages and salaries--72.4 percent of the costs--averaged \$10.84, while benefit costs--the remaining 27.6 percent--averaged \$4.13.

Legally required benefits (e.g., social security, workers' compensation, unemployment insurance) averaged \$1.35 per hour worked--the largest cost to employers among the benefit categories. Legally required benefits accounted for 9.0 percent of total compensation costs and about a third of all benefit costs. Social security, the largest legally required benefit, cost employers, on average, 89 cents per hour worked--6.0 percent of all compensation costs and about a fifth of all benefit costs. (See table 1.)

Other important benefit categories and their average costs per hour worked were: Paid leave (\$1.03), insurance (92 cents), retirement and savings (45 cents), and supplemental pay (37 cents), which includes premium pay for overtime, shift pay, nonproduction bonuses, and lump-sum payments provided in lieu of wage increases. (See chart on page 3.)

Compensation costs varied widely by industry and occupational group, union status, and geographic region.

Compensation costs averaged more for workers in goods-producing industries (\$17.55 per hour worked) than for those in service-producing industries (\$13.97). Among service-producing industries, compensation costs ranged from \$8.52 in retail trade to \$21.48 in transportation and public utilities. In goods-producing industry groups, compensation costs were \$15.59 in nondurable goods manufacturing and \$18.56 in durable goods manufacturing. (See table 4.)

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Among occupational categories, average compensation costs were higher for white-collar workers (\$17.59) than for blue-collar workers (\$14.57) and service workers (\$7.66). However, the level of compensation varied considerably by occupational group within the blue-collar and white-collar categories. (See table 5.) No breakdown in compensation costs for various service occupational categories (e.g., protective service or food service occupations) is available.

In all private industry, benefits made up a larger proportion of compensation costs for blue-collar workers as a whole (31.1 percent) than for white-collar workers (26.2 percent) and service workers (23.8 percent). (See table 5.) Benefits also accounted for a larger proportion of total compensation costs for blue-collar workers than for white-collar workers within both goods- and service-producing industries. In goods-producing industries, benefits made up 32.3 percent of compensation costs for blue-collar workers, compared with 28.4 percent for white-collar workers. (See table 6.) The corresponding proportions in service-producing industries were 29.2 percent and 25.6 percent. (See table 7.)

Compensation costs averaged more for union workers (\$18.78) in private industry than for nonunion workers (\$14.22). In addition, benefits made up a larger proportion of compensation costs for union workers (33.6 percent) than for nonunion workers (26.0 percent). (See table 3.) This pattern also was found when the comparison was limited to blue-collar workers in manufacturing. (See tables 10 and 11.) Union and nonunion cost levels reflect a variety of influences, including coverage by a collective bargaining agreement and variation in distribution of union and nonunion workers among occupations and industries.

Compensation costs varied by region, ranging from \$17.02 in the Northeast to \$13.22 in the South. The proportion of compensation costs made up of benefits, however, was similar among the four regions, ranging from 26.4 percent in the South to 29.0 percent in the Midwest. (See table 3.)

Note that to obtain the most current cost information, the cost levels shown in this release are averaged using current employment weights. Therefore, changes in cost levels over time reflect both changing rates of compensation, and changes in relative employment among occupations with different rates of compensation.

A measure of the change in rates of compensation that is not influenced by employment shifts is provided by the Employment Cost Index (ECI), which is published quarterly by the Department of Labor.

### Relative Importance of Components of Employer Costs for Employee Compensation, Private Industry, March 1990

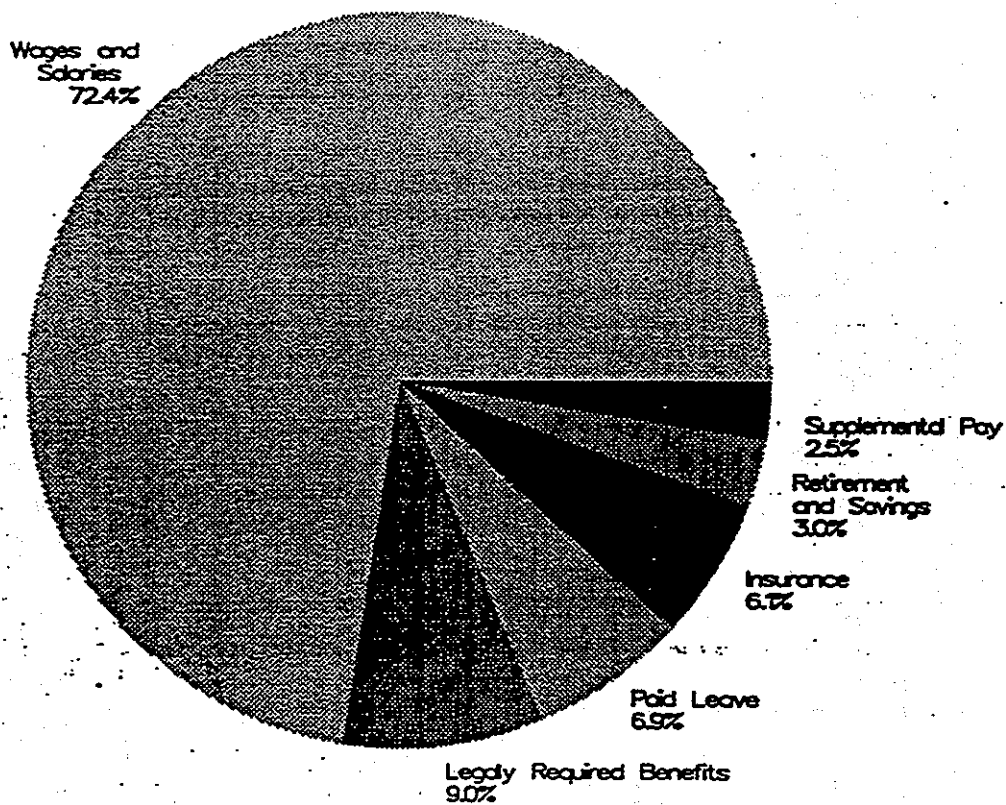


Table 1. INDUSTRY CATEGORIES: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by broad industry categories, March 1990

Compensation Component	All workers in private industry		Goods-producing industries 1/		Service-producing industries 2/		Manufacturing industries		Nonmanufacturing industries	
	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent
Total compensation.....	\$14.96	100.0%	\$17.55	100.0%	\$13.97	100.0%	\$17.33	100.0%	\$14.32	100.0%
Wage rate.....	10.84	72.4	12.14	69.2	10.34	74.0	11.86	68.4	10.56	73.7
Total benefits.....	4.13	27.6	5.41	30.8	3.63	26.0	5.47	31.6	3.76	26.3
Paid Leave.....	1.03	6.9	1.19	6.8	.96	6.9	1.31	7.6	.95	6.6
Vacations.....	.51	3.4	.62	3.5	.47	3.3	.67	3.9	.47	3.2
Holidays.....	.34	2.3	.43	2.4	.31	2.2	.48	2.7	.31	2.2
Sick leave.....	.13	.9	.10	.6	.14	1.0	.12	.7	.13	.9
Other leave.....	.04	.3	.04	.2	.05	.3	.05	.3	.04	.3
Supplemental pay.....	.57	2.5	.61	3.5	.28	2.0	.65	3.7	.29	2.0
Premium pay.....	.17	1.1	.34	1.9	.10	.7	.34	2.0	.12	.8
Shift pay.....	.05	.3	.07	.4	.04	.3	.09	.5	.03	.2
Nonproduction bonuses.....	.16	1.0	.20	1.2	.14	1.0	.22	1.3	.14	1.0
Insurance.....	.92	6.1	1.26	7.2	.79	5.6	1.37	7.9	.80	5.6
Retirement and savings.....	.45	3.0	.61	3.5	.39	2.8	.56	3.3	.42	2.9
Pensions.....	.36	2.4	.48	2.7	.31	2.2	.42	2.4	.34	2.4
Savings and thrift.....	.09	.6	.14	.8	.07	.5	.14	.8	.08	.5
Legally required.....	1.35	9.0	1.70	9.7	1.21	8.7	1.54	8.9	1.29	9.0
Social security.....	.89	6.0	1.03	5.9	.84	6.0	1.02	5.9	.86	6.0
Federal unemployment.....	.03	.2	.03	.2	.03	.2	.03	.2	.03	.2
State unemployment.....	.09	.6	.13	.8	.08	.6	.12	.7	.09	.6
Workers' compensation.....	.31	2.1	.50	2.8	.23	1.7	.36	2.1	.29	2.0
Other benefits.....	x	x	.03	.2	x	x	.04	.2	x	x

1/ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing utilities; wholesaler and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

2/ Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.

NOTE: See the explanatory note for a definition of the compensation components.

Table 2. OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORIES: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by occupational categories, March 1990

Compensation component	All workers in private industry		White-collar workers		Blue-collar workers		Service workers	
	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent
Total compensation	\$14.96	100.0%	\$17.59	100.0%	\$14.57	100.0%	\$7.66	100.0%
Wage rate	10.84	72.4	12.99	73.8	10.04	68.9	5.84	76.2
Total benefits	4.13	27.6	4.60	26.2	4.53	31.1	1.82	23.8
Paid leave	1.03	6.9	1.35	7.7	.86	5.9	.36	4.7
Vacations	.51	3.4	.65	3.7	.46	3.1	.19	2.4
Holidays	.34	2.3	.45	2.6	.30	2.1	.11	1.4
Sick leave	.13	.9	.19	1.1	.07	.5	.06	.7
Other leave	.04	.3	.06	1.4	.03	.2	×	×
Supplemental pay	.37	2.5	.34	1.9	.53	3.6	.12	1.6
Premium pay	.17	1.1	.09	.5	.34	2.3	.05	.7
Shift pay	.05	.3	.04	.2	.06	.4	.03	.4
Nonproduction bonuses	.16	1.0	.21	1.2	.13	.9	.04	.5
Insurance	.92	6.1	1.02	5.8	1.03	7.0	.38	4.9
Retirement and savings	.45	3.0	.54	3.1	.47	3.2	.13	1.7
Pensions	.36	2.4	.40	2.3	.41	2.8	.11	1.4
Savings and thrift	.09	.6	.14	.8	.06	.4	.02	.3
Legally required	1.35	9.0	1.34	7.6	1.62	11.1	.82	10.6
Social security	.89	6.0	1.04	5.9	.87	6.0	.49	6.5
Federal unemployment	.03	.2	.03	2.5	.03	.2	.03	.4
State unemployment	.09	.6	.09	.5	.12	.8	.07	.9
Workers' compensation	.31	2.1	.16	.9	.56	3.9	.22	2.9
Other benefits	×	×	×	×	.02	.2	×	×

× Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.  
NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 3. REGION AND UNION STATUS: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by region and union status, March 1990

Compensation component	Region						Union status					
	Northeast		South		Midwest		West		Union		Nonunion	
	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent	Cost	Percent
Total compensation	\$17.02	100.0%	\$13.22	100.0%	\$14.62	100.0%	\$15.73	100.0%	\$18.78	100.0%	\$14.22	100.0%
Wage rate	12.27	72.1	9.73	73.6	10.38	71.0	11.48	73.0	12.47	66.4	10.52	74.0
Total benefits	4.75	27.9	3.49	26.4	4.24	29.0	4.25	27.0	6.30	33.6	3.70	26.0
Paid leave	1.28	7.5	.85	6.4	1.00	6.9	1.02	6.5	1.35	7.2	.96	6.8
Vacations	.60	3.5	.43	3.2	.53	3.6	.50	3.2	.73	3.9	.47	3.3
Holidays	.42	2.5	.29	2.2	.33	2.3	.36	2.3	.43	2.3	.33	2.3
Sick leave	.18	1.1	.10	.8	.10	.7	.13	.8	.14	.7	.13	.9
Other leave	.07	.4	.04	.3	.04	.2	.03	.2	.05	.3	.04	.3
Supplemental pay	.39	2.3	.30	2.3	.45	3.0	.36	2.3	.66	3.5	.31	2.2
Premium pay	.17	1.0	.15	1.1	.19	1.3	.16	1.0	.44	2.3	.11	.8
Shift pay	.06	.4	.04	.3	.05	.3	.04	.2	.11	.6	.03	.2
Nonproduction bonuses	.16	.9	.12	.9	.20	1.4	.16	1.0	.12	.6	.16	1.1
Insurance	1.07	6.3	.77	5.8	.97	6.6	.92	5.8	1.56	8.3	.79	5.6
Retirement and savings	.54	3.2	.34	2.6	.48	3.3	.47	3.0	.84	4.5	.37	2.6
Pensions	.45	2.6	.25	1.9	.41	2.8	.37	2.3	.78	4.1	.28	2.0
Savings and thrift	.10	.6	.09	.7	.07	.5	.11	.7	.07	.4	.10	.7
Legally required	1.45	8.5	1.22	9.2	1.32	9.0	1.46	9.3	1.83	9.8	1.25	8.8
Social security	1.00	5.9	.81	6.1	.87	5.9	.93	5.9	1.08	5.7	.86	6.0
Federal unemployment	.03	.2	.03	.2	.03	.2	.03	.2	.03	.2	.03	.2
State unemployment	.10	.6	.07	.5	.11	.7	.10	.6	.13	.7	.09	.6
Workers' compensation	.28	1.7	.29	2.2	.28	1.9	.40	2.5	.52	2.7	.27	1.9
Other benefits	x	x	x	x	.02	.2	x	x	.05	.2	x	x

x Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.  
NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 4. INDUSTRY DIVISIONS: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by industry division, March 1990

Industry division	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Total	Benefit costs					Legally required	Other benefits	
				Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Paid leave	Cost per hour worked			
All workers in private industry.....	\$14.96	\$10.84	\$4.13	\$0.37	\$0.92	\$0.45	\$1.03	\$0.92	\$1.35	\$0.03	*
Goods-producing industries 1/.....	17.55	12.14	5.41	.61	1.26	.61	1.19	1.26	1.70	\$0.03	*
Construction.....	17.42	12.55	4.87	.46	.83	.71	.63	.83	2.22	.02	*
Manufacturing industries.....	17.33	11.86	5.47	.65	1.37	.56	1.31	1.37	1.54	.04	*
Durables.....	18.56	12.54	6.02	.77	1.52	.60	1.45	1.52	1.64	.05	*
Nondurables.....	15.59	10.89	4.69	.48	1.15	.52	1.12	1.15	1.40	.02	*
Service-producing industries 2/.....	13.97	10.34	3.63	.28	.79	.39	.96	.79	1.21	*	*
Transportation and public utilities.....	21.48	14.74	6.74	.43	1.55	.93	1.77	1.55	2.03	.02	*
Wholesale trade.....	17.45	12.65	4.80	.46	1.12	.51	1.23	1.12	1.47	.02	*
Retail trade.....	8.52	6.62	1.90	.16	.38	.13	.37	.38	.86	*	*
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	18.04	13.35	4.69	.25	1.16	.54	1.49	1.16	1.23	*	*
Services.....	14.41	10.75	3.67	.30	.74	.39	1.02	.74	1.21	*	*
All workers in private industry.....	100.0%	72.4%	27.6%	2.5%	6.1%	3.0%	6.9%	6.1%	9.0%	*	*
Goods-producing industries 1/.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	3.5	7.2	3.5	6.8	7.2	9.7	0.2%	*
Construction.....	100.0	72.0	28.0	2.6	4.8	4.1	3.6	4.8	12.7	.1	*
Manufacturing industries.....	100.0	68.4	31.6	3.7	7.9	3.3	7.6	7.9	8.9	.2	*
Durables.....	100.0	67.6	32.4	4.1	8.2	3.2	7.8	8.2	8.8	.3	*
Nondurables.....	100.0	69.9	30.1	3.1	7.4	3.3	7.2	7.4	9.0	.1	*
Service-producing industries 2/.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	2.0	5.6	2.8	6.9	5.6	8.7	*	*
Transportation and public utilities.....	100.0	68.6	31.4	2.0	7.2	4.3	8.3	7.2	9.5	.1	*
Wholesale trade.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	2.6	6.4	2.9	7.1	6.4	8.4	.1	*
Retail trade.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	1.8	4.5	1.5	4.3	4.5	10.1	*	*
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	1.4	6.4	3.0	8.3	6.4	6.8	*	*
Services.....	100.0	74.6	25.4	2.1	5.2	2.7	7.0	5.2	8.4	*	*

\* Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 5. OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by occupational group, March 1990

Occupational Group	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Total	Benefit costs				Legally Required	Other benefits
				Leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings		
				Cost per hour worked	Cost per hour worked	Cost per hour worked	Cost per hour worked		
All workers in private industry.....	\$14.96	\$10.84	\$4.13	\$1.03	\$0.37	\$0.92	\$0.45	\$1.35	*
White-collar workers.....	17.59	12.99	4.60	1.35	.34	1.02	.54	1.34	*
Professional specialty and technical.....	23.27	17.07	6.20	1.92	.44	1.29	.80	1.74	\$0.02
Executive, administrative, managerial....	26.61	19.65	6.96	2.30	.61	1.29	.89	1.65	.02
Sales workers.....	12.12	9.46	2.66	.63	.17	.60	.24	1.01	*
Administrative support, including clerical.....	12.64	9.08	3.56	.95	.25	.98	.37	1.00	*
Blue-collar workers.....	14.57	10.04	4.53	.86	.53	1.03	.47	1.62	.02
Precision production, craft, repair.....	18.34	12.73	5.61	1.12	.62	1.18	.65	2.01	.03
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors.....	13.47	9.04	4.43	.88	.64	1.13	.38	1.36	.04
Transportation and material moving.....	15.41	10.62	4.79	.88	.46	1.03	.54	1.87	*
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers....	10.61	7.45	3.16	.51	.33	.73	.31	1.27	*
Service workers.....	7.66	5.84	1.82	.36	.12	.38	.13	.82	*
All workers in private industry.....	100.0	72.4%	27.6%	6.9%	2.5%	6.1%	3.0%	9.0%	*
White-collar workers.....	100.0	73.8	26.2	7.7	1.9	5.8	3.1	7.6	*
Professional specialty and technical.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	8.2	1.9	5.5	3.5	7.5	0.1%
Executive, administrative, managerial....	100.0	73.9	26.1	8.6	2.3	4.8	3.3	7.0	.1
Sales workers.....	100.0	78.0	22.0	5.2	1.4	5.0	2.0	8.4	*
Administrative support, including clerical.....	100.0	71.8	28.2	7.5	2.0	7.8	2.9	7.9	*
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	68.9	31.1	5.9	3.6	7.0	3.2	11.1	.2
Precision production, craft, repair.....	100.0	69.4	30.6	6.1	3.4	6.4	3.6	10.9	.2
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors.....	100.0	67.1	32.9	6.5	4.8	8.4	2.8	10.1	.3
Transportation and material moving.....	100.0	68.9	31.1	5.7	3.0	6.7	3.5	12.1	*
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers....	100.0	70.2	29.8	4.8	3.1	6.9	2.9	11.9	*
Service workers.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	4.7	1.6	4.9	1.7	10.8	*

\* Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less. NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.



Table 6. GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by occupational group, March 1990

Occupational group	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Total	Benefit costs				Other benefits	
				Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings		
			Cost per hour worked						
Goods-producing industries 1/.....	\$17.55	\$12.14	\$5.41	\$1.19	\$0.61	\$1.26	\$0.61	\$1.70	\$0.03
White-collar workers.....	22.44	16.06	6.38	1.91	.51	1.51	.77	1.67	.03
Professional specialty and technical..	25.32	17.98	7.34	2.28	.40	1.76	.98	1.87	.04
Executive, administrative, managerial.	32.05	23.31	8.75	2.92	.81	1.67	1.12	2.21	.03
Administrative support, including clerical.....	14.02	9.74	4.28	1.03	.42	1.23	.42	1.15	.02
Blue-collar workers.....	15.52	10.50	5.02	.89	.66	1.15	.55	1.73	.04
Precision production, craft, repair....	19.31	13.21	6.10	1.05	.74	1.26	.78	2.23	.04
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors.....	13.83	9.17	4.66	.92	.70	1.22	.40	1.38	.05
Transportation and material moving....	16.30	10.93	5.36	.87	.68	1.18	.71	1.91	.02
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers.	11.88	8.23	3.65	.53	.41	.81	.38	1.51	x
Service workers.....	13.69	9.15	4.34	.91	.50	1.14	.48	1.29	.03
				Percent of total compensation					
Goods-producing industries 1/.....	100.0%	69.2%	30.8%	6.8%	3.5%	7.2%	3.5%	9.7%	0.2%
White-collar workers.....	100.0	71.6	28.4	8.5	2.3	6.7	3.4	7.4	.1
Professional specialty and technical..	100.0	71.0	29.0	9.0	1.6	7.0	3.9	7.4	.2
Executive, administrative, managerial.	100.0	72.7	27.3	9.1	2.5	5.2	3.5	6.9	.1
Administrative support, including clerical.....	100.0	69.5	30.5	7.4	3.0	8.8	3.0	8.2	.1
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	67.7	32.3	5.7	4.2	7.4	3.5	11.2	.2
Precision production, craft, repair....	100.0	68.4	31.6	5.4	3.8	6.5	4.0	11.5	.2
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	6.6	5.1	8.8	2.9	10.0	.3
Transportation and material moving....	100.0	67.1	32.9	5.3	4.2	7.2	4.4	11.7	.1
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers.	100.0	69.3	30.7	4.5	3.5	6.8	3.2	12.7	x
Service workers.....	100.0	67.8	32.2	6.7	3.7	8.4	3.6	9.5	.3

x Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 7. SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by occupational group, March 1990

Occupational group	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Total	Benefit costs				Legally required	Other benefits
				Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings		
Cost per hour worked									
Service-producing industries 1/.....	\$13.97	\$10.34	\$3.63	\$0.96	\$0.28	\$0.79	\$0.39	\$1.21	*
White-collar workers.....	16.64	12.38	4.25	1.24	.31	.93	.49	1.27	*
Professional specialty and technical...	22.79	16.85	5.94	1.83	.45	1.17	.76	1.70	*
Executive, administrative, managerial.	24.84	18.46	6.38	2.10	.55	1.16	.81	1.74	*
Sales workers.....	11.70	9.15	2.55	.60	.17	.57	.23	.98	*
Administrative support, including clerical.....	12.32	8.93	3.40	.93	.21	.93	.36	.97	*
Blue-collar workers.....	13.33	9.44	3.89	.83	.36	.86	.37	1.47	*
Precision production, craft, repair....	16.94	12.03	4.91	1.24	.45	1.06	.47	1.68	*
Transportation and material moving.....	15.05	10.49	4.56	.89	.37	.97	.47	1.85	*
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers.	9.81	6.96	2.85	.49	.28	.69	.26	1.12	*
Service workers.....	7.50	5.75	1.75	.35	.11	.35	.12	.81	*
Percent of total compensation									
Service-producing industries 1/.....	100.0	74.0%	26.0%	6.9%	2.0%	5.6%	2.8%	8.7%	*
White-collar workers.....	100.0	74.4	25.6	7.5	1.9	5.6	3.0	7.6	*
Professional specialty and technical..	100.0	73.9	26.1	8.0	2.0	5.2	3.3	7.5	*
Executive, administrative, managerial.	100.0	74.3	25.7	8.4	2.2	4.7	3.3	7.0	*
Sales workers.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	5.1	1.5	4.8	2.0	8.4	*
Administrative support, including clerical.....	100.0	72.4	27.6	7.5	1.7	7.5	2.9	7.9	*
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	70.8	29.2	6.2	2.7	6.4	2.8	11.0	*
Precision production, craft, repair....	100.0	71.0	29.0	7.3	2.6	6.3	2.7	9.9	*
Transportation and material moving.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	5.9	2.5	6.5	3.1	12.3	*
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers.	100.0	71.0	29.0	5.0	2.9	7.0	2.7	11.4	*
Service workers.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	4.6	1.5	4.7	1.7	10.8	*

\* Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less. NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 8. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by occupational group, March 1990

Occupational group	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Total	Benefit costs					Legally required	Other benefits
				Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Paid leave	Cost per hour worked		
Manufacturing industries .....	\$17.33	\$11.86	\$5.47	\$1.31	\$0.65	\$1.37	\$0.56	\$1.54	\$0.04	
White-collar workers.....	22.44	15.97	6.46	1.94	.51	1.58	.76	1.64	.03	
Professional specialty and technical..	25.03	17.76	7.27	2.27	.41	1.76	.93	1.86	.04	
Executive, administrative, managerial.	32.53	23.59	8.93	3.02	.79	1.81	1.14	2.13	.03	
Administrative support, including clerical.....	14.19	9.72	4.47	1.08	.47	1.31	.44	1.16	.02	
Blue-collar workers.....	14.94	9.92	5.02	1.02	.72	1.27	.47	1.50	.04	
Precision production, craft, repair....	19.36	12.86	6.50	1.49	.92	1.54	.68	1.83	.05	
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors.....	13.81	9.15	4.66	.92	.70	1.22	.39	1.38	.05	
Transportation and material moving.....	16.00	10.61	5.39	.99	.69	1.28	.64	1.77	.02	
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers.	11.66	7.82	3.84	.65	.50	1.01	.33	1.33	.02	
Service workers.....	13.65	9.23	4.42	.94	.49	1.17	.49	1.29	.04	
				Percent of total compensation						
Manufacturing industries .....	100.0%	68.4%	31.6%	7.6%	3.7%	7.9%	3.3%	8.9%	0.2%	
White-collar workers.....	100.0	71.2	28.8	8.7	2.3	7.0	3.4	7.3	.1	
Professional specialty and technical..	100.0	71.0	29.0	9.1	1.6	7.0	3.7	7.4	.2	
Executive, administrative, managerial.	100.0	72.5	27.5	9.3	2.4	5.6	3.5	6.6	.1	
Administrative support, including clerical.....	100.0	68.5	31.5	7.6	3.3	9.2	3.1	8.2	.1	
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	66.4	33.6	6.8	4.8	8.5	3.1	10.1	.3	
Precision production, craft, repair....	100.0	66.4	33.6	7.7	4.7	7.9	3.5	9.5	.3	
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	6.7	5.1	8.9	2.9	10.0	.3	
Transportation and material moving.....	100.0	66.3	33.7	6.2	4.3	8.0	4.0	11.1	.1	
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers.	100.0	67.1	32.9	5.6	4.3	8.7	2.8	11.4	.1	
Service workers.....	100.0	67.6	32.4	6.9	3.6	8.6	3.6	9.5	.3	

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 9. NONMANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, private industry, by occupational categories, March 1990

Occupational group	Total compensation	Wage and salaries	Total	Benefit costs					Legally required benefit	Other benefit
				Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Cost per hour worked		
Nonmanufacturing industries	\$16.32	\$10.56	\$3.76	\$0.95	\$0.29	\$0.80	\$0.42	\$1.29	*	
White-collar workers	16.82	12.52	4.31	1.26	.32	.94	.50	1.29	*	
Professional specialty and technical	22.90	16.92	5.98	1.85	.45	1.18	.78	1.71	*	
Executive, administrative, managerial	25.25	18.75	6.50	2.13	.57	1.17	.83	1.79	*	
Sales workers	11.77	9.20	2.57	.60	.17	.57	.24	.99	*	
Administrative support, including clerical	12.36	8.96	3.40	.92	.21	.93	.36	.98	*	
Blue-collar workers	14.30	10.13	4.17	.75	.39	.85	.47	1.70	*	
Precision production, craft, repair	17.89	12.67	5.22	.97	.49	1.02	.64	2.08	\$0.0	
Transportation and material moving	15.26	10.62	4.64	.86	.40	.97	.51	1.89	*	
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers	10.27	7.33	2.94	.46	.28	.64	.30	1.25	*	
Service workers	7.50	5.75	1.75	.35	.11	.35	.12	.81	*	
Nonmanufacturing industries	100.0	73.7%	26.3%	6.6%	2.0%	5.6%	2.9%	9.0%	*	
White-collar workers	100.0	74.4	25.6	7.5	1.9	5.6	3.0	7.6	*	
Professional specialty and technical	100.0	73.9	26.1	8.1	2.0	5.2	3.4	7.5	*	
Executive, administrative, managerial	100.0	74.2	25.8	8.5	2.3	4.6	3.3	7.1	*	
Sales workers	100.0	78.2	21.8	5.1	1.5	4.8	2.0	8.4	*	
Administrative support, including clerical	100.0	72.5	27.5	7.5	1.7	7.5	2.9	7.9	*	
Blue-collar workers	100.0	70.8	29.2	5.2	2.7	6.0	3.3	11.9	*	
Precision production, craft, repair	100.0	70.8	29.2	5.4	2.7	5.7	3.6	11.6	0	
Transportation and material moving	100.0	69.6	30.4	5.6	2.6	6.3	3.4	12.4	*	
Handlers, cleaners, helpers, laborers	100.0	71.4	28.6	4.5	2.7	6.3	2.9	12.1	*	
Service workers	100.0	76.6	23.4	4.6	1.5	4.7	1.7	10.8	*	

\* Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 10. UNION WORKERS: employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, by industry and occupation, March 1990

Union status, by industry and occupational group	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefit costs				Legally required	Other benefits
			Total	Paid Leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance		
			Cost per hour worked					
All union workers, private industry.....	\$18.78	\$12.47	\$6.30	\$1.35	\$0.66	\$1.56	\$1.83	\$0.05
Blue-collar workers.....	20.05	12.94	7.11	1.38	.84	1.75	2.07	.07
Goods-producing industries 1/.....	20.61	13.20	7.41	1.36	.97	1.85	2.08	.09
Service-producing industries 2/.....	17.39	11.93	5.46	1.35	.43	1.34	1.64	*
Manufacturing.....	19.07	12.03	7.04	1.49	1.03	1.83	1.82	.10
Blue-collar workers.....	19.05	11.97	7.07	1.47	1.04	1.85	1.84	.10
Nonmanufacturing.....	18.62	12.71	5.92	1.28	.47	1.42	1.84	.02
All union workers, private industry.....	100.0%	66.4%	33.6%	7.2%	3.5%	8.3%	9.8%	0.2%
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	64.5	35.5	6.9	4.2	8.7	10.3	.3
Goods-producing industries 1/.....	100.0	64.0	36.0	6.6	4.7	9.0	10.1	.4
Service-producing industries 2/.....	100.0	68.6	31.4	7.8	2.5	7.7	9.5	*
Manufacturing.....	100.0	63.1	36.9	7.8	5.4	9.6	9.6	.5
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	62.9	37.1	7.7	5.4	9.7	9.7	.5
Nonmanufacturing.....	100.0	68.2	31.8	6.9	2.5	7.6	9.9	.1

\* Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 11. NONUNION WORKERS: employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, by industry and occupation, March 1990

Union status, by industry and occupational group	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Total	Benefit costs					Legally required	Other benefits
				Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Cost per hour worked		
All nonunion workers, private industry.....	\$14.22	\$10.52	\$5.70	\$0.96	\$0.31	\$0.79	\$0.37	\$1.25	*	
Blue-collar workers.....	12.12	8.75	3.37	.63	.39	.70	.24	1.41	*	
Goods-producing industries 1/.....	16.52	11.78	4.73	1.14	.49	1.06	.46	1.58	*	
Service-producing industries 2/.....	13.47	10.10	3.36	.90	.25	.71	.35	1.15	*	
Manufacturing.....	16.72	11.80	4.92	1.25	.52	1.20	.49	1.44	\$0.02	
Blue-collar workers.....	12.63	8.77	3.86	.76	.54	.94	.30	1.31	*	
Nonmanufacturing.....	13.64	10.22	3.42	.89	.26	.70	.35	1.21	*	
Percent of total compensation										
All nonunion workers, private industry.....	100.0%	74.0%	26.0%	6.8%	2.2%	5.6%	2.6%	8.8%	*	
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	5.2	3.2	5.8	1.9	11.7	*	
Goods-producing industries 1/.....	100.0	71.3	28.7	6.9	3.0	6.4	2.8	9.6	*	
Service-producing industries 2/.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	6.7	1.9	5.3	2.6	8.5	*	
Manufacturing.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	7.5	3.1	7.2	2.9	8.6	0.1%	
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	69.4	30.6	6.0	4.3	7.5	2.4	10.4	*	
Nonmanufacturing.....	100.0	74.9	25.1	6.6	1.9	5.1	2.5	8.9	*	

\* Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table 1.

Table 12. AEROSPACE INDUSTRIES: Employer costs per hour worked for employee compensation, and costs as a percent of total compensation, March 1990 1/

Industry and occupation group	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Total	Paid leave	Benefit costs			Other bene fits <sup>2/</sup>	
					Supple- mental pay	Insur- ance	Retire- ment and savings		Legally required
				Cost per hour worked					
Aircraft and parts manufacturing (SIC 372)	\$23.42	\$15.78	\$7.63	\$2.03	\$1.25	\$1.87	\$0.68	\$1.77	\$0.03
White-collar workers.....	25.56	17.79	7.76	2.35	.88	1.86	.81	1.80	.04
Professional and technical workers.....	26.97	19.00	7.97	2.51	.76	1.90	.82	1.94	.04
Blue-collar workers.....	21.10	13.57	7.52	1.68	1.69	1.86	.53	1.74	.02
Precision production, craft, and repair Machine operators, inspectors, and assemblers.....	22.19	14.47	7.72	1.80	1.64	1.89	.54	1.83	.02
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721).....	19.89	12.60	7.30	1.52	1.76	1.80	.54	1.65	.03
White-collar workers.....	24.17	16.32	7.84	2.16	1.27	1.84	.76	1.79	x
Blue-collar workers.....	25.51	17.71	7.80	2.40	.87	1.82	.89	1.81	x
Machine operators, inspectors, and assemblers.....	22.22	14.26	7.96	1.80	1.93	1.88	.56	1.79	x
Aircraft engines and parts manufacturing (SIC 3724).....	23.41	15.64	7.77	2.06	1.08	2.30	.48	1.75	.09
Aircraft parts and equipment manufacturing, not elsewhere classified (SIC 3728)	21.71	14.69	7.02	1.71	1.36	1.53	.69	1.72	.02
Guided missiles and space vehicles manufacturing (SIC 3761).....	27.09	19.03	8.06	2.50	.91	1.95	.93	1.76	x
Percent of total compensation									
Aircraft and parts manufacturing (SIC 372)	100.0%	67.4%	32.6%	8.7%	5.4%	8.0%	2.9%	7.5%	0.1%
White-collar workers.....	100.0	69.6	30.4	9.2	3.4	7.4	3.2	7.0	.1
Professional and technical workers.....	100.0	70.4	29.6	9.3	2.8	7.0	3.0	7.2	.2
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	64.3	35.7	7.9	8.0	8.8	2.5	8.3	.1
Precision production, craft, and repair Machine operators, inspectors, and assemblers.....	100.0	65.2	34.8	8.1	7.4	8.5	2.4	8.2	.1
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721).....	100.0	63.3	36.7	7.6	8.8	9.0	2.7	8.3	.1
White-collar workers.....	100.0	67.5	32.5	8.9	5.3	7.6	3.1	7.4	x
Blue-collar workers.....	100.0	69.4	30.6	9.4	3.4	7.1	3.5	7.1	x
Machine operators, inspectors, and assemblers.....	100.0	64.2	35.8	8.1	8.7	8.4	2.5	8.1	x
Aircraft engines and parts manufacturing (SIC 3724).....	100.0	66.8	33.2	8.8	4.6	9.8	2.0	7.5	.4
Aircraft parts and equipment manufacturing, not elsewhere classified (SIC 3728)	100.0	67.6	32.4	7.9	6.3	7.0	3.2	7.9	.1
Guided missiles and space vehicles manufacturing (SIC 3761).....	100.0	70.2	29.8	9.2	3.3	7.2	3.4	6.5	x

1/ Funds for the development and maintenance of these series are provided by the Aerospace Industries Association (AIA). The series are published in this release for the convenience of all users.

x Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.  
NOTE: See the explanatory note for a definition of the compensation components.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Employer costs for employee compensation is a measure of the average cost per employee hour worked to employers for wages and salaries and benefits.

Wages and salaries are defined as the hourly straight-time wage rate, or for workers not paid on an hourly basis, straight-time earnings divided by the corresponding hours. Straight-time wage and salary rates are total earnings before payroll deductions, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends and holidays, shift differentials, nonproduction bonuses, and lump-sum payments provided in lieu of wage increases. Production bonuses, incentive earnings, commission payments, and cost-of-living adjustments are included in straight-time wage and salary rates.

Benefits covered are:

Paid leave--paid vacations, holidays, sick leave, and other leave.

Supplemental pay--premium pay for overtime and work on weekends and holidays, shift differentials, nonproduction bonuses, and lump-sum payments provided in lieu of wage increases.

Insurance benefits--life, health, and sickness and accident insurance.

Retirement and savings benefits--pension and other retirement plans and savings and thrift plans.

Legally required benefits--social security, railroad retirement and supplemental retirement, railroad unemployment insurance, Federal and state unemployment insurance, workers' compensation, and other benefits required by law, such as state temporary disability insurance.

Other benefits--severance pay and supplemental unemployment plans.

The Survey

Employer costs for employee compensation cover all occupations in private industry, excluding farms and households. These cost levels are published once a year with the payroll period including March 12th as the reference period.

The cost levels are based on compensation cost data collected for the Bureau of Labor Statistics Employment Cost Index (ECI), released quarterly. Cost data were collected from the ECI's March 1989 private industry sample which consisted of about 23,000 occupations within 4,400 sample establishments. The sample establishments are classified in industry categories based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. Within an establishment, specific job categories are selected to represent broader major occupational groups such as professional specialty and technical occupations.

The cost levels are calculated with current employment weights each year. In contrast, the ECI, which measures the change in employer costs for employee compensation, is calculated with fixed employment counts from the 1980 Census to pre



vent employment shifts among occupations and industries from influencing the changes. Therefore, year-to-year changes in the cost levels will differ from those in the ECI.

The March 1990 compensation cost levels were calculated with the March 1990 private industry employment counts from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Current Employment Statistics program benchmarked to the 1988 universe of all private nonfarm establishments. In most cases, the employment counts used were total private industry employment estimates for 2-digit major industry groups (such as primary metal manufacturing or food stores) as defined by the SIC system. (For the aerospace industries, employment estimates for 4-digit industries such as aircraft manufacturing were used.) The employment data from these 2-digit groups (or 4-digit industries) were distributed to major occupational groups (such as executives, administrators, and managers or machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors), using the relative importance of the groups as estimated by the ECI sample.

More information on the cost levels, including how the costs are calculated, appears in the article "Analyzing employers' costs for wages, salaries, and benefits" in the October 1987 issue of the Monthly Labor Review. The published cost levels for March 1987 also appear in that article.

An annual bulletin is issued from the ECI program. The second bulletin, Employment Cost Indexes and Levels--1975-89 (Bulletin 2339), provides complete historical data on ECI indexes and levels, and measures of the precision of the two series through June 1989. It also includes an explanation of survey methods and discussion of the published information. The third annual bulletin, to be issued later this year, will include this material as well as complete historical ECI data and measures of precision through March 1990.

### The Relative Standard Errors

Because the data are based on a sample survey, the compensation cost estimates probably differ from the figures that would be obtained from all units covered by the survey. To determine the precision of each cost level estimate, a standard error was calculated.

The standard error defines a range (confidence interval) around the cost estimate. The approximate 95-percent confidence interval is the estimate plus or minus twice the standard error. The standard error can also be expressed as a percent of the cost estimate, or the relative standard error. For example, the 95-percent confidence interval for a cost estimate of \$10 with a relative standard error of 1.0 percent would be \$10.00 plus or minus 2.0 percent (2 times 1.0 percent) or \$9.80 to \$10.20. We can be 95 percent confident that the "true" cost falls within the confidence interval.

The relative standard error is shown with the cost estimates for some series in the appendix. Relative standard errors for all published estimates are available upon request. They also will appear in the 1990 ECI annual bulletin to be published later this year. A fuller explanation of the relative standard errors is provided in the article "Analyzing employers' costs for wages, salaries, and benefits" in the October 1987 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

Appendix. Employer costs per hour worked for components of compensation, and relative standard errors, 1/ by major industry and occupation categories, March-1990

Industry or Occupation Category	Total Compensation	Wages and Salaries	Total	Paid Leave	Benefit Costs			Legally Required	Other Benefits
					Supplemental Pay	Insurance	Retirement and Savings		
All private industry workers Cost per hour worked.....	\$14.96 .9%	\$10.84 .9%	\$4.13 1.1%	\$1.03 1.7%	\$0.37 3.5%	\$0.92 1.4%	\$0.45 3.4%	\$1.35 .6%	*
Relative Error.....									
Goods-producing industries Cost per hour worked.....	\$17.55 1.5%	\$12.14 1.5%	\$5.41 1.7%	\$1.19 2.1%	\$0.61 4.6%	\$1.26 1.9%	\$0.61 5.1%	\$1.70 1.2%	\$0.03 13.6%
Relative Error.....									
Service-producing industries Cost per hour worked.....	\$13.97 1.1%	\$10.34 1.1%	\$3.63 1.5%	\$0.96 2.3%	\$0.28 6.2%	\$0.79 2.1%	\$0.39 4.2%	\$1.21 .8%	*
Relative Error.....									
Manufacturing Cost per hour worked.....	\$17.33 1.4%	\$11.86 1.4%	\$5.47 1.6%	\$1.31 1.9%	\$0.65 5.4%	\$1.37 1.8%	\$0.56 4.2%	\$1.54 1.0%	\$0.04 13.9%
Relative Error.....									
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 372) Cost per hour worked.....	\$23.42 .8%	\$15.78 .7%	\$7.63 .9%	\$2.03 .8%	\$1.25 3.9%	\$1.87 .7%	\$0.68 1.2%	\$1.77 .5%	\$0.03 2.5%
Relative Error.....									
Nonmanufacturing Cost per hour worked.....	\$14.32 1.1%	\$10.56 1.1%	\$3.76 1.5%	\$0.95 2.2%	\$0.29 5.4%	\$0.80 2.1%	\$0.42 4.0%	\$1.29 .8%	*
Relative Error.....									
White-collar workers Cost per hour worked.....	\$17.59 1.2%	\$12.99 1.2%	\$4.60 1.6%	\$1.35 2.3%	\$0.34 7.0%	\$1.02 2.0%	\$0.54 3.6%	\$1.34 .8%	*
Relative Error.....									
Blue-collar workers Cost per hour worked.....	\$14.57 1.2%	\$10.04 1.2%	\$4.53 1.6%	\$0.86 1.6%	\$0.53 2.9%	\$1.03 2.2%	\$0.47 4.3%	\$1.62 1.2%	\$0.02 14.7%
Relative Error.....									
Service Workers Cost per hour worked.....	\$7.66 2.2%	\$5.84 2.0%	\$1.82 3.8%	\$0.36 5.3%	\$0.12 14.5%	\$0.38 5.9%	\$0.13 21.0%	\$0.82 2.5%	*
Relative Error.....									

1/ The relative standard error is the standard error expressed as a percent of the cost. It can be 95 percent confident the interval around the cost estimate bounded by two times plus and two times minus the relative error contains the 'true' cost. See explanatory note.  
\* Cost per hour worked is \$0.01 or less.