

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Total ¹	468
State of incident	
Alabama	5
Alaska	3
Arizona	8
Arkansas	9
California	56
Colorado	6
Connecticut	4
Delaware	5
Florida	34
Georgia	16
Illinois	29
Indiana	9
Iowa	4
Kansas	4
Kentucky	6
Louisiana	8
Maine	1
Maryland	10
Massachusetts	6
Michigan	15
Mississippi	7
Missouri	10
Nebraska	2
Nevada	7
New Jersey	14
New Mexico	1
New York (including N.Y.C.)	27
New York City	16
North Carolina	19
North Dakota	2
Ohio	14
Oklahoma	4
Oregon	6
Pennsylvania	18
South Carolina	9
South Dakota	3
Tennessee	18

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Texas	42
Vermont	1
Virginia	12
Washington	3
West Virginia	2
Wisconsin	3
Employee status	
Wage and salary workers ²	323
Self-employed ³	145
Age	
Under 16 years	1
16-17 years	2
18-19 years	8
20 to 24 years	25
25 to 34 years	96
35 to 44 years	102
45 to 54 years	123
55 to 64 years	77
65 and over	34
Gender	
Women	78
Men	390
Race or ethnic origin⁴	
White (non-Hispanic)	252
Black or African-American (non-Hispanic)	94
Hispanic or Latino	74
Asian or Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (non-Hispanic)	43
Other races or not reported (non-Hispanic)	3
Event or exposure 2011⁵	
Violence and other injuries by persons or animals	468
Intentional injury by person	468

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Homicides	468
Shooting by other person—intentional	365
Stabbing, cutting, slashing, piercing	42
Hitting, kicking, beating, shoving	27
Strangulation by other person	6
Multiple violent acts by other person	10
Primary source 2011⁶	
Persons, plants, animals, and minerals	468
Person, other than injured or ill worker	468
Relative or domestic partner of injured or ill worker	37
Spouse or domestic partner of injured or ill worker	31
Immediate family member other than spouse	5
Co-worker or work associate of injured or ill worker	49
Co-worker	35
Former co-worker	10
Work associate	1
Student	4
Patient	5
Other client or customer	47
Acquaintance	12
Assailant, suspect	280
Robber	158
Inmate or detainee in custody	4
Suspect not yet apprehended	48
Secondary source 2011⁷	
Containers, furniture, and fixtures	2
Containers	2
Containers nonpressurized	2
Bags, sacks	1
Pots, pans, trays	1
Parts and materials	3
Building materials	1
Pipes, ducts, tubing	1

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Metal pipes, tubing	1
Structures and surfaces	2
Building	1
Institutionalized residential building, except jails	1
Floors, walkways, ground surfaces	1
Floor	1
Tools, instruments, and equipment	418
Handtools nonpowered	44
Cutting handtools nonpowered	41
Box cutters and razor knives	1
Knives or n.e.c.	38
Striking and nailing handtools nonpowered	-
Sledges, sledgehammers	1
Other handtools nonpowered	1
Crowbars	1
Firearms, law enforcement, and other self-defense equipment	367
Firearm	367
Pistol, handgun, revolver	205
Rifle, shotgun	51
Other tools, instruments, and equipment	4
Vehicle	11
Highway vehicle, motorized	11
Passenger vehicle	6
Automobile	6
Truck motorized freight hauling and utility	1
Delivery truck or van	1
Multi-purpose highway vehicle	4
Pickup truck	1
SUV, sports utility vehicle	3
Other sources	2
Apparel and textiles	1
Clothing	1
Belts, gloves, neckties, scarves	1
Environmental and elemental conditions	1
Fire, flame, smoke	1
Fire, flame	1

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Not reported	28
Nature 2011⁵	
Traumatic injuries and disorders	467
Open wounds	409
Puncture wounds, except gunshot wounds	40
Gunshot wounds	366
Multiple types of open wounds	1
Burns and corruptions	1
Heat (thermal) burns	1
Third or fourth degree heat (thermal) burns	1
Intracranial injuries	20
Cerebral and other intracranial hemorrhages	3
Multiple intracranial injuries	7
Skull fracture and intracranial injury	3
Multiple traumatic injuries and disorders	24
Fractures and other injuries	1
Intracranial injuries and injuries to internal organs	2
Other traumatic injuries and disorders	11
Asphyxiations, strangulations, suffocations	7
Internal injuries to organs and blood vessels of the trunk	3
Poisoning, toxic, noxious, or allergenic effect	1
Poisoning, including poisoning-related asphyxia	1
Part of body 2011⁵	
Head	121
Cranial region	27
Brain	20
Scalp	6
Face	12
Forehead	5

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Nose, except internal location of diseases or disorders	2
Cheek(s)	2
Multiple head locations	4
Neck, except internal location of diseases or disorders	25
Trunk	147
Chest, except internal location of diseases or disorders	77
Internal chest location	1
Heart	1
Back, including spine, spinal cord	16
Thoracic region	3
Abdomen, except internal location of diseases or disorders	18
Pelvic region	1
Pelvis	1
Multiple trunk locations	22
Upper extremities	5
Shoulder(s), including clavicle(s), scapula(e)	4
Arm(s)	1
Elbow(s)	1
Lower extremities	1
Leg(s)	1
Body systems	2
Multiple body parts	167
Head and neck	11
Head, neck, and trunk	9
Head and trunk	31
Shoulder(s) and back	1
Other multiple body parts	35
Whole body	2
Worker activity	
Vehicular and transportation operations	48
Driving, operating	18

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Driving, operating automobile	13
Driving, operating truck	1
Boarding, alighting	2
Boarding, alighting truck	1
Directing, flagging traffic	2
Vehicular and transportation operations, n.e.c.	2
Using or operating tools, machinery	4
Operating heavy equipment	1
Operating earth moving machinery	1
Using power tools	1
Using lawnmower	1
Using nonpowered hand tools	1
Constructing, repairing, cleaning	17
Construction, assembling, dismantling	-
Installing	1
Repair, maintenance	6
Maintenance	1
Cleaning, washing	5
Sweeping, mopping	1
Protective service activities	121
Apprehending, breaking up fight, chasing	61
Rescuing or evacuating	2
Materials handling operations	9
Loading, unloading (packing, unpacking) materials	3
Materials handling, n.e.c.	1
Throwing, catching	1
Physical activity, n.e.c.⁸	32
Entering, exiting (other than vehicle)	4
Body positions	27
Sitting	5
Standing	5
Walking	16
All other activities	224
Tending a retail establishment	155

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Office work	38
Managerial, administrative work	29
Health care and social services activities	8
Caring for social service clients	2
Animal care and tending	1
Teaching, giving or receiving training	5
Location	
Private residence	57
Apartment	12
Residential construction ⁹	3
Farm	4
Farm buildings, except silos	2
Industrial place or premise	29
Dockyard	1
Industrial yard	2
Factory, plant	9
Place for recreation and sport	3
Street or highway	66
Interstate, freeway, or expressway	5
Other State or U.S. highway	3
Local road or street	55
Road Construction ¹⁰	1
Public building	219
Bank	3
Hotel, motel	10
Convenience store	41
Office building	14
Restaraunt, cafe	47
Other commercial store	89
School (State, public, private)	5
Residential institution	9
Other specified place	77
Parking lot, garage (employer's premises)	44

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Parking lot, garage (except employer's premises)	25
Woods	5
Occupation (SOC)¹¹	
Management occupations	62
Top executives	7
Chief executives	4
Chief executives	4
General and operations managers	3
General and operations managers	3
Operations specialties managers	9
Administrative services managers	4
Administrative services managers	4
Computer and information systems managers	2
Computer and information systems managers	2
Financial managers	1
Financial managers	1
Other management occupations	46
Construction managers	2
Construction managers	2
Education administrators	3
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school	3
Food service managers	15
Food service managers	15
Lodging managers	4
Lodging managers	4
Medical and health services managers	1
Medical and health services managers	1
Property, real estate, and community association managers	10
Property, real estate, and community association managers	10
Miscellaneous managers	8
Business and financial operations occupations	4
Financial specialists	2
Accountants and auditors	1
Accountants and auditors	1

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Miscellaneous financial specialists	1
Community and social services occupations	6
Counselors, social workers, and other community and social service specialists	5
Counselors	-
Mental health counselors	1
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	-
Social and human service assistants	1
Religious workers	1
Clergy	1
Clergy	1
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners	7
Physicians and surgeons	3
Psychiatrists	1
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	1
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians	1
Occupational health and safety specialists	1
Healthcare support occupations	3
Protective service occupations	112
First-line supervisors/managers, protective service workers	6
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers	6
First-line supervisors of police and detectives	6
Law enforcement workers	66
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	4
Correctional officers and jailers	4
Police officers	60
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	60
Other protective service workers	40
Private detectives and investigators	1
Private detectives and investigators	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	38
Security guards	38
Food preparation and serving related occupations	21
Supervisors, food preparation and serving workers	6
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers	6
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers	6
Cooks	3
Cooks	3
Cooks, restaurant	2
Food and beverage serving workers	11
Bartenders	4
Bartenders	4
Fast food and counter workers	3
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	3
Waiters and waitresses	4
Waiters and waitresses	4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	8
Building cleaning and pest control workers	5
Building cleaning workers	5
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	4
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1
Grounds maintenance workers	3
Grounds maintenance workers	3
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	3
Personal care and service occupations	20
Supervisors, personal care and service workers	3
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	3
First-line supervisors of personal service workers	3
Animal care and service workers	1
Nonfarm animal caretakers	1
Nonfarm animal caretakers	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Personal appearance workers	12
Barbers and cosmetologists	11
Barbers	7
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	1
Manicurists and pedicurists	1
Other personal care and service workers	3
Child care workers	2
Childcare workers	2
Recreation and fitness workers	1
Recreation workers	1
Sales and related occupations	105
Supervisors, sales workers	62
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers	62
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers	55
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers	7
Retail sales workers	35
Cashiers	26
Cashiers	26
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons	3
Counter and rental clerks	3
Retail salespersons	6
Retail salespersons	6
Sales representatives, services	1
Insurance sales agents	1
Insurance sales agents	1
Other sales and related workers	7
Real estate brokers and sales agents	1
Real estate sales agents	1
Miscellaneous sales and related workers	6
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	3
Office and administrative support occupations	14
Financial clerks	2
Bill and account collectors	1
Bill and account collectors	1
Tellers	1
Tellers	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Information and record clerks	3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	3
Material recording, scheduling, dispatching, and distributing workers	8
Couriers and messengers	1
Couriers and messengers	1
Stock clerks and order fillers	6
Stock clerks and order fillers	6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	4
Fishing and hunting workers	1
Fishers and related fishing workers	1
Fishers and related fishing workers	1
Construction and extraction occupations	10
Construction trades workers	6
Electricians	1
Electricians	1
Helpers, construction trades	1
Helpers, construction trades	1
Helpers--carpenters	1
Extraction workers	1
Miscellaneous extraction workers	1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	8
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	2
Automotive technicians and repairers	2
Automotive body and related repairers	1
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	1
Other installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	1
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	1
Maintenance and repair workers, general	4
Maintenance and repair workers, general	4
Production occupations	14

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Supervisors of production workers	5
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	5
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers	5
Metal workers and plastic workers	1
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	1
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders	1
Printing workers	1
Printing workers	1
Printing press operators	1
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers	3
Other production occupations	3
Transportation and material moving occupations	57
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	-
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	1
First-line supervisors of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	1
Motor vehicle operators	47
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	16
Driver/sales workers	7
Heavy and tractor-trailer truck drivers	8
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	31
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	31
Material moving workers	5
Laborers and material movers, hand	5
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	2
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	3
Military occupations¹²	5
Industry (NAICS)¹³	

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Private industry (NAICS)¹⁴	378
Goods-producing	27
Natural resources and mining	7
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	6
Crop production	4
Fishing, hunting and trapping	1
Fishing	1
Fishing	1
Shellfish fishing	1
Construction	9
Construction of buildings	1
Residential building construction	1
Residential building construction	1
Residential remodelers	1
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1
Highway, street, and bridge construction	1
Highway, street, and bridge construction	1
Specialty trade contractors	7
Foundation, structure, and building exterior contractors	1
Roofing contractors	1
Building equipment contractors	3
Electrical contractors	1
Building finishing contractors	1
Painting and wall covering contractors	1
Residential painting and wall covering contractors	1
Other specialty trade contractors	2
Site preparation contractors	1
All other specialty trade contractors	1
Manufacturing	11
Printing and related support activities	2
Printing and related support activities	2
Printing	2
Commercial lithographic printing	1

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Commercial screen printing	1
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	1
Other fabricated metal product manufacturing	1
All other fabricated metal product manufacturing	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	1
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	1
Surgical appliance and supplies manufacturing	1
Service-providing	351
Trade, transportation, and utilities	161
Wholesale trade	9
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	7
Electrical goods merchant wholesalers	1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers	1
Industrial machinery and equipment merchant wholesalers	1
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	4
Jewelry, watch, precious stone, and precious metal merchant wholesalers	1
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	2
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers	1
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	1
Flower, nursery stock, and florists' supplies merchant wholesalers	1
Retail trade	109
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	-
Automobile dealers	1
Used car dealers	1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	4
Furniture stores	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Furniture stores	1
Home furnishings stores	3
Other home furnishings stores	1
Window treatment stores	1
Electronics and appliance stores	1
Electronics and appliance stores	1
Appliance, television, and other electronics stores	1
Radio, television, and other electronics stores	1
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	3
Food and beverage stores	60
Grocery stores	53
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	21
Convenience stores	29
Specialty food stores	1
Meat markets	1
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	6
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	6
Health and personal care stores	6
Health and personal care stores	6
Pharmacies and drug stores	4
Cosmetics, beauty supplies, and perfume stores	1
Other health and personal care stores	1
Food (health) supplement stores	1
Gasoline stations	14
Gasoline stations	14
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	13
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	7
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4
Jewelry stores	4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3
Sporting goods, hobby, and musical instrument stores	-
Sporting goods stores	1
General merchandise stores	-
Other general merchandise stores	1
Warehouse clubs and superstores	1
Miscellaneous store retailers	6

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	1
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	1
Used merchandise stores	3
Used merchandise stores	3
Transportation and warehousing	40
Truck transportation	3
General freight trucking	-
General freight trucking, long-distance	-
General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	1
Specialized freight trucking	1
Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	1
Transit and ground passenger transportation	32
Taxi and limousine service	32
Taxi service	32
Support activities for transportation	4
Support activities for road transportation	4
Motor vehicle towing	4
Utilities	-
Utilities	-
Natural gas distribution	2
Natural gas distribution	2
Financial activities	30
Finance and insurance	11
Credit intermediation and related activities	9
Depository credit intermediation	1
Commercial banking	1
Nondepository credit intermediation	6
Other nondepository credit intermediation	6
Consumer lending	1
Insurance carriers and related activities	1
Insurance carriers	1
Direct life, health, and medical insurance carriers	1
Direct life insurance carriers	1

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Real estate and rental and leasing	19
Real estate	17
Lessors of real estate	11
Lessors of residential buildings and dwellings	7
Activities related to real estate	4
Real estate property managers	4
Residential property managers	4
Rental and leasing services	2
Consumer goods rental	2
Video tape and disc rental	2
Professional and business services	28
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4
Professional, scientific, and technical services	4
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1
Offices of certified public accountants	1
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	1
Photographic services	1
Photography studios, portrait	1
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	24
Administrative and support services	23
Business support services	1
Other business support services	1
Repossession services	1
Investigation and security services	16
Investigation, guard, and armored car services	16
Investigation services	1
Security guards and patrol services	13
Services to buildings and dwellings	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Janitorial services	1
Landscaping services	3
Waste management and remediation services	1
Remediation and other waste management services	1
All other waste management services	1
Septic tank and related services	1
Education and health services	21
Educational services	-
Educational services	-
Elementary and secondary schools	1
Elementary and secondary schools	1
Health care and social assistance	19
Ambulatory health care services	7
Offices of physicians	3
Offices of physicians	3
Offices of physicians, mental health specialists	1
Offices of dentists	1
Offices of dentists	1
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	1
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	1
Medical laboratories	1
Hospitals	4
General medical and surgical hospitals	4
General medical and surgical hospitals	4
Nursing and residential care facilities	5
Residential mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse facilities	3
Residential mental health and substance abuse facilities	3
Community care facilities for the elderly	2
Community care facilities for the elderly	2
Homes for the elderly	2
Social assistance	3
Child day care services	2
Child day care services	2
Leisure and hospitality	72

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3
Accommodation and food services	69
Accommodation	7
Traveler accommodation	7
Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels	7
Food services and drinking places	62
Full-service restaurants	16
Full-service restaurants	16
Limited-service eating places	16
Limited-service eating places	16
Limited-service restaurants	16
Special food services	4
Mobile food services	4
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	26
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	26
Other services, except public administration	39
Repair and maintenance	14
Automotive repair and maintenance	12
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	7
General automotive repair	6
Automotive exhaust system repair	1
Other automotive repair and maintenance	4
Automotive oil change and lubrication shops	1
Car washes	2
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	1
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	1
Computer and office machine repair and maintenance	1
Personal and laundry services	19
Personal care services	15
Hair, nail, and skin care services	15
Barber shops	7
Beauty salons	8
Other personal services	2

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Pet care (except veterinary) services	1
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	6
Religious organizations	1
Religious organizations	1
Civic and social organizations	3
Civic and social organizations	3
Government (NAICS)¹⁵	90
Federal government (NAICS)¹⁴	8
Service-providing	8
Public administration	8
Executive, legislative, and other general government support	1
Executive, legislative, and other general government support	1
Legislative bodies	1
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2
Police protection	2
National security and international affairs	5
National security and international affairs	5
National security	5
State government (NAICS)¹⁴	9
Service-providing	9
Education and health services	2
Educational services	1
Educational services	1
Colleges, universities, and professional schools	1
Colleges, universities, and professional schools	1

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Health care and social assistance	1
Hospitals	1
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	1
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	1
Public administration	6
Justice, public order, and safety activities	4
Justice, public order, and safety activities	4
Correctional institutions	4
Local government (NAICS)¹⁴	73
Service-providing	73
Trade, transportation, and utilities	-
Utilities	-
Utilities	-
Water, sewage and other systems	-
Water supply and irrigation systems	1
Education and health services	5
Educational services	4
Educational services	4
Elementary and secondary schools	4
Elementary and secondary schools	4
Health care and social assistance	1
Social assistance	1
Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	1
Community housing services	1
Temporary shelters	1
Public administration	66
Justice, public order, and safety activities	66
Justice, public order, and safety activities	66

Workplace homicides by selected characteristics, 2011

Characteristic	2011
Police protection	66
Month of incident	
January	50
February	22
March	46
April	35
May	47
June	37
July	25
August	45
September	38
October	44
November	34
December	45
Day of week of incident	
Sunday	59
Monday	45
Tuesday	77
Wednesday	73
Thursday	73
Friday	79
Saturday	62

¹ The Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries (CFOI) has published data on fatal occupational injuries for the United States since 1992. During this time, the classification systems and definitions of many data elements have changed. Please see the CFOI Definitions page (<http://www.bls.gov/iif/oshcfdef.htm>) for a more detailed description of each data element and their definitions.

² May include volunteers and workers receiving other types of compensation.

³ Includes self-employed workers, owners of unincorporated businesses and farms, paid and unpaid family workers, and may include some owners of incorporated businesses or members of partnerships.

⁴ Persons identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. The racial categories shown exclude data for Hispanics and Latinos.

⁵ Based on the BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System (OIICS) 2.01 implemented for 2011 data forward.

⁶ Based on the BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System (OIICS) 2.01 implemented for 2011 data forward. The primary source of a fatal occupational injury is the object, substance, person, bodily motion, or exposure which most directly led to, produced, or inflicted the injury or illness.

⁷ Based on the BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System (OIICS) 2.01 implemented for 2011 data forward. The secondary source of a fatal occupational injury is the object, substance, person, or exposure, other than the source, if any, which most actively generated the source or contributed to the injury or illness.

⁸ Includes, but is not limited to, walking, sitting, running, and climbing ladders or stairs.

⁹ The residential construction location category was implemented in 1998.

¹⁰ The road construction location category was implemented in 1995. Includes road construction workers and vehicle occupants fatally injured in work zones. Work zones include construction, maintenance, and utility work on a road, street, or highway.

¹¹ Occupation data from 2003 to 2010 are based on the Standard Occupational Classification system, 2000. Occupation data from 2011 to the present are based on the Standard Occupational Classification system, 2010.

¹² Includes fatal injuries to persons identified as resident armed forces regardless of individual occupation listed.

¹³ Industry data from 2003 to 2008 are based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002. Industry data from 2009 to the present are based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2007.

¹⁴ Includes all fatal occupational injuries meeting this ownership criterion across all specified years, regardless of industry classification system.

¹⁵ Includes fatal injuries to workers employed by governmental organizations regardless of industry. Includes all fatal occupational injuries meeting this ownership criterion across all specified years, regardless of industry classification system.

NOTE: Data for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." CFOI fatality counts exclude illness-related deaths unless precipitated by an injury event.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries