

# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2008

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# Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in States and substate areas are available from two major sources: the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the Census Bureau. The LAUS program is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor in which State workforce agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 2008 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions; the 50 States and the District of Columbia; and 54 large metropolitan areas, 22 metropolitan divisions, and 41 principal cities. Data from the CPS differ from the official estimates produced by the individual States through the LAUS program. CPS estimates are provided herein because they are a current source of information on the demographic and economic characteristics of the labor force in subnational areas, from the same source as the official labor force data for the U.S. as a whole.

Tables 1 through 13 present 2008 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions. Similar information for all States and the District of Columbia appears in tables 14 through 26. All of these data reflect Census 2000-based population controls.

Tables 27 through 32 display 2008 annual average rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities. Levels for the various labor force categories are not presented because independent census-based population controls are not available below the State level.

Geographic definitions for the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions appearing in this publication reflect those first issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003, with titles updated per OMB Bulletin No. 09-01, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated November 20, 2008. (See appendix C.)

The data in this bulletin reflect revisions to the standards for classification of Federal data by race and ethnicity that were issued by OMB on October 30, 1997. Estimates for the white, black or African American, and Asian race groups are based on the persons who reported only one of those race groups. Persons who reported another race group or two or more races are not included in any of these categories, but are included in the totals. Persons whose ethnicity was identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, were classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Tables displaying occupation and industry data reflect the coding systems used for those data in Census 2000.

This bulletin was prepared in the BLS Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Division of Data Development and Publications. Editorial assistance was provided by the Office of Publications and Special Studies.

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# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2008

**T**he Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedures.)

The method for determining which annual average estimates of the labor force—by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed—to publish in this bulletin is explained in appendix B. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I, data for States are shown in section II, and limited data for metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are shown in section III. Estimates of levels are

not provided in section III, because population controls needed to make estimates of levels comparable with those in the other sections of this publication are not available.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated in the form of 90-percent confidence intervals and displayed for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (such as total, white, black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity). Instead, one table is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.

## **Section I. Estimates for Census Regions And Divisions**

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Northeast Region</b>								
Total .....	43,230	28,260	65.4	26,724	61.8	1,536	5.4	5.2 - 5.6
Men .....	20,691	14,858	71.8	13,982	67.6	876	5.9	5.7 - 6.1
Women .....	22,539	13,402	59.5	12,742	56.5	660	4.9	4.7 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,150	1,243	39.5	1,022	32.5	221	17.8	16.6 - 19.0
White .....	35,309	23,210	65.7	22,073	62.5	1,137	4.9	4.7 - 5.1
Men .....	17,049	12,330	72.3	11,679	68.5	651	5.3	5.0 - 5.6
Women .....	18,261	10,879	59.6	10,394	56.9	486	4.5	4.2 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,485	1,072	43.2	900	36.2	172	16.1	14.8 - 17.4
Black or African American .....	5,007	3,133	62.6	2,830	56.5	303	9.7	9.0 - 10.4
Men .....	2,228	1,471	66.1	1,300	58.3	172	11.7	10.7 - 12.7
Women .....	2,780	1,661	59.8	1,530	55.0	131	7.9	7.1 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	480	120	25.0	80	16.8	39	32.8	28.5 - 37.1
Asian .....	2,364	1,545	65.4	1,485	62.8	60	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Men .....	1,136	854	75.3	824	72.6	30	3.6	2.8 - 4.4
Women .....	1,228	690	56.2	661	53.8	29	4.2	3.3 - 5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,483	2,936	65.5	2,703	60.3	233	8.0	7.4 - 8.6
Men .....	2,204	1,658	75.2	1,521	69.0	137	8.2	7.4 - 9.0
Women .....	2,279	1,278	56.1	1,182	51.9	97	7.6	6.7 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	425	128	30.2	96	22.7	32	24.8	20.4 - 29.2
Married men, spouse present .....	10,982	8,415	76.6	8,146	74.2	269	3.2	3.0 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	10,699	6,741	63.0	6,519	60.9	222	3.3	3.0 - 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	2,848	1,946	68.3	1,805	63.4	141	7.2	6.5 - 7.9
<b>New England Division</b>								
Total .....	11,319	7,674	67.8	7,255	64.1	419	5.5	5.2 - 5.8
Men .....	5,437	3,998	73.5	3,762	69.2	236	5.9	5.5 - 6.3
Women .....	5,882	3,676	62.5	3,493	59.4	183	5.0	4.6 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	806	374	46.5	316	39.2	59	15.7	13.8 - 17.6
White .....	10,068	6,828	67.8	6,476	64.3	353	5.2	4.9 - 5.5
Men .....	4,841	3,569	73.7	3,367	69.6	202	5.7	5.3 - 6.1
Women .....	5,227	3,259	62.4	3,108	59.5	151	4.6	4.2 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	705	337	47.8	287	40.8	50	14.7	12.7 - 16.7
Black or African American .....	656	444	67.7	401	61.1	43	9.8	8.2 - 11.4
Men .....	304	213	70.2	191	63.0	22	10.3	7.9 - 12.7
Women .....	352	230	65.5	209	59.4	21	9.3	7.1 - 11.5
Asian .....	470	324	68.9	308	65.6	16	4.8	3.4 - 6.2
Men .....	231	176	75.9	168	72.6	8	4.4	2.6 - 6.2
Women .....	239	148	62.0	140	58.7	8	5.3	3.2 - 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	688	463	67.3	413	60.0	50	10.7	9.0 - 12.4
Men .....	319	239	75.0	211	66.1	28	11.9	9.5 - 14.3
Women .....	369	224	60.6	202	54.8	21	9.5	7.3 - 11.7
Married men, spouse present .....	2,965	2,324	78.4	2,248	75.8	77	3.3	2.9 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	2,879	1,912	66.4	1,846	64.1	66	3.4	2.9 - 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	682	472	69.1	434	63.7	37	7.9	6.5 - 9.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	31,911	20,586	64.5	19,469	61.0	1,117	5.4	5.2 - 5.6
Men .....	15,254	10,860	71.2	10,220	67.0	640	5.9	5.6 - 6.2
Women .....	16,657	9,726	58.4	9,249	55.5	477	4.9	4.6 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,344	869	37.1	706	30.1	163	18.7	17.2 - 20.2
White .....	25,241	16,381	64.9	15,597	61.8	784	4.8	4.6 - 5.0
Men .....	12,207	8,761	71.8	8,312	68.1	449	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Women .....	13,034	7,620	58.5	7,285	55.9	335	4.4	4.1 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,780	735	41.3	613	34.4	123	16.7	15.1 - 18.3
Black or African American .....	4,352	2,689	61.8	2,429	55.8	260	9.7	9.0 - 10.4
Men .....	1,924	1,258	65.4	1,108	57.6	150	11.9	10.8 - 13.0
Women .....	2,428	1,431	58.9	1,321	54.4	110	7.7	6.8 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	418	96	23.0	65	15.5	32	32.9	28.0 - 37.8
Asian .....	1,894	1,221	64.5	1,177	62.2	44	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Men .....	904	679	75.1	656	72.6	23	3.3	2.4 - 4.2
Women .....	990	542	54.8	521	52.6	21	3.9	2.8 - 5.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,795	2,473	65.2	2,290	60.4	184	7.4	6.7 - 8.1
Men .....	1,885	1,419	75.3	1,310	69.5	108	7.6	6.7 - 8.5
Women .....	1,910	1,055	55.3	979	51.3	76	7.2	6.2 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	349	102	29.3	78	22.3	24	23.9	18.9 - 28.9
Married men, spouse present .....	8,017	6,091	76.0	5,898	73.6	193	3.2	2.9 - 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	7,821	4,829	61.8	4,673	59.8	156	3.2	2.9 - 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	2,166	1,474	68.1	1,370	63.3	104	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
<b>Midwest Region</b>								
Total .....	51,330	34,854	67.9	32,746	63.8	2,108	6.0	5.8 - 6.2
Men .....	24,925	18,361	73.7	17,174	68.9	1,187	6.5	6.3 - 6.7
Women .....	26,405	16,492	62.5	15,571	59.0	921	5.6	5.4 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,834	1,831	47.8	1,507	39.3	324	17.7	16.7 - 18.7
White .....	44,317	30,348	68.5	28,748	64.9	1,600	5.3	5.1 - 5.5
Men .....	21,690	16,172	74.6	15,243	70.3	929	5.7	5.5 - 5.9
Women .....	22,627	14,176	62.7	13,505	59.7	671	4.7	4.5 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,173	1,596	50.3	1,348	42.5	248	15.5	14.4 - 16.6
Black or African American .....	4,852	3,007	62.0	2,607	53.7	400	13.3	12.3 - 14.3
Men .....	2,178	1,382	63.5	1,184	54.3	198	14.3	12.8 - 15.8
Women .....	2,673	1,625	60.8	1,423	53.2	202	12.4	11.1 - 13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	470	157	33.4	101	21.5	56	35.8	30.4 - 41.2
Asian .....	1,262	892	70.7	850	67.4	42	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Men .....	610	493	80.8	468	76.7	25	5.1	3.9 - 6.3
Women .....	652	399	61.2	382	58.6	17	4.2	2.9 - 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,657	1,947	73.3	1,799	67.7	147	7.6	6.8 - 8.4
Men .....	1,428	1,216	85.2	1,132	79.2	85	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
Women .....	1,229	730	59.4	668	54.3	63	8.6	7.4 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	306	137	44.7	110	35.9	27	19.7	17.8 - 21.6
Married men, spouse present .....	13,827	10,650	77.0	10,282	74.4	368	3.5	3.3 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	13,577	8,834	65.1	8,547	62.9	287	3.2	3.0 - 3.4
Women who maintain families .....	2,949	2,084	70.7	1,875	63.6	209	10.0	9.2 - 10.8

See notes at end of table.



**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	35,833	23,930	66.8	22,358	62.4	1,572	6.6	6.4 - 6.8
Men .....	17,367	12,618	72.7	11,727	67.5	891	7.1	6.8 - 7.4
Women .....	18,466	11,312	61.3	10,630	57.6	681	6.0	5.7 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,749	1,240	45.1	993	36.1	247	19.9	18.6 - 21.2
White .....	30,424	20,532	67.5	19,357	63.6	1,175	5.7	5.5 - 5.9
Men .....	14,905	10,995	73.8	10,308	69.2	687	6.2	5.9 - 6.5
Women .....	15,519	9,537	61.5	9,049	58.3	488	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,231	1,069	47.9	884	39.6	185	17.3	16.0 - 18.6
Black or African American .....	3,984	2,410	60.5	2,085	52.3	324	13.5	12.3 - 14.7
Men .....	1,766	1,084	61.4	922	52.2	162	14.9	13.1 - 16.7
Women .....	2,218	1,326	59.8	1,163	52.4	163	12.3	10.8 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	395	125	31.7	79	19.9	47	37.4	30.7 - 44.1
Asian .....	914	639	69.9	607	66.4	32	5.0	3.9 - 6.1
Men .....	438	352	80.4	332	75.8	20	5.7	4.1 - 7.3
Women .....	475	287	60.3	275	57.8	12	4.1	2.6 - 5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,093	1,514	72.4	1,399	66.9	115	7.6	6.7 - 8.5
Men .....	1,128	958	84.9	890	78.9	68	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Women .....	965	557	57.7	509	52.8	47	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	243	103	42.2	82	33.7	21	20.0	15.7 - 24.3
Married men, spouse present .....	9,584	7,322	76.4	7,048	73.5	274	3.7	3.4 - 4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	9,339	5,959	63.8	5,758	61.7	200	3.4	3.1 - 3.7
Women who maintain families .....	2,166	1,515	70.0	1,352	62.4	163	10.8	9.8 - 11.8
<b>West North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	15,497	10,924	70.5	10,388	67.0	536	4.9	4.6 - 5.2
Men .....	7,558	5,743	76.0	5,447	72.1	296	5.2	4.8 - 5.6
Women .....	7,939	5,181	65.3	4,941	62.2	240	4.6	4.2 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,085	591	54.5	515	47.4	77	13.0	11.4 - 14.6
White .....	13,893	9,816	70.7	9,391	67.6	426	4.3	4.0 - 4.6
Men .....	6,785	5,177	76.3	4,935	72.7	242	4.7	4.3 - 5.1
Women .....	7,108	4,639	65.3	4,456	62.7	183	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	941	527	56.0	464	49.3	63	12.0	10.4 - 13.6
Black or African American .....	868	597	68.8	521	60.1	76	12.7	11.1 - 14.3
Men .....	413	299	72.3	262	63.4	37	12.3	10.1 - 14.5
Women .....	455	299	65.6	259	57.0	39	13.1	10.9 - 15.3
Asian .....	349	254	72.7	243	69.8	10	4.0	2.5 - 5.5
Men .....	172	141	82.0	136	79.1	5	3.5	1.7 - 5.3
Women .....	177	113	63.7	108	60.8	5	4.7	2.3 - 7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	565	432	76.6	400	70.9	32	7.5	6.0 - 9.0
Men .....	300	259	86.2	242	80.5	17	6.6	5.1 - 8.1
Women .....	264	174	65.7	159	60.0	15	8.7	7.3 - 10.1
Married men, spouse present .....	4,243	3,328	78.4	3,233	76.2	95	2.8	2.4 - 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	4,238	2,875	67.8	2,788	65.8	86	3.0	2.6 - 3.4
Women who maintain families .....	783	569	72.7	523	66.7	46	8.2	6.8 - 9.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Region</b>								
Total .....	84,960	54,944	64.7	51,926	61.1	3,018	5.5	5.4 - 5.6
Men .....	40,758	29,367	72.1	27,709	68.0	1,659	5.6	5.4 - 5.8
Women .....	44,202	25,577	57.9	24,218	54.8	1,359	5.3	5.1 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	6,092	2,242	36.8	1,833	30.1	408	18.2	17.3 - 19.1
White .....	65,732	42,411	64.5	40,437	61.5	1,974	4.7	4.6 - 4.8
Men .....	32,055	23,317	72.7	22,219	69.3	1,098	4.7	4.5 - 4.9
Women .....	33,676	19,095	56.7	18,218	54.1	876	4.6	4.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,265	1,685	39.5	1,425	33.4	260	15.4	14.4 - 16.4
Black or African American .....	15,342	9,897	64.5	8,997	58.7	900	9.1	8.7 - 9.5
Men .....	6,840	4,632	67.7	4,151	60.7	481	10.4	9.9 - 10.9
Women .....	8,502	5,265	61.9	4,846	57.0	419	8.0	7.5 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,476	438	29.7	312	21.1	126	28.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	2,249	1,581	70.3	1,525	67.8	56	3.5	2.9 - 4.1
Men .....	1,101	876	79.6	843	76.6	33	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Women .....	1,148	705	61.4	682	59.4	23	3.3	2.4 - 4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	11,665	8,010	68.7	7,519	64.5	491	6.1	5.7 - 6.5
Men .....	6,023	4,874	80.9	4,580	76.0	294	6.0	5.5 - 6.5
Women .....	5,642	3,136	55.6	2,939	52.1	197	6.3	5.7 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	987	369	37.4	306	31.0	63	17.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	22,582	17,090	75.7	16,578	73.4	512	3.0	2.8 - 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	22,244	13,216	59.4	12,746	57.3	469	3.6	3.4 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	5,640	3,865	68.5	3,574	63.4	291	7.5	7.0 - 8.0
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	44,992	29,480	65.5	27,804	61.8	1,677	5.7	5.5 - 5.9
Men .....	21,491	15,520	72.2	14,603	67.9	916	5.9	5.6 - 6.2
Women .....	23,500	13,961	59.4	13,200	56.2	760	5.4	5.1 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,117	1,135	36.4	927	29.7	208	18.3	17.0 - 19.6
White .....	33,760	21,976	65.1	20,894	61.9	1,081	4.9	4.7 - 5.1
Men .....	16,442	11,942	72.6	11,339	69.0	603	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Women .....	17,318	10,033	57.9	9,555	55.2	478	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,079	838	40.3	703	33.8	135	16.1	14.6 - 17.6
Black or African American .....	9,235	6,106	66.1	5,590	60.5	516	8.4	7.9 - 8.9
Men .....	4,108	2,850	69.4	2,580	62.8	270	9.5	8.8 - 10.2
Women .....	5,128	3,255	63.5	3,009	58.7	246	7.6	7.0 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	869	242	27.9	180	20.7	62	25.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	1,318	948	71.9	909	68.9	39	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Men .....	642	507	79.0	484	75.5	23	4.5	3.3 - 5.7
Women .....	677	440	65.1	425	62.7	16	3.6	2.5 - 4.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,560	3,249	71.3	3,029	66.4	221	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Men .....	2,373	1,958	82.5	1,823	76.8	135	6.9	6.2 - 7.6
Women .....	2,187	1,292	59.1	1,206	55.1	86	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	343	134	38.9	111	32.3	23	17.1	14.1 - 20.1
Married men, spouse present .....	11,775	8,845	75.1	8,546	72.6	299	3.4	3.1 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	11,712	7,159	61.1	6,891	58.8	268	3.7	3.4 - 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	2,924	2,053	70.2	1,892	64.7	161	7.8	7.0 - 8.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	13,891	8,563	61.6	8,027	57.8	536	6.3	6.0 - 6.6
Men .....	6,614	4,552	68.8	4,255	64.3	297	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
Women .....	7,277	4,011	55.1	3,771	51.8	239	6.0	5.5 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	994	377	38.0	295	29.7	82	21.8	19.7 - 23.9
White .....	10,973	6,771	61.7	6,422	58.5	349	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Men .....	5,305	3,694	69.6	3,499	66.0	196	5.3	4.8 - 5.8
Women .....	5,668	3,077	54.3	2,924	51.6	153	5.0	4.5 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	712	289	40.6	240	33.7	49	16.9	14.5 - 19.3
Black or African American .....	2,604	1,581	60.7	1,408	54.1	173	11.0	10.0 - 12.0
Men .....	1,157	747	64.6	654	56.5	93	12.4	11.0 - 13.8
Women .....	1,447	834	57.7	754	52.1	80	9.7	8.4 - 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	263	81	30.9	52	19.6	30	36.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	133	96	72.7	95	71.3	2	1.9	.1 - 3.7
Men .....	67	54	81.3	53	79.2	1	2.6	-2 - 5.4
Women .....	66	42	64.0	42	63.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	-1.0 - 3.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	384	289	75.1	271	70.5	18	6.1	4.3 - 7.9
Men .....	226	207	91.4	196	86.7	11	5.1	3.2 - 7.0
Women .....	158	82	51.8	75	47.4	7	8.5	5.4 - 11.6
Married men, spouse present .....	3,663	2,678	73.1	2,591	70.7	87	3.2	2.8 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	3,697	2,153	58.2	2,078	56.2	75	3.5	3.0 - 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	949	593	62.5	542	57.1	51	8.7	7.3 - 10.1
<b>West South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	26,077	16,901	64.8	16,096	61.7	805	4.8	4.6 - 5.0
Men .....	12,652	9,296	73.5	8,850	70.0	446	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Women .....	13,425	7,605	56.7	7,246	54.0	359	4.7	4.4 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,981	729	36.8	611	30.8	118	16.2	14.6 - 17.8
White .....	20,999	13,665	65.1	13,120	62.5	544	4.0	3.8 - 4.2
Men .....	10,308	7,680	74.5	7,381	71.6	299	3.9	3.6 - 4.2
Women .....	10,691	5,985	56.0	5,739	53.7	245	4.1	3.8 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,474	558	37.9	481	32.7	77	13.8	12.0 - 15.6
Black or African American .....	3,502	2,210	63.1	1,999	57.1	211	9.6	8.8 - 10.4
Men .....	1,575	1,035	65.8	916	58.2	119	11.4	10.2 - 12.6
Women .....	1,928	1,175	61.0	1,083	56.2	93	7.9	6.9 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	344	114	33.2	80	23.2	34	30.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	798	537	67.3	521	65.4	15	2.9	2.0 - 3.8
Men .....	392	314	80.1	306	78.0	8	2.7	1.5 - 3.9
Women .....	406	223	54.9	216	53.2	7	3.1	1.6 - 4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	6,721	4,472	66.5	4,219	62.8	253	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
Men .....	3,424	2,710	79.1	2,561	74.8	149	5.5	4.9 - 6.1
Women .....	3,297	1,762	53.5	1,658	50.3	104	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	609	220	36.2	182	29.9	38	17.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	7,144	5,567	77.9	5,440	76.2	127	2.3	2.0 - 2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	6,835	3,904	57.1	3,778	55.3	126	3.2	2.8 - 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	1,767	1,219	69.0	1,141	64.6	79	6.4	5.5 - 7.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Region</b>								
Total .....	53,845	35,941	66.7	33,697	62.6	2,245	6.2	6.0 - 6.4
Men .....	26,531	19,777	74.5	18,475	69.6	1,301	6.6	6.4 - 6.8
Women .....	27,314	16,165	59.2	15,221	55.7	944	5.8	5.6 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,969	1,529	38.5	1,200	30.2	329	21.5	20.3 - 22.7
White .....	43,828	29,426	67.1	27,642	63.1	1,784	6.1	5.9 - 6.3
Men .....	21,757	16,401	75.4	15,360	70.6	1,041	6.3	6.1 - 6.5
Women .....	22,071	13,025	59.0	12,282	55.6	743	5.7	5.4 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,137	1,280	40.8	1,016	32.4	264	20.6	19.3 - 21.9
Black or African American .....	2,616	1,685	64.4	1,503	57.5	182	10.8	9.9 - 11.7
Men .....	1,258	852	67.7	755	60.1	96	11.3	10.0 - 12.6
Women .....	1,358	833	61.3	748	55.0	85	10.3	9.0 - 11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	247	71	28.8	48	19.3	23	32.9	27.5 - 38.3
Asian .....	4,850	3,166	65.3	3,040	62.7	126	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Men .....	2,253	1,619	71.9	1,548	68.7	71	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Women .....	2,597	1,547	59.6	1,491	57.4	55	3.6	3.0 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	279	66	23.6	56	20.2	10	14.6	9.2 - 20.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	13,250	9,071	68.5	8,270	62.4	801	8.8	8.4 - 9.2
Men .....	6,825	5,470	80.1	4,982	73.0	488	8.9	8.4 - 9.4
Women .....	6,425	3,601	56.0	3,288	51.2	313	8.7	8.1 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,316	484	36.8	355	27.0	129	26.6	25.2 - 28.0
Married men, spouse present .....	14,287	11,204	78.4	10,767	75.4	437	3.9	3.7 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	13,920	8,333	59.9	7,989	57.4	344	4.1	3.8 - 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	2,924	2,005	68.6	1,851	63.3	154	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
<b>Mountain Division</b>								
Total .....	16,378	11,133	68.0	10,565	64.5	568	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Men .....	8,123	6,142	75.6	5,808	71.5	334	5.4	5.1 - 5.7
Women .....	8,255	4,991	60.5	4,757	57.6	234	4.7	4.3 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,178	525	44.6	434	36.8	91	17.4	15.7 - 19.1
White .....	14,608	9,971	68.3	9,484	64.9	488	4.9	4.6 - 5.2
Men .....	7,272	5,533	76.1	5,243	72.1	290	5.2	4.8 - 5.6
Women .....	7,336	4,438	60.5	4,240	57.8	197	4.5	4.1 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,015	471	46.3	393	38.7	78	16.5	14.7 - 18.3
Black or African American .....	571	392	68.7	354	62.1	38	9.7	8.0 - 11.4
Men .....	289	211	72.8	192	66.4	19	8.8	6.7 - 10.9
Women .....	281	182	64.5	162	57.6	20	10.7	8.3 - 13.1
Asian .....	441	304	69.0	297	67.4	7	2.3	1.3 - 3.3
Men .....	191	149	77.8	145	75.8	4	2.6	1.1 - 4.1
Women .....	250	156	62.2	153	61.0	3	1.9	.6 - 3.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,309	2,261	68.3	2,092	63.2	169	7.5	6.8 - 8.2
Men .....	1,716	1,377	80.2	1,262	73.6	115	8.3	7.4 - 9.2
Women .....	1,593	884	55.5	830	52.1	55	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	288	118	41.0	91	31.7	27	22.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	4,482	3,506	78.2	3,394	75.7	112	3.2	2.8 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	4,400	2,648	60.2	2,573	58.5	76	2.9	2.5 - 3.3
Women who maintain families .....	886	625	70.6	581	65.6	44	7.0	5.8 - 8.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pacific Division</b>								
Total .....	37,468	24,808	66.2	23,132	61.7	1,676	6.8	6.6 - 7.0
Men .....	18,409	13,635	74.1	12,668	68.8	967	7.1	6.8 - 7.4
Women .....	19,059	11,173	58.6	10,464	54.9	709	6.3	6.0 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,790	1,003	36.0	766	27.4	237	23.7	22.1 - 25.3
White .....	29,221	19,455	66.6	18,159	62.1	1,296	6.7	6.5 - 6.9
Men .....	14,485	10,867	75.0	10,117	69.8	750	6.9	6.6 - 7.2
Women .....	14,736	8,587	58.3	8,042	54.6	546	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,122	810	38.2	623	29.4	187	23.0	21.2 - 24.8
Black or African American .....	2,045	1,292	63.2	1,149	56.2	144	11.1	10.0 - 12.2
Men .....	968	641	66.2	563	58.2	78	12.1	10.5 - 13.7
Women .....	1,077	652	60.5	586	54.4	66	10.1	8.6 - 11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	197	51	26.1	33	16.7	18	35.9	27.9 - 43.9
Asian .....	4,409	2,862	64.9	2,743	62.2	119	4.2	3.7 - 4.7
Men .....	2,063	1,471	71.3	1,404	68.1	67	4.6	3.9 - 5.3
Women .....	2,347	1,391	59.3	1,339	57.1	52	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	256	59	23.1	50	19.4	9	16.0	10.0 - 22.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	9,941	6,809	68.5	6,178	62.1	632	9.3	8.8 - 9.8
Men .....	5,109	4,093	80.1	3,720	72.8	374	9.1	8.5 - 9.7
Women .....	4,832	2,716	56.2	2,458	50.9	258	9.5	8.8 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,028	366	35.6	264	25.7	102	27.9	25.9 - 29.9
Married men, spouse present .....	9,805	7,699	78.5	7,374	75.2	325	4.2	3.9 - 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	9,520	5,685	59.7	5,417	56.9	268	4.7	4.3 - 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	2,038	1,380	67.7	1,270	62.3	110	7.9	6.9 - 8.9

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Northeast Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,174	1,730	41.5	1,591	38.1	139	8.1
High school graduates, no college .....	12,201	7,433	60.9	7,021	57.5	412	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	7,791	5,614	72.1	5,368	68.9	246	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	12,201	9,605	78.7	9,347	76.6	258	2.7
<b>New England Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	938	382	40.8	346	36.9	36	9.4
High school graduates, no college .....	2,893	1,819	62.9	1,705	58.9	114	6.3
Some college or associate degree .....	2,131	1,550	72.8	1,485	69.7	66	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,628	2,857	78.8	2,776	76.5	82	2.9
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,237	1,348	41.7	1,245	38.5	103	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	9,308	5,615	60.3	5,316	57.1	298	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	5,661	4,064	71.8	3,883	68.6	181	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	8,574	6,748	78.7	6,571	76.7	177	2.6
<b>Midwest Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,497	1,929	42.9	1,732	38.5	197	10.2
High school graduates, no college .....	14,663	9,216	62.9	8,670	59.1	546	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	11,866	8,818	74.3	8,379	70.6	438	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	11,943	9,496	79.5	9,263	77.6	234	2.5
<b>East North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,218	1,380	42.9	1,235	38.4	145	10.5
High school graduates, no college .....	10,568	6,580	62.3	6,158	58.3	423	6.4
Some college or associate degree .....	7,994	5,889	73.7	5,565	69.6	324	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	8,173	6,449	78.9	6,285	76.9	164	2.6
<b>West North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,278	550	43.0	497	38.9	53	9.6
High school graduates, no college .....	4,096	2,636	64.4	2,513	61.3	124	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	3,873	2,929	75.6	2,815	72.7	114	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,770	3,047	80.8	2,978	79.0	69	2.3
<b>South Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	10,831	4,915	45.4	4,494	41.5	421	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	22,700	14,233	62.7	13,479	59.4	754	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	18,400	13,104	71.2	12,552	68.2	552	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	19,653	15,108	76.9	14,759	75.1	350	2.3
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,854	2,177	44.9	1,970	40.6	207	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	11,968	7,540	63.0	7,127	59.6	413	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	9,825	7,040	71.7	6,707	68.3	333	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	11,539	8,860	76.8	8,622	74.7	238	2.7
<b>East South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,016	775	38.5	700	34.7	75	9.7
High school graduates, no college .....	4,034	2,399	59.5	2,249	55.8	150	6.2
Some college or associate degree .....	2,965	2,101	70.9	2,009	67.8	92	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,658	2,038	76.7	1,999	75.2	39	1.9
<b>West South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,961	1,962	49.6	1,824	46.1	138	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	6,698	4,294	64.1	4,103	61.3	191	4.5
Some college or associate degree .....	5,610	3,963	70.6	3,836	68.4	128	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	5,456	4,211	77.2	4,138	75.8	73	1.7
<b>West Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	6,573	3,567	54.3	3,234	49.2	333	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	11,448	7,314	63.9	6,864	60.0	450	6.1
Some college or associate degree .....	12,946	9,109	70.4	8,672	67.0	437	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	14,059	10,817	76.9	10,503	74.7	314	2.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Mountain Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,676	910	54.3	842	50.2	69	7.6
High school graduates, no college .....	3,876	2,540	65.5	2,426	62.6	114	4.5
Some college or associate degree .....	4,138	2,938	71.0	2,819	68.1	119	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,069	3,104	76.3	3,028	74.4	76	2.4
<b>Pacific Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,897	2,656	54.2	2,392	48.9	264	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	7,571	4,774	63.0	4,438	58.6	335	7.0
Some college or associate degree .....	8,808	6,171	70.1	5,852	66.4	318	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	9,990	7,713	77.2	7,475	74.8	238	3.1

NOTE: Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	21,912	19,337	1,811	765	4,812	635	3,909	268	1,262	274
New England .....	5,724	4,914	583	227	1,531	190	1,250	91	335	84
Middle Atlantic .....	16,188	14,422	1,228	538	3,281	446	2,658	177	927	190
Midwest .....	26,424	23,087	2,414	923	6,322	866	5,082	374	1,726	382
East North Central .....	18,010	15,764	1,602	644	4,347	656	3,437	254	1,295	277
West North Central .....	8,413	7,322	812	279	1,975	210	1,645	120	431	105
South .....	44,021	39,008	3,610	1,403	7,905	1,228	6,211	467	2,583	434
South Atlantic .....	23,509	20,941	1,857	712	4,294	742	3,299	254	1,433	244
East South Central .....	6,723	5,929	564	230	1,304	191	1,037	76	466	69
West South Central .....	13,789	12,139	1,189	461	2,307	295	1,875	137	684	121
West .....	27,452	23,950	2,570	932	6,245	1,077	4,770	397	1,860	384
Mountain .....	8,700	7,616	813	271	1,865	246	1,494	126	475	94
Pacific .....	18,752	16,334	1,757	661	4,379	831	3,277	271	1,386	291
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	12,387	11,131	890	366	1,595	298	1,216	82	756	120
New England .....	3,274	2,874	286	114	488	86	374	27	199	37
Middle Atlantic .....	9,113	8,257	604	253	1,107	211	841	54	557	83
Midwest .....	15,110	13,426	1,225	459	2,064	393	1,561	110	1,018	169
East North Central .....	10,322	9,194	807	321	1,405	292	1,043	70	767	124
West North Central .....	4,788	4,232	417	139	659	101	519	39	251	45
South .....	24,929	22,364	1,891	674	2,780	604	2,039	137	1,475	184
South Atlantic .....	13,068	11,756	967	346	1,535	372	1,085	79	816	100
East South Central .....	3,795	3,399	288	109	460	89	350	22	267	30
West South Central .....	8,066	7,209	637	219	784	143	605	36	392	53
West .....	16,297	14,400	1,426	471	2,179	543	1,522	113	1,138	163
Mountain .....	5,160	4,568	458	135	647	127	486	34	291	43
Pacific .....	11,136	9,833	968	336	1,531	417	1,036	79	847	120

See notes at end of table.



**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	9,525	8,206	921	399	3,217	338	2,693	186	506	154
New England .....	2,450	2,040	297	113	1,043	103	876	64	136	47
Middle Atlantic .....	7,075	6,166	624	286	2,174	235	1,817	123	370	107
Midwest .....	11,314	9,660	1,189	464	4,258	473	3,521	264	708	213
East North Central .....	7,689	6,570	795	323	2,942	364	2,395	183	528	153
West North Central .....	3,625	3,090	395	140	1,316	109	1,127	81	180	59
South .....	19,092	16,645	1,719	729	5,126	624	4,172	330	1,108	251
South Atlantic .....	10,441	9,185	891	365	2,759	370	2,214	175	617	143
East South Central .....	2,928	2,530	276	122	844	103	687	54	200	39
West South Central .....	5,723	4,930	552	242	1,523	151	1,270	101	292	68
West .....	11,155	9,549	1,144	461	4,066	533	3,248	285	722	221
Mountain .....	3,539	3,048	356	136	1,218	119	1,007	92	183	51
Pacific .....	7,616	6,502	789	325	2,848	414	2,241	193	539	170
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	264	218	39	8	757	48	677	32	110	111
New England .....	66	53	11	2	250	18	223	9	25	34
Middle Atlantic .....	199	165	28	5	507	31	454	23	85	78
Midwest .....	376	313	51	12	1,131	88	994	49	153	171
East North Central .....	250	213	30	8	742	67	647	29	120	127
West North Central .....	126	101	21	4	389	21	347	21	33	44
South .....	611	521	75	15	1,222	102	1,078	43	227	181
South Atlantic .....	298	255	37	6	630	58	547	24	111	97
East South Central .....	92	77	13	2	203	18	180	6	49	34
West South Central .....	221	189	25	7	390	26	352	13	67	50
West .....	371	308	57	6	829	84	711	34	164	164
Mountain .....	149	129	18	2	285	24	250	12	50	41
Pacific .....	222	180	39	4	543	60	461	22	114	123

See notes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	17,915	15,713	1,553	648	4,158	490	3,431	237	913	224
New England .....	5,085	4,351	526	208	1,390	161	1,144	85	280	73
Middle Atlantic .....	12,830	11,362	1,027	441	2,768	329	2,286	152	633	151
Midwest .....	23,108	20,140	2,145	823	5,640	711	4,592	337	1,292	309
East North Central .....	15,535	13,564	1,405	567	3,822	536	3,061	225	956	219
West North Central .....	7,573	6,576	740	256	1,818	176	1,531	112	336	90
South .....	34,106	30,152	2,868	1,086	6,331	887	5,058	386	1,669	306
South Atlantic .....	17,534	15,582	1,425	526	3,361	524	2,630	207	909	173
East South Central .....	5,351	4,713	458	181	1,071	136	872	64	301	48
West South Central .....	11,221	9,856	985	379	1,900	228	1,557	116	459	85
West .....	22,412	19,507	2,145	760	5,231	855	4,027	348	1,469	314
Mountain .....	7,795	6,818	729	249	1,688	212	1,359	117	404	83
Pacific .....	14,616	12,689	1,416	511	3,542	643	2,668	231	1,065	231
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	2,419	2,169	167	83	410	108	286	16	270	33
New England .....	324	280	34	11	76	21	52	3	37	7
Middle Atlantic .....	2,095	1,889	134	72	334	87	234	13	233	27
Midwest .....	2,161	1,924	170	67	446	115	306	25	345	55
East North Central .....	1,718	1,526	135	56	367	91	254	22	280	44
West North Central .....	443	397	35	10	78	24	52	3	65	11
South .....	7,798	6,956	591	251	1,199	287	854	57	798	103
South Atlantic .....	4,857	4,345	360	151	733	183	515	35	457	58
East South Central .....	1,208	1,072	94	42	200	50	140	10	155	18
West South Central .....	1,733	1,538	137	58	266	54	199	13	185	27
West .....	1,262	1,111	106	44	241	67	164	10	152	30
Mountain .....	304	273	23	8	51	12	36	3	33	5
Pacific .....	958	839	83	36	191	55	129	7	119	24

See notes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	1,313	1,225	63	26	172	19	145	8	51	9
New England .....	261	237	18	7	47	5	40	2	14	2
Middle Atlantic .....	1,052	988	45	19	125	14	105	5	37	7
Midwest .....	728	664	46	18	123	15	100	7	34	8
East North Central .....	520	475	33	12	87	11	72	4	25	7
West North Central .....	208	189	13	6	36	4	28	3	9	2
South .....	1,309	1,198	74	37	216	21	180	15	49	7
South Atlantic .....	779	713	43	23	130	18	103	9	34	5
East South Central .....	79	72	4	3	16	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
West South Central .....	451	413	27	12	70	3	62	5	14	2
West .....	2,559	2,292	175	92	481	76	382	23	108	18
Mountain .....	250	228	16	6	47	4	40	3	6	1
Pacific .....	2,309	2,064	159	85	434	71	342	21	102	17
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	2,312	2,096	157	60	390	95	282	14	207	26
New England .....	333	291	33	9	80	21	55	3	42	8
Middle Atlantic .....	1,979	1,805	124	50	311	73	227	11	166	18
Midwest .....	1,536	1,343	149	45	263	66	186	11	129	19
East North Central .....	1,206	1,057	114	35	193	49	135	9	102	14
West North Central .....	331	286	35	10	69	17	50	2	27	5
South .....	6,472	5,725	590	158	1,047	299	703	45	428	64
South Atlantic .....	2,609	2,331	222	55	420	158	245	17	194	27
East South Central .....	239	210	21	8	32	15	16	2	16	1
West South Central .....	3,624	3,183	346	95	595	126	443	27	218	35
West .....	6,931	6,062	704	165	1,339	404	868	67	682	119
Mountain .....	1,778	1,550	185	42	315	82	216	17	147	22
Pacific .....	5,153	4,512	518	123	1,024	323	653	49	534	98

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	28,131	7,644	20,487	34,674	23,784	10,890	54,680	29,340	8,510	16,830	35,749	11,095	24,654
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	10,666	3,121	7,544	11,808	7,920	3,888	18,826	10,755	2,596	5,475	12,824	3,821	9,003
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	4,223	1,215	3,008	4,904	3,255	1,649	7,983	4,598	1,027	2,358	5,523	1,679	3,844
Management occupations .....	2,953	866	2,087	3,580	2,376	1,205	5,729	3,276	746	1,707	3,995	1,230	2,765
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1,266	350	917	1,336	887	449	2,270	1,335	282	653	1,547	453	1,094
Professional and related occupations .....	6,443	1,907	4,536	6,903	4,664	2,239	10,844	6,157	1,569	3,117	7,301	2,142	5,160
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	755	234	521	799	528	272	1,280	824	121	334	939	271	668
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	520	187	332	691	500	191	978	537	115	326	837	250	587
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	274	108	166	294	190	104	417	259	45	113	354	114	240
Community and social services occupations .....	469	127	342	510	334	176	831	489	132	210	545	150	395
Legal occupations .....	391	105	286	302	209	93	601	357	85	159	421	119	301
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,843	531	1,312	1,984	1,344	641	3,157	1,650	498	1,010	1,867	571	1,297
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	606	177	429	578	383	195	927	570	100	257	865	204	661
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,577	438	1,138	1,761	1,188	573	2,672	1,489	474	709	1,499	469	1,030
Service occupations .....	5,081	1,285	3,796	5,822	4,048	1,775	9,140	4,894	1,424	2,822	6,130	1,906	4,224
Healthcare support occupations .....	771	181	590	841	591	250	1,112	574	195	343	637	185	453
Protective service occupations .....	657	167	490	561	418	143	1,277	729	178	371	655	215	440
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,550	428	1,122	2,072	1,453	619	3,015	1,618	471	927	1,929	663	1,266
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	1,045	245	799	1,249	854	395	2,141	1,129	353	659	1,481	447	1,034
Personal care and service occupations .....	1,051	264	787	1,112	740	372	1,609	857	228	524	1,449	402	1,047
Sales and office occupations .....	6,809	1,754	5,055	8,416	5,813	2,603	13,521	7,249	2,070	4,203	8,732	2,863	5,870
Sales and related occupations .....	3,025	796	2,230	3,792	2,597	1,195	6,308	3,418	939	1,951	4,116	1,379	2,737
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,783	958	2,825	4,624	3,216	1,409	7,213	3,831	1,131	2,251	4,617	1,484	3,133
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,485	700	1,786	3,299	2,205	1,094	6,318	3,199	1,008	2,111	4,093	1,347	2,746
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	106	35	71	224	122	102	316	127	56	134	451	79	372
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,539	424	1,116	1,852	1,237	615	3,887	1,968	606	1,313	2,435	869	1,566
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	839	241	598	1,222	846	376	2,115	1,104	346	665	1,207	399	808
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,087	783	2,304	5,323	3,796	1,527	6,863	3,236	1,410	2,217	3,965	1,157	2,807
Production occupations .....	1,461	431	1,030	2,975	2,142	834	3,391	1,549	771	1,070	1,875	505	1,369
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,626	353	1,274	2,348	1,655	693	3,472	1,686	639	1,147	2,090	652	1,438

See notes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	26,724	7,255	19,469	32,746	22,358	10,388	51,926	27,804	8,027	16,096	33,697	10,565	23,132
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	10,370	3,031	7,339	11,504	7,699	3,805	18,351	10,449	2,540	5,361	12,439	3,722	8,717
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	4,104	1,175	2,929	4,783	3,168	1,615	7,771	4,445	1,010	2,317	5,357	1,634	3,723
Management occupations .....	2,878	842	2,036	3,495	2,314	1,181	5,592	3,172	734	1,686	3,887	1,199	2,688
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1,223	334	889	1,300	862	438	2,195	1,286	276	633	1,489	439	1,050
Professional and related occupations .....	6,265	1,856	4,410	6,721	4,531	2,191	10,580	6,004	1,531	3,045	7,082	2,088	4,994
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	731	227	504	780	513	267	1,249	807	118	324	916	265	651
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	505	183	322	674	486	187	945	519	110	316	807	242	565
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	270	106	164	288	186	102	406	250	45	111	343	111	232
Community and social services occupations .....	455	123	332	494	323	171	814	476	130	208	531	146	384
Legal occupations .....	381	101	280	294	203	91	586	345	85	156	410	117	293
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,791	514	1,277	1,927	1,299	627	3,084	1,617	481	986	1,803	553	1,251
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	573	169	403	547	361	186	886	543	97	246	815	195	619
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,553	433	1,120	1,735	1,170	565	2,630	1,464	467	699	1,482	463	1,019
Service occupations .....	4,761	1,204	3,557	5,401	3,735	1,666	8,518	4,580	1,298	2,640	5,727	1,783	3,943
Healthcare support occupations .....	735	173	562	799	559	239	1,069	552	186	331	608	178	431
Protective service occupations .....	638	163	475	539	400	138	1,238	710	171	357	627	205	422
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,433	394	1,039	1,879	1,309	570	2,737	1,480	410	848	1,776	609	1,167
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	958	224	733	1,140	774	365	1,973	1,039	320	614	1,375	416	959
Personal care and service occupations .....	991	251	740	1,058	700	358	1,514	811	211	492	1,360	382	978
Sales and office occupations .....	6,453	1,651	4,802	7,961	5,485	2,476	12,838	6,855	1,962	4,021	8,226	2,740	5,485
Sales and related occupations .....	2,863	747	2,115	3,567	2,432	1,135	5,954	3,214	884	1,857	3,880	1,318	2,561
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,590	903	2,687	4,394	3,053	1,341	6,883	3,641	1,078	2,164	4,346	1,422	2,924
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,279	641	1,638	2,989	1,973	1,016	5,852	2,936	928	1,987	3,657	1,235	2,422
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	98	33	65	211	114	96	291	116	50	125	386	74	313
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,379	380	999	1,613	1,056	557	3,528	1,765	548	1,215	2,130	783	1,347
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	802	228	574	1,165	803	363	2,033	1,055	330	647	1,141	378	763
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	2,862	728	2,134	4,891	3,465	1,426	6,368	2,983	1,298	2,087	3,648	1,084	2,563
Production occupations .....	1,371	406	964	2,729	1,946	783	3,124	1,414	700	1,010	1,734	479	1,255
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,491	322	1,169	2,162	1,519	643	3,244	1,569	598	1,077	1,914	605	1,309

See notes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	1,407	389	1,018	1,928	1,427	501	2,754	1,537	484	734	2,052	530	1,522
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	296	91	205	304	221	83	476	306	56	114	385	98	286
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	119	40	79	122	87	35	212	153	17	42	165	45	121
Management occupations .....	75	24	52	86	62	24	138	104	12	22	108	31	77
Business and financial operations occupations .....	43	16	27	36	25	11	75	49	5	20	58	14	44
Professional and related occupations .....	177	51	126	182	134	49	264	153	39	72	219	54	165
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	24	7	17	19	15	5	31	17	3	11	22	6	17
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	15	5	10	18	14	4	32	17	5	10	30	7	22
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	4	2	2	6	4	2	11	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	11	2	9
Community and social services occupations .....	15	4	10	16	11	5	18	13	2	2	14	4	11
Legal occupations .....	10	4	6	9	7	2	15	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	11	3	8
Education, training, and library occupations .....	52	16	36	58	44	13	74	33	17	23	64	18	46
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	34	8	26	31	22	9	41	27	3	11	51	8	42
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	24	5	19	26	18	9	42	26	7	10	18	6	12
Service occupations .....	320	81	239	421	312	109	622	314	126	182	404	123	281
Healthcare support occupations .....	36	8	28	42	32	10	43	22	9	12	29	7	22
Protective service occupations .....	19	4	15	23	18	5	39	19	7	14	28	10	18
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	118	35	83	193	144	49	278	138	61	79	153	55	99
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	87	21	66	109	79	30	168	89	33	46	106	31	74
Personal care and service occupations .....	60	13	47	54	40	14	95	46	16	32	89	21	68
Sales and office occupations .....	356	103	253	455	328	128	684	394	108	182	507	122	385
Sales and related occupations .....	163	48	114	225	165	60	354	204	55	95	236	60	176
Office and administrative support occupations .....	193	55	139	231	163	68	330	190	53	87	270	62	209
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	206	58	148	310	232	78	466	262	80	124	436	112	324
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	9	2	6	14	8	6	25	10	6	9	64	5	59
Construction and extraction occupations .....	161	43	117	240	181	59	359	203	58	98	306	86	220
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	37	13	24	57	44	13	83	49	16	18	66	21	45
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	226	55	170	433	331	101	495	252	112	130	317	73	244
Production occupations .....	90	24	66	246	196	51	267	135	72	60	141	27	114
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	135	31	104	186	136	50	228	117	41	70	176	47	130

See notes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.4	5.7	4.8	6.2
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.7	3.3	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.7	3.1
Management occupations .....	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.8
Business and financial operations occupations .....	3.4	4.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.7	1.9	3.1	3.8	3.1	4.0
Professional and related occupations .....	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.2
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.5
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.6	3.4	1.0	1.6	3.1	2.0	3.6
Community and social services occupations .....	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.1	2.6	2.6	2.7
Legal occupations .....	2.5	3.3	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.3	.6	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.7
Education, training, and library occupations .....	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	3.5	2.3	3.4	3.1	3.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	5.5	4.4	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	2.8	4.4	5.8	4.2	6.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
Service occupations .....	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.2	7.7	6.1	6.8	6.4	8.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6
Healthcare support occupations .....	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.7	3.5	4.5	3.7	4.8
Protective service occupations .....	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7.6	8.1	7.4	9.3	9.9	8.0	9.2	8.5	12.9	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.3	7.6	7.9	7.9	9.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.2
Personal care and service occupations .....	5.7	4.8	6.0	4.9	5.4	3.8	5.9	5.4	7.1	6.1	6.1	5.1	6.5
Sales and office occupations .....	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.3	5.8	4.3	6.6
Sales and related occupations .....	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.0	5.6	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.7	4.4	6.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	5.1	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	3.9	5.9	4.2	6.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	8.3	8.3	8.3	9.4	10.5	7.1	7.4	8.2	7.9	5.9	10.6	8.3	11.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	8.0	6.9	8.6	6.1	6.4	5.7	7.9	8.1	10.8	6.4	14.3	6.6	15.9
Construction and extraction occupations .....	10.4	10.2	10.5	12.9	14.6	9.5	9.2	10.3	9.6	7.4	12.5	9.9	14.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4.4	5.2	4.1	4.7	5.2	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	2.7	5.4	5.2	5.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	7.3	7.1	7.4	8.1	8.7	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.0	5.9	8.0	6.3	8.7
Production occupations .....	6.2	5.7	6.4	8.3	9.1	6.1	7.9	8.7	9.3	5.6	7.5	5.3	8.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.3	8.8	8.2	7.9	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.1	8.4	7.2	9.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	26,724	7,255	19,469	32,746	22,358	10,388	51,926	27,804	8,027	16,096	33,697	10,565	23,132
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	38.8	41.8	37.7	35.1	34.4	36.6	35.3	37.6	31.6	33.3	36.9	35.2	37.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	15.4	16.2	15.1	14.6	14.2	15.5	15.0	16.0	12.6	14.4	15.9	15.5	16.1
Management occupations .....	10.8	11.6	10.5	10.6	10.3	11.3	10.7	11.4	9.1	10.5	11.5	11.3	11.6
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.5
Professional and related occupations	23.4	25.6	22.6	20.5	20.3	21.1	20.4	21.6	19.1	18.9	21.0	19.8	21.6
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.8
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.0	1.5	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.8	.9	.6	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
Community and social services occupations .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7
Legal occupations .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	6.7	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.8	2.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
Service occupations .....	17.8	16.6	18.3	16.5	16.7	16.0	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.4	17.0	16.9	17.0
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9
Protective service occupations .....	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.2
Sales and office occupations .....	24.1	22.8	24.7	24.3	24.5	23.8	24.7	24.7	24.4	25.0	24.4	25.9	23.7
Sales and related occupations .....	10.7	10.3	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.5	11.6	11.0	11.5	11.5	12.5	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.4	12.5	13.8	13.4	13.7	12.9	13.3	13.1	13.4	13.4	12.9	13.5	12.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	8.5	8.8	8.4	9.1	8.8	9.8	11.3	10.6	11.6	12.3	10.9	11.7	10.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.5	.3	.6	.5	.9	.6	.4	.6	.8	1.1	.7	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.4	6.8	6.3	6.8	7.5	6.3	7.4	5.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.7	10.0	11.0	14.9	15.5	13.7	12.3	10.7	16.2	13.0	10.8	10.3	11.1
Production occupations .....	5.1	5.6	5.0	8.3	8.7	7.5	6.0	5.1	8.7	6.3	5.1	4.5	5.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.6	4.4	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.6	7.5	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.7

See notes at end of table.



**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,982	3,762	10,220	17,174	11,727	5,447	27,709	14,603	4,255	8,850	18,475	5,808	12,668
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	36.0	38.8	35.0	32.9	32.3	34.3	31.9	34.7	27.0	29.7	34.4	33.2	35.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	17.0	17.8	16.7	16.3	15.7	17.8	16.0	17.3	13.1	15.2	16.3	16.4	16.2
Management occupations .....	12.8	13.6	12.5	13.0	12.4	14.1	12.7	13.6	10.6	12.1	12.9	13.0	12.9
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4
Professional and related occupations	19.0	21.1	18.3	16.6	16.6	16.6	15.9	17.4	13.9	14.5	18.1	16.8	18.8
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.0	2.0	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.0
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.9	1.3	.8	.9	.8	1.1	.8	.9	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.9
Community and social services occupations .....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	.9	1.3
Legal occupations .....	1.5	1.4	1.5	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	.8	.9	.9	1.0
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.8	2.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4
Service occupations .....	15.2	14.2	15.6	12.3	12.7	11.6	13.2	13.6	13.2	12.6	13.8	13.8	13.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	.5
Protective service occupations .....	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4.4	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.7
Personal care and service occupations .....	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.6
Sales and office occupations .....	17.2	16.1	17.6	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.6	16.7	16.1	16.7	17.6	17.8	17.5
Sales and related occupations .....	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.0	10.2	11.2	11.8	10.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	6.5	5.7	6.8	6.1	6.3	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	15.7	16.4	15.4	16.5	15.9	17.8	20.4	19.4	21.0	21.7	18.8	20.5	18.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.5	.7	.4	1.0	.7	1.4	.9	.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.9
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.7	10.0	12.4	11.8	12.5	13.4	11.2	13.1	10.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5.5	5.8	5.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.0	5.9	6.2	5.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15.9	14.5	16.4	21.9	22.8	20.2	17.9	15.7	22.6	19.3	15.4	14.7	15.7
Production occupations .....	6.9	7.2	6.8	11.4	11.9	10.3	7.8	6.5	10.8	8.5	6.6	5.7	7.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.9	7.3	9.6	10.6	10.8	9.9	10.1	9.2	11.8	10.8	8.8	9.0	8.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,742	3,493	9,249	15,571	10,630	4,941	24,218	13,200	3,771	7,246	15,221	4,757	10,464
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	41.8	45.0	40.7	37.6	36.8	39.2	39.3	40.8	36.9	37.7	39.9	37.7	40.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	13.6	14.5	13.2	12.7	12.5	13.1	13.8	14.5	12.0	13.4	15.4	14.3	15.9
Management occupations .....	8.6	9.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	7.5	8.4	9.8	9.2	10.0
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.9
Professional and related occupations .....	28.3	30.4	27.5	24.9	24.3	26.1	25.5	26.3	24.9	24.3	24.5	23.4	25.0
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	.9	.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.5	.8	.3	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.3	.5	.7	.7	.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.6	.9	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
Community and social services occupations .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
Legal occupations .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	.9	.9	.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6
Education, training, and library occupations .....	10.4	11.1	10.1	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.7	9.2	9.8	10.4	8.5	8.4	8.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.4	9.1	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.8
Service occupations .....	20.6	19.2	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.1	19.7	19.5	21.0	20.9	20.6	21.0
Healthcare support occupations .....	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.5
Protective service occupations .....	1.1	.6	1.3	.7	.8	.5	1.2	1.3	.9	1.2	.9	.9	1.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.9	6.4	5.7	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.2	7.3	5.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4
Personal care and service occupations .....	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	6.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	5.4	6.9	5.9	7.4
Sales and office occupations .....	31.8	30.0	32.5	33.2	33.5	32.3	34.0	33.5	33.8	35.1	32.7	35.9	31.3
Sales and related occupations .....	10.8	10.3	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.4	12.6	12.4	12.2	13.2	11.9	13.3	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	21.0	19.7	21.5	21.5	21.8	21.0	21.4	21.1	21.6	21.9	20.8	22.6	20.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	.6	.7	.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.2	.9	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6	.2	.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	5.0	5.3	5.0	7.2	7.5	6.6	5.8	5.3	8.9	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.4
Production occupations .....	3.2	3.9	2.9	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.6	6.4	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	22,073	6,476	15,597	28,748	19,357	9,391	40,437	20,894	6,422	13,120	27,642	9,484	18,159
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	39.6	42.1	38.5	35.5	34.7	37.2	36.9	39.5	33.6	34.3	36.7	35.9	37.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.1	16.8	15.8	15.1	14.6	16.1	16.2	17.5	13.7	15.3	16.1	16.1	16.2
Management occupations .....	11.5	12.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.8	10.0	11.3	11.9	11.9	11.9
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3
Professional and related occupations	23.5	25.3	22.7	20.4	20.0	21.1	20.7	22.0	19.9	19.0	20.6	19.8	21.0
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.0	1.2	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	.9
Community and social services occupations .....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6
Legal occupations .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	.9	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	7.2	7.3	7.2	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.2	6.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.0
Service occupations .....	16.2	15.8	16.4	15.6	15.8	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.5	15.0	16.6	16.3	16.8
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Protective service occupations .....	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.3
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.4	4.0
Sales and office occupations .....	24.3	22.9	24.9	24.5	24.7	24.1	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.9	24.1	25.9	23.2
Sales and related occupations .....	10.9	10.5	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.8	12.0	11.4	11.7	11.6	12.6	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.4	12.4	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.0	13.0	12.6	13.6	13.3	12.5	13.3	12.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.7	9.4	10.1	12.5	11.8	12.7	13.5	11.5	12.0	11.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.5	.4	.7	.6	1.0	.6	.4	.6	.9	1.2	.8	1.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.5	7.7	7.3	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.6	6.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.6	10.0	10.9	14.7	15.4	13.2	11.1	9.4	14.3	12.2	11.0	9.9	11.5
Production occupations .....	5.2	5.5	5.1	8.2	8.7	7.1	5.6	4.7	7.7	6.1	5.2	4.3	5.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.4	4.5	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.8	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,830	401	2,429	2,607	2,085	521	8,997	5,590	1,408	1,999	1,503	354	1,149
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	28.2	29.8	27.9	25.7	26.3	23.4	26.7	28.6	21.9	24.6	33.2	27.4	35.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	9.6	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.8	8.4	9.8	10.7	7.7	8.8	13.1	9.5	14.3
Management occupations .....	6.0	5.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.6	5.2	5.8	8.4	5.2	9.4
Business and financial operations occupations .....	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.5	3.0	4.7	4.3	4.9
Professional and related occupations	18.5	20.5	18.2	16.2	16.5	15.0	16.9	18.0	14.2	15.8	20.0	17.9	20.7
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.2	.9	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.8	.9	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	.3	1.2	1.8	.5	2.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.5	1.3	.4	.7	.7	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	.8	1.2	.7
Community and social services occupations .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.4
Legal occupations .....	.9	1.3	.9	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	1.1	1.4	.9
Education, training, and library occupations .....	4.2	5.4	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.2	4.6	5.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	1.2	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	.6	.8	.9	.6	.7	2.2	2.0	2.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.7	5.0	5.8	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0
Service occupations .....	29.9	29.6	29.9	26.0	25.6	27.4	23.0	22.6	23.4	23.8	20.0	21.1	19.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	8.0	9.6	7.8	5.7	5.6	6.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.5	2.4	2.0	2.5
Protective service occupations .....	5.2	4.5	5.3	3.4	3.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.1	3.9	3.6	4.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.2	5.7	8.0	6.3	6.3	7.0	6.1	4.3	6.0	3.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.3	6.2	4.5	3.5	3.8	3.5
Personal care and service occupations .....	6.1	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.4	2.8	4.7	5.9	5.7	6.0
Sales and office occupations .....	24.7	24.1	24.7	25.4	25.7	24.2	25.4	25.7	22.5	26.5	28.4	30.4	27.8
Sales and related occupations .....	8.9	8.3	9.0	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.0	9.1	10.8	10.6	11.6	10.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.8	14.5	15.3	15.6	13.4	15.7	17.8	18.8	17.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.7	.2	.2	.1	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.6	10.7	11.7	17.5	17.4	18.2	17.9	16.0	25.0	18.0	12.2	14.8	11.4
Production occupations .....	3.8	5.3	3.6	9.1	8.9	9.8	7.7	6.7	13.5	6.3	3.7	4.1	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7.8	5.4	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	10.2	9.3	11.5	11.7	8.5	10.8	7.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,485	308	1,177	850	607	243	1,525	909	95	521	3,040	297	2,743
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	49.9	52.5	49.2	53.9	56.6	47.1	49.2	50.2	59.4	45.8	45.2	39.5	45.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.7	12.4	17.9	15.0	15.8	13.0	15.3	15.9	14.2	14.4	17.4	12.2	17.9
Management occupations .....	10.0	8.7	10.3	10.2	11.1	8.2	10.0	10.3	12.9	9.0	11.3	9.0	11.6
Business and financial operations occupations .....	6.7	3.7	7.5	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6	1.2	5.4	6.1	3.2	6.4
Professional and related occupations	33.1	40.2	31.3	38.9	40.8	34.1	34.0	34.3	45.2	31.4	27.9	27.3	27.9
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	9.6	13.5	8.5	11.7	11.3	12.6	11.3	11.6	10.5	10.9	6.5	6.9	6.4
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.5	5.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	5.6	4.5	4.4	3.2	4.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	2.9	7.0	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5
Community and social services occupations .....	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	1.0	.4	.5	1.2	.1	1.2	.8	1.3
Legal occupations .....	.4	.6	.3	.3	.1	.7	.9	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.9	.6	.9
Education, training, and library occupations .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	6.5	6.4	6.7	5.3	5.4	14.3	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	.5	1.4	1.4	.8	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.3	12.2	5.6	8.2	8.1	8.9	8.2	7.5	7.9	7.5
Service occupations .....	16.0	15.5	16.1	14.1	13.7	15.2	17.8	18.4	12.8	17.7	16.4	21.6	15.8
Healthcare support occupations .....	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.8	.8	.9	1.6	.7	2.5	1.8	2.5
Protective service occupations .....	.7	.1	.8	.8	.7	.9	.6	.7	.7	.4	.9	.6	.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7.0	9.0	6.5	5.3	4.7	6.6	7.2	7.7	4.0	6.9	5.4	10.5	4.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.3	.8	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.8
Personal care and service occupations .....	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.8	3.2	7.0	6.7	3.8	8.0	4.9	6.7	4.7
Sales and office occupations .....	21.2	18.4	21.9	14.3	14.7	13.1	19.3	20.2	16.3	18.3	24.8	26.6	24.6
Sales and related occupations .....	12.0	9.6	12.6	7.2	7.6	6.1	12.0	12.1	12.6	11.5	11.4	14.2	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	9.2	8.7	9.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	8.1	3.7	6.8	13.4	12.4	13.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	3.2	4.9	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	5.0	2.1	5.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.1	.7	1.4	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	1.5	3.3	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.1	1.8	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.0	2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	9.8	8.7	10.1	14.6	12.0	20.9	9.9	7.6	8.3	14.1	8.6	10.2	8.4
Production occupations .....	6.0	7.5	5.6	10.7	8.0	17.4	7.3	4.7	5.0	12.3	5.6	7.4	5.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.8	1.2	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,703	413	2,290	1,799	1,399	400	7,519	3,029	271	4,219	8,270	2,092	6,178
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	20.1	19.7	20.1	14.9	15.0	14.7	19.4	22.5	7.5	18.0	17.4	18.0	17.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	9.0	7.1	9.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	9.0	10.9	3.3	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.4
Management occupations .....	6.1	4.5	6.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	6.5	7.8	2.5	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.1
Business and financial operations occupations .....	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	3.1	.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
Professional and related occupations	11.0	12.6	10.7	8.7	8.8	8.4	10.5	11.6	4.2	10.1	9.9	10.3	9.8
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	.4	.9	1.3	.2	.6	.8	1.1	.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.5	.5	.5	.8	.9	.5	1.1	1.2	.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.3	1.0	.2	.3	.2	.6	.3	.5	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3
Community and social services occupations .....	1.4	1.2	1.5	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.2	.8	1.0	.9	1.1
Legal occupations .....	.6	.4	.7	.4	.4	.2	.5	.7	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.7	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.7	.6	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	.9	1.2	.9	.7	.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.2	3.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.8
Service occupations .....	29.2	31.0	28.9	24.4	24.8	23.2	22.1	22.1	22.9	22.1	24.5	26.1	24.0
Healthcare support occupations .....	4.0	4.1	4.0	1.5	1.6	.9	1.9	1.6	.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0
Protective service occupations .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	.8	1.8	1.9	.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	8.3	10.9	7.9	12.5	12.9	10.9	7.4	7.2	9.7	7.5	7.6	9.4	7.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	10.2	9.7	10.3	7.2	6.7	8.9	8.2	8.8	11.3	7.6	9.6	10.5	9.3
Personal care and service occupations .....	4.7	4.4	4.7	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.6	.7	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.1
Sales and office occupations .....	22.1	20.9	22.4	17.4	17.5	16.8	22.0	22.3	8.3	22.7	21.6	20.9	21.8
Sales and related occupations .....	8.5	7.4	8.7	7.3	7.1	7.9	10.2	10.9	3.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.6	13.6	13.6	10.1	10.5	8.9	11.8	11.4	4.6	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11.3	9.1	11.7	14.3	13.2	18.0	21.2	20.7	34.7	20.7	18.5	20.1	18.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.6	.3	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	.7	2.5	1.3	3.3	1.8	3.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7.8	5.1	8.3	9.7	9.1	11.7	16.3	16.3	30.7	15.3	11.5	14.4	10.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.7	1.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.2	19.3	16.9	29.0	29.5	27.4	15.2	12.3	26.6	16.6	18.0	14.8	19.0
Production occupations .....	7.9	11.0	7.4	17.8	18.0	17.1	7.8	6.1	19.5	8.3	9.3	7.4	9.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.3	8.3	9.5	11.2	11.4	10.2	7.4	6.3	7.1	8.3	8.7	7.4	9.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Total .....	28,131	7,644	20,487	34,674	23,784	10,890	54,680	29,340	8,510	16,830	35,749	11,095	24,654
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	546	78	55	413	197	157	41
Construction .....	1,917	541	1,376	2,286	1,548	738	4,776	2,633	675	1,467	3,136	1,087	2,050
Manufacturing .....	2,758	824	1,934	5,270	3,792	1,478	5,259	2,467	1,138	1,654	3,549	861	2,688
Durable goods .....	1,719	578	1,140	3,559	2,641	918	3,186	1,491	741	954	2,398	600	1,799
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	96	( <sup>2</sup> )	78	161	105	56	203	90	45	68	98	( <sup>2</sup> )	68
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	344	97	247	685	543	143	558	233	125	200	311	71	241
Machinery manufacturing .....	214	58	156	577	413	164	437	195	85	157	157	44	112
Computer and electronic products	315	123	192	246	162	84	364	158	52	154	611	151	460
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	102	43	59	173	114	59	171	93	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	74	( <sup>2</sup> )	57
Transportation equipment .....	220	104	116	990	805	185	740	352	205	183	518	108	410
Wood products .....	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	138	89	49	180	97	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	128	( <sup>2</sup> )	99
Furniture and fixtures .....	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	182	122	60	223	106	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	141	49	92
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	277	107	170	416	295	121	317	171	55	91	368	102	266
Nondurable goods .....	1,040	245	794	1,711	1,151	560	2,073	976	397	700	1,150	261	889
Food manufacturing .....	218	51	167	559	318	242	551	226	110	214	356	100	256
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	66
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	155	37	119	95	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	317	206	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	197	( <sup>2</sup> )	182
Paper and printing .....	189	56	133	343	239	104	387	192	87	108	215	51	164
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	95	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	337	71	267	406	307	98	424	194	54	176	184	51	133
Plastic and rubber products .....	84	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	236	180	55	194	86	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	( <sup>2</sup> )	65
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,784	1,020	2,764	5,001	3,410	1,591	8,010	4,218	1,212	2,580	4,991	1,606	3,385
Wholesale trade .....	761	194	567	930	634	296	1,551	773	238	539	987	276	711
Retail trade .....	3,023	826	2,196	4,071	2,777	1,294	6,459	3,445	974	2,040	4,004	1,330	2,674
Transportation and utilities .....	1,462	287	1,176	1,753	1,227	526	3,069	1,528	510	1,031	1,787	545	1,242
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,276	236	1,040	1,487	1,049	438	2,565	1,286	415	863	1,491	434	1,057
Utilities .....	186	51	136	266	178	88	504	241	95	168	296	111	185
Information .....	753	192	561	694	441	253	1,212	686	169	357	996	275	721
Publishing, except Internet .....	222	60	162	177	111	66	262	148	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	164	46	118
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	57	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	95	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	252	( <sup>2</sup> )	225
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	127	36	91	113	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	217	127	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	149	46	103
Telecommunications .....	230	53	176	224	137	86	510	292	58	160	297	116	181
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	47
Other information services .....	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	91	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,186	593	1,593	2,274	1,519	755	3,691	2,087	504	1,099	2,469	839	1,630
Finance and insurance .....	1,652	457	1,195	1,760	1,161	599	2,514	1,387	355	771	1,614	545	1,069
Finance .....	1,122	268	854	1,062	699	363	1,652	934	202	517	1,088	382	706
Insurance .....	528	190	338	702	465	237	866	458	154	255	531	163	368
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	535	136	399	514	358	156	1,177	700	149	328	854	294	560
Real estate .....	464	117	347	422	292	129	977	601	128	249	719	249	469
Rental and leasing services .....	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	93	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	202	101	( <sup>2</sup> )	80	139	46	93
Professional and business services ...	3,149	898	2,251	3,306	2,335	971	5,841	3,531	693	1,617	4,229	1,304	2,925
Professional and technical services	2,021	611	1,409	1,849	1,283	565	3,334	2,091	352	891	2,497	741	1,756
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	1,129	287	842	1,458	1,052	405	2,507	1,440	341	726	1,731	563	1,169
Administrative and support													
services .....	1,033	261	772	1,322	952	370	2,341	1,357	313	671	1,612	531	1,081
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	58	123	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	148	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	( <sup>2</sup> )	84
Education and health services .....	6,829	1,873	4,956	7,569	5,121	2,448	11,093	5,904	1,844	3,345	6,829	2,021	4,807
Educational services .....	2,777	786	1,991	3,026	2,059	967	4,810	2,498	772	1,540	2,910	901	2,009
Health care and social assistance ..	4,052	1,088	2,965	4,543	3,062	1,480	6,283	3,405	1,072	1,805	3,918	1,120	2,798
Hospitals .....	1,367	386	981	1,541	1,072	470	2,222	1,197	427	598	1,199	351	848
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,957	512	1,445	2,207	1,475	732	3,074	1,670	490	914	1,934	585	1,350
Social assistance .....	728	190	538	795	516	279	987	539	155	293	785	184	601
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,519	705	1,815	3,041	2,123	918	4,881	2,743	731	1,407	3,457	1,201	2,256
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	682	201	481	595	405	190	973	572	152	248	949	328	621
Accommodation and food services ..	1,838	504	1,334	2,446	1,717	729	3,909	2,170	579	1,159	2,508	874	1,634
Accommodation .....	254	66	188	264	162	101	608	374	82	152	517	254	263
Food services and drinking places	1,582	438	1,143	2,188	1,559	629	3,308	1,803	497	1,008	2,001	623	1,378
Other services .....	1,268	307	961	1,525	1,064	461	2,808	1,532	429	847	1,749	490	1,259
Other services, except private													
households .....	1,107	273	834	1,389	969	419	2,495	1,370	384	741	1,478	442	1,036
Repair and maintenance .....	313	76	237	488	348	140	884	432	150	302	532	169	363
Personal and laundry services ....	453	116	338	467	325	141	855	483	101	271	552	160	392
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	339	82	257	438	299	139	761	460	133	169	399	114	286
Private households .....	161	34	127	136	95	( <sup>2</sup> )	314	162	45	107	271	47	223
Public administration .....	1,238	339	900	1,249	865	384	2,791	1,678	404	709	1,611	507	1,104
Agricultural and related industries .....	228	61	167	636	306	330	691	247	144	300	745	202	543

See notes at end of table.



**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total .....	26,724	7,255	19,469	32,746	22,358	10,388	51,926	27,804	8,027	16,096	33,697	10,565	23,132
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	530	75	52	403	191	153	38
Construction .....	1,742	489	1,253	2,029	1,355	674	4,385	2,405	611	1,368	2,796	992	1,804
Manufacturing .....	2,613	787	1,826	4,957	3,551	1,406	4,956	2,314	1,062	1,580	3,346	819	2,527
Durable goods .....	1,632	554	1,079	3,339	2,468	871	3,002	1,390	698	914	2,279	577	1,702
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	150	97	53	191	84	43	65	89	( <sup>2</sup> )	62
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	325	94	232	648	512	136	528	217	120	192	296	68	228
Machinery manufacturing .....	204	56	148	550	393	157	409	182	78	149	145	43	103
Computer and electronic products .....	302	119	184	232	151	81	347	148	49	149	586	147	439
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	96	40	56	167	110	56	159	86	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	53
Transportation equipment .....	209	100	109	912	737	175	705	335	194	176	507	106	402
Wood products .....	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	128	84	45	168	90	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	122	( <sup>2</sup> )	94
Furniture and fixtures .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	175	117	58	204	94	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	126	46	80
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	266	103	163	385	272	113	296	158	52	86	344	96	249
Nondurable goods .....	981	233	748	1,618	1,083	535	1,954	924	364	666	1,067	242	825
Food manufacturing .....	207	49	158	530	298	232	520	215	103	202	318	91	227
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	63
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	143	35	109	87	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	286	187	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	184	( <sup>2</sup> )	170
Paper and printing .....	179	53	126	330	230	100	371	186	82	103	207	50	157
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	323	68	255	390	295	95	405	184	49	172	175	49	126
Plastic and rubber products .....	78	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	215	164	51	181	81	51	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	59
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,549	954	2,596	4,713	3,198	1,515	7,584	3,983	1,140	2,461	4,698	1,528	3,170
Wholesale trade .....	717	181	536	890	602	288	1,492	739	229	524	946	267	678
Retail trade .....	2,833	773	2,060	3,823	2,596	1,227	6,092	3,244	911	1,937	3,752	1,261	2,491
Transportation and utilities .....	1,400	274	1,127	1,672	1,170	502	2,947	1,466	490	990	1,694	522	1,172
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,218	224	994	1,411	995	416	2,454	1,230	398	826	1,408	413	994
Utilities .....	183	49	133	261	175	87	493	236	93	164	286	108	178
Information .....	724	183	541	662	419	243	1,153	649	161	343	936	264	673
Publishing, except Internet .....	217	59	159	166	104	62	248	136	( <sup>2</sup> )	80	157	44	113
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	57	53	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	226	( <sup>2</sup> )	200
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	120	33	87	106	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	210	125	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	45	96
Telecommunications .....	223	51	172	214	131	83	486	278	55	154	281	110	171
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	44
Other information services .....	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	89	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,104	570	1,534	2,189	1,454	734	3,558	2,000	491	1,068	2,359	812	1,547
Finance and insurance .....	1,590	440	1,150	1,701	1,118	582	2,435	1,340	346	749	1,542	527	1,014
Finance .....	1,078	257	821	1,027	675	351	1,590	895	196	499	1,036	370	666
Insurance .....	510	183	327	678	445	233	850	448	151	250	511	158	352
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	514	130	385	488	336	152	1,124	660	145	318	817	285	533
Real estate .....	448	112	336	404	277	127	933	566	124	242	690	243	448
Rental and leasing services .....	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	85	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	193	96	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	130	43	87
Professional and business services ...	2,968	848	2,120	3,060	2,154	906	5,496	3,320	644	1,531	3,987	1,242	2,744
Professional and technical services	1,947	589	1,357	1,776	1,228	548	3,220	2,014	341	865	2,402	722	1,681
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	1,021	259	763	1,284	926	358	2,276	1,307	303	666	1,584	521	1,064
Administrative and support													
services .....	931	234	697	1,156	832	324	2,117	1,227	276	615	1,470	490	981
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	116	86	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	( <sup>2</sup> )	79
Education and health services .....	6,631	1,819	4,812	7,337	4,953	2,384	10,786	5,743	1,781	3,262	6,596	1,968	4,629
Educational services .....	2,702	760	1,942	2,940	1,998	941	4,694	2,444	746	1,504	2,812	877	1,935
Health care and social assistance ..	3,930	1,059	2,871	4,398	2,955	1,443	6,092	3,300	1,035	1,758	3,784	1,091	2,693
Hospitals .....	1,344	381	964	1,521	1,057	464	2,190	1,181	420	589	1,176	346	830
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,895	497	1,399	2,126	1,415	711	2,969	1,605	472	892	1,860	567	1,294
Social assistance .....	690	182	508	751	483	268	934	514	144	276	747	178	569
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,319	647	1,672	2,768	1,921	847	4,462	2,514	651	1,297	3,192	1,108	2,084
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	622	184	438	545	369	176	922	540	145	236	877	306	571
Accommodation and food services ..	1,697	462	1,234	2,223	1,552	671	3,540	1,974	505	1,061	2,315	802	1,513
Accommodation .....	234	61	173	246	151	95	560	346	73	140	483	235	248
Food services and drinking places	1,460	402	1,059	1,983	1,405	578	2,987	1,633	433	921	1,842	571	1,270
Other services .....	1,210	292	918	1,457	1,012	444	2,675	1,457	409	808	1,651	467	1,183
Other services, except private													
households .....	1,063	261	802	1,331	925	406	2,386	1,308	368	710	1,408	424	985
Repair and maintenance .....	299	71	228	460	325	134	830	402	142	285	497	160	338
Personal and laundry services ....	433	113	320	453	315	138	822	465	96	260	531	156	375
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	330	77	253	422	286	135	738	444	129	165	385	109	276
Private households .....	147	31	116	126	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	289	149	41	98	242	43	199
Public administration .....	1,213	333	880	1,220	843	377	2,740	1,647	396	697	1,578	495	1,083
Agricultural and related industries .....	216	57	159	619	296	324	654	230	137	287	673	194	478

See notes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total .....	1,407	389	1,018	1,928	1,427	501	2,754	1,537	484	734	2,052	530	1,522
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	3	3	11	6	4	3
Construction .....	175	52	123	257	193	65	391	228	64	99	340	94	246
Manufacturing .....	145	37	108	313	241	72	302	153	76	74	203	42	161
Durable goods .....	86	25	62	220	173	47	184	101	43	40	119	23	97
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	11	8	3	11	6	3	2	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	19	4	15	37	30	7	29	17	5	8	16	3	13
Machinery manufacturing .....	11	3	8	27	19	8	28	13	6	9	11	2	10
Computer and electronic products .....	12	4	8	13	11	3	17	9	3	5	26	4	21
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	5	3	3	6	4	3	12	8	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
Transportation equipment .....	11	4	7	78	67	10	35	17	11	7	11	3	9
Wood products .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	10	6	4	12	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
Furniture and fixtures .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	7	5	2	19	12	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	3	12
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	11	5	7	31	23	8	21	13	2	5	23	6	18
Nondurable goods .....	59	12	46	93	68	25	119	52	33	34	83	19	64
Food manufacturing .....	11	2	9	29	19	10	31	11	8	12	38	9	29
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	12	2	10	8	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	19	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	12
Paper and printing .....	10	3	7	13	9	4	16	6	5	5	8	2	7
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	14	3	11	16	12	4	19	10	5	4	8	2	7
Plastic and rubber products .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	21	16	4	12	5	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	6
Wholesale and retail trade .....	234	66	168	288	212	76	426	236	72	118	293	78	215
Wholesale trade .....	45	13	31	40	31	9	59	34	9	15	41	8	33
Retail trade .....	190	53	137	248	181	67	367	202	63	103	252	69	183
Transportation and utilities .....	62	13	49	81	57	24	122	62	20	41	93	24	70
Transportation and warehousing .....	59	12	46	76	54	23	111	57	17	37	84	21	63
Utilities .....	4	1	3	4	3	1	12	5	2	4	9	3	7
Information .....	29	9	20	32	22	10	58	37	7	14	60	11	49
Publishing, except Internet .....	5	1	4	11	7	3	13	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	7	2	5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	24
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	7	3	3	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	1	6
Telecommunications .....	7	3	4	9	6	3	23	14	3	6	16	6	10
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Other information services .....	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Financial activities .....	82	23	59	86	65	21	132	88	13	31	110	27	83
Finance and insurance .....	62	17	45	60	43	17	79	48	9	22	72	17	55
Finance .....	44	10	33	35	24	12	62	38	6	18	52	13	40
Insurance .....	18	7	11	24	20	5	17	10	3	4	21	5	16
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	20	6	14	26	22	4	53	40	4	9	37	10	28
Real estate .....	16	5	11	18	16	2	44	34	4	6	29	7	22
Rental and leasing services .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	9	3	6
Professional and business services ...	181	50	132	246	181	65	346	211	49	86	242	61	181
Professional and technical services	74	22	52	73	55	18	114	77	10	26	95	20	76
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	107	28	80	173	126	47	232	133	39	60	147	42	105
Administrative and support													
services .....	102	26	75	166	120	46	223	130	38	56	142	42	100
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	7	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
Education and health services .....	198	54	143	232	168	63	307	160	63	83	232	54	179
Educational services .....	75	26	49	87	61	26	116	54	26	36	98	24	74
Health care and social assistance ..	122	28	94	145	108	37	191	106	38	47	134	30	105
Hospitals .....	22	5	17	20	15	6	32	16	7	9	23	5	18
Health services, except hospitals ..	62	15	47	81	60	21	105	65	19	22	74	18	56
Social assistance .....	38	8	30	44	33	11	54	25	12	17	38	6	32
Leisure and hospitality .....	200	58	142	273	201	72	420	228	80	111	265	93	172
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	59	17	43	50	36	14	51	32	7	12	72	22	50
Accommodation and food services ..	141	41	100	223	165	58	369	196	73	99	193	71	122
Accommodation .....	20	5	15	17	11	6	49	28	9	12	34	19	14
Food services and drinking places	121	37	85	206	154	52	321	169	65	87	160	52	108
Other services .....	58	15	44	68	52	16	134	75	20	39	98	22	76
Other services, except private													
households .....	44	12	32	58	44	14	109	62	16	31	70	18	51
Repair and maintenance .....	14	5	10	28	22	6	53	29	8	16	34	9	25
Personal and laundry services ....	20	3	18	13	10	4	32	17	4	11	21	4	17
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	9	5	5	16	12	4	23	15	4	4	14	5	10
Private households .....	15	3	12	10	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	13	4	8	28	4	24
Public administration .....	25	6	19	29	22	7	51	31	8	12	33	12	21
Agricultural and related industries .....	12	4	8	16	10	6	37	17	6	13	73	7	65

See notes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Total .....	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.4	5.7	4.8	6.2
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	4.1	5.0	2.5	3.2	2.4	6.3
Construction .....	9.1	9.5	9.0	11.2	12.4	8.7	8.2	8.7	9.5	6.7	10.9	8.7	12.0
Manufacturing .....	5.3	4.5	5.6	5.9	6.4	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.7	4.5	5.7	4.9	6.0
Durable goods .....	5.0	4.3	5.4	6.2	6.6	5.1	5.8	6.7	5.8	4.2	5.0	3.8	5.4
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.9	8.0	4.9	5.5	7.0	5.8	3.4	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	5.5	3.7	6.2	5.4	5.6	4.7	5.3	7.2	3.7	4.0	5.0	3.8	5.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	6.3	6.4	7.5	5.5	7.3	3.8	8.7
Computer and electronic products .....	3.9	3.3	4.3	5.5	6.5	3.4	4.6	5.9	5.5	3.1	4.2	2.9	4.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	5.2	6.0	4.7	3.7	3.2	4.6	7.2	8.1	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2
Transportation equipment .....	4.8	3.6	5.9	7.8	8.4	5.5	4.7	4.8	5.5	3.9	2.2	2.4	2.1
Wood products .....	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	7.1	6.4	8.3	6.5	6.5	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	3.9	4.2	3.2	8.6	11.2	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	5.4	12.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	4.1	4.5	3.8	7.4	7.8	6.4	6.5	7.9	4.4	5.3	6.4	5.7	6.6
Nondurable goods .....	5.6	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.9	4.5	5.7	5.4	8.2	4.8	7.2	7.3	7.2
Food manufacturing .....	5.1	3.6	5.6	5.2	6.1	4.0	5.7	4.9	7.0	5.8	10.6	8.6	11.4
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	7.6	5.5	8.2	8.5	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	9.3	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5
Paper and printing .....	5.3	5.0	5.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.0	6.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	4.1
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.6	5.1	9.5	2.5	4.6	3.8	4.9
Plastic and rubber products .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	8.7	9.1	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	6.2	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.2	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	4.6	5.9	4.8	6.4
Wholesale trade .....	5.8	6.8	5.5	4.3	4.9	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.0	2.8	4.2	3.0	4.6
Retail trade .....	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.0	6.3	5.2	6.8
Transportation and utilities .....	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	5.2	4.3	5.6
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.6	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.3	5.6	4.8	5.9
Utilities .....	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.3	3.7
Information .....	3.8	4.8	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.8	5.3	4.4	4.1	6.0	4.1	6.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.1	6.6	5.3	5.0	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2	4.4	4.8	4.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	6.2	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	5.1	8.5	3.8	5.6	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	1.8	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	1.3	6.3
Telecommunications .....	3.1	4.9	2.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.1	5.4
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9
Other information services .....	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Financial activities .....	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.3	2.7	3.6	4.2	2.6	2.9	4.4	3.2	5.1
Finance and insurance .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.9	4.5	3.2	5.1
Finance .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.4	4.8	3.3	5.6
Insurance .....	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	4.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.0	4.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	3.8	4.6	3.6	5.1	6.2	2.5	4.5	5.7	2.8	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.9
Real estate .....	3.4	4.0	3.2	4.3	5.4	1.9	4.5	5.7	3.0	2.5	4.0	2.7	4.6
Rental and leasing services .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	8.6	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	6.2	6.0	6.3
Professional and business services ...	5.8	5.6	5.8	7.4	7.8	6.7	5.9	6.0	7.0	5.3	5.7	4.7	6.2
Professional and technical services	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	4.3
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	9.5	9.7	9.5	11.9	12.0	11.7	9.2	9.2	11.3	8.2	8.5	7.5	9.0
Administrative and support													
services .....	9.8	10.1	9.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	9.5	9.6	12.0	8.4	8.8	7.8	9.3
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	5.8	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2
Education and health services .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.7	3.7
Educational services .....	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.3	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.7
Health care and social assistance ..	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.4	2.6	3.7
Hospitals .....	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.1
Health services, except hospitals ..	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	1.9	3.4	2.5	3.8
Social assistance .....	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.0	4.0	5.2	4.8	6.8	4.8	5.0	4.2	5.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.0	8.2	7.8	9.0	9.5	7.8	8.6	8.3	11.0	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	8.7	8.3	8.9	8.5	9.0	7.4	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.9	7.6	6.7	8.0
Accommodation and food services ..	7.7	8.2	7.5	9.1	9.6	7.9	9.4	9.1	12.7	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.4
Accommodation .....	7.8	7.4	7.9	6.6	7.0	6.1	8.0	7.4	10.8	8.0	6.5	7.6	5.4
Food services and drinking places	7.7	8.3	7.4	9.4	9.9	8.2	9.7	9.4	13.0	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.8
Other services .....	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.6	4.6	6.0
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.6	3.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.1	5.0
Repair and maintenance .....	4.6	6.2	4.0	5.8	6.4	4.3	6.0	6.8	5.3	5.3	6.5	5.6	6.9
Personal and laundry services ....	4.4	2.2	5.2	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.7	4.3
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	2.7	5.9	1.8	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.3	3.6	4.0	3.4
Private households .....	9.1	8.4	9.3	7.6	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.2	8.3	7.8	10.5	8.5	10.9
Public administration .....	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.9
Agricultural and related industries .....	5.1	6.0	4.7	2.6	3.3	1.9	5.3	7.1	4.5	4.3	9.7	3.6	12.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size.

(See appendix B.)

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	26,724	7,255	19,469	32,746	22,358	10,388	51,926	27,804	8,027	16,096	33,697	10,565	23,132
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	1.0	.3	.7	2.5	.6	1.4	.2
Construction .....	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	8.4	8.7	7.6	8.5	8.3	9.4	7.8
Manufacturing .....	9.8	10.8	9.4	15.1	15.9	13.5	9.5	8.3	13.2	9.8	9.9	7.7	10.9
Durable goods .....	6.1	7.6	5.5	10.2	11.0	8.4	5.8	5.0	8.7	5.7	6.8	5.5	7.4
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.0	.8	1.5	1.2	.9	.6	1.0
Machinery manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	.8	.7	1.0	.9	.4	.4	.4
Computer and electronic products .....	1.1	1.6	.9	.7	.7	.8	.7	.5	.6	.9	1.7	1.4	1.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.6	.3	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.8	1.4	.6	2.8	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.7
Wood products .....	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.7	.1	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.4	.3	.8	.3	.4	.4	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.0	1.4	.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	.6	.6	.7	.5	1.0	.9	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	3.7	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.8	3.3	4.5	4.1	3.2	2.3	3.6
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.7	.8	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.0	.8	1.3	1.3	.9	.9	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.5	.5	.6	.3	.2	.3	.5	.7	.7	.3	.5	.1	.7
Paper and printing .....	.7	.7	.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	.6	.6	.5	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.7	.6	1.1	.5	.5	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.3	.3	.7	.7	.5	.3	.3	.6	.3	.2	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.3	13.1	13.3	14.4	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.2	15.3	13.9	14.5	13.7
Wholesale trade .....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.9
Retail trade .....	10.6	10.7	10.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.4	12.0	11.1	11.9	10.8
Transportation and utilities .....	5.2	3.8	5.8	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.2	5.0	4.9	5.1
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.6	3.1	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.3
Utilities .....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0	.8
Information .....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.8	.8	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.7	.2	.9
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	.8	.7	.9	.7	.6	.8	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	.8	1.0	.7
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.2	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.7	6.7
Finance and insurance .....	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.4
Finance .....	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.9
Insurance .....	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3
Real estate .....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services ...	11.1	11.7	10.9	9.3	9.6	8.7	10.6	11.9	8.0	9.5	11.8	11.8	11.9
Professional and technical services	7.3	8.1	7.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	6.2	7.2	4.3	5.4	7.1	6.8	7.3
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.9	4.6
Administrative and support													
services .....	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.1	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.2
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3
Education and health services .....	24.8	25.1	24.7	22.4	22.2	23.0	20.8	20.7	22.2	20.3	19.6	18.6	20.0
Educational services .....	10.1	10.5	10.0	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.3	9.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
Health care and social assistance ..	14.7	14.6	14.7	13.4	13.2	13.9	11.7	11.9	12.9	10.9	11.2	10.3	11.6
Hospitals .....	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6
Social assistance .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.1	8.6	9.0	8.1	8.1	9.5	10.5	9.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.5
Accommodation and food services ..	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.6	6.5
Accommodation .....	.9	.8	.9	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	.9	.9	1.4	2.2	1.1
Food services and drinking places	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.0	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5
Other services .....	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.1
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Personal and laundry services ....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Private households .....	.5	.4	.6	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	.4	.9
Public administration .....	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	5.3	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.8	.8	.8	1.9	1.3	3.1	1.3	.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.1

See notes at end of table.



**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,982	3,762	10,220	17,174	11,727	5,447	27,709	14,603	4,255	8,850	18,475	5,808	12,668
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	.5	1.7	.5	1.2	3.8	.9	2.3	.3
Construction .....	11.4	11.8	11.2	10.6	10.3	11.3	14.3	14.8	13.1	14.1	13.6	15.2	12.8
Manufacturing .....	12.8	14.2	12.2	20.8	21.9	18.5	12.7	11.2	17.3	13.2	12.6	9.8	13.9
Durable goods .....	8.6	10.5	7.9	14.6	15.9	11.9	8.1	7.0	11.9	8.0	9.1	7.2	10.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.5	.4	.6	.7	.6	.8	.6	.5	.8	.7	.4	.4	.4
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.3	.9	1.5
Machinery manufacturing .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.5	2.7	2.2	1.1	.9	1.4	1.3	.7	.6	.7
Computer and electronic products .....	1.5	2.2	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	.8	.7	.7	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.5	.8	.3	.6	.6	.7	.4	.4	.7	.3	.3	.2	.3
Transportation equipment .....	1.2	2.1	.9	4.1	4.9	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.4
Wood products .....	.4	.3	.4	.6	.5	.7	.5	.5	1.0	.2	.5	.4	.6
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.3	.4	.7	.7	.8	.5	.5	1.0	.4	.5	.6	.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	.6	.7	.8	.5	1.2	1.1	1.2
Nondurable goods .....	4.2	3.7	4.4	6.2	6.0	6.6	4.7	4.1	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.6	4.0
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.7	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.2	.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	.9	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	.5	.2	.4	.1	.6
Paper and printing .....	.9	.9	.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	.9	1.3	.8	.8	.5	.9
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	.6	.2	.1	.2
Chemicals .....	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	.8	.9	1.6	.5	.6	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.4	.3	.4	.9	1.0	.7	.5	.4	.8	.4	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.4	15.0	14.2	14.7	14.4	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.3	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.3
Wholesale trade .....	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.7
Retail trade .....	10.8	11.5	10.6	11.0	10.8	11.6	11.0	11.2	10.4	11.0	10.8	11.2	10.6
Transportation and utilities .....	7.7	5.6	8.5	7.4	7.5	7.1	8.2	7.7	8.9	8.7	7.1	6.9	7.2
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.6	4.5	7.4	6.1	6.3	5.7	6.8	6.4	7.3	7.2	5.9	5.4	6.1
Utilities .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1
Information .....	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.5	3.4
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.8	.8	.5	.4	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.3	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.9	.2	1.2
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.6	.6	.6	.4	.3	.5	.5	.6	.6	.4	.5	.5	.5
Telecommunications .....	1.0	.9	1.1	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Other information services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.5	7.1	7.6	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.8	5.6
Finance and insurance .....	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.4
Finance .....	3.9	3.4	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.3
Insurance .....	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.2
Real estate .....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.7
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	.5	.5	.5
Professional and business services ...	12.3	13.3	11.9	10.2	10.6	9.1	11.5	12.9	8.9	10.3	12.5	12.3	12.5
Professional and technical services	7.9	8.9	7.5	5.8	5.9	5.5	6.5	7.7	4.3	5.6	7.2	7.1	7.3
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	3.6	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Administrative and support													
services .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4
Education and health services .....	12.4	12.4	12.4	10.3	10.2	10.6	9.1	9.3	10.1	8.3	9.5	9.1	9.7
Educational services .....	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Health care and social assistance ..	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.7	4.3	4.9
Hospitals .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7
Health services, except hospitals ..	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.1
Social assistance .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	.8	.9	.8	.7	1.0	.8	1.1
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.7	8.2	8.8	7.3	7.5	6.9	7.7	8.3	6.7	7.2	8.6	9.1	8.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.8	2.5
Accommodation and food services ..	6.2	5.5	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.9	6.3	4.7	5.7	6.0	6.3	5.9
Accommodation .....	.7	.5	.8	.6	.5	.6	.8	1.1	.6	.6	1.2	1.8	.9
Food services and drinking places	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.0
Other services .....	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.5
Other services, except private													
households .....	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Personal and laundry services ....	1.0	.8	1.1	.7	.8	.6	.8	.9	.5	1.0	.8	.7	.8
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	.9	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0
Private households .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Public administration .....	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	5.5	6.3	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.8	1.9	4.8	1.9	1.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,742	3,493	9,249	15,571	10,630	4,941	24,218	13,200	3,771	7,246	15,221	4,757	10,464
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.9	.2	.4	.1
Construction .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.7
Manufacturing .....	6.5	7.2	6.2	8.9	9.3	8.1	5.9	5.2	8.7	5.7	6.6	5.2	7.3
Durable goods .....	3.4	4.6	3.0	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.1	2.8	5.1	2.9	3.9	3.3	4.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.6	.4	.7	.8	.4	.3	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.3	.4	.8	.7	.8	.4	.4	.5	.4	.1	.2	.1
Computer and electronic products .....	.8	1.1	.7	.5	.4	.6	.5	.4	.5	.6	1.3	1.0	1.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.3	.6	.2	1.3	1.5	.8	.7	.6	1.5	.6	.8	.6	.9
Wood products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.7	.1	.2	.3	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.8	1.4	.6	1.0	1.1	.9	.5	.5	.4	.5	.8	.7	.9
Nondurable goods .....	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.7	1.9	3.1
Food manufacturing .....	.6	.6	.7	1.2	1.1	1.6	.8	.6	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.8
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.7	.6	.8	.3	.3	.3	.6	.7	.9	.3	.7	.2	.9
Paper and printing .....	.5	.5	.4	.7	.8	.7	.5	.4	.7	.5	.4	.5	.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	1.0	.7	1.2	.8	1.0	.6	.4	.5	.3	.5	.5	.3	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1	.4	.2	.1	.1	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.1	11.2	12.4	14.1	14.2	13.8	14.4	14.0	14.0	15.4	13.3	14.1	12.9
Wholesale trade .....	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.0
Retail trade .....	10.3	9.8	10.6	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.6	12.2	12.4	13.3	11.5	12.8	11.0
Transportation and utilities .....	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
Utilities .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.6	.5	.4	.5	.4
Information .....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.8	.8	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.4	.2	.5
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
Telecommunications .....	.6	.4	.7	.6	.5	.7	.7	.7	.5	.9	.7	.9	.6
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	.3	.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Financial activities .....	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.4	8.4	8.7	7.5	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.1
Finance and insurance .....	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.2	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.3	5.7	6.0	5.6
Finance .....	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.3	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.5
Insurance .....	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.4
Real estate .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.2
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
Professional and business services ...	9.8	9.9	9.7	8.5	8.6	8.2	9.6	10.9	7.0	8.6	11.1	11.1	11.1
Professional and technical services	6.6	7.3	6.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.9	6.7	4.2	5.1	7.0	6.5	7.3
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.2	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.8
Administrative and support													
services .....	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.8	4.4	3.6
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Education and health services .....	38.4	38.7	38.3	35.7	35.3	36.6	34.1	33.3	35.9	34.8	31.8	30.2	32.5
Educational services .....	14.6	15.3	14.4	13.0	13.1	12.8	13.8	13.1	14.0	15.0	12.6	12.6	12.6
Health care and social assistance ..	23.8	23.5	23.9	22.7	22.3	23.7	20.3	20.1	21.9	19.8	19.2	17.7	19.8
Hospitals .....	7.8	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.2	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.9
Health services, except hospitals ..	7.8	7.4	8.0	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.9	7.6
Social assistance .....	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.1	7.7	9.2	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.3	6.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.7	9.7	8.3	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.9	9.7	9.1	10.6	12.3	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.5
Accommodation and food services ..	6.5	7.3	6.2	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.9	9.2	7.3
Accommodation .....	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.8	1.2
Food services and drinking places	5.5	6.1	5.3	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.1
Other services .....	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.9
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.4	.3
Personal and laundry services ....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
Private households .....	1.1	.9	1.2	.7	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	.8	1.7
Public administration .....	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.7
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.5	.5	.6	.9	.7	1.3	.6	.4	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	22,073	6,476	15,597	28,748	19,357	9,391	40,437	20,894	6,422	13,120	27,642	9,484	18,159
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.2	.3	.8	2.7	.6	1.5	.2
Construction .....	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.8	9.7	10.1	8.5	9.6	9.0	9.7	8.7
Manufacturing .....	10.2	10.8	10.0	15.3	16.3	13.3	9.3	8.2	12.5	9.5	9.7	7.5	10.8
Durable goods .....	6.5	7.6	6.1	10.3	11.2	8.3	5.8	5.1	8.5	5.6	6.6	5.2	7.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.4	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.1	.8	1.6	1.2	.9	.6	1.1
Machinery manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	.8	.7	.9	.9	.5	.4	.5
Computer and electronic products .....	1.2	1.6	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.6	.5	.7	.8	1.4	1.3	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.5	.3	.5	.5	.5	.3	.4	.5	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.9	1.4	.7	2.6	3.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.7
Wood products .....	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.7	.1	.4	.3	.5
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.2	.4	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.7	.2	.4	.4	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.0	1.3	.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	.6	.6	.6	.5	1.0	.8	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	3.7	3.2	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.2	2.3	3.6
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.7	.9	1.6	1.4	2.1	.8	.6	.9	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.5	.7	.6	.3	.5	.1	.7
Paper and printing .....	.7	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	.6	.6	.5	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.6	.6	1.1	.5	.4	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.2	.3	.7	.8	.5	.3	.3	.6	.3	.2	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.6	13.5	13.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.4	15.3	14.1	14.5	13.8
Wholesale trade .....	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.0
Retail trade .....	10.8	10.9	10.8	12.0	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.9	11.2	11.9	10.8
Transportation and utilities .....	5.0	3.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.2	3.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.1
Utilities .....	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1	.8
Information .....	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	.9	.8	.9	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.2	.9
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	.8	.7	.9	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	.6	.9	.8	1.1	.7
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.7	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.5	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.9	6.6
Finance and insurance .....	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.2
Finance .....	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.7
Insurance .....	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.4
Real estate .....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.0
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2	.5	.4	.4	.3
Professional and business services ...	11.1	11.5	10.9	9.3	9.5	8.7	10.8	12.4	8.1	9.6	11.9	11.7	12.0
Professional and technical services	7.4	8.0	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	6.6	7.8	4.5	5.6	7.1	6.9	7.2
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Administrative and support													
services .....	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.4
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4
Education and health services .....	24.0	24.4	23.8	21.6	21.1	22.6	19.7	19.3	21.7	19.5	19.0	18.5	19.3
Educational services .....	10.6	10.5	10.7	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.7	9.3	9.5	8.6	8.3	8.7
Health care and social assistance ..	13.3	13.9	13.1	12.6	12.2	13.6	10.7	10.6	12.3	10.0	10.5	10.2	10.6
Hospitals .....	4.4	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	5.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4
Social assistance .....	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.9	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.5	7.8	8.3	8.7	7.8	7.9	9.2	9.8	8.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation													
Accommodation and food services ..	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.5
Accommodation .....	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.6	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.1	6.3
Food services and drinking places													
.....	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	.8	.8	1.3	1.9	1.0
.....	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.4
Other services .....	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.3
Other services, except private													
households .....	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Personal and laundry services ....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Private households .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	.5	.6	.8	.4	1.0
Public administration .....	4.4	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.0	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.9	.9	1.0	2.1	1.5	3.4	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,830	401	2,429	2,607	2,085	521	8,997	5,590	1,408	1,999	1,503	354	1,149
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.1	.1	1.7	.2	.4	.1
Construction .....	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.5	5.2	2.9
Manufacturing .....	5.6	8.4	5.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.2	8.8	16.5	9.9	7.9	7.7	8.0
Durable goods .....	3.0	6.0	2.5	8.5	9.1	5.9	5.4	4.6	9.5	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.1	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.6	1.8	.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	.8	.7	1.0	1.0	.5	1.3	.2
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.5	.4	.8	.8	.9	.7	.5	1.1	1.0	.2	.4	.2
Computer and electronic products .....	.4	.9	.3	.5	.6	.1	.5	.5	.2	.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.5	.3	.6	.5	.9	.2	.1	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.6	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.2	1.2	.1	3.4	4.1	.9	1.5	1.2	3.3	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.8
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.3	1.0	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.2	.7	.4	.2	1.3	.4	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.6	.7	.5	1.1	1.1	.9	.5	.6	.5	.3	.5	.5	.5
Nondurable goods .....	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.7	3.1	6.2	4.8	4.2	6.9	5.1	3.1	2.1	3.5
Food manufacturing .....	.4	.5	.4	1.3	.7	3.5	1.7	1.4	2.8	1.7	.7	.5	.8
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.4	.3	.4	.2	.4	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.7	.7	1.1	.2	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6
Paper and printing .....	.4	.6	.4	.7	.7	.9	.8	.7	1.2	.7	.4	.6	.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.6	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Chemicals .....	1.1	.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	.7	.8	.7	.6	1.0	.9	.9	.8
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	.4	.3	.9	.4	.4	.1	.5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	11.1	11.9	11.0	11.3	11.0	12.5	14.0	13.7	13.5	15.2	12.4	12.8	12.3
Wholesale trade .....	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1
Retail trade .....	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.9	11.6	11.4	11.2	12.7	10.3	10.9	10.1
Transportation and utilities .....	8.0	4.5	8.6	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.7	7.2	7.9	8.9	8.2	7.1	8.6
Transportation and warehousing .....	7.6	4.2	8.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.8	7.5	6.4	7.8
Utilities .....	.4	.3	.4	.9	.9	1.1	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	.8	.7	.8
Information .....	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.3	4.1	2.2	4.6
Publishing, except Internet .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.2	.4	.5	.2	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.0	.1	1.2
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.6	.5	.6	.4	.4	.6	.5	.6	.5	.4	.8	.5	.9
Telecommunications .....	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	.8	1.2	1.3	.9	1.4
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.2	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other information services .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Financial activities .....	6.8	5.3	7.0	6.6	6.4	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.1	6.1	7.4	8.0	7.3
Finance and insurance .....	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.3	3.2	4.6	5.4	5.9	5.3
Finance .....	3.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.9	4.4	3.7
Insurance .....	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.3	.9	2.5	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0
Real estate .....	1.9	.8	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	.7	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.4	.1	.4	.5	.4	.9	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6	.4	.7
Professional and business services ...	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.5	6.8	7.8	11.2	14.8	10.0
Professional and technical services ...	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	2.6	2.9	4.9	5.3	4.7
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.2	4.9	6.3	9.5	5.3
Administrative and support services .....	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.1	3.8	4.5	6.0	8.8	5.1
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.1	.4	.3	.3	.1	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.5	.1
Education and health services .....	33.3	36.8	32.7	29.4	29.8	27.5	26.2	26.0	24.7	27.6	26.1	19.8	28.1
Educational services .....	8.4	11.0	8.0	8.4	8.9	6.6	9.5	9.4	8.9	10.3	10.1	8.3	10.6
Health care and social assistance ..	24.9	25.9	24.7	21.0	21.0	21.0	16.7	16.6	15.9	17.3	16.1	11.4	17.5
Hospitals .....	7.9	7.8	7.9	5.9	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.3	4.6	2.6	5.2
Health services, except hospitals ..	6.3	6.7	6.2	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.6	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.2
Social assistance .....	10.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	9.9	9.9	6.6	6.3	6.5	7.7	6.6	5.3	7.1
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.9	8.4	7.8	9.8	9.4	11.5	8.8	9.2	9.2	7.6	8.1	14.6	6.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.5	5.1	1.7
Accommodation and food services ..	5.8	6.4	5.7	8.4	8.0	9.7	7.6	7.9	8.0	6.5	5.6	9.5	4.4
Accommodation .....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	5.1	.8
Food services and drinking places	4.1	4.9	4.0	6.8	6.6	7.6	6.2	6.3	6.6	5.5	3.8	4.4	3.6
Other services .....	4.8	2.6	5.1	3.9	4.2	2.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	2.5	4.3
Other services, except private households .....	4.0	2.4	4.2	3.7	4.0	2.6	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.7
Repair and maintenance .....	1.0	.1	1.1	.9	1.1	.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	.8	.9	.6	.9
Personal and laundry services ....	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	.9	1.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1
Private households .....	.8	.2	.9	.2	.2	.1	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.1	.5
Public administration .....	6.4	5.5	6.5	5.4	5.8	4.0	6.8	7.5	6.1	5.2	6.7	4.8	7.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	1.2	.4	.3	.3	.4

See notes at end of table.



**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,485	308	1,177	850	607	243	1,525	909	95	521	3,040	297	2,743
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.1	.9	1.3	2.1	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	3.4	1.4	3.6
Manufacturing .....	11.0	13.8	10.3	20.2	17.9	25.9	11.7	7.9	13.2	18.1	13.7	13.3	13.8
Durable goods .....	5.7	9.3	4.7	14.2	13.1	16.8	8.0	5.7	5.6	12.5	10.1	11.3	10.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.7	.4	1.0	.8	1.5	.7	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	.4	.4	.5
Machinery manufacturing .....	.5	.3	.6	1.0	.9	1.4	.9	.2	2.2	1.9	.3	.3	.3
Computer and electronic products .....	1.9	3.0	1.6	3.0	2.3	4.5	2.8	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.5	.7	.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	.5	.4	1.3	.6	.3	.2	.3
Transportation equipment .....	.3	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	5.7	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.4	.3	.7	.6	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.2	1.4	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.7	2.4	1.6
Nondurable goods .....	5.3	4.5	5.5	6.0	4.7	9.1	3.7	2.1	7.6	5.6	3.6	2.1	3.8
Food manufacturing .....	.8	1.3	.6	2.4	1.8	3.9	1.3	.3	2.5	2.6	.9	1.3	.9
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	1.4	.2	1.7	.3	.2	.4	.4	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	1.0	.2	1.1
Paper and printing .....	.2	.1	.3	.5	.2	1.3	.4	.3	1.0	.5	.6	.5	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Chemicals .....	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.2	.9	2.6	1.3	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.5	.7	.4	.8	.6	1.1	.2	.1	1.4	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.0	7.5	13.2	11.3	11.5	10.8	14.7	14.3	12.5	15.7	13.1	13.7	13.0
Wholesale trade .....	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	.3	3.0	2.7	1.6	2.9
Retail trade .....	9.4	6.0	10.3	9.6	9.8	9.0	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.7	10.4	12.1	10.2
Transportation and utilities .....	3.9	1.7	4.5	3.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.7	1.9	4.7	2.3	5.0
Transportation and warehousing .....	3.8	1.6	4.3	3.1	3.9	1.3	2.5	3.1	2.4	1.3	4.0	2.3	4.2
Utilities .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.6	.3	.1	1.3	.6	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8
Information .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.7	1.9	2.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.7	.6	.8	.6	1.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.9	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.3	.1	.4
Telecommunications .....	.9	.6	.9	.8	.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.1	.9	.6	.9
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.2	.5
Other information services .....	.3	.4	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Financial activities .....	10.3	9.8	10.5	6.5	5.8	8.0	6.4	7.0	5.0	5.7	6.9	6.2	7.0
Finance and insurance .....	8.8	8.6	8.9	5.8	5.6	6.3	4.7	5.4	4.3	3.7	5.3	5.0	5.3
Finance .....	7.2	6.0	7.5	4.6	4.4	5.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Insurance .....	1.6	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	1.6	1.3	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.5	1.2	1.6	.7	.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	.7	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.7
Real estate .....	1.4	1.1	1.4	.4	.3	.6	1.2	1.2	.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	.5	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3
Professional and business services ...	14.8	18.1	14.0	12.9	14.3	9.6	15.4	16.9	12.3	13.5	12.6	14.0	12.5
Professional and technical services	12.5	16.5	11.4	10.7	12.1	7.3	13.0	14.2	9.2	11.4	9.6	10.0	9.6
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	2.3	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.1	3.0	4.1	2.9
Administrative and support													
services .....	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.9	4.1	2.7
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Education and health services .....	21.8	23.4	21.4	26.7	28.6	22.0	18.3	18.6	30.8	15.5	22.2	18.8	22.5
Educational services .....	6.3	9.1	5.6	9.7	9.2	10.8	7.6	7.6	21.7	4.9	6.7	7.7	6.6
Health care and social assistance ..	15.5	14.3	15.8	17.0	19.4	11.2	10.8	11.0	9.1	10.7	15.5	11.1	15.9
Hospitals .....	8.3	9.6	7.9	7.4	8.1	5.6	4.7	4.5	3.9	5.3	6.3	4.5	6.5
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.2	3.1	4.5	5.4	6.4	3.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.6
Social assistance .....	3.0	1.6	3.4	4.2	5.0	2.5	1.4	1.8	.2	.8	3.7	2.0	3.9
Leisure and hospitality .....	13.3	14.0	13.2	8.4	7.8	10.0	12.5	13.2	9.5	11.9	10.8	20.3	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation													
Accommodation and food services ..	2.0	1.3	2.2	.8	.9	.8	1.2	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	2.3	6.1	1.9
Accommodation .....	11.3	12.7	11.0	7.6	7.0	9.1	11.3	11.7	9.5	10.8	8.4	14.2	7.8
Food services and drinking places													
Accommodation .....	1.2	.6	1.4	.8	.8	.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.0	6.3	1.5
Food services and drinking places	10.1	12.1	9.6	6.8	6.2	8.5	9.3	10.1	7.7	8.2	6.4	7.9	6.3
Other services .....	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.9	8.8	8.5	8.4	9.4	5.0	4.8	5.0
Other services, except private													
households .....	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.4	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.8	4.6	4.3	4.6
Repair and maintenance .....	.5	1.3	.2	.7	.7	.7	1.3	.9	3.4	1.8	1.1	.9	1.1
Personal and laundry services ....	4.5	3.5	4.8	3.8	4.2	2.9	6.3	6.3	3.8	6.7	2.7	3.0	2.7
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.1	.7	.7	.9	1.2	.4	.8	.4	.8
Private households .....	.3	.1	.4	.2	.1	.5	.5	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.3	.5	.3
Public administration .....	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.7	2.4	1.5	4.4	2.3	4.6
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.4	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.5	.6	.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,703	413	2,290	1,799	1,399	400	7,519	3,029	271	4,219	8,270	2,092	6,178
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	1.2	.1	.3	2.1	.4	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	8.6	6.1	9.0	9.8	9.3	11.5	16.8	18.1	28.9	15.2	12.3	15.1	11.4
Manufacturing .....	10.5	15.6	9.6	22.1	22.1	22.3	9.0	6.7	24.1	9.7	11.6	7.7	12.9
Durable goods .....	5.4	10.5	4.5	12.1	13.3	7.8	5.0	3.5	17.6	5.2	6.3	4.6	6.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.2	.3	.8	.7	1.2	.6	.4	.8	.7	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.9	2.2	.7	2.8	3.2	1.4	1.0	.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	.5	1.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	.6	1.4	.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	.7	.6	.5	.7	.4	.4	.4
Computer and electronic products .....	.9	1.7	.7	.2	.2	.3	.5	.2	4.4	.4	.9	.9	1.0
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	1.0	.3	.5	.6	.4	.2	.2	1.0	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.7	1.5	.5	2.8	3.3	1.0	.8	.7	2.0	.8	1.1	.7	1.3
Wood products .....	.1	.2	.1	.7	.7	.6	.4	.2	4.4	.3	.3	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.3	.4	1.0	.9	1.1	.3	.2	2.1	.3	.6	.7	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.3	.6	.5	.5	.9	.5	1.1	.8	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	10.1	8.8	14.4	4.1	3.2	6.5	4.5	5.3	3.1	6.0
Food manufacturing .....	1.8	1.0	1.9	5.9	4.2	12.0	1.7	1.1	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.4	.1	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.9	1.1	.9	.5	.6	.2	.6	.9	1.5	.4	1.2	.2	1.6
Paper and printing .....	.9	1.0	.9	1.7	1.9	.7	.5	.5	.1	.6	.9	.4	1.0
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	1.0	1.2	.9	1.0	.5	.6	.4	.3	.8	.6	.3	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.4	.2	.9	1.0	.7	.3	.2	.6	.4	.4	.2	.4
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.8	12.5	12.8	11.8	11.4	12.9	14.1	13.9	6.0	14.8	14.6	13.6	14.9
Wholesale trade .....	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	.9	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.4
Retail trade .....	10.1	10.5	10.0	9.2	8.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	5.0	11.9	11.4	11.1	11.5
Transportation and utilities .....	7.5	4.6	8.0	5.0	5.2	4.3	5.7	5.6	1.1	6.1	5.2	5.0	5.3
Transportation and warehousing .....	7.2	4.2	7.7	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.9	5.0	1.1	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.8
Utilities .....	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.8	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	.7	1.0	.5
Information .....	1.8	.7	2.0	.7	.5	1.3	1.7	2.0	.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Publishing, except Internet .....	.5	.1	.6	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.3	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.1	.1	.3	.1	.4
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.4	.4	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.4	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	.6	.2	.6	.2	.2	.5	.7	.8	.1	.7	.5	.7	.4
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other information services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Financial activities .....	6.6	5.6	6.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.6	6.3	4.0	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9
Finance and insurance .....	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.5	1.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0
Finance .....	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.0
Insurance .....	1.1	2.0	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.5	.4	1.0	.9	.6	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.4	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8
Real estate .....	2.1	1.0	2.3	.8	.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.3	.5	.3
Professional and business services ...	10.6	9.0	10.9	11.2	11.9	8.7	10.4	13.1	7.9	8.6	10.5	10.8	10.4
Professional and technical services	4.1	2.6	4.4	2.3	2.5	1.4	3.6	4.9	1.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	6.5	6.4	6.6	8.9	9.4	7.3	6.8	8.2	6.8	5.7	7.5	7.7	7.5
Administrative and support services .....	6.2	6.1	6.2	8.2	8.7	6.5	6.4	7.8	6.5	5.3	6.9	7.2	6.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.3	.4	.7	.7	.8	.4	.4	.3	.4	.6	.4	.6
Education and health services .....	20.0	20.3	20.0	12.0	12.6	10.2	14.3	13.0	5.5	15.9	14.5	14.2	14.6
Educational services .....	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.8	5.0	4.1	5.8	4.6	1.7	7.0	5.6	5.6	5.7
Health care and social assistance ..	13.9	14.8	13.7	7.2	7.6	6.1	8.5	8.4	3.8	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.9
Hospitals .....	3.9	4.8	3.7	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.6	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.9
Health services, except hospitals ..	5.5	4.8	5.6	2.1	2.3	1.6	3.8	3.9	1.4	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.5
Social assistance .....	4.6	5.3	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.3	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	11.6	16.3	10.8	15.7	15.6	16.0	10.8	11.4	13.8	10.2	11.4	14.5	10.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	3.4	1.7	.9	.9	.9	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.4
Accommodation and food services ..	9.7	12.8	9.1	14.8	14.7	15.1	9.4	9.9	11.6	9.0	9.6	11.6	8.9
Accommodation .....	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	3.2	1.4
Food services and drinking places	8.5	11.0	8.0	13.1	13.3	12.5	8.0	7.9	10.3	7.9	7.8	8.4	7.6
Other services .....	6.6	4.4	7.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	5.8	6.2	3.3	5.7	6.1	5.2	6.4
Other services, except private households .....	4.7	3.7	4.9	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.4	4.8	1.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5
Repair and maintenance .....	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.2	2.2	.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3
Personal and laundry services ....	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.0	.7	1.0	.5	.5	.5	.7	.8	.1	.6	.7	.7	.7
Private households .....	1.9	.7	2.1	.3	.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	.9	1.9
Public administration .....	3.0	4.3	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.0
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.5	.6	.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.3	.8	2.6	1.6	3.7	2.0	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Northeast .....	26,724	216	115	89	26,508	24,901	21,135	147	3,766	502	3,264	1,591
New England .....	7,255	57	33	24	7,198	6,691	5,708	31	983	138	845	505
Middle Atlantic .....	19,469	159	82	65	19,310	18,210	15,427	116	2,783	364	2,419	1,086
Midwest .....	32,746	619	282	329	32,126	30,386	26,054	126	4,331	573	3,758	1,727
East North Central .....	22,358	296	155	137	22,062	20,943	18,056	87	2,887	392	2,495	1,110
West North Central .....	10,388	324	127	192	10,064	9,443	7,999	39	1,444	181	1,263	617
South .....	51,926	654	372	276	51,272	48,101	39,884	289	8,218	1,640	6,578	3,143
South Atlantic .....	27,804	230	144	84	27,574	25,990	21,460	149	4,529	1,069	3,460	1,572
East South Central .....	8,027	137	68	67	7,890	7,352	6,045	41	1,307	211	1,096	533
West South Central .....	16,096	287	160	125	15,808	14,760	12,378	98	2,382	360	2,022	1,038
West .....	33,697	673	507	164	33,024	30,249	25,342	242	4,907	783	4,124	2,740
Mountain .....	10,565	194	123	71	10,371	9,630	8,097	43	1,533	252	1,281	737
Pacific .....	23,132	478	384	93	22,654	20,619	17,246	199	3,373	531	2,843	2,003
<b>Men</b>												
Northeast .....	13,982	148	76	64	13,834	12,797	11,113	9	1,683	293	1,390	1,032
New England .....	3,762	40	22	18	3,722	3,395	2,951	1	444	85	358	325
Middle Atlantic .....	10,220	108	54	45	10,112	9,402	8,162	8	1,239	207	1,032	707
Midwest .....	17,174	481	218	258	16,693	15,648	13,877	12	1,771	308	1,464	1,042
East North Central .....	11,727	219	115	102	11,508	10,821	9,649	9	1,173	218	955	685
West North Central .....	5,447	262	103	156	5,185	4,827	4,228	2	599	90	509	357
South .....	27,709	514	302	209	27,195	25,178	21,680	22	3,497	899	2,598	2,010
South Atlantic .....	14,603	178	117	61	14,425	13,445	11,472	15	1,973	577	1,396	978
East South Central .....	4,255	110	55	54	4,145	3,787	3,246	2	541	112	429	356
West South Central .....	8,850	225	130	94	8,625	7,946	6,962	4	984	210	773	677
West .....	18,475	503	399	104	17,972	16,319	14,197	28	2,122	467	1,654	1,640
Mountain .....	5,808	149	97	52	5,659	5,224	4,554	5	669	147	523	435
Pacific .....	12,668	354	302	52	12,313	11,095	9,643	22	1,452	320	1,132	1,205
<b>Women</b>												
Northeast .....	12,742	68	39	25	12,674	12,104	10,022	137	2,083	209	1,873	558
New England .....	3,493	17	11	5	3,477	3,295	2,756	30	539	53	487	179
Middle Atlantic .....	9,249	52	28	20	9,197	8,809	7,265	108	1,543	157	1,387	379
Midwest .....	15,571	138	64	70	15,433	14,737	12,177	114	2,560	266	2,294	685
East North Central .....	10,630	76	40	35	10,554	10,121	8,407	78	1,715	174	1,541	425
West North Central .....	4,941	62	24	36	4,879	4,616	3,771	36	845	92	754	260
South .....	24,218	140	70	67	24,077	22,924	18,203	267	4,720	741	3,980	1,133
South Atlantic .....	13,200	51	28	23	13,149	12,545	9,988	134	2,556	492	2,064	594
East South Central .....	3,771	27	13	13	3,745	3,565	2,799	39	766	99	667	177
West South Central .....	7,246	62	30	31	7,184	6,814	5,416	94	1,398	149	1,249	362
West .....	15,221	169	108	60	15,052	13,930	11,145	215	2,785	315	2,470	1,100
Mountain .....	4,757	46	26	19	4,711	4,406	3,542	38	864	105	759	302
Pacific .....	10,464	124	82	41	10,340	9,524	7,603	176	1,921	210	1,711	798

See notes at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>White</b>												
Northeast .....	22,073	209	110	87	21,864	20,461	17,352	114	3,109	386	2,723	1,390
New England .....	6,476	57	33	24	6,419	5,944	5,051	29	893	121	772	473
Middle Atlantic .....	15,597	152	78	63	15,445	14,517	12,301	85	2,216	266	1,950	917
Midwest .....	28,748	610	276	326	28,138	26,565	22,859	119	3,706	455	3,252	1,560
East North Central .....	19,357	290	151	136	19,067	18,074	15,653	82	2,421	302	2,119	985
West North Central .....	9,391	320	125	191	9,070	8,491	7,206	37	1,285	152	1,133	575
South .....	40,437	593	322	265	39,844	37,138	31,132	231	6,006	1,094	4,912	2,681
South Atlantic .....	20,894	207	125	81	20,687	19,389	16,254	114	3,135	679	2,455	1,287
East South Central .....	6,422	119	54	63	6,303	5,830	4,834	33	996	156	840	468
West South Central .....	13,120	267	143	121	12,854	11,919	10,044	84	1,875	258	1,617	926
West .....	27,642	604	447	156	27,038	24,686	20,767	215	3,920	565	3,355	2,325
Mountain .....	9,484	187	118	68	9,297	8,623	7,263	40	1,360	224	1,136	670
Pacific .....	18,159	417	329	87	17,741	16,063	13,503	175	2,560	341	2,219	1,654
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Northeast .....	2,830	5	3	2	2,825	2,711	2,226	22	485	76	409	113
New England .....	401	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	400	387	327	1	60	10	50	14
Middle Atlantic .....	2,429	5	3	2	2,424	2,324	1,899	21	425	66	359	100
Midwest .....	2,607	5	3	2	2,602	2,500	2,067	4	433	84	349	102
East North Central .....	2,085	4	2	1	2,082	2,000	1,640	4	359	69	290	81
West North Central .....	521	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	520	500	426	1	74	15	59	20
South .....	8,997	40	34	7	8,956	8,639	6,774	46	1,865	428	1,437	316
South Atlantic .....	5,590	17	15	1	5,573	5,369	4,171	29	1,197	313	884	204
East South Central .....	1,408	16	12	4	1,392	1,346	1,067	7	279	49	229	46
West South Central .....	1,999	8	6	1	1,991	1,924	1,535	10	389	65	324	67
West .....	1,503	5	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,498	1,415	1,089	6	325	56	269	83
Mountain .....	354	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	353	333	276	1	57	10	47	21
Pacific .....	1,149	4	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,145	1,082	814	6	268	47	222	62
<b>Asian</b>												
Northeast .....	1,485	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,483	1,407	1,286	5	121	27	94	72
New England .....	308	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	308	293	272	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	6	15	14
Middle Atlantic .....	1,177	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,175	1,114	1,014	5	100	21	79	59
Midwest .....	850	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	850	814	718	2	95	21	74	36
East North Central .....	607	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	607	582	516	1	65	16	49	25
West North Central .....	243	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	243	232	202	1	30	5	25	11
South .....	1,525	7	4	2	1,518	1,422	1,227	7	195	71	124	96
South Atlantic .....	909	4	2	2	905	845	716	4	129	56	73	60
East South Central .....	95	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	95	85	64	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	2	20	9
West South Central .....	521	3	2	1	518	491	447	3	45	13	32	27
West .....	3,040	17	13	3	3,023	2,780	2,363	10	417	107	310	236
Mountain .....	297	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	296	277	247	1	30	4	26	19
Pacific .....	2,743	15	12	3	2,728	2,503	2,116	9	387	103	285	218

See notes at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Northeast .....	2,703	13	12	( 1 )	2,690	2,578	2,319	51	259	40	220	111
New England .....	413	2	2	( 1 )	411	394	351	3	43	7	36	17
Middle Atlantic .....	2,290	10	10	( 1 )	2,279	2,184	1,968	48	216	33	184	94
Midwest .....	1,799	23	22	( 1 )	1,777	1,723	1,608	6	115	18	97	53
East North Central .....	1,399	14	14	( 1 )	1,385	1,344	1,258	2	86	14	73	41
West North Central .....	400	8	8	( 1 )	392	379	350	4	29	4	24	12
South .....	7,519	96	87	9	7,423	6,935	6,180	108	755	144	610	480
South Atlantic .....	3,029	23	19	4	3,006	2,803	2,553	44	250	61	189	200
East South Central .....	271	7	7	( 1 )	264	247	237	5	10	5	5	16
West South Central .....	4,219	66	61	5	4,153	3,885	3,390	59	495	79	416	263
West .....	8,270	308	296	12	7,961	7,395	6,504	137	891	126	766	556
Mountain .....	2,092	43	40	3	2,049	1,921	1,666	19	255	47	208	128
Pacific .....	6,178	266	256	9	5,912	5,474	4,837	118	636	78	558	428

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Northeast .....	25,691	1,280	3,165	1,755	19,491	2,256	10,633	2,318	4,283	38.6	42.4
New England .....	6,937	423	956	593	4,966	553	2,421	728	1,264	38.2	42.8
Middle Atlantic .....	18,754	858	2,209	1,162	14,525	1,703	8,212	1,590	3,019	38.7	42.3
Midwest .....	31,449	1,716	3,989	2,442	23,303	2,197	12,129	3,345	5,632	38.6	42.8
East North Central .....	21,460	1,153	2,742	1,664	15,901	1,506	8,546	2,154	3,695	38.4	42.6
West North Central .....	9,989	562	1,247	778	7,402	691	3,583	1,191	1,937	39.0	43.2
South .....	50,057	1,982	5,366	3,433	39,276	3,276	22,757	4,522	8,721	39.5	42.6
South Atlantic .....	26,838	1,085	2,860	1,804	21,089	1,730	12,555	2,350	4,454	39.2	42.4
East South Central .....	7,721	327	866	557	5,971	539	3,396	699	1,337	39.2	42.6
West South Central .....	15,498	570	1,640	1,073	12,216	1,007	6,806	1,474	2,930	40.0	43.0
West .....	32,367	1,639	3,937	2,617	24,174	1,912	14,102	2,804	5,357	38.6	42.4
Mountain .....	10,168	514	1,174	791	7,688	618	4,308	944	1,818	39.0	42.7
Pacific .....	22,199	1,125	2,762	1,826	16,486	1,293	9,794	1,860	3,539	38.3	42.3
<b>Men</b>											
Northeast .....	13,534	491	1,147	706	11,188	830	5,877	1,409	3,072	41.1	43.8
New England .....	3,621	165	338	225	2,894	202	1,343	446	902	41.1	44.3
Middle Atlantic .....	9,913	326	810	482	8,295	628	4,534	963	2,170	41.1	43.6
Midwest .....	16,605	640	1,460	1,005	13,501	836	6,599	2,032	4,034	41.4	44.2
East North Central .....	11,336	424	993	679	9,241	565	4,693	1,336	2,648	41.2	43.9
West North Central .....	5,269	216	467	326	4,260	272	1,907	696	1,386	41.9	44.8
South .....	26,898	782	2,143	1,502	22,471	1,338	12,096	2,727	6,310	41.7	43.9
South Atlantic .....	14,178	433	1,136	792	11,817	701	6,568	1,410	3,138	41.3	43.5
East South Central .....	4,125	128	340	243	3,414	219	1,795	409	991	41.7	44.1
West South Central .....	8,594	220	667	468	7,240	418	3,734	908	2,180	42.5	44.5
West .....	17,892	636	1,587	1,181	14,487	841	8,081	1,765	3,800	40.8	43.3
Mountain .....	5,639	202	480	365	4,592	273	2,434	580	1,305	41.4	43.8
Pacific .....	12,253	434	1,107	816	9,896	567	5,647	1,186	2,496	40.5	43.1
<b>Women</b>											
Northeast .....	12,158	789	2,018	1,048	8,302	1,426	4,756	909	1,211	35.7	40.7
New England .....	3,317	258	618	369	2,072	351	1,078	281	362	34.9	40.8
Middle Atlantic .....	8,841	531	1,400	680	6,230	1,075	3,678	628	849	36.0	40.6
Midwest .....	14,844	1,075	2,529	1,437	9,802	1,361	5,530	1,313	1,598	35.5	40.9
East North Central .....	10,124	730	1,749	985	6,660	941	3,854	818	1,047	35.4	40.8
West North Central .....	4,720	346	780	452	3,142	420	1,676	496	551	35.9	41.2
South .....	23,159	1,200	3,223	1,931	16,805	1,938	10,660	1,795	2,411	36.8	40.9
South Atlantic .....	12,660	652	1,724	1,012	9,272	1,029	5,987	939	1,316	36.9	40.9
East South Central .....	3,596	199	526	314	2,557	320	1,601	290	346	36.4	40.7
West South Central .....	6,904	350	973	605	4,976	589	3,072	566	749	36.9	40.9
West .....	14,475	1,003	2,349	1,436	9,687	1,071	6,021	1,039	1,557	35.8	41.0
Mountain .....	4,529	312	694	426	3,097	345	1,874	364	513	36.1	41.2
Pacific .....	9,946	691	1,655	1,010	6,590	726	4,146	674	1,043	35.6	41.0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Northeast .....	982	272	406	73	232	51	134	16	31	22.8	39.3
New England .....	304	98	124	26	57	14	30	5	9	21.4	39.8
Middle Atlantic .....	678	174	282	47	175	37	105	11	22	23.4	39.1
Midwest .....	1,446	378	596	138	334	83	179	32	40	22.9	38.9
East North Central .....	956	249	393	90	225	58	124	19	25	22.9	38.8
West North Central .....	490	129	203	48	110	26	55	14	15	22.9	38.9
South .....	1,776	329	722	179	546	115	339	40	53	25.5	39.0
South Atlantic .....	897	183	362	85	268	52	175	19	22	25.0	38.7
East South Central .....	287	59	119	30	79	15	50	6	8	24.6	38.8
West South Central .....	591	87	241	64	199	47	114	15	23	26.9	39.3
West .....	1,159	271	447	120	321	70	196	29	27	24.3	38.6
Mountain .....	420	91	156	41	133	26	82	13	12	25.4	39.2
Pacific .....	739	180	292	79	188	44	114	15	15	23.7	38.1
<b>White</b>											
Northeast .....	21,187	1,132	2,694	1,515	15,846	1,786	8,298	2,057	3,705	38.5	42.6
New England .....	6,183	387	863	536	4,398	500	2,075	672	1,151	38.1	42.9
Middle Atlantic .....	15,004	745	1,832	979	11,448	1,286	6,223	1,385	2,555	38.7	42.5
Midwest .....	27,588	1,556	3,547	2,151	20,335	1,953	10,194	3,069	5,120	38.7	42.9
East North Central .....	18,566	1,031	2,405	1,447	13,684	1,323	7,081	1,961	3,318	38.4	42.7
West North Central .....	9,023	525	1,142	704	6,652	629	3,112	1,108	1,802	39.1	43.4
South .....	38,965	1,652	4,286	2,655	30,372	2,509	16,850	3,727	7,286	39.6	42.9
South Atlantic .....	20,162	887	2,225	1,346	15,703	1,299	8,895	1,894	3,614	39.3	42.6
East South Central .....	6,178	284	714	434	4,746	417	2,598	590	1,141	39.3	42.8
West South Central .....	12,626	481	1,347	875	9,923	793	5,357	1,242	2,532	40.2	43.3
West .....	26,534	1,406	3,252	2,181	19,695	1,575	11,170	2,375	4,575	38.6	42.5
Mountain .....	9,117	474	1,051	711	6,882	553	3,781	863	1,685	39.1	42.9
Pacific .....	17,417	932	2,202	1,471	12,812	1,022	7,389	1,512	2,889	38.3	42.4
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Northeast .....	2,731	84	313	152	2,181	324	1,413	140	304	38.2	41.0
New England .....	387	19	51	34	283	32	171	26	54	37.9	41.8
Middle Atlantic .....	2,344	66	262	118	1,898	292	1,242	115	250	38.3	40.9
Midwest .....	2,515	94	291	190	1,940	170	1,314	162	293	38.3	41.5
East North Central .....	2,007	79	236	152	1,540	136	1,055	124	226	38.1	41.4
West North Central .....	508	16	55	38	400	34	259	39	68	38.9	41.9
South .....	8,688	241	828	627	6,992	609	4,734	587	1,063	39.1	41.6
South Atlantic .....	5,404	148	510	380	4,366	347	3,018	352	650	39.0	41.5
East South Central .....	1,356	39	128	108	1,081	110	718	94	160	38.9	41.5
West South Central .....	1,928	54	191	138	1,545	152	998	141	254	39.2	41.7
West .....	1,449	47	177	105	1,120	82	749	104	185	38.6	41.7
Mountain .....	343	9	37	23	275	18	191	24	42	38.8	41.5
Pacific .....	1,106	38	140	82	845	64	558	80	143	38.5	41.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Northeast .....	1,452	45	110	64	1,232	116	791	96	229	40.1	42.6
New England .....	299	13	31	17	239	17	151	23	48	39.2	42.4
Middle Atlantic .....	1,152	32	80	48	993	99	640	73	181	40.4	42.6
Midwest .....	825	35	78	46	666	35	430	64	138	39.4	42.6
East North Central .....	591	25	57	33	476	25	302	44	105	39.6	42.8
West North Central .....	234	10	21	13	190	10	129	19	32	39.1	42.1
South .....	1,473	49	141	81	1,202	89	753	127	233	39.8	42.8
South Atlantic .....	877	31	78	52	716	57	448	70	140	39.8	42.8
East South Central .....	91	2	13	4	72	3	41	6	22	41.9	45.9
West South Central .....	505	16	50	25	414	28	264	51	71	39.4	42.3
West .....	2,925	108	308	200	2,309	157	1,536	204	412	39.0	42.2
Mountain .....	288	9	30	19	230	16	150	23	41	39.2	42.4
Pacific .....	2,637	98	277	181	2,080	140	1,386	182	371	38.9	42.2
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Northeast .....	2,629	70	289	162	2,107	251	1,451	149	256	38.2	40.9
New England .....	400	16	55	36	293	35	186	31	42	37.4	41.1
Middle Atlantic .....	2,228	54	234	127	1,814	216	1,266	118	214	38.4	40.8
Midwest .....	1,744	55	190	144	1,354	133	865	141	215	38.6	41.3
East North Central .....	1,356	38	139	113	1,066	101	708	102	155	38.6	41.1
West North Central .....	388	17	51	31	288	32	157	39	60	38.6	42.2
South .....	7,316	212	766	576	5,762	510	3,749	519	985	39.0	41.6
South Atlantic .....	2,957	82	301	229	2,345	192	1,629	176	348	38.6	41.1
East South Central .....	262	6	24	20	212	20	151	13	26	38.8	41.0
West South Central .....	4,097	124	440	327	3,206	298	1,969	329	611	39.3	41.9
West .....	8,038	296	928	705	6,110	495	4,246	535	835	37.9	40.8
Mountain .....	2,033	76	216	179	1,561	141	1,042	152	225	38.2	40.9
Pacific .....	6,005	219	712	526	4,549	353	3,204	383	609	37.8	40.8

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Northeast .....	1,811	247	630	241	73	619	4,390	331	282	167	979	1,125	447	1,058
New England .....	583	61	195	99	32	195	1,389	106	74	61	315	347	135	349
Middle Atlantic .....	1,228	186	435	141	41	424	3,001	225	208	106	664	778	312	709
Midwest .....	2,414	426	898	126	116	848	5,732	451	387	163	1,216	1,634	630	1,250
East North Central .....	1,602	308	583	89	66	556	3,957	343	295	130	839	1,092	396	862
West North Central .....	812	118	315	37	50	293	1,775	108	92	33	377	542	234	388
South .....	3,610	734	1,077	230	223	1,346	7,171	734	454	211	1,278	1,796	705	1,993
South Atlantic .....	1,857	405	602	149	54	647	3,892	468	255	112	701	926	395	1,036
East South Central .....	564	107	152	33	40	232	1,186	104	80	33	207	308	128	325
West South Central .....	1,189	222	323	48	129	467	2,093	162	119	66	370	561	182	632
West .....	2,570	595	819	246	41	869	5,622	709	323	141	1,218	1,393	399	1,440
Mountain .....	813	169	282	58	15	288	1,666	162	72	41	381	404	143	464
Pacific .....	1,757	426	537	188	26	580	3,956	546	251	99	838	989	257	976
<b>Men</b>														
Northeast .....	890	162	309	103	45	271	1,455	162	118	9	75	495	240	358
New England .....	286	42	98	43	19	84	441	50	29	2	27	147	76	110
Middle Atlantic .....	604	120	211	60	26	187	1,014	112	89	7	48	348	164	247
Midwest .....	1,225	272	443	48	80	381	1,880	225	148	6	84	686	328	403
East North Central .....	807	199	284	33	44	248	1,288	167	112	4	57	457	217	274
West North Central .....	417	73	159	15	37	134	592	57	37	2	27	229	111	129
South .....	1,891	494	537	96	164	601	2,535	397	181	10	114	777	364	693
South Atlantic .....	967	274	298	68	45	282	1,395	256	102	4	63	394	203	372
East South Central .....	288	68	75	12	30	104	423	52	34	2	20	141	65	110
West South Central .....	637	153	164	16	89	215	717	89	45	4	30	242	96	210
West .....	1,426	421	444	117	35	409	1,979	381	133	8	110	615	200	532
Mountain .....	458	118	157	30	13	140	589	90	30	2	27	193	77	170
Pacific .....	968	303	287	87	22	269	1,389	291	103	6	83	422	123	362
<b>Women</b>														
Northeast .....	921	85	321	138	28	348	2,934	169	164	158	904	631	207	701
New England .....	297	19	97	57	13	111	948	57	46	59	288	200	59	239
Middle Atlantic .....	624	66	224	81	16	237	1,987	113	119	99	616	430	148	462
Midwest .....	1,189	154	455	77	36	467	3,852	226	239	158	1,132	948	302	848
East North Central .....	795	109	299	55	22	308	2,669	175	183	126	783	635	179	588
West North Central .....	395	44	156	22	13	159	1,183	51	55	32	349	313	123	260
South .....	1,719	240	540	134	60	745	4,636	337	274	201	1,164	1,019	341	1,300
South Atlantic .....	891	131	304	81	9	365	2,497	212	153	107	637	531	192	664
East South Central .....	276	39	77	21	10	128	763	53	46	31	187	167	63	215
West South Central .....	552	69	159	32	40	252	1,375	73	74	62	340	320	86	421
West .....	1,144	174	375	129	7	459	3,644	328	190	133	1,108	777	199	908
Mountain .....	356	51	125	29	3	148	1,077	72	42	39	354	211	66	294
Pacific .....	789	123	250	101	4	311	2,567	256	149	94	755	566	133	615

See notes at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Northeast .....	1,553	211	550	209	68	515	3,788	254	219	141	885	965	418	907
New England .....	526	55	178	90	31	172	1,259	91	62	53	295	307	130	320
Middle Atlantic .....	1,027	156	372	120	37	344	2,528	162	157	88	590	658	288	586
Midwest .....	2,145	370	813	109	111	741	5,108	378	308	134	1,130	1,457	591	1,109
East North Central ....	1,405	268	521	76	64	477	3,477	285	234	104	771	963	366	752
West North Central ...	740	103	292	33	47	265	1,631	93	74	29	359	494	225	356
South .....	2,868	591	869	178	183	1,048	5,725	548	308	168	1,103	1,385	615	1,598
South Atlantic .....	1,425	317	473	113	44	478	3,033	348	161	83	605	691	336	809
East South Central ...	458	83	127	26	34	187	975	72	58	29	182	252	119	263
West South Central ..	985	191	269	39	104	383	1,718	128	89	57	315	442	160	526
West .....	2,145	509	694	194	34	714	4,695	565	251	109	1,051	1,147	353	1,219
Mountain .....	729	150	257	52	13	257	1,506	140	61	38	356	367	131	413
Pacific .....	1,416	360	437	142	20	457	3,189	425	190	71	695	781	222	805
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Northeast .....	167	24	48	18	4	74	382	59	47	18	54	94	20	92
New England .....	34	4	10	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	70	12	8	4	8	21	5	13
Middle Atlantic .....	134	20	38	12	4	60	312	47	38	14	46	73	15	79
Midwest .....	170	37	53	11	2	68	405	53	59	19	48	103	27	97
East North Central ....	135	29	43	9	1	54	331	43	46	16	41	82	21	83
West North Central ...	35	8	10	2	1	13	73	10	13	2	7	21	5	14
South .....	591	119	158	41	31	242	1,105	154	127	32	113	297	75	307
South Atlantic .....	360	77	101	29	9	144	678	99	81	20	63	181	50	183
East South Central ...	94	22	22	6	5	38	181	29	20	4	18	45	9	55
West South Central ..	137	20	34	6	17	60	246	25	26	7	31	71	16	69
West .....	106	21	31	11	1	43	223	43	24	5	28	54	12	58
Mountain .....	23	5	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	45	6	6	1	6	8	3	15
Pacific .....	83	16	23	9	1	34	177	37	18	4	22	45	9	42
<b>Asian</b>														
Northeast .....	63	7	25	10	1	20	157	10	8	7	33	47	5	47
New England .....	18	1	5	4	1	7	43	2	3	3	8	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	13
Middle Atlantic .....	45	6	20	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	114	8	5	3	25	33	5	34
Midwest .....	46	8	17	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	18	113	10	5	8	23	42	5	20
East North Central ....	33	6	12	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	82	8	3	7	19	26	4	15
West North Central ...	13	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	31	2	2	1	4	16	1	5
South .....	74	10	30	7	5	22	197	15	7	7	44	67	6	50
South Atlantic .....	43	4	19	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	118	12	6	6	25	33	4	32
East South Central ...	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
West South Central ..	27	5	9	1	4	7	64	3	1	1	15	26	2	16
West .....	175	24	58	29	1	63	440	51	22	18	104	121	22	102
Mountain .....	16	2	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	42	3	1	1	10	15	1	11
Pacific .....	159	23	51	27	1	57	398	48	21	16	94	106	21	91

See notes at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Northeast .....	157	40	35	19	5	57	365	57	35	27	58	85	10	93
New England .....	33	6	7	6	2	13	74	13	7	6	13	17	1	17
Middle Atlantic .....	124	35	28	13	4	44	291	44	28	21	45	68	9	76
Midwest .....	149	53	35	5	13	44	241	37	25	14	39	77	4	44
East North Central ....	114	44	27	4	8	32	176	29	18	11	30	53	2	33
West North Central ...	35	8	8	1	5	12	65	8	8	3	9	24	3	11
South .....	590	215	98	22	69	186	964	205	81	40	135	224	26	252
South Atlantic .....	222	95	39	10	16	62	390	122	34	15	48	82	10	78
East South Central ...	21	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	5	30	10	4	1	5	4	1	4
West South Central ..	346	108	58	11	50	119	545	73	43	24	81	137	16	170
West .....	704	283	136	62	18	203	1,225	294	93	38	199	298	29	275
Mountain .....	185	71	37	12	7	58	286	61	17	9	48	56	10	85
Pacific .....	518	212	99	50	12	146	939	233	75	28	151	243	19	190

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek fewer than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Northeast .....	1,033	569	110	199	155
New England .....	318	180	34	50	54
Middle Atlantic .....	715	388	76	149	101
Midwest .....	1,297	696	129	240	231
East North Central .....	898	492	83	173	150
West North Central .....	399	204	46	67	81
South .....	1,870	950	209	358	353
South Atlantic .....	965	509	101	179	176
East South Central .....	306	133	39	71	63
West South Central .....	598	308	68	108	114
West .....	1,330	696	161	227	246
Mountain .....	397	216	49	61	71
Pacific .....	933	480	112	166	175
<b>Men</b>					
Northeast .....	448	253	11	95	89
New England .....	141	80	5	22	33
Middle Atlantic .....	307	173	6	73	56
Midwest .....	569	308	22	111	127
East North Central .....	391	217	14	78	82
West North Central .....	178	91	8	34	45
South .....	811	408	41	162	200
South Atlantic .....	425	218	21	83	103
East South Central .....	131	53	7	32	38
West South Central .....	256	136	13	47	59
West .....	584	319	31	105	129
Mountain .....	169	97	8	27	37
Pacific .....	414	222	23	78	92
<b>Women</b>					
Northeast .....	585	316	99	104	66
New England .....	176	101	28	27	21
Middle Atlantic .....	408	215	71	77	46
Midwest .....	728	388	107	129	104
East North Central .....	507	275	68	95	68
West North Central .....	221	113	38	34	36
South .....	1,058	542	167	196	153
South Atlantic .....	540	291	81	96	73
East South Central .....	176	80	32	39	25
West South Central .....	342	171	55	61	55
West .....	746	377	130	122	117
Mountain .....	228	119	41	34	34
Pacific .....	518	258	89	88	83

See notes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Northeast .....	886	493	90	166	137
New England .....	292	168	31	44	49
Middle Atlantic .....	593	325	59	121	87
Midwest .....	1,160	633	110	208	208
East North Central .....	792	444	68	147	133
West North Central .....	368	189	42	61	75
South .....	1,472	771	157	263	281
South Atlantic .....	733	394	72	126	141
East South Central .....	244	112	33	52	47
West South Central .....	495	265	52	85	93
West .....	1,108	583	128	188	209
Mountain .....	366	199	44	56	67
Pacific .....	742	383	84	132	142
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Northeast .....	99	47	14	28	9
New England .....	14	5	1	4	3
Middle Atlantic .....	85	42	13	24	6
Midwest .....	92	40	14	27	11
East North Central .....	79	34	12	23	10
West North Central .....	13	6	2	4	2
South .....	308	140	38	75	55
South Atlantic .....	186	90	22	45	29
East South Central .....	52	18	5	16	13
West South Central .....	71	32	11	14	13
West .....	54	25	8	14	7
Mountain .....	11	6	2	3	1
Pacific .....	43	19	6	11	6
<b>Asian</b>					
Northeast .....	33	22	5	2	5
New England .....	9	6	1	1	1
Middle Atlantic .....	24	16	4	1	3
Midwest .....	25	16	3	1	5
East North Central .....	16	10	2	1	4
West North Central .....	9	6	1	1	2
South .....	52	28	9	6	10
South Atlantic .....	32	19	6	2	5
East South Central .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
West South Central .....	16	7	3	3	4
West .....	115	66	19	14	17
Mountain .....	9	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Pacific .....	106	59	17	13	16

See notes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Northeast .....	74	38	10	17	10
New England .....	13	7	2	3	2
Middle Atlantic .....	61	31	8	14	8
Midwest .....	56	25	6	12	13
East North Central .....	43	20	5	9	10
West North Central .....	12	5	2	3	3
South .....	203	98	24	38	43
South Atlantic .....	72	36	6	13	17
East South Central .....	9	3	3	2	2
West South Central .....	122	59	15	23	25
West .....	232	111	35	47	38
Mountain .....	60	27	12	10	10
Pacific .....	172	84	23	37	28

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the

race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Northeast .....	1,536	863	223	128	417	129
New England .....	419	236	65	35	118	30
Middle Atlantic .....	1,117	627	157	92	299	99
Midwest .....	2,108	1,133	331	197	599	180
East North Central .....	1,572	854	238	133	440	145
West North Central .....	536	279	93	64	159	34
South .....	3,018	1,552	315	336	867	264
South Atlantic .....	1,677	897	163	166	473	140
East South Central .....	536	276	67	62	146	52
West South Central .....	805	379	85	107	248	71
West .....	2,245	1,232	305	234	586	193
Mountain .....	568	295	75	77	158	39
Pacific .....	1,676	938	230	157	427	154
<b>Men</b>						
Northeast .....	876	540	150	63	200	74
New England .....	236	146	43	19	54	17
Middle Atlantic .....	640	393	107	45	145	57
Midwest .....	1,187	729	241	98	268	91
East North Central .....	891	551	173	69	197	73
West North Central .....	296	178	68	29	70	19
South .....	1,659	959	203	170	391	140
South Atlantic .....	916	550	101	83	213	71
East South Central .....	297	173	46	33	64	27
West South Central .....	446	236	55	54	114	42
West .....	1,301	821	204	126	268	87
Mountain .....	334	192	49	41	79	22
Pacific .....	967	629	155	85	188	65
<b>Women</b>						
Northeast .....	660	323	73	64	217	55
New England .....	183	90	22	17	64	13
Middle Atlantic .....	477	233	51	48	153	42
Midwest .....	921	403	89	98	331	88
East North Central .....	681	303	65	64	243	72
West North Central .....	240	100	24	35	89	16
South .....	1,359	593	112	166	476	124
South Atlantic .....	760	347	62	83	260	69
East South Central .....	239	103	21	29	82	26
West South Central .....	359	143	29	54	134	29
West .....	944	412	101	108	318	106
Mountain .....	234	102	26	36	79	17
Pacific .....	709	309	75	72	239	89

See notes at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>						
Northeast .....	221	38	14	11	94	79
New England .....	59	8	5	3	26	21
Middle Atlantic .....	163	29	10	8	67	58
Midwest .....	324	49	19	17	129	128
East North Central .....	247	38	14	11	95	102
West North Central .....	77	11	5	6	33	26
South .....	408	59	20	29	148	173
South Atlantic .....	208	31	9	12	73	92
East South Central .....	82	14	6	6	28	35
West South Central .....	118	14	6	11	46	47
West .....	329	57	18	23	119	130
Mountain .....	91	15	4	10	36	29
Pacific .....	237	42	14	13	83	100
<b>White</b>						
Northeast .....	1,137	652	188	97	301	87
New England .....	353	204	57	30	93	25
Middle Atlantic .....	784	448	131	67	208	62
Midwest .....	1,600	885	287	161	434	120
East North Central .....	1,175	662	203	109	311	93
West North Central .....	426	224	84	51	124	27
South .....	1,974	1,033	233	234	543	165
South Atlantic .....	1,081	592	122	111	286	92
East South Central .....	349	182	46	48	89	30
West South Central .....	544	258	65	75	168	44
West .....	1,784	999	259	184	455	146
Mountain .....	488	253	64	68	134	32
Pacific .....	1,296	745	195	115	321	115
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Northeast .....	303	165	24	20	88	30
New England .....	43	23	6	1	17	2
Middle Atlantic .....	260	142	18	18	72	28
Midwest .....	400	198	32	25	132	46
East North Central .....	324	158	26	16	109	41
West North Central .....	76	40	6	9	23	5
South .....	900	450	71	83	285	83
South Atlantic .....	516	267	35	45	165	40
East South Central .....	173	85	20	12	56	21
West South Central .....	211	98	16	26	65	23
West .....	182	91	13	20	53	18
Mountain .....	38	19	5	4	12	3
Pacific .....	144	72	9	16	41	14

See notes at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Northeast .....	60	27	4	7	17	9
New England .....	16	6	1	2	6	2
Middle Atlantic .....	44	21	3	5	11	7
Midwest .....	42	20	3	4	14	4
East North Central .....	32	15	3	3	11	3
West North Central .....	10	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	3	1
South .....	56	29	3	7	14	5
South Atlantic .....	39	22	2	4	9	4
East South Central .....	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
West South Central .....	15	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	5	1
West .....	126	63	9	16	33	14
Mountain .....	7	3	1	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pacific .....	119	59	9	14	32	14
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Northeast .....	233	125	33	23	64	21
New England .....	50	25	6	4	16	4
Middle Atlantic .....	184	99	27	20	48	17
Midwest .....	147	75	31	18	41	14
East North Central .....	115	61	28	14	30	10
West North Central .....	32	13	3	5	10	4
South .....	491	264	62	44	136	47
South Atlantic .....	221	132	26	16	53	20
East South Central .....	18	11	2	2	4	2
West South Central .....	253	122	33	27	79	26
West .....	801	470	131	57	192	82
Mountain .....	169	93	27	16	45	15
Pacific .....	632	377	104	42	146	67

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	1,536	479	482	574	265	309	149	161	18.4	9.9
New England .....	419	129	133	157	74	83	43	40	18.0	10.0
Middle Atlantic .....	1,117	350	350	417	191	226	105	121	18.5	9.8
Midwest .....	2,108	670	672	766	318	448	188	259	19.0	9.5
East North Central .....	1,572	478	499	594	245	349	146	203	19.6	10.0
West North Central .....	536	192	172	172	73	99	42	57	17.1	8.3
South .....	3,018	996	955	1,066	473	593	282	311	17.6	9.4
South Atlantic .....	1,677	500	538	638	278	360	173	187	18.5	10.2
East South Central .....	536	181	165	190	79	111	52	59	18.2	9.1
West South Central .....	805	315	252	238	116	122	57	64	15.3	7.7
West .....	2,245	780	690	775	367	408	192	216	16.9	9.1
Mountain .....	568	222	185	161	83	78	40	38	14.1	7.7
Pacific .....	1,676	558	504	614	284	330	152	178	17.8	9.6
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	876	274	265	337	155	183	88	94	18.7	10.0
New England .....	236	76	74	86	42	44	22	22	17.6	9.7
Middle Atlantic .....	640	198	191	252	113	139	66	73	19.0	10.1
Midwest .....	1,187	388	378	420	178	242	101	142	18.4	9.3
East North Central .....	891	282	280	329	138	191	80	112	19.2	9.7
West North Central .....	296	107	98	91	40	51	21	30	16.1	8.1
South .....	1,659	553	507	598	261	337	158	178	17.9	9.5
South Atlantic .....	916	269	292	356	161	195	95	101	18.5	10.6
East South Central .....	297	101	88	107	40	67	29	38	19.1	9.3
West South Central .....	446	183	128	135	61	74	34	40	16.0	7.5
West .....	1,301	455	382	465	217	247	114	133	17.2	9.3
Mountain .....	334	130	107	97	51	46	21	25	14.7	7.9
Pacific .....	967	325	275	367	166	201	93	108	18.1	9.9
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	660	205	217	237	111	127	60	66	18.0	9.7
New England .....	183	53	58	72	33	39	21	18	18.6	10.5
Middle Atlantic .....	477	152	159	165	78	87	39	48	17.8	9.5
Midwest .....	921	282	293	346	141	205	88	117	19.7	9.9
East North Central .....	681	197	219	265	108	158	67	91	20.2	10.3
West North Central .....	240	85	74	80	33	47	21	27	18.3	8.7
South .....	1,359	443	448	468	212	256	124	133	17.1	9.2
South Atlantic .....	760	231	247	282	117	165	78	87	18.4	9.8
East South Central .....	239	79	77	83	39	44	23	21	17.1	9.0
West South Central .....	359	132	124	103	56	48	23	25	14.3	8.0
West .....	944	325	308	310	150	160	78	83	16.4	8.8
Mountain .....	234	92	79	64	32	32	19	13	13.3	7.3
Pacific .....	709	234	229	246	118	129	59	70	17.4	9.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	221	93	76	52	28	23	12	12	12.3	6.6
New England .....	59	23	19	17	8	9	4	5	14.1	7.2
Middle Atlantic .....	163	70	57	35	21	14	7	7	11.6	6.4
Midwest .....	324	128	109	87	41	46	21	25	14.1	7.5
East North Central .....	247	94	83	70	33	37	17	20	14.6	7.8
West North Central .....	77	34	26	17	7	10	4	6	12.4	6.2
South .....	408	176	141	90	47	44	22	22	11.6	6.3
South Atlantic .....	208	80	76	52	28	25	12	13	12.7	7.2
East South Central .....	82	34	30	18	9	10	5	5	11.7	6.6
West South Central .....	118	62	36	20	11	9	5	4	9.6	4.3
West .....	329	143	111	74	41	32	18	15	11.5	6.4
Mountain .....	91	42	34	15	8	7	5	2	9.9	5.5
Pacific .....	237	101	77	59	33	25	13	12	12.1	6.8
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	1,137	380	361	396	190	206	109	98	16.9	9.1
New England .....	353	111	112	130	62	69	37	32	17.7	9.9
Middle Atlantic .....	784	269	249	266	128	138	72	66	16.5	8.8
Midwest .....	1,600	540	512	548	241	308	133	174	17.9	8.9
East North Central .....	1,175	379	374	422	181	240	104	136	18.8	9.3
West North Central .....	426	161	138	127	59	67	29	38	15.4	7.6
South .....	1,974	706	625	643	301	343	168	174	16.1	8.6
South Atlantic .....	1,081	346	349	386	175	211	101	110	17.2	9.6
East South Central .....	349	128	107	113	53	61	31	29	16.1	8.4
West South Central .....	544	232	168	144	73	71	36	35	13.7	6.7
West .....	1,784	650	542	592	278	314	148	166	16.4	8.7
Mountain .....	488	196	157	134	69	65	34	31	13.8	7.4
Pacific .....	1,296	454	384	457	208	249	115	134	17.4	9.1
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	303	71	91	141	60	81	32	49	23.2	13.3
New England .....	43	13	12	19	7	12	5	7	21.8	11.5
Middle Atlantic .....	260	58	79	122	53	69	27	42	23.5	13.5
Midwest .....	400	97	122	181	64	117	46	72	23.4	12.8
East North Central .....	324	77	99	148	55	94	37	56	23.0	12.9
West North Central .....	76	20	23	33	9	24	8	15	25.5	12.0
South .....	900	245	286	369	150	219	98	121	20.6	11.1
South Atlantic .....	516	132	166	218	89	129	63	66	20.5	11.8
East South Central .....	173	49	53	72	25	47	19	28	22.1	10.5
West South Central .....	211	65	68	79	36	44	16	27	19.6	10.0
West .....	182	39	59	84	42	42	22	20	20.4	13.2
Mountain .....	38	11	13	14	8	6	4	2	15.7	9.9
Pacific .....	144	28	46	70	34	36	18	18	21.6	14.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	60	18	18	24	10	13	3	11	22.4	10.3
New England .....	16	4	6	5	4	2	1	1	16.0	9.7
Middle Atlantic .....	44	14	12	18	7	12	2	10	24.6	10.6
Midwest .....	42	14	13	16	5	10	5	6	19.5	9.5
East North Central .....	32	10	9	12	4	8	3	5	20.7	9.9
West North Central .....	10	4	3	3	1	2	2	1	15.7	8.4
South .....	56	18	18	20	8	12	3	8	20.7	9.5
South Atlantic .....	39	12	10	17	6	11	3	8	25.7	11.3
East South Central .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.0	7.5
West South Central .....	15	6	7	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	7.6
West .....	126	37	40	49	22	27	11	16	19.5	10.8
Mountain .....	7	3	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	18.3	8.8
Pacific .....	119	34	38	47	21	26	10	15	19.6	10.9
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	233	74	68	91	37	54	23	31	19.7	9.9
New England .....	50	13	17	20	8	12	4	7	20.9	11.1
Middle Atlantic .....	184	61	52	71	29	42	19	23	19.4	9.6
Midwest .....	147	50	49	49	22	27	14	12	16.4	8.7
East North Central .....	115	38	39	38	17	21	12	9	16.4	8.8
West North Central .....	32	12	9	11	5	6	3	3	16.6	8.4
South .....	491	197	161	134	62	71	37	34	13.9	7.3
South Atlantic .....	221	75	74	71	31	40	19	21	16.2	8.9
East South Central .....	18	9	3	6	4	1	1	1	12.2	4.5
West South Central .....	253	113	83	57	27	30	17	12	12.0	6.0
West .....	801	294	245	263	124	139	64	74	16.0	8.6
Mountain .....	169	65	56	48	25	23	11	12	14.3	7.7
Pacific .....	632	228	189	214	99	115	53	62	16.5	8.8

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

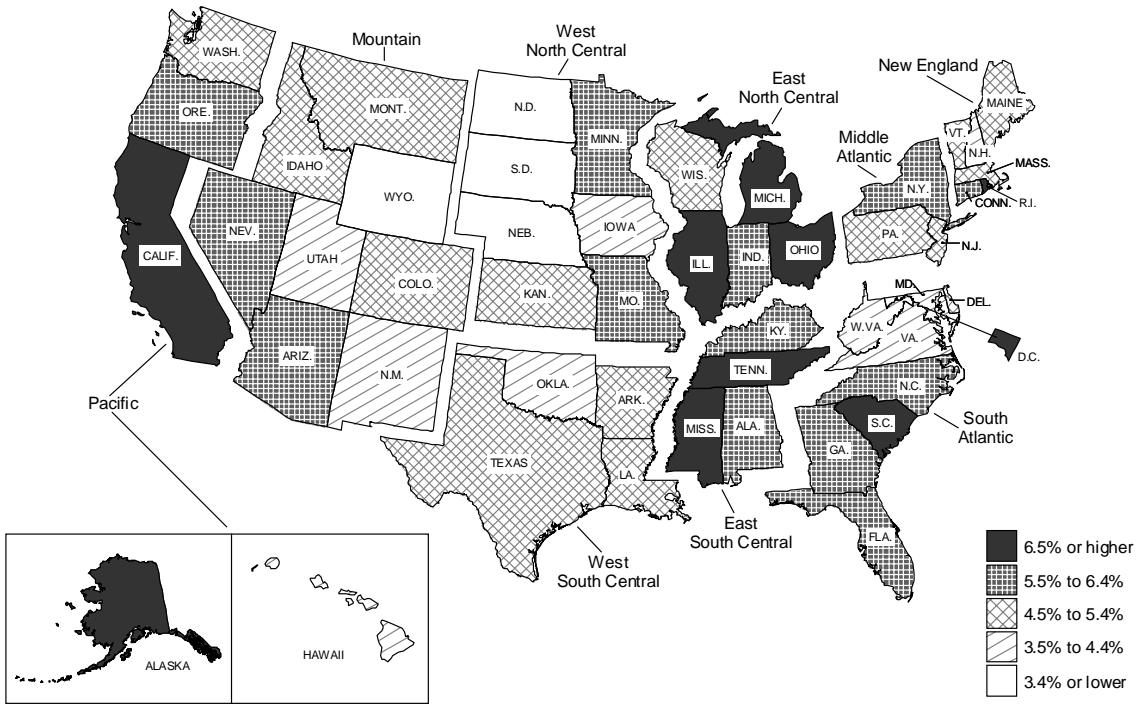
NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

## **Section II. Estimates for States**

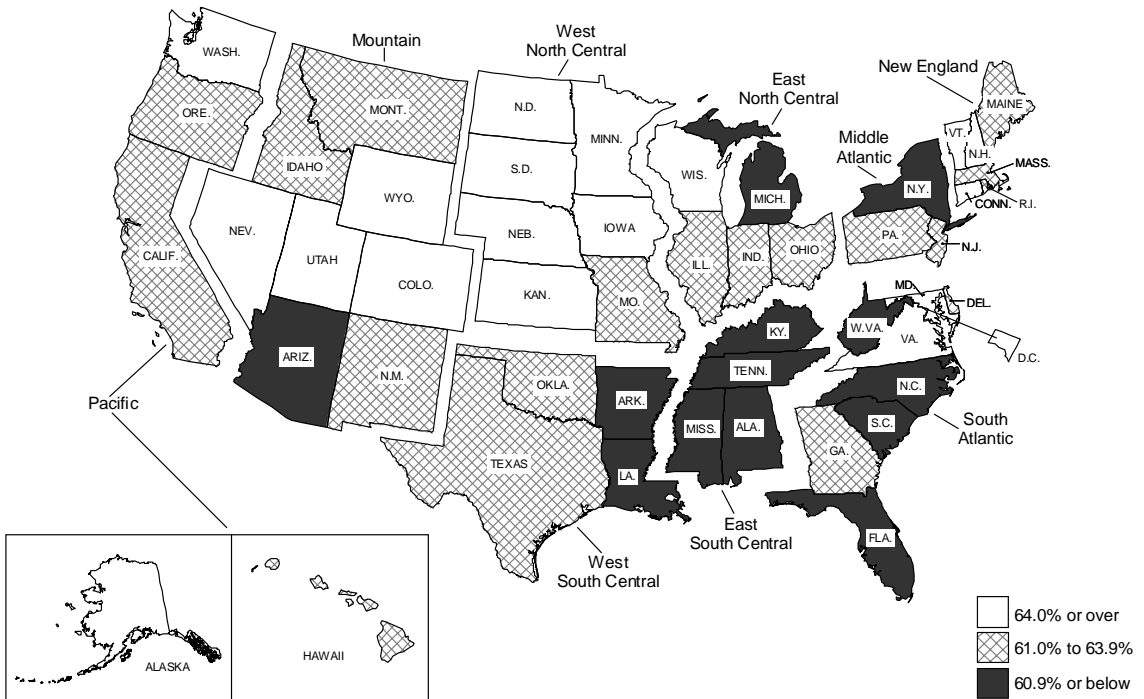
# Chart 1. Unemployment rates by state, 2008 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 5.8 percent)



# Chart 2. Employment-population ratios by state, 2008 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 62.2 percent)





**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>								
Total .....	3,591	2,184	60.8	2,061	57.4	123	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Men .....	1,699	1,157	68.1	1,083	63.7	75	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Women .....	1,892	1,027	54.3	979	51.7	48	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	254	93	36.4	74	29.1	19	20.2	15.6 - 24.8
White .....	2,616	1,589	60.8	1,525	58.3	64	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Men .....	1,260	875	69.4	832	66.0	43	4.9	3.9 - 5.9
Women .....	1,355	715	52.7	693	51.1	22	3.1	2.2 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	172	68	39.9	60	35.0	8	12.3	7.4 - 17.2
Black or African American .....	882	530	60.1	477	54.1	53	10.0	8.1 - 11.9
Men .....	389	242	62.2	214	54.9	29	11.8	9.4 - 14.2
Women .....	493	288	58.4	264	53.5	24	8.5	6.3 - 10.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	105	87	82.7	83	79.2	4	4.3	1.5 - 7.1
Men .....	66	63	96.9	61	92.7	3	4.3	1.3 - 7.3
Married men, spouse present .....	945	683	72.3	660	69.9	23	3.4	2.5 - 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	936	520	55.5	508	54.3	11	2.2	1.3 - 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	266	165	62.1	156	58.5	10	5.8	3.4 - 8.2
<b>Alaska</b>								
Total .....	502	357	71.1	332	66.3	24	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Men .....	253	193	76.2	179	70.8	14	7.1	5.6 - 8.6
Women .....	249	164	65.9	153	61.7	10	6.4	4.8 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45	21	46.6	17	38.6	4	17.3	11.0 - 23.6
White .....	382	277	72.5	262	68.6	15	5.3	4.2 - 6.4
Men .....	196	152	77.6	144	73.3	8	5.5	4.0 - 7.0
Women .....	186	125	67.1	118	63.7	6	5.1	3.5 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31	14	46.3	12	40.1	2	13.5	6.5 - 20.5
Asian .....	25	18	71.4	17	69.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	20	15	74.6	13	67.7	1	9.2	1.1 - 17.3
Married men, spouse present .....	128	105	81.9	101	78.8	4	3.7	2.2 - 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	134	88	65.8	84	62.6	4	4.8	2.9 - 6.7
Women who maintain families .....	23	18	75.3	17	70.7	1	6.2	1.6 - 10.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Arizona</b>								
Total .....	4,877	3,139	64.4	2,954	60.6	185	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Men .....	2,405	1,727	71.8	1,616	67.2	111	6.4	5.6 - 7.2
Women .....	2,472	1,413	57.1	1,338	54.1	75	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	349	136	39.0	109	31.2	27	20.1	16.1 - 24.1
White .....	4,289	2,774	64.7	2,615	61.0	159	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
Men .....	2,117	1,534	72.5	1,437	67.9	97	6.3	5.4 - 7.2
Women .....	2,173	1,240	57.1	1,178	54.2	62	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	289	120	41.5	97	33.6	23	19.0	14.8 - 23.2
Black or African American .....	201	130	65.0	118	58.9	12	9.3	5.9 - 12.7
Men .....	98	67	68.5	62	62.8	6	8.3	3.9 - 12.7
Women .....	102	63	61.6	56	55.2	7	10.4	5.4 - 15.4
Asian .....	117	84	71.7	82	70.0	2	2.4	.1 - 4.7
Men .....	57	46	79.7	45	78.2	1	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,312	864	65.9	791	60.3	73	8.4	7.1 - 9.7
Men .....	667	531	79.7	479	71.8	52	9.8	8.1 - 11.5
Women .....	645	333	51.6	312	48.4	21	6.2	4.4 - 8.0
Married men, spouse present .....	1,261	923	73.2	886	70.3	37	4.0	3.1 - 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	1,243	701	56.4	677	54.4	25	3.5	2.5 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	312	214	68.6	200	63.9	15	6.9	4.5 - 9.3
<b>Arkansas</b>								
Total .....	2,180	1,372	62.9	1,301	59.7	71	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Men .....	1,048	723	69.0	681	65.0	42	5.8	4.8 - 6.8
Women .....	1,132	649	57.4	620	54.8	29	4.5	3.6 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	152	54	35.7	44	29.0	10	18.8	13.3 - 24.3
White .....	1,787	1,130	63.2	1,080	60.4	50	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Men .....	867	602	69.5	574	66.2	29	4.7	3.7 - 5.7
Women .....	920	528	57.3	506	55.0	21	4.0	3.0 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	117	45	38.9	39	33.2	7	14.7	9.1 - 20.3
Black or African American .....	313	194	62.1	176	56.2	19	9.5	7.2 - 11.8
Men .....	140	92	65.7	81	57.9	11	11.8	9.6 - 14.0
Women .....	173	102	59.2	95	54.7	8	7.5	4.9 - 10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	84	65	78.1	62	74.2	3	5.0	2.1 - 7.9
Men .....	48	43	89.1	41	84.7	2	4.9	1.5 - 8.3
Married men, spouse present .....	606	438	72.2	427	70.5	11	2.4	1.6 - 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	598	358	59.9	346	57.9	12	3.4	2.3 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	139	89	64.1	84	60.2	5	6.1	3.3 - 8.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>California</b>								
Total .....	27,910	18,358	65.8	17,045	61.1	1,313	7.1	6.8 - 7.4
Men .....	13,713	10,168	74.2	9,418	68.7	750	7.4	7.0 - 7.8
Women .....	14,197	8,189	57.7	7,627	53.7	563	6.9	6.5 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,150	734	34.1	555	25.8	178	24.3	22.3 - 26.3
White .....	21,682	14,349	66.2	13,338	61.5	1,011	7.0	6.7 - 7.3
Men .....	10,789	8,134	75.4	7,554	70.0	580	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Women .....	10,893	6,215	57.1	5,784	53.1	431	6.9	6.5 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,660	606	36.5	464	27.9	142	23.4	21.3 - 25.5
Black or African American .....	1,781	1,113	62.5	985	55.3	128	11.5	10.3 - 12.7
Men .....	828	540	65.2	472	57.0	68	12.6	10.8 - 14.4
Women .....	953	573	60.2	513	53.8	60	10.5	8.8 - 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	172	40	23.1	24	13.8	16	40.5	31.2 - 49.8
Asian .....	3,504	2,271	64.8	2,165	61.8	106	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Men .....	1,645	1,166	70.9	1,107	67.3	59	5.0	4.2 - 5.8
Women .....	1,859	1,105	59.5	1,058	56.9	47	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	208	44	21.3	37	17.9	7	16.0	9.0 - 23.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	9,224	6,293	68.2	5,703	61.8	590	9.4	8.9 - 9.9
Men .....	4,728	3,786	80.1	3,436	72.7	350	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Women .....	4,496	2,507	55.8	2,267	50.4	240	9.6	8.8 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	945	336	35.5	243	25.7	93	27.7	25.2 - 30.2
Married men, spouse present .....	7,271	5,750	79.1	5,494	75.6	256	4.4	4.0 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	6,956	4,086	58.7	3,869	55.6	216	5.3	4.8 - 5.8
Women who maintain families .....	1,579	1,066	67.5	976	61.8	89	8.4	7.3 - 9.5
<b>Colorado</b>								
Total .....	3,778	2,725	72.1	2,594	68.6	131	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Men .....	1,879	1,507	80.2	1,429	76.0	79	5.2	4.4 - 6.0
Women .....	1,899	1,218	64.1	1,165	61.3	53	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	246	110	44.8	87	35.4	23	21.1	17.8 - 24.4
White .....	3,433	2,486	72.4	2,372	69.1	113	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Men .....	1,716	1,381	80.5	1,313	76.5	68	4.9	4.1 - 5.7
Women .....	1,718	1,105	64.3	1,059	61.7	45	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	216	98	45.3	78	36.3	19	19.9	16.3 - 23.5
Black or African American .....	146	103	70.4	91	61.9	12	12.0	8.0 - 16.0
Men .....	76	57	74.8	50	65.6	7	12.4	7.0 - 17.8
Asian .....	99	69	69.5	67	67.3	2	3.2	.5 - 5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	659	474	71.9	442	67.1	32	6.8	5.2 - 8.4
Men .....	345	289	83.8	266	77.3	22	7.8	5.9 - 9.7
Women .....	315	185	58.9	176	55.8	10	5.2	3.2 - 7.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,054	871	82.7	847	80.4	24	2.8	2.0 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	1,056	678	64.2	660	62.6	18	2.6	1.8 - 3.4
Women who maintain families .....	186	133	71.2	123	66.0	10	7.3	4.5 - 10.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Connecticut</b>								
Total .....	2,728	1,883	69.0	1,775	65.1	108	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
Men .....	1,309	980	74.9	921	70.4	59	6.0	5.1 - 6.9
Women .....	1,419	903	63.6	854	60.1	49	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	202	92	45.6	76	37.8	16	17.2	13.2 - 21.2
White .....	2,330	1,603	68.8	1,520	65.2	83	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Men .....	1,120	839	74.9	795	70.9	44	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Women .....	1,210	764	63.2	726	60.0	39	5.1	4.1 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	166	77	46.5	66	39.5	12	15.1	10.9 - 19.3
Black or African American .....	257	180	70.1	158	61.5	22	12.3	9.5 - 15.1
Men .....	115	83	71.9	70	60.7	13	15.6	11.3 - 19.9
Women .....	142	97	68.6	88	62.2	9	9.4	6.1 - 12.7
Asian .....	111	83	74.5	81	73.0	2	1.9	.2 - 3.6
Men .....	58	49	83.6	48	82.6	1	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Women .....	53	34	64.4	33	62.4	1	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	274	193	70.4	171	62.5	22	11.3	8.6 - 14.0
Men .....	133	102	76.7	90	68.0	12	11.4	7.8 - 15.0
Women .....	142	91	64.5	81	57.3	10	11.2	7.4 - 15.0
Married men, spouse present .....	719	571	79.5	555	77.2	17	2.9	2.1 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	704	473	67.2	456	64.7	17	3.6	2.6 - 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	169	122	72.3	110	65.3	12	9.6	6.6 - 12.6
<b>Delaware</b>								
Total .....	676	446	66.0	424	62.7	22	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Men .....	320	233	72.7	220	68.8	13	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Women .....	356	213	59.9	203	57.2	9	4.4	3.6 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53	22	41.8	19	35.0	4	16.3	12.0 - 20.6
White .....	514	336	65.3	322	62.7	14	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Men .....	246	179	72.9	171	69.6	8	4.5	3.6 - 5.4
Women .....	267	156	58.4	151	56.3	6	3.6	2.7 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35	16	45.6	14	39.6	2	13.3	8.5 - 18.1
Black or African American .....	133	90	67.8	83	62.3	7	8.1	6.4 - 9.8
Men .....	59	41	70.1	37	62.9	4	10.2	7.5 - 12.9
Women .....	74	49	66.0	46	61.8	3	6.3	4.3 - 8.3
Asian .....	20	13	66.8	13	64.3	1	3.8	.7 - 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	37	27	72.4	25	67.9	2	6.3	3.5 - 9.1
Men .....	21	19	88.8	17	82.1	1	7.5	3.9 - 11.1
Married men, spouse present .....	175	130	74.4	127	72.5	3	2.6	1.8 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	171	106	62.0	103	60.3	3	2.7	1.7 - 3.7
Women who maintain families .....	45	32	70.5	30	65.8	2	6.6	4.0 - 9.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>District of Columbia</b>								
Total .....	482	334	69.2	312	64.7	22	6.6	5.9 - 7.3
Men .....	222	166	74.7	156	70.1	10	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Women .....	260	168	64.5	156	60.0	12	7.0	6.0 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26	7	26.0	4	17.3	2	33.5	26.4 - 40.6
White .....	207	165	80.0	160	77.3	5	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Men .....	103	89	85.9	86	82.8	3	3.5	2.5 - 4.5
Women .....	103	77	74.1	74	71.8	2	3.1	2.1 - 4.1
Black or African American .....	252	151	59.8	135	53.6	16	10.3	9.0 - 11.6
Men .....	109	69	63.5	62	57.2	7	9.8	8.0 - 11.6
Women .....	143	82	56.9	73	50.8	9	10.7	9.0 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20	6	28.0	4	17.9	2	36.2	27.5 - 44.9
Asian .....	14	11	78.0	11	74.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	1.1 - 7.3
Women .....	8	6	74.9	6	72.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	40	32	80.5	31	76.7	2	4.7	2.8 - 6.6
Men .....	22	19	87.4	18	83.9	1	4.0	1.7 - 6.3
Women .....	18	13	72.5	13	68.3	1	5.7	2.4 - 9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	62	49	78.9	47	76.4	2	3.2	1.9 - 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	62	42	67.3	40	65.1	1	3.3	1.9 - 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	42	26	60.5	22	52.2	4	13.6	10.3 - 16.9
<b>Florida</b>								
Total .....	14,454	9,175	63.5	8,618	59.6	558	6.1	5.8 - 6.4
Men .....	6,964	4,875	70.0	4,555	65.4	319	6.6	6.1 - 7.1
Women .....	7,489	4,301	57.4	4,063	54.2	238	5.5	5.0 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	941	324	34.5	274	29.1	50	15.6	13.3 - 17.9
White .....	11,897	7,450	62.6	7,036	59.1	414	5.6	5.2 - 6.0
Men .....	5,795	4,035	69.6	3,799	65.6	236	5.8	5.3 - 6.3
Women .....	6,103	3,415	56.0	3,237	53.0	178	5.2	4.7 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	690	261	37.8	225	32.5	36	13.8	11.3 - 16.3
Black or African American .....	2,047	1,352	66.0	1,233	60.2	119	8.8	7.8 - 9.8
Men .....	932	654	70.2	583	62.5	71	10.9	9.4 - 12.4
Women .....	1,114	698	62.6	650	58.3	48	6.9	5.7 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	214	51	23.7	39	18.3	12	22.8	16.5 - 29.1
Asian .....	323	238	73.7	226	69.9	12	5.2	3.3 - 7.1
Men .....	149	114	76.8	108	72.6	6	5.4	2.7 - 8.1
Women .....	175	124	71.1	118	67.5	6	5.0	2.5 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,880	1,968	68.3	1,823	63.3	145	7.4	6.6 - 8.2
Men .....	1,425	1,108	77.7	1,019	71.5	89	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Women .....	1,454	859	59.1	804	55.3	55	6.5	5.4 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	206	79	38.3	66	32.2	12	15.9	11.9 - 19.9
Married men, spouse present .....	3,803	2,726	71.7	2,613	68.7	113	4.1	3.6 - 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	3,688	2,181	59.1	2,085	56.5	96	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	866	615	71.0	575	66.4	40	6.6	5.3 - 7.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Georgia</b>								
Total .....	7,204	4,884	67.8	4,569	63.4	315	6.4	5.9 - 6.9
Men .....	3,443	2,612	75.9	2,454	71.3	158	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Women .....	3,761	2,272	60.4	2,115	56.2	157	6.9	6.1 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	486	159	32.7	123	25.3	36	22.7	18.4 - 27.0
White .....	4,824	3,275	67.9	3,115	64.6	160	4.9	4.4 - 5.4
Men .....	2,376	1,831	77.1	1,748	73.6	83	4.5	3.8 - 5.2
Women .....	2,449	1,444	59.0	1,366	55.8	77	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	299	115	38.4	93	31.2	22	18.8	13.9 - 23.7
Black or African American .....	2,071	1,388	67.0	1,246	60.2	142	10.2	9.0 - 11.4
Men .....	914	660	72.2	593	64.9	67	10.2	8.7 - 11.7
Women .....	1,158	728	62.9	654	56.5	74	10.2	8.8 - 11.6
Asian .....	239	172	72.2	163	68.3	9	5.3	3.1 - 7.5
Men .....	124	98	79.4	93	74.7	6	5.9	2.8 - 9.0
Women .....	115	74	64.4	71	61.4	3	4.6	1.4 - 7.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	495	370	74.7	340	68.6	30	8.2	6.2 - 10.2
Men .....	292	262	89.9	244	83.5	18	7.0	4.9 - 9.1
Women .....	203	108	53.0	96	47.2	12	10.9	7.6 - 14.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,911	1,528	80.0	1,471	77.0	57	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,880	1,149	61.1	1,100	58.5	49	4.3	3.4 - 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	518	365	70.4	327	63.0	38	10.5	8.2 - 12.8
<b>Hawaii</b>								
Total .....	991	654	66.0	627	63.3	27	4.2	3.7 - 4.7
Men .....	483	350	72.5	333	69.1	16	4.7	3.9 - 5.5
Women .....	508	304	59.9	293	57.7	11	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	69	28	40.7	23	33.6	5	17.4	12.8 - 22.0
White .....	221	145	65.7	138	62.6	7	4.8	3.6 - 6.0
Men .....	109	80	73.1	76	70.0	3	4.2	2.6 - 5.8
Women .....	112	66	58.5	62	55.3	4	5.6	3.6 - 7.6
Black or African American .....	22	17	75.4	15	67.7	2	10.2	5.2 - 15.2
Asian .....	441	280	63.4	274	62.2	6	2.0	1.4 - 2.6
Men .....	205	143	69.7	139	67.8	4	2.7	1.8 - 3.6
Women .....	237	137	58.0	136	57.3	2	1.3	.6 - 2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60	43	71.5	40	67.0	3	6.3	3.8 - 8.8
Men .....	30	23	74.4	21	69.4	2	6.7	3.2 - 10.2
Women .....	30	20	68.5	19	64.5	1	5.9	2.4 - 9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	245	183	74.6	178	72.5	5	2.7	1.9 - 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	246	154	62.5	150	61.0	4	2.5	1.6 - 3.4
Women who maintain families .....	59	38	64.8	37	62.9	1	3.0	1.1 - 4.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Idaho</b>								
Total .....	1,131	752	66.5	711	62.9	41	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Men .....	561	412	73.4	388	69.1	24	5.9	5.0 - 6.8
Women .....	570	340	59.6	324	56.8	16	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	97	47	48.1	39	39.9	8	17.0	13.5 - 20.5
White .....	1,082	715	66.1	678	62.7	37	5.2	4.6 - 5.8
Men .....	535	391	73.2	369	69.1	22	5.7	4.8 - 6.6
Women .....	547	324	59.2	309	56.4	15	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	92	45	48.5	37	40.2	8	17.2	13.6 - 20.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	96	71	73.9	65	67.5	6	8.7	6.1 - 11.3
Men .....	52	42	80.6	37	72.3	4	10.3	7.8 - 12.8
Women .....	44	29	66.2	28	62.0	2	6.3	3.4 - 9.2
Married men, spouse present .....	349	268	76.7	258	74.0	9	3.5	2.7 - 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	348	207	59.4	201	57.9	5	2.6	1.8 - 3.4
Women who maintain families .....	49	35	72.5	33	67.8	2	6.5	3.5 - 9.5
<b>Illinois</b>								
Total .....	9,885	6,685	67.6	6,246	63.2	439	6.6	6.2 - 7.0
Men .....	4,800	3,582	74.6	3,336	69.5	246	6.9	6.3 - 7.5
Women .....	5,084	3,104	61.0	2,910	57.2	193	6.2	5.6 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	744	326	43.8	256	34.5	69	21.3	18.7 - 23.9
White .....	7,955	5,455	68.6	5,144	64.7	312	5.7	5.3 - 6.1
Men .....	3,919	2,995	76.4	2,816	71.9	178	6.0	5.4 - 6.6
Women .....	4,035	2,461	61.0	2,328	57.7	133	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	580	279	48.2	227	39.2	52	18.6	15.8 - 21.4
Black or African American .....	1,372	840	61.2	738	53.8	102	12.1	10.7 - 13.5
Men .....	604	362	60.0	312	51.6	51	14.0	11.8 - 16.2
Women .....	768	477	62.2	426	55.5	51	10.7	8.9 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	130	38	28.9	23	17.3	15	40.0	34.6 - 45.4
Asian .....	439	304	69.1	287	65.4	16	5.3	3.7 - 6.9
Men .....	213	172	81.1	161	75.9	11	6.5	4.1 - 8.9
Women .....	226	131	57.9	126	55.6	5	3.9	1.7 - 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,211	901	74.4	841	69.4	60	6.6	5.5 - 7.7
Men .....	648	562	86.8	529	81.7	33	5.9	4.6 - 7.2
Women .....	564	339	60.1	312	55.4	26	7.8	5.9 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	124	52	41.8	43	34.2	10	18.3	11.7 - 24.9
Married men, spouse present .....	2,585	2,045	79.1	1,970	76.2	75	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	2,467	1,530	62.0	1,471	59.6	59	3.8	3.2 - 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	591	423	71.5	380	64.3	43	10.1	8.2 - 12.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Indiana</b>								
Total .....	4,873	3,241	66.5	3,047	62.5	194	6.0	5.4 - 6.6
Men .....	2,368	1,724	72.8	1,612	68.1	113	6.5	5.7 - 7.3
Women .....	2,505	1,516	60.5	1,435	57.3	81	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	379	148	39.2	123	32.5	25	17.1	13.4 - 20.8
White .....	4,429	2,960	66.8	2,806	63.4	154	5.2	4.7 - 5.7
Men .....	2,168	1,589	73.3	1,497	69.0	92	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Women .....	2,261	1,372	60.7	1,309	57.9	62	4.5	3.8 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	333	135	40.6	116	34.7	20	14.5	10.8 - 18.2
Black or African American .....	379	242	63.9	206	54.3	37	15.1	6.9 - 23.3
Men .....	167	113	68.0	95	57.0	18	16.2	3.5 - 28.9
Women .....	212	129	60.7	111	52.1	18	14.1	3.0 - 25.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	213	159	74.5	145	67.8	14	9.1	6.1 - 12.1
Men .....	121	108	89.3	97	80.2	11	10.2	6.6 - 13.8
Women .....	92	51	55.1	47	51.4	3	6.6	2.3 - 10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,374	1,070	77.9	1,032	75.1	38	3.5	2.7 - 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	1,336	886	66.3	863	64.6	23	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Women who maintain families .....	270	178	66.0	157	58.3	21	11.8	8.8 - 14.8
<b>Iowa</b>								
Total .....	2,325	1,688	72.6	1,620	69.7	68	4.0	3.5 - 4.5
Men .....	1,137	886	77.9	847	74.5	38	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Women .....	1,188	802	67.5	773	65.1	29	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	154	97	62.7	85	55.2	12	12.0	8.6 - 15.4
White .....	2,187	1,588	72.6	1,528	69.9	60	3.8	3.3 - 4.3
Men .....	1,063	829	77.9	795	74.7	34	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Women .....	1,124	759	67.6	734	65.3	26	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	143	90	63.1	80	56.0	10	11.3	7.8 - 14.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	99	78	79.1	72	72.8	6	7.9	4.7 - 11.1
Men .....	53	46	87.3	43	81.7	3	6.4	3.2 - 9.6
Married men, spouse present .....	661	526	79.5	514	77.7	12	2.3	1.6 - 3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	671	470	70.0	460	68.5	10	2.1	1.4 - 2.8
Women who maintain families .....	108	80	74.1	73	68.2	6	7.9	4.6 - 11.2

See notes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Kansas</b>								
Total .....	2,117	1,507	71.2	1,440	68.0	67	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Men .....	1,033	800	77.5	766	74.2	35	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Women .....	1,084	706	65.2	674	62.1	33	4.6	3.7 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	160	86	53.7	75	47.3	10	11.9	8.2 - 15.6
White .....	1,862	1,332	71.5	1,279	68.7	54	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Men .....	909	711	78.2	682	75.1	28	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women .....	954	622	65.2	596	62.5	25	4.1	3.2 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	135	73	54.2	64	47.6	9	12.1	8.1 - 16.1
Black or African American .....	120	83	68.9	74	61.5	9	10.6	7.2 - 14.0
Men .....	58	42	72.1	38	65.6	4	9.0	4.8 - 13.2
Women .....	62	41	65.9	36	57.8	5	12.3	7.8 - 16.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	127	99	78.3	92	72.1	8	7.8	4.6 - 11.0
Men .....	65	57	87.8	53	81.8	4	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Women .....	62	43	68.3	39	62.1	4	9.1	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	576	472	81.9	461	80.0	11	2.4	1.6 - 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	583	395	67.6	383	65.7	12	2.9	2.0 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	107	80	74.8	74	68.6	7	8.3	5.0 - 11.6
<b>Kentucky</b>								
Total .....	3,301	2,023	61.3	1,896	57.4	127	6.3	5.5 - 7.1
Men .....	1,585	1,086	68.5	1,016	64.1	70	6.5	5.5 - 7.5
Women .....	1,716	937	54.6	880	51.3	57	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	230	96	41.8	78	33.9	18	19.0	14.6 - 23.4
White .....	3,006	1,840	61.2	1,737	57.8	103	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Men .....	1,446	992	68.6	932	64.5	60	6.0	5.0 - 7.0
Women .....	1,560	848	54.4	805	51.6	43	5.1	4.1 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	195	82	42.0	69	35.6	12	15.2	10.5 - 19.9
Black or African American .....	225	139	61.9	119	52.8	21	14.8	10.1 - 19.5
Men .....	105	70	67.3	62	59.1	9	12.2	6.3 - 18.1
Women .....	120	69	57.3	57	47.2	12	17.6	11.3 - 23.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62	44	71.0	41	66.0	3	7.0	2.0 - 12.0
Married men, spouse present .....	887	641	72.3	620	69.9	22	3.4	2.4 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	894	525	58.7	506	56.6	19	3.6	2.5 - 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	205	125	60.7	112	54.7	12	9.9	6.5 - 13.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b>								
Total .....	3,337	2,086	62.5	1,981	59.4	104	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Men .....	1,571	1,099	69.9	1,039	66.2	59	5.4	4.5 - 6.3
Women .....	1,766	987	55.9	942	53.3	45	4.6	3.7 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	246	79	32.1	66	26.8	13	16.3	11.1 - 21.5
White .....	2,278	1,457	64.0	1,409	61.9	48	3.3	2.7 - 3.9
Men .....	1,104	808	73.2	783	70.9	25	3.2	2.4 - 4.0
Women .....	1,174	649	55.3	627	53.4	22	3.4	2.4 - 4.4
Black or African American .....	984	586	59.5	531	53.9	55	9.4	7.6 - 11.2
Men .....	432	265	61.4	232	53.7	33	12.5	9.6 - 15.4
Women .....	552	321	58.1	299	54.1	22	6.9	4.8 - 9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	92	66	72.4	63	68.9	3	4.8	1.3 - 8.3
Men .....	61	52	85.2	50	82.1	2	3.6	.1 - 7.1
Married men, spouse present .....	860	645	75.0	632	73.5	12	1.9	1.2 - 2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	844	480	56.9	470	55.7	11	2.2	1.3 - 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	262	170	64.7	158	60.2	12	7.0	4.4 - 9.6
<b>Maine</b>								
Total .....	1,061	704	66.3	666	62.8	38	5.4	4.7 - 6.1
Men .....	511	370	72.4	348	68.1	22	5.9	4.9 - 6.9
Women .....	551	334	60.7	319	57.8	16	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	74	39	52.1	33	44.8	5	14.1	9.9 - 18.3
White .....	1,025	679	66.3	643	62.8	35	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Men .....	492	356	72.3	336	68.2	20	5.7	4.7 - 6.7
Women .....	532	323	60.6	308	57.8	15	4.7	3.7 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	71	37	52.4	32	45.1	5	13.9	9.6 - 18.2
Married men, spouse present .....	289	217	75.2	211	72.8	7	3.2	2.2 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	284	183	64.4	176	62.0	7	3.7	2.5 - 4.9
Women who maintain families .....	51	35	68.6	33	65.4	2	4.6	1.7 - 7.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Maryland</b>								
Total .....	4,357	3,002	68.9	2,875	66.0	127	4.2	3.7 - 4.7
Men .....	2,057	1,531	74.4	1,459	70.9	72	4.7	4.0 - 5.4
Women .....	2,299	1,471	64.0	1,415	61.6	55	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	332	130	39.0	109	32.9	20	15.7	11.8 - 19.6
White .....	2,860	1,963	68.6	1,891	66.1	72	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Men .....	1,386	1,049	75.7	1,006	72.6	43	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Women .....	1,474	914	62.0	885	60.0	29	3.2	2.4 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	203	86	42.5	77	37.8	10	11.1	6.8 - 15.4
Black or African American .....	1,231	861	69.9	813	66.0	48	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Men .....	544	387	71.0	361	66.3	25	6.6	5.0 - 8.2
Women .....	687	475	69.1	452	65.8	23	4.8	3.5 - 6.1
Asian .....	213	144	67.5	138	64.8	6	4.0	1.9 - 6.1
Men .....	103	79	76.5	75	73.2	3	4.3	1.4 - 7.2
Women .....	110	65	59.1	63	56.9	2	3.7	.7 - 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	294	228	77.6	220	74.8	8	3.7	2.1 - 5.3
Men .....	153	133	87.2	128	83.6	6	4.1	1.9 - 6.3
Women .....	141	95	67.2	92	65.2	3	3.0	.7 - 5.3
Married men, spouse present .....	1,080	854	79.0	836	77.4	17	2.0	1.4 - 2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	1,073	705	65.7	687	64.0	18	2.6	1.8 - 3.4
Women who maintain families .....	289	226	78.1	216	74.8	10	4.3	2.5 - 6.1
<b>Massachusetts</b>								
Total .....	5,148	3,429	66.6	3,246	63.1	183	5.3	4.8 - 5.8
Men .....	2,464	1,782	72.3	1,677	68.1	104	5.9	5.2 - 6.6
Women .....	2,684	1,648	61.4	1,569	58.5	79	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	355	154	43.5	131	37.0	23	14.9	11.5 - 18.3
White .....	4,477	2,992	66.8	2,837	63.4	155	5.2	4.7 - 5.7
Men .....	2,145	1,562	72.8	1,470	68.5	92	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Women .....	2,332	1,430	61.3	1,367	58.6	63	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	307	139	45.5	119	38.9	20	14.4	10.9 - 17.9
Black or African American .....	327	211	64.7	195	59.7	16	7.6	5.3 - 9.9
Men .....	152	102	66.7	96	62.7	6	6.0	3.0 - 9.0
Women .....	174	110	62.9	100	57.2	10	9.1	5.6 - 12.6
Asian .....	304	201	66.1	190	62.7	10	5.1	3.1 - 7.1
Men .....	148	107	72.2	102	68.7	5	4.8	2.2 - 7.4
Women .....	156	94	60.3	89	56.9	5	5.5	2.5 - 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	308	197	63.9	177	57.5	20	10.0	7.3 - 12.7
Men .....	138	99	72.3	87	63.0	13	12.8	8.6 - 17.0
Women .....	170	97	57.2	90	53.1	7	7.2	3.8 - 10.6
Married men, spouse present .....	1,322	1,039	78.6	1,004	75.9	35	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	1,260	827	65.7	799	63.4	28	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	334	223	66.7	206	61.7	17	7.5	5.3 - 9.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>								
Total .....	7,783	4,930	63.3	4,522	58.1	408	8.3	7.8 - 8.8
Men .....	3,768	2,611	69.3	2,373	63.0	238	9.1	8.3 - 9.9
Women .....	4,016	2,320	57.8	2,149	53.5	171	7.4	6.7 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	592	251	42.5	194	32.8	58	22.9	20.0 - 25.8
White .....	6,389	4,094	64.1	3,786	59.3	308	7.5	6.9 - 8.1
Men .....	3,132	2,211	70.6	2,024	64.6	187	8.4	7.6 - 9.2
Women .....	3,257	1,883	57.8	1,762	54.1	121	6.4	5.6 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	450	201	44.7	160	35.5	42	20.7	17.4 - 24.0
Black or African American .....	1,028	578	56.3	500	48.7	78	13.5	11.7 - 15.3
Men .....	457	266	58.2	226	49.4	40	15.2	12.5 - 17.9
Women .....	571	312	54.7	275	48.1	38	12.0	9.7 - 14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	108	34	31.7	23	21.6	11	31.8	24.1 - 39.5
Asian .....	226	162	71.4	151	66.6	11	6.7	4.2 - 9.2
Men .....	108	85	78.4	79	73.0	6	6.9	3.4 - 10.4
Women .....	118	77	65.0	72	60.8	5	6.5	2.9 - 10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	261	164	62.7	147	56.2	17	10.3	7.2 - 13.4
Men .....	135	101	74.8	91	67.7	10	9.5	5.7 - 13.3
Women .....	126	63	49.9	56	44.1	7	11.6	6.4 - 16.8
Married men, spouse present .....	2,085	1,507	72.3	1,433	68.7	74	4.9	4.1 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	2,065	1,229	59.5	1,173	56.8	57	4.6	3.8 - 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	480	323	67.4	292	60.8	31	9.7	7.6 - 11.8
<b>Minnesota</b>								
Total .....	4,043	2,892	71.5	2,731	67.6	160	5.5	4.9 - 6.1
Men .....	1,996	1,517	76.0	1,425	71.4	92	6.0	5.2 - 6.8
Women .....	2,048	1,375	67.1	1,306	63.8	69	5.0	4.2 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	279	151	54.2	131	46.8	21	13.7	10.4 - 17.0
White .....	3,666	2,609	71.2	2,479	67.6	130	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Men .....	1,803	1,359	75.4	1,283	71.2	76	5.6	4.8 - 6.4
Women .....	1,864	1,250	67.0	1,196	64.2	54	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	255	140	54.8	122	47.9	18	12.7	9.3 - 16.1
Black or African American .....	156	120	76.5	99	63.6	20	16.9	12.6 - 21.2
Men .....	83	66	80.3	56	68.2	10	15.1	9.8 - 20.4
Women .....	74	53	72.4	43	58.5	10	19.2	12.9 - 25.5
Asian .....	146	106	72.2	100	68.2	6	5.5	2.7 - 8.3
Men .....	75	64	85.2	60	80.6	3	5.4	1.9 - 8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	131	107	82.0	99	75.9	8	7.4	4.1 - 10.7
Men .....	69	62	90.2	58	83.9	4	7.0	2.9 - 11.1
Women .....	62	46	72.9	42	67.0	4	8.0	3.1 - 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,102	856	77.7	827	75.0	29	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,102	763	69.2	734	66.6	29	3.8	2.9 - 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	171	129	75.6	118	69.1	11	8.6	5.5 - 11.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b>								
Total .....	2,190	1,316	60.1	1,230	56.1	86	6.5	5.8 - 7.2
Men .....	1,028	689	67.0	640	62.2	49	7.2	6.1 - 8.3
Women .....	1,162	627	53.9	590	50.8	37	5.8	4.8 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	183	60	32.9	48	26.2	12	20.3	15.6 - 25.0
White .....	1,393	858	61.6	821	59.0	37	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Men .....	678	461	68.1	443	65.4	18	3.9	2.9 - 4.9
Women .....	716	397	55.4	378	52.8	18	4.7	3.5 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	98	36	37.0	31	31.7	5	14.4	8.7 - 20.1
Black or African American .....	764	436	57.0	387	50.7	49	11.2	9.6 - 12.8
Men .....	337	218	64.6	187	55.4	31	14.2	12.1 - 16.3
Women .....	426	218	51.1	200	46.9	18	8.2	6.2 - 10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	51	44	86.5	42	83.3	2	3.8	.8 - 6.8
Men .....	34	31	91.6	30	89.4	1	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	541	388	71.7	376	69.6	12	3.0	2.0 - 4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	558	336	60.1	324	58.0	12	3.4	2.3 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	165	102	61.4	93	56.5	8	8.1	5.2 - 11.0
<b>Missouri</b>								
Total .....	4,547	3,018	66.4	2,835	62.3	183	6.1	5.5 - 6.7
Men .....	2,180	1,580	72.5	1,481	68.0	99	6.3	5.5 - 7.1
Women .....	2,367	1,437	60.7	1,353	57.2	84	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	309	155	50.4	130	42.1	26	16.5	13.2 - 19.8
White .....	3,916	2,600	66.4	2,463	62.9	137	5.3	4.7 - 5.9
Men .....	1,897	1,388	73.2	1,309	69.0	79	5.7	4.9 - 6.5
Women .....	2,019	1,213	60.1	1,154	57.2	59	4.8	4.0 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	248	131	52.9	112	45.2	19	14.6	11.1 - 18.1
Black or African American .....	474	309	65.3	272	57.4	37	12.1	9.7 - 14.5
Men .....	208	142	68.0	124	59.7	17	12.2	8.9 - 15.5
Women .....	266	168	63.1	148	55.5	20	12.0	8.9 - 15.1
Asian .....	69	52	75.1	50	72.7	2	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	106	73	69.3	67	63.3	6	8.6	4.4 - 12.8
Men .....	61	48	78.3	44	72.5	3	7.3	2.5 - 12.1
Married men, spouse present .....	1,217	911	74.8	878	72.1	33	3.6	2.8 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,195	747	62.5	719	60.1	28	3.8	2.9 - 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	288	200	69.3	181	62.9	18	9.2	6.6 - 11.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Montana</b>								
Total .....	758	507	66.9	481	63.5	26	5.2	4.6 - 5.8
Men .....	375	266	70.9	252	67.1	15	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Women .....	383	241	63.0	229	60.0	12	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53	24	45.3	21	39.2	3	13.4	9.4 - 17.4
White .....	704	477	67.8	454	64.5	23	4.9	4.3 - 5.5
Men .....	350	251	71.6	238	68.0	13	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women .....	354	227	64.0	216	61.0	11	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46	23	49.1	20	42.7	3	13.1	9.0 - 17.2
Married men, spouse present .....	203	147	72.6	143	70.5	4	2.8	1.9 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	200	131	65.7	128	63.9	4	2.7	1.8 - 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	36	25	69.3	22	62.8	2	9.4	5.9 - 12.9
<b>Nebraska</b>								
Total .....	1,355	999	73.7	967	71.3	33	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Men .....	665	529	79.5	510	76.7	18	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Women .....	690	470	68.1	456	66.1	14	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	105	58	54.8	53	50.3	5	8.3	5.1 - 11.5
White .....	1,253	929	74.1	903	72.1	26	2.8	2.3 - 3.3
Men .....	616	494	80.1	479	77.7	15	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Women .....	637	435	68.3	424	66.6	11	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	94	53	55.9	49	51.5	4	7.8	4.6 - 11.0
Black or African American .....	52	35	67.9	32	60.7	4	10.6	6.2 - 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	84	60	71.9	57	68.6	3	4.7	2.4 - 7.0
Men .....	43	37	86.4	35	82.3	2	4.7	2.1 - 7.3
Married men, spouse present .....	377	311	82.5	306	81.1	5	1.7	1.0 - 2.4
Married women, spouse present .....	377	272	72.3	268	71.1	4	1.6	.9 - 2.3
Women who maintain families .....	57	42	73.1	40	69.6	2	4.8	1.9 - 7.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Nevada</b>								
Total .....	1,971	1,372	69.6	1,288	65.3	84	6.1	5.4 - 6.8
Men .....	997	766	76.8	718	72.1	48	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Women .....	974	606	62.2	569	58.4	37	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	131	58	44.3	48	36.3	11	18.1	13.2 - 23.0
White .....	1,588	1,104	69.5	1,037	65.3	67	6.1	5.3 - 6.9
Men .....	809	624	77.1	584	72.1	40	6.4	5.3 - 7.5
Women .....	779	480	61.7	453	58.1	28	5.8	4.6 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	103	46	45.1	38	37.5	8	17.0	11.5 - 22.5
Black or African American .....	149	107	72.1	98	65.7	10	8.9	6.6 - 11.2
Men .....	74	56	76.7	53	72.4	3	5.6	3.3 - 7.9
Women .....	75	51	67.7	44	59.1	6	12.7	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Asian .....	144	99	69.1	98	67.9	2	1.8	.4 - 3.2
Men .....	67	50	75.2	49	73.0	2	3.0	.6 - 5.4
Women .....	77	49	63.8	49	63.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	394	297	75.5	270	68.5	27	9.2	7.5 - 10.9
Men .....	213	187	87.5	168	78.8	19	10.0	7.8 - 12.2
Women .....	180	110	61.2	101	56.3	9	8.0	5.4 - 10.6
Married men, spouse present .....	507	395	78.0	376	74.2	19	4.8	3.6 - 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	473	290	61.3	280	59.2	10	3.5	2.3 - 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	110	84	76.1	77	69.8	7	8.3	5.1 - 11.5
<b>New Hampshire</b>								
Total .....	1,045	740	70.8	712	68.1	28	3.8	3.3 - 4.3
Men .....	511	390	76.3	374	73.2	16	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women .....	534	350	65.6	338	63.2	12	3.6	2.8 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	79	41	52.2	36	45.1	6	13.5	9.7 - 17.3
White .....	1,001	710	70.9	683	68.2	26	3.7	3.2 - 4.2
Men .....	489	373	76.2	358	73.1	15	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women .....	512	337	65.8	325	63.5	11	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	75	40	52.8	34	45.8	5	13.3	9.5 - 17.1
Married men, spouse present .....	290	230	79.4	224	77.4	6	2.5	1.7 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	289	199	69.0	194	67.3	5	2.6	1.7 - 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	48	36	75.7	35	72.5	2	4.3	1.8 - 6.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New Jersey</b>								
Total .....	6,756	4,504	66.7	4,261	63.1	243	5.4	5.0 - 5.8
Men .....	3,250	2,393	73.6	2,256	69.4	138	5.8	5.2 - 6.4
Women .....	3,506	2,110	60.2	2,005	57.2	105	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	514	175	34.1	147	28.6	28	16.0	12.6 - 19.4
White .....	5,163	3,446	66.7	3,290	63.7	156	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Men .....	2,495	1,849	74.1	1,762	70.6	87	4.7	4.0 - 5.4
Women .....	2,668	1,597	59.9	1,528	57.3	69	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	375	145	38.8	123	32.9	22	15.3	11.6 - 19.0
Black or African American .....	904	579	64.1	514	56.9	65	11.3	9.6 - 13.0
Men .....	405	273	67.4	233	57.5	40	14.7	12.0 - 17.4
Women .....	499	307	61.4	281	56.3	25	8.2	6.2 - 10.2
Asian .....	597	410	68.8	394	66.1	16	3.9	2.7 - 5.1
Men .....	297	230	77.5	222	74.9	8	3.4	1.8 - 5.0
Women .....	300	180	60.1	172	57.3	8	4.6	2.6 - 6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,103	797	72.3	745	67.6	52	6.5	5.4 - 7.6
Men .....	565	463	81.9	432	76.5	30	6.6	5.1 - 8.1
Women .....	538	335	62.2	313	58.2	21	6.4	4.7 - 8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	1,796	1,414	78.7	1,368	76.2	45	3.2	2.6 - 3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,696	1,076	63.4	1,036	61.1	40	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	444	311	70.1	294	66.2	17	5.6	3.9 - 7.3
<b>New Mexico</b>								
Total .....	1,507	962	63.8	919	61.0	43	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Men .....	729	510	70.0	489	67.1	21	4.2	3.4 - 5.0
Women .....	778	452	58.1	430	55.3	21	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	110	45	41.3	38	34.1	8	17.4	12.9 - 21.9
White .....	1,284	826	64.4	790	61.6	36	4.3	3.7 - 4.9
Men .....	631	450	71.2	431	68.2	19	4.2	3.3 - 5.1
Women .....	652	377	57.7	359	55.1	17	4.6	3.6 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	89	38	43.0	32	35.9	6	16.4	11.5 - 21.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	616	381	61.8	359	58.3	22	5.7	4.5 - 6.9
Men .....	313	218	69.7	206	65.9	12	5.4	3.9 - 6.9
Women .....	303	163	53.6	153	50.4	10	6.1	4.3 - 7.9
Married men, spouse present .....	394	295	74.7	287	72.9	7	2.5	1.7 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	378	220	58.2	213	56.3	7	3.1	2.0 - 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	95	64	67.9	60	63.3	4	6.8	4.0 - 9.6

See notes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New York</b>								
Total .....	15,351	9,679	63.1	9,145	59.6	534	5.5	5.2 - 5.8
Men .....	7,313	5,106	69.8	4,800	65.6	305	6.0	5.6 - 6.4
Women .....	8,038	4,574	56.9	4,345	54.1	228	5.0	4.6 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,118	357	32.0	291	26.0	66	18.5	16.3 - 20.7
White .....	11,480	7,284	63.4	6,934	60.4	350	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Men .....	5,561	3,916	70.4	3,717	66.8	199	5.1	4.6 - 5.6
Women .....	5,920	3,367	56.9	3,217	54.3	151	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	815	291	35.7	244	30.0	46	15.9	13.5 - 18.3
Black or African American .....	2,499	1,535	61.4	1,390	55.6	145	9.4	8.5 - 10.3
Men .....	1,099	717	65.3	635	57.7	83	11.6	10.1 - 13.1
Women .....	1,400	818	58.4	756	54.0	62	7.5	6.3 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	235	53	22.6	36	15.4	17	31.6	25.7 - 37.5
Asian .....	1,132	697	61.6	672	59.4	24	3.5	2.6 - 4.4
Men .....	529	383	72.4	370	69.8	13	3.5	2.3 - 4.7
Women .....	603	314	52.1	303	50.3	11	3.5	2.2 - 4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,306	1,411	61.2	1,316	57.0	95	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Men .....	1,123	805	71.7	752	67.0	53	6.6	5.5 - 7.7
Women .....	1,183	605	51.2	563	47.6	42	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	216	48	22.4	39	17.8	10	20.5	13.7 - 27.3
Married men, spouse present .....	3,707	2,773	74.8	2,673	72.1	100	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	3,609	2,162	59.9	2,087	57.8	75	3.5	3.0 - 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	1,100	745	67.8	690	62.8	55	7.4	6.2 - 8.6
<b>North Carolina</b>								
Total .....	7,011	4,534	64.7	4,245	60.5	289	6.4	5.9 - 6.9
Men .....	3,334	2,394	71.8	2,235	67.0	159	6.7	6.0 - 7.4
Women .....	3,678	2,139	58.2	2,010	54.7	129	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	487	187	38.3	142	29.1	45	24.0	20.2 - 27.8
White .....	5,228	3,390	64.8	3,196	61.1	195	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
Men .....	2,549	1,862	73.0	1,753	68.8	108	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Women .....	2,679	1,529	57.1	1,442	53.8	86	5.6	4.8 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	315	130	41.4	99	31.4	31	24.0	19.5 - 28.5
Black or African American .....	1,440	922	64.1	843	58.6	79	8.6	7.3 - 9.9
Men .....	634	425	67.0	383	60.3	42	10.0	8.3 - 11.7
Women .....	806	497	61.7	461	57.2	37	7.3	5.8 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	140	46	33.0	35	24.9	11	24.6	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Asian .....	129	90	69.5	87	67.4	3	2.9	.6 - 5.2
Men .....	60	47	78.2	45	75.1	2	3.9	.3 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	382	287	75.2	269	70.4	18	6.4	4.4 - 8.4
Men .....	213	194	91.1	185	86.8	9	4.7	2.7 - 6.7
Women .....	168	93	55.0	83	49.6	9	9.9	6.3 - 13.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,852	1,376	74.3	1,326	71.6	50	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,908	1,146	60.1	1,102	57.8	44	3.8	3.0 - 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	465	320	68.8	294	63.1	26	8.3	6.1 - 10.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b>								
Total .....	498	373	74.8	361	72.5	12	3.2	2.7 - 3.7
Men .....	247	197	79.7	190	76.9	7	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Women .....	251	176	70.1	171	68.1	5	2.8	2.1 - 3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36	21	58.1	19	54.3	1	6.6	3.9 - 9.3
White .....	447	339	75.8	331	73.9	9	2.5	2.0 - 3.0
Men .....	222	179	80.5	174	78.2	5	2.8	2.1 - 3.5
Women .....	225	160	71.2	157	69.6	4	2.2	1.6 - 2.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29	18	61.8	17	58.6	1	5.1	2.5 - 7.7
Married men, spouse present .....	139	115	82.7	113	81.3	2	1.7	1.1 - 2.3
Married women, spouse present .....	136	102	74.8	100	73.7	2	1.5	.9 - 2.1
Women who maintain families .....	25	18	71.4	17	66.3	1	7.2	4.2 - 10.2
<b>Ohio</b>								
Total .....	8,904	5,979	67.2	5,593	62.8	386	6.5	6.1 - 6.9
Men .....	4,275	3,094	72.4	2,882	67.4	211	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Women .....	4,628	2,886	62.4	2,711	58.6	175	6.1	5.5 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	702	332	47.3	262	37.3	70	21.1	18.8 - 23.4
White .....	7,665	5,198	67.8	4,915	64.1	283	5.4	5.0 - 5.8
Men .....	3,715	2,719	73.2	2,559	68.9	160	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Women .....	3,950	2,480	62.8	2,357	59.7	123	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	581	286	49.2	235	40.5	51	17.7	15.2 - 20.2
Black or African American .....	978	609	62.2	519	53.0	90	14.8	13.0 - 16.6
Men .....	439	281	64.1	237	54.0	44	15.7	13.1 - 18.3
Women .....	539	328	60.8	282	52.2	46	14.0	11.7 - 16.3
Asian .....	122	85	69.4	82	67.3	2	2.9	.6 - 5.2
Men .....	58	49	85.2	47	81.8	2	4.0	.4 - 7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	193	134	69.5	123	63.7	11	8.3	5.1 - 11.5
Men .....	102	82	80.3	76	74.3	6	7.4	3.7 - 11.1
Women .....	91	52	57.3	47	51.8	5	9.6	4.6 - 14.6
Married men, spouse present .....	2,338	1,778	76.0	1,714	73.3	64	3.6	3.0 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	2,308	1,499	64.9	1,454	63.0	45	3.0	2.4 - 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	605	433	71.5	381	62.9	52	12.0	10.1 - 13.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b>								
Total .....	2,749	1,753	63.8	1,687	61.4	65	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Men .....	1,325	955	72.1	918	69.3	37	3.9	3.1 - 4.7
Women .....	1,424	797	56.0	769	54.0	28	3.5	2.7 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	212	89	42.3	79	37.4	10	11.6	7.7 - 15.5
White .....	2,134	1,371	64.2	1,331	62.4	40	2.9	2.3 - 3.5
Men .....	1,028	755	73.4	733	71.3	22	2.9	2.1 - 3.7
Women .....	1,105	616	55.7	597	54.0	18	3.0	2.1 - 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	140	59	42.2	54	38.3	5	9.2	4.8 - 13.6
Black or African American .....	186	119	64.0	109	58.4	10	8.7	5.7 - 11.7
Women .....	98	63	63.9	58	59.0	5	7.6	3.8 - 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	153	109	71.4	99	64.9	10	9.0	5.6 - 12.4
Men .....	78	66	84.7	58	74.9	8	11.6	7.6 - 15.6
Married men, spouse present .....	775	579	74.8	570	73.6	9	1.6	.9 - 2.3
Married women, spouse present .....	764	441	57.7	432	56.6	9	2.0	1.2 - 2.8
Women who maintain families .....	170	118	69.7	111	65.6	7	5.8	3.2 - 8.4
<b>Oregon</b>								
Total .....	2,980	1,968	66.1	1,842	61.8	127	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Men .....	1,461	1,052	72.0	974	66.7	78	7.4	6.4 - 8.4
Women .....	1,519	916	60.3	867	57.1	49	5.4	4.5 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	184	69	37.7	58	31.3	12	17.0	11.8 - 22.2
White .....	2,640	1,733	65.6	1,626	61.6	107	6.2	5.5 - 6.9
Men .....	1,280	917	71.6	850	66.4	66	7.2	6.1 - 8.3
Women .....	1,360	817	60.0	776	57.0	41	5.0	4.0 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	151	59	39.2	50	33.1	9	15.7	10.2 - 21.2
Black or African American .....	59	38	63.8	34	56.8	4	11.1	4.9 - 17.3
Asian .....	85	63	73.7	61	71.8	2	2.6	.2 - 5.0
Men .....	43	36	83.5	35	81.3	1	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	232	175	75.4	159	68.7	15	8.8	5.7 - 11.9
Men .....	135	115	85.3	105	77.7	10	8.9	5.5 - 12.3
Women .....	96	59	61.4	54	56.1	5	8.6	4.2 - 13.0
Married men, spouse present .....	804	609	75.7	580	72.2	28	4.6	3.5 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	799	501	62.7	484	60.5	17	3.5	2.5 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	135	88	65.0	81	59.7	7	8.2	4.6 - 11.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania</b>								
Total .....	9,804	6,403	65.3	6,063	61.8	340	5.3	4.9 - 5.7
Men .....	4,691	3,361	71.7	3,164	67.5	197	5.9	5.4 - 6.4
Women .....	5,113	3,042	59.5	2,899	56.7	143	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	712	336	47.2	268	37.6	69	20.4	17.7 - 23.1
White .....	8,599	5,652	65.7	5,373	62.5	279	4.9	4.5 - 5.3
Men .....	4,152	2,996	72.2	2,832	68.2	164	5.5	4.9 - 6.1
Women .....	4,447	2,656	59.7	2,541	57.1	115	4.3	3.8 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	591	299	50.7	245	41.5	54	18.1	15.4 - 20.8
Black or African American .....	949	575	60.6	525	55.3	50	8.7	7.2 - 10.2
Men .....	420	268	63.8	241	57.4	27	10.0	7.7 - 12.3
Women .....	529	307	58.0	284	53.6	23	7.5	5.6 - 9.4
Asian .....	165	114	68.9	110	66.7	4	3.3	1.1 - 5.5
Men .....	78	66	84.0	64	81.8	2	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Women .....	87	48	55.4	46	53.0	2	4.3	.6 - 8.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	386	266	68.8	229	59.3	37	13.8	11.1 - 16.5
Men .....	198	151	76.4	126	63.9	25	16.3	12.6 - 20.0
Women .....	188	115	60.9	103	54.5	12	10.6	7.0 - 14.2
Married men, spouse present .....	2,514	1,904	75.7	1,857	73.9	47	2.5	2.0 - 3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	2,515	1,591	63.3	1,549	61.6	42	2.6	2.1 - 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	622	418	67.1	386	62.1	31	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
<b>Rhode Island</b>								
Total .....	834	565	67.7	520	62.4	45	7.9	7.1 - 8.7
Men .....	397	294	74.1	267	67.3	27	9.1	8.0 - 10.2
Women .....	437	271	62.0	253	57.8	18	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	63	31	49.2	24	38.8	7	21.1	16.6 - 25.6
White .....	750	505	67.4	468	62.4	37	7.3	6.5 - 8.1
Men .....	358	264	73.8	242	67.6	22	8.4	7.3 - 9.5
Women .....	392	241	61.5	226	57.7	15	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54	27	49.8	22	40.2	5	19.2	14.5 - 23.9
Black or African American .....	48	36	74.5	32	66.0	4	11.4	7.9 - 14.9
Men .....	23	18	79.6	16	68.9	2	13.5	8.3 - 18.7
Women .....	26	18	70.0	16	63.5	2	9.3	4.8 - 13.8
Asian .....	25	17	69.0	15	59.4	2	13.9	8.4 - 19.4
Men .....	11	9	75.8	7	62.3	2	17.8	9.4 - 26.2
Women .....	14	9	63.4	8	57.0	1	10.0	3.3 - 16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73	48	65.8	42	56.9	7	13.5	10.2 - 16.8
Men .....	32	24	74.7	21	64.8	3	13.2	8.6 - 17.8
Women .....	41	24	59.0	21	50.9	3	13.7	9.1 - 18.3
Married men, spouse present .....	212	163	76.8	153	72.3	10	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	210	137	65.2	131	62.6	5	4.0	2.9 - 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	56	38	67.7	33	59.6	5	11.9	8.5 - 15.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Carolina</b>								
Total .....	3,431	2,135	62.2	1,993	58.1	142	6.7	6.0 - 7.4
Men .....	1,622	1,104	68.0	1,033	63.7	71	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Women .....	1,810	1,031	57.0	960	53.0	71	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	260	88	34.0	74	28.6	14	15.9	11.3 - 20.5
White .....	2,440	1,541	63.2	1,459	59.8	82	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Men .....	1,186	832	70.2	791	66.7	41	5.0	4.0 - 6.0
Women .....	1,254	709	56.5	668	53.2	41	5.8	4.7 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	150	56	37.6	50	33.3	6	11.4	6.2 - 16.6
Black or African American .....	916	547	59.8	492	53.7	56	10.1	8.5 - 11.7
Men .....	404	249	61.7	221	54.7	29	11.5	9.1 - 13.9
Women .....	512	298	58.2	271	52.9	27	9.0	7.0 - 11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	100	72	72.0	68	67.9	4	5.7	2.1 - 9.3
Men .....	59	51	86.1	49	82.7	2	4.0	.4 - 7.6
Married men, spouse present .....	894	639	71.4	618	69.1	21	3.3	2.4 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	889	536	60.3	509	57.3	26	4.9	3.7 - 6.1
Women who maintain families .....	264	169	64.0	148	56.1	21	12.3	9.2 - 15.4
<b>South Dakota</b>								
Total .....	611	448	73.3	434	71.1	13	3.0	2.5 - 3.5
Men .....	300	234	77.9	227	75.4	7	3.1	2.5 - 3.7
Women .....	311	214	68.9	208	66.9	6	2.9	2.3 - 3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43	24	56.0	21	50.1	3	10.5	7.2 - 13.8
White .....	561	419	74.6	408	72.7	11	2.5	2.1 - 2.9
Men .....	276	219	79.3	213	77.3	6	2.5	1.9 - 3.1
Women .....	285	200	70.2	195	68.4	5	2.5	1.9 - 3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36	22	60.4	20	54.4	2	10.0	6.6 - 13.4
Married men, spouse present .....	171	138	80.6	136	79.5	2	1.4	.8 - 2.0
Married women, spouse present .....	173	127	73.4	125	72.0	2	1.8	1.1 - 2.5
Women who maintain families .....	27	20	76.9	20	74.2	1	3.5	1.2 - 5.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Tennessee</b>								
Total .....	4,808	3,040	63.2	2,840	59.1	200	6.6	6.0 - 7.2
Men .....	2,301	1,620	70.4	1,517	65.9	102	6.3	5.5 - 7.1
Women .....	2,507	1,420	56.6	1,323	52.8	97	6.9	6.0 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	326	128	39.4	95	29.2	33	25.9	22.6 - 29.2
White .....	3,958	2,484	62.8	2,339	59.1	145	5.8	5.2 - 6.4
Men .....	1,921	1,366	71.1	1,291	67.2	75	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Women .....	2,037	1,118	54.9	1,048	51.4	70	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	247	102	41.3	79	32.2	23	22.1	18.1 - 26.1
Black or African American .....	733	476	64.9	425	58.0	51	10.7	8.9 - 12.5
Men .....	326	217	66.4	192	58.9	25	11.3	8.8 - 13.8
Women .....	407	259	63.7	233	57.2	26	10.1	7.8 - 12.4
Asian .....	59	44	75.3	43	72.7	2	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	167	114	68.3	105	62.9	9	8.0	4.7 - 11.3
Men .....	91	81	88.8	76	83.2	5	6.4	2.9 - 9.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,290	965	74.8	935	72.4	30	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,309	772	59.0	739	56.5	33	4.3	3.3 - 5.3
Women who maintain families .....	313	202	64.5	180	57.7	21	10.5	7.9 - 13.1
<b>Texas</b>								
Total .....	17,812	11,691	65.6	11,126	62.5	565	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Men .....	8,708	6,519	74.9	6,211	71.3	308	4.7	4.3 - 5.1
Women .....	9,104	5,172	56.8	4,915	54.0	257	5.0	4.6 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,372	506	36.9	422	30.7	84	16.7	14.8 - 18.6
White .....	14,800	9,707	65.6	9,300	62.8	407	4.2	3.9 - 4.5
Men .....	7,309	5,514	75.4	5,291	72.4	223	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Women .....	7,491	4,192	56.0	4,009	53.5	183	4.4	4.0 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,079	404	37.4	343	31.8	61	15.0	12.9 - 17.1
Black or African American .....	2,020	1,311	64.9	1,184	58.6	127	9.7	8.6 - 10.8
Men .....	915	622	67.9	553	60.4	69	11.1	9.6 - 12.6
Women .....	1,105	690	62.4	631	57.2	58	8.4	7.1 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	199	73	36.8	53	26.6	20	27.7	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Asian .....	688	462	67.1	448	65.1	14	3.1	2.0 - 4.2
Men .....	344	272	79.2	264	76.9	8	2.9	1.6 - 4.2
Women .....	344	190	55.0	183	53.2	6	3.3	1.6 - 5.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	6,392	4,231	66.2	3,994	62.5	237	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Men .....	3,237	2,549	78.8	2,412	74.5	137	5.4	4.7 - 6.1
Women .....	3,155	1,682	53.3	1,583	50.2	99	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	581	210	36.1	173	29.8	37	17.5	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	4,903	3,905	79.7	3,811	77.7	94	2.4	2.1 - 2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	4,630	2,624	56.7	2,530	54.6	95	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Women who maintain families .....	1,196	842	70.4	788	65.9	54	6.5	5.3 - 7.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Utah</b>								
Total .....	1,945	1,383	71.1	1,333	68.6	49	3.5	3.0 - 4.0
Men .....	971	791	81.5	759	78.1	33	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Women .....	973	591	60.7	575	59.0	17	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	161	87	54.0	77	48.0	10	11.1	8.1 - 14.1
White .....	1,838	1,309	71.3	1,266	68.9	44	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Men .....	918	749	81.5	721	78.5	28	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Women .....	919	560	61.0	545	59.3	15	2.8	2.1 - 3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	151	84	55.8	75	49.6	9	11.0	8.0 - 14.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	193	148	76.5	140	72.5	8	5.2	3.5 - 6.9
Men .....	105	94	89.3	89	84.8	5	5.0	3.0 - 7.0
Women .....	88	54	61.2	51	57.7	3	5.7	2.9 - 8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	598	512	85.6	502	83.9	10	1.9	1.3 - 2.5
Married women, spouse present .....	586	344	58.7	338	57.7	6	1.6	1.0 - 2.2
Women who maintain families .....	82	58	70.4	54	66.7	3	5.3	2.6 - 8.0
<b>Vermont</b>								
Total .....	504	353	70.1	336	66.6	17	4.9	4.3 - 5.5
Men .....	246	183	74.4	174	70.7	9	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women .....	258	170	66.0	162	62.8	8	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33	17	51.4	15	44.3	2	13.7	9.5 - 17.9
White .....	484	340	70.2	323	66.8	17	4.9	4.3 - 5.5
Men .....	236	175	74.3	167	70.7	9	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Women .....	248	164	66.2	157	63.0	8	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32	16	51.5	14	44.7	2	13.2	9.0 - 17.4
Married men, spouse present .....	134	104	77.7	101	75.3	3	3.1	2.2 - 4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	133	93	70.1	90	68.0	3	3.0	2.0 - 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	24	17	71.4	16	67.3	1	5.8	2.8 - 8.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Virginia</b>								
Total .....	5,927	4,149	70.0	3,984	67.2	166	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Men .....	2,828	2,160	76.4	2,068	73.1	92	4.3	3.7 - 4.9
Women .....	3,099	1,990	64.2	1,915	61.8	74	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	428	179	41.9	150	35.0	29	16.4	13.4 - 19.4
White .....	4,404	3,074	69.8	2,966	67.4	108	3.5	3.0 - 4.0
Men .....	2,132	1,641	77.0	1,579	74.1	62	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Women .....	2,272	1,433	63.1	1,387	61.0	46	3.2	2.6 - 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	282	135	47.8	114	40.3	21	15.7	12.2 - 19.2
Black or African American .....	1,101	767	69.6	719	65.3	47	6.2	5.0 - 7.4
Men .....	490	352	71.7	328	67.0	23	6.7	5.1 - 8.3
Women .....	611	415	68.0	391	64.0	24	5.8	4.3 - 7.3
Asian .....	346	255	73.8	248	71.8	7	2.8	1.4 - 4.2
Men .....	178	146	82.3	141	79.5	5	3.4	1.4 - 5.4
Women .....	168	109	64.9	107	63.6	2	1.9	.2 - 3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	326	262	80.6	251	77.0	12	4.4	2.7 - 6.1
Men .....	185	170	91.7	162	87.4	8	4.7	2.5 - 6.9
Women .....	141	93	65.9	89	63.3	4	3.9	1.2 - 6.6
Married men, spouse present .....	1,595	1,277	80.1	1,251	78.4	27	2.1	1.5 - 2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	1,630	1,072	65.7	1,047	64.2	25	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	355	255	71.8	238	67.2	16	6.4	4.4 - 8.4
<b>Washington</b>								
Total .....	5,086	3,471	68.3	3,286	64.6	185	5.3	4.8 - 5.8
Men .....	2,499	1,872	74.9	1,762	70.5	109	5.8	5.1 - 6.5
Women .....	2,586	1,600	61.9	1,524	58.9	76	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	342	151	44.2	112	32.8	39	25.7	21.4 - 30.0
White .....	4,296	2,950	68.7	2,794	65.0	157	5.3	4.7 - 5.9
Men .....	2,111	1,585	75.1	1,492	70.7	93	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Women .....	2,185	1,365	62.5	1,301	59.6	64	4.7	3.9 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	271	127	46.8	94	34.7	33	25.9	21.2 - 30.6
Black or African American .....	165	112	67.9	104	63.0	8	7.1	3.9 - 10.3
Men .....	90	66	73.8	61	67.8	5	8.0	3.6 - 12.4
Asian .....	354	231	65.1	225	63.4	6	2.7	1.3 - 4.1
Men .....	161	119	74.1	116	71.9	4	3.0	.9 - 5.1
Women .....	193	111	57.7	109	56.2	3	2.5	.5 - 4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	406	285	70.1	262	64.5	23	7.9	5.5 - 10.3
Men .....	207	162	78.4	151	73.0	11	6.9	4.2 - 9.6
Women .....	199	123	61.5	111	55.8	11	9.3	6.2 - 12.4
Married men, spouse present .....	1,357	1,053	77.6	1,020	75.2	32	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,386	856	61.8	830	59.9	26	3.1	2.3 - 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	240	170	70.6	159	66.1	11	6.4	3.8 - 9.0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b>								
Total .....	1,450	822	56.7	785	54.2	36	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Men .....	701	445	63.4	423	60.3	22	4.9	4.1 - 5.7
Women .....	749	377	50.3	363	48.4	14	3.8	3.0 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	104	39	38.0	32	31.2	7	18.0	14.8 - 21.2
White .....	1,385	782	56.4	750	54.1	32	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Men .....	669	424	63.4	404	60.4	20	4.7	3.9 - 5.5
Women .....	716	357	49.9	345	48.2	12	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	101	38	37.6	32	31.4	6	16.5	13.1 - 19.9
Black or African American .....	44	27	62.1	25	56.6	2	8.9	4.7 - 13.1
Married men, spouse present .....	403	266	65.8	257	63.8	8	3.1	2.3 - 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	410	222	54.2	218	53.1	4	2.0	1.3 - 2.7
Women who maintain families .....	79	46	57.6	42	53.3	3	7.5	4.7 - 10.3
<b>Wisconsin</b>								
Total .....	4,389	3,094	70.5	2,949	67.2	145	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Men .....	2,156	1,608	74.6	1,525	70.7	83	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Women .....	2,233	1,486	66.6	1,424	63.8	61	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	332	182	54.9	158	47.5	24	13.4	10.6 - 16.2
White .....	3,986	2,824	70.8	2,706	67.9	118	4.2	3.7 - 4.7
Men .....	1,971	1,482	75.2	1,412	71.6	70	4.7	4.0 - 5.4
Women .....	2,015	1,342	66.6	1,294	64.2	48	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	287	167	58.1	146	50.8	21	12.6	9.7 - 15.5
Black or African American .....	228	141	61.7	123	53.9	18	12.8	9.3 - 16.3
Men .....	100	61	61.0	53	53.1	8	12.9	7.9 - 17.9
Women .....	128	80	62.3	70	54.4	10	12.7	8.3 - 17.1
Asian .....	98	75	76.0	73	74.9	1	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> ) - ( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	213	156	73.3	143	67.2	13	8.3	5.5 - 11.1
Men .....	121	104	85.8	96	79.5	8	7.3	4.2 - 10.4
Women .....	92	52	56.8	47	51.0	5	10.2	5.6 - 14.8
Married men, spouse present .....	1,201	922	76.8	898	74.8	24	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	1,163	815	70.1	798	68.6	17	2.1	1.4 - 2.8
Women who maintain families .....	219	158	72.2	142	64.8	16	10.2	7.4 - 13.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Wyoming</b>								
Total .....	410	293	71.5	284	69.4	9	2.9	2.4 - 3.4
Men .....	205	162	79.0	158	76.7	5	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Women .....	205	131	64.0	127	62.0	4	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32	18	57.4	17	52.3	2	8.8	5.9 - 11.7
White .....	390	279	71.7	271	69.6	8	2.9	2.4 - 3.4
Men .....	195	154	78.9	150	76.7	4	2.7	2.1 - 3.3
Women .....	194	125	64.4	121	62.4	4	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30	17	56.3	15	51.8	1	7.9	5.0 - 10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	25	18	71.6	17	69.0	1	3.7	1.6 - 5.8
Men .....	14	12	81.1	11	78.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	.7 - 5.3
Married men, spouse present .....	116	95	81.6	93	80.5	1	1.3	.8 - 1.8
Married women, spouse present .....	116	77	66.0	75	64.7	2	2.0	1.3 - 2.7
Women who maintain families .....	17	13	76.7	12	73.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	1.3 - 6.3

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

<sup>3</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Alabama</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	468	183	39.1	170	36.3	13	7.2
High school graduates, no college .....	1,044	603	57.8	574	55.0	29	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	782	550	70.3	526	67.2	24	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	701	514	73.2	504	71.8	10	1.9
<b>Alaska</b>							
High school graduates, no college .....	132	94	71.1	86	65.7	7	7.6
Some college or associate degree .....	136	103	75.4	96	70.9	6	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	110	89	81.0	87	78.9	2	2.7
<b>Arizona</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	632	331	52.4	305	48.2	26	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	1,118	695	62.2	656	58.7	39	5.6
Some college or associate degree .....	1,258	863	68.6	825	65.5	39	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,118	814	72.9	796	71.2	18	2.3
<b>Arkansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	301	134	44.6	124	41.1	11	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	720	446	61.9	425	59.0	21	4.8
Some college or associate degree .....	465	324	69.6	313	67.3	11	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	361	274	75.8	269	74.5	5	1.7
<b>California</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,191	2,299	54.9	2,068	49.3	231	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	5,299	3,353	63.3	3,102	58.5	251	7.5
Some college or associate degree .....	6,181	4,298	69.5	4,064	65.8	234	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	7,472	5,796	77.6	5,608	75.1	188	3.2
<b>Colorado</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	305	176	57.6	163	53.6	12	7.0
High school graduates, no college .....	778	533	68.4	514	66.0	19	3.6
Some college or associate degree .....	872	650	74.5	620	71.1	30	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,256	1,000	79.7	973	77.5	27	2.7
<b>Connecticut</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	223	103	46.0	92	41.0	11	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	702	451	64.2	425	60.5	26	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	513	381	74.3	363	70.7	18	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	882	699	79.2	679	76.9	20	2.8
<b>Delaware</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	65	32	48.6	29	45.1	2	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	202	127	62.8	120	59.7	6	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	135	96	70.6	92	67.7	4	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	167	129	77.1	126	75.4	3	2.3
<b>District of Columbia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	46	21	45.5	18	39.7	3	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	88	53	59.6	48	53.8	5	9.7
Some college or associate degree .....	65	45	68.4	42	64.3	3	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	202	168	83.0	162	80.5	5	3.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Florida</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,408	644	45.7	579	41.1	64	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	4,010	2,425	60.5	2,281	56.9	144	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	3,417	2,387	69.9	2,271	66.4	117	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,617	2,605	72.0	2,514	69.5	90	3.5
<b>Georgia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	823	408	49.6	367	44.6	41	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	1,879	1,243	66.1	1,170	62.2	73	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	1,558	1,154	74.1	1,085	69.6	70	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,804	1,453	80.5	1,412	78.3	41	2.8
<b>Hawaii</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	82	32	38.9	30	37.0	2	4.9
High school graduates, no college .....	271	168	62.1	162	60.0	6	3.4
Some college or associate degree .....	239	174	72.8	168	70.5	5	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	245	190	77.3	186	75.7	4	2.0
<b>Idaho</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	92	49	53.2	46	50.1	3	5.8
High school graduates, no college .....	303	195	64.3	186	61.2	9	4.8
Some college or associate degree .....	295	202	68.4	194	65.7	8	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	253	185	73.0	180	71.3	4	2.4
<b>Illinois</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	966	468	48.5	421	43.6	47	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	2,518	1,603	63.6	1,506	59.8	96	6.0
Some college or associate degree .....	2,195	1,597	72.8	1,504	68.5	94	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,518	1,988	78.9	1,937	76.9	51	2.5
<b>Indiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	491	217	44.1	196	40.0	20	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	1,588	1,007	63.4	944	59.5	62	6.2
Some college or associate degree .....	1,047	801	76.5	762	72.7	39	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	973	775	79.6	762	78.3	13	1.7
<b>Iowa</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	188	94	50.0	88	46.6	6	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	659	429	65.0	413	62.6	16	3.7
Some college or associate degree .....	595	462	77.6	447	75.1	15	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	523	429	82.0	420	80.4	9	2.0
<b>Kansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	151	76	50.4	69	45.4	8	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	522	334	64.1	322	61.7	12	3.7
Some college or associate degree .....	520	392	75.4	378	72.7	14	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	565	455	80.4	445	78.8	9	2.1
<b>Kentucky</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	497	166	33.5	148	29.9	18	10.9
High school graduates, no college .....	989	603	61.0	565	57.1	39	6.4
Some college or associate degree .....	682	477	69.9	456	66.8	21	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	610	472	77.4	464	76.0	8	1.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Louisiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	410	170	41.4	158	38.6	12	6.9
High school graduates, no college .....	1,034	622	60.1	588	56.8	34	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	675	477	70.6	462	68.4	15	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	684	528	77.2	522	76.4	6	1.0
<b>Maine</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	80	25	31.4	23	28.9	2	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	338	204	60.5	194	57.5	10	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	235	172	73.3	165	70.0	8	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	249	197	78.9	192	77.0	5	2.5
<b>Maryland</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	366	173	47.3	156	42.6	17	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	1,016	680	66.9	657	64.6	23	3.4
Some college or associate degree .....	851	624	73.3	602	70.8	22	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,386	1,106	79.8	1,085	78.2	21	1.9
<b>Massachusetts</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	422	163	38.6	150	35.6	13	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	1,233	752	60.9	696	56.4	56	7.4
Some college or associate degree .....	872	610	69.9	588	67.4	22	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,830	1,437	78.5	1,392	76.1	44	3.1
<b>Michigan</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	648	232	35.8	201	31.0	31	13.4
High school graduates, no college .....	2,241	1,277	57.0	1,157	51.6	120	9.4
Some college or associate degree .....	1,847	1,321	71.5	1,232	66.7	89	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,804	1,363	75.6	1,317	73.0	47	3.4
<b>Minnesota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	238	98	41.3	88	37.0	10	10.6
High school graduates, no college .....	902	573	63.6	540	59.9	33	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	1,086	828	76.3	786	72.4	42	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,173	931	79.4	906	77.2	25	2.7
<b>Mississippi</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	367	154	41.9	138	37.7	16	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	571	323	56.5	302	53.0	20	6.2
Some college or associate degree .....	478	348	72.8	334	69.9	14	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	378	286	75.5	279	73.9	6	2.2
<b>Missouri</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	518	199	38.4	174	33.7	24	12.2
High school graduates, no college .....	1,369	856	62.5	806	58.9	50	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	1,022	734	71.8	703	68.8	31	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	944	752	79.7	734	77.7	18	2.4
<b>Montana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	47	20	41.7	18	38.1	2	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	223	135	60.5	129	57.6	6	4.8
Some college or associate degree .....	193	142	73.3	136	70.2	6	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	169	130	76.6	126	74.7	3	2.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Nebraska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	99	48	49.0	46	46.5	2	5.1
High school graduates, no college .....	358	244	68.2	237	66.3	7	2.7
Some college or associate degree .....	350	276	78.9	269	76.9	7	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	316	266	84.4	261	82.8	5	1.9
<b>Nevada</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	218	138	63.6	122	56.2	16	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	569	391	68.8	369	64.8	22	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	488	344	70.6	330	67.6	15	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	403	305	75.6	296	73.5	9	2.9
<b>New Hampshire</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	63	27	42.9	25	39.3	2	8.3
High school graduates, no college .....	266	178	67.0	172	64.7	6	3.4
Some college or associate degree .....	245	186	76.0	181	73.7	6	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	307	241	78.4	236	76.9	5	1.9
<b>New Jersey</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	596	288	48.3	269	45.1	19	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	1,832	1,146	62.6	1,072	58.5	75	6.5
Some college or associate degree .....	1,137	823	72.3	779	68.5	44	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,124	1,672	78.7	1,630	76.7	42	2.5
<b>New Mexico</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	213	98	45.8	93	43.6	5	4.7
High school graduates, no college .....	343	220	64.1	213	62.0	7	3.2
Some college or associate degree .....	354	244	68.9	235	66.2	10	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	359	273	75.9	265	73.7	8	2.9
<b>New York</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,743	716	41.1	660	37.9	56	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	4,032	2,377	59.0	2,247	55.7	130	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	2,832	2,019	71.3	1,930	68.1	89	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,238	3,308	78.1	3,215	75.9	94	2.8
<b>North Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	923	405	43.9	362	39.2	43	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	1,699	1,071	63.0	1,004	59.1	67	6.2
Some college or associate degree .....	1,617	1,165	72.1	1,106	68.4	59	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,704	1,278	75.0	1,244	73.0	34	2.7
<b>North Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	37	14	39.3	14	37.0	1	5.7
High school graduates, no college .....	117	81	68.9	78	66.5	3	3.4
Some college or associate degree .....	141	112	79.5	109	77.4	3	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	116	102	87.5	101	86.5	1	1.1
<b>Ohio</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	789	331	41.9	294	37.2	37	11.2
High school graduates, no college .....	2,961	1,869	63.1	1,760	59.4	109	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	1,859	1,365	73.5	1,298	69.9	67	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,836	1,492	81.3	1,456	79.3	36	2.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	263	111	42.0	101	38.4	9	8.5
High school graduates, no college .....	795	479	60.2	463	58.3	15	3.2
Some college or associate degree .....	662	447	67.5	433	65.4	14	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	565	433	76.6	426	75.4	6	1.5
<b>Oregon</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	252	132	52.5	117	46.4	15	11.5
High school graduates, no college .....	731	443	60.6	408	55.8	35	8.0
Some college or associate degree .....	806	564	70.0	532	66.0	32	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	779	583	74.8	567	72.9	15	2.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	898	344	38.3	316	35.2	28	8.1
High school graduates, no college .....	3,444	2,091	60.7	1,998	58.0	93	4.5
Some college or associate degree .....	1,691	1,223	72.3	1,175	69.5	48	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,212	1,768	79.9	1,727	78.1	41	2.3
<b>Rhode Island</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	110	47	43.1	41	37.5	6	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	211	135	63.9	123	58.6	11	8.4
Some college or associate degree .....	162	126	77.4	117	72.1	9	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	216	172	79.8	167	77.3	5	3.1
<b>South Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	452	169	37.4	151	33.4	18	10.8
High school graduates, no college .....	1,004	626	62.3	579	57.6	47	7.5
Some college or associate degree .....	759	533	70.2	506	66.7	27	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	685	521	76.1	508	74.2	13	2.4
<b>South Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	48	20	41.6	19	39.4	1	5.4
High school graduates, no college .....	169	119	70.6	116	68.7	3	2.7
Some college or associate degree .....	159	124	78.4	122	76.7	3	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	133	112	84.3	111	83.2	1	1.3
<b>Tennessee</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	684	272	39.7	243	35.6	29	10.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,429	869	60.8	808	56.5	61	7.1
Some college or associate degree .....	1,022	725	71.0	693	67.8	32	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	969	766	79.1	752	77.7	14	1.8
<b>Texas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,987	1,547	51.8	1,441	48.2	107	6.9
High school graduates, no college .....	4,148	2,747	66.2	2,627	63.3	120	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	3,808	2,716	71.3	2,629	69.0	88	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,846	2,977	77.4	2,920	75.9	57	1.9
<b>Utah</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	141	84	60.0	81	57.4	4	4.3
High school graduates, no college .....	424	291	68.5	281	66.3	9	3.2
Some college or associate degree .....	553	398	72.0	388	70.1	11	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	441	342	77.5	336	76.3	5	1.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Vermont</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	39	17	43.1	15	38.8	2	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	143	99	68.9	94	65.7	5	4.6
Some college or associate degree .....	103	75	72.8	72	69.9	3	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	143	113	78.8	110	76.9	3	2.4
<b>Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	569	273	48.0	259	45.4	15	5.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,521	1,014	66.6	977	64.2	37	3.6
Some college or associate degree .....	1,135	845	74.5	819	72.2	26	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,769	1,445	81.7	1,417	80.1	28	1.9
<b>Washington</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	343	180	52.5	165	48.2	15	8.2
High school graduates, no college .....	1,140	716	62.8	679	59.6	36	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	1,447	1,032	71.4	992	68.5	41	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,384	1,056	76.3	1,027	74.2	28	2.7
<b>West Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	201	52	25.9	49	24.5	3	5.5
High school graduates, no college .....	548	304	55.4	292	53.3	12	3.9
Some college or associate degree .....	288	192	66.5	186	64.6	6	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	206	157	76.1	154	74.8	3	1.8
<b>Wisconsin</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	325	133	40.8	123	38.0	9	7.0
High school graduates, no college .....	1,260	825	65.5	790	62.7	35	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	1,045	805	77.0	769	73.6	35	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,042	832	79.8	814	78.1	18	2.2
<b>Wyoming</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	28	15	51.0	13	47.3	1	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	118	81	68.7	79	67.0	2	2.4
Some college or associate degree .....	124	95	76.5	93	74.9	2	2.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71	56	78.7	55	77.7	1	1.3

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as

determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	1,748	1,548	145	55	313	45	252	16	108	15
Alaska .....	273	224	32	17	60	8	45	6	20	4
Arizona .....	2,441	2,134	233	73	513	78	401	35	154	31
Arkansas .....	1,102	976	94	33	199	33	155	11	61	10
California .....	13,894	12,150	1,265	478	3,152	639	2,333	179	1,095	217
Colorado .....	2,155	1,877	209	70	439	62	346	31	107	25
Connecticut .....	1,405	1,217	133	55	370	55	292	22	87	22
Delaware .....	360	314	33	13	64	9	52	3	19	3
District of Columbia .....	278	245	25	8	34	6	26	3	19	3
Florida .....	7,296	6,575	515	206	1,322	296	955	71	480	78
Georgia .....	3,899	3,481	295	123	670	124	504	42	274	41
Hawaii .....	517	444	55	19	110	16	87	6	23	5
Idaho .....	572	498	58	17	139	18	112	8	34	7
Illinois .....	5,111	4,453	476	182	1,135	177	893	65	358	81
Indiana .....	2,539	2,262	189	88	508	79	402	27	172	21
Iowa .....	1,302	1,128	128	46	318	31	267	20	51	16
Kansas .....	1,172	1,023	113	36	268	26	224	18	56	11
Kentucky .....	1,556	1,346	148	62	340	42	275	23	110	17
Louisiana .....	1,723	1,525	121	77	259	24	222	13	93	12
Maine .....	515	426	68	21	151	21	121	9	29	8
Maryland .....	2,428	2,133	218	77	446	51	362	33	103	24
Massachusetts .....	2,568	2,222	246	101	678	72	569	37	147	36
Michigan .....	3,571	3,106	327	138	951	188	702	61	339	69
Minnesota .....	2,141	1,830	233	78	591	66	486	39	125	35
Mississippi .....	1,039	912	92	35	191	26	156	9	77	9
Missouri .....	2,368	2,089	202	77	466	62	379	24	154	29
Montana .....	379	321	42	15	102	12	85	6	21	6
Nebraska .....	784	691	69	23	183	14	159	10	25	7
Nevada .....	1,108	988	86	35	180	35	134	11	78	6
New Hampshire .....	570	489	60	21	142	16	116	10	22	6
New Jersey .....	3,600	3,261	234	105	660	92	532	36	209	34
New Mexico .....	751	653	77	21	169	21	136	12	35	8
New York .....	7,660	6,837	569	254	1,486	224	1,186	75	455	79
North Carolina .....	3,584	3,173	305	107	661	99	525	37	249	40
North Dakota .....	294	256	30	8	67	5	58	4	9	2
Ohio .....	4,459	3,877	410	172	1,134	150	918	66	310	76
Oklahoma .....	1,447	1,277	127	43	241	18	211	11	56	9
Oregon .....	1,440	1,244	142	53	402	72	303	28	107	20
Pennsylvania .....	4,928	4,324	424	179	1,135	129	940	66	262	78
Rhode Island .....	402	336	46	19	118	19	92	8	37	8
South Carolina .....	1,660	1,486	127	47	332	61	253	19	128	14
South Dakota .....	352	304	37	11	82	6	72	4	10	3
Tennessee .....	2,379	2,122	179	79	460	79	354	28	172	28
Texas .....	9,518	8,361	849	308	1,609	220	1,287	102	475	90
Utah .....	1,061	943	87	31	272	16	236	20	40	9
Vermont .....	263	224	30	9	72	7	60	5	13	4
Virginia .....	3,343	2,953	283	106	641	72	529	40	130	36
Washington .....	2,629	2,273	263	94	657	96	509	52	141	44
West Virginia .....	662	581	57	24	124	24	94	6	31	5
Wisconsin .....	2,331	2,066	200	65	618	63	522	34	115	30
Wyoming .....	233	204	21	9	51	4	43	4	7	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	984	889	71	25	99	22	74	3	68	6
Alaska .....	159	132	17	10	20	4	14	2	12	2
Arizona .....	1,424	1,259	132	33	191	43	140	9	97	14
Arkansas .....	616	551	50	15	65	14	47	4	37	5
California .....	8,290	7,349	702	238	1,129	325	750	53	662	88
Colorado .....	1,278	1,126	115	38	151	32	110	8	65	13
Connecticut .....	807	716	62	30	114	25	83	6	49	10
Delaware .....	199	177	16	6	21	3	17	1	11	1
District of Columbia .....	141	127	11	4	15	3	11	1	9	1
Florida .....	4,040	3,652	281	108	515	158	332	24	291	29
Georgia .....	2,217	2,004	154	59	237	66	158	13	145	13
Hawaii .....	290	253	28	9	44	7	34	2	14	2
Idaho .....	347	304	34	9	40	8	30	2	21	4
Illinois .....	2,953	2,610	244	99	382	87	277	18	212	34
Indiana .....	1,446	1,306	95	45	165	40	117	8	105	7
Iowa .....	748	659	66	23	99	14	79	7	31	7
Kansas .....	673	597	59	17	93	12	74	6	29	5
Kentucky .....	900	794	74	32	116	17	92	8	63	7
Louisiana .....	951	853	59	38	89	13	74	2	54	5
Maine .....	299	251	36	12	49	9	36	4	18	3
Maryland .....	1,307	1,162	107	39	152	23	120	9	62	10
Massachusetts .....	1,460	1,294	120	46	217	33	174	10	88	16
Michigan .....	2,062	1,832	163	67	311	78	215	18	204	33
Minnesota .....	1,232	1,070	121	40	193	32	149	12	77	14
Mississippi .....	571	510	45	17	69	10	56	3	44	5
Missouri .....	1,318	1,175	106	38	163	32	123	8	86	13
Montana .....	224	192	24	9	28	5	21	2	13	2
Nebraska .....	451	406	34	11	59	6	50	3	15	3
Nevada .....	646	583	48	15	72	19	50	3	45	2
New Hampshire .....	328	286	30	12	46	8	35	3	13	3
New Jersey .....	2,055	1,886	120	49	200	45	147	9	124	14
New Mexico .....	428	376	41	11	61	10	46	5	18	3
New York .....	4,268	3,867	280	121	532	108	399	24	272	33
North Carolina .....	2,009	1,806	157	46	226	42	169	15	140	19
North Dakota .....	167	149	14	4	23	2	19	2	6	1
Ohio .....	2,535	2,253	203	78	347	61	270	17	176	36
Oklahoma .....	834	745	68	20	84	9	72	4	34	3
Oregon .....	841	738	76	27	134	32	93	8	69	9
Pennsylvania .....	2,789	2,504	203	83	375	58	295	21	161	36
Rhode Island .....	228	196	22	10	39	8	29	3	23	4
South Carolina .....	919	831	65	23	114	28	81	4	66	5
South Dakota .....	198	176	17	5	28	3	24	2	6	1
Tennessee .....	1,341	1,206	99	36	177	40	129	8	92	11
Texas .....	5,666	5,060	460	146	546	107	412	26	268	40
Utah .....	672	605	52	15	87	8	74	5	28	5
Vermont .....	151	131	15	5	23	3	18	2	8	1
Virginia .....	1,854	1,659	147	48	214	36	169	10	72	20
Washington .....	1,558	1,360	145	52	205	47	145	13	90	19
West Virginia .....	382	338	29	14	41	11	28	2	19	3
Wisconsin .....	1,326	1,193	102	31	199	26	164	9	70	13
Wyoming .....	140	124	11	5	17	2	15	1	4	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	764	659	75	30	214	24	178	12	40	8
Alaska .....	114	92	15	7	39	4	32	4	8	2
Arizona .....	1,016	875	101	40	322	35	260	26	57	18
Arkansas .....	487	425	44	18	133	19	108	6	24	6
California .....	5,604	4,801	563	240	2,023	313	1,583	126	433	129
Colorado .....	877	751	94	32	288	30	235	23	42	11
Connecticut .....	598	502	71	25	256	30	210	17	37	12
Delaware .....	161	137	17	7	43	6	35	2	8	2
District of Columbia .....	137	118	14	4	19	3	15	2	10	2
Florida .....	3,256	2,923	234	99	807	138	622	47	189	49
Georgia .....	1,682	1,476	141	64	433	58	346	29	129	28
Hawaii .....	227	190	27	10	66	9	53	4	8	3
Idaho .....	225	194	24	8	98	10	82	6	13	3
Illinois .....	2,158	1,843	231	83	753	90	616	47	146	47
Indiana .....	1,093	956	94	43	342	39	284	19	67	14
Iowa .....	554	469	61	23	219	17	188	14	20	9
Kansas .....	499	426	54	19	175	13	150	12	27	6
Kentucky .....	657	553	74	30	224	25	183	16	47	10
Louisiana .....	772	672	61	38	170	10	148	11	39	6
Maine .....	216	176	31	9	102	12	85	5	11	5
Maryland .....	1,121	971	111	38	294	28	242	24	42	14
Massachusetts .....	1,108	927	126	55	461	39	395	27	59	20
Michigan .....	1,509	1,275	164	70	640	109	487	44	135	36
Minnesota .....	909	760	112	38	397	34	337	26	48	21
Mississippi .....	468	403	47	19	122	16	100	6	33	4
Missouri .....	1,050	915	97	39	303	30	257	16	68	16
Montana .....	155	129	19	7	75	7	64	4	8	4
Nebraska .....	332	285	35	12	124	8	109	7	10	4
Nevada .....	461	405	37	19	108	16	84	8	33	4
New Hampshire .....	242	203	30	10	96	8	81	6	9	3
New Jersey .....	1,545	1,375	114	56	460	47	385	28	85	20
New Mexico .....	322	277	36	10	108	11	90	7	16	5
New York .....	3,391	2,970	288	133	954	116	787	51	183	45
North Carolina .....	1,575	1,367	148	61	435	57	356	21	108	21
North Dakota .....	127	107	16	4	44	2	39	3	3	2
Ohio .....	1,924	1,624	207	94	787	89	648	49	134	41
Oklahoma .....	613	531	58	23	156	9	139	8	22	6
Oregon .....	599	506	66	26	268	39	210	19	38	11
Pennsylvania .....	2,138	1,820	221	97	760	71	645	45	101	42
Rhode Island .....	174	140	24	10	79	11	63	5	14	4
South Carolina .....	741	655	62	24	219	33	171	15	62	9
South Dakota .....	154	128	20	6	54	3	48	3	4	2
Tennessee .....	1,039	916	80	43	284	39	225	20	80	17
Texas .....	3,852	3,301	389	162	1,063	113	875	75	207	50
Utah .....	390	338	36	16	185	8	163	15	12	5
Vermont .....	112	93	15	4	49	4	42	3	6	3
Virginia .....	1,489	1,295	136	58	427	36	360	31	58	16
Washington .....	1,072	912	118	42	452	49	364	39	51	25
West Virginia .....	280	242	28	10	82	13	66	4	12	3
Wisconsin .....	1,005	873	99	34	420	37	358	25	45	16
Wyoming .....	93	80	10	3	34	2	28	3	3	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Alabama .....	23	20	2	1	51	5	46	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	6
Alaska .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	1	8	1	3	1
Arizona .....	35	32	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	74	7	64	3	14	14
Arkansas .....	17	14	2	1	28	2	25	1	5	5
California .....	161	132	26	4	394	39	340	15	86	92
Colorado .....	31	25	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	56	5	48	3	12	11
Connecticut .....	16	13	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	60	5	53	2	7	9
Delaware .....	7	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	1	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
District of Columbia .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Florida .....	97	82	14	1	177	19	152	5	23	28
Georgia .....	42	36	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	81	10	68	3	22	15
Hawaii .....	6	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	2	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
Idaho .....	15	12	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	2	21	1	5	3
Illinois .....	68	57	9	2	189	19	164	6	34	35
Indiana .....	38	34	3	1	85	7	75	3	14	11
Iowa .....	18	15	2	1	67	3	60	4	5	7
Kansas .....	17	14	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	58	3	52	3	5	5
Kentucky .....	20	16	3	1	58	4	51	2	10	8
Louisiana .....	24	20	3	2	42	2	38	1	10	3
Maine .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	2	23	1	2	3
Maryland .....	30	25	4	1	80	5	69	6	10	11
Massachusetts .....	25	20	4	1	107	5	98	4	9	14
Michigan .....	43	37	5	1	151	19	124	8	29	29
Minnesota .....	32	24	7	1	99	6	87	6	6	14
Mississippi .....	16	14	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	32	2	29	1	7	5
Missouri .....	32	26	5	1	98	8	86	5	13	13
Montana .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	2	12	1	2	2
Nebraska .....	14	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	39	1	36	2	2	3
Nevada .....	19	17	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	29	4	24	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	2
New Hampshire .....	8	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	27	2	24	1	2	3
New Jersey .....	33	28	3	2	114	5	106	3	13	15
New Mexico .....	11	10	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	1	24	1	4	4
New York .....	91	74	14	2	200	13	177	10	36	31
North Carolina .....	46	40	5	2	96	7	85	4	27	18
North Dakota .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1	12	1	1	1
Ohio .....	64	54	8	3	197	14	175	8	30	40
Oklahoma .....	30	25	4	1	49	2	47	1	5	5
Oregon .....	20	15	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	37	6	29	2	7	5
Pennsylvania .....	75	63	11	2	193	12	171	10	36	33
Rhode Island .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	20	2	16	1	4	3
South Carolina .....	20	18	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	54	5	47	2	7	7
South Dakota .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	1	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	32	27	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	63	7	54	3	19	14
Texas .....	151	130	17	4	271	20	242	10	47	38
Utah .....	25	22	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	53	2	48	3	5	5
Vermont .....	4	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Virginia .....	44	39	4	1	106	7	95	4	15	15
Washington .....	27	22	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	85	11	70	4	16	23
West Virginia .....	10	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	3	18	1	4	3
Wisconsin .....	38	32	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	120	6	110	4	13	11
Wyoming .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	1	9	1	1	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	1,283	1,132	108	42	242	28	201	13	56	9
Alaska .....	215	177	25	14	47	5	36	5	12	3
Arizona .....	2,165	1,895	202	68	451	65	353	32	131	27
Arkansas .....	913	811	78	24	168	24	134	10	42	8
California .....	10,821	9,434	1,024	363	2,517	495	1,872	151	840	171
Colorado .....	1,975	1,720	192	64	397	53	314	30	92	21
Connecticut .....	1,195	1,033	114	48	325	43	262	21	64	18
Delaware .....	271	236	25	9	51	6	42	3	12	2
District of Columbia .....	143	124	14	4	17	1	14	2	5	1
Florida .....	5,910	5,325	424	160	1,127	237	830	60	353	60
Georgia .....	2,647	2,358	205	83	467	70	364	34	135	25
Hawaii .....	113	94	14	5	26	3	21	2	5	2
Idaho .....	545	473	55	17	133	17	108	8	31	7
Illinois .....	4,175	3,607	412	156	969	137	775	57	249	63
Indiana .....	2,338	2,082	174	82	468	73	370	25	138	16
Iowa .....	1,226	1,061	121	44	303	28	256	19	45	15
Kansas .....	1,043	910	100	32	236	22	198	16	44	10
Kentucky .....	1,431	1,238	137	56	306	35	251	21	89	14
Louisiana .....	1,225	1,072	91	62	184	11	164	9	45	3
Maine .....	498	412	65	21	145	20	117	8	27	8
Maryland .....	1,565	1,353	158	54	326	34	269	23	59	13
Massachusetts .....	2,230	1,920	219	92	607	61	512	34	124	31
Michigan .....	2,980	2,591	272	116	807	149	604	54	252	56
Minnesota .....	1,933	1,649	213	70	546	57	454	34	99	31
Mississippi .....	688	609	59	21	133	13	114	7	32	5
Missouri .....	2,041	1,792	179	70	422	48	350	24	114	23
Montana .....	357	302	41	15	97	11	81	5	18	5
Nebraska .....	731	644	66	21	172	11	151	10	19	7
Nevada .....	886	787	70	29	151	29	113	9	62	5
New Hampshire .....	546	468	57	21	137	16	112	9	21	5
New Jersey .....	2,752	2,472	196	84	538	65	444	30	129	27
New Mexico .....	642	558	66	18	148	18	120	11	29	7
New York .....	5,759	5,114	448	197	1,175	150	963	62	294	56
North Carolina .....	2,693	2,390	228	75	503	64	411	28	162	33
North Dakota .....	269	236	26	8	61	4	54	4	7	2
Ohio .....	3,905	3,389	363	154	1,010	121	831	58	223	60
Oklahoma .....	1,146	1,012	99	35	184	10	165	9	34	6
Oregon .....	1,261	1,091	123	48	365	59	279	26	90	17
Pennsylvania .....	4,319	3,775	384	160	1,054	114	879	61	210	69
Rhode Island .....	362	301	42	18	107	16	84	7	31	6
South Carolina .....	1,205	1,076	93	36	254	40	197	17	75	7
South Dakota .....	330	285	35	11	78	5	68	4	8	3
Tennessee .....	1,949	1,733	154	62	389	60	306	23	124	21
Texas .....	7,937	6,961	718	257	1,364	183	1,093	87	338	68
Utah .....	1,004	890	83	31	262	15	229	19	35	9
Vermont .....	254	216	29	9	69	7	58	5	13	4
Virginia .....	2,470	2,165	223	82	496	50	411	35	81	26
Washington .....	2,206	1,894	231	81	588	81	460	47	118	39
West Virginia .....	630	553	55	23	119	23	91	6	27	5
Wisconsin .....	2,138	1,894	185	60	568	55	481	31	93	25
Wyoming .....	222	194	20	8	49	4	42	4	6	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	413	369	33	11	65	17	46	3	49	4
Alaska .....	10	9	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Arizona .....	99	88	11	1	19	2	14	2	9	3
Arkansas .....	151	134	11	6	25	8	16	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	2
California .....	817	717	69	31	167	49	112	6	107	22
Colorado .....	76	68	5	3	15	5	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	2
Connecticut .....	123	104	14	5	35	12	22	1	20	2
Delaware .....	72	63	6	3	11	3	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1
District of Columbia .....	121	107	10	4	15	4	10	1	14	2
Florida .....	1,085	976	73	37	147	46	93	8	105	14
Georgia .....	1,070	955	82	33	176	50	119	7	128	14
Hawaii .....	11	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	627	572	40	15	111	28	77	6	86	16
Indiana .....	171	153	13	6	34	5	28	1	32	4
Iowa .....	30	25	4	1	7	3	4	1	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Kansas .....	61	53	6	1	13	2	10	1	8	1
Kentucky .....	95	82	9	4	23	6	16	1	18	3
Louisiana .....	462	421	28	13	68	13	52	4	47	8
Maine .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	722	652	51	19	91	14	71	7	38	10
Massachusetts .....	163	144	15	4	32	7	23	1	13	3
Michigan .....	399	345	39	16	101	30	65	6	71	7
Minnesota .....	79	68	8	2	21	6	14	1	17	3
Mississippi .....	331	285	32	14	56	13	41	2	44	5
Missouri .....	242	221	15	5	30	11	19	( <sup>3</sup> )	32	6
Montana .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nebraska .....	27	25	1	1	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Nevada .....	88	79	6	4	9	3	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Jersey .....	447	415	18	14	67	18	46	3	64	1
New Mexico .....	21	20	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New York .....	1,178	1,055	82	41	212	55	149	8	125	20
North Carolina .....	718	629	63	27	125	30	90	6	72	7
North Dakota .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	422	369	36	17	97	24	65	8	76	14
Oklahoma .....	90	81	6	3	19	4	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1
Oregon .....	28	23	3	2	6	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Pennsylvania .....	470	419	34	17	55	13	39	3	44	6
Rhode Island .....	25	22	3	1	7	2	4	1	3	1
South Carolina .....	424	383	30	11	68	18	48	2	49	6
South Dakota .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	369	335	20	13	56	15	38	4	44	6
Texas .....	1,031	903	91	36	153	28	117	8	112	15
Utah .....	11	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Vermont .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	623	561	44	18	97	18	75	4	42	5
Washington .....	91	79	9	3	13	4	8	1	6	2
West Virginia .....	22	19	2	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	99	88	8	3	24	4	19	2	15	3
Wyoming .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Alabama .....	23	21	1	1	3	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
Alaska .....	14	12	1	1	3	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	
Arizona .....	71	65	4	2	11	(3)	10	1	1	1
Arkansas .....	22	19	2	1	3	(3)	3	(3)	(4)	(4)
California .....	1,815	1,623	123	69	351	61	273	17	91	14
Colorado .....	54	47	5	2	13	2	10	(3)	2	(3)
Connecticut .....	76	71	4	1	5	(3)	4	(3)	1	(3)
Delaware .....	12	11	1	1	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)
District of Columbia .....	9	8	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	201	181	11	9	25	7	16	2	11	2
Georgia .....	144	136	5	3	19	1	17	1	9	1
Hawaii .....	228	198	22	8	47	6	38	2	4	1
Idaho .....	8	7	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
Illinois .....	246	222	17	7	42	7	33	2	15	1
Indiana .....	13	12	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)
Iowa .....	32	30	2	1	5	(3)	4	(3)	(4)	(4)
Kansas .....	26	25	1	1	10	1	9	1	(4)	(4)
Kentucky .....	11	10	1	(3)	7	(3)	6	1	(4)	(4)
Louisiana .....	23	22	1	1	4	(3)	4	(3)	(4)	(4)
Maine .....	3	3	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Maryland .....	116	107	6	3	22	2	17	2	5	1
Massachusetts .....	156	140	11	4	35	3	30	1	9	1
Michigan .....	131	119	9	3	19	1	17	1	7	4
Minnesota .....	89	79	6	3	11	1	8	2	5	1
Mississippi .....	7	7	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Missouri .....	44	41	2	1	6	1	4	(3)	1	(3)
Montana .....	2	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Nebraska .....	10	9	1	(3)	3	1	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
Nevada .....	85	79	4	1	13	2	11	1	2	(3)
New Hampshire .....	11	10	1	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
New Jersey .....	351	331	14	6	43	4	37	3	12	4
New Mexico .....	10	8	1	(3)	4	(3)	4	(3)	(4)	(4)
New York .....	605	568	27	11	67	9	56	2	23	1
North Carolina .....	71	64	5	2	16	2	13	2	3	(3)
North Dakota .....	2	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)
Ohio .....	73	70	2	(3)	10	1	8	(3)	2	1
Oklahoma .....	18	17	1	(3)	3	(3)	2	(3)	(4)	(4)
Oregon .....	53	48	4	1	8	1	7	(3)	1	(3)
Pennsylvania .....	96	90	4	2	14	1	12	1	2	2
Rhode Island .....	12	10	1	(3)	3	1	2	(3)	2	(3)
South Carolina .....	15	13	1	(3)	5	(3)	4	(3)	(4)	(4)
South Dakota .....	4	4	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Tennessee .....	37	33	2	2	6	(3)	6	(3)	1	(3)
Texas .....	388	355	23	10	60	3	53	4	13	2
Utah .....	20	19	1	(3)	3	(3)	2	1	(4)	(4)
Vermont .....	2	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Virginia .....	209	190	13	6	39	4	34	1	5	2
Washington .....	199	184	9	7	26	3	21	1	5	1
Wisconsin .....	57	52	4	2	16	2	14	1	1	(3)
Wyoming .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	75	70	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	11	9	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	663	572	76	15	129	35	85	9	63	9
Arkansas .....	56	50	5	1	7	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
California .....	4,754	4,160	479	115	949	297	606	46	498	92
Colorado .....	378	330	39	10	64	17	44	3	26	6
Connecticut .....	134	116	15	4	37	12	23	2	17	5
Delaware .....	23	21	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	27	24	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	1,577	1,452	95	29	246	91	145	10	129	16
Georgia .....	289	239	40	10	51	24	25	1	26	4
Hawaii .....	34	30	4	1	6	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	56	50	5	1	9	3	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1
Illinois .....	733	642	67	24	108	27	77	4	53	7
Indiana .....	128	114	12	3	16	6	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	59	51	6	2	13	4	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Kansas .....	74	63	9	2	17	5	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	1
Kentucky .....	36	30	5	1	5	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Louisiana .....	60	51	7	2	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	5	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	193	172	17	4	27	9	17	1	7	1
Massachusetts .....	146	130	13	3	31	6	24	1	17	2
Michigan .....	122	108	12	2	25	4	17	3	15	2
Minnesota .....	82	71	9	2	18	4	13	1	6	2
Mississippi .....	35	30	3	2	7	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	55	48	4	3	12	2	9	1	6	1
Montana .....	6	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nebraska .....	50	44	5	1	7	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	231	200	26	5	39	16	22	1	26	1
New Hampshire .....	11	9	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Jersey .....	660	607	42	11	85	25	57	3	44	8
New Mexico .....	302	264	30	9	57	9	45	3	18	4
New York .....	1,133	1,034	64	34	183	41	137	5	89	7
North Carolina .....	232	196	32	4	36	15	20	1	15	3
North Dakota .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	99	86	11	2	24	6	17	1	8	3
Oklahoma .....	84	75	7	2	15	2	13	1	9	1
Oregon .....	135	119	14	2	24	9	13	1	14	2
Pennsylvania .....	186	164	17	5	42	7	32	3	33	4
Rhode Island .....	35	30	3	2	7	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1
South Carolina .....	56	52	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	5	7	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	93	81	8	4	12	6	5	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Texas .....	3,424	3,007	328	90	570	120	423	27	203	34
Utah .....	128	116	9	3	12	1	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	1
Vermont .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	210	173	30	7	41	13	26	2	9	3
Washington .....	219	195	20	4	43	15	26	2	19	3
Wisconsin .....	123	107	12	3	20	6	14	1	12	1
Wyoming .....	14	12	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

<sup>4</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS

publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Civilian labor force</b>											
Alabama .....	2,170	256	407	343	245	306	( <sup>2</sup> )	147	89	210	159
Alaska .....	356	48	67	65	34	50	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	27
Arizona .....	3,126	447	572	529	438	453	( <sup>2</sup> )	211	105	154	202
Arkansas .....	1,366	176	247	195	152	177	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	60	129	104
California .....	18,233	2,830	3,815	3,124	2,079	2,312	260	1,148	573	1,038	1,052
Colorado .....	2,717	484	609	425	312	331	( <sup>2</sup> )	206	94	113	132
Connecticut .....	1,876	318	437	311	205	238	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	57	108	89
Delaware .....	444	62	98	75	50	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	17	21	26
District of Columbia .....	333	74	111	53	23	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12
Florida .....	9,139	1,403	1,721	1,696	1,195	1,267	( <sup>2</sup> )	638	341	350	495
Georgia .....	4,852	776	983	712	593	651	( <sup>2</sup> )	318	181	300	318
Hawaii .....	652	90	107	156	82	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	22	18	37
Idaho .....	750	109	133	128	94	93	20	53	27	40	52
Illinois .....	6,647	956	1,304	1,126	772	934	( <sup>2</sup> )	381	187	474	490
Indiana .....	3,226	421	569	514	358	410	( <sup>2</sup> )	192	143	355	241
Iowa .....	1,683	259	343	262	168	214	( <sup>2</sup> )	80	58	151	131
Kansas .....	1,503	229	317	255	161	188	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	56	112	90
Kentucky .....	2,016	237	378	330	213	268	( <sup>2</sup> )	136	89	178	165
Louisiana .....	2,080	260	410	375	230	260	( <sup>2</sup> )	167	87	131	148
Maine .....	702	93	148	122	74	91	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	26	41	45
Maryland .....	2,989	541	774	474	296	372	( <sup>2</sup> )	172	105	100	146
Massachusetts .....	3,415	556	940	580	338	414	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	103	170	138
Michigan .....	4,887	646	1,032	859	535	621	35	226	176	458	298
Minnesota .....	2,880	466	659	443	315	355	( <sup>2</sup> )	156	90	214	162
Mississippi .....	1,306	140	248	222	124	179	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	53	132	98
Missouri .....	3,007	395	568	519	353	417	( <sup>2</sup> )	188	115	227	200
Montana .....	506	87	91	94	56	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	15	20	30
Nebraska .....	997	164	199	159	112	124	( <sup>2</sup> )	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	64
Nevada .....	1,365	184	207	328	172	175	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	49	40	78
New Hampshire .....	738	122	170	109	81	100	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	26	49	35
New Jersey .....	4,487	767	1,016	745	538	607	( <sup>2</sup> )	227	112	189	277
New Mexico .....	959	122	220	158	100	136	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	37	39	50
New York .....	9,630	1,355	2,193	1,924	1,052	1,294	( <sup>2</sup> )	550	264	424	547
North Carolina .....	4,511	636	925	770	492	531	( <sup>2</sup> )	337	185	331	278
North Dakota .....	372	61	70	66	37	50	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	12	20	21
Ohio .....	5,941	806	1,167	1,040	610	819	( <sup>2</sup> )	281	228	546	426
Oklahoma .....	1,747	252	338	291	180	231	( <sup>2</sup> )	116	92	109	123
Oregon .....	1,964	316	418	324	203	246	44	122	50	134	105
Pennsylvania .....	6,370	887	1,327	1,127	640	925	( <sup>2</sup> )	339	223	418	449
Rhode Island .....	561	73	126	104	61	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	17	38	31
South Carolina .....	2,125	276	403	355	236	272	( <sup>2</sup> )	140	105	208	119
South Dakota .....	447	75	82	71	48	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	15	35	25
Tennessee .....	3,018	393	535	529	357	379	( <sup>2</sup> )	231	115	250	218
Texas .....	11,637	1,670	2,122	1,961	1,389	1,583	85	927	426	701	772
Utah .....	1,379	200	263	198	176	201	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	55	85	83
Vermont .....	352	53	85	58	37	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	11	25	15
Virginia .....	4,129	747	992	615	439	514	( <sup>2</sup> )	249	131	189	225
Washington .....	3,450	560	753	555	338	435	57	218	147	169	218
West Virginia .....	818	83	150	144	93	117	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	35	45	68
Wisconsin .....	3,084	428	592	509	322	431	( <sup>2</sup> )	156	113	307	201
Wyoming .....	293	46	47	46	30	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	17	15	25

See notes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Employed</b>											
Alabama .....	2,061	253	399	311	234	296	( <sup>2</sup> )	135	84	196	147
Alaska .....	332	47	65	59	31	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	24
Arizona .....	2,954	435	557	488	419	433	( <sup>2</sup> )	185	96	145	185
Arkansas .....	1,301	172	242	182	140	171	( <sup>2</sup> )	94	58	123	97
California .....	17,045	2,732	3,685	2,913	1,939	2,144	214	981	541	946	951
Colorado .....	2,594	469	592	396	298	317	( <sup>2</sup> )	188	91	108	126
Connecticut .....	1,775	310	424	291	193	224	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	52	101	81
Delaware .....	424	61	96	70	47	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	15	20	24
District of Columbia .....	312	72	107	47	21	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11
Florida .....	8,618	1,347	1,666	1,581	1,122	1,209	( <sup>2</sup> )	558	331	320	459
Georgia .....	4,569	743	964	667	543	607	( <sup>2</sup> )	284	175	275	293
Hawaii .....	627	88	105	149	79	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	21	17	35
Idaho .....	711	106	130	119	91	89	18	46	26	38	48
Illinois .....	6,246	929	1,268	1,037	716	879	( <sup>2</sup> )	327	175	438	457
Indiana .....	3,047	413	557	472	339	396	( <sup>2</sup> )	167	137	325	220
Iowa .....	1,620	255	336	249	161	207	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	56	143	123
Kansas .....	1,440	224	311	240	151	178	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	55	105	85
Kentucky .....	1,896	234	370	299	202	251	( <sup>2</sup> )	120	86	161	154
Louisiana .....	1,981	257	402	345	220	248	( <sup>2</sup> )	151	86	124	137
Maine .....	666	89	145	113	70	86	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	25	39	42
Maryland .....	2,875	531	758	450	282	357	( <sup>2</sup> )	162	100	94	133
Massachusetts .....	3,246	536	915	548	316	388	( <sup>2</sup> )	148	99	163	125
Michigan .....	4,522	623	989	787	499	582	30	188	168	397	260
Minnesota .....	2,731	453	641	414	298	336	( <sup>2</sup> )	138	84	199	149
Mississippi .....	1,230	139	239	204	114	170	( <sup>2</sup> )	84	51	121	91
Missouri .....	2,835	385	557	481	334	390	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	111	210	180
Montana .....	481	85	88	89	54	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	14	18	28
Nebraska .....	967	162	196	151	107	122	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	60
Nevada .....	1,288	177	202	310	163	167	( <sup>2</sup> )	114	46	36	71
New Hampshire .....	712	119	166	104	78	97	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	25	47	33
New Jersey .....	4,261	743	989	703	511	577	( <sup>2</sup> )	203	107	171	248
New Mexico .....	919	119	214	149	95	131	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	37	38	45
New York .....	9,145	1,321	2,124	1,805	997	1,223	( <sup>2</sup> )	489	253	397	510
North Carolina .....	4,245	611	896	715	466	504	( <sup>2</sup> )	301	169	302	255
North Dakota .....	361	60	69	63	37	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	12	19	20
Ohio .....	5,593	783	1,138	964	572	778	( <sup>2</sup> )	236	213	496	396
Oklahoma .....	1,687	249	335	277	171	224	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	90	100	118
Oregon .....	1,842	310	406	295	192	233	37	104	47	121	97
Pennsylvania .....	6,063	865	1,296	1,048	607	886	( <sup>2</sup> )	306	214	396	411
Rhode Island .....	520	69	122	95	56	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	16	33	27
South Carolina .....	1,993	266	393	331	221	257	( <sup>2</sup> )	123	98	182	113
South Dakota .....	434	75	80	68	46	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	15	34	24
Tennessee .....	2,840	384	523	484	333	360	( <sup>2</sup> )	209	110	222	207
Texas .....	11,126	1,638	2,066	1,836	1,325	1,521	80	861	413	662	724
Utah .....	1,333	198	259	190	171	196	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	51	81	79
Vermont .....	336	52	83	54	34	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	10	23	14
Virginia .....	3,984	733	976	582	422	493	( <sup>2</sup> )	233	130	175	216
Washington .....	3,286	546	734	526	320	413	52	192	139	161	202
West Virginia .....	785	82	149	137	89	113	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	33	42	65
Wisconsin .....	2,949	420	579	476	306	418	( <sup>2</sup> )	137	111	291	186
Wyoming .....	284	45	46	43	29	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	17	15	24

See notes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployed</b>											
Alabama .....	109	3	8	32	11	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	6	14	12
Alaska .....	23	2	2	6	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Arizona .....	172	13	16	41	19	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	9	9	17
Arkansas .....	65	3	5	13	11	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	2	6	7
California .....	1,188	98	130	211	140	167	46	167	32	92	102
Colorado .....	123	15	17	30	15	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	3	5	6
Connecticut .....	101	8	13	21	12	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	5	7	8
Delaware .....	20	1	2	4	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	1	2
District of Columbia .....	21	2	4	6	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Florida .....	521	56	55	115	74	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	80	10	30	35
Georgia .....	283	32	19	45	50	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	6	26	24
Hawaii .....	25	2	2	6	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Idaho .....	38	3	3	9	3	5	2	7	1	2	3
Illinois .....	401	27	36	89	57	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	12	36	33
Indiana .....	179	8	13	42	19	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	6	31	21
Iowa .....	63	4	7	13	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	8	7
Kansas .....	63	4	6	15	10	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	7	5
Kentucky .....	120	4	8	31	11	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	3	18	11
Louisiana .....	98	2	8	29	11	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	2	7	11
Maine .....	36	4	3	9	4	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	2	3
Maryland .....	114	11	16	24	14	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	5	6	13
Massachusetts .....	168	20	26	33	21	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	4	7	13
Michigan .....	365	22	43	72	36	39	5	38	8	62	38
Minnesota .....	149	13	18	29	17	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	6	15	13
Mississippi .....	76	2	9	18	10	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2	11	6
Missouri .....	172	10	11	38	19	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	4	16	20
Montana .....	25	2	2	5	2	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3
Nebraska .....	30	2	4	8	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3
Nevada .....	78	7	5	18	9	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	3	4	8
New Hampshire .....	26	3	3	6	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	1	2
New Jersey .....	226	24	27	42	28	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	5	17	29
New Mexico .....	40	3	6	9	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	1	4
New York .....	484	33	69	119	55	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	11	27	37
North Carolina .....	267	24	29	55	26	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	16	29	23
North Dakota .....	11	1	1	3	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	348	22	29	76	38	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	15	50	29
Oklahoma .....	59	3	4	15	9	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	1	8	5
Oregon .....	122	6	13	29	11	13	8	18	3	13	8
Pennsylvania .....	308	22	31	79	32	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	9	22	38
Rhode Island .....	41	3	4	8	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	5	4
South Carolina .....	133	10	10	24	15	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	8	26	6
South Dakota .....	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	178	9	13	45	23	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	5	29	11
Texas .....	511	33	56	126	64	62	5	65	13	39	47
Utah .....	46	3	4	8	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	4	4	4
Vermont .....	17	1	2	4	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	2	1
Virginia .....	145	15	17	33	17	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	2	14	9
Washington .....	164	14	19	29	18	22	4	26	8	8	15
West Virginia .....	32	1	1	7	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2	3	3
Wisconsin .....	135	8	13	32	15	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	2	16	15
Wyoming .....	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployment rate</b>											
Alabama .....	5.0	1.1	2.1	9.4	4.6	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	6.2	6.7	7.6
Alaska .....	6.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	7.4	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8
Arizona .....	5.5	2.8	2.7	7.8	4.4	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.6	8.6	5.6	8.6
Arkansas .....	4.8	1.9	2.0	6.5	7.4	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	2.8	4.6	6.4
California .....	6.5	3.4	3.4	6.8	6.8	7.2	17.8	14.6	5.6	8.9	9.7
Colorado .....	4.5	3.1	2.8	7.0	4.7	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	2.8	4.4	4.6
Connecticut .....	5.4	2.7	3.0	6.7	5.9	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	9.1	6.6	9.1
Delaware .....	4.5	2.1	2.0	5.7	5.6	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	8.0	4.7	6.0
District of Columbia .....	6.3	3.0	3.6	10.9	9.0	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5
Florida .....	5.7	4.0	3.2	6.8	6.2	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	2.9	8.6	7.2
Georgia .....	5.8	4.2	2.0	6.4	8.4	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	3.4	8.5	7.7
Hawaii .....	3.9	2.2	2.0	4.0	4.7	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	1.0	3.7	4.4
Idaho .....	5.1	2.6	2.5	6.9	3.4	4.8	11.1	13.3	2.8	5.4	6.5
Illinois .....	6.0	2.8	2.8	7.9	7.4	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	6.5	7.6	6.7
Indiana .....	5.5	1.8	2.2	8.2	5.3	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	4.4	8.7	8.7
Iowa .....	3.8	1.5	2.0	4.8	3.9	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	3.5	5.2	5.6
Kansas .....	4.2	1.9	1.8	6.0	6.4	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	1.8	5.9	5.5
Kentucky .....	6.0	1.6	2.2	9.3	5.2	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	3.2	9.9	6.5
Louisiana .....	4.7	.8	1.9	7.9	4.6	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	2.1	5.1	7.5
Maine .....	5.1	3.9	1.9	7.3	5.5	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	4.5	5.2	6.9
Maryland .....	3.8	2.0	2.1	5.1	4.8	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	4.4	5.9	9.0
Massachusetts .....	4.9	3.7	2.7	5.7	6.3	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	3.5	4.1	9.5
Michigan .....	7.5	3.5	4.1	8.4	6.6	6.4	13.1	16.9	4.6	13.5	12.6
Minnesota .....	5.2	2.8	2.7	6.6	5.4	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	6.2	7.1	8.0
Mississippi .....	5.8	1.2	3.6	8.2	7.8	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	3.7	8.4	6.6
Missouri .....	5.7	2.6	1.9	7.3	5.4	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	3.5	7.2	10.0
Montana .....	4.9	2.2	2.6	5.7	4.2	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	3.3	6.5	9.6
Nebraska .....	3.0	1.4	1.9	5.0	3.9	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	5.0
Nevada .....	5.7	3.6	2.2	5.4	5.4	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	6.0	10.1	9.7
New Hampshire .....	3.6	2.2	1.9	5.1	4.3	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	3.8	3.1	5.5
New Jersey .....	5.0	3.1	2.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	4.4	9.3	10.6
New Mexico .....	4.1	2.1	2.6	6.0	4.9	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	2.4	2.9	8.5
New York .....	5.0	2.4	3.1	6.2	5.2	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	4.1	6.3	6.8
North Carolina .....	5.9	3.9	3.1	7.1	5.2	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	8.4	8.8	8.2
North Dakota .....	3.0	.9	2.1	4.2	2.5	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	2.3	3.8	4.4
Ohio .....	5.9	2.7	2.5	7.3	6.3	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	6.4	9.2	6.9
Oklahoma .....	3.4	1.3	1.1	5.0	5.0	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	1.6	7.7	3.9
Oregon .....	6.2	1.9	3.0	8.9	5.5	5.3	17.3	14.6	6.5	9.4	8.0
Pennsylvania .....	4.8	2.5	2.3	7.0	5.1	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	3.9	5.2	8.4
Rhode Island .....	7.3	4.2	3.4	8.2	8.2	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	5.9	12.0	12.5
South Carolina .....	6.2	3.7	2.5	6.8	6.4	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	7.2	12.4	5.1
South Dakota .....	2.9	.4	2.1	4.0	3.9	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	1.8	3.4	4.0
Tennessee .....	5.9	2.3	2.4	8.4	6.5	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	4.6	11.5	5.2
Texas .....	4.4	1.9	2.6	6.4	4.6	3.9	6.0	7.0	3.1	5.6	6.2
Utah .....	3.3	1.3	1.6	4.2	3.2	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	6.9	4.6	4.8
Vermont .....	4.7	2.4	1.9	6.6	6.3	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	5.0	8.4	6.2
Virginia .....	3.5	2.0	1.7	5.4	3.9	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	1.4	7.4	4.1
Washington .....	4.8	2.4	2.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	7.8	11.9	5.6	4.6	7.1
West Virginia .....	3.9	1.7	.9	5.0	4.5	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	4.5	7.0	4.8
Wisconsin .....	4.4	1.8	2.2	6.3	4.7	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	2.2	5.3	7.5
Wyoming .....	2.8	.9	2.1	4.9	3.2	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	1.3	3.6	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Alabama .....	2,061	100.0	12.3	19.4	15.1	11.4	14.4	0.3	6.6	4.1	9.5	7.1
Alaska .....	332	100.0	14.1	19.6	17.9	9.3	14.3	1.1	9.1	4.3	3.0	7.2
Arizona .....	2,954	100.0	14.7	18.8	16.5	14.2	14.6	.4	6.3	3.2	4.9	6.3
Arkansas .....	1,301	100.0	13.2	18.6	14.0	10.8	13.1	1.6	7.2	4.4	9.5	7.5
California .....	17,045	100.0	16.0	21.6	17.1	11.4	12.6	1.3	5.8	3.2	5.5	5.6
Colorado .....	2,594	100.0	18.1	22.8	15.3	11.5	12.2	.3	7.3	3.5	4.2	4.9
Connecticut .....	1,775	100.0	17.5	23.9	16.4	10.9	12.6	.1	5.5	2.9	5.7	4.5
Delaware .....	424	100.0	14.3	22.6	16.6	11.1	14.9	.5	5.8	3.6	4.8	5.8
District of Columbia .....	312	100.0	23.0	34.4	15.0	6.7	12.1	.1	2.8	.9	1.3	3.6
Florida .....	8,618	100.0	15.6	19.3	18.3	13.0	14.0	.3	6.5	3.8	3.7	5.3
Georgia .....	4,569	100.0	16.3	21.1	14.6	11.9	13.3	.4	6.2	3.8	6.0	6.4
Hawaii .....	627	100.0	14.1	16.7	23.8	12.5	13.8	1.0	6.2	3.4	2.7	5.6
Idaho .....	711	100.0	14.9	18.3	16.8	12.8	12.5	2.6	6.5	3.7	5.3	6.8
Illinois .....	6,246	100.0	14.9	20.3	16.6	11.5	14.1	.3	5.2	2.8	7.0	7.3
Indiana .....	3,047	100.0	13.6	18.3	15.5	11.1	13.0	.7	5.5	4.5	10.7	7.2
Iowa .....	1,620	100.0	15.7	20.7	15.4	10.0	12.8	1.0	4.5	3.5	8.8	7.6
Kansas .....	1,440	100.0	15.6	21.6	16.7	10.5	12.4	.8	5.4	3.8	7.3	5.9
Kentucky .....	1,896	100.0	12.3	19.5	15.8	10.7	13.3	1.0	6.3	4.5	8.5	8.1
Louisiana .....	1,981	100.0	13.0	20.3	17.4	11.1	12.5	.5	7.6	4.3	6.3	6.9
Maine .....	666	100.0	13.4	21.8	16.9	10.6	12.9	1.9	6.7	3.7	5.8	6.3
Maryland .....	2,875	100.0	18.5	26.4	15.7	9.8	12.4	.3	5.6	3.5	3.3	4.6
Massachusetts .....	3,246	100.0	16.5	28.2	16.9	9.7	11.9	.3	4.6	3.1	5.0	3.8
Michigan .....	4,522	100.0	13.8	21.9	17.4	11.0	12.9	.7	4.2	3.7	8.8	5.8
Minnesota .....	2,731	100.0	16.6	23.5	15.2	10.9	12.3	.7	5.1	3.1	7.3	5.5
Mississippi .....	1,230	100.0	11.3	19.4	16.6	9.3	13.9	1.3	6.8	4.2	9.9	7.4
Missouri .....	2,835	100.0	13.6	19.7	17.0	11.8	13.8	.7	5.8	3.9	7.4	6.4
Montana .....	481	100.0	17.7	18.4	18.4	11.2	12.0	1.5	8.3	3.0	3.8	5.7
Nebraska .....	967	100.0	16.7	20.2	15.6	11.1	12.6	1.1	5.7	3.0	7.6	6.2
Nevada .....	1,288	100.0	13.7	15.7	24.1	12.6	13.0	.1	8.9	3.6	2.8	5.5
New Hampshire .....	712	100.0	16.8	23.4	14.6	10.9	13.6	.4	5.6	3.6	6.6	4.6
New Jersey .....	4,261	100.0	17.4	23.2	16.5	12.0	13.5	.2	4.8	2.5	4.0	5.8
New Mexico .....	919	100.0	13.0	23.3	16.2	10.3	14.3	1.1	8.8	4.0	4.2	4.9
New York .....	9,145	100.0	14.4	23.2	19.7	10.9	13.4	.3	5.3	2.8	4.3	5.6
North Carolina .....	4,245	100.0	14.4	21.1	16.8	11.0	11.9	.6	7.1	4.0	7.1	6.0
North Dakota .....	361	100.0	16.7	19.1	17.4	10.1	13.6	2.2	6.6	3.4	5.2	5.7
Ohio .....	5,593	100.0	14.0	20.3	17.2	10.2	13.9	.3	4.2	3.8	8.9	7.1
Oklahoma .....	1,687	100.0	14.8	19.8	16.4	10.2	13.3	.8	6.5	5.4	5.9	7.0
Oregon .....	1,842	100.0	16.8	22.0	16.0	10.4	12.6	2.0	5.7	2.6	6.6	5.2
Pennsylvania .....	6,063	100.0	14.3	21.4	17.3	10.0	14.6	.5	5.1	3.5	6.5	6.8
Rhode Island .....	520	100.0	13.4	23.5	18.3	10.8	13.7	.5	5.2	3.1	6.4	5.2
South Carolina .....	1,993	100.0	13.4	19.7	16.6	11.1	12.9	.5	6.1	4.9	9.2	5.7
South Dakota .....	434	100.0	17.2	18.5	15.7	10.7	13.7	1.9	5.5	3.4	7.9	5.6
Tennessee .....	2,840	100.0	13.5	18.4	17.0	11.7	12.7	.3	7.4	3.9	7.8	7.3
Texas .....	11,126	100.0	14.7	18.6	16.5	11.9	13.7	.7	7.7	3.7	5.9	6.5
Utah .....	1,333	100.0	14.8	19.4	14.2	12.8	14.7	.8	7.5	3.9	6.1	5.9
Vermont .....	336	100.0	15.4	24.8	16.2	10.2	11.3	1.2	6.7	3.1	6.8	4.3
Virginia .....	3,984	100.0	18.4	24.5	14.6	10.6	12.4	.6	5.8	3.3	4.4	5.4
Washington .....	3,286	100.0	16.6	22.3	16.0	9.8	12.6	1.6	5.9	4.2	4.9	6.2
West Virginia .....	785	100.0	10.4	18.9	17.5	11.3	14.4	.7	9.0	4.3	5.3	8.3
Wisconsin .....	2,949	100.0	14.2	19.6	16.2	10.4	14.2	.9	4.6	3.7	9.9	6.3
Wyoming .....	284	100.0	15.9	16.1	15.2	10.1	11.3	1.6	10.3	5.8	5.2	8.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>												
Alabama .....	1,083	100.0	12.6	14.4	11.5	10.9	7.2	0.4	12.1	7.5	11.8	11.4
Alaska .....	179	100.0	13.0	16.9	13.3	8.8	5.9	1.6	16.1	7.6	4.7	12.0
Arizona .....	1,616	100.0	15.9	16.3	14.4	13.8	6.3	.8	11.2	5.8	5.8	9.8
Arkansas .....	681	100.0	13.8	11.1	10.1	9.6	6.0	2.9	13.3	8.2	12.0	13.0
California .....	9,418	100.0	16.0	18.8	14.0	11.2	6.8	1.8	10.2	5.6	7.0	8.6
Colorado .....	1,429	100.0	18.8	20.0	12.0	11.0	6.0	.5	12.9	5.9	5.0	7.9
Connecticut .....	921	100.0	19.5	20.0	14.2	10.9	5.6	.1	10.4	5.4	6.6	7.3
Delaware .....	220	100.0	15.8	17.6	14.8	10.3	7.2	.6	10.8	6.8	7.2	9.0
District of Columbia .....	156	100.0	22.5	33.6	14.3	7.1	8.1	.2	5.2	1.6	1.6	5.9
Florida .....	4,555	100.0	17.0	15.7	16.1	12.5	6.1	.4	11.9	7.0	4.5	8.7
Georgia .....	2,454	100.0	18.4	16.5	11.8	10.9	5.9	.6	11.4	7.0	7.4	10.2
Hawaii .....	333	100.0	14.6	13.7	24.7	9.5	6.5	1.1	11.2	6.0	3.7	9.0
Idaho .....	388	100.0	16.6	15.7	11.1	12.5	4.3	3.8	11.6	6.4	7.3	10.6
Illinois .....	3,336	100.0	17.0	15.9	13.8	10.5	6.9	.4	9.4	4.9	9.5	11.5
Indiana .....	1,612	100.0	14.2	14.1	11.1	10.8	5.8	1.0	10.0	8.1	13.3	11.5
Iowa .....	847	100.0	18.4	15.2	10.3	10.0	5.4	1.4	8.5	6.2	12.1	12.5
Kansas .....	766	100.0	18.2	17.5	11.5	10.6	5.0	1.3	9.9	7.1	9.9	9.1
Kentucky .....	1,016	100.0	12.5	14.4	13.5	9.0	6.0	1.6	11.5	8.3	10.9	12.4
Louisiana .....	1,039	100.0	12.8	15.4	13.9	9.9	4.4	.8	14.2	7.9	9.8	10.9
Maine .....	348	100.0	14.0	15.9	12.3	10.0	6.0	3.1	12.5	7.0	8.5	10.6
Maryland .....	1,459	100.0	19.3	22.4	12.5	9.7	5.8	.4	10.9	6.7	4.5	7.8
Massachusetts .....	1,677	100.0	18.5	23.4	15.0	10.2	5.3	.4	8.7	5.7	6.5	6.3
Michigan .....	2,373	100.0	14.8	19.6	12.9	10.4	5.3	1.0	7.7	6.7	12.4	9.1
Minnesota .....	1,425	100.0	18.2	19.4	11.0	10.6	5.9	1.1	9.5	5.6	9.9	8.7
Mississippi .....	640	100.0	13.0	13.1	12.2	8.0	5.7	2.0	12.5	7.9	13.7	11.8
Missouri .....	1,481	100.0	15.4	15.7	13.1	10.5	5.6	1.1	10.8	7.4	10.1	10.3
Montana .....	252	100.0	20.0	13.8	14.1	10.2	4.1	2.5	15.3	5.4	5.1	9.4
Nebraska .....	510	100.0	19.1	14.3	11.2	11.4	6.1	1.9	10.5	5.5	10.2	9.8
Nevada .....	718	100.0	14.3	12.5	22.2	11.0	6.2	.2	15.4	6.3	3.6	8.2
New Hampshire .....	374	100.0	17.8	19.2	11.7	10.6	6.9	.6	10.5	6.5	8.9	7.4
New Jersey .....	2,256	100.0	20.0	19.7	14.3	11.9	7.0	.3	8.8	4.5	4.8	8.7
New Mexico .....	489	100.0	13.1	19.3	13.0	9.9	5.8	1.9	16.2	7.1	5.7	8.1
New York .....	4,800	100.0	15.9	18.8	17.3	11.0	6.6	.4	10.0	5.1	5.8	9.1
North Carolina .....	2,235	100.0	15.3	16.4	13.0	10.2	5.5	1.0	13.2	7.3	8.3	9.8
North Dakota .....	190	100.0	20.9	14.1	12.4	9.1	4.8	3.4	12.3	6.1	7.4	9.4
Ohio .....	2,882	100.0	15.8	16.5	12.6	9.1	6.5	.5	7.9	7.1	12.6	11.4
Oklahoma .....	918	100.0	16.3	13.5	12.6	9.2	6.2	1.0	11.5	9.7	8.4	11.5
Oregon .....	974	100.0	18.3	18.4	11.9	10.6	5.5	2.9	10.2	4.5	9.3	8.4
Pennsylvania .....	3,164	100.0	15.6	16.5	14.1	9.4	7.1	.6	9.6	6.6	9.8	10.8
Rhode Island .....	267	100.0	13.3	19.8	16.2	10.2	7.4	.9	10.0	5.9	7.9	8.4
South Carolina .....	1,033	100.0	14.8	14.7	12.9	9.4	5.5	.9	11.3	9.3	12.1	9.2
South Dakota .....	227	100.0	20.5	13.3	11.0	10.7	5.6	3.1	9.9	6.2	10.3	9.3
Tennessee .....	1,517	100.0	13.8	13.6	14.7	10.8	5.7	.5	13.4	6.9	8.8	11.8
Texas .....	6,211	100.0	15.6	14.9	12.7	10.4	7.0	1.1	13.6	6.4	7.9	10.4
Utah .....	759	100.0	15.9	16.9	10.8	12.1	6.8	1.1	12.9	6.6	7.7	9.1
Vermont .....	174	100.0	16.3	20.1	12.9	9.2	4.6	1.7	12.6	5.8	9.5	7.3
Virginia .....	2,068	100.0	19.8	20.4	11.4	9.6	6.0	.9	11.0	5.9	6.1	8.8
Washington .....	1,762	100.0	16.9	19.9	11.4	9.5	6.2	2.0	10.6	7.5	7.1	9.1
West Virginia .....	423	100.0	10.4	13.0	13.9	9.6	6.0	1.1	16.2	7.8	8.3	13.8
Wisconsin .....	1,525	100.0	15.1	16.3	11.6	9.8	6.6	1.1	8.7	6.7	13.8	10.3
Wyoming .....	158	100.0	16.5	10.5	10.1	8.4	3.9	2.4	17.6	10.3	7.4	12.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>												
Alabama .....	979	100.0	11.9	24.9	19.0	11.8	22.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	6.9	2.3
Alaska .....	153	100.0	15.3	22.8	23.2	10.0	24.1	.5	.8	.6	1.1	1.7
Arizona .....	1,338	100.0	13.2	21.9	19.1	14.6	24.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	3.8	2.0
Arkansas .....	620	100.0	12.6	26.9	18.3	12.1	21.0	.3	.5	.3	6.7	1.4
California .....	7,627	100.0	16.0	25.0	20.9	11.5	19.7	.6	.3	.2	3.8	1.9
Colorado .....	1,165	100.0	17.2	26.3	19.2	12.0	19.9	.1	.4	.6	3.1	1.1
Connecticut .....	854	100.0	15.3	28.1	18.7	10.8	20.2	.1	.2	.3	4.7	1.6
Delaware .....	203	100.0	12.7	28.0	18.6	12.1	23.3	.3	.3	.2	2.2	2.2
District of Columbia .....	156	100.0	23.6	35.2	15.8	6.4	16.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.9	1.4
Florida .....	4,063	100.0	14.0	23.4	20.8	13.6	23.0	.2	.4	.3	2.8	1.5
Georgia .....	2,115	100.0	13.8	26.4	17.9	13.1	21.9	.1	.2	.2	4.3	2.1
Hawaii .....	293	100.0	13.6	20.2	22.9	16.0	22.1	.9	.6	.4	1.6	1.7
Idaho .....	324	100.0	12.9	21.3	23.5	13.1	22.2	1.1	.4	.4	2.9	2.3
Illinois .....	2,910	100.0	12.4	25.3	19.8	12.5	22.3	.2	.4	.4	4.2	2.5
Indiana .....	1,435	100.0	12.8	23.0	20.4	11.5	21.1	.4	.4	.4	7.7	2.4
Iowa .....	773	100.0	12.8	26.7	20.9	9.9	20.9	.6	.2	.4	5.2	2.2
Kansas .....	674	100.0	12.6	26.4	22.5	10.3	20.8	.3	.2	.2	4.4	2.2
Kentucky .....	880	100.0	12.1	25.4	18.4	12.6	21.6	.3	.2	.2	5.7	3.2
Louisiana .....	942	100.0	13.2	25.7	21.3	12.5	21.5	.1	.4	.4	2.4	2.5
Maine .....	319	100.0	12.7	28.2	21.9	11.2	20.4	.5	.4	.2	2.9	1.6
Maryland .....	1,415	100.0	17.6	30.4	18.9	9.9	19.2	.1	.2	.2	2.0	1.4
Massachusetts .....	1,569	100.0	14.4	33.3	18.8	9.3	19.1	.2	.1	.2	3.4	1.2
Michigan .....	2,149	100.0	12.7	24.4	22.3	11.7	21.2	.3	.2	.4	4.8	2.0
Minnesota .....	1,306	100.0	14.8	27.9	19.8	11.2	19.2	.3	.2	.4	4.4	1.9
Mississippi .....	590	100.0	9.3	26.3	21.4	10.6	22.7	.5	.6	.1	5.7	2.7
Missouri .....	1,353	100.0	11.6	24.0	21.2	13.2	22.7	.4	.3	.1	4.5	2.0
Montana .....	229	100.0	15.2	23.4	23.1	12.3	20.5	.5	.7	.3	2.3	1.7
Nebraska .....	456	100.0	14.0	26.9	20.6	10.8	19.8	.4	.2	.2	4.6	2.3
Nevada .....	569	100.0	13.1	19.8	26.4	14.7	21.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.2	1.7	2.1
New Hampshire .....	338	100.0	15.6	28.0	17.8	11.2	21.0	.3	.3	.4	4.1	1.5
New Jersey .....	2,005	100.0	14.6	27.2	19.0	12.0	20.9	.1	.2	.3	3.2	2.5
New Mexico .....	430	100.0	12.8	27.9	19.8	10.9	23.9	.2	.4	.4	2.4	1.4
New York .....	4,345	100.0	12.8	28.1	22.5	10.8	20.9	.2	.2	.2	2.7	1.6
North Carolina .....	2,010	100.0	13.4	26.3	21.1	11.9	19.0	.2	.3	.3	5.8	1.8
North Dakota .....	171	100.0	12.0	24.7	22.9	11.2	23.4	.8	.4	.3	2.8	1.6
Ohio .....	2,711	100.0	12.1	24.4	22.2	11.5	21.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.4	4.9	2.5
Oklahoma .....	769	100.0	12.9	27.4	20.9	11.3	21.7	.5	.5	.2	3.0	1.6
Oregon .....	867	100.0	15.2	26.1	20.7	10.3	20.7	1.0	.6	.3	3.5	1.7
Pennsylvania .....	2,899	100.0	12.8	26.7	20.8	10.7	22.8	.5	.1	.2	3.0	2.4
Rhode Island .....	253	100.0	13.4	27.4	20.5	11.3	20.3	.1	.2	.2	4.7	1.8
South Carolina .....	960	100.0	11.8	25.1	20.6	13.0	20.8	.1	.6	.1	6.0	1.9
South Dakota .....	208	100.0	13.5	24.1	20.8	10.7	22.5	.6	.8	.4	5.3	1.5
Tennessee .....	1,323	100.0	13.2	24.0	19.8	12.8	20.6	.1	.5	.3	6.7	2.1
Texas .....	4,915	100.0	13.6	23.2	21.4	13.8	22.1	.2	.4	.3	3.5	1.6
Utah .....	575	100.0	13.4	22.7	18.8	13.7	25.1	.2	.3	.2	4.0	1.6
Vermont .....	162	100.0	14.4	29.9	19.8	11.3	18.4	.6	.4	.2	4.0	1.0
Virginia .....	1,915	100.0	16.8	28.9	18.0	11.7	19.3	.3	.3	.4	2.5	1.7
Washington .....	1,524	100.0	16.3	25.2	21.4	10.1	20.0	1.2	.3	.4	2.3	2.7
West Virginia .....	363	100.0	10.4	25.9	21.7	13.2	24.2	.3	.6	.1	1.8	1.8
Wisconsin .....	1,424	100.0	13.3	23.2	21.0	11.0	22.3	.6	.3	.6	5.6	2.1
Wyoming .....	127	100.0	15.2	23.0	21.7	12.3	20.5	.6	1.2	.2	2.4	2.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,525	100.0	14.1	20.1	12.2	12.0	15.1	0.2	8.0	4.8	7.8	5.7
Alaska .....	262	100.0	15.1	21.0	15.9	9.3	13.7	1.1	9.5	4.8	3.3	6.2
Arizona .....	2,615	100.0	15.4	18.5	16.2	14.4	14.7	.5	6.4	3.2	4.7	5.9
Arkansas .....	1,080	100.0	14.4	18.8	12.1	11.3	13.6	1.7	7.7	4.4	8.8	7.2
California .....	13,338	100.0	15.8	20.5	17.2	11.4	12.0	1.5	6.5	3.3	5.8	6.0
Colorado .....	2,372	100.0	18.7	23.1	14.8	11.7	11.8	.4	7.3	3.6	3.9	4.8
Connecticut .....	1,520	100.0	18.2	23.7	15.3	11.2	12.6	.1	5.9	3.1	5.6	4.4
Delaware .....	322	100.0	15.6	22.9	15.0	11.0	14.3	.4	6.7	4.1	4.9	5.0
District of Columbia .....	160	100.0	28.6	44.0	10.4	5.9	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	.3	.5	.6
Florida .....	7,036	100.0	17.1	19.3	16.7	13.7	13.7	.3	6.9	3.9	3.7	4.7
Georgia .....	3,115	100.0	18.4	22.4	12.1	11.6	12.6	.4	7.5	4.6	5.3	5.2
Hawaii .....	138	100.0	18.2	24.1	20.3	12.6	9.6	.6	6.3	2.5	1.8	4.1
Idaho .....	678	100.0	15.1	18.3	16.5	12.5	12.5	2.5	6.5	3.7	5.4	7.0
Illinois .....	5,144	100.0	15.6	19.8	15.8	11.7	13.7	.4	5.7	2.8	7.3	7.2
Indiana .....	2,806	100.0	13.8	18.6	14.7	11.1	13.3	.8	5.7	4.7	10.4	6.9
Iowa .....	1,528	100.0	16.2	20.5	15.2	10.0	12.9	1.1	4.6	3.6	8.4	7.6
Kansas .....	1,279	100.0	16.3	22.0	15.4	11.1	12.5	.9	5.6	3.8	6.7	5.7
Kentucky .....	1,737	100.0	12.9	19.6	15.0	10.8	13.4	1.0	6.4	4.6	8.4	7.9
Louisiana .....	1,409	100.0	15.7	23.4	12.2	11.4	12.8	.6	8.5	4.9	5.5	5.2
Maine .....	643	100.0	13.4	21.9	16.5	10.7	12.9	1.9	6.8	3.8	5.9	6.3
Maryland .....	1,891	100.0	20.1	26.0	14.4	10.0	11.4	.4	7.1	3.7	3.1	3.9
Massachusetts .....	2,837	100.0	17.4	27.8	15.9	9.9	11.8	.3	4.8	3.1	5.0	4.1
Michigan .....	3,786	100.0	14.0	21.6	16.5	11.2	13.0	.8	4.5	3.8	8.7	5.9
Minnesota .....	2,479	100.0	17.1	23.2	14.6	11.2	12.4	.7	5.4	3.2	6.7	5.3
Mississippi .....	821	100.0	13.9	22.3	13.8	9.4	14.5	1.1	7.4	5.0	7.2	5.4
Missouri .....	2,463	100.0	14.3	19.7	15.9	11.9	13.7	.9	6.0	4.1	7.2	6.3
Montana .....	454	100.0	18.1	18.4	17.8	11.5	11.7	1.6	8.4	3.1	3.7	5.8
Nebraska .....	903	100.0	17.1	20.4	15.0	11.3	12.9	1.2	5.9	3.0	6.8	6.3
Nevada .....	1,037	100.0	14.4	15.8	22.8	12.7	12.3	.2	9.9	3.9	2.8	5.3
New Hampshire .....	683	100.0	17.1	23.1	14.7	10.9	13.5	.4	5.6	3.7	6.4	4.7
New Jersey .....	3,290	100.0	18.2	22.1	15.3	12.3	14.1	.3	5.6	2.8	4.1	5.4
New Mexico .....	790	100.0	13.8	23.6	15.4	11.1	14.2	1.2	8.6	4.1	3.5	4.7
New York .....	6,934	100.0	15.6	23.9	17.1	11.1	13.4	.3	5.9	3.0	4.4	5.2
North Carolina .....	3,196	100.0	16.0	22.2	14.3	11.8	11.7	.6	8.2	4.3	6.3	4.6
North Dakota .....	331	100.0	17.4	19.3	16.6	10.3	13.4	2.2	6.5	3.4	5.1	5.7
Ohio .....	4,915	100.0	14.6	20.3	16.0	10.6	14.0	.3	4.6	4.2	8.6	6.8
Oklahoma .....	1,331	100.0	16.1	19.9	15.3	10.4	12.9	.7	6.6	5.3	6.3	6.6
Oregon .....	1,626	100.0	17.4	21.8	16.0	10.6	13.1	1.3	5.5	2.7	6.2	5.3
Pennsylvania .....	5,373	100.0	14.5	21.7	16.2	10.2	14.3	.6	5.3	3.7	6.6	6.8
Rhode Island .....	468	100.0	14.0	23.7	17.5	11.1	13.7	.5	5.2	3.3	5.8	5.1
South Carolina .....	1,459	100.0	15.5	21.2	14.5	11.2	12.6	.5	6.8	5.5	7.3	4.9
South Dakota .....	408	100.0	17.8	18.4	14.9	10.7	13.9	2.0	5.6	3.5	7.5	5.6
Tennessee .....	2,339	100.0	14.0	19.1	16.0	12.0	12.4	.3	8.2	4.1	7.2	6.8
Texas .....	9,300	100.0	15.3	18.2	15.8	12.0	13.3	.8	8.8	3.9	5.8	6.1
Utah .....	1,266	100.0	15.1	19.6	14.2	12.7	14.8	.8	7.4	4.0	5.8	5.8
Vermont .....	323	100.0	15.5	24.9	16.2	10.2	11.3	1.2	6.7	3.2	6.7	4.2
Virginia .....	2,966	100.0	19.8	25.2	12.8	10.8	11.5	.7	7.0	3.5	4.2	4.4
Washington .....	2,794	100.0	17.1	22.7	15.4	9.6	12.4	1.5	6.2	4.3	4.8	5.9
West Virginia .....	750	100.0	10.2	18.9	17.4	11.4	14.2	.7	9.3	4.4	5.2	8.3
Wisconsin .....	2,706	100.0	14.9	19.4	15.4	10.7	14.2	.9	4.8	3.8	9.7	6.2
Wyoming .....	271	100.0	16.0	16.1	14.7	10.0	11.6	1.6	10.3	6.0	5.2	8.5

See notes at end of table.



**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Alabama .....	477	100.0	6.4	15.2	24.5	9.8	12.6	0.6	2.5	1.7	14.9	11.9
Alaska .....	11	100.0	10.7	15.5	23.0	10.8	15.4	(1)	6.3	1.5	2.9	13.8
Arizona .....	118	100.0	9.1	20.4	16.0	10.9	19.2	(1)	2.2	3.3	4.6	14.2
Arkansas .....	176	100.0	6.5	16.3	23.6	8.6	11.8	1.2	3.0	4.9	13.8	10.2
California .....	985	100.0	14.4	21.9	19.1	9.8	18.1	.3	3.0	2.7	3.4	7.2
Colorado .....	91	100.0	10.4	20.3	17.8	12.6	19.6	(1)	5.1	1.3	3.7	9.2
Connecticut .....	158	100.0	9.3	16.6	28.2	9.7	15.9	.2	4.3	2.0	6.5	7.4
Delaware .....	83	100.0	9.3	17.5	24.3	10.9	18.1	.7	3.1	2.4	4.4	9.1
District of Columbia .....	135	100.0	15.5	23.0	20.0	8.0	18.5	.2	3.0	1.8	2.3	7.6
Florida .....	1,233	100.0	8.3	17.4	26.1	9.4	17.0	.4	4.4	3.8	3.9	9.3
Georgia .....	1,246	100.0	11.2	15.3	21.6	12.5	15.6	.3	3.7	2.6	7.4	9.9
Hawaii .....	15	100.0	10.9	9.1	39.5	9.0	26.3	(1)	4.1	(1)	(1)	1.0
Idaho .....	4	100.0	4.2	21.2	7.7	30.0	10.7	(1)	2.3	10.2	4.9	9.0
Illinois .....	738	100.0	10.6	17.2	23.6	11.0	18.5	.3	2.6	2.9	4.4	8.8
Indiana .....	206	100.0	10.6	13.0	25.5	12.1	10.7	(1)	2.7	1.0	13.9	10.5
Iowa .....	37	100.0	5.9	16.4	21.9	15.2	14.8	(1)	3.3	1.9	9.4	11.1
Kansas .....	74	100.0	8.3	11.4	29.2	7.4	15.8	(1)	4.3	4.0	10.1	9.4
Kentucky .....	119	100.0	6.5	12.4	27.8	8.8	12.9	.2	4.5	4.3	11.0	11.5
Louisiana .....	531	100.0	6.4	12.7	29.8	10.3	12.6	.4	5.8	3.2	7.5	11.4
Maine .....	5	100.0	18.5	11.5	31.6	9.4	13.0	(1)	4.6	(1)	4.1	7.3
Maryland .....	813	100.0	16.1	24.0	18.8	9.1	15.2	(1)	2.9	3.3	4.0	6.7
Massachusetts .....	195	100.0	9.4	24.1	31.7	7.4	15.6	.4	2.9	1.4	3.5	3.6
Michigan .....	500	100.0	10.9	16.9	25.5	10.8	14.1	(1)	2.6	3.2	10.1	6.0
Minnesota .....	99	100.0	7.7	16.3	28.9	8.1	12.4	.9	2.3	2.3	11.9	9.2
Mississippi .....	387	100.0	5.2	13.1	22.1	9.1	12.7	1.6	6.0	2.7	15.9	11.5
Missouri .....	272	100.0	8.7	15.3	27.2	10.7	16.2	(1)	4.6	2.5	7.4	7.6
Montana .....	3	100.0	28.6	22.2	23.2	22.4	3.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska .....	32	100.0	12.2	14.1	27.2	5.9	6.1	(1)	3.1	3.1	20.3	7.9
Nevada .....	98	100.0	9.3	12.5	30.4	11.9	19.2	(1)	3.1	1.4	1.8	10.5
New Hampshire .....	8	100.0	1.1	29.9	13.6	10.8	22.0	(1)	10.9	(1)	10.3	1.4
New Jersey .....	514	100.0	10.3	18.5	26.5	12.3	13.6	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.8	10.9
New Mexico .....	25	100.0	7.2	19.1	24.1	7.5	16.6	(1)	8.6	5.8	5.8	5.4
New York .....	1,390	100.0	8.6	19.7	31.4	8.2	15.5	.1	3.5	2.4	3.0	7.6
North Carolina .....	843	100.0	7.9	16.0	25.3	8.4	13.7	.7	3.7	3.2	9.5	11.6
North Dakota .....	4	100.0	(1)	32.5	31.3	9.7	.9	(1)	9.6	3.1	9.4	3.6
Ohio .....	519	100.0	8.2	16.8	28.0	7.1	15.5	.1	2.3	.9	11.9	9.2
Oklahoma .....	109	100.0	8.6	18.6	25.6	8.6	15.0	(1)	3.7	5.6	3.6	10.8
Oregon .....	34	100.0	17.2	25.1	17.4	10.9	14.3	(1)	3.5	.6	4.0	7.0
Pennsylvania .....	525	100.0	11.9	14.0	29.5	7.7	18.6	(1)	3.6	1.8	5.8	7.1
Rhode Island .....	32	100.0	9.7	15.8	27.8	6.7	15.4	.6	6.9	1.9	9.1	6.2
South Carolina .....	492	100.0	7.2	15.2	22.3	10.8	14.1	.6	4.1	3.1	14.6	8.0
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	2.2	6.7	26.9	(1)	5.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	42.3	10.1
Tennessee .....	425	100.0	11.8	14.6	22.3	8.5	15.1	.1	3.2	2.8	10.4	11.1
Texas .....	1,184	100.0	10.2	16.9	21.1	11.6	17.7	(1)	2.6	2.8	4.9	12.1
Utah .....	13	100.0	10.4	17.0	11.5	10.4	20.8	(1)	6.2	(1)	16.9	6.8
Vermont .....	2	100.0	(1)	33.2	18.8	4.6	18.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	14.3
Virginia .....	719	100.0	12.5	20.2	19.9	9.6	16.3	.4	2.6	2.7	5.8	10.0
Washington .....	104	100.0	12.4	9.8	23.0	15.1	11.6	(1)	1.5	6.4	6.3	13.8
West Virginia .....	25	100.0	10.6	15.6	17.8	10.0	21.6	(1)	4.9	(1)	9.3	10.3
Wisconsin .....	123	100.0	5.4	15.8	28.8	7.4	16.7	.2	3.3	2.6	10.3	9.5
Wyoming .....	3	100.0	12.9	9.4	40.6	8.8	(1)	10.0	5.7	(1)	2.7	9.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>												
Alabama .....	26	100.0	12.2	62.3	12.7	6.1	3.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1
Alaska .....	17	100.0	12.7	13.8	32.2	10.4	15.6	.2	2.3	2.3	1.6	9.1
Arizona .....	82	100.0	14.0	35.7	11.2	18.3	11.3	(1)	(1)	.5	7.7	1.4
Arkansas .....	25	100.0	12.4	35.1	19.7	4.5	3.3	4.7	4.6	5.1	6.9	3.8
California .....	2,165	100.0	18.9	29.1	14.3	11.3	13.5	.1	2.1	2.6	5.5	2.6
Colorado .....	67	100.0	12.9	25.3	18.9	8.9	15.1	(1)	2.2	.9	12.7	3.1
Connecticut .....	81	100.0	21.3	44.1	12.4	7.3	5.7	(1)	.5	1.9	5.6	1.1
Delaware .....	13	100.0	15.0	47.8	7.5	14.9	8.1	(1)	(1)	.7	4.9	1.1
District of Columbia .....	11	100.0	34.0	36.1	15.6	1.4	11.3	(1)	1.1	(1)	.5	(1)
Florida .....	226	100.0	14.3	28.6	25.7	12.5	7.1	(1)	2.4	2.7	4.0	2.9
Georgia .....	163	100.0	15.0	40.1	9.9	14.7	6.5	(1)	1.5	.2	8.8	3.3
Hawaii .....	274	100.0	14.6	16.7	24.3	12.7	13.9	1.4	4.7	3.8	3.4	4.6
Idaho .....	10	100.0	14.7	34.3	32.5	12.2	4.9	(1)	(1)	1.4	(1)	(1)
Illinois .....	287	100.0	14.2	38.1	13.0	9.1	10.7	.1	1.5	2.1	7.1	4.1
Indiana .....	13	100.0	15.4	32.1	17.7	(1)	1.7	(1)	3.2	(1)	17.7	12.3
Iowa .....	37	100.0	10.5	35.3	14.9	5.3	4.6	(1)	1.5	1.7	18.6	7.7
Kansas .....	36	100.0	14.6	31.2	20.0	2.5	8.3	(1)	.4	4.4	14.6	4.0
Kentucky .....	18	100.0	7.2	75.5	5.0	2.7	1.9	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.2	5.5
Louisiana .....	27	100.0	3.0	13.9	50.6	6.3	.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	4.0
Maine .....	5	100.0	8.8	42.3	34.0	3.9	1.0	.9	(1)	(1)	5.6	3.5
Maryland .....	138	100.0	11.2	45.1	13.5	11.6	10.2	.1	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.9
Massachusetts .....	190	100.0	9.1	39.3	16.2	10.6	10.2	(1)	2.2	4.4	7.2	.7
Michigan .....	151	100.0	20.0	50.3	10.0	5.3	3.4	.3	1.1	.9	6.9	1.9
Minnesota .....	100	100.0	13.9	35.3	12.6	6.6	9.8	.1	.5	1.7	16.1	3.4
Mississippi .....	8	100.0	27.0	33.9	20.1	10.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0
Missouri .....	50	100.0	14.7	32.7	17.3	8.2	4.0	(1)	(1)	5.2	17.4	.5
Montana .....	3	100.0	23.1	25.5	32.2	3.1	10.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	(1)
Nebraska .....	13	100.0	6.9	29.0	13.2	8.5	3.2	(1)	5.1	1.7	29.2	3.1
Nevada .....	98	100.0	11.4	19.5	33.4	13.6	13.4	(1)	1.6	1.1	2.4	3.7
New Hampshire .....	14	100.0	15.4	39.1	8.4	10.4	9.9	(1)	1.4	.6	13.2	1.6
New Jersey .....	394	100.0	22.1	40.0	10.2	9.3	9.3	(1)	.5	.4	4.6	3.6
New Mexico .....	14	100.0	2.6	55.1	12.6	12.9	9.5	(1)	(1)	1.0	3.3	3.0
New York .....	672	100.0	15.9	24.5	20.3	14.9	9.4	.1	2.1	1.4	6.3	5.1
North Carolina .....	87	100.0	20.2	28.7	20.8	11.8	3.4	.3	(1)	1.4	11.8	1.5
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	11.7	30.5	17.2	4.3	(1)	6.9	(1)	(1)	19.8	9.6
Ohio .....	82	100.0	17.9	44.7	16.7	7.0	3.0	(1)	.4	(1)	4.6	5.7
Oklahoma .....	21	100.0	5.7	29.6	35.7	8.8	10.9	(1)	(1)	2.1	3.6	3.5
Oregon .....	61	100.0	12.8	42.8	10.9	7.3	6.0	(1)	(1)	1.3	14.5	4.4
Pennsylvania .....	110	100.0	14.2	40.7	12.4	10.1	9.0	(1)	3.4	.9	4.6	4.7
Rhode Island .....	15	100.0	3.1	31.8	21.0	9.5	9.1	(1)	1.9	.5	17.4	5.6
South Carolina .....	20	100.0	13.3	33.7	22.3	19.1	7.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	(1)	53.5	18.4	(1)	6.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	(1)
Tennessee .....	43	100.0	15.8	24.5	14.8	21.2	5.2	(1)	(1)	6.5	10.5	1.4
Texas .....	448	100.0	15.6	32.3	14.7	12.4	7.2	.4	1.1	2.4	12.4	1.5
Utah .....	23	100.0	10.1	16.7	15.6	21.6	10.0	(1)	.5	3.0	18.6	3.8
Vermont .....	3	100.0	16.6	34.1	26.4	14.4	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	2.6
Virginia .....	248	100.0	18.7	30.9	19.2	10.4	10.4	.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	4.0
Washington .....	225	100.0	14.5	27.7	20.3	8.6	14.7	1.6	2.8	1.2	4.6	4.0
Wisconsin .....	73	100.0	11.3	28.9	20.0	8.4	6.4	1.4	.2	2.4	16.4	4.6
Wyoming .....	2	100.0	20.2	30.7	21.7	11.7	5.4	(1)	(1)	4.1	6.3	(1)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	83	100.0	1.3	3.1	15.2	0.6	4.3	0.7	33.9	2.2	25.8	12.8
Alaska .....	13	100.0	9.5	17.2	22.4	14.0	15.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	5.4	5.3	6.5
Arizona .....	791	100.0	7.2	10.3	26.6	8.8	13.0	1.3	11.8	3.1	8.9	9.0
Arkansas .....	62	100.0	2.8	7.5	16.9	5.0	6.3	4.4	21.9	1.1	24.6	9.4
California .....	5,703	100.0	7.3	9.9	23.9	9.6	12.5	3.2	10.4	3.9	10.0	9.3
Colorado .....	442	100.0	8.6	12.1	24.8	7.4	11.2	1.1	17.6	3.7	7.0	6.4
Connecticut .....	171	100.0	7.8	11.5	30.9	10.3	12.2	.3	6.7	3.0	9.6	7.7
Delaware .....	25	100.0	6.9	10.9	25.2	6.1	6.3	2.8	12.3	4.6	11.7	13.3
District of Columbia .....	31	100.0	10.8	19.1	41.0	5.4	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.2	.2	.3	3.1
Florida .....	1,823	100.0	13.0	13.0	21.4	12.8	14.4	.4	9.8	3.8	5.0	6.5
Georgia .....	340	100.0	6.9	7.8	21.9	7.3	6.2	.7	26.8	3.4	10.6	8.2
Hawaii .....	40	100.0	9.0	12.4	29.0	9.2	15.8	1.6	10.3	3.8	4.5	4.5
Idaho .....	65	100.0	6.6	7.6	22.3	7.9	9.2	15.3	11.4	2.4	7.6	9.7
Illinois .....	841	100.0	6.3	8.7	23.3	7.6	11.8	.3	10.2	2.8	15.8	13.2
Indiana .....	145	100.0	4.3	3.8	23.5	6.6	9.4	2.3	9.5	3.9	23.5	13.2
Iowa .....	72	100.0	5.5	5.8	28.4	4.5	7.5	1.7	10.6	2.0	24.3	9.7
Kansas .....	92	100.0	5.2	7.9	22.4	13.3	9.6	.6	13.0	6.0	14.2	7.8
Kentucky .....	41	100.0	4.4	6.9	22.9	6.5	1.4	9.1	12.3	4.9	20.8	10.7
Louisiana .....	63	100.0	10.3	9.8	17.9	5.7	6.0	1.8	28.1	4.2	4.0	12.1
Maine .....	6	100.0	7.1	20.1	28.7	8.7	22.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	4.1	.5	3.7
Maryland .....	220	100.0	8.1	12.9	24.9	8.7	10.5	.1	22.3	3.6	5.2	3.7
Massachusetts .....	177	100.0	6.3	13.5	33.5	4.4	14.6	.8	3.9	4.0	10.3	8.8
Michigan .....	147	100.0	6.5	13.5	28.8	5.9	7.2	2.8	8.1	5.6	17.2	4.4
Minnesota .....	99	100.0	6.7	11.0	27.8	7.7	9.2	1.0	5.7	3.9	13.2	13.7
Mississippi .....	42	100.0	6.5	1.8	23.4	5.8	7.3	4.4	30.3	.6	17.3	2.6
Missouri .....	67	100.0	7.3	10.7	14.1	5.8	10.1	2.6	19.5	5.7	14.2	10.0
Montana .....	8	100.0	7.7	12.3	25.2	8.2	9.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	9.9
Nebraska .....	57	100.0	6.3	5.6	20.0	5.8	8.7	3.5	13.2	3.9	23.1	9.8
Nevada .....	270	100.0	6.2	5.3	37.0	9.9	9.6	.4	17.6	4.7	4.2	5.2
New Hampshire .....	13	100.0	12.2	12.3	17.7	7.0	19.6	.8	4.4	1.7	18.3	6.1
New Jersey .....	745	100.0	9.8	8.9	26.6	8.6	13.8	.4	8.1	2.7	9.4	11.8
New Mexico .....	359	100.0	9.9	14.1	21.2	10.6	13.4	1.7	13.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
New York .....	1,316	100.0	9.9	11.7	30.3	9.4	13.3	.2	9.0	3.1	5.1	8.0
North Carolina .....	269	100.0	5.0	7.6	20.9	7.9	5.0	1.9	32.2	5.7	8.4	5.4
North Dakota .....	5	100.0	11.2	6.0	30.9	12.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.7	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	7.8
Ohio .....	123	100.0	7.4	9.2	30.1	9.0	7.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	.8	19.4	8.2
Oklahoma .....	99	100.0	6.2	8.7	25.8	8.6	9.8	2.1	17.9	4.8	8.6	7.5
Oregon .....	159	100.0	6.7	6.3	25.7	7.0	8.4	12.9	11.9	1.5	13.0	6.6
Pennsylvania .....	229	100.0	5.5	11.4	28.4	5.6	15.0	1.2	5.1	3.7	13.5	10.8
Rhode Island .....	42	100.0	5.5	10.9	26.6	7.7	12.3	1.2	4.0	3.1	17.7	11.0
South Carolina .....	68	100.0	4.0	6.8	18.1	3.1	6.8	5.8	26.9	2.4	14.2	12.0
South Dakota .....	8	100.0	7.0	10.2	19.1	11.0	6.4	9.7	6.9	3.3	21.0	5.5
Tennessee .....	105	100.0	3.1	5.0	28.8	4.3	4.8	.7	35.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.8	3.0
Texas .....	3,994	100.0	8.0	10.2	22.1	10.3	12.8	1.2	15.0	4.1	8.1	8.3
Utah .....	140	100.0	6.7	5.7	21.1	8.1	12.4	3.2	17.3	3.9	14.1	7.4
Vermont .....	3	100.0	13.7	26.6	19.9	7.5	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	251	100.0	12.9	9.5	25.2	10.1	7.0	.7	24.9	2.6	4.3	2.9
Washington .....	262	100.0	9.2	9.9	22.9	6.4	11.2	12.9	11.0	2.9	6.0	7.6
Wisconsin .....	143	100.0	6.1	9.1	26.6	3.9	9.8	2.2	4.4	3.1	25.1	9.6
Wyoming .....	17	100.0	7.9	4.9	24.9	5.1	10.6	2.9	19.9	5.7	7.1	10.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Civilian labor force</b>								
Alabama .....	2,170	( <sup>2</sup> )	179	294	180	114	340	92
Alaska .....	356	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	33
Arizona .....	3,126	( <sup>2</sup> )	306	289	222	67	471	177
Arkansas .....	1,366	( <sup>2</sup> )	112	206	109	97	225	81
California .....	18,233	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,482	1,999	1,281	718	2,509	900
Colorado .....	2,717	( <sup>2</sup> )	266	218	139	78	375	107
Connecticut .....	1,876	( <sup>2</sup> )	145	230	164	66	243	72
Delaware .....	444	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	43	16	27	64	23
District of Columbia .....	333	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	13
Florida .....	9,139	( <sup>2</sup> )	851	523	371	152	1,438	496
Georgia .....	4,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	433	523	303	220	702	316
Hawaii .....	652	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	40
Idaho .....	750	( <sup>2</sup> )	67	76	43	33	119	32
Illinois .....	6,647	( <sup>2</sup> )	450	813	518	296	951	404
Indiana .....	3,226	( <sup>2</sup> )	239	599	416	184	476	148
Iowa .....	1,683	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	284	169	116	237	82
Kansas .....	1,503	( <sup>2</sup> )	88	194	126	68	215	70
Kentucky .....	2,016	( <sup>2</sup> )	144	265	190	75	269	129
Louisiana .....	2,080	92	180	178	77	101	295	118
Maine .....	702	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	72	44	28	115	30
Maryland .....	2,989	( <sup>2</sup> )	250	155	92	63	379	122
Massachusetts .....	3,415	( <sup>2</sup> )	216	312	218	94	414	123
Michigan .....	4,887	( <sup>2</sup> )	295	892	724	168	689	230
Minnesota .....	2,880	( <sup>2</sup> )	198	396	252	144	423	120
Mississippi .....	1,306	( <sup>2</sup> )	104	189	136	52	172	80
Missouri .....	3,007	( <sup>2</sup> )	228	414	262	151	434	168
Montana .....	506	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	21	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	22
Nebraska .....	997	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	114	58	56	163	55
Nevada .....	1,365	( <sup>2</sup> )	158	51	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	191	70
New Hampshire .....	738	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	101	78	24	114	29
New Jersey .....	4,487	( <sup>2</sup> )	296	444	219	225	646	255
New Mexico .....	959	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	58	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	127	52
New York .....	9,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	658	671	423	248	1,228	563
North Carolina .....	4,511	( <sup>2</sup> )	426	539	308	231	635	192
North Dakota .....	372	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	26	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	16
Ohio .....	5,941	( <sup>2</sup> )	375	939	645	294	854	293
Oklahoma .....	1,747	( <sup>2</sup> )	116	152	107	( <sup>2</sup> )	258	100
Oregon .....	1,964	( <sup>2</sup> )	163	251	184	67	270	76
Pennsylvania .....	6,370	( <sup>2</sup> )	422	819	498	321	890	358
Rhode Island .....	561	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	69	48	21	84	23
South Carolina .....	2,125	( <sup>2</sup> )	192	315	183	132	306	114
South Dakota .....	447	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	50	34	16	64	15
Tennessee .....	3,018	( <sup>2</sup> )	248	390	235	155	432	209
Texas .....	11,637	257	1,060	1,118	661	457	1,802	731
Utah .....	1,379	36	126	138	95	42	207	66
Vermont .....	352	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	40	27	12	51	11
Virginia .....	4,129	( <sup>2</sup> )	362	302	176	125	550	207
Washington .....	3,450	( <sup>2</sup> )	313	409	321	89	462	193
West Virginia .....	818	40	67	62	40	21	124	44
Wisconsin .....	3,084	( <sup>2</sup> )	190	549	338	210	440	152
Wyoming .....	293	31	25	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	21

See notes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Civilian labor force</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	200	454	153	117	122	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	29	72	36	16	31	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	74	283	394	545	265	153	129	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	87	304	93	51	49	53
California .....	595	1,237	2,206	3,533	1,656	978	747	368
Colorado .....	92	217	378	493	270	119	119	( <sup>2</sup> )
Connecticut .....	48	169	209	426	166	83	78	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	43	99	36	20	25	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	13	19	73	57	31	30	56	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	200	744	1,186	1,718	954	516	447	52
Georgia .....	141	345	552	937	388	224	240	45
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	65	118	109	28	51	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	14	44	71	147	70	31	33	41
Illinois .....	131	512	779	1,378	594	318	239	73
Indiana .....	70	171	238	695	278	141	108	58
Iowa .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	112	126	375	144	66	48	74
Kansas .....	45	99	149	343	127	64	53	46
Kentucky .....	46	113	160	444	187	103	80	51
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	139	189	479	180	97	78	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	62	172	59	29	28	18
Maryland .....	72	211	428	665	233	166	287	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	89	274	466	896	328	123	155	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	84	267	453	1,060	427	256	169	55
Minnesota .....	68	190	300	675	237	129	92	48
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	72	319	111	66	75	35
Missouri .....	72	218	262	652	257	129	114	51
Montana .....	12	29	39	105	54	24	26	41
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	75	86	210	83	37	39	45
Nevada .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	152	192	316	51	46	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	78	159	62	32	33	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	133	392	602	931	400	185	182	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	103	221	92	46	58	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	285	794	1,057	2,460	885	500	472	52
North Carolina .....	90	277	434	1,012	438	229	176	53
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	24	95	30	16	19	30
Ohio .....	99	381	590	1,321	548	233	246	54
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	125	143	358	153	85	116	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oregon .....	35	121	216	410	177	84	86	72
Pennsylvania .....	143	407	591	1,565	529	277	246	96
Rhode Island .....	11	38	54	134	56	25	28	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	42	123	206	404	218	98	86	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	24	98	41	21	19	35
Tennessee .....	61	199	261	628	281	142	127	35
Texas .....	246	772	1,199	2,205	981	614	467	185
Utah .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	150	264	108	51	78	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	8	17	29	87	34	15	18	9
Virginia .....	102	287	552	808	381	213	304	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	72	208	408	674	278	154	188	84
West Virginia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	57	203	64	36	57	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	58	190	276	668	276	116	102	65
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	16	56	25	14	17	18

See notes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	2,061	( <sup>2</sup> )	164	280	171	109	322	87
Alaska .....	332	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	30
Arizona .....	2,954	( <sup>2</sup> )	272	278	217	61	443	166
Arkansas .....	1,301	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	198	103	95	210	79
California .....	17,045	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,294	1,869	1,207	662	2,345	845
Colorado .....	2,594	( <sup>2</sup> )	248	207	134	73	358	104
Connecticut .....	1,775	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	220	157	63	225	68
Delaware .....	424	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	42	15	26	61	22
District of Columbia .....	312	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	12
Florida .....	8,618	( <sup>2</sup> )	759	496	352	144	1,368	475
Georgia .....	4,569	( <sup>2</sup> )	397	495	284	211	644	298
Hawaii .....	627	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	39
Idaho .....	711	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	71	41	30	113	31
Illinois .....	6,246	( <sup>2</sup> )	394	773	497	276	875	389
Indiana .....	3,047	( <sup>2</sup> )	211	560	387	173	454	142
Iowa .....	1,620	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	273	161	111	230	79
Kansas .....	1,440	( <sup>2</sup> )	83	186	122	63	202	67
Kentucky .....	1,896	( <sup>2</sup> )	125	248	180	68	252	125
Louisiana .....	1,981	90	163	169	72	96	281	115
Maine .....	666	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	69	42	27	109	28
Maryland .....	2,875	( <sup>2</sup> )	238	149	87	62	357	117
Massachusetts .....	3,246	( <sup>2</sup> )	194	298	209	89	386	118
Michigan .....	4,522	( <sup>2</sup> )	252	812	658	154	642	214
Minnesota .....	2,731	( <sup>2</sup> )	176	376	238	139	403	113
Mississippi .....	1,230	( <sup>2</sup> )	95	177	128	48	162	76
Missouri .....	2,835	( <sup>2</sup> )	205	388	244	144	407	158
Montana .....	481	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	19	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	21
Nebraska .....	967	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	110	56	54	158	53
Nevada .....	1,288	( <sup>2</sup> )	140	46	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	180	67
New Hampshire .....	712	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	98	75	23	109	27
New Jersey .....	4,261	( <sup>2</sup> )	271	413	200	213	608	243
New Mexico .....	919	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	55	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	123	51
New York .....	9,145	( <sup>2</sup> )	598	626	401	225	1,150	538
North Carolina .....	4,245	( <sup>2</sup> )	388	498	282	215	598	185
North Dakota .....	361	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	25	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	16
Ohio .....	5,593	( <sup>2</sup> )	327	880	603	277	805	280
Oklahoma .....	1,687	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	147	104	( <sup>2</sup> )	244	97
Oregon .....	1,842	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	234	172	62	253	73
Pennsylvania .....	6,063	( <sup>2</sup> )	384	787	477	310	839	345
Rhode Island .....	520	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	63	44	19	78	21
South Carolina .....	1,993	( <sup>2</sup> )	173	286	164	123	290	112
South Dakota .....	434	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	49	33	16	62	15
Tennessee .....	2,840	( <sup>2</sup> )	227	357	218	139	404	202
Texas .....	11,126	250	994	1,067	635	432	1,725	699
Utah .....	1,333	35	118	133	92	41	201	62
Vermont .....	336	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	37	26	12	47	11
Virginia .....	3,984	( <sup>2</sup> )	342	286	166	120	526	202
Washington .....	3,286	( <sup>2</sup> )	285	397	311	86	435	185
West Virginia .....	785	38	62	57	37	20	119	42
Wisconsin .....	2,949	( <sup>2</sup> )	170	527	323	204	422	146
Wyoming .....	284	31	24	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	20

See notes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	139	187	441	137	110	120	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	27	69	32	15	31	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	73	273	376	529	239	144	126	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	80	297	84	50	48	51
California .....	552	1,168	2,065	3,395	1,529	913	733	316
Colorado .....	88	210	360	481	248	115	114	( <sup>2</sup> )
Connecticut .....	45	165	197	408	154	79	76	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	40	96	33	20	24	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	13	17	69	53	28	29	54	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	187	704	1,106	1,668	870	492	438	42
Georgia .....	132	329	519	913	350	212	236	40
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	62	116	104	27	50	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	13	43	68	143	64	30	32	41
Illinois .....	124	491	724	1,323	545	300	231	71
Indiana .....	68	168	222	675	246	133	106	58
Iowa .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	110	117	367	135	63	47	73
Kansas .....	44	96	140	335	117	61	52	46
Kentucky .....	42	109	149	429	166	98	78	49
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	139	173	468	166	91	76	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	58	168	52	28	27	18
Maryland .....	69	206	413	647	219	157	284	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	85	261	440	874	303	117	153	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	78	251	405	1,016	386	243	165	50
Minnesota .....	66	183	277	657	214	124	90	47
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	66	306	97	64	73	33
Missouri .....	68	212	242	630	235	123	112	50
Montana .....	11	28	36	102	50	23	25	40
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	74	83	205	78	37	38	45
Nevada .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	144	185	300	49	46	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	75	156	57	30	32	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	128	379	568	905	374	173	181	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	99	214	83	44	58	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	275	763	997	2,385	820	479	461	48
North Carolina .....	88	269	396	985	396	216	168	51
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	23	93	28	16	18	30
Ohio .....	94	359	549	1,285	491	223	241	52
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	138	352	144	82	114	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oregon .....	32	117	205	395	162	78	85	65
Pennsylvania .....	138	393	555	1,522	478	266	239	93
Rhode Island .....	10	36	50	129	49	23	27	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	41	115	184	394	201	90	86	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	23	96	39	20	19	34
Tennessee .....	59	193	243	604	251	137	125	34
Texas .....	235	745	1,141	2,145	902	586	458	178
Utah .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	105	143	259	102	49	77	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	8	16	28	85	32	14	17	9
Virginia .....	95	282	537	787	359	207	300	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	70	202	385	655	256	151	184	78
West Virginia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	55	200	59	34	57	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	55	185	254	654	254	113	101	65
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	16	54	24	14	17	18

See notes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	109	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	15	9	6	18	4
Alaska .....	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2
Arizona .....	172	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	11	5	5	28	11
Arkansas .....	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	8	6	2	15	3
California .....	1,188	( <sup>2</sup> )	188	130	75	55	164	55
Colorado .....	123	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	11	5	6	17	3
Connecticut .....	101	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	10	7	3	18	4
Delaware .....	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	1	1	3	1
District of Columbia .....	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1
Florida .....	521	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	27	18	8	70	21
Georgia .....	283	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	28	18	10	58	18
Hawaii .....	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1
Idaho .....	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	5	2	3	6	1
Illinois .....	401	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	40	21	19	76	15
Indiana .....	179	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	40	29	11	22	6
Iowa .....	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	12	7	4	8	2
Kansas .....	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	8	3	5	12	3
Kentucky .....	120	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	16	10	7	16	4
Louisiana .....	98	2	17	9	5	4	14	3
Maine .....	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	3	2	1	6	1
Maryland .....	114	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	6	5	1	22	5
Massachusetts .....	168	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	14	8	5	28	5
Michigan .....	365	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	80	66	14	47	16
Minnesota .....	149	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	19	14	5	20	7
Mississippi .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	12	8	4	10	4
Missouri .....	172	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	26	18	8	27	10
Montana .....	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1
Nebraska .....	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	5	2	2	6	1
Nevada .....	78	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	3
New Hampshire .....	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	2	1	5	1
New Jersey .....	226	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	31	19	12	38	12
New Mexico .....	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1
New York .....	484	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	45	22	23	78	24
North Carolina .....	267	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	41	26	16	38	7
North Dakota .....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	348	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	59	42	17	50	13
Oklahoma .....	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	5	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	3
Oregon .....	122	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	16	11	5	17	4
Pennsylvania .....	308	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	32	20	12	52	12
Rhode Island .....	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	4	2	6	2
South Carolina .....	133	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	29	19	10	16	2
South Dakota .....	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	178	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	33	17	16	27	8
Texas .....	511	7	66	51	25	25	76	32
Utah .....	46	1	7	5	3	2	6	3
Vermont .....	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	2	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	145	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	16	10	6	24	6
Washington .....	164	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	13	10	3	27	8
West Virginia .....	32	2	5	4	3	1	5	2
Wisconsin .....	135	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	22	16	6	18	7
Wyoming .....	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )

See notes at end of table.



**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	12	13	16	7	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	4	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	2	10	18	16	27	10	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	7	7	8	1	1	3
California .....	43	69	141	138	126	64	14	52
Colorado .....	4	7	18	12	22	4	5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Connecticut .....	2	5	12	18	12	3	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	2	4	4	3	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	13	40	80	50	84	24	9	9
Georgia .....	9	16	33	25	38	12	4	5
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	2	5	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	1	1	3	4	7	1	1	1
Illinois .....	7	21	54	55	49	18	8	2
Indiana .....	2	3	15	20	32	8	2	1
Iowa .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	9	7	8	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kansas .....	1	3	9	7	10	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kentucky .....	3	3	11	15	22	5	2	2
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	11	14	6	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	4	4	7	1	1	1
Maryland .....	3	6	14	18	15	9	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	4	13	26	23	25	6	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	6	16	48	44	41	13	4	5
Minnesota .....	3	7	22	18	23	4	2	1
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	7	12	14	2	2	2
Missouri .....	4	6	20	22	22	6	2	2
Montana .....	1	1	3	3	5	1	1	1
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	3	5	5	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	8	6	16	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	3	3	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	5	13	35	26	27	12	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	4	7	9	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	10	31	61	75	65	20	11	4
North Carolina .....	2	8	38	27	42	13	8	2
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	4	22	42	36	57	10	5	2
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	5	6	9	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oregon .....	3	4	11	16	15	6	2	7
Pennsylvania .....	5	14	36	43	51	11	8	3
Rhode Island .....	1	3	4	5	7	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	2	8	22	10	17	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	2	6	19	23	29	5	2	1
Texas .....	11	27	58	59	79	29	9	7
Utah .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	7	5	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	6	5	15	21	22	6	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	2	7	23	20	22	4	4	5
West Virginia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	3	5	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	2	4	22	14	22	3	2	1
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployment rate</b>								
Alabama .....	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.4	4.8
Alaska .....	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.7
Arizona .....	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	3.7	2.3	8.0	6.0	6.1
Arkansas .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	4.1	5.8	2.3	6.6	3.1
California .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	6.5	5.8	7.7	6.5	6.1
Colorado .....	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	4.9	3.6	7.1	4.5	2.8
Connecticut .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	7.5	5.1
Delaware .....	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	3.3	4.8	2.4	5.2	4.3
District of Columbia .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	7.3
Florida .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.2
Georgia .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	5.3	6.0	4.3	8.2	5.7
Hawaii .....	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	2.6
Idaho .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	6.6	4.5	9.3	5.4	3.4
Illinois .....	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	5.0	4.1	6.5	8.0	3.6
Indiana .....	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	6.6	6.9	6.0	4.5	4.2
Iowa .....	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8
Kansas .....	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	4.3	2.7	7.2	5.8	3.7
Kentucky .....	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	6.2	5.1	9.1	6.1	2.8
Louisiana .....	4.7	2.5	9.3	5.2	6.2	4.5	4.8	3.0
Maine .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	5.2	4.3
Maryland .....	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.0	5.3	2.1	5.8	4.1
Massachusetts .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	4.3	3.8	5.5	6.8	3.9
Michigan .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	9.0	9.1	8.3	6.8	7.2
Minnesota .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	4.9	5.6	3.8	4.7	5.8
Mississippi .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	6.5	5.9	7.9	5.7	4.6
Missouri .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	6.2	6.8	5.2	6.1	5.9
Montana .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	8.8	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.4
Nebraska .....	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.6	2.5
Nevada .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	10.8	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	4.6
New Hampshire .....	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.2	4.8
New Jersey .....	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	7.0	8.8	5.3	5.9	4.8
New Mexico .....	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	4.7	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	1.4
New York .....	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	6.7	5.2	9.2	6.4	4.3
North Carolina .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	7.7	8.3	6.8	5.9	3.5
North Dakota .....	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	4.1	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	1.7
Ohio .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	6.3	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.4
Oklahoma .....	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	3.5	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	3.2
Oregon .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.3	4.6
Pennsylvania .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	3.9	4.1	3.6	5.8	3.4
Rhode Island .....	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.3	7.9	7.8	8.1	6.9	9.3
South Carolina .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	9.2	10.4	7.4	5.1	1.7
South Dakota .....	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	3.1	3.7	1.7	3.6	2.2
Tennessee .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	8.4	7.2	10.1	6.3	3.7
Texas .....	4.4	2.7	6.2	4.5	3.9	5.5	4.2	4.4
Utah .....	3.3	2.9	5.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.8	5.0
Vermont .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	5.9	6.4	4.6	7.3	1.3
Virginia .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	5.4	5.8	4.7	4.3	2.7
Washington .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	5.9	4.1
West Virginia .....	3.9	4.9	6.9	6.6	7.4	5.1	4.0	4.1
Wisconsin .....	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	4.0	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.3
Wyoming .....	2.8	.8	3.3	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	1.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployment rate</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	6.1	2.9	10.3	6.3	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	5.9	4.2	10.3	8.0	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	2.2	3.4	4.5	2.9	10.1	6.4	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	8.2	2.3	9.1	2.0	1.0	5.2
California .....	7.2	5.6	6.4	3.9	7.6	6.6	1.9	14.1
Colorado .....	4.6	3.3	4.7	2.5	8.1	3.5	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Connecticut .....	5.0	2.8	5.8	4.2	7.3	4.2	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	7.0	2.6	7.1	1.1	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	5.5	8.4	5.4	6.5	11.0	4.4	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	6.5	5.4	6.7	2.9	8.8	4.6	1.9	17.6
Georgia .....	6.5	4.6	5.9	2.6	9.8	5.6	1.7	11.2
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	4.5	2.0	4.2	3.0	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	6.0	3.2	4.3	2.7	9.6	3.8	2.4	1.4
Illinois .....	5.3	4.0	7.0	4.0	8.3	5.7	3.4	2.5
Indiana .....	2.9	1.7	6.5	2.9	11.4	5.6	2.2	.9
Iowa .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	6.9	2.0	5.8	4.1	1.0	1.9
Kansas .....	2.1	3.3	6.2	2.2	7.9	3.6	.6	1.6
Kentucky .....	7.1	3.0	7.0	3.3	11.5	4.5	3.1	4.1
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	2.3	7.7	6.0	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	6.7	2.3	11.4	4.5	3.0	4.0
Maryland .....	3.9	2.7	3.4	2.6	6.3	5.5	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	4.4	4.8	5.6	2.5	7.8	4.8	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	7.7	6.1	10.6	4.1	9.7	5.2	2.5	8.5
Minnesota .....	4.0	3.6	7.4	2.6	9.6	3.4	2.4	2.6
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	9.4	3.9	12.6	3.5	2.0	6.1
Missouri .....	5.2	2.8	7.7	3.4	8.7	4.6	2.0	3.0
Montana .....	5.3	2.1	7.0	2.4	8.7	4.1	3.4	2.0
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	3.5	2.3	5.6	1.4	2.4	.2
Nevada .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	5.4	3.3	5.1	3.8	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.4	3.2	1.9	7.5	3.9	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	3.6	3.4	5.8	2.8	6.7	6.6	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	4.1	3.0	9.9	3.7	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	3.4	3.9	5.7	3.1	7.3	4.1	2.3	7.7
North Carolina .....	2.7	2.8	8.8	2.7	9.6	5.8	4.5	3.9
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	3.5	2.2	4.5	1.5	3.1	2.8
Ohio .....	4.5	5.7	7.1	2.7	10.5	4.1	2.2	4.5
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	3.7	1.6	6.1	4.1	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oregon .....	9.0	3.3	5.3	3.8	8.5	6.9	1.8	10.2
Pennsylvania .....	3.7	3.5	6.1	2.7	9.6	4.0	3.1	3.2
Rhode Island .....	6.8	7.1	7.4	3.6	11.8	8.2	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	3.6	6.5	10.6	2.5	7.8	7.6	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	2.7	1.5	5.5	1.6	2.8	1.1
Tennessee .....	3.8	2.8	7.1	3.7	10.4	3.8	1.9	2.5
Texas .....	4.5	3.5	4.8	2.7	8.0	4.7	1.8	4.0
Utah .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.1	4.7	1.9	5.8	4.2	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	5.3	2.5	4.4	2.3	7.5	5.5	1.9	1.4
Virginia .....	6.0	1.8	2.7	2.6	5.7	2.9	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	2.3	3.3	5.7	2.9	8.0	2.3	1.9	6.3
West Virginia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	3.7	1.6	8.1	3.8	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	3.7	2.2	7.8	2.1	7.9	2.4	1.5	1.1
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	3.1	2.3	6.9	2.4	1.6	.6

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Alabama .....	2,061	100.0	0.6	8.0	13.6	8.3	5.3	15.6	4.2
Alaska .....	332	100.0	3.2	10.0	2.6	1.2	1.4	13.5	9.1
Arizona .....	2,954	100.0	.5	9.2	9.4	7.3	2.1	15.0	5.6
Arkansas .....	1,301	100.0	.8	7.8	15.2	7.9	7.3	16.2	6.1
California .....	17,045	100.0	.1	7.6	11.0	7.1	3.9	13.8	5.0
Colorado .....	2,594	100.0	1.2	9.6	8.0	5.2	2.8	13.8	4.0
Connecticut .....	1,775	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	12.4	8.8	3.6	12.7	3.8
Delaware .....	424	100.0	.1	8.1	9.8	3.6	6.2	14.3	5.3
District of Columbia .....	312	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	1.7	.6	1.1	6.2	3.7
Florida .....	8,618	100.0	.1	8.8	5.8	4.1	1.7	15.9	5.5
Georgia .....	4,569	100.0	.1	8.7	10.8	6.2	4.6	14.1	6.5
Hawaii .....	627	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	2.9	1.4	1.6	14.7	6.2
Idaho .....	711	100.0	.4	8.5	10.0	5.8	4.2	15.9	4.3
Illinois .....	6,246	100.0	.1	6.3	12.4	8.0	4.4	14.0	6.2
Indiana .....	3,047	100.0	.2	6.9	18.4	12.7	5.7	14.9	4.6
Iowa .....	1,620	100.0	.2	5.6	16.8	10.0	6.9	14.2	4.9
Kansas .....	1,440	100.0	.7	5.8	12.9	8.5	4.4	14.1	4.7
Kentucky .....	1,896	100.0	1.3	6.6	13.1	9.5	3.6	13.3	6.6
Louisiana .....	1,981	100.0	4.5	8.2	8.5	3.7	4.9	14.2	5.8
Maine .....	666	100.0	.1	7.5	10.3	6.3	4.0	16.4	4.3
Maryland .....	2,875	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	5.2	3.0	2.1	12.4	4.1
Massachusetts .....	3,246	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	9.2	6.4	2.7	11.9	3.6
Michigan .....	4,522	100.0	.2	5.6	18.0	14.6	3.4	14.2	4.7
Minnesota .....	2,731	100.0	.2	6.4	13.8	8.7	5.1	14.8	4.1
Mississippi .....	1,230	100.0	.9	7.8	14.4	10.4	3.9	13.2	6.2
Missouri .....	2,835	100.0	.2	7.2	13.7	8.6	5.1	14.4	5.6
Montana .....	481	100.0	.8	10.6	4.0	2.8	1.2	15.0	4.3
Nebraska .....	967	100.0	.1	6.4	11.3	5.8	5.5	16.3	5.5
Nevada .....	1,288	100.0	.8	10.9	3.5	2.5	1.1	13.9	5.2
New Hampshire .....	712	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	13.8	10.6	3.2	15.3	3.9
New Jersey .....	4,261	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	9.7	4.7	5.0	14.3	5.7
New Mexico .....	919	100.0	2.6	8.6	6.0	4.5	1.5	13.3	5.6
New York .....	9,145	100.0	.1	6.5	6.8	4.4	2.5	12.6	5.9
North Carolina .....	4,245	100.0	.2	9.1	11.7	6.6	5.1	14.1	4.4
North Dakota .....	361	100.0	1.7	7.1	7.0	4.7	2.3	14.7	4.4
Ohio .....	5,593	100.0	.1	5.8	15.7	10.8	4.9	14.4	5.0
Oklahoma .....	1,687	100.0	3.1	6.5	8.7	6.2	2.5	14.5	5.8
Oregon .....	1,842	100.0	.1	7.7	12.7	9.3	3.4	13.7	4.0
Pennsylvania .....	6,063	100.0	.4	6.3	13.0	7.9	5.1	13.8	5.7
Rhode Island .....	520	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	12.2	8.4	3.7	15.0	4.0
South Carolina .....	1,993	100.0	.2	8.7	14.4	8.2	6.2	14.6	5.6
South Dakota .....	434	100.0	.4	7.0	11.2	7.5	3.7	14.2	3.5
Tennessee .....	2,840	100.0	.2	8.0	12.6	7.7	4.9	14.2	7.1
Texas .....	11,126	100.0	2.3	8.9	9.6	5.7	3.9	15.5	6.3
Utah .....	1,333	100.0	2.6	8.9	9.9	6.9	3.1	15.1	4.7
Vermont .....	336	100.0	.4	8.6	11.2	7.7	3.5	14.0	3.2
Virginia .....	3,984	100.0	.2	8.6	7.2	4.2	3.0	13.2	5.1
Washington .....	3,286	100.0	.1	8.7	12.1	9.5	2.6	13.2	5.6
West Virginia .....	785	100.0	4.8	7.9	7.3	4.8	2.6	15.2	5.3
Wisconsin .....	2,949	100.0	.1	5.8	17.9	11.0	6.9	14.3	4.9
Wyoming .....	284	100.0	10.9	8.4	3.5	2.2	1.4	13.8	7.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	2.0	6.7	9.1	21.4	6.7	5.3	5.8	1.0
Alaska .....	2.2	4.9	8.3	20.6	9.7	4.5	9.2	2.2
Arizona .....	2.5	9.2	12.7	17.9	8.1	4.9	4.3	.7
Arkansas .....	2.3	4.8	6.1	22.8	6.5	3.9	3.7	3.9
California .....	3.2	6.9	12.1	19.9	9.0	5.4	4.3	1.9
Colorado .....	3.4	8.1	13.9	18.5	9.6	4.4	4.4	1.1
Connecticut .....	2.6	9.3	11.1	23.0	8.7	4.5	4.3	.3
Delaware .....	2.2	9.2	9.4	22.7	7.9	4.7	5.7	.7
District of Columbia .....	4.1	5.5	22.3	17.0	8.9	9.2	17.4	.1
Florida .....	2.2	8.2	12.8	19.4	10.1	5.7	5.1	.5
Georgia .....	2.9	7.2	11.4	20.0	7.7	4.6	5.2	.9
Hawaii .....	1.8	7.1	9.9	18.5	16.6	4.3	8.0	1.8
Idaho .....	1.8	6.0	9.6	20.1	9.0	4.2	4.5	5.7
Illinois .....	2.0	7.9	11.6	21.2	8.7	4.8	3.7	1.1
Indiana .....	2.2	5.5	7.3	22.2	8.1	4.4	3.5	1.9
Iowa .....	1.9	6.8	7.2	22.7	8.3	3.9	2.9	4.5
Kansas .....	3.0	6.7	9.7	23.3	8.1	4.3	3.6	3.2
Kentucky .....	2.2	5.8	7.8	22.6	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.6
Louisiana .....	1.8	7.0	8.7	23.6	8.4	4.6	3.9	.8
Maine .....	2.3	6.6	8.6	25.2	7.8	4.2	4.1	2.6
Maryland .....	2.4	7.2	14.4	22.5	7.6	5.5	9.9	.7
Massachusetts .....	2.6	8.0	13.6	26.9	9.3	3.6	4.7	.5
Michigan .....	1.7	5.5	9.0	22.5	8.5	5.4	3.6	1.1
Minnesota .....	2.4	6.7	10.2	24.1	7.8	4.5	3.3	1.7
Mississippi .....	1.5	4.1	5.3	24.9	7.9	5.2	6.0	2.7
Missouri .....	2.4	7.5	8.5	22.2	8.3	4.3	4.0	1.7
Montana .....	2.3	5.9	7.5	21.3	10.3	4.7	5.2	8.3
Nebraska .....	2.3	7.7	8.6	21.2	8.1	3.8	4.0	4.7
Nevada .....	1.7	7.5	11.2	14.4	23.3	3.8	3.6	.3
New Hampshire .....	2.7	6.7	10.6	21.9	8.0	4.3	4.6	.8
New Jersey .....	3.0	8.9	13.3	21.2	8.8	4.0	4.2	.4
New Mexico .....	2.1	4.9	10.8	23.3	9.0	4.8	6.3	2.8
New York .....	3.0	8.3	10.9	26.1	9.0	5.2	5.0	.5
North Carolina .....	2.1	6.3	9.3	23.2	9.3	5.1	4.0	1.2
North Dakota .....	1.8	5.7	6.4	25.9	7.9	4.4	5.0	8.2
Ohio .....	1.7	6.4	9.8	23.0	8.8	4.0	4.3	.9
Oklahoma .....	2.5	7.2	8.2	20.9	8.5	4.8	6.8	2.6
Oregon .....	1.7	6.3	11.1	21.4	8.8	4.2	4.6	3.5
Pennsylvania .....	2.3	6.5	9.2	25.1	7.9	4.4	3.9	1.5
Rhode Island .....	2.0	6.9	9.5	24.8	9.4	4.5	5.2	.5
South Carolina .....	2.1	5.8	9.3	19.8	10.1	4.5	4.3	.8
South Dakota .....	1.5	9.0	5.3	22.2	8.9	4.7	4.3	7.9
Tennessee .....	2.1	6.8	8.5	21.3	8.8	4.8	4.4	1.2
Texas .....	2.1	6.7	10.3	19.3	8.1	5.3	4.1	1.6
Utah .....	2.5	7.9	10.7	19.4	7.6	3.7	5.8	1.3
Vermont .....	2.3	4.9	8.4	25.3	9.5	4.3	5.1	2.7
Virginia .....	2.4	7.1	13.5	19.8	9.0	5.2	7.5	1.3
Washington .....	2.1	6.1	11.7	19.9	7.8	4.6	5.6	2.4
West Virginia .....	2.0	5.0	6.9	25.5	7.5	4.4	7.2	.8
Wisconsin .....	1.9	6.3	8.6	22.2	8.6	3.8	3.4	2.2
Wyoming .....	1.6	4.3	5.6	19.1	8.3	5.0	6.0	6.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>									
Alabama .....	1,083	100.0	1.0	13.6	17.6	11.7	5.9	16.9	6.2
Alaska .....	179	100.0	5.0	16.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	13.6	12.7
Arizona .....	1,616	100.0	.7	14.6	11.4	9.1	2.3	16.2	7.4
Arkansas .....	681	100.0	1.4	13.9	19.4	10.4	9.0	17.7	8.9
California .....	9,418	100.0	.2	12.5	13.5	9.3	4.2	14.6	7.1
Colorado .....	1,429	100.0	1.9	15.4	10.1	6.9	3.2	14.2	5.9
Connecticut .....	921	100.0	.1	13.1	15.9	11.7	4.2	14.1	5.3
Delaware .....	220	100.0	.1	13.8	14.2	5.5	8.7	14.5	7.3
District of Columbia .....	156	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	2.2	.8	1.4	6.6	5.1
Florida .....	4,555	100.0	.2	14.7	7.9	5.8	2.1	16.3	7.9
Georgia .....	2,454	100.0	.2	14.6	14.5	8.8	5.6	14.0	9.5
Hawaii .....	333	100.0	.1	13.6	3.7	2.0	1.7	13.2	8.0
Idaho .....	388	100.0	.6	14.3	13.4	8.3	5.1	16.1	6.5
Illinois .....	3,336	100.0	.2	10.6	16.3	10.9	5.4	14.2	8.7
Indiana .....	1,612	100.0	.3	11.7	24.2	17.6	6.6	15.2	6.6
Iowa .....	847	100.0	.3	9.8	23.0	14.1	8.9	15.4	7.2
Kansas .....	766	100.0	1.2	10.0	18.3	12.5	5.8	15.2	6.5
Kentucky .....	1,016	100.0	2.3	11.0	17.4	13.0	4.4	12.6	9.7
Louisiana .....	1,039	100.0	8.0	13.4	12.2	5.5	6.6	14.3	8.5
Maine .....	348	100.0	.1	13.3	15.0	10.0	5.0	18.4	6.5
Maryland .....	1,459	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.9	6.8	4.1	2.7	13.6	6.2
Massachusetts .....	1,677	100.0	.1	10.4	11.9	8.9	3.0	14.3	5.6
Michigan .....	2,373	100.0	.3	9.6	26.1	21.7	4.4	14.1	6.1
Minnesota .....	1,425	100.0	.3	11.2	18.3	11.8	6.5	15.9	5.8
Mississippi .....	640	100.0	1.8	13.6	19.9	15.2	4.7	12.8	8.8
Missouri .....	1,481	100.0	.3	12.7	19.1	12.5	6.6	13.9	8.3
Montana .....	252	100.0	1.3	18.2	5.5	4.1	1.4	14.6	6.2
Nebraska .....	510	100.0	.2	11.2	15.0	8.4	6.6	17.6	8.7
Nevada .....	718	100.0	1.3	17.4	4.3	3.2	1.1	13.7	7.1
New Hampshire .....	374	100.0	.1	12.8	18.4	14.4	4.0	16.4	5.6
New Jersey .....	2,256	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1	11.2	5.9	5.3	14.9	8.0
New Mexico .....	489	100.0	4.5	14.9	8.2	6.2	1.9	13.2	7.7
New York .....	4,800	100.0	.1	11.4	8.6	6.1	2.5	13.8	8.4
North Carolina .....	2,235	100.0	.3	16.2	14.7	8.7	6.0	14.8	6.5
North Dakota .....	190	100.0	2.9	12.3	9.6	6.8	2.7	16.0	6.4
Ohio .....	2,882	100.0	.3	10.0	22.3	16.2	6.0	14.6	7.7
Oklahoma .....	918	100.0	4.9	11.0	12.5	9.1	3.4	14.8	9.1
Oregon .....	974	100.0	.2	12.7	18.0	13.8	4.3	14.0	6.1
Pennsylvania .....	3,164	100.0	.7	11.0	18.4	11.8	6.6	14.3	8.9
Rhode Island .....	267	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.2	15.3	11.0	4.4	16.3	5.9
South Carolina .....	1,033	100.0	.4	14.6	19.5	11.6	8.0	14.3	8.3
South Dakota .....	227	100.0	.7	11.8	14.6	10.4	4.2	16.1	5.2
Tennessee .....	1,517	100.0	.3	13.8	15.8	10.0	5.9	14.3	10.3
Texas .....	6,211	100.0	3.3	14.7	12.8	8.0	4.8	15.1	8.6
Utah .....	759	100.0	4.0	14.3	13.1	9.6	3.5	14.4	6.4
Vermont .....	174	100.0	.8	15.0	15.1	10.8	4.3	14.9	4.9
Virginia .....	2,068	100.0	.4	14.8	9.9	6.1	3.8	13.1	7.4
Washington .....	1,762	100.0	.2	14.1	17.2	13.7	3.4	13.5	7.8
West Virginia .....	423	100.0	8.5	13.6	11.1	7.3	3.8	14.8	8.6
Wisconsin .....	1,525	100.0	.2	9.9	24.4	15.5	8.9	14.2	7.7
Wyoming .....	158	100.0	17.0	13.1	4.7	3.0	1.7	12.8	10.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	2.1	5.6	9.5	8.5	5.1	5.4	6.6	1.8
Alaska .....	2.7	3.3	8.6	10.9	7.3	4.3	9.0	3.0
Arizona .....	2.4	9.1	13.4	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.7	1.2
Arkansas .....	2.1	3.1	6.8	8.5	5.7	4.0	2.5	6.0
California .....	3.8	5.9	12.7	9.7	8.5	4.7	4.3	2.6
Colorado .....	3.5	7.2	14.0	9.1	8.9	3.6	4.5	1.5
Connecticut .....	2.9	9.1	12.2	10.9	8.1	3.3	4.8	.2
Delaware .....	2.7	7.8	10.7	10.0	7.6	4.5	5.7	1.0
District of Columbia .....	4.4	6.0	25.4	10.6	10.5	7.2	15.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.6	6.6	13.6	8.5	10.4	4.9	5.8	.6
Georgia .....	3.2	6.0	12.0	8.8	6.1	4.3	5.6	1.3
Hawaii .....	2.1	5.8	11.6	10.6	17.0	3.9	8.2	2.2
Idaho .....	1.8	4.6	10.6	8.7	7.0	3.5	4.6	8.2
Illinois .....	1.9	7.2	12.8	10.0	8.1	4.6	3.9	1.6
Indiana .....	2.2	4.2	8.4	9.8	6.9	4.6	3.6	2.4
Iowa .....	1.4	5.2	7.2	10.6	7.0	3.3	3.0	6.6
Kansas .....	3.5	5.3	9.8	11.2	6.1	4.2	3.8	4.9
Kentucky .....	2.4	4.0	8.8	10.7	8.0	4.9	4.6	3.5
Louisiana .....	1.8	5.5	9.0	8.8	7.8	5.0	4.7	1.1
Maine .....	2.0	4.8	9.7	11.6	6.4	3.8	4.3	4.1
Maryland .....	2.8	6.2	15.7	11.5	6.8	5.1	9.2	1.0
Massachusetts .....	2.9	7.6	16.0	13.9	8.7	2.6	5.4	.7
Michigan .....	1.9	4.1	8.9	10.7	7.7	5.3	3.6	1.7
Minnesota .....	2.5	6.3	10.7	12.1	7.2	4.0	2.9	2.7
Mississippi .....	1.3	2.7	5.9	11.9	6.2	5.0	5.7	4.3
Missouri .....	2.6	6.3	9.4	9.3	6.9	4.0	4.3	3.0
Montana .....	2.0	4.4	7.6	9.7	7.9	5.2	5.0	12.2
Nebraska .....	2.3	6.6	8.9	8.6	7.0	3.2	3.8	6.9
Nevada .....	1.8	6.0	11.8	7.9	20.8	4.0	3.5	.4
New Hampshire .....	2.9	5.2	12.1	9.5	7.3	3.8	4.9	1.0
New Jersey .....	3.5	8.9	15.1	10.3	8.5	3.2	4.5	.6
New Mexico .....	2.2	2.8	12.4	11.3	7.9	4.3	7.0	3.6
New York .....	3.4	8.6	11.9	13.6	9.9	4.6	5.1	.7
North Carolina .....	2.3	5.0	10.1	10.9	8.1	4.8	4.5	1.8
North Dakota .....	1.8	3.2	6.5	12.2	7.2	4.9	4.8	12.4
Ohio .....	1.6	5.8	11.4	10.0	7.0	3.7	4.3	1.4
Oklahoma .....	2.2	5.4	8.2	8.3	7.3	4.8	8.0	3.4
Oregon .....	1.7	4.5	11.6	11.0	7.6	3.7	4.3	4.6
Pennsylvania .....	2.4	5.0	9.8	12.1	7.4	3.9	4.2	1.9
Rhode Island .....	2.0	5.5	10.4	12.8	9.1	4.2	6.4	.9
South Carolina .....	2.4	4.3	10.4	7.7	7.5	4.6	4.6	1.3
South Dakota .....	1.3	6.1	5.0	10.9	7.6	4.8	4.0	11.9
Tennessee .....	2.3	5.8	9.9	10.0	7.3	4.3	4.1	1.9
Texas .....	2.4	5.4	11.2	8.2	7.2	4.8	4.0	2.3
Utah .....	2.5	7.1	11.2	10.0	6.5	3.3	5.5	1.7
Vermont .....	2.4	3.3	9.0	13.0	9.0	3.6	5.1	3.9
Virginia .....	2.7	5.3	15.3	8.3	8.3	4.3	8.1	2.1
Washington .....	2.5	4.5	12.4	8.9	6.6	3.7	5.6	3.0
West Virginia .....	2.4	3.4	6.9	11.2	5.9	4.7	7.6	1.4
Wisconsin .....	1.8	4.3	9.5	10.7	7.2	3.5	3.6	3.1
Wyoming .....	1.5	2.8	5.0	7.9	5.7	5.3	5.5	8.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>									
Alabama .....	979	100.0	0.1	1.7	9.1	4.5	4.6	14.1	2.0
Alaska .....	153	100.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	.6	1.1	13.4	5.0
Arizona .....	1,338	100.0	.3	2.7	7.0	5.2	1.8	13.6	3.5
Arkansas .....	620	100.0	.2	1.1	10.6	5.2	5.5	14.5	2.9
California .....	7,627	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	7.9	4.3	3.5	12.7	2.3
Colorado .....	1,165	100.0	.3	2.4	5.4	3.1	2.3	13.3	1.7
Connecticut .....	854	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	8.6	5.8	2.9	11.1	2.2
Delaware .....	203	100.0	.1	1.8	5.1	1.6	3.5	14.1	3.0
District of Columbia .....	156	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	1.1	.3	.8	5.8	2.4
Florida .....	4,063	100.0	.1	2.3	3.4	2.2	1.2	15.4	2.8
Georgia .....	2,115	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	6.6	3.2	3.5	14.2	3.1
Hawaii .....	293	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	2.0	.6	1.4	16.4	4.3
Idaho .....	324	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	5.9	2.7	3.1	15.6	1.7
Illinois .....	2,910	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	7.9	4.6	3.3	13.8	3.4
Indiana .....	1,435	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	11.8	7.2	4.6	14.6	2.5
Iowa .....	773	100.0	.1	1.0	10.1	5.4	4.6	12.8	2.4
Kansas .....	674	100.0	.1	1.0	6.8	4.0	2.8	12.8	2.6
Kentucky .....	880	100.0	.1	1.5	8.1	5.5	2.6	14.2	3.0
Louisiana .....	942	100.0	.7	2.5	4.5	1.6	2.9	14.1	2.8
Maine .....	319	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	5.3	2.4	2.9	14.3	1.8
Maryland .....	1,415	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	3.5	1.9	1.6	11.2	1.9
Massachusetts .....	1,569	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	6.3	3.8	2.5	9.3	1.5
Michigan .....	2,149	100.0	.1	1.2	9.0	6.6	2.4	14.4	3.2
Minnesota .....	1,306	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	8.8	5.3	3.5	13.6	2.3
Mississippi .....	590	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	8.4	5.3	3.0	13.5	3.3
Missouri .....	1,353	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	7.8	4.3	3.4	14.9	2.6
Montana .....	229	100.0	.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.0	15.4	2.2
Nebraska .....	456	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	7.3	2.9	4.4	14.8	2.0
Nevada .....	569	100.0	.1	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.1	14.2	2.7
New Hampshire .....	338	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	8.7	6.3	2.4	14.1	2.0
New Jersey .....	2,005	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	8.0	3.3	4.7	13.5	3.1
New Mexico .....	430	100.0	.5	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.0	13.5	3.2
New York .....	4,345	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	4.9	2.5	2.4	11.2	3.1
North Carolina .....	2,010	100.0	.1	1.3	8.4	4.3	4.1	13.3	2.0
North Dakota .....	171	100.0	.4	1.4	4.1	2.4	1.7	13.2	2.1
Ohio .....	2,711	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	8.8	5.0	3.8	14.2	2.2
Oklahoma .....	769	100.0	.9	1.1	4.1	2.7	1.5	14.1	1.8
Oregon .....	867	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	6.8	4.4	2.4	13.4	1.5
Pennsylvania .....	2,899	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	7.0	3.5	3.5	13.3	2.2
Rhode Island .....	253	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	8.9	5.8	3.1	13.6	2.1
South Carolina .....	960	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	8.8	4.6	4.2	14.8	2.8
South Dakota .....	208	100.0	.1	1.8	7.5	4.4	3.1	12.2	1.5
Tennessee .....	1,323	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	8.8	5.0	3.8	14.2	3.4
Texas .....	4,915	100.0	1.0	1.7	5.5	2.8	2.7	16.0	3.4
Utah .....	575	100.0	.7	1.7	5.8	3.3	2.5	16.0	2.3
Vermont .....	162	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	7.0	4.3	2.7	13.0	1.4
Virginia .....	1,915	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	4.3	2.1	2.1	13.3	2.6
Washington .....	1,524	100.0	.1	2.4	6.1	4.5	1.6	13.0	3.1
West Virginia .....	363	100.0	.5	1.4	2.9	1.8	1.1	15.6	1.5
Wisconsin .....	1,424	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	10.8	6.0	4.8	14.4	2.0
Wyoming .....	127	100.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	15.1	3.0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	1.9	8.0	8.6	35.7	8.4	5.2	5.0	0.2
Alaska .....	1.6	6.7	7.9	32.1	12.4	4.8	9.4	1.4
Arizona .....	2.5	9.4	12.0	29.1	10.0	5.0	4.9	.1
Arkansas .....	2.4	6.6	5.4	38.5	7.3	3.8	5.1	1.6
California .....	2.6	8.0	11.4	32.5	9.6	6.2	4.3	.9
Colorado .....	3.2	9.1	13.8	30.1	10.4	5.4	4.3	.7
Connecticut .....	2.2	9.5	10.0	36.0	9.3	5.7	3.8	.4
Delaware .....	1.6	10.8	8.0	36.5	8.1	4.8	5.7	.3
District of Columbia .....	3.7	5.0	19.2	23.4	7.3	11.3	19.8	.1
Florida .....	1.6	9.9	12.0	31.5	9.7	6.6	4.3	.4
Georgia .....	2.5	8.6	10.7	33.0	9.5	5.0	4.6	.4
Hawaii .....	1.4	8.6	8.0	27.4	16.2	4.6	7.8	1.3
Idaho .....	1.9	7.8	8.3	33.7	11.3	5.1	4.4	2.8
Illinois .....	2.1	8.6	10.3	34.0	9.5	5.0	3.5	.6
Indiana .....	2.3	6.9	6.1	36.1	9.4	4.1	3.4	1.4
Iowa .....	2.4	8.6	7.2	35.9	9.8	4.5	2.9	2.3
Kansas .....	2.5	8.2	9.6	37.0	10.4	4.3	3.5	1.2
Kentucky .....	2.0	7.7	6.7	36.4	9.6	5.5	3.5	1.5
Louisiana .....	1.8	8.7	8.4	40.0	9.0	4.1	2.9	.4
Maine .....	2.5	8.5	7.5	40.1	9.2	4.7	3.8	1.0
Maryland .....	2.0	8.2	13.0	33.8	8.4	5.8	10.6	.3
Massachusetts .....	2.3	8.5	11.0	40.9	10.0	4.6	3.9	.3
Michigan .....	1.5	7.1	9.0	35.5	9.4	5.5	3.7	.5
Minnesota .....	2.3	7.1	9.5	37.1	8.6	5.1	3.7	.6
Mississippi .....	1.8	5.5	4.8	39.0	9.7	5.4	6.2	.9
Missouri .....	2.3	8.7	7.6	36.3	9.9	4.7	3.6	.4
Montana .....	2.6	7.5	7.3	33.9	12.9	4.1	5.3	3.9
Nebraska .....	2.2	8.8	8.3	35.4	9.4	4.4	4.1	2.2
Nevada .....	1.7	9.4	10.4	22.6	26.4	3.6	3.6	.1
New Hampshire .....	2.4	8.4	8.8	35.7	8.9	4.8	4.1	.6
New Jersey .....	2.5	8.8	11.4	33.5	9.1	4.9	3.9	.2
New Mexico .....	2.0	7.2	8.9	36.8	10.2	5.3	5.5	1.8
New York .....	2.6	8.0	9.8	39.9	8.0	5.9	4.9	.3
North Carolina .....	1.8	7.8	8.5	36.9	10.6	5.4	3.4	.6
North Dakota .....	1.8	8.5	6.2	41.0	8.6	4.0	5.2	3.5
Ohio .....	1.8	7.1	8.1	36.8	10.7	4.4	4.3	.4
Oklahoma .....	2.9	9.3	8.1	35.9	9.9	4.8	5.3	1.7
Oregon .....	1.8	8.4	10.6	33.2	10.2	4.8	5.0	2.3
Pennsylvania .....	2.2	8.1	8.4	39.3	8.4	4.9	3.7	1.2
Rhode Island .....	1.9	8.3	8.7	37.4	9.8	4.8	3.8	.1
South Carolina .....	1.6	7.3	8.0	32.7	12.8	4.5	4.0	.3
South Dakota .....	1.6	12.2	5.6	34.5	10.4	4.6	4.5	3.4
Tennessee .....	1.8	8.0	7.0	34.2	10.7	5.4	4.7	.4
Texas .....	1.8	8.4	9.1	33.2	9.2	5.8	4.2	.7
Utah .....	2.4	8.9	10.1	31.8	9.1	4.1	6.2	.7
Vermont .....	2.3	6.6	7.7	38.5	10.1	5.0	5.1	1.5
Virginia .....	2.0	9.0	11.5	32.1	9.8	6.2	6.9	.5
Washington .....	1.7	8.0	10.8	32.6	9.1	5.6	5.7	1.7
West Virginia .....	1.6	7.0	7.0	42.2	9.3	4.1	6.7	.2
Wisconsin .....	2.0	8.4	7.7	34.5	10.1	4.2	3.2	1.2
Wyoming .....	1.7	6.1	6.3	33.0	11.5	4.5	6.6	4.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>									
Alabama .....	1,525	100.0	0.7	9.6	12.2	7.5	4.6	16.1	4.2
Alaska .....	262	100.0	3.5	10.8	2.7	1.3	1.4	12.9	8.7
Arizona .....	2,615	100.0	.6	9.8	9.0	7.1	2.0	15.0	5.7
Arkansas .....	1,080	100.0	1.0	8.5	15.1	7.9	7.2	16.3	5.6
California .....	13,338	100.0	.1	8.6	10.8	6.9	3.9	14.0	4.8
Colorado .....	2,372	100.0	1.2	9.8	8.0	5.0	3.0	13.9	4.0
Connecticut .....	1,520	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.1	12.3	8.8	3.5	12.8	3.9
Delaware .....	322	100.0	.2	9.6	10.4	4.2	6.2	15.0	4.3
District of Columbia .....	160	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	1.3	.7	.6	3.7	.7
Florida .....	7,036	100.0	.2	9.7	6.0	4.3	1.7	15.9	5.4
Georgia .....	3,115	100.0	.1	10.7	11.0	6.4	4.6	13.4	6.0
Hawaii .....	138	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.5	3.0	1.1	1.9	11.9	4.9
Idaho .....	678	100.0	.4	8.6	9.9	5.9	4.1	16.1	4.3
Illinois .....	5,144	100.0	.1	6.9	13.1	8.3	4.7	14.6	5.8
Indiana .....	2,806	100.0	.2	7.1	18.6	13.0	5.5	15.2	4.5
Iowa .....	1,528	100.0	.3	5.8	16.5	10.0	6.6	14.3	5.0
Kansas .....	1,279	100.0	.8	6.1	12.5	8.4	4.1	14.4	4.7
Kentucky .....	1,737	100.0	1.4	6.7	13.3	9.6	3.7	13.5	6.3
Louisiana .....	1,409	100.0	5.2	9.3	8.1	3.6	4.5	13.8	5.9
Maine .....	643	100.0	.1	7.5	10.4	6.4	4.0	16.6	4.3
Maryland .....	1,891	100.0	.1	10.3	5.6	3.4	2.3	13.0	3.3
Massachusetts .....	2,837	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	9.3	6.5	2.8	12.4	3.7
Michigan .....	3,786	100.0	.2	6.2	18.2	14.6	3.6	14.6	4.5
Minnesota .....	2,479	100.0	.2	6.8	13.3	8.3	4.9	15.1	4.1
Mississippi .....	821	100.0	1.2	8.9	11.9	9.3	2.6	13.3	6.0
Missouri .....	2,463	100.0	.2	7.6	14.0	8.8	5.2	14.8	5.4
Montana .....	454	100.0	.8	10.7	3.8	2.6	1.3	15.3	4.3
Nebraska .....	903	100.0	.1	6.7	10.7	5.6	5.1	16.6	5.7
Nevada .....	1,037	100.0	.9	12.0	3.5	2.3	1.2	13.7	4.9
New Hampshire .....	683	100.0	.1	7.4	13.4	10.2	3.2	15.4	3.9
New Jersey .....	3,290	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	9.8	4.8	5.0	14.7	5.8
New Mexico .....	790	100.0	2.8	8.4	5.1	3.7	1.4	13.5	6.0
New York .....	6,934	100.0	.1	7.4	7.5	5.0	2.5	13.0	5.2
North Carolina .....	3,196	100.0	.2	10.6	11.0	6.5	4.5	15.0	3.8
North Dakota .....	331	100.0	1.8	7.1	6.7	4.5	2.3	15.0	4.5
Ohio .....	4,915	100.0	.2	6.4	16.0	10.8	5.2	14.8	5.0
Oklahoma .....	1,331	100.0	3.1	6.8	8.6	6.0	2.6	14.7	5.9
Oregon .....	1,626	100.0	.1	7.8	11.9	8.8	3.1	14.0	3.9
Pennsylvania .....	5,373	100.0	.4	6.6	13.4	8.3	5.0	14.0	5.7
Rhode Island .....	468	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	11.8	8.3	3.5	15.2	4.0
South Carolina .....	1,459	100.0	.2	10.1	13.3	7.5	5.8	14.6	5.2
South Dakota .....	408	100.0	.4	7.3	11.1	7.6	3.5	14.4	3.6
Tennessee .....	2,339	100.0	.2	9.0	12.4	8.1	4.3	14.3	6.4
Texas .....	9,300	100.0	2.4	10.2	9.3	5.5	3.7	15.5	5.9
Utah .....	1,266	100.0	2.7	8.8	9.5	6.5	2.9	15.2	4.6
Vermont .....	323	100.0	.4	8.5	10.9	7.6	3.4	14.1	3.2
Virginia .....	2,966	100.0	.3	10.5	7.0	4.4	2.7	13.2	4.5
Washington .....	2,794	100.0	.2	9.3	11.7	9.1	2.7	13.2	5.3
West Virginia .....	750	100.0	5.0	8.1	7.2	4.7	2.5	15.4	5.3
Wisconsin .....	2,706	100.0	.1	6.0	18.0	11.1	6.9	14.8	5.0
Wyoming .....	271	100.0	11.0	8.4	3.6	2.2	1.4	13.6	7.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	2.0	7.6	8.9	20.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	1.1
Alaska .....	2.2	4.8	8.2	20.4	9.4	4.6	9.4	2.5
Arizona .....	2.5	9.8	12.6	17.5	7.4	5.0	4.3	.8
Arkansas .....	2.2	5.0	6.2	22.2	6.5	3.5	3.5	4.4
California .....	3.1	6.8	12.1	18.8	9.1	5.5	4.1	2.2
Colorado .....	3.5	8.1	13.6	18.6	9.3	4.5	4.3	1.2
Connecticut .....	2.5	9.3	10.7	22.5	8.6	4.6	4.3	.4
Delaware .....	1.9	8.4	9.6	21.7	7.5	5.2	5.4	.9
District of Columbia .....	5.1	5.6	28.0	14.0	9.1	11.0	17.2	.1
Florida .....	2.2	8.7	13.4	17.8	9.9	5.7	4.8	.5
Georgia .....	2.6	7.5	11.6	19.2	6.8	4.8	5.0	1.2
Hawaii .....	2.1	8.4	13.5	22.8	13.5	3.6	5.1	1.6
Idaho .....	1.8	6.2	9.5	20.4	8.5	4.1	4.5	5.8
Illinois .....	1.9	7.9	11.6	19.3	8.9	4.9	3.6	1.3
Indiana .....	2.0	5.6	7.3	22.1	7.9	4.2	3.5	2.0
Iowa .....	1.9	6.7	7.4	22.5	7.9	4.0	2.9	4.8
Kansas .....	2.8	6.7	9.9	23.3	7.5	4.3	3.5	3.5
Kentucky .....	2.3	6.0	7.8	21.9	8.5	5.4	4.3	2.7
Louisiana .....	1.9	7.5	9.9	21.5	6.9	4.8	4.1	.9
Maine .....	2.3	6.5	8.7	25.2	7.5	4.1	4.0	2.7
Maryland .....	2.3	7.5	15.0	20.3	7.9	5.6	8.1	.8
Massachusetts .....	2.7	8.3	13.5	25.8	9.1	3.5	4.8	.6
Michigan .....	1.8	5.6	8.6	21.8	8.4	5.5	3.4	1.3
Minnesota .....	2.4	6.8	10.0	24.0	7.6	4.5	3.4	1.9
Mississippi .....	1.5	4.6	5.9	23.9	7.8	6.4	5.6	2.9
Missouri .....	2.3	7.3	8.5	21.2	8.1	4.6	3.9	2.0
Montana .....	2.2	5.9	7.7	20.9	10.0	4.8	5.1	8.5
Nebraska .....	2.2	7.8	8.7	21.0	7.9	3.9	3.8	5.0
Nevada .....	1.8	7.6	11.7	13.9	22.0	3.7	3.9	.3
New Hampshire .....	2.6	6.7	10.6	22.1	8.0	4.3	4.7	.8
New Jersey .....	3.1	8.8	13.2	20.4	8.4	4.0	3.9	.6
New Mexico .....	2.4	5.3	11.1	22.7	8.8	5.2	5.8	2.9
New York .....	3.2	8.6	11.0	24.9	8.6	5.0	5.0	.6
North Carolina .....	2.2	6.8	10.1	20.9	8.9	5.3	4.0	1.4
North Dakota .....	1.6	5.9	6.6	26.1	7.3	4.5	4.3	8.7
Ohio .....	1.7	6.6	9.9	21.7	8.6	4.0	4.1	1.0
Oklahoma .....	2.4	7.5	8.4	20.7	7.7	5.0	6.5	2.7
Oregon .....	1.8	6.6	11.3	21.6	8.9	4.5	4.8	3.0
Pennsylvania .....	2.3	6.4	9.2	24.5	7.8	4.3	3.8	1.7
Rhode Island .....	2.1	7.1	9.8	24.1	9.2	4.6	5.2	.5
South Carolina .....	2.0	5.9	10.4	19.0	9.8	4.6	4.0	.8
South Dakota .....	1.5	9.0	5.3	22.2	8.3	4.7	3.9	8.2
Tennessee .....	2.2	6.9	8.7	21.2	8.4	4.7	4.2	1.3
Texas .....	2.0	6.7	10.1	18.7	8.2	5.3	3.9	1.8
Utah .....	2.5	7.9	10.8	19.7	7.5	3.8	5.7	1.3
Vermont .....	2.3	5.1	8.4	25.5	9.2	4.3	5.2	2.8
Virginia .....	2.1	6.7	13.7	19.4	8.5	4.8	7.6	1.7
Washington .....	2.2	5.9	12.0	20.1	7.4	4.8	5.5	2.4
West Virginia .....	2.1	5.2	6.8	25.2	7.3	4.3	7.2	.8
Wisconsin .....	2.0	6.2	8.5	21.5	8.4	3.9	3.3	2.4
Wyoming .....	1.5	4.4	5.7	19.4	7.9	4.8	6.0	6.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>									
Alabama .....	477	100.0	0.1	3.0	18.2	11.1	7.1	14.7	4.3
Alaska .....	11	100.0	3.5	5.3	2.6	.9	1.7	14.9	16.1
Arizona .....	118	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	13.4	8.5	5.0	12.1	6.6
Arkansas .....	176	100.0	.2	2.7	15.5	8.5	7.0	16.0	8.6
California .....	985	100.0	.1	2.6	7.4	4.0	3.4	12.3	8.4
Colorado .....	91	100.0	1.0	4.8	3.6	3.0	.6	14.5	8.3
Connecticut .....	158	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	11.1	8.4	2.7	13.0	5.3
Delaware .....	83	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	7.9	2.2	5.7	11.4	9.9
District of Columbia .....	135	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	2.1	.5	1.6	9.5	7.5
Florida .....	1,233	100.0	.1	5.0	4.3	2.6	1.7	15.7	6.9
Georgia .....	1,246	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	9.8	5.2	4.6	15.5	8.4
Hawaii .....	15	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	1.0	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	9.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	18.5	22.9
Illinois .....	738	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	7.3	4.7	2.7	11.2	9.4
Indiana .....	206	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	16.1	9.2	6.9	12.2	6.5
Iowa .....	37	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	16.7	8.6	8.1	16.9	4.5
Kansas .....	74	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	13.3	4.3	9.0	15.4	6.1
Kentucky .....	119	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	12.7	9.2	3.5	12.8	12.0
Louisiana .....	531	100.0	3.0	5.7	9.2	3.2	6.0	15.0	5.6
Maine .....	5	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	11.3	1.6	9.6	11.1	3.1
Maryland .....	813	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	4.2	2.2	2.0	10.5	6.3
Massachusetts .....	195	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	4.8	3.5	1.3	10.6	3.6
Michigan .....	500	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	13.9	12.0	1.9	11.6	7.2
Minnesota .....	99	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	16.3	8.3	8.0	11.2	6.1
Mississippi .....	387	100.0	.3	5.5	19.7	12.7	7.0	12.7	6.8
Missouri .....	272	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	7.9	5.3	2.6	11.8	8.3
Montana .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	32	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	22.6	3.7	18.9	11.8	3.9
Nevada .....	98	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	2.9	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.5	8.9
New Hampshire .....	8	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.0	16.3	13.0	3.3	16.2	10.3
New Jersey .....	514	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	6.6	3.2	3.4	13.1	8.3
New Mexico .....	25	100.0	.7	10.9	10.3	8.3	2.0	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	1,390	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	3.2	1.7	1.6	9.9	9.5
North Carolina .....	843	100.0	.2	4.1	13.6	6.4	7.2	11.9	6.8
North Dakota .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	11.7	6.1	5.6	9.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	519	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	15.2	12.4	2.9	10.2	4.8
Oklahoma .....	109	100.0	2.9	2.1	6.7	4.7	2.0	9.9	5.5
Oregon .....	34	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	22.1	12.6	9.5	13.4	7.7
Pennsylvania .....	525	100.0	.4	4.0	8.5	3.8	4.7	11.6	6.4
Rhode Island .....	32	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	14.0	8.3	5.7	13.2	4.8
South Carolina .....	492	100.0	.2	4.5	18.4	10.9	7.6	14.3	6.7
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	47.7	18.5	29.2	1.3	1.9
Tennessee .....	425	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	12.6	5.0	7.7	13.0	11.7
Texas .....	1,184	100.0	1.3	2.9	9.6	4.9	4.7	15.7	10.6
Utah .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.7	17.7	16.5	1.2	13.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	16.4	7.0	9.5	17.2	4.1
Virginia .....	719	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	8.8	4.0	4.8	13.3	7.2
Washington .....	104	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.1	10.5	8.1	2.4	12.4	11.3
West Virginia .....	25	100.0	1.1	5.9	12.0	6.5	5.5	8.6	8.1
Wisconsin .....	123	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	14.8	9.8	5.0	9.3	5.4
Wyoming .....	3	100.0	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	20.3	( <sup>1</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Alabama .....	2.5	4.0	8.2	23.2	8.4	5.4	7.2	0.8
Alaska .....	7.2	2.1	7.5	22.6	8.0	2.3	6.0	2.1
Arizona .....	1.0	7.9	15.1	20.2	13.5	1.5	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	2.9	3.6	4.2	28.7	6.6	4.5	4.8	1.7
California .....	4.7	6.6	10.5	29.7	5.5	4.5	7.2	.3
Colorado .....	2.6	9.1	19.9	21.3	7.8	1.8	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Connecticut .....	4.0	5.7	8.9	30.3	8.2	2.7	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	2.7	10.6	7.4	27.9	8.6	2.6	7.4	.2
District of Columbia .....	2.9	5.0	15.3	21.3	8.5	6.8	17.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.1	5.6	9.6	28.0	9.9	4.9	7.4	.4
Georgia .....	3.6	6.3	10.1	22.2	9.5	4.4	5.4	.2
Hawaii .....	1.3	10.4	7.9	20.9	22.1	1.8	26.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	12.9	2.9	3.5	7.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	7.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	2.0	7.8	9.7	32.4	7.9	3.4	5.4	.4
Indiana .....	4.2	4.8	7.1	25.2	9.9	6.3	3.2	.2
Iowa .....	.9	6.5	3.6	25.7	17.7	1.6	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	4.3	6.4	8.7	21.1	9.0	5.5	7.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	1.9	1.8	8.7	26.6	11.5	3.1	3.2	1.1
Louisiana .....	1.6	5.7	5.6	30.2	10.7	3.7	3.4	.5
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.5	9.6	13.5	26.1	2.5	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	2.3	6.6	11.7	27.7	6.9	4.6	14.8	.1
Massachusetts .....	2.6	4.8	10.4	44.5	7.9	2.7	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	1.7	5.8	9.6	25.6	10.6	4.8	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	2.8	4.9	9.7	23.5	15.9	4.3	1.2	.7
Mississippi .....	1.3	2.6	4.2	27.6	8.1	3.1	5.8	2.3
Missouri .....	2.9	8.8	9.1	30.6	10.2	1.7	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	33.5	6.8	24.8	20.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	2.2	5.3	8.3	30.7	9.0	1.7	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	2.3	7.6	9.9	18.3	25.2	4.3	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	11.8	21.9	1.8	.6	2.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	2.4	7.9	9.7	27.3	9.3	4.0	8.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	16.8	28.0	5.7	2.4	10.1	1.8
New York .....	2.8	6.4	9.5	35.3	7.7	5.2	6.1	.3
North Carolina .....	1.8	5.1	6.9	31.9	9.5	4.1	3.3	.8
North Dakota .....	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.9	37.2	10.2	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	1.8	5.2	8.1	32.0	9.5	4.0	7.0	.1
Oklahoma .....	4.1	8.3	10.0	29.0	9.6	4.6	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	5.2	9.1	5.8	24.1	1.0	1.2	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	1.8	7.8	9.0	31.3	6.7	6.0	6.2	.2
Rhode Island .....	.3	5.1	8.0	31.6	9.6	2.1	5.3	.5
South Carolina .....	2.3	5.4	5.6	21.8	11.0	4.3	4.9	.5
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.8	6.6	22.3	4.3	2.9	2.1	2.1
Tennessee .....	1.6	6.3	7.1	23.4	10.6	4.3	5.8	.6
Texas .....	2.3	6.4	9.0	26.3	6.1	3.7	5.9	.2
Utah .....	11.1	13.3	18.1	4.8	8.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	19.0	29.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	3.3	8.4	10.4	23.4	8.9	5.3	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Washington .....	3.8	12.7	7.2	15.4	11.1	3.6	6.0	.7
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	12.1	30.9	8.5	3.9	6.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	.6	8.1	7.9	29.9	11.5	3.6	3.9	.2
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	12.3	27.1	10.5	3.2	14.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>									
Alabama .....	26	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.9	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.0
Alaska .....	17	100.0	.6	1.8	1.8	.2	1.6	21.1	8.8
Arizona .....	82	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	19.1	16.8	2.3	14.3	.4
Arkansas .....	25	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	17.9	3.2	14.7	10.5	4.9
California .....	2,165	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	14.5	10.2	4.3	12.9	4.8
Colorado .....	67	100.0	1.7	.5	14.3	12.4	1.8	9.1	1.9
Connecticut .....	81	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	16.5	10.0	6.5	10.0	.2
Delaware .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.1	.6	11.5	14.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	11	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	2.8	1.6
Florida .....	226	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	5.5	4.7	.8	17.0	1.3
Georgia .....	163	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	14.3	10.0	4.3	17.1	2.5
Hawaii .....	274	100.0	.1	6.1	3.2	1.4	1.8	15.1	5.7
Idaho .....	10	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.8	6.5	9.3	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	287	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	13.7	10.1	3.6	12.2	6.0
Indiana .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	17.0	4.1	12.8	8.2	4.1
Iowa .....	37	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	26.8	10.6	16.2	7.1	1.1
Kansas .....	36	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	27.2	17.2	10.1	7.6	2.2
Kentucky .....	18	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	1.0
Louisiana .....	27	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	16.3	15.4	.9	14.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	5	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	138	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	4.1	3.0	1.2	13.4	2.3
Massachusetts .....	190	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	10.8	7.5	3.3	6.2	2.3
Michigan .....	151	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.7	23.9	2.8	11.2	1.8
Minnesota .....	100	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	24.0	19.1	4.9	13.2	2.8
Mississippi .....	8	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	7.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	31.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	50	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	26.9	17.0	10.0	11.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	10.4	2.0	5.2	8.5
Nebraska .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	31.4	17.0	14.4	11.5	3.2
Nevada .....	98	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	4.4	2.8	1.6	16.7	4.0
New Hampshire .....	14	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	31.8	26.9	5.0	7.8	1.0
New Jersey .....	394	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	12.6	5.9	6.7	11.5	1.9
New Mexico .....	14	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.6	3.0
New York .....	672	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	8.0	3.8	4.2	14.0	5.9
North Carolina .....	87	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	20.5	15.3	5.2	12.9	1.0
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.9	27.8	11.1	4.3	2.2
Ohio .....	82	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.7	6.6	2.1	13.6	3.9
Oklahoma .....	21	100.0	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.2	9.6	3.6	11.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	61	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	27.7	24.6	3.1	12.1	4.0
Pennsylvania .....	110	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	15.4	6.2	9.2	14.2	5.0
Rhode Island .....	15	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	23.7	15.4	8.3	10.5	2.8
South Carolina .....	20	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	21.8	6.0
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.2	5.8	7.4	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	43	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.5	4.9	13.5	16.0	5.4
Texas .....	448	100.0	2.1	.6	18.4	12.9	5.5	16.3	1.9
Utah .....	23	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	31.8	29.6	2.2	15.0	3.0
Vermont .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.3	14.0	2.3	7.3	2.6
Virginia .....	248	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	4.0	3.0	1.0	11.1	6.7
Washington .....	225	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	16.7	14.7	2.0	11.9	5.3
Wisconsin .....	73	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	26.5	11.8	14.7	7.6	.6
Wyoming .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	15.8	6.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Asian</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.5	19.0	37.5	7.4	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	.8	9.0	8.9	25.5	11.9	4.1	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	3.1	3.3	24.2	19.8	9.9	5.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.0	18.6	4.4	17.2	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
California .....	3.1	7.2	13.0	23.0	8.6	5.0	4.1	.2
Colorado .....	3.5	9.0	16.7	18.7	13.3	4.8	4.9	1.7
Connecticut .....	1.4	14.1	23.3	16.8	10.4	5.6	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	4.3	16.7	17.5	18.8	10.3	3.2	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	4.9	9.8	21.5	11.1	5.9	13.6	25.4	.8
Florida .....	1.1	6.7	12.4	22.9	16.4	11.3	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Georgia .....	2.1	8.6	17.6	17.5	8.9	4.0	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hawaii .....	1.7	7.4	8.2	18.5	18.5	4.7	8.4	2.5
Idaho .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	15.2	20.1	30.3	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	3.4	7.5	13.7	26.1	7.3	6.5	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Indiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1	15.4	13.8	8.2	11.1	7.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	1.6	9.3	5.5	27.0	13.3	5.4	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	6.1	3.8	11.5	17.5	16.1	4.5	1.6	.6
Kentucky .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	4.2	74.0	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	.8	13.0	40.9	10.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	8.9	43.8	17.0	5.2	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	3.8	4.6	22.2	24.0	6.2	8.2	6.2	1.2
Massachusetts .....	2.4	8.9	17.7	25.6	15.4	5.2	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	1.2	3.2	17.1	29.4	3.7	3.5	2.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	3.0	7.6	15.5	22.3	7.3	2.0	1.4	.1
Mississippi .....	13.6	8.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	4.3	9.5	1.7	20.4	7.9	10.0	5.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	29.8	35.0	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	4.0	23.5	11.3	4.3	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	.6	6.9	6.8	15.9	36.1	4.5	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	4.9	6.5	11.1	16.5	11.8	5.9	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	3.6	10.9	19.7	21.5	10.0	4.8	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.2	42.0	8.5	6.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6
New York .....	1.6	10.9	11.4	20.4	15.0	7.0	2.9	.2
North Carolina .....	1.4	6.6	10.5	13.9	17.7	8.7	.3	1.4
North Dakota .....	4.2	1.0	5.5	25.3	7.6	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9
Ohio .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	12.3	39.8	13.4	4.5	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	1.7	4.5	6.1	19.5	24.2	13.0	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	1.5	3.0	13.5	24.6	5.7	5.3	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	1.1	6.2	8.9	27.8	13.3	1.2	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	1.6	4.4	5.6	28.8	14.6	5.1	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.4	10.4	20.3	17.1	4.1	8.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	35.4	4.4	21.3	12.6	9.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	2.3	2.1	13.8	12.6	14.0	15.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	3.7	6.3	14.4	15.3	10.0	8.7	1.6	.7
Utah .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	4.2	12.8	9.9	3.9	7.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.2	35.7	30.0	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	2.7	6.9	20.3	14.4	15.0	9.4	5.7	.3
Washington .....	1.4	5.5	12.6	22.2	11.0	4.5	5.4	1.6
Wisconsin .....	.2	7.7	12.8	26.8	12.2	2.5	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wyoming .....	10.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	14.9	24.0	2.4	16.3	( <sup>1</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>									
Alabama .....	83	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.5	38.5	28.5	10.0	3.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	13	100.0	1.6	5.1	2.3	.3	2.0	23.4	6.8
Arizona .....	791	100.0	.9	13.5	8.1	5.7	2.5	13.2	5.9
Arkansas .....	62	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.4	34.8	11.2	23.6	10.7	.8
California .....	5,703	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.3	13.0	6.9	6.1	15.0	5.6
Colorado .....	442	100.0	.7	18.1	9.5	4.1	5.4	13.7	3.1
Connecticut .....	171	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	13.3	9.9	3.4	15.1	3.7
Delaware .....	25	100.0	.1	13.4	17.7	3.1	14.6	9.4	5.9
District of Columbia .....	31	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.7	.2	.1	.1	4.4	1.1
Florida .....	1,823	100.0	.1	11.5	5.8	3.5	2.4	16.4	6.9
Georgia .....	340	100.0	.2	29.2	12.9	5.8	7.2	10.0	5.4
Hawaii .....	40	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.0	4.3	2.7	1.6	12.9	5.5
Idaho .....	65	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.7	14.5	5.8	8.7	14.3	2.7
Illinois .....	841	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.5	19.8	12.1	7.7	12.4	6.4
Indiana .....	145	100.0	.2	9.5	30.4	15.5	14.9	10.8	5.2
Iowa .....	72	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.9	33.4	11.2	22.3	7.7	1.9
Kansas .....	92	100.0	.6	12.1	17.6	7.7	9.9	16.5	3.5
Kentucky .....	41	100.0	1.7	15.2	19.8	16.0	3.8	7.1	2.7
Louisiana .....	63	100.0	4.9	24.8	5.3	3.3	2.0	18.9	7.3
Maine .....	6	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	6.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	22.9	3.4
Maryland .....	220	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.5	2.2	1.2	1.0	11.7	2.9
Massachusetts .....	177	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	16.5	9.8	6.7	9.1	5.2
Michigan .....	147	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	21.4	16.8	4.6	8.3	4.3
Minnesota .....	99	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	19.8	6.7	13.1	15.3	3.2
Mississippi .....	42	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.8	19.3	16.5	2.8	5.5	.4
Missouri .....	67	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.4	16.9	9.0	8.0	10.9	10.5
Montana .....	8	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.6	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	17.0	2.3
Nebraska .....	57	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.2	27.9	4.6	23.3	12.0	3.8
Nevada .....	270	100.0	.6	18.2	3.0	1.6	1.4	12.5	4.4
New Hampshire .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	21.7	17.2	4.5	9.2	8.1
New Jersey .....	745	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.9	13.1	5.9	7.2	14.0	9.7
New Mexico .....	359	100.0	4.5	11.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	14.9	6.3
New York .....	1,316	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	5.9	3.2	2.7	12.4	7.7
North Carolina .....	269	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	34.1	8.7	4.6	4.1	9.1	1.2
North Dakota .....	5	100.0	3.8	5.7	10.1	9.5	.7	15.1	2.8
Ohio .....	123	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.7	23.8	16.1	7.7	11.2	2.4
Oklahoma .....	99	100.0	2.2	17.3	11.5	9.0	2.4	10.2	4.8
Oregon .....	159	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.6	16.2	8.6	7.6	10.2	1.6
Pennsylvania .....	229	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	18.7	7.0	11.7	11.6	3.9
Rhode Island .....	42	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	21.4	15.7	5.6	15.8	5.3
South Carolina .....	68	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.9	16.4	7.5	8.9	12.7	5.3
South Dakota .....	8	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	16.8	5.2	11.5	10.1	.5
Tennessee .....	105	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	35.0	16.3	10.0	6.3	7.3	1.5
Texas .....	3,994	100.0	2.1	14.9	9.4	5.0	4.3	14.9	6.2
Utah .....	140	100.0	.6	19.6	14.1	9.4	4.6	13.4	3.8
Vermont .....	3	100.0	16.3	5.4	6.7	1.3	5.4	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	251	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.8	2.9	.7	2.2	9.4	3.4
Washington .....	262	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.2	10.4	6.8	3.5	15.7	2.4
Wisconsin .....	143	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	26.4	11.6	14.9	10.2	1.8
Wyoming .....	17	100.0	13.8	14.1	4.5	2.4	2.1	10.9	6.2

See notes at end of table.



**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.2	2.0	4.5	9.9	1.9	2.5	1.0
Alaska .....	1.5	6.5	8.6	22.0	10.6	3.2	6.2	2.3
Arizona .....	1.3	5.5	12.7	15.4	12.1	6.2	3.8	1.3
Arkansas .....	.8	2.2	2.0	8.6	11.1	1.9	2.6	2.1
California .....	1.6	5.0	10.4	14.7	10.2	6.6	3.0	3.6
Colorado .....	2.6	5.2	9.3	13.9	14.3	4.5	3.8	1.3
Connecticut .....	1.3	5.2	9.4	19.0	15.0	6.4	3.7	.2
Delaware .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	15.3	12.0	12.0	4.7	2.6	2.2
District of Columbia .....	1.0	7.1	19.6	9.8	24.9	10.1	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.2	7.9	13.2	15.5	10.3	6.3	3.3	.5
Georgia .....	1.0	2.9	13.6	6.3	10.2	4.5	2.9	.8
Hawaii .....	.6	3.4	13.5	15.4	18.0	6.4	6.3	1.6
Idaho .....	1.4	2.6	7.8	13.5	11.2	1.6	2.7	16.0
Illinois .....	.6	4.7	12.9	11.7	14.0	4.6	1.7	.7
Indiana .....	.7	4.0	6.1	7.7	19.8	3.4	1.7	.6
Iowa .....	.7	4.9	9.2	5.2	21.7	1.8	1.3	1.3
Kansas .....	2.5	5.0	7.5	10.0	16.0	4.2	3.7	.9
Kentucky .....	1.3	1.4	13.7	6.6	13.7	4.4	3.7	8.6
Louisiana .....	.7	6.0	10.6	4.5	9.0	5.1	.7	2.2
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	10.0	22.9	14.5	4.7	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	1.5	5.0	14.8	14.0	10.2	10.1	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	7.7	22.4	19.6	2.0	5.1	.8
Michigan .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	9.5	16.9	19.9	4.1	3.2	2.8
Minnesota .....	1.1	1.3	11.5	15.2	18.0	4.8	1.9	.7
Mississippi .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	3.8	4.8	16.5	8.7	4.2	4.9
Missouri .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	7.2	10.5	10.1	4.1	3.9	2.6
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	2.8	24.1	10.7	5.7	2.8	4.6
Nebraska .....	2.3	4.1	7.3	5.9	11.6	3.9	2.8	4.3
Nevada .....	.9	3.8	12.5	7.2	30.9	4.4	1.4	.3
New Hampshire .....	2.1	6.5	14.5	14.3	11.9	4.5	2.2	.5
New Jersey .....	1.2	6.2	13.2	15.2	10.7	5.1	2.1	.4
New Mexico .....	1.8	5.5	8.4	19.0	9.4	5.8	6.1	2.7
New York .....	2.2	7.5	9.4	23.0	10.7	8.6	2.8	.1
North Carolina .....	2.4	2.0	9.8	7.6	15.3	6.1	1.6	1.9
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	5.0	12.8	20.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	18.6
Ohio .....	1.0	4.6	11.6	17.6	17.6	1.7	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	1.8	5.0	8.1	12.9	14.9	5.0	3.4	3.0
Oregon .....	.6	4.1	7.3	9.8	16.2	3.4	3.1	14.9
Pennsylvania .....	3.1	4.4	12.3	18.4	11.6	3.4	4.1	2.5
Rhode Island .....	.3	3.9	10.9	18.2	9.7	5.8	4.1	1.3
South Carolina .....	.3	1.9	11.8	5.3	13.3	2.6	1.8	1.6
South Dakota .....	.8	6.9	5.9	21.8	16.3	2.9	.8	10.2
Tennessee .....	.7	2.3	11.9	6.2	15.9	1.9	.3	.7
Texas .....	1.5	5.2	8.7	16.2	10.0	5.8	3.6	1.5
Utah .....	1.7	6.2	11.1	9.0	11.2	3.8	2.5	3.1
Vermont .....	5.9	4.7	10.9	25.0	9.6	4.7	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	2.7	6.1	13.3	11.0	14.9	5.8	2.3	1.6
Washington .....	1.4	3.8	11.8	14.8	8.5	4.5	2.6	12.9
Wisconsin .....	.3	2.9	14.3	13.7	15.2	4.5	2.5	2.6
Wyoming .....	1.1	2.0	5.8	14.6	13.4	3.5	6.1	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum

to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Alabama .....	2,061	21	11	11	2,040	1,943	1,591	10	352	68	284	96
Alaska .....	332	7	5	3	325	297	219	2	78	19	60	27
Arizona .....	2,954	20	17	3	2,934	2,736	2,351	15	385	48	337	197
Arkansas .....	1,301	51	30	21	1,251	1,165	960	2	205	26	179	84
California .....	17,045	316	263	52	16,729	15,170	12,751	171	2,419	349	2,070	1,533
Colorado .....	2,594	30	19	11	2,564	2,365	2,028	12	336	60	276	199
Connecticut .....	1,775	6	4	2	1,769	1,659	1,415	8	244	29	215	110
Delaware .....	424	3	2	1	421	399	334	1	65	10	55	21
District of Columbia .....	312	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	312	295	214	3	81	55	26	17
Florida .....	8,618	42	34	8	8,575	8,115	6,933	60	1,182	172	1,010	458
Georgia .....	4,569	40	28	12	4,529	4,258	3,557	18	700	128	573	269
Hawaii .....	627	11	7	4	615	566	453	1	113	34	79	49
Idaho .....	711	41	30	11	670	611	504	3	107	12	96	59
Illinois .....	6,246	71	33	38	6,175	5,891	5,072	26	819	116	703	281
Indiana .....	3,047	58	28	30	2,989	2,859	2,483	10	375	52	323	131
Iowa .....	1,620	73	27	44	1,547	1,464	1,225	5	239	26	212	83
Kansas .....	1,440	46	17	28	1,394	1,300	1,069	4	230	30	201	94
Kentucky .....	1,896	49	23	26	1,847	1,727	1,427	10	300	48	252	118
Louisiana .....	1,981	15	10	4	1,966	1,852	1,562	8	290	32	258	112
Maine .....	666	18	9	9	649	591	495	3	96	18	78	57
Maryland .....	2,875	19	12	7	2,856	2,704	2,071	20	633	257	376	151
Massachusetts .....	3,246	16	11	5	3,230	3,011	2,578	15	433	55	378	218
Michigan .....	4,522	50	36	13	4,472	4,236	3,699	25	537	63	473	233
Minnesota .....	2,731	47	20	25	2,685	2,528	2,175	14	353	36	317	156
Mississippi .....	1,230	33	22	9	1,197	1,127	881	5	245	27	219	70
Missouri .....	2,835	50	19	31	2,785	2,615	2,271	10	344	49	296	169
Montana .....	481	40	16	24	441	399	324	1	75	10	65	42
Nebraska .....	967	45	20	25	922	855	708	4	147	18	130	66
Nevada .....	1,288	4	2	1	1,284	1,213	1,066	3	148	17	131	69
New Hampshire .....	712	6	2	3	706	655	559	3	95	16	79	51
New Jersey .....	4,261	19	17	2	4,242	4,026	3,442	19	584	75	509	213
New Mexico .....	919	25	18	7	894	822	616	6	206	50	156	73
New York .....	9,145	48	23	19	9,098	8,576	7,046	79	1,530	179	1,352	516
North Carolina .....	4,245	51	33	18	4,193	3,917	3,281	18	636	80	556	272
North Dakota .....	361	30	11	18	332	308	239	1	69	11	58	23
Ohio .....	5,593	52	23	28	5,541	5,237	4,456	20	781	121	659	302
Oklahoma .....	1,687	44	20	24	1,643	1,551	1,252	7	299	77	221	92
Oregon .....	1,842	65	47	18	1,777	1,608	1,375	11	233	27	206	165
Pennsylvania .....	6,063	93	43	44	5,970	5,608	4,939	18	668	110	558	357
Rhode Island .....	520	2	1	1	517	483	414	1	69	14	56	34
South Carolina .....	1,993	16	10	6	1,977	1,854	1,534	5	320	44	275	122
South Dakota .....	434	34	13	21	400	373	311	1	61	12	49	27
Tennessee .....	2,840	34	13	21	2,806	2,555	2,145	16	409	69	341	248
Texas .....	11,126	178	100	77	10,949	10,192	8,604	81	1,588	224	1,364	751
Utah .....	1,333	17	12	5	1,316	1,238	1,017	3	221	49	172	78
Vermont .....	336	9	6	4	326	292	246	2	46	6	39	34
Virginia .....	3,984	52	22	29	3,932	3,706	2,949	22	757	292	464	225
Washington .....	3,286	78	62	16	3,207	2,978	2,448	15	530	102	428	228
West Virginia .....	785	7	4	3	779	742	587	1	155	30	125	36
Wisconsin .....	2,949	65	35	29	2,884	2,720	2,345	7	375	40	336	163
Wyoming .....	284	18	9	9	266	246	192	1	54	7	48	20

See notes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Men</b>												
Alabama .....	1,083	19	10	10	1,063	1,005	861	1	144	40	103	58
Alaska .....	179	5	3	2	174	158	120	(1)	38	11	27	15
Arizona .....	1,616	19	16	3	1,597	1,473	1,311	1	163	25	137	124
Arkansas .....	681	41	26	15	640	585	515	(1)	70	9	61	55
California .....	9,418	244	212	31	9,174	8,215	7,211	20	1,004	214	790	948
Colorado .....	1,429	21	15	7	1,408	1,294	1,140	1	155	38	116	113
Connecticut .....	921	2	2	1	919	846	741	1	106	17	89	72
Delaware .....	220	2	1	1	218	204	177	(1)	28	6	22	14
District of Columbia .....	156	(1)	(1)	(1)	156	146	112	(1)	34	24	10	10
Florida .....	4,555	27	25	3	4,528	4,241	3,693	6	547	103	445	287
Georgia .....	2,454	32	22	10	2,423	2,257	1,962	3	294	77	217	165
Hawaii .....	333	7	4	3	326	297	241	(1)	56	20	36	29
Idaho .....	388	32	23	8	356	322	275	(1)	48	7	41	33
Illinois .....	3,336	54	21	33	3,282	3,111	2,769	3	342	70	273	170
Indiana .....	1,612	38	20	18	1,574	1,488	1,342	(1)	146	28	118	86
Iowa .....	847	56	20	35	792	741	645	(1)	96	13	83	50
Kansas .....	766	37	14	23	729	680	579	(1)	101	15	87	49
Kentucky .....	1,016	36	18	18	980	905	773	(1)	131	28	104	74
Louisiana .....	1,039	12	8	3	1,028	955	840	(1)	114	18	96	73
Maine .....	348	14	7	8	333	297	255	(1)	42	11	31	36
Maryland .....	1,459	15	11	4	1,444	1,362	1,098	3	264	114	150	83
Massachusetts .....	1,677	11	7	4	1,666	1,525	1,326	(1)	199	34	164	141
Michigan .....	2,373	40	29	11	2,333	2,200	2,000	3	200	30	170	133
Minnesota .....	1,425	39	18	20	1,387	1,297	1,157	1	140	20	121	88
Mississippi .....	640	27	19	8	612	566	468	(1)	98	12	86	46
Missouri .....	1,481	45	16	28	1,437	1,332	1,184	(1)	148	24	124	105
Montana .....	252	31	12	19	221	196	165	(1)	31	5	26	25
Nebraska .....	510	35	16	19	475	438	381	(1)	57	8	49	37
Nevada .....	718	3	2	1	716	673	610	1	63	8	54	42
New Hampshire .....	374	4	1	2	371	337	294	(1)	43	11	32	33
New Jersey .....	2,256	14	12	2	2,241	2,100	1,843	2	257	48	208	141
New Mexico .....	489	18	13	4	471	427	335	1	92	29	62	45
New York .....	4,800	34	17	12	4,766	4,436	3,761	5	675	88	587	329
North Carolina .....	2,235	40	27	13	2,195	2,011	1,745	2	266	36	230	182
North Dakota .....	190	24	9	14	167	153	123	(1)	30	6	24	13
Ohio .....	2,882	40	19	21	2,842	2,644	2,321	3	323	68	255	197
Oklahoma .....	918	31	14	17	887	828	683	(1)	145	49	96	59
Oregon .....	974	45	37	8	930	839	733	2	106	19	87	88
Pennsylvania .....	3,164	59	25	32	3,105	2,866	2,558	1	308	71	237	236
Rhode Island .....	267	2	1	1	265	245	212	(1)	33	9	24	20
South Carolina .....	1,033	13	9	4	1,020	940	811	(1)	129	31	98	80
South Dakota .....	227	27	10	17	200	185	158	(1)	27	5	21	15
Tennessee .....	1,517	28	9	19	1,489	1,311	1,143	1	168	31	136	177
Texas .....	6,211	141	82	59	6,070	5,578	4,924	4	654	133	521	490
Utah .....	759	13	9	3	746	705	608	(1)	97	30	67	41
Vermont .....	174	7	4	3	167	145	124	(1)	21	3	17	22
Virginia .....	2,068	42	19	24	2,026	1,891	1,555	1	336	171	165	134
Washington .....	1,762	53	45	8	1,709	1,585	1,337	(1)	248	57	192	124
West Virginia .....	423	6	3	2	417	394	320	(1)	74	17	58	23
Wisconsin .....	1,525	47	27	20	1,477	1,379	1,218	1	161	22	139	98
Wyoming .....	158	13	7	6	145	134	112	(1)	22	4	18	11

See notes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed		
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local	
<b>Women</b>													
Alabama .....	979	2	1	1	977	938	730	9	208	28	181	38	
Alaska .....	153	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	151	139	99	2	40	8	32	11	
Arizona .....	1,338	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,337	1,263	1,040	14	223	23	200	73	
Arkansas .....	620	10	4	6	610	579	445	2	134	16	118	29	
California .....	7,627	72	51	21	7,554	6,955	5,540	151	1,415	134	1,281	584	
Colorado .....	1,165	9	4	4	1,156	1,070	889	10	182	22	160	85	
Connecticut .....	854	4	2	1	850	813	675	7	138	12	126	37	
Delaware .....	203	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	203	195	158	1	37	4	33	8	
District of Columbia .....	156	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	156	149	102	3	47	31	16	7	
Florida .....	4,063	15	10	6	4,047	3,874	3,239	54	635	70	565	171	
Georgia .....	2,115	8	6	3	2,106	2,001	1,595	15	406	51	356	103	
Hawaii .....	293	4	3	1	289	269	211	1	57	15	42	20	
Idaho .....	324	9	6	2	315	289	229	3	60	5	55	26	
Illinois .....	2,910	17	12	5	2,893	2,780	2,303	23	477	46	431	111	
Indiana .....	1,435	20	8	12	1,416	1,371	1,142	10	230	25	205	44	
Iowa .....	773	17	8	9	755	723	580	5	143	13	130	33	
Kansas .....	674	8	3	5	665	620	491	4	129	15	114	45	
Kentucky .....	880	14	5	8	867	822	654	10	169	20	149	44	
Louisiana .....	942	3	2	1	938	898	722	8	176	14	162	39	
Maine .....	319	3	2	1	315	294	240	3	54	7	47	21	
Maryland .....	1,415	4	1	3	1,411	1,342	973	17	369	144	226	69	
Massachusetts .....	1,569	5	4	1	1,564	1,486	1,252	15	234	20	213	77	
Michigan .....	2,149	10	7	2	2,139	2,036	1,699	22	336	33	303	100	
Minnesota .....	1,306	8	2	5	1,298	1,230	1,018	12	213	16	197	67	
Mississippi .....	590	5	3	1	585	560	413	5	147	14	133	24	
Missouri .....	1,353	5	3	2	1,348	1,283	1,086	10	196	25	171	64	
Montana .....	229	9	4	5	221	203	159	1	44	5	40	17	
Nebraska .....	456	10	5	5	446	417	327	4	90	10	80	29	
Nevada .....	569	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	568	541	456	2	85	8	77	27	
New Hampshire .....	338	2	1	1	336	318	265	3	52	5	47	18	
New Jersey .....	2,005	5	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,001	1,926	1,599	17	327	27	300	72	
New Mexico .....	430	8	5	3	423	395	281	5	114	20	94	28	
New York .....	4,345	13	5	7	4,332	4,140	3,285	74	856	91	765	187	
North Carolina .....	2,010	11	6	5	1,999	1,906	1,536	16	370	45	325	90	
North Dakota .....	171	6	2	4	165	155	116	1	39	6	33	10	
Ohio .....	2,711	11	5	7	2,699	2,593	2,135	17	458	53	405	105	
Oklahoma .....	769	13	5	7	756	723	569	7	154	28	126	33	
Oregon .....	867	20	10	10	847	769	641	8	127	9	119	77	
Pennsylvania .....	2,899	34	18	12	2,865	2,742	2,382	17	361	39	322	120	
Rhode Island .....	253	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	252	238	202	1	37	5	32	14	
South Carolina .....	960	2	1	2	958	914	723	5	191	14	177	42	
South Dakota .....	208	7	3	4	201	188	153	1	35	7	28	13	
Tennessee .....	1,323	6	4	2	1,317	1,244	1,002	15	242	37	205	71	
Texas .....	4,915	36	18	18	4,879	4,614	3,680	77	934	91	843	261	
Utah .....	575	4	3	1	571	533	409	3	124	19	105	37	
Vermont .....	162	2	2	1	159	147	122	1	25	3	22	12	
Virginia .....	1,915	9	3	5	1,906	1,815	1,395	21	420	121	299	91	
Washington .....	1,524	26	17	9	1,498	1,392	1,111	15	281	45	237	104	
West Virginia .....	363	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	362	348	268	1	81	14	67	14	
Wisconsin .....	1,424	17	8	9	1,407	1,341	1,127	6	214	17	197	65	
Wyoming .....	127	5	2	3	121	112	80	1	32	3	30	9	

See notes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self- employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private house- hold	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,525	17	7	10	1,507	1,427	1,179	4	247	52	195	80
Alaska .....	262	6	4	2	256	233	171	1	61	14	47	22
Arizona .....	2,615	20	17	3	2,595	2,420	2,092	14	328	41	287	174
Arkansas .....	1,080	48	27	21	1,033	954	790	2	164	18	145	77
California .....	13,338	292	240	51	13,047	11,765	9,951	150	1,814	220	1,594	1,262
Colorado .....	2,372	28	18	11	2,344	2,159	1,853	11	306	54	252	185
Connecticut .....	1,520	6	4	2	1,514	1,413	1,205	7	209	22	186	101
Delaware .....	322	3	1	1	319	302	256	1	45	5	40	17
District of Columbia .....	160	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	160	148	111	1	37	30	7	12
Florida .....	7,036	38	29	8	6,999	6,605	5,711	50	894	116	778	392
Georgia .....	3,115	38	26	12	3,077	2,864	2,415	14	449	79	371	210
Hawaii .....	138	2	2	1	136	120	98	1	22	7	15	16
Idaho .....	678	39	29	10	639	581	480	2	101	12	90	57
Illinois .....	5,144	68	31	37	5,076	4,842	4,196	24	646	81	565	230
Indiana .....	2,806	57	28	30	2,749	2,627	2,280	10	346	41	305	122
Iowa .....	1,528	73	27	44	1,455	1,374	1,153	5	221	25	196	80
Kansas .....	1,279	45	17	27	1,234	1,149	950	4	199	20	179	84
Kentucky .....	1,737	47	21	26	1,691	1,578	1,312	10	266	40	227	111
Louisiana .....	1,409	12	7	4	1,397	1,298	1,115	5	183	21	162	98
Maine .....	643	17	9	9	626	569	477	3	93	18	75	56
Maryland .....	1,891	16	10	6	1,875	1,765	1,400	14	364	134	231	110
Massachusetts .....	2,837	16	11	5	2,821	2,619	2,229	14	390	47	343	202
Michigan .....	3,786	49	35	13	3,737	3,535	3,101	23	433	51	382	200
Minnesota .....	2,479	46	19	25	2,433	2,284	1,951	14	332	33	299	148
Mississippi .....	821	24	14	8	798	742	581	4	161	13	148	56
Missouri .....	2,463	50	19	31	2,414	2,261	1,974	9	286	39	247	151
Montana .....	454	39	15	24	416	374	305	1	69	8	61	41
Nebraska .....	903	45	20	25	858	795	661	4	134	17	117	62
Nevada .....	1,037	4	2	1	1,033	974	851	3	123	14	108	58
New Hampshire .....	683	6	2	3	677	627	534	3	93	15	78	50
New Jersey .....	3,290	19	17	2	3,271	3,093	2,636	17	457	50	407	177
New Mexico .....	790	23	17	6	767	707	537	6	170	41	128	61
New York .....	6,934	42	19	17	6,892	6,477	5,314	52	1,163	122	1,041	410
North Carolina .....	3,196	44	27	17	3,152	2,919	2,474	14	446	52	393	228
North Dakota .....	331	29	10	18	302	280	222	1	58	8	51	22
Ohio .....	4,915	51	23	27	4,864	4,584	3,920	18	664	95	569	278
Oklahoma .....	1,331	36	14	22	1,294	1,220	989	7	231	57	174	74
Oregon .....	1,626	49	31	18	1,577	1,422	1,216	9	206	22	185	153
Pennsylvania .....	5,373	91	42	44	5,282	4,947	4,351	16	596	94	502	330
Rhode Island .....	468	2	1	1	466	434	371	1	64	12	51	31
South Carolina .....	1,459	12	7	5	1,447	1,345	1,125	2	221	28	193	100
South Dakota .....	408	34	13	21	374	348	293	1	54	10	45	26
Tennessee .....	2,339	31	12	20	2,307	2,084	1,761	15	323	52	271	221
Texas .....	9,300	171	95	75	9,130	8,447	7,149	71	1,297	162	1,135	676
Utah .....	1,266	17	12	5	1,249	1,174	964	3	210	47	163	74
Vermont .....	323	9	5	3	314	281	236	2	45	6	38	33
Virginia .....	2,966	51	21	29	2,916	2,732	2,200	16	532	208	324	182
Washington .....	2,794	68	52	16	2,726	2,523	2,067	14	456	78	377	202
West Virginia .....	750	6	4	3	743	709	562	1	147	28	118	34
Wisconsin .....	2,706	64	35	29	2,642	2,486	2,155	7	331	34	298	154
Wyoming .....	271	17	9	9	254	234	182	1	53	6	46	19

See notes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed		
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local	
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Alabama .....	477	4	3	(1)	474	463	368	6	95	14	81	10	
Alaska .....	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	10	7	(1)	3	1	2	1	
Arizona .....	118	(1)	(1)	(1)	118	108	91	(1)	17	1	16	10	
Arkansas .....	176	3	3	(1)	173	169	134	(1)	35	7	28	2	
California .....	985	3	3	(1)	982	928	690	5	238	40	198	53	
Colorado .....	91	(1)	(1)	(1)	91	86	70	(1)	16	4	12	4	
Connecticut .....	158	(1)	(1)	(1)	158	153	125	(1)	28	5	23	5	
Delaware .....	83	(1)	(1)	(1)	83	80	62	(1)	17	4	13	3	
District of Columbia .....	135	(1)	(1)	(1)	135	131	90	1	40	22	18	5	
Florida .....	1,233	5	5	(1)	1,228	1,182	931	9	251	46	205	46	
Georgia .....	1,246	2	1	1	1,244	1,195	972	4	223	40	183	50	
Hawaii .....	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	9	(1)	5	3	3	1	
Idaho .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	
Illinois .....	738	3	2	1	735	707	571	1	136	24	111	28	
Indiana .....	206	(1)	(1)	(1)	205	197	172	(1)	25	10	16	8	
Iowa .....	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	37	36	29	(1)	7	(1)	6	1	
Kansas .....	74	(1)	(1)	(1)	74	71	57	(1)	14	8	7	3	
Kentucky .....	119	1	1	(1)	117	112	91	(1)	21	8	13	5	
Louisiana .....	531	3	3	(1)	528	514	411	3	103	12	91	13	
Maine .....	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	5	4	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	1	
Maryland .....	813	1	1	(1)	812	782	547	5	234	108	127	31	
Massachusetts .....	195	(1)	(1)	(1)	195	189	163	(1)	26	3	23	6	
Michigan .....	500	(1)	(1)	(1)	500	474	391	1	83	10	73	25	
Minnesota .....	99	1	1	(1)	99	97	93	(1)	4	(1)	4	2	
Mississippi .....	387	9	7	2	378	365	287	(1)	78	10	68	13	
Missouri .....	272	(1)	(1)	(1)	272	259	216	(1)	43	6	36	13	
Montana .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	
Nebraska .....	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	32	30	25	(1)	5	(1)	5	1	
Nevada .....	98	(1)	(1)	(1)	98	94	81	(1)	14	1	13	3	
New Hampshire .....	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	8	7	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	
New Jersey .....	514	(1)	(1)	(1)	514	496	407	2	89	15	74	18	
New Mexico .....	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	24	23	17	(1)	6	3	4	1	
New York .....	1,390	4	2	2	1,387	1,323	1,051	18	273	38	235	63	
North Carolina .....	843	6	6	(1)	837	805	645	3	160	24	137	32	
North Dakota .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Ohio .....	519	(1)	(1)	(1)	518	501	406	2	95	20	74	18	
Oklahoma .....	109	(1)	(1)	(1)	109	103	84	(1)	19	2	17	5	
Oregon .....	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	34	31	26	(1)	6	1	5	2	
Pennsylvania .....	525	1	1	(1)	524	505	442	2	64	13	50	18	
Rhode Island .....	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	32	30	26	(1)	4	1	3	2	
South Carolina .....	492	2	2	1	489	473	381	3	92	15	78	16	
South Dakota .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Tennessee .....	425	2	1	1	422	406	321	1	84	17	67	17	
Texas .....	1,184	2	(1)	1	1,182	1,137	905	7	232	45	187	46	
Utah .....	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	11	10	(1)	2	(1)	1	1	
Vermont .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Virginia .....	719	(1)	(1)	(1)	719	697	523	4	174	53	121	22	
Washington .....	104	1	1	(1)	103	98	82	1	16	2	14	5	
West Virginia .....	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	25	25	20	(1)	5	2	4	(1)	
Wisconsin .....	123	(1)	(1)	(1)	123	120	100	(1)	20	5	16	2	
Wyoming .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	

See notes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>Asian</b>												
Alabama .....	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	26	24	17	(1)	6	1	6	2
Alaska .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	16	13	(1)	3	1	3	1
Arizona .....	82	(1)	(1)	(1)	82	75	68	1	7	(1)	7	7
Arkansas .....	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	25	24	20	(1)	4	1	3	1
California .....	2,165	4	4	1	2,161	1,983	1,693	8	291	76	215	171
Colorado .....	67	1	1	(1)	65	62	54	(1)	8	2	6	4
Connecticut .....	81	(1)	(1)	(1)	81	78	74	(1)	4	1	4	3
Delaware .....	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	12	11	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
District of Columbia .....	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	10	7	1	3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida .....	226	(1)	(1)	(1)	226	212	186	1	25	6	19	14
Georgia .....	163	(1)	(1)	(1)	163	155	137	(1)	19	5	14	8
Hawaii .....	274	7	4	3	268	245	193	(1)	52	14	38	23
Idaho .....	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	9	8	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
Illinois .....	287	(1)	(1)	(1)	287	273	248	(1)	25	9	16	14
Indiana .....	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	13	12	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Iowa .....	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	37	36	28	(1)	9	1	8	1
Kansas .....	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	36	31	26	(1)	6	(1)	5	5
Kentucky .....	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	18	18	7	(1)	11	(1)	11	(1)
Louisiana .....	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	27	27	24	1	3	(1)	3	1
Maine .....	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	5	4	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Maryland .....	138	2	1	1	136	129	99	1	30	14	15	8
Massachusetts .....	190	(1)	(1)	(1)	190	180	166	(1)	14	5	9	10
Michigan .....	151	(1)	(1)	(1)	151	147	135	1	12	(1)	11	4
Minnesota .....	100	(1)	(1)	(1)	100	97	90	(1)	7	1	6	2
Mississippi .....	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	8	6	(1)	2	1	1	(1)
Missouri .....	50	(1)	(1)	(1)	50	49	43	1	6	3	3	2
Montana .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska .....	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	12	10	(1)	2	(1)	2	1
Nevada .....	98	(1)	(1)	(1)	98	93	86	(1)	7	1	6	5
New Hampshire .....	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	14	13	13	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	394	(1)	(1)	(1)	394	377	347	(1)	29	7	22	17
New Mexico .....	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	12	9	(1)	3	(1)	3	1
New York .....	672	1	1	(1)	671	635	571	4	64	11	53	35
North Carolina .....	87	1	(1)	1	86	79	73	(1)	6	(1)	6	7
North Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio .....	82	(1)	(1)	(1)	82	80	64	(1)	17	6	11	2
Oklahoma .....	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	21	19	16	(1)	2	1	1	2
Oregon .....	61	(1)	(1)	(1)	61	54	47	(1)	7	(1)	7	6
Pennsylvania .....	110	(1)	(1)	(1)	110	103	96	(1)	7	3	4	7
Rhode Island .....	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	13	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
South Carolina .....	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	17	14	(1)	3	2	2	2
South Dakota .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Tennessee .....	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	43	36	34	(1)	2	(1)	2	7
Texas .....	448	3	2	1	445	422	386	2	35	11	24	23
Utah .....	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	23	22	18	(1)	4	1	3	1
Vermont .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia .....	248	1	1	(1)	248	229	188	1	42	27	15	18
Washington .....	225	4	4	(1)	221	205	171	(1)	34	12	23	16
Wisconsin .....	73	(1)	(1)	(1)	73	68	58	(1)	10	(1)	10	5
Wyoming .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			State and local
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	83	1	1	(1)	82	80	78	(1)	2	1	1	2
Alaska .....	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	12	10	(1)	2	1	2	1
Arizona .....	791	11	9	1	781	728	624	10	105	17	87	52
Arkansas .....	62	1	1	(1)	61	57	55	(1)	3	1	1	4
California .....	5,703	207	199	8	5,496	5,081	4,486	112	595	70	526	405
Colorado .....	442	6	6	(1)	437	408	360	3	48	5	43	28
Connecticut .....	171	(1)	(1)	(1)	171	164	146	3	18	2	17	7
Delaware .....	25	1	1	(1)	25	24	22	(1)	2	(1)	2	1
District of Columbia .....	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	31	29	26	1	3	2	1	2
Florida .....	1,823	9	8	1	1,814	1,706	1,539	24	167	31	136	107
Georgia .....	340	3	3	(1)	337	299	277	2	23	10	13	36
Hawaii .....	40	1	(1)	(1)	40	36	31	(1)	5	2	3	3
Idaho .....	65	10	10	(1)	55	51	46	(1)	4	1	4	4
Illinois .....	841	6	6	(1)	836	814	758	1	56	9	46	22
Indiana .....	145	1	1	(1)	144	139	135	(1)	4	2	2	5
Iowa .....	72	1	1	(1)	71	69	65	(1)	4	1	3	2
Kansas .....	92	1	1	(1)	91	88	81	1	7	1	6	3
Kentucky .....	41	4	4	(1)	37	34	32	1	2	2	(1)	3
Louisiana .....	63	1	1	(1)	62	59	56	2	3	1	2	3
Maine .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	6	5	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)
Maryland .....	220	(1)	(1)	(1)	220	208	187	6	21	10	11	12
Massachusetts .....	177	1	1	(1)	176	169	150	(1)	19	3	15	7
Michigan .....	147	4	4	(1)	143	138	128	1	10	(1)	9	5
Minnesota .....	99	1	1	(1)	99	98	89	1	9	1	8	1
Mississippi .....	42	2	2	(1)	40	39	35	2	4	1	3	2
Missouri .....	67	2	2	(1)	65	63	58	2	4	2	3	2
Montana .....	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	7	6	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Nebraska .....	57	2	2	(1)	55	50	46	1	4	(1)	4	5
Nevada .....	270	1	1	(1)	269	259	248	1	11	4	7	10
New Hampshire .....	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	13	11	(1)	1	1	1	1
New Jersey .....	745	3	3	(1)	742	721	658	9	64	8	56	20
New Mexico .....	359	10	8	1	349	324	249	4	76	17	59	25
New York .....	1,316	1	1	(1)	1,314	1,250	1,112	38	139	22	116	64
North Carolina .....	269	5	5	(1)	264	244	233	3	11	1	10	19
North Dakota .....	5	1	1	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio .....	123	(1)	(1)	(1)	123	119	113	1	6	(1)	6	4
Oklahoma .....	99	3	3	(1)	96	92	81	1	11	6	5	4
Oregon .....	159	24	23	1	135	129	120	1	9	1	8	5
Pennsylvania .....	229	6	6	(1)	223	213	199	1	14	2	12	10
Rhode Island .....	42	1	1	(1)	41	39	36	(1)	4	1	3	2
South Carolina .....	68	1	1	(1)	67	65	63	(1)	2	(1)	2	2
South Dakota .....	8	1	1	(1)	7	7	6	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Tennessee .....	105	1	1	(1)	104	94	93	2	1	(1)	1	10
Texas .....	3,994	61	55	5	3,934	3,677	3,198	56	479	71	408	252
Utah .....	140	4	4	(1)	136	128	120	1	8	3	5	7
Vermont .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia .....	251	4	1	3	247	225	204	8	21	7	14	21
Washington .....	262	34	33	(1)	228	214	190	4	24	5	19	14
Wisconsin .....	143	4	4	(1)	140	134	123	(1)	11	2	10	5
Wyoming .....	17	1	1	(1)	17	15	13	(1)	3	1	2	1

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	1,991	72	217	141	1,559	120	950	166	324	39.3	42.5
Alaska .....	309	17	39	25	228	28	99	32	69	40.5	44.5
Arizona .....	2,845	135	321	231	2,159	174	1,259	256	470	38.8	42.3
Arkansas .....	1,258	56	136	83	983	91	565	118	208	39.2	42.4
California .....	16,388	775	2,028	1,331	12,253	898	7,516	1,276	2,563	38.4	42.2
Colorado .....	2,493	127	274	194	1,898	157	970	269	501	39.5	43.1
Connecticut .....	1,698	92	237	138	1,231	144	592	181	313	38.3	42.8
Delaware .....	408	16	47	27	317	37	184	37	59	38.5	41.5
District of Columbia .....	301	9	24	21	247	16	142	30	59	40.6	42.8
Florida .....	8,340	297	892	541	6,610	501	4,183	621	1,305	39.2	42.3
Georgia .....	4,404	158	444	290	3,512	255	2,093	376	788	39.8	42.7
Hawaii .....	602	29	81	44	447	28	293	36	91	38.2	41.9
Idaho .....	686	42	87	53	503	47	258	73	125	38.8	43.1
Illinois .....	5,999	296	740	477	4,486	402	2,507	535	1,042	38.6	42.5
Indiana .....	2,933	129	322	206	2,277	210	1,313	270	483	38.9	42.4
Iowa .....	1,553	95	198	120	1,141	113	504	203	321	39.2	43.7
Kansas .....	1,386	75	176	102	1,034	105	483	160	286	39.3	43.4
Kentucky .....	1,811	89	232	133	1,356	145	693	181	338	39.1	42.9
Louisiana .....	1,891	51	182	122	1,536	129	908	146	353	40.7	43.4
Maine .....	636	48	87	67	433	57	183	77	116	37.7	42.6
Maryland .....	2,764	129	298	189	2,148	173	1,283	237	455	39.0	42.3
Massachusetts .....	3,109	191	422	253	2,242	229	1,137	302	574	38.2	42.9
Michigan .....	4,323	261	590	331	3,141	304	1,683	419	735	38.0	42.5
Minnesota .....	2,615	173	355	233	1,854	186	878	317	472	38.0	42.7
Mississippi .....	1,186	51	124	93	919	65	568	93	193	39.2	42.5
Missouri .....	2,734	119	306	199	2,110	170	1,181	295	463	39.2	42.6
Montana .....	460	27	69	40	325	32	163	42	87	38.5	43.0
Nebraska .....	934	55	116	65	698	66	288	125	218	40.1	44.7
Nevada .....	1,242	39	119	92	993	64	671	78	179	39.2	41.9
New Hampshire .....	681	42	87	59	493	53	237	77	126	38.4	42.8
New Jersey .....	4,120	169	444	231	3,276	326	1,960	324	667	39.0	42.4
New Mexico .....	887	47	105	77	658	62	366	81	149	38.7	42.6
New York .....	8,817	369	1,011	547	6,889	936	3,941	681	1,331	38.6	42.0
North Carolina .....	4,102	178	445	281	3,198	304	1,791	416	686	39.0	42.2
North Dakota .....	349	19	45	26	259	23	115	40	81	40.1	44.4
Ohio .....	5,355	295	714	434	3,913	405	2,000	601	907	38.2	42.5
Oklahoma .....	1,633	65	174	109	1,284	94	745	145	299	39.8	42.8
Oregon .....	1,761	112	233	154	1,262	121	676	173	291	38.0	42.6
Pennsylvania .....	5,817	320	755	383	4,359	441	2,311	586	1,021	38.6	42.8
Rhode Island .....	493	26	79	48	340	46	167	51	76	37.4	42.1
South Carolina .....	1,926	85	216	129	1,496	139	850	193	314	39.0	42.4
South Dakota .....	419	26	52	33	308	29	133	51	96	39.8	44.2
Tennessee .....	2,734	115	293	189	2,137	210	1,186	259	482	39.2	42.6
Texas .....	10,717	398	1,147	758	8,413	692	4,587	1,064	2,070	40.0	43.0
Utah .....	1,283	78	170	85	949	65	538	110	235	38.5	43.2
Vermont .....	321	23	43	28	227	25	104	40	59	38.1	42.8
Virginia .....	3,837	183	413	266	2,975	250	1,698	373	654	39.0	42.5
Washington .....	3,140	191	381	272	2,296	219	1,210	342	525	38.1	42.3
West Virginia .....	756	30	80	59	587	55	331	67	133	39.5	42.7
Wisconsin .....	2,850	173	376	217	2,084	185	1,044	328	527	38.5	43.2
Wyoming .....	272	18	30	19	206	17	84	34	71	41.1	45.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	1,055	27	78	58	892	49	493	104	246	42.0	44.0
Alaska .....	167	7	15	12	133	13	54	19	48	43.7	46.3
Arizona .....	1,574	56	140	112	1,267	81	703	154	329	40.7	43.2
Arkansas .....	662	22	53	35	553	37	296	75	145	41.5	43.6
California .....	9,127	300	830	605	7,393	400	4,363	816	1,813	40.5	43.0
Colorado .....	1,383	51	110	89	1,133	67	558	158	351	41.8	44.1
Connecticut .....	886	34	84	47	721	53	327	114	226	41.5	44.5
Delaware .....	213	7	17	11	178	15	99	23	41	40.5	42.6
District of Columbia .....	151	4	10	10	127	7	70	15	35	41.7	43.7
Florida .....	4,423	126	368	260	3,669	216	2,183	373	897	40.8	43.2
Georgia .....	2,383	67	182	116	2,017	99	1,105	240	573	41.9	43.9
Hawaii .....	323	13	35	20	255	12	161	22	60	39.7	42.6
Idaho .....	376	17	32	23	305	17	149	49	90	41.6	44.1
Illinois .....	3,218	106	286	205	2,621	161	1,391	323	747	41.1	43.7
Indiana .....	1,559	47	112	88	1,312	77	716	170	349	41.5	43.8
Iowa .....	817	34	70	51	663	43	263	119	237	42.8	45.7
Kansas .....	743	27	70	45	601	41	261	96	204	42.0	44.8
Kentucky .....	976	35	89	56	797	53	390	98	257	42.0	44.7
Louisiana .....	999	21	70	50	859	52	445	91	270	43.5	45.5
Maine .....	332	19	33	27	253	23	101	46	83	40.6	43.9
Maryland .....	1,411	49	116	79	1,168	62	665	139	302	41.0	43.4
Massachusetts .....	1,622	77	144	98	1,304	79	634	184	406	41.2	44.4
Michigan .....	2,288	101	216	128	1,843	109	930	272	532	40.8	43.9
Minnesota .....	1,373	69	134	92	1,078	78	476	189	334	40.7	43.9
Mississippi .....	620	20	46	41	512	25	289	51	147	41.8	44.2
Missouri .....	1,435	46	119	87	1,183	65	630	163	325	41.5	43.9
Montana .....	241	9	24	16	193	14	89	26	63	42.0	44.5
Nebraska .....	497	24	38	27	408	24	153	75	157	43.5	46.5
Nevada .....	700	18	55	43	585	32	376	47	129	40.7	42.7
New Hampshire .....	359	17	31	24	288	20	131	47	90	41.2	44.1
New Jersey .....	2,198	62	148	98	1,890	116	1,079	204	490	41.6	43.6
New Mexico .....	473	17	43	36	378	27	198	49	104	41.1	43.6
New York .....	4,655	147	390	230	3,888	351	2,200	398	938	40.8	43.3
North Carolina .....	2,174	61	179	118	1,816	126	939	246	505	41.4	43.6
North Dakota .....	184	7	17	10	150	9	57	24	60	43.8	46.9
Ohio .....	2,787	106	245	173	2,264	148	1,098	375	643	41.1	43.9
Oklahoma .....	894	26	74	47	747	37	399	84	226	42.3	44.5
Oregon .....	939	42	86	64	747	49	389	110	200	40.5	43.4
Pennsylvania .....	3,060	117	273	153	2,517	160	1,255	361	741	41.3	44.2
Rhode Island .....	255	10	30	18	197	18	94	31	54	40.1	43.4
South Carolina .....	1,005	36	76	57	836	54	431	119	232	41.3	43.8
South Dakota .....	220	10	19	13	178	11	66	29	70	43.3	46.5
Tennessee .....	1,474	47	127	88	1,213	92	624	156	341	41.2	43.7
Texas .....	6,039	152	470	335	5,081	292	2,593	657	1,539	42.4	44.4
Utah .....	739	29	65	38	607	28	316	76	187	41.8	44.5
Vermont .....	167	9	16	11	132	9	57	24	42	41.2	44.3
Virginia .....	2,011	72	157	116	1,665	104	894	215	453	41.3	43.7
Washington .....	1,697	72	142	115	1,368	94	680	219	375	40.6	43.3
West Virginia .....	407	11	30	25	341	18	182	41	101	42.1	44.2
Wisconsin .....	1,484	64	134	85	1,201	70	557	196	377	41.5	44.7
Wyoming .....	152	7	12	8	125	7	45	21	52	44.6	47.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	936	46	140	83	667	71	457	62	77	36.4	40.5
Alaska .....	142	11	23	14	94	15	45	14	21	36.8	41.9
Arizona .....	1,271	80	181	119	892	93	556	101	142	36.6	41.0
Arkansas .....	596	34	84	48	430	55	269	43	63	36.6	40.8
California .....	7,260	475	1,199	726	4,860	497	3,153	460	750	35.7	40.9
Colorado .....	1,110	77	164	105	764	90	412	112	151	36.6	41.6
Connecticut .....	812	58	153	91	510	91	266	66	87	34.9	40.6
Delaware .....	194	10	30	16	139	23	85	14	18	36.3	40.2
District of Columbia .....	150	5	14	11	119	9	72	15	24	39.4	41.9
Florida .....	3,917	171	524	281	2,941	285	2,000	248	408	37.3	41.1
Georgia .....	2,021	91	262	173	1,495	156	988	136	215	37.3	41.0
Hawaii .....	279	16	46	24	193	17	132	14	30	36.5	40.9
Idaho .....	310	25	55	31	198	30	109	24	35	35.4	41.5
Illinois .....	2,781	190	455	272	1,865	241	1,115	213	296	35.8	40.9
Indiana .....	1,374	82	210	118	965	134	597	100	134	36.0	40.6
Iowa .....	736	61	128	69	478	69	241	84	84	35.3	41.1
Kansas .....	643	48	106	57	432	64	222	64	82	36.0	41.3
Kentucky .....	835	55	143	78	560	92	304	83	81	35.6	40.4
Louisiana .....	892	30	112	72	677	78	463	55	83	37.5	40.7
Maine .....	305	30	54	40	180	34	82	32	32	34.4	40.7
Maryland .....	1,353	80	182	111	981	110	618	99	153	37.0	41.1
Massachusetts .....	1,487	115	278	155	939	150	503	117	168	35.0	40.9
Michigan .....	2,035	161	374	203	1,297	195	753	147	203	34.9	40.7
Minnesota .....	1,242	104	220	142	777	108	402	128	139	35.1	41.1
Mississippi .....	565	30	77	51	407	39	279	42	46	36.4	40.4
Missouri .....	1,299	73	187	111	927	104	551	132	139	36.6	41.0
Montana .....	219	17	45	25	132	17	74	16	24	34.5	40.7
Nebraska .....	437	32	77	38	290	42	136	50	62	36.3	42.1
Nevada .....	542	22	64	49	408	32	294	31	50	37.3	40.6
New Hampshire .....	321	25	56	35	205	33	107	30	36	35.3	41.0
New Jersey .....	1,922	106	296	133	1,387	210	880	120	176	36.1	40.7
New Mexico .....	414	31	62	41	280	35	168	32	45	36.0	41.2
New York .....	4,162	222	621	317	3,002	584	1,742	283	393	36.2	40.5
North Carolina .....	1,928	116	267	163	1,382	178	852	170	182	36.3	40.5
North Dakota .....	164	12	28	16	109	14	57	16	21	36.0	41.0
Ohio .....	2,568	189	469	261	1,649	257	902	226	265	35.0	40.7
Oklahoma .....	738	40	100	62	536	57	346	61	73	36.7	40.6
Oregon .....	822	70	148	89	514	73	287	63	92	35.2	41.4
Pennsylvania .....	2,757	203	483	230	1,842	281	1,056	225	280	35.5	40.9
Rhode Island .....	238	17	49	29	143	27	73	20	22	34.4	40.3
South Carolina .....	921	48	141	72	660	85	418	74	82	36.4	40.7
South Dakota .....	199	16	33	20	130	17	66	21	25	35.9	41.2
Tennessee .....	1,260	68	166	102	924	118	562	103	141	37.0	41.2
Texas .....	4,678	246	677	422	3,332	400	1,994	407	531	36.8	41.0
Utah .....	544	50	105	47	342	37	222	35	49	34.1	40.8
Vermont .....	154	14	27	18	95	15	47	16	17	34.8	40.8
Virginia .....	1,827	111	256	149	1,310	146	804	158	201	36.5	40.9
Washington .....	1,443	119	240	156	929	125	530	124	150	35.1	40.9
West Virginia .....	349	19	50	35	246	37	149	27	33	36.4	40.6
Wisconsin .....	1,366	109	242	131	884	115	487	132	150	35.3	41.2
Wyoming .....	120	11	18	10	81	10	39	13	18	36.7	42.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Alabama .....	73	13	33	6	20	4	13	1	2	24.7	39.1
Alaska .....	16	3	5	2	6	1	3	1	1	28.7	40.9
Arizona .....	105	23	40	9	33	8	21	3	2	24.8	39.5
Arkansas .....	43	8	16	4	16	4	9	1	2	27.3	41.2
California .....	537	126	217	56	138	32	88	8	11	23.9	38.2
Colorado .....	84	21	28	8	26	5	16	3	2	24.5	37.2
Connecticut .....	74	23	32	5	14	3	7	1	2	20.8	37.7
Delaware .....	18	4	7	2	6	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.2	37.2
District of Columbia .....	4	1	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.8	38.7
Florida .....	268	44	113	27	85	14	63	2	5	25.8	38.0
Georgia .....	120	17	50	13	39	8	21	4	6	26.8	39.7
Hawaii .....	23	4	11	2	6	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	24.3	39.3
Idaho .....	38	9	12	4	13	2	7	1	2	25.8	39.6
Illinois .....	249	62	104	24	60	16	34	3	7	23.3	38.6
Indiana .....	119	29	43	12	35	5	24	3	4	24.3	38.7
Iowa .....	81	23	35	5	17	4	8	2	3	22.0	40.0
Kansas .....	72	19	31	6	15	3	8	2	2	22.4	39.5
Kentucky .....	75	18	33	7	17	4	10	1	1	22.8	38.2
Louisiana .....	63	8	26	8	21	3	14	1	3	27.4	39.7
Maine .....	32	11	11	3	7	2	3	1	1	21.2	38.6
Maryland .....	103	27	41	9	26	5	16	3	1	23.1	38.5
Massachusetts .....	126	43	51	11	22	4	12	1	4	21.1	42.1
Michigan .....	185	52	73	20	39	12	18	4	5	22.3	39.1
Minnesota .....	124	39	46	12	27	6	15	2	4	22.0	38.1
Mississippi .....	47	8	18	7	14	2	8	2	3	26.4	40.0
Missouri .....	124	23	55	17	29	8	14	4	3	24.3	38.8
Montana .....	20	4	8	2	6	2	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.7	39.0
Nebraska .....	50	14	20	5	12	2	6	2	1	22.8	39.1
Nevada .....	47	7	16	6	18	3	13	1	1	27.5	38.9
New Hampshire .....	34	10	14	3	7	2	4	1	1	21.8	37.9
New Jersey .....	143	41	63	10	29	5	19	1	3	22.1	40.2
New Mexico .....	36	7	15	4	10	1	7	1	1	25.4	40.4
New York .....	279	70	110	18	80	17	49	5	10	24.0	38.5
North Carolina .....	136	29	55	11	41	10	24	4	4	24.6	39.1
North Dakota .....	19	4	8	2	5	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	24.5	39.7
Ohio .....	251	60	112	22	57	17	31	5	4	22.8	38.3
Oklahoma .....	78	11	33	8	26	4	16	2	3	26.5	39.3
Oregon .....	56	12	21	6	16	3	8	2	2	24.8	37.6
Pennsylvania .....	256	62	109	19	66	15	37	5	9	23.6	39.4
Rhode Island .....	23	6	10	3	4	1	2	1	1	22.2	39.2
South Carolina .....	72	18	27	7	19	4	12	2	2	24.2	39.7
South Dakota .....	21	5	8	2	5	1	2	1	1	23.7	38.8
Tennessee .....	92	19	36	9	28	5	19	2	1	25.0	38.3
Texas .....	408	61	166	45	137	36	75	11	14	26.8	39.1
Utah .....	74	15	31	6	22	3	13	3	3	25.4	40.7
Vermont .....	14	4	4	1	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	24.5	41.8
Virginia .....	145	37	54	11	42	7	29	4	3	23.8	39.6
Washington .....	108	35	37	13	23	7	11	4	1	21.5	37.5
West Virginia .....	32	6	13	4	8	2	5	1	1	24.5	36.3
Wisconsin .....	153	45	62	13	33	8	17	4	5	22.3	39.9
Wyoming .....	16	4	5	1	6	1	3	1	1	26.7	40.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,470	60	170	99	1,140	77	678	127	258	39.3	42.7
Alaska .....	243	13	30	20	180	22	74	26	57	40.8	44.7
Arizona .....	2,516	123	274	201	1,917	152	1,112	231	422	38.9	42.4
Arkansas .....	1,046	49	113	68	817	72	460	101	184	39.3	42.6
California .....	12,825	635	1,609	1,066	9,515	695	5,709	1,020	2,091	38.4	42.3
Colorado .....	2,279	115	246	178	1,739	145	867	250	477	39.7	43.2
Connecticut .....	1,452	83	204	120	1,045	125	484	159	277	38.3	43.0
Delaware .....	310	14	36	21	239	27	134	30	47	38.5	41.7
District of Columbia .....	154	5	13	10	125	7	57	20	41	41.8	44.1
Florida .....	6,817	264	754	441	5,358	410	3,269	538	1,142	39.2	42.5
Georgia .....	2,997	126	304	184	2,383	166	1,342	293	581	39.8	42.9
Hawaii .....	131	8	18	10	95	8	51	9	26	38.5	42.7
Idaho .....	653	41	83	51	478	45	245	70	118	38.7	43.1
Illinois .....	4,931	264	626	405	3,636	344	1,906	476	909	38.6	42.6
Indiana .....	2,699	123	294	187	2,096	193	1,194	253	456	39.0	42.5
Iowa .....	1,465	91	188	113	1,073	108	462	194	309	39.3	43.8
Kansas .....	1,230	67	154	89	921	95	420	145	261	39.4	43.5
Kentucky .....	1,660	82	208	123	1,248	135	625	169	318	39.2	43.0
Louisiana .....	1,338	40	133	84	1,081	84	586	118	293	41.3	44.2
Maine .....	614	46	85	65	419	55	177	75	113	37.7	42.6
Maryland .....	1,814	98	218	134	1,364	120	739	174	331	38.7	42.5
Massachusetts .....	2,711	171	377	225	1,938	205	943	278	513	38.2	43.0
Michigan .....	3,616	222	495	278	2,621	256	1,350	369	647	38.1	42.8
Minnesota .....	2,374	162	325	214	1,672	173	764	295	440	38.0	42.8
Mississippi .....	794	40	85	57	612	36	361	64	151	39.4	43.0
Missouri .....	2,369	108	276	175	1,811	145	983	269	414	39.1	42.8
Montana .....	435	25	65	39	305	29	151	40	84	38.5	43.0
Nebraska .....	872	53	109	60	650	61	262	119	208	40.1	44.8
Nevada .....	999	33	100	75	791	52	526	63	150	39.1	41.9
New Hampshire .....	653	41	84	56	472	51	226	74	121	38.3	42.8
New Jersey .....	3,176	143	362	187	2,485	244	1,431	263	547	39.0	42.5
New Mexico .....	761	42	91	66	562	51	299	72	139	38.9	43.0
New York .....	6,675	308	771	440	5,156	651	2,844	574	1,087	38.7	42.3
North Carolina .....	3,093	140	336	207	2,410	230	1,289	328	563	39.2	42.5
North Dakota .....	319	18	41	22	238	21	102	38	77	40.3	44.6
Ohio .....	4,704	263	644	377	3,419	360	1,689	557	814	38.2	42.6
Oklahoma .....	1,287	54	129	85	1,019	73	576	121	250	40.1	43.1
Oregon .....	1,552	102	209	134	1,108	111	571	158	268	38.1	42.8
Pennsylvania .....	5,152	295	699	351	3,808	391	1,948	548	921	38.4	42.9
Rhode Island .....	443	24	71	43	305	41	145	47	71	37.3	42.1
South Carolina .....	1,406	64	168	91	1,084	101	581	153	248	39.1	42.7
South Dakota .....	393	24	49	31	288	27	120	48	93	39.9	44.3
Tennessee .....	2,254	102	251	156	1,746	168	934	230	414	39.2	42.7
Texas .....	8,956	339	972	638	7,007	564	3,735	903	1,805	40.1	43.2
Utah .....	1,217	75	164	82	895	62	502	104	227	38.5	43.3
Vermont .....	309	22	41	27	219	23	100	38	58	38.2	42.9
Virginia .....	2,849	148	319	200	2,182	185	1,170	293	534	39.2	42.8
Washington .....	2,666	174	336	241	1,915	187	983	298	447	37.8	42.3
West Virginia .....	722	29	77	57	558	52	315	64	127	39.4	42.7
Wisconsin .....	2,615	159	346	199	1,911	171	943	305	492	38.6	43.3
Wyoming .....	259	18	28	18	195	16	79	33	68	41.1	45.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Alabama .....	464	11	43	37	373	39	245	34	56	39.1	41.6
Alaska .....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	9	1	4	1	3	44.6	47.1
Arizona .....	115	3	13	10	88	7	53	10	18	39.2	41.8
Arkansas .....	169	6	18	11	134	17	88	11	18	38.3	41.1
California .....	948	33	120	73	723	51	479	67	126	38.6	41.8
Colorado .....	88	3	11	5	69	3	50	6	9	38.0	41.5
Connecticut .....	152	7	25	14	105	13	63	12	17	36.8	41.2
Delaware .....	79	2	9	5	63	9	40	5	9	38.4	40.9
District of Columbia .....	131	4	10	9	108	8	78	8	15	39.1	41.2
Florida .....	1,188	26	106	79	977	66	729	61	121	39.0	41.1
Georgia .....	1,207	25	123	97	962	79	648	65	170	39.5	42.1
Hawaii .....	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	10	2	7	1	1	34.6	38.9
Idaho .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	36.4	38.9
Illinois .....	717	22	74	46	575	42	416	37	79	38.7	41.7
Indiana .....	199	5	25	15	154	16	104	13	20	38.2	41.2
Iowa .....	35	2	4	4	25	2	15	4	5	38.1	42.0
Kansas .....	72	3	10	5	54	4	32	7	9	37.8	41.7
Kentucky .....	113	7	15	9	83	7	56	8	12	36.9	40.9
Louisiana .....	514	7	46	38	423	43	304	24	53	39.1	41.2
Maine .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	2	1	1	36.2	39.5
Maryland .....	787	24	63	45	655	41	470	49	95	39.4	41.7
Massachusetts .....	190	9	20	16	144	15	89	9	32	39.0	42.4
Michigan .....	478	26	67	38	348	33	239	28	47	37.0	40.8
Minnesota .....	96	4	15	7	69	6	44	7	12	37.5	41.5
Mississippi .....	371	10	37	35	288	27	196	27	38	38.6	41.1
Missouri .....	267	5	22	18	222	19	153	17	34	39.7	41.8
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	32.7	39.6
Nebraska .....	31	1	3	2	25	2	12	4	6	41.3	44.5
Nevada .....	94	2	7	5	79	5	60	5	10	39.3	41.1
New Hampshire .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	6	1	3	1	1	39.3	42.2
New Jersey .....	497	12	49	20	416	45	281	29	60	39.2	41.8
New Mexico .....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	20	2	15	1	2	38.6	41.2
New York .....	1,341	39	170	71	1,061	209	671	61	120	37.5	40.3
North Carolina .....	810	30	90	60	631	60	403	74	94	38.3	41.2
North Dakota .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	35.1	41.4
Ohio .....	494	21	54	45	374	38	240	34	63	38.0	41.4
Oklahoma .....	106	3	15	6	81	6	56	8	11	37.9	41.4
Oregon .....	32	2	5	1	23	2	17	2	2	35.7	39.5
Pennsylvania .....	506	14	43	27	421	39	290	24	69	39.4	41.5
Rhode Island .....	30	1	4	3	22	3	14	2	3	37.1	40.9
South Carolina .....	479	16	43	34	385	36	255	34	60	38.9	41.5
South Dakota .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	36.8	41.3
Tennessee .....	408	11	33	27	337	37	222	25	54	39.5	41.8
Texas .....	1,139	38	111	83	907	86	550	99	172	39.5	42.1
Utah .....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	1	2	39.1	42.3
Vermont .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	35.7	40.3
Virginia .....	698	20	64	49	565	47	382	54	83	39.0	41.5
Washington .....	100	2	11	7	80	8	51	9	12	39.1	41.3
West Virginia .....	24	1	3	1	19	2	13	1	3	38.5	41.0
Wisconsin .....	118	4	16	8	90	7	56	11	16	39.0	42.6
Wyoming .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.4	43.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Alabama .....	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	22	1	12	2	6	43.5	45.7
Alaska .....	17	1	2	1	12	2	7	1	2	38.7	41.8
Arizona .....	79	1	8	4	65	5	37	8	16	41.2	44.1
Arkansas .....	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	2	19	1	12	4	2	38.0	40.3
California .....	2,080	76	224	145	1,636	112	1,103	143	277	38.7	42.1
Colorado .....	64	4	8	5	48	4	32	5	7	37.3	41.2
Connecticut .....	80	1	4	3	71	5	41	8	16	41.9	43.2
Delaware .....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	1	7	1	2	40.8	42.6
District of Columbia .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	8	1	4	1	3	41.8	44.9
Florida .....	215	4	16	14	182	19	118	13	32	40.3	42.4
Georgia .....	159	5	11	6	137	7	83	15	31	40.7	43.4
Hawaii .....	265	12	34	19	199	11	135	15	38	38.5	42.0
Idaho .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	3	41.5	46.0
Illinois .....	278	8	30	18	222	9	154	17	43	39.2	42.2
Indiana .....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	1	5	45.0	45.0
Iowa .....	36	1	3	2	30	2	20	3	5	40.1	43.0
Kansas .....	35	2	6	3	25	1	15	3	6	37.5	43.6
Kentucky .....	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	39.7	50.4
Louisiana .....	26	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	2	13	1	5	38.5	42.6
Maine .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	35.7	41.5
Maryland .....	133	4	12	8	108	10	62	11	24	40.8	44.1
Massachusetts .....	185	11	21	10	142	9	96	12	26	38.1	42.0
Michigan .....	147	9	12	6	120	8	70	14	27	39.8	42.9
Minnesota .....	94	3	7	5	79	3	54	9	13	39.5	41.6
Mississippi .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	2	43.1	44.7
Missouri .....	50	2	4	2	42	3	29	3	7	38.7	41.2
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	37.8	45.6
Nebraska .....	12	1	1	1	9	1	6	1	2	38.3	43.1
Nevada .....	96	2	8	7	80	4	58	6	12	39.7	41.9
New Hampshire .....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	2	3	41.4	44.5
New Jersey .....	386	10	26	17	332	29	220	28	55	40.0	42.1
New Mexico .....	13	1	2	1	8	1	6	1	1	33.3	39.1
New York .....	660	15	48	26	571	64	366	34	107	40.6	42.7
North Carolina .....	83	4	9	7	64	3	39	5	16	39.9	43.6
North Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.6	42.9
Ohio .....	82	4	5	3	70	4	43	5	18	41.2	44.1
Oklahoma .....	20	1	2	1	17	3	12	1	2	39.1	42.1
Oregon .....	60	3	4	5	48	2	30	5	11	39.8	43.0
Pennsylvania .....	107	7	6	4	90	6	54	11	20	40.7	43.6
Rhode Island .....	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	10	1	6	1	2	38.1	42.5
South Carolina .....	19	2	2	2	13	1	7	2	3	39.2	46.4
South Dakota .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	39.2	42.0
Tennessee .....	41	1	4	3	33	2	20	2	10	41.6	44.9
Texas .....	434	13	42	22	357	22	228	45	62	39.5	42.4
Utah .....	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	19	2	13	2	1	38.7	40.8
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	34.7	40.4
Virginia .....	242	11	26	14	191	16	128	21	27	37.9	41.3
Washington .....	216	7	13	12	185	14	112	17	43	41.1	43.5
Wisconsin .....	71	5	10	5	52	5	29	7	11	37.7	42.9
Wyoming .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	42.8	47.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Alabama .....	83	1	5	6	71	3	57	4	6	39.9	41.6
Alaska .....	12	1	1	1	9	1	4	2	3	40.6	44.9
Arizona .....	768	29	85	77	576	54	407	49	66	37.3	40.0
Arkansas .....	62	2	4	5	50	6	36	4	4	38.2	40.1
California .....	5,542	201	664	486	4,191	313	2,975	348	555	37.7	40.8
Colorado .....	429	17	43	36	333	34	216	37	47	38.3	41.0
Connecticut .....	166	6	26	16	117	17	69	13	18	37.1	41.0
Delaware .....	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	21	2	14	2	3	39.7	41.2
District of Columbia .....	30	1	3	2	25	1	18	2	3	38.9	41.2
Florida .....	1,784	41	164	121	1,458	93	1,063	104	198	39.0	41.4
Georgia .....	329	12	40	35	241	23	151	22	46	38.3	40.8
Hawaii .....	39	2	5	3	30	2	20	2	6	38.1	41.3
Idaho .....	64	3	7	4	50	5	30	7	8	38.6	41.4
Illinois .....	813	17	83	66	647	59	448	57	82	38.6	40.8
Indiana .....	142	2	11	15	114	9	78	10	18	39.5	41.3
Iowa .....	70	3	9	6	52	5	25	8	14	40.1	44.0
Kansas .....	89	3	15	7	64	10	37	6	11	37.1	40.5
Kentucky .....	40	2	5	3	30	4	16	3	7	39.3	42.3
Louisiana .....	61	2	4	4	51	6	31	4	10	40.6	41.5
Maine .....	6	1	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	34.6	39.7
Maryland .....	215	7	19	15	174	11	130	8	25	38.8	41.0
Massachusetts .....	173	8	20	14	130	12	89	12	17	37.7	41.2
Michigan .....	142	6	16	11	108	11	64	13	20	38.6	41.9
Minnesota .....	97	4	12	9	71	9	39	10	13	38.3	42.0
Mississippi .....	40	2	3	5	30	2	21	2	4	37.4	40.1
Missouri .....	63	3	7	4	49	4	29	5	11	39.0	43.2
Montana .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	40.0	44.4
Nebraska .....	56	3	6	4	44	4	23	9	8	38.7	41.6
Nevada .....	263	8	30	24	201	16	150	12	23	37.6	40.0
New Hampshire .....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	9	1	5	1	2	39.1	42.2
New Jersey .....	731	14	68	40	608	47	460	38	63	38.6	40.6
New Mexico .....	347	14	39	29	266	25	156	31	54	39.2	42.4
New York .....	1,277	32	135	69	1,040	152	698	67	123	38.3	40.9
North Carolina .....	263	7	32	26	198	32	118	19	29	37.4	39.7
North Dakota .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	41.8	47.7
Ohio .....	120	7	14	11	88	10	53	9	15	37.3	41.0
Oklahoma .....	97	1	11	9	76	8	43	8	17	40.3	43.1
Oregon .....	156	7	15	14	121	11	83	11	16	38.4	41.1
Pennsylvania .....	221	7	31	17	166	17	107	13	28	38.1	41.5
Rhode Island .....	40	1	5	3	30	4	19	3	4	37.7	40.9
South Carolina .....	67	3	8	4	52	8	30	4	10	38.3	41.7
South Dakota .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	6	1	3	1	1	39.2	42.3
Tennessee .....	100	1	11	6	82	11	57	4	10	38.4	40.3
Texas .....	3,878	119	421	309	3,029	279	1,858	313	580	39.2	42.0
Utah .....	137	4	10	7	116	6	75	14	22	40.7	42.5
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.5	43.4
Virginia .....	242	11	33	25	174	21	103	16	33	37.4	40.5
Washington .....	256	9	27	22	198	26	122	20	30	38.2	41.1
Wisconsin .....	139	6	15	10	109	12	65	13	20	38.8	41.6
Wyoming .....	16	1	2	1	13	1	5	2	4	40.3	44.6

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons

whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Alabama .....	145	26	41	13	5	60	286	22	23	12	48	74	29	79
Alaska .....	32	4	11	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	49	4	3	1	15	11	3	12
Arizona .....	233	54	76	20	4	79	453	58	15	11	80	102	41	148
Arkansas .....	94	23	23	3	8	38	181	20	10	5	32	47	20	46
California .....	1,265	331	374	142	16	402	2,869	434	180	73	558	764	168	692
Colorado .....	209	41	80	10	4	74	387	39	20	12	96	89	35	96
Connecticut .....	133	13	48	18	3	49	334	30	22	16	69	81	36	79
Delaware .....	33	5	13	2	1	11	58	5	4	1	11	16	8	13
District of Columbia .....	25	1	10	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	30	3	3	1	4	8	3	8
Florida .....	515	149	152	33	7	173	1,215	224	67	37	203	246	114	325
Georgia .....	295	64	92	15	8	115	597	72	50	19	109	146	48	153
Hawaii .....	55	8	15	12	1	19	100	10	7	3	16	27	9	28
Idaho .....	58	13	20	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	22	125	10	8	2	39	29	11	26
Illinois .....	476	96	165	44	17	154	1,037	104	66	51	222	284	86	225
Indiana .....	189	35	65	10	13	66	467	44	35	23	75	112	46	133
Iowa .....	128	18	47	3	11	48	285	14	14	4	58	91	41	61
Kansas .....	113	14	41	6	8	46	239	12	12	4	52	74	30	54
Kentucky .....	148	23	40	8	13	64	307	21	20	9	47	88	38	83
Louisiana .....	121	17	28	5	18	54	235	12	10	5	52	60	23	72
Maine .....	68	9	20	8	8	22	136	11	8	5	26	33	15	38
Maryland .....	218	25	80	27	7	79	398	28	20	12	73	118	49	97
Massachusetts .....	246	22	80	52	12	80	620	43	26	28	156	161	53	152
Michigan .....	327	73	123	7	10	113	856	89	94	18	181	238	85	150
Minnesota .....	233	38	103	8	6	78	528	35	29	11	125	158	63	107
Mississippi .....	92	18	22	3	9	40	175	16	7	2	22	46	20	61
Missouri .....	202	33	69	11	18	71	422	36	24	9	78	127	60	88
Montana .....	42	10	15	2	1	15	93	6	5	1	29	19	9	24
Nebraska .....	69	8	29	4	3	25	167	7	7	3	37	52	20	41
Nevada .....	86	24	26	8	1	25	164	24	10	4	23	33	13	58
New Hampshire .....	60	7	21	6	6	19	128	10	6	4	30	31	10	37
New Jersey .....	234	48	80	28	5	74	609	49	43	21	129	160	49	158
New Mexico .....	77	12	22	11	2	29	152	16	5	3	24	41	14	49
New York .....	569	69	194	82	17	206	1,358	116	103	60	259	330	135	356
North Carolina .....	305	70	96	14	17	107	599	50	47	8	98	152	63	181
North Dakota .....	30	3	12	3	1	11	60	1	3	1	13	19	8	16
Ohio .....	410	72	147	25	17	149	1,032	76	70	26	224	292	113	230
Oklahoma .....	127	14	38	10	6	59	222	8	10	4	43	59	20	78
Oregon .....	142	37	44	9	3	49	357	42	28	7	101	58	29	92
Pennsylvania .....	424	69	161	31	19	145	1,034	60	61	25	276	288	128	196
Rhode Island .....	46	5	15	13	1	13	107	9	9	6	20	28	12	23
South Carolina .....	127	33	43	6	2	43	303	34	24	11	52	69	41	73
South Dakota .....	37	4	14	3	2	14	74	3	3	1	14	21	11	20
Tennessee .....	179	39	49	9	13	68	418	44	30	10	90	100	41	103
Texas .....	849	169	235	31	97	316	1,455	121	88	51	244	396	119	435
Utah .....	87	13	34	3	2	34	246	8	7	7	80	78	15	52
Vermont .....	30	4	11	2	2	11	64	4	3	2	14	13	8	20
Virginia .....	283	48	103	37	8	88	579	37	32	20	125	143	55	167
Washington .....	263	45	94	22	5	97	581	57	34	15	148	128	47	152
West Virginia .....	57	9	14	9	5	21	112	15	9	4	24	27	13	20
Wisconsin .....	200	32	83	3	9	74	566	30	31	12	137	167	66	123
Wyoming .....	21	2	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	45	2	2	1	11	12	6	12

See notes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>														
Alabama .....	71	16	20	4	4	26	92	11	11	1	2	30	13	24
Alaska .....	17	3	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	17	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	2	5
Arizona .....	132	41	43	10	3	35	175	34	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	53	23	54
Arkansas .....	50	15	11	1	6	17	59	9	4	1	2	17	10	18
California .....	702	240	197	67	15	184	1,032	235	73	4	57	333	80	251
Colorado .....	115	28	42	6	4	36	135	22	9	1	7	40	20	36
Connecticut .....	62	9	23	8	2	20	103	13	10	1	4	35	19	21
Delaware .....	16	4	6	1	1	5	19	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	4	4
District of Columbia .....	11	1	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	13	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	1	4
Florida .....	281	99	75	15	6	86	473	125	27	2	21	109	51	138
Georgia .....	154	45	42	8	7	52	212	42	22	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	57	28	51
Hawaii .....	28	5	7	6	1	8	40	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	12	5	13
Idaho .....	34	7	12	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	37	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	12	6	10
Illinois .....	244	63	85	14	15	67	352	50	32	1	16	119	50	85
Indiana .....	95	25	29	5	8	29	152	25	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	44	26	37
Iowa .....	66	12	23	1	8	22	88	7	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	35	18	19
Kansas .....	59	7	22	2	7	22	82	6	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	34	13	20
Kentucky .....	74	13	19	3	8	32	105	10	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	41	19	26
Louisiana .....	59	11	13	1	10	24	81	7	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	29	14	23
Maine .....	36	7	11	4	5	10	43	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	14	8	12
Maryland .....	107	18	40	11	5	33	137	14	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	53	25	32
Massachusetts .....	120	16	41	22	7	34	198	21	9	1	16	67	32	52
Michigan .....	163	45	59	4	7	48	282	41	35	1	9	109	44	43
Minnesota .....	121	24	54	3	4	35	174	19	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	68	32	34
Mississippi .....	45	12	9	1	6	17	64	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	22	9	19
Missouri .....	106	22	34	5	13	32	147	20	10	1	7	51	30	29
Montana .....	24	7	9	1	1	7	25	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	6	4	8
Nebraska .....	34	5	14	2	2	11	55	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	22	9	14
Nevada .....	48	17	14	4	1	13	67	14	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	16	7	23
New Hampshire .....	30	5	10	3	3	9	41	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	14	5	12
New Jersey .....	120	35	37	12	4	32	188	27	18	1	11	57	26	48
New Mexico .....	41	7	13	4	2	15	54	8	2	1	1	20	6	16
New York .....	280	46	99	33	10	92	487	57	46	3	20	160	73	127
North Carolina .....	157	47	45	7	17	42	201	25	17	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	58	30	63
North Dakota .....	14	2	5	1	1	5	21	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	3	5
Ohio .....	203	45	71	9	8	70	320	37	22	1	14	112	63	70
Oklahoma .....	68	10	20	5	6	28	79	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	27	12	27
Oregon .....	76	24	24	3	2	22	116	19	11	1	11	23	15	36
Pennsylvania .....	203	40	75	15	11	62	340	29	25	3	16	130	65	72
Rhode Island .....	22	3	8	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	36	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	12	7	8
South Carolina .....	65	21	22	3	2	17	104	17	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	27	26	21
South Dakota .....	17	2	7	1	1	6	25	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	6	7
Tennessee .....	99	28	26	4	12	29	162	24	14	1	11	48	23	41
Texas .....	460	117	120	10	66	147	498	68	33	4	21	170	61	142
Utah .....	52	10	20	2	2	18	80	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	39	8	19
Vermont .....	15	3	6	1	1	5	20	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	5	6
Virginia .....	147	34	56	18	5	35	198	22	13	1	13	68	28	52
Washington .....	145	31	52	9	4	49	184	29	15	1	11	50	22	57
West Virginia .....	29	5	8	4	3	9	37	8	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	10	9	5
Wisconsin .....	102	20	41	1	5	34	182	14	9	1	12	73	34	39
Wyoming .....	11	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	16	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	3	5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>														
Alabama .....	75	11	20	9	1	33	194	11	12	11	46	44	16	55
Alaska .....	15	1	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	33	2	1	1	13	7	2	7
Arizona .....	101	13	33	10	1	45	278	24	9	11	74	49	18	93
Arkansas .....	44	8	11	2	1	21	122	11	6	5	31	31	10	28
California .....	563	91	177	75	2	218	1,837	198	107	69	500	432	88	442
Colorado .....	94	13	38	4	1	38	252	17	11	11	89	49	14	60
Connecticut .....	71	4	25	10	1	30	231	17	12	15	64	47	17	58
Delaware .....	17	2	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	39	3	3	1	10	10	4	8
District of Columbia .....	14	1	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	17	1	1	1	4	4	2	4
Florida .....	234	50	77	18	1	87	742	99	40	34	182	137	63	187
Georgia .....	141	19	50	8	1	63	385	30	28	19	98	89	20	101
Hawaii .....	27	3	7	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	60	5	4	3	13	15	4	15
Idaho .....	24	5	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	88	5	5	2	37	17	5	16
Illinois .....	231	32	80	30	3	87	685	53	34	50	206	165	37	140
Indiana .....	94	11	37	5	4	37	315	19	21	23	70	67	20	96
Iowa .....	61	6	24	2	3	26	197	7	9	4	55	56	23	42
Kansas .....	54	7	19	4	1	24	156	6	7	4	48	41	17	34
Kentucky .....	74	10	21	5	5	32	201	12	13	9	43	47	19	58
Louisiana .....	61	5	15	4	7	30	153	5	6	5	48	30	9	50
Maine .....	31	3	9	4	3	12	93	5	6	4	24	19	8	27
Maryland .....	111	8	40	16	2	46	261	15	13	12	67	65	24	65
Massachusetts .....	126	7	39	29	4	46	423	22	18	28	140	94	21	101
Michigan .....	164	28	64	4	3	65	574	48	59	17	172	129	41	108
Minnesota .....	112	13	49	4	3	42	354	16	18	11	116	89	31	73
Mississippi .....	47	7	12	3	2	23	112	9	5	2	19	24	11	42
Missouri .....	97	11	35	6	5	39	275	16	14	9	71	75	30	60
Montana .....	19	3	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	68	4	3	1	26	13	5	16
Nebraska .....	35	3	15	2	1	14	112	4	4	3	34	29	11	27
Nevada .....	37	8	12	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	97	9	6	3	21	17	5	35
New Hampshire .....	30	2	11	3	3	10	87	5	3	4	27	17	5	25
New Jersey .....	114	13	43	16	1	41	421	22	26	21	117	103	23	109
New Mexico .....	36	5	10	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	98	8	2	3	23	21	7	33
New York .....	288	24	95	49	7	114	872	59	57	56	240	170	62	229
North Carolina .....	148	23	50	8	1	66	399	25	31	8	91	93	33	117
North Dakota .....	16	1	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	40	1	1	1	12	10	4	10
Ohio .....	207	27	76	15	9	79	712	39	48	25	210	180	50	161
Oklahoma .....	58	4	18	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	31	144	3	6	4	39	32	8	51
Oregon .....	66	13	19	5	1	28	241	23	17	6	90	35	14	55
Pennsylvania .....	221	29	86	16	8	83	694	32	36	22	260	157	63	124
Rhode Island .....	24	2	7	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	71	5	5	6	19	16	5	15
South Carolina .....	62	12	21	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	199	18	14	10	49	42	15	51
South Dakota .....	20	2	7	2	1	8	49	1	2	1	14	12	6	14
Tennessee .....	80	12	24	4	1	39	256	21	16	9	79	52	17	61
Texas .....	389	52	115	21	31	169	957	53	56	48	223	226	58	293
Utah .....	36	3	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	166	4	3	6	73	39	7	33
Vermont .....	15	1	5	1	1	6	44	2	2	2	13	8	3	14
Virginia .....	136	14	47	19	3	53	381	14	19	19	112	75	26	115
Washington .....	118	15	42	13	1	48	397	28	19	15	137	78	25	95
West Virginia .....	28	3	6	5	1	12	75	7	5	4	23	17	5	15
Wisconsin .....	99	12	42	1	3	40	384	16	22	11	125	94	32	84
Wyoming .....	10	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	30	1	1	1	10	6	3	7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Alabama .....	108	19	32	10	4	43	222	15	13	10	42	58	26	57
Alaska .....	25	3	9	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	38	3	2	1	13	8	3	9
Arizona .....	202	47	67	18	3	66	397	47	13	10	76	90	36	125
Arkansas .....	78	19	19	2	7	31	151	16	7	3	27	41	19	39
California .....	1,024	285	303	109	14	313	2,286	338	136	52	445	611	142	563
Colorado .....	192	37	73	10	4	68	348	34	16	11	87	82	31	88
Connecticut .....	114	11	43	15	3	41	293	23	18	14	65	70	33	70
Delaware .....	25	4	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	46	3	2	1	9	13	7	10
District of Columbia .....	14	1	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	14	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	5	1	4
Florida .....	424	122	126	30	5	141	1,034	182	51	27	189	203	107	277
Georgia .....	205	50	63	10	5	78	409	45	23	14	89	104	39	95
Hawaii .....	14	3	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	23	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	5	3	8
Idaho .....	55	12	19	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	20	120	10	7	2	38	28	11	25
Illinois .....	412	82	146	39	17	129	883	82	49	38	202	245	77	191
Indiana .....	174	33	60	9	12	60	430	40	32	21	71	102	44	121
Iowa .....	121	17	45	3	11	45	271	13	13	4	56	86	41	60
Kansas .....	100	11	37	5	7	41	209	9	11	3	48	64	27	47
Kentucky .....	137	21	37	8	13	58	276	17	17	9	44	74	37	78
Louisiana .....	91	12	22	4	14	39	166	6	6	4	41	44	21	46
Maine .....	65	9	19	8	8	21	131	10	8	4	25	31	15	37
Maryland .....	158	21	60	17	6	53	292	20	12	9	61	80	40	70
Massachusetts .....	219	20	72	46	11	70	554	38	21	24	144	140	51	137
Michigan .....	272	59	105	5	10	93	723	73	72	14	162	201	76	125
Minnesota .....	213	33	96	7	6	72	489	31	24	10	118	143	62	100
Mississippi .....	59	10	15	1	5	26	123	7	5	1	17	32	17	45
Missouri .....	179	28	62	11	16	61	380	31	15	8	75	115	56	79
Montana .....	41	9	14	2	1	15	89	6	5	1	27	18	9	23
Nebraska .....	66	7	28	4	3	23	157	5	6	3	36	49	20	38
Nevada .....	70	21	23	6	1	19	137	21	7	3	19	27	11	50
New Hampshire .....	57	7	20	6	6	18	124	9	6	4	29	30	10	35
New Jersey .....	196	42	68	24	4	58	496	36	30	17	109	132	42	129
New Mexico .....	66	9	20	9	2	26	133	14	5	3	21	36	13	42
New York .....	448	49	159	68	14	157	1,072	74	72	47	216	261	123	279
North Carolina .....	228	50	77	11	15	75	455	34	27	7	84	107	51	144
North Dakota .....	26	3	11	2	1	9	55	1	2	1	12	17	7	14
Ohio .....	363	63	132	21	17	130	921	62	56	22	208	263	107	204
Oklahoma .....	99	11	30	7	4	46	169	6	5	3	34	44	16	62
Oregon .....	123	30	40	7	2	44	322	35	22	6	96	51	29	84
Pennsylvania .....	384	65	144	28	18	128	961	52	55	24	264	264	123	179
Rhode Island .....	42	4	14	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	97	8	7	5	19	25	12	21
South Carolina .....	93	21	34	4	1	33	229	23	15	8	46	50	34	54
South Dakota .....	35	4	13	2	2	13	70	3	2	1	14	20	11	19
Tennessee .....	154	32	43	7	12	60	353	33	23	9	79	88	39	83
Texas .....	718	150	197	25	78	268	1,231	101	73	46	213	314	104	380
Utah .....	83	12	33	3	2	33	238	8	6	6	78	75	15	49
Vermont .....	29	4	11	2	2	11	62	4	3	2	14	12	8	19
Virginia .....	223	41	82	28	7	66	444	26	22	14	100	104	43	136
Washington .....	231	39	81	21	4	85	520	47	30	12	137	106	45	142
West Virginia .....	55	8	14	9	5	19	108	14	8	4	24	26	13	20
Wisconsin .....	185	30	79	2	8	65	519	28	25	10	129	153	62	112
Wyoming .....	20	2	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	43	2	2	1	10	12	6	11

See notes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Alabama .....	33	7	7	2	1	15	58	7	9	2	6	13	3	19
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	11	2	3	(3)	(3)	5	16	1	1	(3)	(3)	3	2	8
Arkansas .....	11	3	2	(3)	1	5	24	4	3	2	3	5	1	6
California .....	69	13	19	8	1	28	156	32	17	4	19	35	8	40
Colorado .....	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	14	2	3	(3)	4	2	1	3
Connecticut .....	14	2	4	2	(3)	6	32	7	4	1	2	8	2	7
Delaware .....	6	1	2	1	(3)	2	10	2	1	(3)	1	3	1	2
District of Columbia .....	10	(4)	3	2	(3)	4	13	2	2	(3)	1	3	1	4
Florida .....	73	23	18	2	2	28	138	33	12	7	7	36	6	35
Georgia .....	82	14	26	5	3	35	162	25	24	5	18	32	7	51
Hawaii .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)
Idaho .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	40	7	12	4	(3)	16	102	13	14	8	11	24	7	25
Indiana .....	13	2	5	1	1	4	32	3	2	2	4	7	2	12
Iowa .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	6	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1
Kansas .....	6	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	12	1	1	(3)	2	4	2	3
Kentucky .....	9	2	3	(3)	(3)	4	21	3	2	(3)	2	7	2	4
Louisiana .....	28	4	6	1	3	14	63	6	5	1	10	15	2	23
Maine .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	51	3	16	8	1	22	82	7	6	2	8	30	8	21
Massachusetts .....	15	2	5	3	(3)	5	30	4	3	1	5	10	2	5
Michigan .....	39	11	12	1	(3)	14	92	14	16	3	11	22	7	18
Minnesota .....	8	2	3	1	(3)	2	19	3	3	1	3	5	1	4
Mississippi .....	32	8	6	2	3	13	51	10	3	1	5	14	3	15
Missouri .....	15	4	4	1	1	6	29	3	8	1	2	9	2	5
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	2
Nevada .....	6	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	9	1	2	(3)	1	1	1	3
New Hampshire .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	18	2	5	2	(3)	8	63	8	10	3	9	15	2	16
New Mexico .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
New York .....	82	14	19	9	2	37	198	30	23	10	30	44	9	52
North Carolina .....	63	17	14	3	2	27	117	14	16	1	11	36	10	30
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	36	7	12	2	(3)	15	84	12	10	2	11	22	4	23
Oklahoma .....	6	1	2	1	(3)	3	18	1	3	(3)	4	4	2	5
Oregon .....	3	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	5	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1
Pennsylvania .....	34	3	13	2	1	15	50	8	5	1	7	14	4	11
Rhode Island .....	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	6	1	1	1	(3)	2	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	30	11	8	2	1	9	64	9	9	2	5	16	7	17
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	20	6	6	2	1	7	51	9	6	1	6	11	2	16
Texas .....	91	12	25	4	12	38	141	14	14	4	14	48	11	36
Utah .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	44	7	15	6	(3)	16	89	8	9	3	11	25	10	23
Washington .....	9	2	3	(3)	(3)	4	11	3	1	(3)	2	5	(3)	1
West Virginia .....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	8	1	1	(3)	(3)	5	21	1	3	1	3	6	1	5
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>														
Alabama .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Arizona .....	4	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	1	10	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	3
Arkansas .....	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
California .....	123	18	38	21	1	45	321	42	17	13	80	86	15	68
Colorado .....	5	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	2	12	1	1	1	3	3	1	2
Connecticut .....	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	2	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
Delaware .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	11	2	5	1	(3)	3	23	5	2	1	4	3	(3)	7
Georgia .....	5	(3)	3	1	(3)	1	18	1	1	1	2	8	(3)	5
Hawaii .....	22	3	7	5	(3)	7	43	4	2	1	6	11	5	13
Idaho .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	17	4	5	1	(3)	7	39	6	1	5	7	11	2	8
Indiana .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)
Kansas .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	9	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	1	2
Kentucky .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	2
Maine .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	6	(3)	2	1	(3)	3	19	1	2	1	3	5	(3)	6
Massachusetts .....	11	1	2	3	(3)	5	32	1	2	3	6	10	(3)	10
Michigan .....	9	1	4	(3)	(3)	4	18	1	(3)	1	5	6	1	4
Minnesota .....	6	1	3	(3)	(3)	2	9	(3)	1	1	(3)	6	(3)	1
Mississippi .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Nevada .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	12	1	(3)	(3)	2	4	(3)	4
New Hampshire .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
New Jersey .....	14	3	5	2	(3)	4	39	2	2	1	10	9	3	13
New Mexico .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
New York .....	27	2	13	5	(3)	7	63	6	3	3	11	19	1	19
North Carolina .....	5	1	3	(3)	(3)	1	14	1	1	(3)	2	3	2	5
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	10	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	2	2
Oklahoma .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)
Oregon .....	4	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	8	1	(3)	(3)	2	2	(3)	3
Pennsylvania .....	4	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	1	12	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	5	(3)	2
Rhode Island .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	1
Texas .....	23	4	8	1	4	5	54	3	(3)	1	13	22	2	13
Utah .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	13	1	5	3	(3)	5	38	3	1	3	12	11	1	7
Washington .....	9	1	4	1	(3)	3	23	1	2	2	5	7	(3)	6
Wisconsin .....	4	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	2	16	1	1	(3)	4	7	1	2
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Alabama .....	4	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	8	4	(3)	1	1	1	(3)	1
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Arizona .....	76	34	14	3	3	22	116	26	7	4	18	17	3	40
Arkansas .....	5	2	1	(3)	1	1	6	2	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
California .....	479	195	92	48	10	134	871	216	69	25	140	228	18	176
Colorado .....	39	13	9	2	2	13	58	12	3	2	10	13	2	15
Connecticut .....	15	2	3	2	1	7	34	7	5	3	5	7	1	7
Delaware .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Florida .....	95	39	21	3	1	32	231	74	15	8	28	50	6	50
Georgia .....	40	21	4	(3)	2	13	47	19	4	2	5	5	3	8
Hawaii .....	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	6	1	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
Idaho .....	5	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	8	2	1	1	2	1	(3)	1
Illinois .....	67	29	16	3	4	15	99	16	9	7	21	28	1	17
Indiana .....	12	4	3	1	2	3	16	4	2	2	2	3	(3)	4
Iowa .....	6	2	1	(3)	1	2	12	2	1	(3)	2	5	(3)	1
Kansas .....	9	1	2	(3)	2	4	16	3	2	1	1	6	1	2
Kentucky .....	5	2	1	(3)	1	2	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)
Louisiana .....	7	3	(3)	1	2	1	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Maine .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	17	6	3	1	3	4	24	5	4	1	5	5	(3)	4
Massachusetts .....	13	3	2	3	(3)	4	30	4	1	3	6	7	(3)	8
Michigan .....	12	4	3	(3)	(3)	5	21	2	3	1	3	9	(3)	3
Minnesota .....	9	3	3	(3)	(3)	3	17	1	3	(3)	2	7	1	3
Mississippi .....	3	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	7	2	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
Missouri .....	4	1	1	(3)	1	1	11	1	1	1	2	3	(3)	2
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	5	1	2	(3)	1	2	7	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	1	2
Nevada .....	26	13	4	2	(3)	5	37	13	3	1	4	7	1	9
New Hampshire .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	42	16	9	3	1	12	80	16	9	4	12	18	3	20
New Mexico .....	30	5	7	4	1	12	52	7	2	1	9	13	3	17
New York .....	64	12	17	9	2	24	172	23	18	15	25	39	5	48
North Carolina .....	32	14	4	1	8	5	33	9	6	1	3	8	(3)	6
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	11	3	3	(3)	1	5	22	4	2	1	2	9	1	4
Oklahoma .....	7	2	1	1	2	2	14	1	1	1	3	3	(3)	5
Oregon .....	14	8	2	(3)	1	3	21	6	3	1	4	4	(3)	3
Pennsylvania .....	17	6	3	1	(3)	7	38	5	1	3	9	12	(3)	8
Rhode Island .....	3	1	1	1	(3)	1	7	2	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	4	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	11	3	1	(3)	1	3	(3)	2
South Dakota .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	8	5	1	(3)	1	2	10	3	3	1	3	(3)	(3)	1
Texas .....	328	101	56	10	46	115	521	70	41	22	77	132	16	162
Utah .....	9	3	2	(3)	(3)	4	12	(3)	1	(3)	5	3	(3)	2
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	30	13	6	4	1	5	39	11	2	3	5	10	1	7
Washington .....	20	7	4	1	(3)	7	38	10	3	2	5	9	(3)	9
Wisconsin .....	12	4	3	(3)	1	5	18	3	2	1	2	4	(3)	6
Wyoming .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek fewer than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Alabama .....	71	33	11	14	14
Alaska .....	23	13	2	3	6
Arizona .....	109	56	15	21	17
Arkansas .....	43	22	4	8	10
California .....	658	333	80	122	122
Colorado .....	101	60	10	13	18
Connecticut .....	77	43	7	15	12
Delaware .....	16	8	2	4	3
District of Columbia .....	11	6	2	2	2
Florida .....	277	145	27	45	60
Georgia .....	165	91	18	28	29
Hawaii .....	25	13	3	5	4
Idaho .....	26	13	2	3	7
Illinois .....	247	129	22	49	48
Indiana .....	114	68	9	20	17
Iowa .....	67	36	9	11	10
Kansas .....	54	27	6	10	11
Kentucky .....	85	41	7	18	19
Louisiana .....	90	41	8	18	23
Maine .....	30	16	2	5	7
Maryland .....	110	57	13	23	17
Massachusetts .....	138	84	18	15	21
Michigan .....	199	109	21	35	34
Minnesota .....	116	59	13	17	28
Mississippi .....	44	18	5	11	11
Missouri .....	101	51	10	20	19
Montana .....	21	11	2	3	5
Nebraska .....	33	16	4	5	7
Nevada .....	45	28	6	6	5
New Hampshire .....	31	17	3	5	6
New Jersey .....	141	80	15	26	20
New Mexico .....	33	17	4	6	6
New York .....	329	186	33	67	43
North Carolina .....	143	72	15	29	27
North Dakota .....	13	6	1	2	3
Ohio .....	238	134	23	47	34
Oklahoma .....	55	25	6	14	10
Oregon .....	81	43	11	12	16
Pennsylvania .....	245	122	28	57	38
Rhode Island .....	27	14	2	7	4
South Carolina .....	67	30	8	17	12
South Dakota .....	16	8	2	3	3
Tennessee .....	106	41	17	28	20
Texas .....	410	219	50	68	72
Utah .....	51	25	8	6	12
Vermont .....	15	7	2	2	4
Virginia .....	146	88	13	24	22
Washington .....	146	79	17	23	27
West Virginia .....	29	14	3	9	4
Wisconsin .....	99	51	8	22	18
Wyoming .....	12	6	2	2	2

See notes at end of table.



**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>					
Alabama .....	28	12	1	6	8
Alaska .....	12	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4
Arizona .....	42	25	2	8	7
Arkansas .....	19	9	1	4	5
California .....	291	154	17	57	63
Colorado .....	45	28	2	6	10
Connecticut .....	35	21	1	8	6
Delaware .....	7	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2
District of Columbia .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	132	64	7	21	39
Georgia .....	72	36	4	14	17
Hawaii .....	11	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2
Idaho .....	11	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4
Illinois .....	118	62	4	23	29
Indiana .....	53	33	1	8	10
Iowa .....	30	17	2	6	5
Kansas .....	23	11	1	5	6
Kentucky .....	39	17	1	8	12
Louisiana .....	40	19	1	8	12
Maine .....	16	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	5
Maryland .....	48	26	2	10	10
Massachusetts .....	55	34	2	5	14
Michigan .....	85	47	3	16	19
Minnesota .....	53	30	2	7	14
Mississippi .....	19	6	1	6	7
Missouri .....	46	21	2	11	12
Montana .....	10	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3
Nebraska .....	14	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4
Nevada .....	18	12	1	3	2
New Hampshire .....	15	8	1	3	3
New Jersey .....	57	36	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	11
New Mexico .....	16	8	1	3	4
New York .....	146	86	3	32	25
North Carolina .....	61	31	3	12	16
North Dakota .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Ohio .....	95	57	3	20	15
Oklahoma .....	24	11	1	7	6
Oregon .....	35	19	2	6	8
Pennsylvania .....	104	50	2	31	20
Rhode Island .....	12	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	3
South Carolina .....	27	13	2	7	5
South Dakota .....	7	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Tennessee .....	44	17	4	12	11
Texas .....	172	98	10	28	36
Utah .....	20	11	1	3	5
Vermont .....	7	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Virginia .....	58	34	2	11	10
Washington .....	65	37	4	11	14
West Virginia .....	16	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	2
Wisconsin .....	40	18	2	10	10
Wyoming .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>					
Alabama .....	43	20	9	8	6
Alaska .....	11	7	1	2	1
Arizona .....	67	31	13	13	9
Arkansas .....	24	14	2	4	4
California .....	367	179	63	65	59
Colorado .....	55	32	8	7	8
Connecticut .....	42	22	6	7	7
Delaware .....	9	5	2	2	1
District of Columbia .....	6	3	1	1	1
Florida .....	145	81	20	23	21
Georgia .....	94	55	14	14	11
Hawaii .....	15	7	2	3	2
Idaho .....	14	8	2	2	3
Illinois .....	130	67	18	26	19
Indiana .....	62	36	8	11	7
Iowa .....	37	19	7	5	5
Kansas .....	31	16	5	5	5
Kentucky .....	46	24	5	10	6
Louisiana .....	50	23	7	10	10
Maine .....	14	8	2	2	2
Maryland .....	63	31	11	13	8
Massachusetts .....	82	50	15	11	6
Michigan .....	114	62	17	19	15
Minnesota .....	64	30	11	10	14
Mississippi .....	25	12	4	5	4
Missouri .....	55	30	9	9	8
Montana .....	11	6	1	2	2
Nebraska .....	19	10	4	3	3
Nevada .....	27	16	5	3	2
New Hampshire .....	16	9	2	2	3
New Jersey .....	84	44	15	16	9
New Mexico .....	17	9	3	3	2
New York .....	183	100	29	35	19
North Carolina .....	82	41	13	17	11
North Dakota .....	7	3	1	1	1
Ohio .....	143	78	20	27	19
Oklahoma .....	31	14	5	8	4
Oregon .....	46	23	9	6	8
Pennsylvania .....	141	72	26	25	18
Rhode Island .....	15	8	2	4	1
South Carolina .....	39	16	7	9	7
South Dakota .....	9	5	2	1	1
Tennessee .....	63	24	14	16	9
Texas .....	237	121	40	40	36
Utah .....	31	14	7	3	6
Vermont .....	8	4	1	1	1
Virginia .....	89	53	11	13	11
Washington .....	80	42	13	12	13
West Virginia .....	14	6	2	3	2
Wisconsin .....	58	32	6	12	8
Wyoming .....	6	3	1	1	1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Alabama .....	55	26	9	10	10
Alaska .....	19	10	1	3	5
Arizona .....	100	51	14	20	15
Arkansas .....	34	18	2	5	9
California .....	514	262	58	96	98
Colorado .....	94	56	9	12	17
Connecticut .....	68	39	6	12	12
Delaware .....	12	6	1	2	2
District of Columbia .....	6	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Florida .....	220	117	22	33	48
Georgia .....	117	66	10	19	21
Hawaii .....	7	4	1	2	1
Idaho .....	25	13	2	3	7
Illinois .....	212	111	18	42	41
Indiana .....	107	64	9	18	16
Iowa .....	63	35	8	10	10
Kansas .....	48	24	5	9	10
Kentucky .....	77	39	6	16	16
Louisiana .....	72	35	5	14	17
Maine .....	29	16	2	4	7
Maryland .....	77	43	7	15	12
Massachusetts .....	126	78	16	14	18
Michigan .....	170	96	17	30	28
Minnesota .....	105	54	12	15	25
Mississippi .....	27	13	3	7	5
Missouri .....	94	47	10	18	19
Montana .....	20	11	1	3	4
Nebraska .....	31	16	4	5	7
Nevada .....	38	24	5	5	4
New Hampshire .....	30	16	3	5	6
New Jersey .....	114	66	12	19	16
New Mexico .....	29	15	3	5	6
New York .....	258	148	23	50	37
North Carolina .....	103	50	12	18	23
North Dakota .....	12	6	1	2	3
Ohio .....	212	125	19	37	31
Oklahoma .....	44	21	4	11	8
Oregon .....	74	40	9	11	14
Pennsylvania .....	221	111	24	52	35
Rhode Island .....	25	13	2	7	4
South Carolina .....	53	25	7	11	10
South Dakota .....	15	7	2	3	3
Tennessee .....	85	35	15	19	16
Texas .....	345	192	40	54	59
Utah .....	49	24	8	6	11
Vermont .....	14	7	2	2	4
Virginia .....	117	69	10	19	20
Washington .....	128	68	15	21	24
West Virginia .....	28	13	3	8	4
Wisconsin .....	91	48	6	20	17
Wyoming .....	12	6	2	2	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Alabama .....	13	6	1	4	3
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arkansas .....	7	3	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	36	16	5	10	6
Colorado .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Connecticut .....	6	3	1	2	1
Delaware .....	3	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	4	2	1	1	1
Florida .....	45	22	3	10	10
Georgia .....	40	20	7	6	7
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	21	9	3	5	4
Indiana .....	7	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	6	2	1	2	1
Louisiana .....	16	7	2	3	5
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	26	10	4	8	4
Massachusetts .....	5	2	1	1	2
Michigan .....	22	12	3	5	3
Minnesota .....	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Mississippi .....	16	5	1	4	5
Missouri .....	5	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	17	7	3	5	2
New Mexico .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	49	26	7	14	3
North Carolina .....	33	17	4	10	3
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	24	8	4	9	2
Oklahoma .....	3	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	19	9	3	5	1
Rhode Island .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	13	4	1	6	2
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	17	5	1	6	5
Texas .....	45	21	6	10	8
Utah .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	22	14	2	4	1
Washington .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
West Virginia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	1	1	2	1
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>					
Alabama .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	3	3	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arkansas .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
California .....	86	48	14	11	13
Colorado .....	2	2	1	(3)	(3)
Connecticut .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Delaware .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	11	6	3	(3)	2
Georgia .....	4	3	1	(3)	(3)
Hawaii .....	10	5	1	2	2
Idaho .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	9	6	1	(4)	1
Indiana .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kansas .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	5	2	2	1	1
Massachusetts .....	6	4	1	1	1
Michigan .....	4	1	1	(3)	2
Minnesota .....	5	3	1	(3)	1
Mississippi .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	9	6	(3)	(3)	2
New Mexico .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York .....	12	9	2	1	1
North Carolina .....	4	3	(3)	(3)	(3)
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oklahoma .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania .....	3	1	2	(3)	1
Rhode Island .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	2	1	(3)	1	(3)
Texas .....	14	6	2	3	3
Utah .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	7	4	1	1	1
Washington .....	8	5	1	(3)	1
Wisconsin .....	2	2	1	(3)	(3)
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Alabama .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	24	10	6	3	4
Arkansas .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	161	78	22	35	26
Colorado .....	13	6	2	2	3
Connecticut .....	5	3	1	2	1
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	39	18	4	7	10
Georgia .....	11	7	1	1	3
Hawaii .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	28	13	3	6	7
Indiana .....	3	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Massachusetts .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Michigan .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Minnesota .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Missouri .....	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	6	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	14	7	2	4	1
New Mexico .....	12	5	1	3	3
New York .....	39	21	5	8	5
North Carolina .....	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Oklahoma .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Oregon .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	8	3	1	2	1
Rhode Island .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	5	2	1	1	1
Texas .....	117	57	15	22	23
Utah .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	9	5	1	1	2
Washington .....	6	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Wisconsin .....	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for

the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Alabama .....	123	65	16	14	31	14
Alaska .....	24	12	5	3	9	1
Arizona .....	185	99	20	21	52	13
Arkansas .....	71	38	11	8	19	6
California .....	1,313	736	163	114	338	125
Colorado .....	131	69	15	19	35	9
Connecticut .....	108	60	15	8	33	7
Delaware .....	22	12	3	2	6	2
District of Columbia .....	22	9	1	2	10	1
Florida .....	558	314	40	52	155	36
Georgia .....	315	171	28	30	81	32
Hawaii .....	27	11	4	4	9	2
Idaho .....	41	23	8	5	10	2
Illinois .....	439	238	58	38	125	38
Indiana .....	194	106	32	20	53	15
Iowa .....	68	32	14	10	21	4
Kansas .....	67	32	6	9	23	4
Kentucky .....	127	65	19	15	40	7
Louisiana .....	104	47	13	16	36	6
Maine .....	38	20	7	4	11	2
Maryland .....	127	61	15	13	41	13
Massachusetts .....	183	104	28	15	49	15
Michigan .....	408	234	69	28	103	43
Minnesota .....	160	85	28	17	46	12
Mississippi .....	86	43	12	8	26	10
Missouri .....	183	103	33	19	50	11
Montana .....	26	13	7	4	8	1
Nebraska .....	33	15	5	5	11	2
Nevada .....	84	50	11	9	18	7
New Hampshire .....	28	15	4	3	8	2
New Jersey .....	243	146	29	21	58	17
New Mexico .....	43	15	5	7	18	3
New York .....	534	301	69	40	143	49
North Carolina .....	289	150	31	32	85	22
North Dakota .....	12	6	4	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	386	197	49	34	117	38
Oklahoma .....	65	29	5	8	22	6
Oregon .....	127	83	24	13	26	5
Pennsylvania .....	340	179	60	31	97	32
Rhode Island .....	45	27	7	3	11	4
South Carolina .....	142	80	22	16	37	9
South Dakota .....	13	6	2	2	5	1
Tennessee .....	200	103	21	26	49	21
Texas .....	565	265	56	75	171	53
Utah .....	49	22	7	9	15	3
Vermont .....	17	9	4	2	6	1
Virginia .....	166	82	17	17	47	21
Washington .....	185	96	34	23	46	22
West Virginia .....	36	18	6	4	10	4
Wisconsin .....	145	79	31	14	42	10
Wyoming .....	9	4	2	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Men</b>						
Alabama .....	75	46	12	7	15	8
Alaska .....	14	8	4	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	111	63	12	13	26	9
Arkansas .....	42	25	7	5	9	3
California .....	750	491	108	60	148	51
Colorado .....	79	45	10	9	19	5
Connecticut .....	59	35	10	3	17	4
Delaware .....	13	7	2	1	3	1
District of Columbia .....	10	5	1	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	319	198	23	31	73	17
Georgia .....	158	99	18	12	35	12
Hawaii .....	16	8	3	3	4	1
Idaho .....	24	15	5	3	5	2
Illinois .....	246	152	41	21	56	17
Indiana .....	113	73	23	11	20	9
Iowa .....	38	20	10	5	11	2
Kansas .....	35	19	4	4	10	2
Kentucky .....	70	39	12	9	18	4
Louisiana .....	59	33	9	8	14	4
Maine .....	22	14	5	2	6	1
Maryland .....	72	37	9	5	23	6
Massachusetts .....	104	64	18	10	21	9
Michigan .....	238	149	50	13	54	22
Minnesota .....	92	56	21	8	21	7
Mississippi .....	49	28	8	4	10	6
Missouri .....	99	66	26	8	20	5
Montana .....	15	9	5	2	4	1
Nebraska .....	18	9	3	3	5	2
Nevada .....	48	34	8	4	7	3
New Hampshire .....	16	10	3	1	3	1
New Jersey .....	138	87	17	12	28	11
New Mexico .....	21	9	2	4	7	1
New York .....	305	191	49	18	72	25
North Carolina .....	159	94	18	16	35	14
North Dakota .....	7	4	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	211	130	36	17	47	18
Oklahoma .....	37	20	4	4	10	3
Oregon .....	78	56	18	8	12	2
Pennsylvania .....	197	116	41	15	45	21
Rhode Island .....	27	18	5	2	5	2
South Carolina .....	71	47	14	7	11	5
South Dakota .....	7	4	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	102	60	15	13	21	9
Texas .....	308	158	35	37	80	33
Utah .....	33	16	5	5	10	1
Vermont .....	9	6	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	92	48	12	8	23	12
Washington .....	109	65	23	13	21	11
West Virginia .....	22	14	4	2	4	2
Wisconsin .....	83	48	23	7	21	7
Wyoming .....	5	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )

See notes at end of table.



**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Women</b>						
Alabama .....	48	19	4	7	16	6
Alaska .....	10	4	2	2	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	75	36	8	8	26	5
Arkansas .....	29	13	4	4	10	3
California .....	563	244	55	54	191	74
Colorado .....	53	24	5	10	16	3
Connecticut .....	49	25	5	5	16	3
Delaware .....	9	5	1	1	3	1
District of Columbia .....	12	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	6	1
Florida .....	238	116	16	21	82	19
Georgia .....	157	72	11	19	46	19
Hawaii .....	11	3	1	2	5	1
Idaho .....	16	8	3	3	5	1
Illinois .....	193	87	16	17	69	21
Indiana .....	81	33	9	9	33	6
Iowa .....	29	12	5	5	10	2
Kansas .....	33	13	2	5	13	1
Kentucky .....	57	26	7	6	22	3
Louisiana .....	45	14	3	7	21	2
Maine .....	16	7	3	3	5	1
Maryland .....	55	23	6	8	18	7
Massachusetts .....	79	40	10	5	28	6
Michigan .....	171	85	19	15	49	22
Minnesota .....	69	29	7	9	25	5
Mississippi .....	37	14	4	3	15	3
Missouri .....	84	37	7	11	30	6
Montana .....	12	5	2	2	4	1
Nebraska .....	14	6	2	2	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	37	16	3	6	11	4
New Hampshire .....	12	5	1	2	5	1
New Jersey .....	105	59	12	10	30	6
New Mexico .....	21	6	3	3	10	2
New York .....	228	110	20	22	71	25
North Carolina .....	129	55	13	16	50	9
North Dakota .....	5	2	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	175	68	12	17	70	20
Oklahoma .....	28	9	1	4	12	3
Oregon .....	49	27	6	5	14	3
Pennsylvania .....	143	64	19	16	52	11
Rhode Island .....	18	9	2	1	5	2
South Carolina .....	71	33	8	9	26	4
South Dakota .....	6	2	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	97	43	6	13	29	13
Texas .....	257	107	21	39	91	21
Utah .....	17	6	2	3	6	2
Vermont .....	8	4	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	74	34	5	8	24	8
Washington .....	76	30	11	10	25	11
West Virginia .....	14	4	1	2	6	2
Wisconsin .....	61	30	8	7	21	3
Wyoming .....	4	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>White</b>						
Alabama .....	64	37	10	7	14	7
Alaska .....	15	7	4	2	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	159	85	16	20	43	11
Arkansas .....	50	26	8	7	14	3
California .....	1,011	580	139	82	258	91
Colorado .....	113	59	13	17	31	7
Connecticut .....	83	46	12	7	24	6
Delaware .....	14	8	2	1	4	1
District of Columbia .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	414	237	34	39	109	28
Georgia .....	160	86	19	15	41	19
Hawaii .....	7	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	37	21	8	5	9	2
Illinois .....	312	177	49	30	80	25
Indiana .....	154	85	27	17	42	10
Iowa .....	60	28	13	9	19	4
Kansas .....	54	24	5	8	18	4
Kentucky .....	103	55	16	14	30	4
Louisiana .....	48	21	7	8	18	1
Maine .....	35	19	7	4	10	2
Maryland .....	72	40	12	9	19	5
Massachusetts .....	155	93	24	12	37	12
Michigan .....	308	183	58	24	75	26
Minnesota .....	130	73	26	13	35	9
Mississippi .....	37	16	5	5	10	5
Missouri .....	137	77	30	15	37	8
Montana .....	23	12	6	4	7	1
Nebraska .....	26	12	5	5	8	1
Nevada .....	67	42	10	7	13	5
New Hampshire .....	26	15	4	2	8	2
New Jersey .....	156	89	25	14	42	11
New Mexico .....	36	13	4	6	14	3
New York .....	350	202	50	27	94	27
North Carolina .....	195	103	26	23	51	17
North Dakota .....	9	5	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	283	150	41	27	81	25
Oklahoma .....	40	19	4	5	14	3
Oregon .....	107	70	20	12	21	4
Pennsylvania .....	279	157	56	25	73	24
Rhode Island .....	37	23	6	3	9	3
South Carolina .....	82	47	12	12	20	3
South Dakota .....	11	5	2	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	145	74	15	21	35	15
Texas .....	407	193	46	55	122	37
Utah .....	44	18	6	8	15	3
Vermont .....	17	9	4	2	5	1
Virginia .....	108	53	12	8	33	14
Washington .....	157	85	31	18	35	19
West Virginia .....	32	17	5	3	9	3
Wisconsin .....	118	66	29	11	33	7
Wyoming .....	8	3	2	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Alabama .....	53	25	6	6	16	6
Arizona .....	12	6	3	1	4	1
Arkansas .....	19	11	2	1	4	3
California .....	128	65	8	14	36	14
Colorado .....	12	6	1	2	3	1
Connecticut .....	22	13	3	1	8	1
Delaware .....	7	4	1	1	2	1
District of Columbia .....	16	6	1	1	8	1
Florida .....	119	66	4	9	38	6
Georgia .....	142	78	9	15	38	11
Hawaii .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	102	49	6	3	39	10
Indiana .....	37	20	5	2	10	5
Kansas .....	9	6	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	21	8	2	1	10	2
Louisiana .....	55	26	6	7	18	4
Maryland .....	48	18	3	4	20	6
Massachusetts .....	16	8	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	1
Michigan .....	78	39	8	2	23	14
Minnesota .....	20	8	1	3	8	2
Mississippi .....	49	26	7	2	16	5
Missouri .....	37	22	3	3	10	2
Nebraska .....	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	10	5	1	1	3	1
New Jersey .....	65	47	2	5	9	5
New York .....	145	76	13	10	43	16
North Carolina .....	79	40	4	5	30	4
Ohio .....	90	41	7	6	32	11
Oklahoma .....	10	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	4	1
Oregon .....	4	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	50	19	3	4	19	7
Rhode Island .....	4	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
South Carolina .....	56	30	10	3	16	6
Tennessee .....	51	26	5	3	14	7
Texas .....	127	57	8	16	39	15
Virginia .....	47	24	4	7	12	5
Washington .....	8	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1
West Virginia .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	18	8	1	2	5	2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Alaska .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona .....	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)
California .....	106	55	7	12	25	13
Colorado .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Connecticut .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Delaware .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida .....	12	5	1	2	4	1
Georgia .....	9	6	(1)	(1)	1	2
Hawaii .....	6	2	1	1	2	1
Illinois .....	16	8	1	2	5	1
Maryland .....	6	3	1	(1)	2	1
Massachusetts .....	10	3	(1)	1	4	2
Michigan .....	11	4	1	(1)	5	2
Minnesota .....	6	3	(1)	(1)	2	1
Missouri .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nevada .....	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	16	7	1	2	5	2
New York .....	24	13	2	2	4	5
North Carolina .....	3	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Ohio .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Oregon .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Pennsylvania .....	4	1	1	(1)	2	1
Rhode Island .....	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas .....	14	6	(1)	2	5	1
Virginia .....	7	4	(1)	1	1	(1)
Washington .....	6	1	(1)	2	3	(1)
Wisconsin .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Re-entrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Alabama .....	4	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	73	43	11	5	18	7
Arkansas .....	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
California .....	590	352	92	39	136	62
Colorado .....	32	15	4	4	10	3
Connecticut .....	22	12	3	1	7	1
Delaware .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	145	87	12	9	37	12
Georgia .....	30	21	5	2	4	4
Hawaii .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	6	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	60	32	15	7	16	5
Indiana .....	14	8	3	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	6	2	1	1	2	1
Kansas .....	8	3	1	1	3	1
Kentucky .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	8	4	1	1	2	1
Massachusetts .....	20	9	3	2	6	2
Michigan .....	17	10	5	1	5	1
Minnesota .....	8	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1
Mississippi .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	6	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Nebraska .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Nevada .....	27	18	4	2	5	2
New Jersey .....	52	30	10	6	13	3
New Mexico .....	22	9	3	3	8	2
New York .....	95	51	11	10	25	10
North Carolina .....	18	11	5	2	5	1
Ohio .....	11	5	2	1	4	1
Oklahoma .....	10	6	1	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	15	12	6	1	2	1
Pennsylvania .....	37	18	6	4	10	4
Rhode Island .....	7	3	1	1	2	1
South Carolina .....	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Tennessee .....	9	4	1	1	2	1
Texas .....	237	112	31	24	75	25
Utah .....	8	4	2	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	12	7	3	1	3	2
Washington .....	23	12	5	1	6	4
Wisconsin .....	13	6	3	2	3	2
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	123	40	32	51	22	29	16	14	18.8	10.3
Alaska .....	24	10	8	6	3	3	1	2	14.0	6.6
Arizona .....	185	75	59	50	26	24	13	11	13.6	7.1
Arkansas .....	71	26	25	20	12	8	4	4	13.8	8.2
California .....	1,313	413	388	511	229	282	130	152	18.8	10.3
Colorado .....	131	46	45	41	20	21	10	11	15.7	9.0
Connecticut .....	108	33	35	41	18	23	10	13	19.1	10.0
Delaware .....	22	6	7	8	4	4	2	3	18.3	10.0
District of Columbia .....	22	6	7	10	5	5	2	2	20.7	12.2
Florida .....	558	160	178	219	88	131	63	68	19.3	10.8
Georgia .....	315	90	105	120	59	61	29	32	17.9	10.5
Hawaii .....	27	10	10	7	4	3	2	2	13.6	8.3
Idaho .....	41	18	12	11	7	4	2	2	12.1	6.4
Illinois .....	439	121	146	171	70	101	42	60	20.4	10.5
Indiana .....	194	59	65	70	30	40	22	18	17.7	9.6
Iowa .....	68	29	22	17	8	9	5	4	12.6	6.1
Kansas .....	67	28	22	17	8	9	4	4	13.6	6.5
Kentucky .....	127	44	42	42	16	26	9	17	18.1	8.6
Louisiana .....	104	37	30	38	15	23	9	14	19.1	9.6
Maine .....	38	14	13	12	6	5	3	2	14.7	8.3
Maryland .....	127	41	44	42	20	22	11	11	16.6	9.2
Massachusetts .....	183	55	56	72	35	37	20	17	18.3	10.5
Michigan .....	408	118	116	175	60	115	44	71	22.9	11.1
Minnesota .....	160	51	48	61	27	34	15	19	19.1	9.9
Mississippi .....	86	30	26	30	11	18	7	11	19.5	8.8
Missouri .....	183	59	61	63	22	40	14	26	19.7	9.3
Montana .....	26	12	8	6	3	3	1	2	12.5	5.5
Nebraska .....	33	13	11	8	4	4	2	2	13.4	6.7
Nevada .....	84	24	29	31	16	15	8	7	16.6	10.7
New Hampshire .....	28	10	9	9	4	5	3	2	15.4	8.6
New Jersey .....	243	70	75	98	48	50	24	26	19.4	10.6
New Mexico .....	43	19	14	9	4	5	2	3	13.5	5.9
New York .....	534	164	166	204	85	119	48	71	20.1	10.2
North Carolina .....	289	86	86	117	49	68	31	36	19.2	10.3
North Dakota .....	12	5	4	3	1	1	1	1	12.6	5.9
Ohio .....	386	128	129	130	66	63	28	36	16.8	9.2
Oklahoma .....	65	23	19	23	10	13	5	9	19.0	8.7
Oregon .....	127	47	43	37	18	19	8	10	15.2	8.2
Pennsylvania .....	340	116	109	115	58	57	34	23	15.5	8.8
Rhode Island .....	45	12	14	18	8	10	5	5	19.4	11.6
South Carolina .....	142	37	44	61	26	35	20	15	19.2	11.8
South Dakota .....	13	7	4	3	1	1	1	1	11.6	4.7
Tennessee .....	200	67	65	67	29	38	20	18	17.3	9.0
Texas .....	565	230	177	157	80	77	39	38	14.3	7.3
Utah .....	49	23	15	11	6	5	3	2	11.2	5.3
Vermont .....	17	6	6	5	2	3	1	1	15.9	8.1
Virginia .....	166	64	53	49	21	29	12	16	16.3	7.9
Washington .....	185	78	55	52	30	22	10	12	13.6	6.8
West Virginia .....	36	11	13	12	7	6	2	3	17.4	9.4
Wisconsin .....	145	52	44	49	19	30	11	19	18.3	8.2
Wyoming .....	9	5	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	3.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	75	22	19	33	14	20	11	9	20.1	12.2
Alaska .....	14	6	4	4	2	2	1	1	15.3	6.8
Arizona .....	111	47	35	29	16	14	6	7	14.0	7.1
Arkansas .....	42	16	12	14	8	6	4	2	14.3	8.1
California .....	750	237	208	304	136	169	78	90	19.1	10.8
Colorado .....	79	26	27	26	12	13	6	7	16.4	9.4
Connecticut .....	59	18	19	22	11	11	5	6	18.1	10.0
Delaware .....	13	4	4	5	2	3	1	2	18.5	10.3
District of Columbia .....	10	3	3	5	2	3	1	1	23.8	12.6
Florida .....	319	89	101	129	55	74	33	41	19.7	11.3
Georgia .....	158	48	47	63	33	30	18	12	16.5	11.3
Hawaii .....	16	6	6	4	2	2	1	1	12.9	8.0
Idaho .....	24	10	7	7	5	2	1	1	11.9	7.3
Illinois .....	246	75	86	85	34	51	24	27	18.4	9.4
Indiana .....	113	36	35	42	17	25	13	12	18.5	9.4
Iowa .....	38	16	13	10	5	5	2	3	12.5	6.2
Kansas .....	35	13	13	9	4	4	2	3	14.5	6.9
Kentucky .....	70	24	22	24	8	16	6	10	18.8	8.8
Louisiana .....	59	23	13	23	7	16	7	9	21.3	9.7
Maine .....	22	8	7	7	4	3	2	1	14.2	7.5
Maryland .....	72	23	24	25	10	14	8	6	17.3	9.1
Massachusetts .....	104	34	31	39	19	20	11	9	18.1	9.8
Michigan .....	238	68	66	104	37	68	28	40	23.1	11.7
Minnesota .....	92	28	28	35	16	20	9	11	19.1	10.1
Mississippi .....	49	19	12	18	6	13	5	7	21.3	9.0
Missouri .....	99	35	34	30	11	18	7	11	16.5	8.2
Montana .....	15	6	5	4	2	2	1	1	13.6	6.4
Nebraska .....	18	7	6	5	2	2	1	2	13.3	6.8
Nevada .....	48	14	17	17	8	8	4	4	16.3	10.1
New Hampshire .....	16	5	5	5	2	3	2	1	15.3	8.9
New Jersey .....	138	41	38	59	28	31	15	16	20.7	11.3
New Mexico .....	21	9	5	7	3	4	1	3	17.4	6.5
New York .....	305	93	89	124	49	74	32	42	20.5	10.4
North Carolina .....	159	45	48	66	30	36	15	21	19.4	10.7
North Dakota .....	7	3	3	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.0	6.0
Ohio .....	211	72	68	72	41	31	10	21	16.8	9.3
Oklahoma .....	37	12	11	14	6	8	4	4	19.3	9.1
Oregon .....	78	31	25	22	10	13	6	7	15.5	7.9
Pennsylvania .....	197	64	64	69	36	33	18	15	15.7	9.2
Rhode Island .....	27	7	9	11	5	6	3	3	19.4	11.4
South Carolina .....	71	17	25	28	12	17	9	7	19.0	11.0
South Dakota .....	7	4	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	11.9	4.3
Tennessee .....	102	36	34	32	13	19	8	11	17.5	8.4
Texas .....	308	132	92	84	40	44	20	24	14.8	7.0
Utah .....	33	16	9	8	5	3	2	1	12.1	5.6
Vermont .....	9	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	15.6	8.2
Virginia .....	92	33	31	28	12	16	7	9	16.5	8.3
Washington .....	109	45	32	33	16	16	7	9	14.4	7.2
West Virginia .....	22	7	7	8	5	3	1	2	17.5	9.8
Wisconsin .....	83	32	25	26	9	17	5	12	17.7	7.4
Wyoming .....	5	3	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	4.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	48	18	13	18	8	9	5	4	16.7	8.6
Alaska .....	10	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	12.2	6.4
Arizona .....	75	29	25	21	11	11	7	4	13.0	7.2
Arkansas .....	29	10	13	7	4	3	1	2	13.1	8.2
California .....	563	176	180	207	93	114	52	62	18.5	9.8
Colorado .....	53	20	18	15	7	8	4	4	14.8	8.2
Connecticut .....	49	15	15	19	7	12	5	7	20.4	10.0
Delaware .....	9	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	18.0	9.6
District of Columbia .....	12	3	4	5	3	2	1	1	18.0	12.0
Florida .....	238	71	77	90	33	57	30	27	18.7	10.2
Georgia .....	157	42	58	57	26	31	11	20	19.3	9.9
Hawaii .....	11	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	14.7	8.6
Idaho .....	16	8	4	4	2	2	1	1	12.4	4.7
Illinois .....	193	47	60	86	36	51	18	33	23.0	12.5
Indiana .....	81	23	30	28	13	15	9	6	16.6	9.8
Iowa .....	29	12	9	7	4	4	2	1	12.9	5.9
Kansas .....	33	15	10	8	4	4	3	1	12.6	5.8
Kentucky .....	57	19	19	18	9	10	4	6	17.3	8.4
Louisiana .....	45	14	17	15	8	6	2	4	16.0	9.5
Maine .....	16	5	6	5	2	2	1	1	15.3	9.0
Maryland .....	55	18	20	17	10	8	2	5	15.8	9.3
Massachusetts .....	79	20	25	33	16	17	10	7	18.6	11.9
Michigan .....	171	50	50	71	24	47	17	30	22.5	10.3
Minnesota .....	69	22	20	26	11	14	7	8	19.2	9.6
Mississippi .....	37	12	13	11	6	5	2	4	17.1	8.7
Missouri .....	84	24	27	33	11	22	7	15	23.4	10.4
Montana .....	12	6	3	3	2	1	1	1	11.1	4.8
Nebraska .....	14	6	4	4	2	2	1	1	13.4	6.6
Nevada .....	37	10	12	15	8	7	4	3	17.1	11.5
New Hampshire .....	12	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	15.6	8.2
New Jersey .....	105	30	37	39	20	19	9	10	17.7	10.1
New Mexico .....	21	10	9	3	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	9.7	5.5
New York .....	228	71	77	80	36	45	15	29	19.6	9.9
North Carolina .....	129	41	38	51	19	31	16	15	19.0	9.8
North Dakota .....	5	2	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.5	5.6
Ohio .....	175	56	61	58	26	32	18	14	16.9	9.2
Oklahoma .....	28	10	9	9	4	5	1	4	18.6	8.2
Oregon .....	49	17	18	14	8	6	3	4	14.8	8.6
Pennsylvania .....	143	52	45	46	22	24	16	8	15.2	8.3
Rhode Island .....	18	5	5	8	4	4	3	2	19.4	12.0
South Carolina .....	71	19	19	33	14	19	11	8	19.4	12.9
South Dakota .....	6	3	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.2	5.3
Tennessee .....	97	31	32	35	16	19	12	7	17.1	9.7
Texas .....	257	98	86	73	39	33	19	14	13.7	7.7
Utah .....	17	8	6	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	5.0
Vermont .....	8	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	16.1	7.9
Virginia .....	74	31	22	21	8	13	5	8	16.1	7.4
Washington .....	76	33	23	20	13	6	3	3	12.3	6.2
West Virginia .....	14	5	5	5	2	3	1	2	17.3	8.7
Wisconsin .....	61	20	18	23	10	13	6	7	19.1	9.4
Wyoming .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.2	3.6

See notes at end of table.



**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	64	22	17	25	13	12	8	4	16.5	9.8
Alaska .....	15	7	4	4	2	2	1	1	13.1	5.7
Arizona .....	159	65	51	42	24	19	10	9	13.3	7.1
Arkansas .....	50	20	16	14	8	6	3	2	12.8	7.0
California .....	1,011	339	295	376	165	211	98	114	18.3	9.7
Colorado .....	113	40	38	35	17	18	9	9	15.3	8.8
Connecticut .....	83	26	28	29	13	16	7	9	17.8	9.5
Delaware .....	14	4	5	4	2	2	1	1	16.0	9.2
District of Columbia .....	5	2	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.3	8.4
Florida .....	414	122	137	154	66	88	41	48	18.1	10.3
Georgia .....	160	54	50	56	29	27	14	13	15.7	9.6
Hawaii .....	7	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.8	7.4
Idaho .....	37	17	11	9	5	4	2	2	11.8	5.6
Illinois .....	312	92	106	113	49	64	27	37	19.2	9.6
Indiana .....	154	51	52	51	23	28	15	12	16.3	8.6
Iowa .....	60	26	20	14	7	7	4	3	12.3	5.9
Kansas .....	54	22	18	14	7	7	4	4	13.6	6.5
Kentucky .....	103	37	31	35	13	22	8	14	18.6	8.5
Louisiana .....	48	19	16	13	8	5	3	2	12.8	7.8
Maine .....	35	13	12	11	6	5	3	2	14.6	8.1
Maryland .....	72	25	26	21	11	10	5	5	14.6	8.4
Massachusetts .....	155	46	46	62	30	32	18	14	18.6	10.8
Michigan .....	308	90	88	130	49	82	33	48	22.6	10.9
Minnesota .....	130	44	40	47	24	23	11	12	16.8	9.3
Mississippi .....	37	17	13	7	4	3	1	2	12.1	6.2
Missouri .....	137	49	45	42	17	26	9	17	17.5	8.1
Montana .....	23	11	7	6	3	3	1	1	12.4	5.3
Nebraska .....	26	11	8	7	4	3	1	2	12.5	6.6
Nevada .....	67	20	23	25	12	13	7	6	16.8	10.4
New Hampshire .....	26	9	9	8	4	5	3	2	15.3	8.3
New Jersey .....	156	53	49	53	27	26	13	14	16.8	9.2
New Mexico .....	36	16	12	8	3	5	2	3	13.9	5.4
New York .....	350	115	107	128	53	75	37	38	18.7	9.4
North Carolina .....	195	63	57	74	32	42	19	23	18.2	9.6
North Dakota .....	9	4	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.7	5.2
Ohio .....	283	100	94	88	44	44	19	26	16.3	8.5
Oklahoma .....	40	15	12	13	6	7	1	5	17.9	7.5
Oregon .....	107	40	37	30	14	15	7	8	14.3	8.0
Pennsylvania .....	279	101	93	85	48	37	22	15	13.6	7.9
Rhode Island .....	37	10	12	15	7	8	5	4	19.1	11.5
South Carolina .....	82	22	26	33	16	17	11	6	17.8	11.2
South Dakota .....	11	5	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	4.4
Tennessee .....	145	53	47	46	23	23	14	9	15.2	8.3
Texas .....	407	179	124	104	51	53	28	26	13.5	6.5
Utah .....	44	21	14	9	5	4	3	1	10.5	5.0
Vermont .....	17	6	6	5	2	3	1	1	16.3	8.3
Virginia .....	108	43	35	30	13	18	7	10	15.9	7.3
Washington .....	157	66	45	46	26	20	9	11	14.0	6.8
West Virginia .....	32	10	11	10	5	5	2	3	17.7	9.2
Wisconsin .....	118	45	34	39	16	22	10	12	17.5	7.6
Wyoming .....	8	5	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	3.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	53	17	14	22	8	13	6	7	19.1	10.1
Arizona .....	12	5	3	4	1	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.9	5.5
Arkansas .....	19	5	7	7	4	3	1	2	17.6	10.4
California .....	128	23	40	65	31	34	18	17	22.4	15.0
Colorado .....	12	3	5	4	2	2	1	1	18.6	11.2
Connecticut .....	22	6	5	11	5	6	3	4	24.5	14.4
Delaware .....	7	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	22.0	11.4
District of Columbia .....	16	3	5	8	4	4	2	2	23.9	14.4
Florida .....	119	30	34	56	19	37	19	18	23.5	13.5
Georgia .....	142	32	51	58	27	31	14	17	19.8	11.7
Hawaii .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	9.0
Illinois .....	102	22	29	51	18	32	13	20	25.2	14.4
Indiana .....	37	7	12	18	7	11	6	5	23.6	14.0
Kansas .....	9	4	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	14.3	5.6
Kentucky .....	21	5	9	7	3	3	1	3	16.7	9.0
Louisiana .....	55	17	14	25	7	18	6	12	24.8	12.3
Maryland .....	48	15	15	18	9	9	5	4	18.8	10.2
Massachusetts .....	16	5	5	6	2	5	2	3	19.6	10.4
Michigan .....	78	20	24	35	9	26	9	17	23.8	12.0
Minnesota .....	20	4	5	11	2	9	3	6	34.5	19.4
Mississippi .....	49	13	13	22	7	15	6	9	25.2	11.5
Missouri .....	37	9	12	17	5	12	4	8	26.3	13.2
Nebraska .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.5	5.1
Nevada .....	10	2	4	4	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	16.5	11.9
New Jersey .....	65	11	19	35	16	19	10	9	24.5	16.4
New York .....	145	36	46	63	28	36	9	26	23.6	12.6
North Carolina .....	79	20	25	34	13	21	11	10	19.9	11.5
Ohio .....	90	24	28	38	20	18	9	9	19.0	11.9
Oklahoma .....	10	3	4	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	18.3	9.7
Oregon .....	4	1	1	2	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	30.5	17.5
Pennsylvania .....	50	11	15	24	9	14	8	7	21.6	13.6
Rhode Island .....	4	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.6	8.7
South Carolina .....	56	13	17	26	9	16	8	9	21.4	12.7
Tennessee .....	51	13	16	21	7	15	6	9	24.4	11.3
Texas .....	127	40	42	44	23	21	9	12	17.8	9.4
Virginia .....	47	17	16	14	7	8	4	4	15.8	9.2
Washington .....	8	3	3	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	8.4
West Virginia .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.9	9.6
Wisconsin .....	18	4	6	7	1	6	1	5	25.3	10.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Asian</b>										
Alaska .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	8.8
Arizona .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3
California .....	106	28	33	44	20	24	10	15	20.8	11.8
Colorado .....	2	(1)	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	36.6	18.1
Connecticut .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	6.2
Delaware .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	15.5
District of Columbia .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	3.6
Florida .....	12	4	3	5	2	3	2	1	22.1	9.6
Georgia .....	9	2	3	4	2	2	(1)	2	27.1	13.2
Hawaii .....	6	2	2	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	13.2	8.0
Illinois .....	16	4	6	6	2	4	2	2	21.0	10.6
Maryland .....	6	1	2	3	(1)	2	(1)	2	26.0	12.8
Massachusetts .....	10	3	4	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	9.1
Michigan .....	11	4	2	5	2	3	1	2	22.9	11.8
Minnesota .....	6	2	2	2	(1)	2	1	1	17.8	7.5
Missouri .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	8.5
Nevada .....	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	14.2
New Jersey .....	16	4	5	7	4	4	1	3	26.1	12.6
New York .....	24	9	7	9	3	6	1	5	20.6	9.9
North Carolina .....	3	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	51.9	20.4
Ohio .....	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	7.7
Oregon .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	4.3
Pennsylvania .....	4	1	1	2	(1)	2	(1)	2	44.3	12.6
Rhode Island .....	2	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	(1)	24.4	19.7
Tennessee .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	7.6
Texas .....	14	5	6	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	7.9
Virginia .....	7	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	23.2	8.6
Washington .....	6	3	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	4.5
Wisconsin .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	2.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.6	4.3
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.2	7.8
Arizona .....	73	30	24	19	9	10	4	6	14.2	7.0
Arkansas .....	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.5	4.8
California .....	590	211	176	203	92	111	51	60	16.8	9.0
Colorado .....	32	12	9	11	6	4	3	2	14.0	9.0
Connecticut .....	22	5	8	9	4	5	2	3	20.6	11.3
Delaware .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.9	6.4
District of Columbia .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.9	6.6
Florida .....	145	41	47	56	23	33	16	17	18.9	10.7
Georgia .....	30	16	10	4	2	2	1	1	8.3	4.2
Hawaii .....	3	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	8.1
Idaho .....	6	3	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.7	6.2
Illinois .....	60	20	21	19	9	10	5	5	16.7	9.0
Indiana .....	14	5	5	5	1	3	3	1	15.2	7.1
Iowa .....	6	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.4	5.6
Kansas .....	8	4	2	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.5	6.6
Kentucky .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.1	4.1
Louisiana .....	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	3.2
Maryland .....	8	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.5	9.3
Massachusetts .....	20	6	6	8	3	5	1	4	20.9	11.0
Michigan .....	17	6	6	6	2	3	2	1	14.8	8.7
Minnesota .....	8	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	22.0	11.6
Mississippi .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	2.5
Missouri .....	6	2	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	17.4	10.3
Nebraska .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	28.1	19.5
Nevada .....	27	8	9	10	5	5	3	2	16.7	10.2
New Jersey .....	52	20	16	16	9	8	4	4	15.8	8.2
New Mexico .....	22	9	8	5	2	3	1	2	14.4	6.0
New York .....	95	30	25	40	15	26	10	16	21.8	10.6
North Carolina .....	18	8	5	5	2	3	2	1	13.6	7.5
Ohio .....	11	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	17.1	7.2
Oklahoma .....	10	4	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.4	6.8
Oregon .....	15	8	4	3	2	1	1	1	11.0	4.4
Pennsylvania .....	37	12	11	14	6	9	5	4	18.3	9.4
Rhode Island .....	7	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	23.1	11.0
South Carolina .....	4	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	28.7	17.8
Tennessee .....	9	4	3	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.5	7.3
Texas .....	237	105	78	53	25	28	16	12	12.1	6.1
Utah .....	8	3	3	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.5	7.2
Virginia .....	12	5	5	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	5.4
Washington .....	23	8	7	7	5	3	1	2	15.2	7.9
Wisconsin .....	13	3	4	5	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	17.9	11.2
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (white,

black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

### **Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Cities**

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels for the selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are not provided in tables 27 through 32, because independent population controls are not available. Only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published. The unemployment rates shown in table 27 differ from the estimates produced through the LAUS program.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta</b>						
Total .....	71.7	66.7	6.9	6.3	-	7.5
Men .....	79.8	74.5	6.7	5.9	-	7.5
Women .....	64.0	59.4	7.2	6.3	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.1	24.0	25.2	19.6	-	30.8
White .....	71.7	68.0	5.3	4.6	-	6.0
Men .....	81.4	77.2	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women .....	61.7	58.4	5.4	4.3	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.0	29.0	21.5	15.0	-	28.0
Black or African American .....	71.1	63.8	10.3	9.0	-	11.6
Men .....	76.0	68.4	10.1	8.2	-	12.0
Women .....	67.1	60.1	10.4	8.6	-	12.2
Asian .....	74.0	69.9	5.6	3.2	-	8.0
Men .....	78.7	73.3	6.8	3.2	-	10.4
Women .....	69.2	66.3	4.2	1.1	-	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.9	70.2	8.7	6.4	-	11.0
Men .....	90.8	84.3	7.2	4.7	-	9.7
Women .....	55.2	48.3	12.5	7.5	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present .....	84.3	80.6	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	63.0	60.2	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Women who maintain families .....	76.6	67.2	12.3	9.4	-	15.2
<b>Austin-Round Rock</b>						
Total .....	71.5	68.3	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Men .....	77.6	74.0	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women .....	65.1	62.4	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
White .....	71.9	68.9	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men .....	78.8	75.4	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Women .....	64.6	62.1	4.0	2.7	-	5.3
Black or African American .....	67.2	63.8	5.1	1.5	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.1	71.6	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Men .....	83.7	80.1	4.4	2.3	-	6.5
Women .....	65.3	62.0	5.1	2.4	-	7.8
Married men, spouse present .....	80.4	78.3	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	60.1	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	72.3	70.0	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Baltimore-Towson</b>						
Total .....	67.6	64.6	4.5	3.8	-	5.2
Men .....	73.1	69.5	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Women .....	62.8	60.3	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.2	35.3	16.4	10.9	-	21.9
White .....	68.1	65.7	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Men .....	74.7	71.7	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Women .....	62.1	60.1	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
Black or African American .....	67.2	62.5	6.9	5.3	-	8.5
Men .....	69.1	63.4	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Women .....	65.8	61.9	5.9	3.9	-	7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.7	73.7	5.2	1.4	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	76.0	1.8	.9	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	64.6	62.9	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	73.2	70.8	3.2	1.0	-	5.4
<b>Birmingham-Hoover</b>						
Total .....	65.0	62.1	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Men .....	71.0	67.9	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Women .....	59.6	56.9	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
White .....	64.8	63.0	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Men .....	73.0	70.7	3.2	1.7	-	4.7
Women .....	57.5	56.2	2.3	1.0	-	3.6
Black or African American .....	65.4	59.4	9.1	6.4	-	11.8
Men .....	65.1	59.6	8.5	4.6	-	12.4
Women .....	65.6	59.2	9.7	5.9	-	13.5
Married men, spouse present .....	76.4	74.1	3.1	1.5	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	59.2	1.8	.4	-	3.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>						
Total .....	68.4	64.9	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men .....	73.7	69.8	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Women .....	63.4	60.3	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	35.8	14.4	10.6	-	18.2
White .....	68.6	65.1	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men .....	74.3	70.2	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Women .....	63.3	60.4	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.0	36.7	14.6	10.5	-	18.7
Black or African American .....	65.8	62.0	5.9	3.7	-	8.1
Men .....	67.2	64.8	3.6	1.0	-	6.2
Women .....	64.6	59.5	8.0	4.5	-	11.5
Asian .....	67.9	64.6	4.9	3.0	-	6.8
Men .....	72.5	69.2	4.6	2.0	-	7.2
Women .....	63.4	60.1	5.2	2.3	-	8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.8	64.5	8.8	5.9	-	11.7
Men .....	79.9	70.8	11.5	6.9	-	16.1
Women .....	63.3	59.5	6.1	2.6	-	9.6
Married men, spouse present .....	81.2	78.5	3.4	2.6	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	66.7	64.2	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	70.1	64.6	7.9	5.3	-	10.5
<b>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk</b>						
Total .....	67.1	62.5	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Men .....	74.4	69.2	6.9	5.0	-	8.8
Women .....	60.5	56.5	6.6	4.7	-	8.5
White .....	66.6	62.6	6.0	4.5	-	7.5
Men .....	74.2	69.7	6.1	4.1	-	8.1
Women .....	59.8	56.2	6.0	3.9	-	8.1
Black or African American .....	71.0	60.9	14.1	9.2	-	19.0
Women .....	68.7	60.5	11.9	5.7	-	18.1
Asian .....	68.8	68.4	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.3	58.7	11.5	6.3	-	16.7
Married men, spouse present .....	81.3	78.2	3.8	2.0	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	63.2	60.4	4.4	2.2	-	6.6
Women who maintain families .....	72.1	64.9	10.0	4.2	-	15.8

See notes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls</b>						
Total .....	60.7	55.8	8.1	6.6	-	9.6
Men .....	64.6	58.0	10.2	8.0	-	12.4
Women .....	57.1	53.7	6.0	4.1	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.9	32.5	24.1	16.3	-	31.9
White .....	61.1	57.2	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Men .....	65.7	60.4	8.0	5.8	-	10.2
Women .....	56.7	54.1	4.6	2.8	-	6.4
Black or African American .....	58.6	48.4	17.4	12.4	-	22.4
Men .....	56.7	43.6	23.1	15.1	-	31.1
Women .....	60.1	52.2	13.2	7.1	-	19.3
Married men, spouse present .....	63.9	60.7	5.0	2.7	-	7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	61.2	59.0	3.7	1.6	-	5.8
Women who maintain families .....	64.6	57.8	10.5	4.8	-	16.2
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord</b>						
Total .....	71.2	65.5	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Men .....	78.7	72.0	8.5	6.9	-	10.1
Women .....	64.3	59.5	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.0	30.3	28.0	20.4	-	35.6
White .....	71.0	65.7	7.4	6.1	-	8.7
Men .....	79.5	73.5	7.5	5.8	-	9.2
Women .....	62.1	57.7	7.1	5.2	-	9.0
Black or African American .....	71.5	64.1	10.3	7.9	-	12.7
Men .....	75.0	65.6	12.4	8.4	-	16.4
Women .....	69.1	63.0	8.8	5.8	-	11.8
Asian .....	74.9	70.7	5.5	.2	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.4	70.8	9.6	6.0	-	13.2
Men .....	93.5	85.3	8.7	4.6	-	12.8
Women .....	57.9	51.2	11.5	4.6	-	18.4
Married men, spouse present .....	82.2	77.5	5.8	4.0	-	7.6
Married women, spouse present .....	62.8	60.0	4.4	2.6	-	6.2
Women who maintain families .....	76.3	66.5	12.9	8.4	-	17.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Joliet</b>						
Total .....	67.2	63.1	6.2	5.8	-	6.6
Men .....	74.4	69.6	6.4	5.8	-	7.0
Women .....	60.4	56.8	6.0	5.4	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.0	30.5	17.5	14.4	-	20.6
White .....	68.7	65.2	5.2	4.7	-	5.7
Men .....	77.1	73.0	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Women .....	60.5	57.4	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.5	34.6	14.5	11.3	-	17.7
Black or African American .....	59.5	52.8	11.4	10.0	-	12.8
Men .....	58.5	50.8	13.2	10.9	-	15.5
Women .....	60.4	54.4	10.0	8.2	-	11.8
Asian .....	69.0	65.2	5.4	3.7	-	7.1
Men .....	79.0	73.8	6.6	4.1	-	9.1
Women .....	59.9	57.5	4.1	1.9	-	6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.8	69.0	6.5	5.5	-	7.5
Men .....	86.8	81.7	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Women .....	58.7	54.2	7.6	5.8	-	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.0	33.8	15.4	9.1	-	21.7
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	77.3	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	61.4	59.0	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	69.9	63.9	8.6	6.6	-	10.6
<b>Cincinnati-Middletown</b>						
Total .....	69.7	66.3	4.8	4.0	-	5.6
Men .....	75.8	72.4	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Women .....	63.8	60.6	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.1	41.7	15.1	9.9	-	20.3
White .....	69.7	66.8	4.1	3.3	-	4.9
Men .....	75.9	72.8	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Women .....	63.7	61.0	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.2	43.6	13.2	7.8	-	18.6
Black or African American .....	68.8	61.9	10.1	6.7	-	13.5
Men .....	72.9	67.4	7.6	3.4	-	11.8
Women .....	65.2	57.0	12.5	7.4	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present .....	81.0	78.6	2.9	1.7	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	67.9	66.2	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Women who maintain families .....	72.5	63.9	11.9	7.5	-	16.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor</b>						
Total .....	65.5	61.2	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Men .....	71.4	66.1	7.5	6.1	-	8.9
Women .....	60.1	56.7	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.8	32.8	25.1	20.1	-	30.1
White .....	67.4	64.3	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men .....	74.3	70.0	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Women .....	60.9	58.7	3.5	2.3	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.8	39.4	17.5	11.6	-	23.4
Black or African American .....	55.2	46.6	15.7	12.1	-	19.3
Men .....	55.4	44.5	19.7	14.2	-	25.2
Women .....	55.1	48.3	12.3	7.9	-	16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.0	59.1	9.1	3.6	-	14.6
Married men, spouse present .....	74.5	71.0	4.7	3.2	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.2	60.7	2.3	1.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	71.6	63.5	11.4	7.6	-	15.2
<b>Columbus</b>						
Total .....	73.7	68.8	6.7	5.6	-	7.8
Men .....	79.0	73.0	7.6	6.1	-	9.1
Women .....	68.9	64.9	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.5	40.2	25.0	19.7	-	30.3
White .....	75.5	71.4	5.4	4.3	-	6.5
Men .....	81.1	76.0	6.2	4.6	-	7.8
Women .....	70.4	67.3	4.5	3.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.1	45.1	19.6	13.6	-	25.6
Black or African American .....	68.2	59.4	12.9	9.6	-	16.2
Men .....	69.1	60.4	12.7	7.9	-	17.5
Women .....	67.4	58.6	13.1	8.6	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present .....	84.7	81.3	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	71.1	69.3	2.5	1.1	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	75.9	70.0	7.8	3.9	-	11.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>						
Total .....	70.4	67.2	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Men .....	80.4	76.9	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Women .....	60.8	57.8	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.8	31.7	18.3	14.7	-	21.9
White .....	70.5	67.7	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men .....	80.7	77.7	3.7	3.1	-	4.3
Women .....	60.2	57.6	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.5	32.9	16.7	12.7	-	20.7
Black or African American .....	70.3	64.7	8.0	6.4	-	9.6
Men .....	77.7	70.7	9.0	6.6	-	11.4
Women .....	64.5	59.9	7.1	5.0	-	9.2
Asian .....	68.1	66.1	3.0	1.4	-	4.6
Men .....	79.2	76.5	3.3	1.1	-	5.5
Women .....	57.0	55.5	2.6	.3	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.5	68.3	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men .....	87.1	82.5	5.3	4.1	-	6.5
Women .....	54.8	51.2	6.7	4.8	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present .....	84.7	83.0	1.9	1.4	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present .....	62.2	59.9	3.7	2.8	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	80.8	75.8	6.2	4.0	-	8.4
<b>Dayton</b>						
Total .....	65.0	59.2	9.0	7.2	-	10.8
Men .....	67.7	61.5	9.2	6.7	-	11.7
Women .....	62.6	57.0	8.9	6.4	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.9	35.4	26.1	18.0	-	34.2
White .....	65.4	60.0	8.3	6.4	-	10.2
Men .....	68.7	63.0	8.3	5.7	-	10.9
Women .....	62.5	57.3	8.3	5.7	-	10.9
Black or African American .....	63.2	53.6	15.2	9.7	-	20.7
Men .....	61.1	50.7	17.0	8.8	-	25.2
Women .....	65.2	56.3	13.6	6.3	-	20.9
Married men, spouse present .....	73.1	70.0	4.3	1.9	-	6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	63.9	60.3	5.6	2.7	-	8.5
Women who maintain families .....	72.6	63.7	12.3	5.8	-	18.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Denver-Aurora</b>						
Total .....	73.5	70.1	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Men .....	81.6	77.9	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Women .....	65.2	62.1	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.1	33.9	19.6	14.1	-	25.1
White .....	74.0	70.8	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Men .....	82.1	78.7	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women .....	65.7	62.8	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Black or African American .....	68.2	60.6	11.1	6.7	-	15.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.2	66.5	6.6	4.6	-	8.6
Men .....	83.9	78.7	6.2	3.8	-	8.6
Women .....	56.1	52.0	7.3	3.8	-	10.8
Married men, spouse present .....	84.6	82.6	2.4	1.5	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	64.9	63.1	2.8	1.6	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	76.2	70.2	7.9	3.9	-	11.9
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>						
Total .....	61.4	56.2	8.4	7.6	-	9.2
Men .....	67.3	61.4	8.8	7.7	-	9.9
Women .....	56.0	51.5	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.8	29.0	21.2	16.6	-	25.8
White .....	62.4	57.9	7.2	6.4	-	8.0
Men .....	68.9	63.4	8.1	6.9	-	9.3
Women .....	56.3	52.8	6.3	5.2	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.8	34.6	15.2	10.0	-	20.4
Black or African American .....	55.4	47.9	13.6	11.5	-	15.7
Men .....	57.8	50.2	13.3	10.2	-	16.4
Women .....	53.5	46.1	13.8	11.0	-	16.6
Asian .....	70.6	65.7	6.9	4.0	-	9.8
Men .....	79.5	73.8	7.1	3.1	-	11.1
Women .....	62.4	58.2	6.7	2.5	-	10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59.9	56.1	6.3	2.5	-	10.1
Men .....	72.2	69.8	3.4		-	
Women .....	48.3	43.3	10.3	3.0	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present .....	71.6	67.9	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	57.8	55.4	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	66.3	59.4	10.4	7.3	-	13.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford</b>						
Total .....	69.4	65.7	5.3	4.2	-	6.4
Men .....	75.9	71.8	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Women .....	63.2	60.0	5.1	3.6	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.6	41.8	20.6	14.4	-	26.8
White .....	69.2	66.2	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Men .....	75.7	72.5	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Women .....	63.1	60.3	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Black or African American .....	69.7	59.2	15.2	10.1	-	20.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.7	61.0	9.9	5.5	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present .....	80.0	77.6	2.9	1.5	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	67.1	65.1	3.1	1.4	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	71.9	64.7	10.0	4.6	-	15.4
<b>Honolulu</b>						
Total .....	64.5	62.2	3.6	3.0	-	4.2
Men .....	71.1	68.4	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Women .....	58.4	56.4	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.1	32.0	18.1	12.5	-	23.7
White .....	62.4	60.2	3.7	2.2	-	5.2
Men .....	71.1	69.8	1.9	.4	-	3.4
Women .....	54.7	51.6	5.7	3.1	-	8.3
Asian .....	62.4	61.2	1.9	1.3	-	2.5
Men .....	68.9	67.2	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Women .....	56.8	56.1	1.3	.6	-	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.1	66.2	5.5	2.5	-	8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	72.5	71.0	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	60.6	59.4	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
Women who maintain families .....	61.2	59.5	2.7	.5	-	4.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown</b>						
Total .....	65.3	61.7	5.4	4.8	-	6.0
Men .....	75.0	71.2	5.1	4.4	-	5.8
Women .....	55.9	52.6	5.9	5.0	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.9	29.8	17.1	13.4	-	20.8
White .....	66.2	63.6	3.9	3.3	-	4.5
Men .....	77.0	74.1	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Women .....	55.1	52.9	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.1	34.4	11.9	7.9	-	15.9
Black or African American .....	62.5	54.9	12.1	10.3	-	13.9
Men .....	63.6	55.8	12.3	9.6	-	15.0
Women .....	61.6	54.3	11.9	9.6	-	14.2
Asian .....	63.4	61.3	3.2	1.5	-	4.9
Men .....	78.9	76.5	2.9	.8	-	5.0
Women .....	47.8	46.1	3.6	.7	-	6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.0	66.1	5.5	4.5	-	6.5
Men .....	83.2	78.6	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women .....	55.1	52.2	5.3	3.7	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.4	36.0	13.0	6.9	-	19.1
Married men, spouse present .....	82.6	80.4	2.6	1.9	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	55.3	53.5	3.3	2.3	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	71.7	64.5	10.0	7.4	-	12.6
<b>Indianapolis-Carmel</b>						
Total .....	65.8	62.2	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men .....	72.6	68.8	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Women .....	59.4	56.1	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
White .....	66.1	63.4	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Men .....	73.1	69.9	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Women .....	59.5	57.3	3.8	2.5	-	5.1
Black or African American .....	64.1	54.7	14.8	10.6	-	19.0
Men .....	69.8	62.4	10.7	5.3	-	16.1
Women .....	59.5	48.4	18.7	12.4	-	25.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	85.2	83.0	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	77.2	2.0	.9	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	66.0	64.7	2.0	.8	-	3.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.8	59.1	16.5	11.0	-	22.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Jacksonville</b>						
Total .....	64.1	60.2	6.1	4.9	-	7.3
Men .....	71.6	66.9	6.6	4.9	-	8.3
Women .....	57.5	54.3	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
White .....	63.0	59.6	5.5	4.2	-	6.8
Men .....	71.5	67.1	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
Women .....	55.1	52.5	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Black or African American .....	66.9	60.6	9.4	6.1	-	12.7
Men .....	69.3	62.2	10.3	5.0	-	15.6
Women .....	65.3	59.6	8.7	4.5	-	12.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	86.5	79.5	8.1	2.4	-	13.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.1	71.1	4.1	2.3	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	57.0	54.7	3.9	1.9	-	5.9
<b>Kansas City</b>						
Total .....	71.4	67.6	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men .....	77.6	73.2	5.7	4.5	-	6.9
Women .....	65.5	62.4	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.8	42.6	14.3	9.0	-	19.6
White .....	73.0	69.7	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Men .....	79.1	75.0	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Women .....	67.1	64.5	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.8	46.0	12.8	7.2	-	18.4
Black or African American .....	58.7	51.8	11.7	8.0	-	15.4
Men .....	64.2	56.7	11.7	6.3	-	17.1
Women .....	54.7	48.3	11.8	6.8	-	16.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.6	74.3	6.7	3.4	-	10.0
Men .....	86.9	81.3	6.5	2.2	-	10.8
Married men, spouse present .....	82.4	79.4	3.7	2.4	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	68.8	66.6	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Women who maintain families .....	69.1	63.9	7.5	3.4	-	11.6

See notes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Las Vegas-Paradise</b>						
Total .....	70.3	66.0	6.2	5.4	-	7.0
Men .....	78.0	73.0	6.4	5.4	-	7.4
Women .....	62.4	58.6	6.1	4.9	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.4	33.6	18.7	13.2	-	24.2
White .....	69.9	65.6	6.2	5.3	-	7.1
Men .....	77.9	72.7	6.6	5.4	-	7.8
Women .....	61.4	58.0	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	34.6	17.1	10.9	-	23.3
Black or African American .....	74.0	67.3	9.0	6.2	-	11.8
Men .....	78.9	74.7	5.3	2.3	-	8.3
Women .....	69.4	60.3	13.0	8.4	-	17.6
Asian .....	68.8	67.4	2.0	.5	-	3.5
Men .....	75.0	72.6	3.3	.7	-	5.9
Women .....	63.2	62.8	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.0	69.6	8.5	6.7	-	10.3
Men .....	88.3	79.8	9.6	7.2	-	12.0
Women .....	61.5	57.5	6.6	3.9	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	79.9	75.8	5.2	3.9	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	61.2	59.3	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Women who maintain families .....	77.0	70.1	8.9	5.5	-	12.3
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>						
Total .....	66.3	61.7	6.9	6.5	-	7.3
Men .....	76.1	70.5	7.3	6.7	-	7.9
Women .....	57.0	53.4	6.4	5.8	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.6	23.7	22.5	19.1	-	25.9
White .....	66.6	61.9	7.0	6.5	-	7.5
Men .....	77.4	71.9	7.1	6.5	-	7.7
Women .....	55.8	52.0	6.8	6.1	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.4	25.7	20.7	17.1	-	24.3
Black or African American .....	64.4	57.2	11.2	9.3	-	13.1
Men .....	65.7	55.8	15.0	11.9	-	18.1
Women .....	63.3	58.3	7.9	5.7	-	10.1
Asian .....	65.9	63.2	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men .....	74.0	70.7	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Women .....	59.0	56.7	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.4	62.9	8.1	7.4	-	8.8
Men .....	80.9	74.0	8.4	7.5	-	9.3
Women .....	55.7	51.5	7.6	6.5	-	8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.2	25.2	21.8	17.0	-	26.6
Married men, spouse present .....	81.4	77.9	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	56.6	53.6	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Women who maintain families .....	68.7	63.4	7.6	5.8	-	9.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County</b>						
Total .....	64.5	60.1	6.8	5.5	-	8.1
Men .....	71.3	66.3	7.0	5.2	-	8.8
Women .....	58.3	54.4	6.6	4.7	-	8.5
White .....	65.2	62.0	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men .....	71.6	67.6	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Women .....	58.9	56.7	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Black or African American .....	62.8	52.0	17.3	12.6	-	22.0
Men .....	69.5	58.5	15.9	9.3	-	22.5
Women .....	57.7	47.0	18.5	12.0	-	25.0
Married men, spouse present .....	73.7	71.1	3.6	1.8	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	63.8	61.4	3.7	1.8	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	63.6	53.6	15.7	9.4	-	22.0
<b>Memphis</b>						
Total .....	64.8	60.2	7.1	5.8	-	8.4
Men .....	70.9	65.7	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Women .....	59.3	55.3	6.8	5.1	-	8.5
White .....	66.4	63.9	3.7	2.5	-	4.9
Men .....	76.4	73.7	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Women .....	57.4	55.1	4.0	2.2	-	5.8
Black or African American .....	62.2	54.5	12.4	10.0	-	14.8
Men .....	62.9	54.0	14.1	10.5	-	17.7
Women .....	61.5	54.9	10.8	7.6	-	14.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.8	78.7	1.5	.3	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	58.5	3.7	1.7	-	5.7
Women who maintain families .....	70.9	62.9	11.3	6.9	-	15.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach</b>						
Total .....	63.8	60.3	5.6	5.0	-	6.2
Men .....	71.6	67.2	6.1	5.3	-	6.9
Women .....	56.8	54.0	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.0	22.8	15.7	10.9	-	20.5
White .....	63.3	60.3	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Men .....	71.6	68.1	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Women .....	55.5	53.0	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.0	26.6	14.2	8.7	-	19.7
Black or African American .....	64.5	58.7	9.0	7.4	-	10.6
Men .....	69.7	61.8	11.4	8.9	-	13.9
Women .....	60.4	56.3	6.8	4.9	-	8.7
Asian .....	69.3	66.9	3.5	.4	-	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.2	62.2	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men .....	75.3	70.4	6.5	5.3	-	7.7
Women .....	57.4	54.2	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present .....	74.4	71.6	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.3	57.3	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.1	66.7	4.8	2.9	-	6.7
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis</b>						
Total .....	68.4	64.7	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men .....	72.5	68.6	5.5	4.1	-	6.9
Women .....	64.6	61.2	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.6	43.0	13.4	8.1	-	18.7
White .....	70.1	67.1	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Men .....	75.0	71.7	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women .....	65.4	62.7	4.1	2.7	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.9	52.8	10.4	4.9	-	15.9
Black or African American .....	58.2	51.0	12.4	8.7	-	16.1
Men .....	55.2	47.7	13.6	7.7	-	19.5
Women .....	60.5	53.6	11.5	6.8	-	16.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.9	66.5	8.7	4.9	-	12.5
Men .....	84.5	78.4	7.2	2.8	-	11.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.4	76.6	2.2	1.0	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	70.0	68.1	2.7	1.3	-	4.1
Women who maintain families .....	65.1	57.3	12.1	6.8	-	17.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>    Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington</b>						
Total .....	72.1	67.7	6.1	5.4	-	6.8
Men .....	77.0	72.2	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women .....	67.3	63.4	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.9	43.9	15.4	11.2	-	19.6
White .....	71.7	67.9	5.4	4.7	-	6.1
Men .....	76.4	72.1	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Women .....	67.3	63.9	5.1	4.1	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.1	44.9	13.8	9.4	-	18.2
Black or African American .....	74.9	62.4	16.6	12.4	-	20.8
Men .....	78.0	66.7	14.5	8.9	-	20.1
Women .....	71.8	58.1	19.0	12.8	-	25.2
Asian .....	72.2	67.9	5.9	3.0	-	8.8
Men .....	85.4	80.4	5.9	2.1	-	9.7
Women .....	58.5	55.0	6.0	1.3	-	10.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.1	74.0	7.6	4.0	-	11.2
Men .....	87.6	81.5	7.0	2.2	-	11.8
Women .....	72.6	66.5	8.4	2.8	-	14.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.1	76.7	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	68.9	65.7	4.7	3.4	-	6.0
Women who maintain families .....	74.7	66.8	10.5	6.5	-	14.5
<b>    Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin</b>						
Total .....	69.7	66.0	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Men .....	77.5	73.7	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women .....	62.1	58.5	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
White .....	68.7	65.6	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Men .....	77.1	73.7	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Women .....	60.4	57.6	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Black or African American .....	72.7	65.7	9.6	6.3	-	12.9
Men .....	77.9	72.3	7.1	2.8	-	11.4
Women .....	68.6	60.5	11.8	6.9	-	16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.9	66.4	5.1	1.1	-	9.1
Married men, spouse present .....	81.0	79.2	2.3	1.1	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	62.8	60.8	3.2	1.6	-	4.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner</b>						
Total .....	63.4	60.8	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Men .....	71.1	68.6	3.5	2.0	-	5.0
Women .....	56.8	54.0	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
White .....	66.1	63.5	4.0	2.7	-	5.3
Men .....	75.3	73.0	3.0	1.5	-	4.5
Women .....	57.3	54.3	5.2	3.0	-	7.4
Black or African American .....	56.5	53.6	5.1	2.6	-	7.6
Women .....	56.8	54.3	4.4	1.4	-	7.4
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	76.7	1.0	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Married women, spouse present .....	58.6	57.2	2.5	.5	-	4.5
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>						
Total .....	63.6	60.4	5.1	4.8	-	5.4
Men .....	71.2	67.3	5.4	5.0	-	5.8
Women .....	56.8	54.1	4.7	4.3	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.4	21.4	15.9	13.3	-	18.5
White .....	63.7	61.0	4.2	3.9	-	4.5
Men .....	71.7	68.5	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Women .....	56.2	54.0	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.5	24.7	13.4	10.5	-	16.3
Black or African American .....	62.3	56.7	9.0	8.1	-	9.9
Men .....	66.7	59.5	10.8	9.5	-	12.1
Women .....	58.9	54.6	7.3	6.2	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.6	15.2	26.0	19.4	-	32.6
Asian .....	64.5	62.2	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men .....	74.6	72.3	3.2	2.2	-	4.2
Women .....	55.1	52.9	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.2	60.1	6.4	5.7	-	7.1
Men .....	74.9	70.2	6.3	5.4	-	7.2
Women .....	53.8	50.3	6.5	5.4	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.0	19.5	19.1	13.1	-	25.1
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	74.6	3.6	3.1	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	59.6	57.6	3.4	2.9	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	67.0	62.8	6.3	5.2	-	7.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Oklahoma City</b>						
Total .....	66.0	63.1	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Men .....	75.5	71.5	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Women .....	56.7	54.8	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
White .....	65.6	63.3	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Men .....	75.6	72.6	4.0	2.6	-	5.4
Women .....	55.7	54.2	2.8	1.4	-	4.2
Black or African American .....	67.3	61.7	8.3	4.3	-	12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.4	65.3	13.4	8.2	-	18.6
Married men, spouse present .....	79.8	78.0	2.3	1.0	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	58.7	57.6	2.0	.6	-	3.4
<b>Orlando-Kissimmee</b>						
Total .....	69.1	64.4	6.7	5.7	-	7.7
Men .....	75.5	70.8	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Women .....	62.9	58.3	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.3	29.4	21.1	14.1	-	28.1
White .....	69.6	64.8	6.9	5.7	-	8.1
Men .....	76.0	71.3	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women .....	63.2	58.3	7.7	5.9	-	9.5
Black or African American .....	63.9	59.5	6.9	4.3	-	9.5
Men .....	69.8	64.9	7.0	3.3	-	10.7
Women .....	59.2	55.2	6.7	3.2	-	10.2
Asian .....	74.2	71.7	3.4	.2	-	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.0	63.8	10.2	7.6	-	12.8
Men .....	77.7	69.1	11.0	7.3	-	14.7
Women .....	64.8	58.8	9.3	5.6	-	13.0
Married men, spouse present .....	76.7	73.3	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	64.8	62.0	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Women who maintain families .....	77.7	71.7	7.7	3.7	-	11.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>						
Total .....	65.8	62.0	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Men .....	72.5	67.9	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Women .....	59.8	56.9	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.9	31.1	23.8	19.4	-	28.2
White .....	67.1	63.7	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men .....	73.6	69.4	5.7	4.8	-	6.6
Women .....	61.0	58.4	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.0	37.2	19.2	14.4	-	24.0
Black or African American .....	61.2	55.5	9.2	7.6	-	10.8
Men .....	65.8	58.6	10.9	8.4	-	13.4
Women .....	57.7	53.2	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Asian .....	64.5	61.7	4.4	1.9	-	6.9
Men .....	79.2	76.0	4.1	1.0	-	7.2
Women .....	51.4	49.0	4.8	.9	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.2	62.7	9.5	6.6	-	12.4
Men .....	80.6	71.5	11.3	7.4	-	15.2
Women .....	56.4	52.7	6.6	2.7	-	10.5
Married men, spouse present .....	76.1	74.2	2.5	1.8	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	64.6	63.0	2.4	1.6	-	3.2
Women who maintain families .....	68.5	62.5	8.7	6.3	-	11.1
<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale</b>						
Total .....	68.0	64.5	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men .....	75.3	71.3	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Women .....	60.8	57.8	4.9	4.0	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.2	32.9	20.2	15.5	-	24.9
White .....	68.0	64.6	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Men .....	75.7	71.8	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women .....	60.5	57.6	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.4	34.1	19.5	14.5	-	24.5
Black or African American .....	64.6	59.7	7.6	4.2	-	11.0
Men .....	67.3	64.1	4.8	.9	-	8.7
Women .....	62.2	55.7	10.5	5.0	-	16.0
Asian .....	71.8	70.6	1.7	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.1	61.6	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Men .....	80.0	74.0	7.5	5.6	-	9.4
Women .....	51.5	48.6	5.5	3.4	-	7.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.2	75.4	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	59.7	57.7	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Women who maintain families .....	69.1	64.0	7.3	4.4	-	10.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Pittsburgh</b>						
Total .....	65.7	62.4	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men .....	72.0	68.0	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women .....	60.0	57.4	4.3	3.2	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.6	39.8	16.4	10.7	-	22.1
White .....	66.5	63.5	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Men .....	73.2	69.5	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Women .....	60.6	58.1	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.5	43.5	13.9	8.4	-	19.4
Black or African American .....	51.6	47.4	8.3	3.9	-	12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	79.0	77.0	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	65.4	63.2	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families .....	65.0	61.6	5.4	1.9	-	8.9
<b>Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton</b>						
Total .....	70.3	66.2	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Men .....	76.1	70.9	6.8	5.6	-	8.0
Women .....	64.6	61.6	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	34.0	18.5	11.7	-	25.3
White .....	70.1	66.2	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Men .....	76.1	71.1	6.6	5.3	-	7.9
Women .....	64.4	61.5	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.7	36.4	18.7	11.3	-	26.1
Black or African American .....	67.2	59.8	10.9	4.8	-	17.0
Asian .....	70.7	69.3	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.0	68.6	9.8	6.1	-	13.5
Men .....	83.1	73.7	11.4	6.4	-	16.4
Married men, spouse present .....	81.0	77.6	4.2	2.9	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	66.7	64.5	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Women who maintain families .....	67.8	63.7	6.0	1.9	-	10.1

See notes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick</b>						
Total .....	67.2	62.2	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Men .....	72.7	66.2	9.0	7.7	-	10.3
Women .....	62.0	58.4	5.8	4.7	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.6	41.8	19.1	14.4	-	23.8
White .....	66.9	62.4	6.8	5.9	-	7.7
Men .....	72.7	66.8	8.2	6.9	-	9.5
Women .....	61.5	58.2	5.3	4.2	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.0	43.0	17.4	12.5	-	22.3
Black or African American .....	74.7	66.2	11.4	7.2	-	15.6
Men .....	80.0	69.2	13.5	7.1	-	19.9
Women .....	70.0	63.5	9.3	3.8	-	14.8
Asian .....	67.0	57.7	14.0	7.3	-	20.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.5	55.3	12.8	9.0	-	16.6
Men .....	70.8	62.2	12.2	7.0	-	17.4
Women .....	57.3	49.6	13.4	7.9	-	18.9
Married men, spouse present .....	76.5	72.1	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	66.2	64.0	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	69.7	62.2	10.8	7.2	-	14.4
<b>Richmond</b>						
Total .....	69.4	66.6	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Men .....	75.4	72.2	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Women .....	63.8	61.3	4.0	2.5	-	5.5
White .....	68.8	66.4	3.5	2.3	-	4.7
Men .....	75.8	72.9	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Women .....	61.8	59.9	3.1	1.5	-	4.7
Black or African American .....	71.2	66.9	6.0	3.8	-	8.2
Men .....	75.7	71.3	5.8	2.6	-	9.0
Women .....	67.7	63.4	6.3	3.1	-	9.5
Married men, spouse present .....	79.0	78.4	.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	67.6	65.9	2.5	.9	-	4.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario</b>						
Total .....	63.9	57.8	9.5	8.6	-	10.4
Men .....	71.9	65.1	9.4	8.2	-	10.6
Women .....	56.0	50.6	9.7	8.3	-	11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.1	26.2	29.2	23.6	-	34.8
White .....	64.6	58.9	8.8	7.8	-	9.8
Men .....	73.0	66.7	8.6	7.3	-	9.9
Women .....	56.1	51.0	9.1	7.6	-	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.5	28.2	26.8	20.9	-	32.7
Black or African American .....	59.9	50.8	15.2	11.4	-	19.0
Men .....	64.5	53.8	16.6	11.1	-	22.1
Women .....	55.8	48.2	13.7	8.5	-	18.9
Asian .....	58.2	55.2	5.1	1.7	-	8.5
Men .....	63.0	59.9	5.1	.3	-	9.9
Women .....	53.9	51.0	5.2	.3	-	10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.4	58.4	10.7	9.3	-	12.1
Men .....	77.8	69.7	10.3	8.5	-	12.1
Women .....	52.6	46.6	11.3	9.0	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.2	23.4	33.7	24.9	-	42.5
Married men, spouse present .....	80.0	75.7	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	57.8	53.5	7.4	5.7	-	9.1
Women who maintain families .....	63.1	56.0	11.3	7.5	-	15.1
<b>Rochester</b>						
Total .....	71.5	68.0	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Men .....	77.3	73.4	5.0	3.4	-	6.6
Women .....	66.0	62.8	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
White .....	71.6	68.9	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
Men .....	77.8	74.7	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Women .....	65.7	63.4	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Black or African American .....	70.6	61.5	13.0	7.9	-	18.1
Married men, spouse present .....	80.0	78.9	1.4	.2	-	2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	67.3	65.6	2.5	.8	-	4.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville</b>						
Total .....	67.4	62.0	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Men .....	73.3	66.5	9.3	7.6	-	11.0
Women .....	61.6	57.7	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.3	30.4	28.2	19.5	-	36.9
White .....	67.8	62.5	7.7	6.4	-	9.0
Men .....	74.2	67.5	8.9	7.0	-	10.8
Women .....	61.8	57.8	6.4	4.7	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.4	34.4	28.9	19.1	-	38.7
Black or African American .....	68.8	62.5	9.2	5.1	-	13.3
Men .....	69.3	63.0	9.0	3.6	-	14.4
Women .....	68.3	61.9	9.3	3.0	-	15.6
Asian .....	64.7	59.9	7.5	4.2	-	10.8
Men .....	73.5	66.0	10.3	5.3	-	15.3
Women .....	55.5	53.5	3.7	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.9	59.5	14.8	11.4	-	18.2
Men .....	83.2	69.3	16.7	12.2	-	21.2
Women .....	55.2	48.7	11.7	6.7	-	16.7
Married men, spouse present .....	76.4	71.6	6.3	4.4	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present .....	63.3	60.3	4.8	3.0	-	6.6
Women who maintain families .....	73.6	69.9	5.1	1.3	-	8.9
<b>Salt Lake City</b>						
Total .....	73.1	70.3	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Men .....	82.3	78.2	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Women .....	64.2	62.6	2.5	1.6	-	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.6	47.6	11.1	6.3	-	15.9
White .....	73.4	70.7	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Men .....	82.4	78.6	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Women .....	64.7	63.0	2.6	1.7	-	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.3	49.4	10.7	5.8	-	15.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.4	69.5	5.2	3.0	-	7.4
Men .....	85.7	80.7	5.9	2.9	-	8.9
Women .....	59.6	57.2	4.1	.9	-	7.3
Married men, spouse present .....	87.3	84.8	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	63.1	62.2	1.5	.5	-	2.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>San Antonio</b>						
Total .....	64.3	61.3	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Men .....	72.0	68.7	4.7	3.4	-	6.0
Women .....	57.4	54.8	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
White .....	63.7	61.0	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men .....	71.2	68.2	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Women .....	57.0	54.6	4.1	2.8	-	5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.2	60.7	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
Men .....	72.5	68.6	5.4	3.6	-	7.2
Women .....	56.5	53.4	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
Married men, spouse present .....	71.4	69.2	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	53.0	51.2	3.6	1.8	-	5.4
Women who maintain families .....	70.7	66.5	5.9	2.7	-	9.1
<b>San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos</b>						
Total .....	65.1	61.5	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Men .....	73.4	68.9	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women .....	57.3	54.6	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.2	28.1	15.3	9.2	-	21.4
White .....	66.1	62.4	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Men .....	74.8	70.3	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women .....	57.8	54.9	5.1	3.8	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.9	30.8	16.3	9.6	-	23.0
Black or African American .....	55.8	50.7	9.2	5.2	-	13.2
Asian .....	62.1	60.1	3.4	1.3	-	5.5
Men .....	65.8	61.9	6.0	2.0	-	10.0
Women .....	59.1	58.5	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.9	64.9	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Men .....	81.1	75.8	6.5	4.5	-	8.5
Women .....	57.9	55.0	5.0	3.0	-	7.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.3	74.4	3.8	2.5	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	57.4	55.5	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	67.1	63.5	5.4	2.2	-	8.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>						
Total .....	69.4	66.1	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Men .....	75.8	71.7	5.4	4.6	-	6.2
Women .....	62.9	60.5	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.6	30.1	17.7	12.2	-	23.2
White .....	71.0	67.7	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Men .....	78.0	73.8	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Women .....	63.4	61.0	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.4	33.3	19.7	12.9	-	26.5
Black or African American .....	63.1	57.9	8.3	5.4	-	11.2
Men .....	64.6	58.9	8.9	4.5	-	13.3
Women .....	61.8	57.0	7.7	3.9	-	11.5
Asian .....	66.4	64.0	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Men .....	72.6	69.8	3.9	2.4	-	5.4
Women .....	61.0	59.0	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.8	69.4	7.2	5.7	-	8.7
Men .....	84.3	77.6	7.9	6.0	-	9.8
Women .....	62.3	58.5	6.1	3.8	-	8.4
Married men, spouse present .....	79.1	76.7	3.1	2.2	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	64.4	62.1	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	72.4	69.8	3.6	1.3	-	5.9
<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara</b>						
Total .....	68.4	64.4	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Men .....	76.7	73.2	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women .....	60.1	55.6	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
White .....	69.4	65.1	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Men .....	79.2	75.8	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women .....	59.5	54.3	8.7	6.5	-	10.9
Asian .....	63.4	60.6	4.4	2.8	-	6.0
Men .....	68.1	64.9	4.8	2.5	-	7.1
Women .....	58.7	56.4	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.7	61.4	9.3	6.8	-	11.8
Men .....	79.7	75.4	5.4	2.9	-	7.9
Women .....	54.8	46.3	15.5	10.5	-	20.5
Married men, spouse present .....	79.4	76.5	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	62.3	58.4	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Women who maintain families .....	71.5	64.7	9.5	4.0	-	15.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>						
Total .....	70.9	68.0	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Men .....	77.9	74.4	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Women .....	64.1	61.7	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.7	34.2	19.9	13.9	-	25.9
White .....	72.0	68.9	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Men .....	78.4	74.7	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Women .....	65.6	63.2	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Black or African American .....	66.5	61.7	7.2	3.6	-	10.8
Asian .....	66.4	64.9	2.3	.9	-	3.7
Men .....	77.1	75.1	2.5	.5	-	4.5
Women .....	57.4	56.2	2.0	.1	-	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	71.1	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Men .....	78.2	74.5	4.7	1.4	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present .....	81.3	79.6	2.1	1.3	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	62.7	60.7	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	75.4	70.9	6.0	2.7	-	9.3
<b>St. Louis<sup>3</sup></b>						
Total .....	70.5	65.6	7.0	6.2	-	7.8
Men .....	75.8	70.5	7.0	5.8	-	8.2
Women .....	65.7	61.2	6.9	5.7	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.9	43.8	18.7	14.0	-	23.4
White .....	70.8	67.0	5.4	4.6	-	6.2
Men .....	77.0	72.3	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women .....	64.9	62.0	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.8	50.2	16.0	10.9	-	21.1
Black or African American .....	67.9	58.8	13.3	10.7	-	15.9
Men .....	69.1	60.7	12.1	8.3	-	15.9
Women .....	67.0	57.5	14.2	10.8	-	17.6
Asian .....	82.2	78.7	4.2	.2	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present .....	77.1	74.0	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	65.7	62.9	4.2	2.8	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	79.3	70.1	11.5	8.0	-	15.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater</b>						
Total .....	65.4	61.3	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Men .....	72.1	66.7	7.4	6.2	-	8.6
Women .....	59.2	56.3	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.0	33.9	21.3	15.7	-	26.9
White .....	64.1	60.7	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Men .....	71.1	66.7	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women .....	57.6	55.2	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.5	38.1	14.4	8.5	-	20.3
Black or African American .....	72.2	63.2	12.4	9.4	-	15.4
Men .....	76.8	64.6	15.9	11.4	-	20.4
Women .....	67.6	61.9	8.5	4.6	-	12.4
Asian .....	78.1	73.6	5.8	1.1	-	10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.6	67.6	9.3	6.8	-	11.8
Men .....	83.3	72.8	12.6	8.6	-	16.6
Women .....	67.2	63.2	5.9	2.9	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present .....	73.5	70.0	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	61.6	59.2	3.9	2.5	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	74.0	70.6	4.5	1.7	-	7.3
<b>Tulsa</b>						
Total .....	69.1	66.8	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Men .....	76.6	74.3	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Women .....	61.9	59.6	3.6	2.1	-	5.1
White .....	70.4	68.7	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Men .....	77.9	76.2	2.1	.9	-	3.3
Women .....	63.4	61.5	3.0	1.5	-	4.5
Married men, spouse present .....	78.3	76.8	1.8	.6	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	61.3	2.1	.6	-	3.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>						
<b>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News</b>						
Total .....	71.0	67.6	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Men .....	75.8	72.0	5.0	3.5	-	6.5
Women .....	67.2	64.2	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
White .....	73.0	69.8	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Men .....	80.1	76.3	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Women .....	67.1	64.4	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Black or African American .....	67.4	63.9	5.1	3.4	-	6.8
Men .....	66.7	62.8	5.9	3.1	-	8.7
Women .....	67.9	64.8	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Married men, spouse present .....	81.2	78.6	3.2	1.6	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	67.6	65.4	3.2	1.6	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	77.6	73.9	4.7	1.5	-	7.9
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>						
Total .....	73.1	70.3	3.7	3.3	-	4.1
Men .....	79.5	76.4	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Women .....	67.0	64.6	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.3	29.4	16.6	12.6	-	20.6
White .....	73.8	71.5	3.1	2.6	-	3.6
Men .....	81.5	78.8	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Women .....	66.4	64.4	2.9	2.2	-	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.7	33.8	14.7	10.0	-	19.4
Black or African American .....	71.3	67.5	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men .....	73.1	68.7	6.0	4.5	-	7.5
Women .....	69.8	66.4	4.9	3.6	-	6.2
Asian .....	73.6	71.0	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Men .....	82.1	78.9	3.9	2.1	-	5.7
Women .....	65.0	63.0	3.1	1.3	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.6	77.0	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Men .....	90.3	87.1	3.5	2.0	-	5.0
Women .....	66.5	64.6	3.0	1.2	-	4.8
Married men, spouse present .....	85.1	83.3	2.1	1.5	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	68.8	67.2	2.3	1.6	-	3.0
Women who maintain families .....	78.2	74.3	5.0	3.0	-	7.0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville</b>						
Total .....	70.5	67.9	3.7	2.7	-	4.7
Men .....	77.5	74.2	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Women .....	63.8	61.9	2.9	1.6	-	4.2
White .....	70.4	68.2	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Men .....	77.6	74.7	3.6	2.1	-	5.1
Women .....	63.4	61.9	2.4	1.1	-	3.7
Black or African American .....	73.5	69.3	5.7	2.5	-	8.9
Asian .....	69.8	66.0	5.4	1.9	-	8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.7	74.9	3.6	1.1	-	6.1
Married men, spouse present .....	84.8	83.3	1.8	.6	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	67.0	65.4	2.5	.9	-	4.1
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>						
Total .....	66.9	63.6	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Men .....	72.7	69.0	5.1	4.1	-	6.1
Women .....	61.7	58.8	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.5	31.9	14.9	9.2	-	20.6
White .....	66.9	63.8	4.7	3.9	-	5.5
Men .....	73.5	69.7	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Women .....	61.0	58.5	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Black or African American .....	65.0	60.4	7.1	4.1	-	10.1
Men .....	66.5	63.6	4.3	.9	-	7.7
Women .....	63.6	57.4	9.7	5.0	-	14.4
Asian .....	68.7	64.9	5.6	3.1	-	8.1
Men .....	70.7	67.1	5.1	1.7	-	8.5
Women .....	66.9	62.9	6.0	2.3	-	9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.5	68.8	8.8	4.6	-	13.0
Married men, spouse present .....	80.6	78.0	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	65.4	63.2	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families .....	71.6	67.1	6.3	3.1	-	9.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Camden</b>						
Total .....	66.2	62.7	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men .....	72.7	68.0	6.5	4.7	-	8.3
Women .....	60.3	57.8	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
White .....	67.6	64.9	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Men .....	74.0	70.5	4.8	3.1	-	6.5
Women .....	61.5	59.5	3.2	1.7	-	4.7
Black or African American .....	59.6	50.6	15.2	9.6	-	20.8
Married men, spouse present .....	75.0	73.5	2.0	.6	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	65.3	64.5	1.2	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women who maintain families .....	71.1	62.9	11.5	5.5	-	17.5
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Joliet</b>						
Total .....	67.6	63.4	6.3	5.8	-	6.8
Men .....	74.4	69.5	6.6	5.9	-	7.3
Women .....	61.2	57.5	6.0	5.3	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.7	30.7	18.6	15.2	-	22.0
White .....	69.3	65.7	5.3	4.8	-	5.8
Men .....	77.4	73.2	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Women .....	61.3	58.2	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.5	35.1	15.6	12.0	-	19.2
Black or African American .....	59.7	52.9	11.4	9.9	-	12.9
Men .....	58.2	50.4	13.4	10.9	-	15.9
Women .....	61.0	54.9	9.9	8.0	-	11.8
Asian .....	68.3	64.8	5.1	3.3	-	6.9
Men .....	78.0	73.0	6.5	3.9	-	9.1
Women .....	59.4	57.4	3.4	1.3	-	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.5	68.8	6.4	5.3	-	7.5
Men .....	86.6	81.8	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Women .....	58.3	53.8	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.0	34.6	15.5	8.8	-	22.2
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	77.3	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	62.1	59.7	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families .....	71.2	64.9	8.8	6.6	-	11.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Dallas-Plano-Irving</b>						
Total .....	70.0	66.6	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men .....	80.1	76.2	4.8	4.0	-	5.6
Women .....	60.5	57.4	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.6	30.2	19.7	15.2	-	24.2
White .....	70.0	67.1	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Men .....	79.9	76.7	4.1	3.3	-	4.9
Women .....	60.2	57.5	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.1	30.7	17.4	12.3	-	22.5
Black or African American .....	69.1	62.9	9.0	7.1	-	10.9
Men .....	77.2	69.2	10.3	7.4	-	13.2
Women .....	63.0	58.2	7.7	5.2	-	10.2
Asian .....	69.2	67.7	2.1	.5	-	3.7
Men .....	84.1	81.7	2.9	.5	-	5.3
Women .....	54.1	53.6	.9	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.1	67.8	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Men .....	85.9	81.1	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
Women .....	55.4	51.7	6.6	4.4	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present .....	84.2	82.3	2.2	1.5	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.1	58.8	3.7	2.6	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	83.2	77.3	7.1	4.5	-	9.7
<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn</b>						
Total .....	58.1	52.7	9.4	8.1	-	10.7
Men .....	63.3	58.0	8.4	6.7	-	10.1
Women .....	53.7	48.1	10.4	8.5	-	12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.4	24.6	24.1	16.6	-	31.6
White .....	60.2	56.6	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Men .....	66.8	63.3	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Women .....	54.0	50.2	7.1	4.8	-	9.4
Black or African American .....	53.3	45.1	15.3	12.8	-	17.8
Men .....	55.1	46.5	15.7	11.9	-	19.5
Women .....	52.0	44.1	15.1	11.8	-	18.4
Asian .....	72.5	69.2	4.6	.8	-	8.4
Men .....	83.9	81.2	3.2		-	
Women .....	63.4	59.6	6.0	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	55.3	53.7	2.8	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	72.9	72.9	( 4 )	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Married men, spouse present .....	70.0	67.5	3.6	2.0	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	54.6	52.0	4.8	2.7	-	6.9
Women who maintain families .....	61.7	53.4	13.4	9.1	-	17.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Edison-New Brunswick</b>						
Total .....	68.5	65.2	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men .....	74.8	71.7	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women .....	62.4	58.9	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.9	33.9	17.2	11.4	-	23.0
White .....	67.5	64.1	4.9	4.0	-	5.8
Men .....	73.6	70.2	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women .....	61.7	58.4	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.1	36.0	18.3	12.0	-	24.6
Black or African American .....	78.2	71.5	8.5	4.9	-	12.1
Men .....	82.0	76.5	6.7	2.4	-	11.0
Asian .....	69.5	67.9	2.2	.7	-	3.7
Men .....	79.0	78.6	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	60.0	57.3	4.4	1.3	-	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.0	72.9	7.7	5.1	-	10.3
Men .....	85.4	79.5	6.8	3.6	-	10.0
Women .....	71.5	65.1	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	81.7	79.9	2.2	1.3	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	63.6	60.3	5.2	3.6	-	6.8
Women who maintain families .....	76.6	73.7	3.8	.8	-	6.8
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach</b>						
Total .....	68.1	64.0	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men .....	75.5	70.6	6.5	5.1	-	7.9
Women .....	60.5	57.2	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
White .....	67.1	63.8	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Men .....	75.2	71.4	5.1	3.7	-	6.5
Women .....	58.5	55.7	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Black or African American .....	70.2	63.6	9.4	6.9	-	11.9
Men .....	74.7	66.2	11.4	7.5	-	15.3
Women .....	66.5	61.5	7.6	4.4	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.3	68.4	6.7	4.7	-	8.7
Men .....	80.6	74.9	7.1	4.5	-	9.7
Women .....	63.8	60.0	6.0	2.9	-	9.1
Married men, spouse present .....	74.8	71.0	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.3	59.2	5.1	3.0	-	7.2
Women who maintain families .....	77.1	74.3	3.5	.5	-	6.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Fort Worth-Arlington</b>						
Total .....	71.3	68.6	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Men .....	80.8	78.2	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Women .....	61.4	58.6	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
White .....	71.4	68.8	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Men .....	82.0	79.6	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
Women .....	60.2	57.6	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Black or African American .....	73.9	69.9	5.3	2.7	-	7.9
Men .....	78.7	74.3	5.6	2.0	-	9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.4	69.6	5.3	3.5	-	7.1
Men .....	89.7	85.7	4.5	2.5	-	6.5
Women .....	53.6	49.9	6.9	3.4	-	10.4
Married men, spouse present .....	85.7	84.4	1.5	.7	-	2.3
Married women, spouse present .....	64.4	62.0	3.7	2.2	-	5.2
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale</b>						
Total .....	66.0	60.9	7.7	7.2	-	8.2
Men .....	75.3	69.1	8.2	7.5	-	8.9
Women .....	57.1	53.1	7.0	6.3	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.7	21.8	26.6	22.4	-	30.8
White .....	66.5	61.4	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Men .....	77.0	70.8	8.0	7.2	-	8.8
Women .....	56.0	51.9	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	23.7	24.5	20.0	-	29.0
Black or African American .....	63.4	56.2	11.3	9.4	-	13.2
Men .....	64.4	54.7	15.0	11.8	-	18.2
Women .....	62.5	57.3	8.3	6.0	-	10.6
Asian .....	64.4	61.5	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Men .....	71.5	68.1	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Women .....	58.4	55.9	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.0	62.2	8.6	7.8	-	9.4
Men .....	80.2	72.9	9.1	8.1	-	10.1
Women .....	55.4	51.0	7.9	6.7	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.4	22.6	25.7	19.9	-	31.5
Married men, spouse present .....	80.7	76.7	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	56.4	53.1	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Women who maintain families .....	67.7	62.7	7.4	5.4	-	9.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>    Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall</b>						
Total .....	63.8	60.3	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Men .....	72.1	67.8	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women .....	56.3	53.5	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
White .....	64.6	61.6	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men .....	73.7	70.3	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Women .....	56.1	53.5	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
Black or African American .....	60.6	55.1	9.0	6.6	-	11.4
Men .....	65.9	58.2	11.7	7.9	-	15.5
Women .....	56.4	52.6	6.6	3.7	-	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.2	60.5	5.8	4.7	-	6.9
Men .....	73.0	68.5	6.2	4.7	-	7.7
Women .....	56.2	53.1	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present .....	79.1	76.0	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.9	59.6	5.3	3.6	-	7.0
Women who maintain families .....	66.7	63.0	5.5	2.6	-	8.4
<b>    Nassau-Suffolk</b>						
Total .....	65.1	62.7	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Men .....	71.7	68.7	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Women .....	58.9	57.2	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
White .....	64.5	62.2	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men .....	71.1	68.3	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Women .....	58.3	56.6	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
Black or African American .....	70.7	67.2	4.9	2.2	-	7.6
Asian .....	64.9	63.9	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.3	69.0	4.5	2.7	-	6.3
Men .....	82.5	79.0	4.4	2.1	-	6.7
Women .....	59.3	56.4	4.8	1.7	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present .....	78.6	76.5	2.7	1.7	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	60.9	2.5	1.4	-	3.6
Women who maintain families .....	66.4	64.0	3.6	.8	-	6.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>    New York-White Plains-Wayne</b>						
Total .....	61.8	58.5	5.4	5.0	-	5.8
Men .....	69.8	65.8	5.7	5.2	-	6.2
Women .....	54.7	52.0	4.9	4.4	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.5	15.3	21.5	17.5	-	25.5
White .....	61.7	59.0	4.3	3.9	-	4.7
Men .....	70.5	67.3	4.5	3.9	-	5.1
Women .....	53.4	51.2	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.7	17.2	17.0	12.1	-	21.9
Black or African American .....	61.1	55.7	8.9	7.9	-	9.9
Men .....	65.6	58.7	10.5	9.0	-	12.0
Women .....	57.6	53.4	7.5	6.3	-	8.7
Asian .....	63.3	60.8	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Men .....	73.1	70.2	4.1	2.8	-	5.4
Women .....	54.4	52.4	3.7	2.3	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60.6	56.6	6.7	5.8	-	7.6
Men .....	71.2	66.4	6.8	5.6	-	8.0
Women .....	51.1	47.8	6.6	5.3	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present .....	75.4	72.4	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	57.0	55.1	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	65.7	60.9	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
<b>    Newark-Union</b>						
Total .....	66.5	62.7	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Men .....	74.4	69.2	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Women .....	59.5	56.8	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
White .....	68.0	65.1	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men .....	76.4	72.6	5.0	3.6	-	6.4
Women .....	60.1	58.1	3.3	2.1	-	4.5
Black or African American .....	60.7	53.6	11.7	9.0	-	14.4
Men .....	62.9	51.9	17.5	12.7	-	22.3
Women .....	59.1	54.8	7.3	4.3	-	10.3
Asian .....	64.4	61.2	5.0	1.5	-	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.3	68.7	4.9	3.1	-	6.7
Men .....	83.7	79.6	4.9	2.6	-	7.2
Women .....	59.1	56.1	5.0	2.0	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.3	75.7	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	60.8	2.8	1.4	-	4.2
Women who maintain families .....	68.4	65.7	4.0	1.3	-	6.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Oakland-Fremont-Hayward</b>						
Total .....	69.0	65.4	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men .....	77.4	73.1	5.5	4.4	-	6.6
Women .....	60.7	57.8	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.2	29.8	19.9	13.2	-	26.6
White .....	71.0	66.9	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men .....	80.2	75.3	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women .....	61.0	57.9	5.1	3.6	-	6.6
Black or African American .....	64.3	58.7	8.8	5.6	-	12.0
Men .....	66.1	60.3	8.7	4.1	-	13.3
Women .....	62.9	57.3	8.8	4.4	-	13.2
Asian .....	64.8	63.3	2.4	1.3	-	3.5
Men .....	73.4	71.9	2.1	.6	-	3.6
Women .....	57.6	56.1	2.6	.9	-	4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.9	68.0	8.1	6.2	-	10.0
Men .....	84.3	77.4	8.2	5.9	-	10.5
Women .....	60.4	55.7	7.8	4.7	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	81.4	78.9	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
<b>Philadelphia</b>						
Total .....	65.3	61.5	5.8	5.1	-	6.5
Men .....	72.3	67.5	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Women .....	59.2	56.3	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.7	27.8	28.1	22.2	-	34.0
White .....	66.8	63.3	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Men .....	73.5	69.0	6.1	5.0	-	7.2
Women .....	60.6	58.0	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.4	34.5	22.4	15.8	-	29.0
Black or African American .....	60.1	55.3	8.1	6.4	-	9.8
Men .....	65.1	59.0	9.4	6.7	-	12.1
Women .....	56.4	52.5	7.0	4.8	-	9.2
Asian .....	66.6	63.5	4.7	1.5	-	7.9
Men .....	83.2	80.1	3.8	.1	-	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.7	59.3	12.4	8.4	-	16.4
Men .....	78.4	65.9	16.0	10.2	-	21.8
Women .....	56.3	52.3	7.1	2.1	-	12.1
Married men, spouse present .....	76.2	74.3	2.6	1.7	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	64.1	62.6	2.4	1.4	-	3.4
Women who maintain families .....	67.7	62.3	8.0	5.3	-	10.7

See notes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City</b>						
Total .....	69.9	67.1	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Men .....	73.6	69.7	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Women .....	66.2	64.5	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
White .....	71.1	68.7	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Men .....	75.1	71.8	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Women .....	66.8	65.3	2.2	1.1	-	3.3
Asian .....	68.3	64.9	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Men .....	71.6	67.1	6.3	3.5	-	9.1
Women .....	65.4	62.9	3.8	1.6	-	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.9	72.8	5.3	2.9	-	7.7
Men .....	84.2	78.2	7.2	3.8	-	10.6
Married men, spouse present .....	75.1	72.8	3.1	1.6	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	67.9	65.5	3.5	1.8	-	5.2
<b>Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine</b>						
Total .....	67.4	64.2	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Men .....	78.7	75.0	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Women .....	56.8	54.1	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.2	29.0	12.5	7.2	-	17.8
White .....	66.7	63.4	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men .....	78.8	75.2	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Women .....	55.3	52.3	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.8	30.7	11.9	6.4	-	17.4
Asian .....	69.3	66.8	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Men .....	79.6	76.3	4.1	2.0	-	6.2
Women .....	60.3	58.5	3.0	1.1	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.9	65.8	5.9	4.5	-	7.3
Men .....	84.1	79.4	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Women .....	56.8	53.4	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present .....	83.4	81.0	2.9	1.9	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	57.1	54.9	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Women who maintain families .....	72.5	66.5	8.3	4.3	-	12.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett</b>						
Total .....	71.6	68.6	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Men .....	79.2	75.5	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Women .....	64.1	61.8	3.6	2.6	-	4.6
White .....	72.4	69.2	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Men .....	79.6	75.7	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Women .....	65.4	62.9	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
Black or African American .....	68.1	63.7	6.3	2.4	-	10.2
Asian .....	68.6	67.3	1.9	.6	-	3.2
Men .....	79.0	77.5	1.9	.1	-	3.7
Women .....	59.4	58.4	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.5	75.1	4.3	1.7	-	6.9
Men .....	81.4	77.6	4.6	1.1	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	83.4	81.7	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	62.5	60.6	3.0	1.7	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	73.2	69.3	5.3	1.7	-	8.9
<b>Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills</b>						
Total .....	63.6	58.6	7.8	6.8	-	8.8
Men .....	69.9	63.6	9.0	7.6	-	10.4
Women .....	57.7	54.0	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.3	32.5	19.4	13.5	-	25.3
White .....	63.3	58.4	7.7	6.7	-	8.7
Men .....	69.8	63.4	9.3	7.8	-	10.8
Women .....	57.2	53.8	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	35.6	14.8	8.8	-	20.8
Black or African American .....	63.0	57.9	8.0	4.6	-	11.4
Men .....	67.5	63.2	6.3	1.9	-	10.7
Women .....	59.3	53.6	9.6	4.5	-	14.7
Asian .....	69.4	63.5	8.6	4.5	-	12.7
Men .....	76.9	69.5	9.5	3.8	-	15.2
Women .....	61.7	57.2	7.4	1.5	-	13.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.3	59.9	10.9	3.6	-	18.2
Married men, spouse present .....	72.4	68.2	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	59.5	57.1	4.0	2.7	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	74.6	70.3	5.8	2.0	-	9.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>						
Total .....	73.8	71.0	3.8	3.3	-	4.3
Men .....	80.1	77.0	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Women .....	67.9	65.4	3.6	2.9	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.4	30.3	16.9	12.5	-	21.3
White .....	75.0	72.7	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Men .....	82.8	80.2	3.1	2.4	-	3.8
Women .....	67.4	65.3	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
Black or African American .....	71.0	67.2	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Men .....	72.6	68.4	5.8	4.2	-	7.4
Women .....	69.7	66.3	5.0	3.6	-	6.4
Asian .....	74.8	72.6	3.0	1.7	-	4.3
Men .....	83.5	80.6	3.5	1.6	-	5.4
Women .....	65.7	64.1	2.4	.6	-	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.2	77.6	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Men .....	91.0	88.1	3.2	1.6	-	4.8
Women .....	66.2	64.1	3.1	1.0	-	5.2
Married men, spouse present .....	85.1	83.3	2.2	1.5	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	69.3	67.8	2.2	1.4	-	3.0
Women who maintain families .....	77.5	73.4	5.4	3.2	-	7.6
<b>West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach</b>						
Total .....	57.8	55.1	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men .....	64.0	60.3	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Women .....	52.8	50.7	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
White .....	56.2	53.8	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Men .....	62.4	59.2	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Women .....	51.1	49.3	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Black or African American .....	62.8	57.9	7.8	4.1	-	11.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.6	62.1	6.8	3.6	-	10.0
Men .....	79.4	73.3	7.7	3.2	-	12.2
Married men, spouse present .....	65.1	63.8	2.0	.5	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	52.8	50.6	4.1	1.8	-	6.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Atlanta city</b>						
Total .....	68.7	64.5	6.0	4.0	-	8.0
Men .....	75.6	72.7	3.8	1.6	-	6.0
Women .....	62.6	57.4	8.3	5.1	-	11.5
White .....	81.4	79.1	2.9	1.0	-	4.8
Men .....	87.3	85.2	2.3	.1	-	4.5
Women .....	74.8	72.1	3.7	.5	-	6.9
Black or African American .....	57.3	51.6	10.0	6.4	-	13.6
Men .....	61.8	57.7	6.6	2.0	-	11.2
Women .....	54.4	47.6	12.5	7.3	-	17.7
Married men, spouse present .....	79.7	79.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Austin city</b>						
Total .....	74.0	71.0	4.1	2.9	-	5.3
Men .....	79.0	75.5	4.4	2.8	-	6.0
Women .....	68.8	66.3	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
White .....	75.1	72.5	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Men .....	81.0	78.1	3.6	2.0	-	5.2
Women .....	69.1	66.7	3.5	1.8	-	5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.9	75.3	3.4	1.6	-	5.2
Men .....	86.2	83.0	3.8	1.3	-	6.3
Women .....	68.9	67.0	2.8	.3	-	5.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	79.8	2.8	.8	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	61.4	59.2	3.5	.9	-	6.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Baltimore city</b>						
Total .....	63.4	58.3	8.0	5.8	-	10.2
Men .....	66.9	60.7	9.4	5.9	-	12.9
Women .....	60.6	56.5	6.9	4.1	-	9.7
White .....	69.1	65.4	5.4	2.2	-	8.6
Men .....	77.0	72.1	6.3	1.5	-	11.1
Women .....	62.4	59.6	4.4	.2	-	8.6
Black or African American .....	60.8	55.0	9.6	6.7	-	12.5
Men .....	61.8	54.6	11.6	6.8	-	16.4
Women .....	60.2	55.3	8.1	4.6	-	11.6
Married men, spouse present .....	68.8	65.7	4.5	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Married women, spouse present .....	66.1	63.3	4.3	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women who maintain families .....	66.6	62.9	5.6	.5	-	10.7
<b>Boston city</b>						
Total .....	63.7	58.9	7.5	5.4	-	9.6
Men .....	68.3	62.3	8.9	5.8	-	12.0
Women .....	59.3	55.8	6.0	3.3	-	8.7
White .....	66.8	62.1	7.0	4.4	-	9.6
Men .....	74.7	67.8	9.3	5.4	-	13.2
Women .....	58.9	56.6	4.0	.9	-	7.1
Black or African American .....	59.6	55.9	6.4	2.7	-	10.1
Women .....	61.1	56.3	7.9	2.6	-	13.2
Asian .....	59.4	52.5	11.6	5.6	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present .....	75.1	69.3	7.8	3.1	-	12.5
Married women, spouse present .....	69.0	65.6	5.0	.8	-	9.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Charlotte city</b>						
Total .....	75.2	68.5	9.0	7.2	-	10.8
Men .....	82.4	74.9	9.1	6.6	-	11.6
Women .....	69.0	62.9	8.8	6.3	-	11.3
White .....	76.7	70.5	8.1	5.9	-	10.3
Men .....	85.6	78.5	8.2	5.3	-	11.1
Women .....	67.4	62.1	7.8	4.5	-	11.1
Black or African American .....	72.7	64.8	10.8	7.7	-	13.9
Men .....	76.6	68.1	11.2	6.3	-	16.1
Women .....	70.2	62.8	10.6	6.6	-	14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.9	71.7	11.4	6.6	-	16.2
Men .....	94.8	84.4	11.0	5.1	-	16.9
Women .....	63.7	56.0	12.1	3.8	-	20.4
Married men, spouse present .....	83.9	76.9	8.3	4.7	-	11.9
Married women, spouse present .....	67.1	61.4	8.6	4.4	-	12.8
Women who maintain families .....	76.0	68.3	10.1	4.4	-	15.8
<b>Chicago city</b>						
Total .....	63.5	58.0	8.7	7.7	-	9.7
Men .....	68.6	62.7	8.7	7.3	-	10.1
Women .....	59.0	53.8	8.7	7.2	-	10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.8	15.6	41.9	36.0	-	47.8
White .....	69.3	65.2	6.0	4.9	-	7.1
Men .....	78.4	74.0	5.7	4.2	-	7.2
Women .....	60.7	56.9	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Black or African American .....	54.9	47.7	13.1	11.0	-	15.2
Men .....	51.5	43.5	15.6	12.2	-	19.0
Women .....	57.5	51.0	11.3	8.7	-	13.9
Asian .....	61.8	56.4	8.8	4.3	-	13.3
Men .....	72.3	65.5	9.3	3.3	-	15.3
Women .....	51.7	47.4	8.2	1.6	-	14.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Cleveland city</b>						
Total .....	57.4	50.3	12.3	9.1	-	15.5
Men .....	62.9	54.8	12.9	8.5	-	17.3
Women .....	52.5	46.3	11.7	7.3	-	16.1
White .....	65.3	61.2	6.2	2.8	-	9.6
Men .....	71.5	66.5	7.0	2.0	-	12.0
Women .....	59.6	56.3	5.4	.7	-	10.1
Black or African American .....	48.5	39.7	18.1	12.7	-	23.5
Men .....	53.5	42.8	20.0	12.4	-	27.6
Women .....	44.1	37.0	16.1	8.6	-	23.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.5	70.7	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	69.1	57.5	16.9	9.5	-	24.3
Married women, spouse present .....	54.4	50.7	6.8	.3	-	13.3
Women who maintain families .....	63.3	53.3	15.8	8.2	-	23.4
<b>Columbus city</b>						
Total .....	70.9	65.5	7.7	5.9	-	9.5
Men .....	75.5	69.4	8.1	5.7	-	10.5
Women .....	66.4	61.6	7.2	4.8	-	9.6
White .....	74.5	70.6	5.3	3.4	-	7.2
Men .....	78.5	74.1	5.5	3.0	-	8.0
Women .....	70.4	66.9	5.0	2.4	-	7.6
Black or African American .....	67.5	58.7	13.1	9.4	-	16.8
Men .....	69.4	60.0	13.6	8.4	-	18.8
Women .....	65.6	57.4	12.5	7.4	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	79.4	3.3	.7	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	67.0	65.1	2.8	.2	-	5.4
Women who maintain families .....	74.6	64.6	13.4	6.7	-	20.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Dallas city</b>						
Total .....	67.4	63.0	6.5	5.1	-	7.9
Men .....	77.4	72.3	6.5	4.7	-	8.3
Women .....	56.9	53.2	6.6	4.5	-	8.7
White .....	66.9	63.7	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Men .....	80.5	76.4	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Women .....	51.9	49.7	4.3	2.2	-	6.4
Black or African American .....	67.7	58.6	13.4	9.7	-	17.1
Men .....	64.7	55.3	14.5	9.0	-	20.0
Women .....	70.4	61.6	12.5	7.7	-	17.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.5	64.5	5.8	3.9	-	7.7
Men .....	84.5	80.2	5.1	2.9	-	7.3
Women .....	48.8	45.2	7.3	3.6	-	11.0
Married men, spouse present .....	81.7	78.8	3.4	1.6	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	48.4	45.1	6.8	3.4	-	10.2
Women who maintain families .....	82.7	75.5	8.6	4.2	-	13.0
<b>Denver County/city</b>						
Total .....	73.0	68.1	6.6	4.8	-	8.4
Men .....	81.1	75.9	6.4	4.1	-	8.7
Women .....	64.1	59.6	6.9	4.2	-	9.6
White .....	74.4	70.3	5.5	3.7	-	7.3
Men .....	82.7	78.6	4.9	2.7	-	7.1
Women .....	65.2	61.2	6.2	3.4	-	9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.7	59.7	9.2	5.0	-	13.4
Men .....	79.6	73.0	8.3	3.3	-	13.3
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	74.8	3.7	.8	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	58.3	54.5	6.4	2.1	-	10.7

See notes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Detroit city</b>						
Total .....	50.9	43.7	14.2	11.6	-	16.8
Men .....	52.8	45.5	13.8	10.1	-	17.5
Women .....	49.4	42.2	14.5	11.0	-	18.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.0	14.5	39.5	30.3	-	48.7
White .....	44.3	42.6	3.8	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	54.8	52.3	4.6	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Black or African American .....	51.6	43.4	16.0	13.1	-	18.9
Men .....	52.2	43.7	16.3	11.9	-	20.7
Women .....	51.2	43.2	15.7	12.0	-	19.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.0	14.7	43.4	31.6	-	55.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	44.7	44.1	1.3	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	65.7	65.7	( 4 )	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
<b>Fort Worth city</b>						
Total .....	73.2	69.6	5.0	3.6	-	6.4
Men .....	82.5	79.0	4.2	2.5	-	5.9
Women .....	63.4	59.6	6.0	3.7	-	8.3
White .....	73.9	70.5	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
Men .....	84.5	81.1	4.1	2.2	-	6.0
Women .....	63.1	60.0	5.0	2.7	-	7.3
Black or African American .....	78.6	73.3	6.8	2.8	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.8	72.5	5.6	2.9	-	8.3
Men .....	90.9	86.0	5.4	2.1	-	8.7
Married men, spouse present .....	90.9	89.3	1.7	.3	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	69.0	66.1	4.3	1.7	-	6.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Houston city</b>						
Total .....	61.9	57.9	6.6	5.5	-	7.7
Men .....	71.7	67.5	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Women .....	52.7	48.7	7.6	5.9	-	9.3
White .....	64.9	61.9	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Men .....	77.0	73.8	4.2	2.9	-	5.5
Women .....	52.0	49.3	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Black or African American .....	54.4	47.9	11.9	9.4	-	14.4
Men .....	54.8	48.1	12.2	8.4	-	16.0
Women .....	54.1	47.8	11.7	8.4	-	15.0
Asian .....	63.9	60.8	4.8	1.6	-	8.0
Men .....	81.3	78.2	3.8	.1	-	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.3	64.6	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
Men .....	84.7	80.5	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Women .....	50.0	46.9	6.1	3.4	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present .....	79.4	76.7	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	48.7	46.1	5.3	3.0	-	7.6
Women who maintain families .....	68.2	59.1	13.3	9.0	-	17.6
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>						
Total .....	65.5	59.3	9.4	7.5	-	11.3
Men .....	72.0	65.3	9.3	6.8	-	11.8
Women .....	59.1	53.5	9.5	6.7	-	12.3
White .....	67.6	62.9	6.9	5.0	-	8.8
Men .....	74.0	68.2	7.8	5.2	-	10.4
Women .....	61.1	57.5	5.9	3.3	-	8.5
Black or African American .....	58.7	47.3	19.5	14.0	-	25.0
Men .....	65.4	56.0	14.4	7.4	-	21.4
Women .....	53.0	39.9	24.7	16.6	-	32.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	85.6	84.1	1.8	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Married men, spouse present .....	72.6	69.5	4.3	1.6	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	62.9	61.0	3.1	.5	-	5.7
Women who maintain families .....	73.0	54.9	24.8	17.3	-	32.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Jacksonville city</b>						
Total .....	65.9	61.8	6.3	4.7	-	7.9
Men .....	74.3	69.0	7.1	4.8	-	9.4
Women .....	58.6	55.4	5.4	3.2	-	7.6
White .....	65.2	61.2	6.1	4.2	-	8.0
Men .....	74.3	69.0	7.1	4.4	-	9.8
Women .....	56.2	53.5	4.8	2.2	-	7.4
Black or African American .....	66.8	61.6	7.7	4.1	-	11.3
Men .....	72.1	65.7	8.8	3.0	-	14.6
Women .....	63.4	59.0	6.9	2.4	-	11.4
Married men, spouse present .....	75.9	72.5	4.5	1.9	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	55.8	53.1	4.8	1.7	-	7.9
<b>Kansas City city</b>						
Total .....	66.1	61.8	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Men .....	75.6	70.5	6.7	3.9	-	9.5
Women .....	57.6	54.0	6.2	3.2	-	9.2
White .....	70.3	67.1	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Men .....	79.9	75.7	5.2	2.3	-	8.1
Women .....	60.9	58.6	3.7	.9	-	6.5
Black or African American .....	55.7	48.7	12.4	7.1	-	17.7
Married men, spouse present .....	83.5	78.9	5.6	2.2	-	9.0
Married women, spouse present .....	64.1	61.9	3.4	.3	-	6.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Las Vegas city</b>						
Total .....	70.8	65.5	7.6	6.0	-	9.2
Men .....	79.4	73.4	7.6	5.5	-	9.7
Women .....	62.4	57.7	7.6	5.2	-	10.0
White .....	70.5	65.5	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Men .....	80.0	73.7	7.9	5.4	-	10.4
Women .....	61.3	57.6	6.0	3.6	-	8.4
Black or African American .....	72.7	62.2	14.4	8.5	-	20.3
Asian .....	66.5	66.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.6	69.7	9.0	5.6	-	12.4
Men .....	90.8	80.6	11.3	6.7	-	15.9
Women .....	60.2	57.1	5.1	.8	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	82.5	77.9	5.6	3.0	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present .....	61.1	59.2	3.2	.8	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	78.9	68.6	13.1	6.0	-	20.2
<b>Los Angeles city</b>						
Total .....	67.8	62.0	8.5	7.6	-	9.4
Men .....	76.4	68.9	9.7	8.5	-	10.9
Women .....	59.7	55.5	7.0	5.8	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.6	17.9	35.0	27.6	-	42.4
White .....	69.5	63.4	8.7	7.7	-	9.7
Men .....	79.1	71.6	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Women .....	59.8	55.3	7.6	6.2	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.4	20.1	33.8	26.0	-	41.6
Black or African American .....	58.9	52.7	10.5	7.6	-	13.4
Men .....	59.0	50.0	15.3	10.4	-	20.2
Women .....	58.8	54.9	6.5	3.4	-	9.6
Asian .....	66.1	62.7	5.2	3.2	-	7.2
Men .....	72.7	68.7	5.4	2.5	-	8.3
Women .....	60.6	57.6	4.9	2.1	-	7.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.4	63.8	9.3	8.0	-	10.6
Men .....	81.0	72.6	10.4	8.6	-	12.2
Women .....	59.7	55.0	7.9	6.0	-	9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.9	17.6	32.2	21.4	-	43.0
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	78.2	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.1	54.0	7.0	5.2	-	8.8
Women who maintain families .....	69.2	66.0	4.6	2.2	-	7.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>						
Total .....	63.7	59.4	6.8	5.0	-	8.6
Men .....	70.2	65.8	6.4	4.1	-	8.7
Women .....	57.7	53.4	7.4	4.8	-	10.0
White .....	64.1	61.6	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
Men .....	70.3	67.2	4.3	2.2	-	6.4
Women .....	57.9	56.1	3.1	1.1	-	5.1
Black or African American .....	62.0	50.5	18.5	13.1	-	23.9
Men .....	69.9	58.8	15.8	8.4	-	23.2
Women .....	56.2	44.3	21.0	13.5	-	28.5
Married men, spouse present .....	69.1	67.5	2.4	.3	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	60.9	58.4	4.1	1.3	-	6.9
<b>Memphis city</b>						
Total .....	63.4	59.2	6.6	4.8	-	8.4
Men .....	68.9	64.5	6.5	4.1	-	8.9
Women .....	58.4	54.5	6.8	4.3	-	9.3
White .....	65.3	63.3	3.1	1.3	-	4.9
Men .....	78.6	76.1	3.2	.8	-	5.6
Women .....	52.9	51.4	2.9	.2	-	5.6
Black or African American .....	61.6	55.6	9.8	7.0	-	12.6
Men .....	60.5	54.4	10.2	6.1	-	14.3
Women .....	62.6	56.7	9.4	5.8	-	13.0
Married men, spouse present .....	80.2	79.0	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	52.7	52.1	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women who maintain families .....	73.6	63.1	14.2	8.0	-	20.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>    Miami city</b>						
Total .....	52.2	48.7	6.7	4.0	-	9.4
Men .....	64.4	59.0	8.5	4.5	-	12.5
Women .....	42.4	40.5	4.6	1.3	-	7.9
White .....	57.3	53.4	6.8	3.8	-	9.8
Men .....	70.1	64.4	8.2	4.1	-	12.3
Women .....	45.1	42.9	4.8	.8	-	8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	54.1	50.3	7.0	4.0	-	10.0
Men .....	68.5	62.8	8.3	4.0	-	12.6
Women .....	42.1	39.9	5.3	1.2	-	9.4
<b>    Milwaukee city</b>						
Total .....	64.4	58.1	9.9	7.7	-	12.1
Men .....	66.1	59.4	10.2	7.2	-	13.2
Women .....	62.9	56.9	9.6	6.7	-	12.5
White .....	67.9	62.3	8.2	5.7	-	10.7
Men .....	71.1	65.3	8.1	4.7	-	11.5
Women .....	64.8	59.3	8.5	4.9	-	12.1
Black or African American .....	58.3	51.0	12.5	8.5	-	16.5
Men .....	55.3	47.8	13.6	7.3	-	19.9
Women .....	60.5	53.4	11.7	6.7	-	16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.8	63.7	9.9	5.5	-	14.3
Men .....	84.8	77.6	8.4	3.3	-	13.5
Women .....	53.5	46.6	12.8	4.4	-	21.2
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	71.2	3.5	.4	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	66.1	63.0	4.7	.9	-	8.5
Women who maintain families .....	62.0	52.5	15.4	8.3	-	22.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Minneapolis city</b>						
Total .....	78.2	71.2	9.0	6.7	-	11.3
Men .....	81.0	72.7	10.2	6.9	-	13.5
Women .....	75.6	69.7	7.7	4.7	-	10.7
White .....	78.9	74.0	6.2	4.0	-	8.4
Men .....	80.7	74.5	7.7	4.3	-	11.1
Women .....	77.2	73.5	4.8	2.1	-	7.5
Black or African American .....	75.2	59.0	21.6	14.5	-	28.7
Married men, spouse present .....	85.1	81.1	4.6	.6	-	8.6
Married women, spouse present .....	72.9	69.0	5.3	.8	-	9.8
<b>Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city</b>						
Total .....	74.1	70.7	4.7	3.2	-	6.2
Men .....	79.7	77.6	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Women .....	68.5	63.7	6.9	4.4	-	9.4
White .....	73.9	71.8	2.9	1.5	-	4.3
Men .....	80.8	79.7	1.4	.1	-	2.7
Women .....	66.5	63.3	4.8	2.1	-	7.5
Black or African American .....	72.9	66.3	9.1	5.3	-	12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	81.9	81.1	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	61.2	59.3	3.1	.1	-	6.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>    New Orleans city</b>						
Total .....	62.9	61.3	2.5	0.6	-	4.4
<b>    New York city</b>						
Total .....	60.0	56.7	5.6	5.1	-	6.1
Men .....	67.7	63.7	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Women .....	53.3	50.5	5.3	4.6	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	17.1	13.3	22.3	17.5	-	27.1
White .....	59.7	57.1	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Men .....	68.5	65.5	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Women .....	51.6	49.3	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Black or African American .....	59.8	54.5	8.9	7.8	-	10.0
Men .....	63.7	57.0	10.6	8.9	-	12.3
Women .....	56.7	52.5	7.4	6.1	-	8.7
Asian .....	61.2	58.9	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Men .....	71.9	69.2	3.8	2.4	-	5.2
Women .....	51.8	49.8	3.7	2.2	-	5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.1	54.1	6.8	5.8	-	7.8
Men .....	68.1	63.5	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Women .....	49.2	45.8	6.9	5.4	-	8.4
Married men, spouse present .....	74.4	71.3	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	53.9	51.8	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Women who maintain families .....	64.9	60.0	7.6	6.0	-	9.2

See notes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Oakland city</b>						
Total .....	65.2	62.1	4.8	2.9	-	6.7
Men .....	70.1	65.9	6.0	3.1	-	8.9
Women .....	60.6	58.4	3.6	1.2	-	6.0
White .....	72.4	69.2	4.5	2.1	-	6.9
Men .....	79.2	74.4	6.0	2.4	-	9.6
Women .....	65.5	63.8	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	60.1	56.0	6.8	2.5	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.5	69.4	6.9	2.8	-	11.0
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>						
Total .....	66.5	62.0	6.8	4.9	-	8.7
Men .....	77.5	70.9	8.5	5.8	-	11.2
Women .....	55.7	53.3	4.4	2.1	-	6.7
White .....	67.1	63.5	5.4	3.5	-	7.3
Men .....	78.0	72.6	7.0	4.1	-	9.9
Women .....	56.3	54.5	3.3	.9	-	5.7
Black or African American .....	63.5	56.9	10.3	4.5	-	16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.1	64.4	15.4	9.3	-	21.5
Men .....	93.5	76.3	18.4	10.9	-	25.9
Married men, spouse present .....	82.6	79.1	4.2	1.5	-	6.9
Married women, spouse present .....	60.1	57.9	3.8	.7	-	6.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>						
Total .....	58.9	54.8	6.9	5.6	-	8.2
Men .....	65.5	60.3	8.0	6.0	-	10.0
Women .....	53.3	50.2	5.8	4.0	-	7.6
White .....	59.7	55.6	6.8	5.0	-	8.6
Men .....	64.8	59.3	8.5	5.7	-	11.3
Women .....	55.0	52.2	5.0	2.7	-	7.3
Black or African American .....	58.0	54.1	6.8	4.8	-	8.8
Men .....	64.9	60.1	7.4	4.5	-	10.3
Women .....	52.5	49.3	6.1	3.5	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.8	49.9	15.1	9.0	-	21.2
Married men, spouse present .....	67.4	65.2	3.3	1.2	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	57.8	57.3	.7		-	
Women who maintain families .....	61.3	55.6	9.2	4.6	-	13.8
<b>Phoenix city</b>						
Total .....	70.6	66.8	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men .....	77.2	72.4	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women .....	63.7	60.9	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
White .....	72.4	68.6	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Men .....	79.5	74.5	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women .....	64.8	62.4	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Black or African American .....	55.8	50.6	9.3	4.3	-	14.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.8	60.8	6.2	4.3	-	8.1
Men .....	78.8	73.2	7.1	4.6	-	9.6
Women .....	49.6	47.3	4.5	1.8	-	7.2
Married men, spouse present .....	85.7	81.3	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	64.6	62.4	3.3	1.5	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	62.4	59.7	4.3	.6	-	8.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Portland city</b>						
Total .....	74.5	69.8	6.3	4.7	-	7.9
Men .....	76.7	71.4	6.9	4.6	-	9.2
Women .....	72.3	68.1	5.7	3.5	-	7.9
White .....	74.9	70.1	6.4	4.7	-	8.1
Men .....	77.7	72.2	7.0	4.5	-	9.5
Women .....	72.2	68.1	5.7	3.3	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	86.4	83.1	3.7	1.1	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	73.7	69.8	5.3	2.0	-	8.6
<b>Sacramento city</b>						
Total .....	64.6	59.3	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Men .....	70.4	65.7	6.7	3.4	-	10.0
Women .....	59.5	53.6	9.8	5.8	-	13.8
White .....	64.6	59.3	8.2	4.8	-	11.6
Men .....	73.5	68.4	7.0	2.7	-	11.3
Women .....	56.6	51.2	9.6	4.2	-	15.0
Black or African American .....	65.3	57.2	12.5	5.6	-	19.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.8	64.3	11.7	5.9	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present .....	80.9	75.6	6.5	1.7	-	11.3
Married women, spouse present .....	65.1	57.7	11.2	4.3	-	18.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>San Antonio city</b>						
Total .....	66.4	62.8	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men .....	74.3	70.4	5.3	3.7	-	6.9
Women .....	59.6	56.3	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
White .....	65.8	62.6	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men .....	73.8	70.3	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Women .....	58.9	56.0	5.0	3.3	-	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.9	62.3	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Men .....	74.6	70.8	5.2	3.2	-	7.2
Women .....	58.3	54.9	5.9	3.6	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present .....	73.0	70.3	3.7	1.7	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	51.8	49.0	5.3	2.5	-	8.1
Women who maintain families .....	70.8	65.6	7.2	3.4	-	11.0
<b>San Diego city</b>						
Total .....	66.5	62.7	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Men .....	74.7	70.3	5.9	4.3	-	7.5
Women .....	58.0	55.0	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
White .....	69.7	65.7	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Men .....	77.2	72.6	6.0	4.2	-	7.8
Women .....	61.5	58.2	5.4	3.4	-	7.4
Black or African American .....	51.7	46.7	9.7	4.2	-	15.2
Asian .....	56.0	55.2	1.3	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.1	61.6	6.8	4.6	-	9.0
Men .....	79.2	73.1	7.7	4.6	-	10.8
Women .....	53.6	50.5	5.7	2.5	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present .....	79.6	77.4	2.7	1.1	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	57.9	55.9	3.4	1.2	-	5.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>						
Total .....	71.6	68.4	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Men .....	72.3	67.7	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Women .....	70.9	69.3	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
White .....	77.7	75.0	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Men .....	77.2	73.7	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Women .....	78.4	76.8	2.0	.3	-	3.7
Asian .....	62.4	58.6	6.0	3.2	-	8.8
Women .....	61.9	59.9	3.2	.4	-	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.1	70.0	6.8	3.3	-	10.3
Men .....	83.2	75.0	9.8	4.8	-	14.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.2	70.8	4.6	1.6	-	7.6
Married women, spouse present .....	68.3	65.8	3.6	.8	-	6.4
<b>San Jose city</b>						
Total .....	66.3	61.3	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Men .....	73.3	68.2	6.9	4.8	-	9.0
Women .....	59.4	54.5	8.3	5.8	-	10.8
White .....	69.0	63.5	7.9	5.8	-	10.0
Men .....	78.1	73.1	6.4	3.9	-	8.9
Women .....	59.8	53.8	10.0	6.5	-	13.5
Asian .....	58.6	55.5	5.3	2.7	-	7.9
Men .....	61.8	57.4	7.1	3.0	-	11.2
Women .....	55.5	53.6	3.4	.3	-	6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.8	59.5	9.7	6.2	-	13.2
Men .....	78.2	72.5	7.3	3.4	-	11.2
Women .....	52.9	45.9	13.3	7.0	-	19.6
Married men, spouse present .....	74.7	70.6	5.4	2.8	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	56.8	8.9	5.3	-	12.5
Women who maintain families .....	78.6	74.1	5.7	.3	-	11.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Seattle city</b>						
Total .....	73.6	71.1	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Men .....	76.7	73.5	4.2	2.2	-	6.2
Women .....	70.8	68.8	2.8	1.2	-	4.4
White .....	77.0	73.9	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Men .....	80.7	76.7	5.0	2.6	-	7.4
Women .....	73.4	71.3	2.9	1.0	-	4.8
Married men, spouse present .....	82.9	80.2	3.3	.6	-	6.0
<b>St. Louis city</b>						
Total .....	63.3	54.9	13.2	9.4	-	17.0
Men .....	62.4	52.7	15.6	10.1	-	21.1
Women .....	64.1	57.1	11.0	6.2	-	15.8
White .....	66.3	63.5	4.1	.9	-	7.3
Men .....	71.0	67.4	5.0	.2	-	9.8
Women .....	61.6	59.6	3.2		-	
Black or African American .....	60.8	47.3	22.2	15.8	-	28.6
Men .....	56.4	40.2	28.7	19.2	-	38.2
Women .....	64.7	53.7	17.0	9.1	-	24.9
Married men, spouse present .....	67.4	61.1	9.4	1.0	-	17.8
Married women, spouse present .....	66.5	64.7	2.7	(.2)	-	(.2)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Tulsa city</b>						
Total .....	72.1	69.1	4.1	2.5	-	5.7
Men .....	76.5	72.9	4.8	2.5	-	7.1
Women .....	67.7	65.4	3.4	1.3	-	5.5
White .....	73.6	71.1	3.4	1.7	-	5.1
Men .....	80.0	77.0	3.7	1.2	-	6.2
Women .....	67.5	65.5	3.0	.6	-	5.4
Married men, spouse present .....	76.0	72.5	4.6	1.3	-	7.9
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>						
Total .....	74.3	70.8	4.8	2.9	-	6.7
Men .....	78.8	73.8	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Women .....	70.7	68.3	3.5	1.3	-	5.7
White .....	75.1	71.5	4.8	2.6	-	7.0
Men .....	81.1	76.3	6.0	2.6	-	9.4
Women .....	70.0	67.4	3.7	1.0	-	6.4
Black or African American .....	72.5	68.7	5.3	1.4	-	9.2
Married men, spouse present .....	89.4	87.7	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	70.6	68.1	3.5	.4	-	6.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cities:</b>						
<b>Washington city</b>						
Total .....	69.2	64.7	6.6	5.9	-	7.3
Men .....	74.7	70.1	6.2	5.2	-	7.2
Women .....	64.5	60.0	7.0	6.0	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.0	17.3	33.5	26.4	-	40.6
White .....	80.0	77.3	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Men .....	85.9	82.8	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Women .....	74.1	71.8	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Black or African American .....	59.8	53.6	10.3	9.0	-	11.6
Men .....	63.5	57.2	9.8	8.0	-	11.6
Women .....	56.9	50.8	10.7	9.0	-	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.0	17.9	36.2	27.5	-	44.9
Asian .....	78.0	74.7	4.2	1.1	-	7.3
Women .....	74.9	72.1	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.5	76.7	4.7	2.8	-	6.6
Men .....	87.4	83.9	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Women .....	72.5	68.3	5.7	2.4	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	78.9	76.4	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	67.3	65.1	3.3	1.9	-	4.7
Women who maintain families .....	60.5	52.2	13.6	10.3	-	16.9

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number

of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.8	51.1	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	68.9	63.8	7.4
Some college or associate degree .....	77.9	72.4	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.6	78.9	3.3
<b>Austin-Round Rock</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.2	58.8	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	73.5	70.6	3.9
Some college or associate degree .....	71.0	68.8	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.0	75.8	2.8
<b>Baltimore-Towson</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.5	34.2	13.3
High school graduates, no college .....	66.4	63.9	3.7
Some college or associate degree .....	72.5	69.9	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.7	77.4	1.7
<b>Birmingham-Hoover</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.3	57.3	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	76.6	73.6	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.2	74.3	1.3
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.9	41.3	6.0
High school graduates, no college .....	62.3	57.4	7.9
Some college or associate degree .....	72.3	70.0	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	76.5	3.0
<b>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.8	44.3	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	60.3	55.1	8.7
Some college or associate degree .....	76.6	71.0	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.5	73.2	3.0
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	50.7	46.0	9.2
Some college or associate degree .....	70.3	66.8	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.4	76.7	2.1
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.6	50.8	14.7
High school graduates, no college .....	64.1	57.8	9.9
Some college or associate degree .....	76.8	73.2	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.3	77.5	4.7
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Joliet</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.6	46.3	10.2
High school graduates, no college .....	61.9	58.4	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	73.0	68.7	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.8	77.7	2.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Cincinnati-Middletown</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.1	42.8	11.0
High school graduates, no college .....	64.5	61.3	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	74.6	72.0	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.6	81.1	1.8
<b>Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.0	38.5	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	59.0	55.7	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	70.9	68.1	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	79.2	2.1
<b>Columbus</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.8	48.3	11.9
High school graduates, no college .....	69.8	65.4	6.3
Some college or associate degree .....	77.8	73.9	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.5	81.8	3.2
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.8	57.7	6.8
High school graduates, no college .....	70.4	67.4	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	75.2	72.7	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	77.6	1.5
<b>Dayton</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.2	30.4	22.4
High school graduates, no college .....	62.5	57.2	8.4
Some college or associate degree .....	70.0	64.7	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.9	72.5	3.2
<b>Denver-Aurora</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.6	57.0	7.4
High school graduates, no college .....	69.9	67.6	3.3
Some college or associate degree .....	76.5	73.6	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.3	77.7	3.1
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.6	28.9	13.9
High school graduates, no college .....	55.6	49.9	10.2
Some college or associate degree .....	69.7	64.7	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.9	71.9	4.0
<b>Hartford-west Hartford-East Hartford</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	66.9	63.6	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	70.7	67.9	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.2	79.1	2.6
<b>Honolulu</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.0	57.4	2.7
Some college or associate degree .....	72.0	70.1	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.6	75.3	1.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.3	50.5	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	65.4	61.8	5.6
Some college or associate degree .....	71.1	68.4	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	75.6	1.9
<b>Indianapolis-Carmel</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.9	44.0	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	61.2	57.8	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	72.0	69.0	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.4	79.1	1.6
<b>Jacksonville</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	62.1	59.2	4.8
Some college or associate degree .....	68.4	64.8	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.2	68.0	4.5
<b>Kansas City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.5	47.1	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	65.2	60.8	6.7
Some college or associate degree .....	74.8	72.6	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.3	79.7	2.0
<b>Las Vegas-Paradise</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	66.3	59.0	11.0
High school graduates, no college .....	70.3	66.2	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	72.7	69.4	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.1	72.9	3.0
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.4	52.2	9.1
High school graduates, no college .....	63.9	59.6	6.7
Some college or associate degree .....	71.0	66.5	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.3	75.7	3.4
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.9	33.9	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	57.8	53.3	7.7
Some college or associate degree .....	72.1	69.1	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	77.6	1.6
<b>Memphis</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.5	38.2	14.1
High school graduates, no college .....	64.2	58.6	8.8
Some college or associate degree .....	74.5	70.5	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	78.5	.9
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.3	43.2	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	61.9	58.8	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	73.7	70.4	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.2	70.5	3.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.6	37.2	8.5
High school graduates, no college .....	65.1	62.4	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	73.9	70.8	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.2	77.7	3.1
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.3	37.5	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	63.0	59.3	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	76.2	71.6	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.2	77.6	3.2
<b>Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.0	41.4	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	64.4	59.9	6.9
Some college or associate degree .....	78.1	76.3	2.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.0	78.5	2.0
<b>New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	58.3	54.9	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	71.3	68.5	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	78.0	1.1
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.0	41.0	6.8
High school graduates, no college .....	59.7	56.4	5.6
Some college or associate degree .....	71.7	68.3	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	76.7	2.8
<b>Oklahoma City</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	61.7	60.0	2.7
Some college or associate degree .....	67.1	64.9	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.2	73.2	1.3
<b>Orlando-Kissimmee</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.2	44.1	10.4
High school graduates, no college .....	66.6	62.6	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	73.6	69.8	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.3	78.0	4.1
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.9	34.1	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	61.6	58.8	4.6
Some college or associate degree .....	72.4	68.9	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	77.1	2.7
<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.6	54.8	6.5
High school graduates, no college .....	64.1	60.7	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	71.9	69.0	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.8	75.4	1.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Pittsburgh</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	56.2	53.5	4.8
Some college or associate degree .....	73.5	70.2	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.2	79.9	1.6
<b>Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.5	49.1	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	65.6	60.6	7.6
Some college or associate degree .....	73.9	70.3	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.9	75.6	2.9
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.2	35.5	14.0
High school graduates, no college .....	64.9	59.8	7.8
Some college or associate degree .....	75.7	70.8	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.5	78.5	2.5
<b>Richmond</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	65.0	62.9	3.2
Some college or associate degree .....	76.9	75.0	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.8	80.3	1.9
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.8	49.0	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	65.9	60.2	8.6
Some college or associate degree .....	67.9	63.7	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.3	75.1	2.9
<b>Rochester</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	63.8	60.6	5.0
Some college or associate degree .....	76.4	73.4	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.3	84.0	1.5
<b>Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.4	48.5	14.0
High school graduates, no college .....	58.8	52.5	10.7
Some college or associate degree .....	70.3	66.1	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	75.3	2.3
<b>Salt Lake City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.8	59.6	3.5
High school graduates, no college .....	70.7	68.3	3.5
Some college or associate degree .....	76.6	74.1	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	76.5	2.0
<b>San Antonio</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.5	38.7	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	62.4	59.3	4.8
Some college or associate degree .....	69.5	67.3	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.1	77.6	1.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.1	48.3	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	58.2	56.1	3.7
Some college or associate degree .....	68.1	65.3	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	75.8	4.2
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.0	51.8	5.9
High school graduates, no college .....	66.0	61.4	6.9
Some college or associate degree .....	69.2	66.5	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.4	76.3	2.7
<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.2	39.6	8.4
High school graduates, no college .....	64.7	59.6	7.9
Some college or associate degree .....	76.9	73.7	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.7	74.2	4.5
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.2	51.4	6.8
High school graduates, no college .....	65.1	62.8	3.5
Some college or associate degree .....	72.5	70.3	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	76.7	3.2
<b>St. Louis<sup>1</sup></b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.7	34.7	16.8
High school graduates, no college .....	65.6	60.7	7.5
Some college or associate degree .....	74.9	70.7	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.2	78.7	3.1
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.3	41.0	9.7
High school graduates, no college .....	60.2	56.1	6.9
Some college or associate degree .....	71.0	68.7	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.2	69.6	3.6
<b>Tulsa</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.2	58.1	3.5
Some college or associate degree .....	75.8	73.0	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.4	82.9	1.7
<b>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	66.1	63.0	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	75.9	73.7	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.8	81.1	3.3
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.2	54.8	5.9
High school graduates, no college .....	70.3	68.0	3.2
Some college or associate degree .....	75.9	73.3	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.3	80.6	2.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	70.2	69.5	1.0
Some college or associate degree .....	69.8	67.1	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.0	77.2	2.2
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.6	36.9	4.4
High school graduates, no college .....	57.1	52.1	8.7
Some college or associate degree .....	69.1	66.8	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	75.6	3.1
<b>Camden</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.3	61.0	5.2
Some college or associate degree .....	70.8	66.0	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.8	74.8	1.4
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Joliet</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.3	44.6	11.2
High school graduates, no college .....	62.7	59.2	5.6
Some college or associate degree .....	73.4	68.9	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.3	78.1	2.7
<b>Dallas-Plano-Irving</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.6	56.3	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	69.0	65.8	4.6
Some college or associate degree .....	74.9	72.0	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	77.6	1.6
<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	32.2	28.9	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	57.3	51.5	10.0
Some college or associate degree .....	66.7	61.9	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.1	72.2	3.9
<b>Edison-New Brunswick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.6	52.5	5.7
High school graduates, no college .....	64.5	60.8	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	72.6	69.4	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.2	76.5	2.2
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.4	55.2	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	63.1	60.4	4.3
Some college or associate degree .....	77.1	73.5	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.2	70.3	5.2
<b>Fort Worth-Arlington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	64.6	60.7	6.1
High school graduates, no college .....	72.9	70.3	3.5
Some college or associate degree .....	75.7	73.9	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.6	77.6	1.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.9	51.6	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	65.2	60.6	7.0
Some college or associate degree .....	70.2	65.0	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.4	76.3	3.8
<b>Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.7	39.3	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	64.7	61.2	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	78.6	74.9	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.6	75.1	3.3
<b>Nassau-Suffolk</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	57.2	4.0
Some college or associate degree .....	71.6	69.6	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.2	74.4	2.4
<b>New York-White Plains-Wayne</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.5	38.6	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	58.4	55.0	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	71.7	67.9	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.1	77.0	2.7
<b>Newark-Union</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.5	45.7	5.8
High school graduates, no college .....	61.5	57.3	6.9
Some college or associate degree .....	70.6	67.2	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.3	78.9	4.2
<b>Oakland-Fremont-Hayward</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.1	54.7	7.5
High school graduates, no college .....	66.6	62.0	7.0
Some college or associate degree .....	70.7	67.5	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.8	76.2	2.1
<b>Philadelphia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.0	33.3	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	60.7	58.1	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	72.3	69.3	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.2	77.7	3.1
<b>San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.6	60.2	6.7
Some college or associate degree .....	67.0	65.0	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.0	76.3	3.3
<b>Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.8	54.8	8.4
High school graduates, no college .....	59.0	55.9	5.2
Some college or associate degree .....	73.2	70.3	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.9	74.2	2.3
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.6	61.9	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	72.0	70.0	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.5	77.8	3.3

See notes at end of table.



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.1	29.0	17.5
High school graduates, no college .....	54.4	48.7	10.4
Some college or associate degree .....	71.6	66.4	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.8	71.7	4.1
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.7	55.7	5.0
High school graduates, no college .....	70.3	67.7	3.7
Some college or associate degree .....	77.6	74.9	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.5	81.8	2.0
<b>West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	54.1	51.6	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	60.9	58.6	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	65.5	63.9	2.4
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Atlanta City</b>			
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	86.1	85.3	.9
<b>Austin city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	67.1	62.7	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	79.3	78.0	1.6
Some college or associate degree .....	76.2	73.7	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	76.3	3.3
<b>Baltimore city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.3	32.4	23.3
High school graduates, no college .....	67.7	63.7	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	73.2	70.1	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.6	80.6	1.3
<b>Boston city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	51.5	44.6	13.5
Some college or associate degree .....	68.4	66.4	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.2	74.3	5.0
<b>Charlotte city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	70.3	57.2	18.6
High school graduates, no college .....	69.6	63.0	9.5
Some college or associate degree .....	77.5	72.8	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.4	80.3	4.9
<b>Chicago city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.4	39.2	13.7
High school graduates, no college .....	59.7	55.5	7.0
Some college or associate degree .....	69.5	63.9	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.5	81.0	3.0
<b>Cleveland city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.1	40.1	16.8
High school graduates, no college .....	58.5	53.3	8.9
Some college or associate degree .....	62.4	56.3	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.0	74.5	6.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Columbus city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	67.3	62.9	6.5
Some college or associate degree .....	75.6	71.8	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	86.2	81.2	5.8
<b>Dallas city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	66.2	61.7	6.7
High school graduates, no college .....	68.6	63.5	7.4
Some college or associate degree .....	70.6	65.9	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.6	75.1	.6
<b>Denver County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	64.7	57.6	10.9
High school graduates, no college .....	65.4	59.6	8.8
Some college or associate degree .....	75.8	71.3	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.9	78.5	4.1
<b>Detroit city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.2	34.4	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	50.1	43.0	14.1
Some college or associate degree .....	61.9	55.9	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.7	68.2	4.9
<b>Fort Worth city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	68.8	63.7	7.4
High school graduates, no college .....	71.7	68.9	3.9
Some college or associate degree .....	79.4	76.4	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.0	84.2	1.0
<b>Houston city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.3	50.7	8.2
High school graduates, no college .....	61.5	57.2	7.0
Some college or associate degree .....	64.7	60.8	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.4	73.3	2.8
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.1	47.4	12.4
High school graduates, no college .....	63.7	57.4	9.8
Some college or associate degree .....	71.8	67.2	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.6	74.9	2.2
<b>Jacksonville city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.4	61.9	4.0
Some college or associate degree .....	70.2	65.9	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.1	68.5	5.0
<b>Kansas City city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	58.8	52.5	10.6
Some college or associate degree .....	68.7	67.2	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.0	80.9	1.3
<b>Las Vegas city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	67.3	58.2	13.6
High school graduates, no college .....	69.3	63.6	8.3
Some college or associate degree .....	72.3	67.4	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.5	76.8	2.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Los Angeles city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.1	57.1	9.4
High school graduates, no college .....	68.1	63.7	6.5
Some college or associate degree .....	68.6	62.9	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.0	75.1	4.9
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	54.6	51.0	6.5
Some college or associate degree .....	67.7	64.1	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.7	77.6	1.5
<b>Memphis city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	68.9	62.5	9.3
Some college or associate degree .....	69.8	66.1	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.9	76.1	1.1
<b>Miami city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	53.6	48.8	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.3	70.8	2.1
<b>Milwaukee city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.5	43.3	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	62.0	58.6	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	72.6	66.3	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.3	77.4	7.1
<b>Minneapolis city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.3	60.3	6.2
Some college or associate degree .....	82.7	73.6	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	87.7	84.2	4.0
<b>Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	69.6	61.7	11.3
Some college or associate degree .....	80.8	79.6	1.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.2	81.4	1.0
<b>New York city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.4	37.3	7.6
High school graduates, no college .....	57.1	54.0	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	70.8	67.0	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	76.8	3.1
<b>Oakland city</b>			
Some college or associate degree .....	67.9	65.6	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.9	78.3	2.0
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	57.5	55.0	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	68.0	65.0	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.2	79.0	1.5
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.5	32.1	9.7
High school graduates, no college .....	59.3	56.6	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	68.9	65.8	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.1	73.1	2.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Phoenix city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.9	54.0	6.8
High school graduates, no college .....	68.9	64.5	6.4
Some college or associate degree .....	76.6	74.2	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.7	82.5	2.6
<b>Portland city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	63.6	57.1	10.3
Some college or associate degree .....	74.7	69.2	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.7	80.6	3.7
<b>Sacramento city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	51.5	47.2	8.4
Some college or associate degree .....	72.5	68.3	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.2	76.8	1.7
<b>San Antonio city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.2	38.7	8.5
High school graduates, no college .....	62.3	58.5	6.1
Some college or associate degree .....	71.4	68.7	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	79.4	1.9
<b>San Diego city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.9	47.2	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	65.2	63.2	3.1
Some college or associate degree .....	72.0	69.8	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.0	80.2	3.4
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>			
Some college or associate degree .....	67.6	64.7	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.6	81.4	3.8
<b>San Jose city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.5	39.5	11.1
High school graduates, no college .....	66.7	60.4	9.4
Some college or associate degree .....	76.8	72.5	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.0	70.1	6.5
<b>Seattle city</b>			
Some college or associate degree .....	72.8	72.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.6	79.2	4.1
<b>St. Louis city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	56.2	44.3	21.3
Some college or associate degree .....	68.0	63.9	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.1	78.9	5.1
<b>Tulsa city</b>			
Some college or associate degree .....	76.6	72.9	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.4	83.1	2.8
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>			
Some college or associate degree .....	81.6	78.8	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.7	82.7	3.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Washington city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.5	39.7	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	53.8	9.7
Some college or associate degree .....	68.4	64.3	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.0	80.5	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2008 annual averages**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	6.4	4.6	1.9	7.2	8.7	8.6	13.4	2.9	9.2	8.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	4.2	1.1	3.7	5.3	3.1	3.8	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore-Towson .....	4.1	2.2	2.1	5.1	4.7	4.3	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	3.9	.3	1.7	6.8	6.6	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	4.7	3.6	2.6	5.3	6.0	6.9	11.3	2.7	3.8	8.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	6.6	2.1	4.4	7.9	7.6	7.5	14.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	7.5	3.3	2.8	11.6	4.5	8.1	24.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	15.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	7.7	4.8	4.2	9.8	7.7	6.1	13.0	9.2	12.5	9.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	5.7	2.8	2.8	7.0	7.5	6.0	14.1	6.1	4.8	6.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	4.6	1.6	1.7	5.0	6.9	5.3	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	6.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	5.9	2.5	2.5	8.9	5.9	4.4	15.0	6.6	7.6	10.5
Columbus .....	5.7	3.6	3.4	6.9	3.3	6.0	17.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	4.1	1.9	2.6	7.3	3.7	5.4	3.7	4.3	6.0	3.7
Dayton .....	8.3	5.5	3.7	10.2	4.4	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Aurora .....	4.3	3.4	2.4	6.4	4.9	4.0	8.2	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	7.4	3.3	4.7	7.8	6.4	6.4	23.8	5.2	15.9	12.4
Hartford-West Hartford- East Hartford .....	4.8	3.0	2.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Honolulu .....	3.3	1.9	1.7	3.6	4.7	2.4	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	4.9	1.9	1.8	8.0	6.4	3.6	6.8	4.6	4.8	10.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	4.9	2.2	1.9	9.8	5.7	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	7.6
Jacksonville .....	5.8	7.6	2.9	6.8	6.1	4.9	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	4.9	3.2	2.2	6.5	6.1	5.0	11.1	5.0	5.3	5.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	5.7	3.3	2.4	5.4	4.9	5.2	12.2	6.9	11.7	10.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach- Santa Ana .....	6.4	2.7	4.2	6.3	6.2	8.2	13.7	5.5	10.4	7.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	6.3	1.5	3.8	11.8	8.8	2.9	10.9	4.9	10.9	4.8
Memphis .....	6.5	2.2	1.8	8.3	4.9	7.8	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	8.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale- Pompano Beach .....	5.2	3.0	3.5	7.4	5.9	3.1	11.0	3.1	9.0	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis ..	4.8	1.8	2.5	8.7	4.6	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	8.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	5.7	3.0	3.1	7.6	6.8	6.8	12.5	5.5	7.4	9.2
Nashville-Davidson-- Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	4.4	1.8	2.7	5.6	4.8	3.6	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	6.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	6.1	8.5	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island .....	4.6	2.7	3.1	5.6	4.5	5.1	9.7	4.4	6.5	6.5
Oklahoma City .....	4.1	1.1	.9	5.6	6.2	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	6.2	5.0	3.1	6.4	7.7	5.3	7.8	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	5.2	3.0	3.0	7.2	5.3	4.5	12.0	3.8	7.2	8.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	4.8	2.2	2.6	6.9	4.1	3.7	9.0	9.5	5.6	8.9
Pittsburgh .....	4.5	1.3	1.4	7.2	6.9	3.1	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	8.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton ....	5.5	1.7	2.6	9.0	5.9	4.4	14.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	6.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick ....	6.9	3.7	2.7	7.2	7.7	7.0	15.2	6.1	11.2	12.7
Richmond .....	3.3	2.6	.9	3.0	7.4	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	8.6	6.1	4.4	9.0	9.2	7.8	16.5	8.0	8.8	10.3
Rochester .....	4.6	1.6	2.7	5.1	4.3	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade-- Roseville .....	7.5	3.0	2.4	9.1	8.5	6.4	29.3	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.3
Salt Lake City .....	3.7	1.5	2.2	4.9	3.5	2.3	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	3.9
San Antonio .....	4.3	3.2	3.9	5.8	3.7	3.8	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	5.2	2.5	3.9	5.9	8.0	4.2	11.0	4.3	4.0	6.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont ..	4.3	2.4	2.1	4.1	4.3	5.6	13.0	4.3	6.2	7.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	5.4	5.3	3.0	6.4	6.9	5.9	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.8	3.2	2.6	3.5	5.3	4.0	6.5	4.4	4.9	5.7
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	6.6	2.2	3.0	8.5	5.3	7.5	13.3	4.5	8.7	13.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	5.9	3.7	2.8	6.9	5.4	6.6	15.5	2.4	10.5	12.2
Tulsa .....	3.0	1.5	1.8	6.4	3.9	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	4.1	2.0	2.4	5.8	4.0	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.4	2.0	2.1	5.2	3.9	4.5	4.8	1.3	7.7	6.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	3.4	2.3	2.1	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	4.5	3.4	2.3	5.2	6.6	7.5	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Camden .....	5.0	2.0	3.4	7.3	6.0	.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	5.7	2.8	2.8	6.6	8.1	6.2	14.3	6.3	5.3	6.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	4.4	2.0	3.2	7.6	3.5	5.2	4.3	3.2	8.0	5.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	8.0	3.9	5.2	8.1	8.2	7.1	23.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.1	10.1
Edison-New Brunswick .....	4.4	3.4	2.1	5.5	5.8	2.9	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	5.6	4.2	3.9	8.0	8.1	2.8	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.6	1.9	1.1	6.8	4.1	5.9	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	7.1	3.0	4.7	7.3	6.9	8.5	14.4	6.6	11.5	7.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	5.2	2.6	3.2	7.2	4.7	3.5	13.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	2.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.3	2.4	2.1	4.4	1.1	4.5	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	4.8	2.5	3.4	5.8	5.2	5.0	10.0	5.3	6.9	5.2
Newark-Union .....	5.6	3.0	4.0	5.5	3.4	8.9	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	14.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	4.7	2.2	1.4	4.8	6.8	5.1	12.9	5.2	7.1	7.7
Philadelphia .....	5.2	3.4	2.9	7.1	4.8	5.4	11.0	3.5	6.8	8.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	3.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	1.6	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	4.3	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.4	6.9	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	8.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.9	5.6	3.6	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	7.0	3.0	4.4	7.6	5.3	5.9	23.9	6.0	15.7	14.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.4	2.0	2.1	5.4	3.6	4.4	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	4.4	1.5	3.6	6.9	5.0	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	5.6	1.6	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	3.9	.8	5.6	3.5	2.2	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	6.9	1.5	2.8	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston city .....	6.8	5.8	4.4	6.2	14.0	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	8.9	6.5	6.3	10.2	7.7	5.8	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9
Chicago city .....	7.8	2.8	4.2	8.9	12.7	9.2	19.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	7.1
Cleveland city .....	10.8	3.8	8.8	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	6.5	4.1	6.2	6.2	4.5	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7
Dallas city .....	5.8	3.0	3.3	8.5	3.6	7.2	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	3.3
Denver County/city .....	6.2	6.3	2.1	7.6	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit city .....	11.3	3.8	9.0	11.2	14.4	6.9	19.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.8	11.7
Fort Worth city .....	4.7	2.6	.4	10.5	7.1	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	5.8	3.6	1.8	6.9	8.1	5.7	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	13.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	9.0	5.0	3.1	16.9	11.3	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	10.3
Jacksonville city .....	6.1	7.4	3.3	8.1	5.0	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	7.0	4.6	1.1	5.2	7.5	7.2	17.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles city .....	7.8	3.9	5.7	7.0	7.9	10.1	14.8	9.4	9.8	13.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	6.1	1.1	3.6	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis city .....	6.4	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7
Miami city .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	8.8	6.2	6.0	10.8	8.5	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	11.9
Minneapolis city .....	8.5	3.5	4.7	13.0	11.1	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Cities:</b>										
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	3.8	1.1	2.4	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans city .....	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New York city .....	5.1	2.4	4.3	6.0	5.0	5.0	9.2	5.2	7.5	5.2
Oakland city .....	4.2	(2)	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oklahoma City city .....	6.4	1.0	1.5	8.1	8.8	2.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia County/city .....	6.3	3.8	1.4	7.5	7.7	4.5	16.5	(2)	(2)	10.0
Phoenix city .....	4.9	1.8	1.3	6.6	4.5	4.6	5.5	(2)	(2)	13.8
Portland city .....	6.1	2.5	3.4	9.5	8.7	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sacramento city .....	7.0	(2)	3.4	7.7	(2)	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio city .....	5.0	4.0	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Diego city .....	5.1	1.7	4.0	5.9	6.8	4.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Francisco County/city .....	4.2	4.4	4.0	2.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Jose city .....	7.4	7.7	4.4	6.4	8.0	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle city .....	3.5	4.4	2.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis city .....	13.1	(2)	3.5	10.9	(2)	9.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tulsa city .....	3.8	(2)	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia Beach city .....	4.0	(2)	3.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington city .....	6.3	3.0	3.6	10.9	9.0	8.4	17.9	(2)	(2)	8.5

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the

sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	19.8	22.5	13.4	12.7	13.1	5.8	3.1	4.0	5.4
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	19.3	25.1	14.9	12.5	12.1	6.2	1.8	3.8	4.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	17.6	25.4	16.0	9.9	13.6	4.6	3.8	3.2	5.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	14.0	17.7	16.5	11.6	16.8	5.9	4.6	6.5	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	17.4	29.7	15.2	10.4	11.9	4.0	3.0	4.3	3.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	21.9	23.7	15.0	12.5	11.8	5.7	1.6	4.1	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	14.1	20.8	16.9	12.0	14.4	3.9	3.9	7.4	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	17.8	19.2	16.4	11.7	10.8	8.3	4.0	5.2	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	15.4	21.1	16.1	12.2	13.8	5.4	2.7	6.2	7.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	15.3	21.8	17.9	10.2	13.3	4.2	2.8	8.0	6.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	16.4	20.9	16.0	10.4	13.3	4.3	4.2	9.5	5.0
Columbus .....	100.0	15.7	20.8	18.2	9.2	16.8	3.6	2.9	4.3	8.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	17.9	18.7	15.0	11.8	13.5	7.1	3.4	5.4	7.0
Dayton .....	100.0	16.3	22.6	16.4	11.3	15.1	3.8	3.3	7.3	3.8
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	19.7	23.5	14.0	11.7	12.7	7.1	3.5	3.2	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	16.8	24.1	16.8	12.0	12.5	3.2	3.1	6.5	5.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	17.9	25.1	15.2	10.6	12.9	4.8	2.9	5.8	4.8
Honolulu .....	100.0	15.0	18.1	22.0	12.5	15.0	5.5	3.5	2.5	5.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	14.5	20.1	15.0	11.8	13.1	8.5	3.9	6.9	6.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	18.7	23.2	13.5	12.2	11.4	4.5	3.8	6.0	6.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	18.4	18.5	16.7	9.0	16.4	7.9	4.1	3.2	5.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	15.3	20.4	14.3	12.9	15.0	5.2	4.7	5.7	6.1
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	13.5	14.5	26.4	13.6	12.6	8.8	3.4	2.2	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.9	21.2	15.9	11.6	13.0	5.6	2.8	7.0	5.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	13.4	17.9	16.1	9.6	15.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	9.2
Memphis .....	100.0	15.0	18.8	17.7	10.8	15.1	4.9	3.3	5.0	9.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	16.0	17.4	18.0	14.3	14.5	6.7	3.0	3.9	6.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	16.1	20.0	16.5	10.2	14.4	3.6	3.5	9.4	6.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	18.9	24.7	14.5	11.2	12.7	4.2	2.6	6.4	4.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	100.0	15.8	21.2	15.8	12.9	13.2	6.7	2.5	5.2	6.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	14.8	22.8	15.0	12.2	14.2	6.8	4.5	3.8	5.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	16.3	23.4	18.8	11.5	13.1	5.0	2.5	3.6	5.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	16.3	20.2	15.9	10.8	14.3	6.1	4.8	4.7	6.5
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	17.5	18.8	17.2	13.8	14.4	6.0	4.5	2.3	5.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	15.6	24.0	17.3	10.6	15.4	4.8	3.0	4.2	4.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	16.1	18.9	15.3	14.7	15.4	5.7	3.1	4.3	6.2
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	15.4	24.6	16.4	11.0	12.8	4.6	3.2	5.2	6.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	17.9	25.1	14.1	11.1	12.2	5.2	2.5	5.9	5.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	13.0	23.0	19.1	11.0	13.0	5.7	3.3	6.1	5.3
Richmond .....	100.0	18.6	24.7	12.8	9.5	14.4	5.6	3.3	4.6	6.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	10.5	16.1	18.6	13.4	14.5	7.3	4.1	6.5	8.6
Rochester .....	100.0	12.6	22.8	19.3	10.2	15.5	3.7	3.5	6.6	4.9
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	100.0	16.7	22.5	19.7	9.6	14.9	4.0	3.6	3.0	5.4
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	14.6	17.3	13.9	13.8	18.2	6.2	4.1	5.7	6.2
San Antonio .....	100.0	13.1	19.1	18.2	13.9	14.2	8.2	3.6	5.2	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	16.6	23.0	18.7	11.7	13.3	4.8	3.2	3.9	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	19.4	25.8	16.7	10.8	11.0	6.3	3.0	3.1	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	20.1	30.5	13.2	10.3	9.5	5.5	2.7	5.2	2.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	18.5	25.1	15.0	9.7	12.6	5.2	3.8	4.1	5.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	14.4	21.2	17.5	11.5	13.6	6.4	3.2	6.4	5.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	15.9	23.6	14.5	14.3	14.0	4.8	4.7	3.7	4.3
Tulsa .....	100.0	14.9	21.8	12.3	12.2	15.5	4.6	5.3	6.9	6.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	13.6	25.2	15.4	12.7	13.0	5.4	3.7	4.3	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.6	28.9	14.6	9.3	11.3	5.7	2.3	1.9	3.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	21.4	34.9	12.9	9.6	9.6	4.9	2.2	1.9	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	19.1	34.7	14.1	10.6	11.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.4
Camden .....	100.0	14.6	26.7	16.2	11.9	15.0	4.3	2.8	2.8	5.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	15.3	21.6	16.1	12.1	13.9	5.5	2.5	6.0	7.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	18.6	20.1	15.2	11.5	13.1	6.7	3.3	4.9	6.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	13.9	21.7	20.6	12.3	12.4	3.3	2.8	6.7	6.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	20.4	24.3	14.0	13.3	12.9	4.8	1.8	3.3	4.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	17.0	16.5	18.6	13.6	15.2	7.7	3.2	2.8	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	16.6	16.0	14.8	12.4	14.3	7.8	3.5	6.3	7.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	15.2	21.1	15.9	11.2	13.6	5.7	3.1	7.5	6.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	15.6	16.5	17.7	14.1	14.5	6.4	3.4	4.7	7.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	14.9	26.7	15.4	12.5	12.6	5.1	2.9	4.2	5.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	15.1	22.8	20.8	11.0	13.6	4.9	2.4	3.3	6.2
Newark-Union .....	100.0	19.6	21.3	18.4	10.7	11.7	5.7	3.1	4.4	5.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	19.4	24.1	16.5	9.3	11.2	7.9	3.4	3.8	4.3
Philadelphia .....	100.0	15.6	23.4	18.1	10.1	15.9	4.9	3.1	4.4	4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	19.3	28.2	17.0	13.0	10.8	4.0	2.4	2.0	3.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	21.5	21.5	16.1	12.9	11.4	5.1	2.1	5.6	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	19.0	27.3	15.0	9.4	12.1	5.1	3.4	3.6	4.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	18.6	25.6	14.5	11.8	12.6	3.1	3.2	6.3	4.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.9	27.3	15.1	9.2	11.7	5.9	2.3	1.9	3.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	15.4	20.6	17.6	15.9	13.3	5.7	1.8	3.9	5.4
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	25.7	30.4	14.2	12.1	10.3	.3	2.8	2.6	1.6
Austin city .....	100.0	18.7	23.5	17.4	12.0	12.3	7.6	1.4	4.1	3.0
Baltimore city .....	100.0	12.3	23.1	20.3	7.8	14.5	3.3	3.4	6.3	9.1
Boston city .....	100.0	14.6	33.0	18.6	12.4	11.4	3.0	1.7	1.3	4.1
Charlotte city .....	100.0	15.8	17.8	19.1	11.0	10.6	9.4	4.4	3.9	7.8
Chicago city .....	100.0	13.4	21.7	20.4	10.0	14.8	4.3	1.3	5.8	7.9
Cleveland city .....	100.0	13.5	13.6	27.1	6.2	9.2	1.5	3.9	20.1	5.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	12.6	19.9	21.3	8.7	17.3	3.4	2.5	4.4	9.7
Dallas city .....	100.0	14.5	13.8	18.2	9.2	12.9	12.7	3.2	6.5	8.9
Denver County/city .....	100.0	14.1	29.9	17.5	11.4	8.9	7.4	1.8	3.2	5.7
Detroit city .....	100.0	11.3	16.2	28.0	10.1	11.8	4.6	2.6	7.4	7.9
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	15.9	16.3	13.7	12.3	14.9	7.6	4.1	6.3	9.0
Houston city .....	100.0	13.8	19.9	19.2	10.0	10.5	9.7	3.4	6.3	7.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	13.6	21.0	15.6	12.2	13.0	4.8	3.3	7.4	8.4
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	16.8	18.3	15.8	10.3	17.1	6.5	4.8	4.6	5.8
Kansas City city .....	100.0	13.6	22.2	12.7	10.5	16.5	6.1	4.3	7.1	6.9
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	12.6	16.7	27.8	12.4	12.2	8.7	2.4	2.2	5.1
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	16.8	22.5	17.8	10.8	11.7	6.1	2.0	7.5	4.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	9.0	15.0	5.0	4.0	6.0	8.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	13.7	17.9	22.8	9.8	13.5	4.4	3.4	3.7	10.9
Miami city .....	100.0	10.1	10.8	28.8	14.3	9.2	13.1	2.5	3.5	7.8
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	9.9	17.3	25.3	7.4	13.3	2.2	2.8	13.9	7.7
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	17.4	31.4	16.3	12.2	11.6	2.0	1.2	3.9	4.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	15.0	22.9	16.9	9.4	14.2	6.9	2.8	5.5	6.5
New Orleans city .....	100.0	14.3	36.0	18.4	10.7	10.6	3.5	2.5	1.8	2.3
New York city .....	100.0	13.9	21.5	23.4	11.1	13.5	4.9	2.5	3.0	6.1
Oakland city .....	100.0	19.2	23.8	19.5	5.2	10.8	7.4	3.0	4.0	6.5
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	12.0	18.4	17.5	13.1	16.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	5.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	10.2	18.1	26.0	9.5	17.9	5.1	3.0	4.6	5.6
Phoenix city .....	100.0	13.3	17.2	17.1	13.9	17.5	7.2	3.0	4.6	6.2
Portland city .....	100.0	16.5	32.6	16.3	10.9	9.7	3.7	1.2	4.2	4.6
Sacramento city .....	100.0	15.0	18.1	24.1	9.1	15.2	4.6	5.0	2.9	5.9
San Antonio city .....	100.0	11.8	18.3	20.3	14.2	15.6	8.6	3.2	4.1	3.8
San Diego city .....	100.0	13.8	21.8	20.7	12.2	13.5	5.4	2.8	3.9	5.8
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	18.5	29.1	22.4	11.1	10.4	3.1	1.2	2.2	2.0
San Jose city .....	100.0	18.1	25.6	13.9	12.4	12.7	6.3	1.7	5.9	3.4
Seattle city .....	100.0	21.1	36.9	13.0	8.7	10.5	2.7	2.4	1.5	3.2
St. Louis city .....	100.0	7.5	32.4	19.1	9.0	15.6	3.3	1.5	4.1	7.6
Tulsa city .....	100.0	15.3	24.3	14.1	8.9	15.5	4.4	4.0	6.5	6.9
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	15.9	26.8	16.0	13.1	13.5	7.0	1.2	2.5	4.1
Washington city .....	100.0	23.0	34.4	15.0	6.7	12.1	2.8	.9	1.3	3.6
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	21.9	19.5	10.5	12.5	6.3	10.4	5.8	4.5	8.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	21.2	22.5	13.0	10.1	7.1	10.9	3.2	4.9	7.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	19.0	21.2	12.7	9.9	6.0	9.1	7.4	4.6	10.1
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	14.4	13.0	12.6	12.4	7.1	10.9	8.6	10.0	10.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	19.3	25.3	13.8	10.9	6.0	7.7	5.7	4.7	6.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	26.0	18.8	11.7	14.2	4.7	10.8	3.1	5.5	5.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	17.0	16.2	15.0	10.4	5.5	7.3	7.7	12.1	8.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	17.2	13.6	10.7	12.5	6.7	15.2	7.3	6.8	10.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	17.6	16.9	13.7	11.5	6.8	9.8	4.5	8.1	11.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	17.7	17.6	14.1	11.1	5.8	7.9	5.1	10.4	10.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	19.1	17.0	13.6	8.8	5.8	8.1	7.6	12.7	7.3
Columbus .....	100.0	16.1	19.2	12.3	8.6	10.0	7.0	5.6	7.1	13.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	18.4	15.4	12.6	10.1	8.0	12.2	5.7	6.4	10.9
Dayton .....	100.0	19.5	21.6	13.0	6.8	7.9	7.1	6.1	11.8	6.3
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	19.8	20.9	11.8	11.4	6.9	12.4	5.8	3.8	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	18.1	23.0	12.8	11.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	9.5	7.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	19.4	22.2	13.4	10.0	6.1	8.8	5.4	6.7	7.8
Honolulu .....	100.0	15.4	15.0	23.0	9.8	7.6	9.9	6.2	3.6	9.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	14.5	17.1	9.6	10.7	6.6	14.6	6.6	10.2	9.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	20.4	19.7	9.9	13.1	4.6	8.0	6.8	6.8	10.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	19.0	16.0	16.2	7.8	5.1	13.9	7.9	4.3	9.1
Kansas City .....	100.0	16.9	17.7	10.7	12.8	6.5	9.7	8.8	7.1	9.1
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	13.7	11.9	24.5	11.9	6.5	15.0	5.9	2.9	7.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	17.5	18.8	12.4	11.7	7.3	9.8	4.8	8.6	8.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	12.5	13.9	15.1	7.7	6.4	10.7	10.7	8.4	14.3
Memphis .....	100.0	15.1	13.4	17.4	10.4	8.1	9.2	6.1	5.4	15.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	17.8	14.2	14.3	14.6	7.2	12.1	5.5	4.5	9.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	16.5	17.4	12.6	9.5	7.4	6.5	6.5	13.5	10.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	20.0	22.1	11.1	11.7	6.7	7.8	4.7	8.3	7.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	100.0	17.6	17.3	12.9	13.5	5.3	11.9	4.4	6.7	10.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	14.0	18.1	13.3	10.9	5.8	12.2	8.5	6.5	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	18.3	19.8	16.0	11.8	6.6	9.2	4.5	4.3	9.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	17.0	16.5	13.3	11.3	5.5	10.3	8.4	6.7	10.6
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	18.0	14.6	15.0	14.5	8.0	11.0	8.1	2.3	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	17.2	19.8	15.8	10.7	8.0	9.1	5.5	5.8	8.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	16.8	16.7	13.6	15.0	6.9	10.1	5.5	4.9	9.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	16.3	20.0	13.3	11.0	5.5	8.7	6.0	7.7	11.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	19.1	23.1	10.3	11.1	5.6	9.5	4.3	8.2	7.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	13.2	18.5	17.0	10.9	6.5	11.0	5.9	7.9	8.4
Richmond .....	100.0	20.4	19.5	9.8	10.4	6.0	10.3	6.0	6.5	10.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	10.5	12.4	15.6	12.5	7.1	12.8	7.1	8.3	13.3
Rochester .....	100.0	14.8	16.2	18.5	10.9	8.9	6.7	6.7	8.1	7.9
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville ....	100.0	15.9	17.5	17.5	10.4	10.1	7.4	6.6	4.8	9.3
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	14.3	15.4	11.4	15.3	7.9	11.3	7.2	7.6	9.6
San Antonio .....	100.0	13.4	15.6	15.4	13.1	5.4	15.5	6.6	7.3	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	16.4	21.4	16.8	11.0	7.3	8.6	5.7	4.9	7.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	18.1	23.6	15.0	10.9	6.5	11.4	5.3	3.5	5.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	19.5	30.4	10.3	10.3	5.7	9.2	4.8	6.0	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	18.6	23.7	11.1	9.4	6.8	9.3	6.6	5.4	8.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	15.9	17.6	14.0	10.2	6.0	11.7	6.1	8.6	9.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	17.6	20.6	12.9	13.3	6.4	8.8	8.6	4.2	7.3
Tulsa .....	100.0	17.6	15.2	8.7	11.8	8.0	8.0	9.5	10.6	10.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	14.2	20.3	12.6	10.9	5.6	11.4	7.4	6.6	10.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	23.3	26.4	12.1	8.9	6.5	10.6	4.1	2.7	5.1
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	23.4	32.9	9.8	9.1	4.5	9.2	3.8	2.6	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	21.1	31.0	13.4	11.9	4.8	5.9	4.4	2.9	4.2
Camden .....	100.0	17.3	22.3	16.0	12.3	8.0	8.0	4.5	3.0	8.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	17.7	17.1	13.9	11.5	7.0	9.8	4.1	7.8	10.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	20.2	16.9	11.8	9.9	7.5	11.8	5.8	5.7	10.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	14.2	18.7	17.0	12.4	6.6	6.5	5.4	9.2	9.9
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	23.2	22.3	11.0	13.8	6.4	8.7	3.4	4.0	6.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	19.0	12.9	16.2	13.0	9.0	12.8	5.7	3.1	8.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	15.1	12.7	13.9	10.4	8.8	13.1	5.7	7.8	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	15.4	18.8	12.1	10.9	8.0	10.2	5.2	9.2	10.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	17.2	14.2	13.4	14.1	6.6	12.0	6.2	5.6	10.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	18.3	20.1	14.7	12.1	5.1	9.6	5.2	5.7	9.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	16.6	19.6	17.6	11.6	7.1	9.0	4.3	3.9	10.1
Newark-Union .....	100.0	21.0	17.5	15.4	9.9	6.4	10.6	5.8	4.9	8.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	18.9	21.9	13.8	9.2	5.9	14.1	5.9	4.6	5.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	16.9	19.3	16.4	10.2	8.0	9.5	5.6	6.6	7.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	16.9	26.1	16.9	13.4	7.4	7.4	4.4	1.8	5.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	23.6	18.8	13.3	14.2	5.4	8.7	3.6	6.8	5.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	19.7	26.9	11.0	8.9	6.4	8.8	5.8	4.8	7.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	20.5	25.5	10.3	10.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	9.6	6.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	23.3	24.7	12.7	8.8	7.1	10.9	4.2	2.7	5.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	16.7	16.7	12.8	18.7	5.2	11.0	3.4	4.5	10.2
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	31.0	30.3	10.0	10.0	7.9	.6	5.3	2.2	2.6
Austin city .....	100.0	20.8	19.9	15.4	9.8	7.5	13.4	2.5	5.5	5.2
Baltimore city .....	100.0	10.5	15.7	16.8	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.5	10.1	16.7
Boston city .....	100.0	11.5	29.9	18.2	16.4	6.2	5.8	3.3	.6	7.9
Charlotte city .....	100.0	15.3	11.5	11.2	12.8	6.9	17.2	8.6	4.9	11.4
Chicago city .....	100.0	15.8	19.3	16.8	8.5	8.1	8.1	2.5	7.9	13.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	12.9	15.2	22.8	2.9	3.9	2.9	7.6	23.3	8.5
Columbus city .....	100.0	10.3	17.6	15.2	8.5	13.7	6.4	4.7	6.9	16.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Dallas city .....	100.0	14.4	11.4	12.8	9.0	6.4	21.7	5.3	5.5	13.5
Denver County/city .....	100.0	13.6	26.7	16.4	11.1	4.9	12.6	2.8	2.9	8.7
Detroit city .....	100.0	10.5	13.1	26.2	6.4	6.3	10.0	5.8	9.4	12.4
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	13.5	11.6	14.1	10.8	8.9	12.9	6.6	7.2	14.5
Houston city .....	100.0	13.0	18.1	10.9	9.1	6.2	16.7	6.0	9.1	10.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.8	18.8	13.2	13.0	5.8	8.9	6.0	7.9	13.2
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	15.4	15.5	17.6	9.0	6.3	11.2	9.3	5.6	10.0
Kansas City city .....	100.0	15.7	18.6	10.5	11.8	8.0	10.0	7.9	5.9	11.6
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	13.3	14.0	24.5	13.6	5.4	15.2	4.4	2.2	7.3
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	18.3	20.6	12.6	10.9	6.8	11.1	3.7	8.8	7.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	15.0	15.0	18.0	7.0	7.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	13.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	12.0	11.6	25.3	6.2	10.0	7.9	5.9	4.2	17.0
Miami city .....	100.0	15.3	12.1	22.9	8.3	1.5	24.4	3.1	2.6	9.8
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	7.9	12.7	22.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	5.5	21.2	11.2
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	19.3	26.2	14.8	13.8	9.1	4.0	1.9	4.7	6.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	18.0	20.1	13.0	8.6	6.4	12.1	5.1	7.1	9.7
New Orleans city .....	100.0	14.3	41.5	13.1	9.4	2.6	5.4	5.7	4.2	3.9
New York city .....	100.0	14.6	19.2	19.9	11.8	7.3	9.1	4.6	3.2	10.2
Oakland city .....	100.0	17.2	22.5	18.6	5.8	5.3	13.9	5.7	4.2	6.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	11.0	17.9	14.5	13.9	5.4	9.3	10.3	9.0	8.7
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	10.7	13.0	25.3	7.3	10.8	10.1	5.6	6.3	10.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	14.4	15.0	15.4	14.0	8.8	12.5	5.3	5.1	9.3
Portland city .....	100.0	17.4	30.2	14.8	9.6	6.0	7.1	1.7	5.7	7.5
Sacramento city .....	100.0	13.7	14.7	19.8	9.7	10.0	8.6	8.7	5.1	9.8
San Antonio city .....	100.0	11.8	14.1	17.2	14.4	7.3	16.5	6.0	5.5	6.8
San Diego city .....	100.0	15.1	20.2	16.8	12.0	7.7	9.0	5.0	5.1	9.1
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	14.6	28.1	26.5	11.3	6.7	5.6	2.4	1.2	3.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	16.2	26.0	10.1	13.4	8.2	11.0	3.2	7.1	4.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	21.7	37.5	10.8	8.0	6.1	5.4	4.5	2.2	3.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	8.0	25.0	19.0	10.2	10.1	7.0	3.2	7.6	10.0
Tulsa city .....	100.0	17.1	16.8	12.9	6.5	9.0	8.0	7.3	10.8	11.7
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	16.3	21.3	15.8	11.3	7.6	15.0	1.4	3.3	8.1
Washington city .....	100.0	22.5	33.6	14.3	7.1	8.1	5.2	1.6	1.6	5.9
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	17.3	26.1	16.9	13.0	21.3	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	1.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	17.1	28.4	17.2	15.5	18.3	.4	.1	2.4	.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	16.3	29.5	19.2	9.9	21.1	.2	.2	1.8	1.6
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	13.5	22.9	20.7	10.8	27.1	.5	.3	2.7	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	15.3	34.4	16.7	9.9	18.4	.1	.2	3.7	1.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	17.5	29.1	18.7	10.6	19.5	.1	.1	2.6	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	11.1	25.5	18.9	13.6	23.3	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	3.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	18.5	25.5	22.8	10.8	15.4	.6	.4	3.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	12.8	26.0	18.9	12.9	21.9	.3	.5	4.0	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	12.6	26.6	22.2	9.2	21.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	5.4	2.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	13.5	25.1	18.6	12.2	21.4	.2	.4	6.0	2.5
Columbus .....	100.0	15.2	22.4	24.1	9.8	23.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	1.5	3.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	17.2	22.9	18.2	14.1	20.7	.4	.4	4.2	1.8
Dayton .....	100.0	13.2	23.5	19.7	15.8	22.3	.6	.5	2.9	1.3
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	19.6	26.9	16.8	12.2	20.0	.4	.6	2.4	1.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	15.4	25.3	21.1	12.5	19.8	.2	.2	3.3	2.2

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	16.2	28.4	17.2	11.2	20.7	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	1.4
Honolulu .....	100.0	14.6	21.5	20.9	15.6	23.4	.5	.5	1.4	1.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	14.4	23.9	22.1	13.1	21.5	.4	.3	2.5	1.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	16.7	27.2	17.6	11.1	19.2	.6	.4	5.1	1.6
Jacksonville .....	100.0	17.8	21.2	17.3	10.3	28.5	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	1.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	13.6	23.5	18.3	12.9	24.4	.4	.1	4.1	2.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	13.1	17.9	28.8	15.8	20.4	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.1	24.2	20.3	11.5	20.3	.3	.3	5.1	2.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	14.4	22.5	17.1	11.7	26.3	.2	.7	3.5	3.5
Memphis .....	100.0	14.9	24.5	18.0	11.2	22.4	.5	.4	4.5	3.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	14.1	21.0	22.2	14.0	22.8	.6	.2	3.1	1.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	15.7	22.8	20.6	10.9	21.6	.7	.3	5.1	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	17.6	27.4	18.2	10.8	19.2	.2	.4	4.3	1.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	100.0	13.5	26.0	19.4	12.2	22.9	.3	.2	3.3	2.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	15.8	28.0	16.9	13.5	23.3	.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	14.0	27.5	21.9	11.1	20.5	.2	.2	2.8	1.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	15.5	24.9	19.3	10.2	25.7	.6	.1	2.2	1.4
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	16.9	23.7	19.8	13.0	22.0	.2	.3	2.2	2.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	13.8	28.5	18.9	10.6	23.4	.2	.5	2.4	1.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	15.2	21.7	17.4	14.3	25.8	.4	.1	3.5	1.6
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	14.5	29.5	19.8	10.9	20.4	.2	.2	2.5	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	16.5	27.5	18.3	11.1	19.6	.3	.5	3.4	2.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	12.8	27.8	21.2	11.2	20.0	.1	.5	4.3	2.0
Richmond .....	100.0	16.5	30.4	16.2	8.5	23.7	.4	.4	2.4	1.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	10.6	20.9	22.5	14.5	23.9	.3	.3	4.3	2.6
Rochester .....	100.0	10.3	30.1	20.2	9.5	22.8	.3	.1	4.8	1.5
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville ....	100.0	17.5	28.0	22.2	8.8	20.2	.2	.2	1.0	1.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	15.0	19.5	16.9	11.9	30.7	.1	.4	3.4	2.0
San Antonio .....	100.0	12.7	22.9	21.4	14.9	24.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	2.9	.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	16.9	24.9	21.0	12.6	20.4	.3	.1	2.8	1.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	20.8	28.4	18.6	10.8	16.4	.1	.3	2.5	1.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	21.0	30.6	17.1	10.4	14.5	.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2	1.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	18.3	26.6	19.6	10.1	19.3	.5	.5	2.5	2.4
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	12.7	25.0	21.2	12.8	21.4	.8	.1	4.1	1.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	14.1	27.0	16.3	15.4	22.4	.2	.3	3.1	1.1
Tulsa .....	100.0	11.6	29.7	16.6	12.6	24.3	.6	.2	2.6	1.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	12.9	29.5	18.0	14.3	19.6	.2	.5	2.3	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	21.9	31.6	17.5	9.8	16.5	.3	.3	1.1	1.1
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	19.2	37.2	16.4	10.2	15.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	1.0	.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	17.1	38.7	14.8	9.2	17.6	.1	.2	1.8	.4
Camden .....	100.0	11.8	31.4	16.4	11.5	22.5	.3	.9	2.7	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	12.6	26.7	18.6	12.8	21.9	.4	.5	3.9	2.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	16.5	24.1	19.3	13.5	20.1	.4	.3	4.1	1.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	13.6	24.8	24.4	12.1	18.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	4.1	2.3
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	17.1	26.6	17.6	12.6	20.6	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	2.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	14.5	21.1	21.5	14.2	23.0	1.4	.1	2.5	1.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	18.7	20.6	15.9	15.2	22.0	.6	.6	4.4	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	15.1	23.9	20.5	11.6	20.6	.2	.4	5.4	2.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	13.8	19.2	22.6	14.2	23.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	3.6	2.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	11.0	34.1	16.2	12.9	21.0	0.1	0.4	2.5	1.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	13.3	26.3	24.3	10.3	20.9	.2	.1	2.7	1.7
Newark-Union .....	100.0	18.2	25.4	21.6	11.6	17.4	.2	.2	3.9	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	20.0	26.8	19.9	9.4	17.8	.1	.4	2.8	2.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	14.3	27.7	20.0	10.0	24.1	.2	.4	2.2	1.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	22.0	30.5	17.0	12.7	14.5	.2	.2	2.2	.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	18.9	24.9	19.7	11.2	19.3	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	18.3	27.7	19.9	10.0	18.8	.6	.6	2.2	1.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	16.5	25.6	19.1	12.8	20.7	.3	.2	2.7	2.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.6	30.1	17.7	9.7	16.8	.3	.3	1.1	1.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynnton Beach .....	100.0	14.0	24.4	22.3	13.3	21.2	.5	.2	3.2	.8
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	19.9	30.5	18.9	14.4	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	.5
Austin city .....	100.0	16.3	27.6	19.8	14.6	17.9	.7	.2	2.4	.4
Baltimore city .....	100.0	13.7	29.0	23.1	8.0	19.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	3.0
Boston city .....	100.0	17.8	36.2	19.0	8.3	16.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	100.0	16.4	24.3	27.2	9.2	14.5	1.3	.2	2.8	4.1
Chicago city .....	100.0	11.0	24.2	24.3	11.5	21.8	.4	.1	3.7	2.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	14.1	11.9	31.8	9.7	14.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.7	1.2
Columbus city .....	100.0	15.0	22.5	28.2	8.9	21.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	2.4
Dallas city .....	100.0	14.6	17.1	25.8	9.5	22.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	8.0	2.3
Denver County/city .....	100.0	14.7	34.5	19.1	11.7	14.5	.1	.4	3.5	1.5
Detroit city .....	100.0	12.0	18.8	29.6	13.3	16.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	4.1
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	19.2	23.0	13.2	14.4	23.3	.2	.7	4.9	1.1
Houston city .....	100.0	15.0	22.4	30.2	11.1	16.2	.5	.1	2.5	2.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.6	23.7	18.5	11.2	21.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	6.9	2.6
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	18.4	21.4	13.7	11.6	28.9	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	1.2
Kansas City city .....	100.0	11.1	26.5	15.2	9.1	26.4	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	1.5
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	11.7	20.1	31.8	10.9	20.6	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	2.3
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	14.9	24.8	23.8	10.7	17.4	.2	.1	5.8	2.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.0	26.0	16.0	10.0	25.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	4.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	15.5	24.5	20.1	13.5	17.2	.7	.8	3.2	4.5
Miami city .....	100.0	4.0	9.2	35.5	21.3	18.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	4.5	5.5
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	11.9	21.6	28.3	7.8	17.7	1.2	.2	7.0	4.4
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	15.5	36.6	17.7	10.6	14.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	3.0	2.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	11.4	26.3	21.6	10.2	23.8	.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	2.6
New Orleans city .....	100.0	14.3	31.8	22.4	11.6	16.7	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1
New York city .....	100.0	13.2	23.9	27.3	10.4	20.5	.3	.1	2.8	1.5
Oakland city .....	100.0	21.3	25.3	20.3	4.6	16.6	.6	.2	3.9	6.3
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	13.3	19.0	21.4	12.0	29.8	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	1.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	9.7	23.2	26.6	11.8	25.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	2.9	.4
Phoenix city .....	100.0	11.9	19.9	19.2	13.8	28.2	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	2.5
Portland city .....	100.0	15.4	35.1	18.0	12.2	13.8	.1	.8	2.6	1.5
Sacramento city .....	100.0	16.4	21.7	28.8	8.5	20.8	.3	1.1	.7	1.9
San Antonio city .....	100.0	11.6	22.9	23.6	14.0	24.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	2.5	.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	12.2	23.9	25.7	12.5	21.1	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	1.6
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	22.7	30.2	18.0	10.9	14.4	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	.1
San Jose city .....	100.0	20.4	25.2	18.6	11.1	18.1	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	1.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	20.5	36.3	15.2	9.3	14.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	.9	2.6
St. Louis city .....	100.0	7.1	38.8	19.2	7.9	20.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	5.5
Tulsa city .....	100.0	13.4	32.4	15.5	11.5	22.6	.6	.5	1.8	1.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	15.6	31.6	16.2	14.6	18.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	1.8	0.5
Washington city .....	100.0	23.6	35.2	15.8	6.4	16.1	.3	.3	.9	1.4
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	22.2	23.9	11.0	12.3	12.1	7.7	3.5	3.5	3.8
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	20.5	24.7	14.8	12.1	11.8	6.3	1.9	4.0	3.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	20.1	25.4	14.2	10.1	12.9	5.5	4.2	2.8	4.7
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	17.0	18.6	13.2	12.7	16.4	7.1	5.3	5.3	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	18.5	29.0	14.1	10.7	11.9	4.4	3.0	4.1	4.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	23.3	23.8	14.8	12.8	10.9	6.3	1.5	3.2	3.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	14.9	20.0	15.2	12.4	15.3	3.8	4.1	7.7	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	20.1	20.7	13.6	12.3	9.3	9.8	4.2	4.2	5.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	16.4	21.0	14.8	12.5	13.1	6.1	2.7	6.4	6.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	15.8	21.7	16.4	10.6	14.0	4.5	3.1	7.6	6.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	17.6	20.8	13.9	10.8	13.4	5.0	4.8	8.9	4.8
Columbus .....	100.0	16.7	21.3	17.2	9.8	16.2	4.1	3.5	4.1	6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	18.8	18.1	14.2	12.1	12.9	8.5	3.5	5.2	6.4
Dayton .....	100.0	17.9	22.5	15.0	12.0	15.0	4.6	3.3	6.8	2.8
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	20.3	23.8	13.9	11.8	12.0	7.3	3.7	3.0	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	17.0	24.0	15.6	12.8	12.7	3.4	3.1	6.4	4.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	18.1	25.2	13.9	11.2	12.8	5.2	3.0	5.9	4.6
Honolulu .....	100.0	19.6	29.4	17.3	12.7	9.7	3.0	2.4	.9	5.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	14.9	20.0	13.1	11.8	12.5	10.6	4.2	7.3	5.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	18.8	24.0	12.3	12.7	12.2	4.7	4.0	5.0	5.7
Jacksonville .....	100.0	20.4	18.1	13.9	9.1	17.4	8.5	4.1	3.2	4.8
Kansas City .....	100.0	15.6	20.7	13.3	13.3	15.0	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	14.5	14.3	24.8	13.9	11.9	10.1	3.7	2.2	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	15.7	19.5	16.6	11.7	12.4	6.7	2.9	7.9	6.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	14.7	18.5	14.3	9.5	16.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	8.9
Memphis .....	100.0	17.6	23.1	14.8	10.5	13.4	6.6	3.7	3.2	7.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	18.0	17.0	16.5	15.5	13.6	7.2	3.1	3.9	5.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	18.1	20.6	14.0	10.4	14.6	3.8	3.8	9.1	5.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	19.9	24.5	13.5	11.7	12.9	4.5	2.7	5.7	4.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	100.0	16.4	21.3	14.9	14.8	12.1	7.5	2.0	5.0	6.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	16.8	26.2	11.3	11.9	13.6	7.9	4.1	3.5	4.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	17.8	23.6	16.0	11.8	13.3	5.9	2.7	3.6	5.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	18.1	19.9	13.5	11.6	14.3	6.3	4.6	5.0	6.4
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	19.7	18.4	14.5	14.6	14.8	6.4	4.2	2.1	5.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	16.6	25.3	15.0	11.0	15.3	5.3	3.2	4.0	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	16.5	18.4	15.4	14.9	15.2	6.1	3.2	4.2	5.6
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	15.9	24.5	16.1	11.2	12.8	4.5	3.4	5.2	6.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	18.5	24.6	13.7	11.6	12.9	5.0	2.7	5.5	5.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	13.3	23.2	18.4	11.4	13.0	5.8	3.4	5.7	5.3
Richmond .....	100.0	21.9	26.7	10.6	10.7	12.2	7.2	3.4	3.3	3.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	10.8	15.4	18.7	13.1	14.0	8.1	4.3	6.5	8.9
Rochester .....	100.0	13.5	22.1	17.9	11.0	15.2	3.7	4.0	6.4	5.3
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville ....	100.0	17.8	24.1	18.0	9.5	13.5	4.7	3.8	3.0	5.1
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	15.1	17.8	13.6	13.5	18.5	6.2	4.2	5.0	6.1
San Antonio .....	100.0	13.6	17.9	17.3	14.1	14.4	9.0	3.7	5.7	4.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	17.5	22.2	17.7	12.1	12.8	5.4	3.3	4.0	4.9

See notes at end of table.



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	21.0	25.7	16.5	10.2	9.0	7.2	3.2	3.1	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	21.4	27.0	14.4	11.4	9.3	6.3	2.6	4.1	3.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	19.6	25.4	14.0	9.4	12.2	5.8	4.0	3.8	5.4
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	15.4	21.5	16.6	11.6	13.4	6.7	3.4	6.1	5.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	16.8	24.1	13.5	15.0	13.1	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.8
Tulsa .....	100.0	16.5	22.1	12.0	13.0	14.2	4.1	4.9	7.5	5.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	15.8	27.0	11.5	14.4	11.1	6.9	4.6	3.8	4.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	24.4	29.5	13.1	9.0	9.7	7.4	2.2	2.0	2.4
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	23.9	33.5	11.4	10.2	8.6	5.9	2.0	2.1	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	20.9	34.0	12.2	11.0	10.8	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
Camden .....	100.0	15.1	26.7	15.8	12.4	15.8	4.8	2.8	2.5	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	16.3	21.5	14.7	12.5	13.2	6.2	2.4	6.2	6.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	19.5	18.7	14.0	12.3	12.8	8.3	3.4	4.9	5.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	14.3	22.1	18.6	13.1	12.5	3.2	2.8	7.1	6.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	20.1	21.0	14.3	13.7	14.0	5.8	2.1	3.4	4.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	19.8	16.1	17.2	15.0	13.8	8.0	3.1	2.9	3.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	17.7	16.8	14.6	11.8	13.1	8.9	3.6	5.8	7.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	14.0	19.9	16.2	11.4	12.6	6.9	3.0	8.6	7.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	17.8	15.6	15.5	15.2	14.0	7.0	3.7	4.5	6.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	15.0	26.1	14.9	12.8	13.3	5.4	3.1	4.2	5.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	17.4	23.9	17.1	11.3	13.3	5.7	2.5	3.2	5.5
Newark-Union .....	100.0	21.7	21.8	14.4	10.4	12.2	7.0	3.2	4.3	4.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	20.6	21.3	17.0	8.5	10.1	9.3	4.1	4.3	4.8
Philadelphia .....	100.0	16.8	25.3	14.9	10.4	15.6	5.3	3.3	4.2	4.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	21.5	31.4	16.0	12.6	7.5	4.3	2.0	1.6	3.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	20.6	18.6	17.6	12.4	11.8	6.2	2.4	5.9	4.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	20.2	27.7	14.4	9.1	11.5	5.6	3.7	2.9	4.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	18.1	24.8	14.4	12.7	12.8	3.5	3.3	6.1	4.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	24.5	28.2	13.7	8.7	10.1	7.9	2.2	2.0	2.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	15.6	21.0	17.6	16.6	12.4	6.5	1.7	4.2	4.0
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	36.1	38.8	3.4	12.1	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	.2	.6
Austin city .....	100.0	20.4	23.0	16.9	11.5	12.2	7.6	1.5	4.7	2.3
Baltimore city .....	100.0	19.1	24.3	12.2	9.1	13.7	4.4	6.2	5.9	5.1
Boston city .....	100.0	20.3	30.3	11.2	16.5	11.3	3.8	1.3	1.2	4.1
Charlotte city .....	100.0	17.6	20.3	15.4	11.4	8.5	12.4	5.1	2.7	6.6
Chicago city .....	100.0	15.4	24.3	16.0	10.6	12.1	4.7	1.7	7.3	7.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	15.9	14.2	18.4	5.1	11.9	2.8	5.5	21.5	4.6
Columbus city .....	100.0	14.2	21.0	19.3	10.8	15.8	4.4	3.7	3.5	7.2
Dallas city .....	100.0	16.0	13.4	16.8	10.8	10.0	15.8	3.4	7.0	6.8
Denver County/city .....	100.0	15.2	30.7	17.1	10.9	8.0	7.7	2.1	3.2	5.1
Detroit city .....	100.0	13.5	12.6	32.2	6.3	6.0	13.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	3.7
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	16.9	17.1	13.6	12.0	13.6	8.8	3.7	6.2	8.1
Houston city .....	100.0	14.1	18.7	16.2	10.3	10.3	13.6	3.7	7.2	5.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	13.5	22.6	12.8	13.5	15.0	4.9	3.4	5.8	7.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	18.3	18.4	11.8	10.4	19.0	6.6	5.5	4.9	5.1
Kansas City city .....	100.0	14.1	23.8	10.2	11.4	16.0	7.1	4.9	5.5	6.9
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	14.2	16.5	26.4	12.9	11.3	9.4	2.3	2.5	4.4
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	15.9	21.8	17.8	11.2	10.7	7.2	1.9	8.5	5.0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	17.0	22.0	14.0	8.0	16.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	9.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	18.4	24.5	18.4	6.7	10.5	8.2	3.2	3.5	6.7
Miami city .....	100.0	10.3	11.2	27.2	16.2	9.0	13.3	3.1	3.0	6.6
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	13.3	19.4	21.1	7.5	13.4	1.7	2.8	14.7	6.0
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	18.5	33.5	13.5	13.2	10.8	2.1	1.5	4.0	2.9
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city ....	100.0	16.6	22.4	16.0	13.2	11.9	9.2	1.5	4.9	4.3
New Orleans city .....	100.0	20.0	47.1	6.7	11.9	6.5	3.4	2.6	.6	1.0
New York city .....	100.0	16.2	23.5	19.2	11.4	13.3	5.9	2.6	2.4	5.4
Oakland city .....	100.0	19.1	25.5	17.4	2.2	9.4	7.8	4.7	5.2	8.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	13.5	19.8	13.1	14.6	16.2	5.5	5.1	7.4	4.8
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	11.3	22.3	18.0	11.2	17.6	6.7	3.5	3.7	5.5
Phoenix city .....	100.0	13.6	16.5	17.0	14.6	16.9	7.7	3.0	4.8	5.8
Portland city .....	100.0	17.1	34.5	15.4	9.8	9.5	3.6	1.5	3.7	4.6
Sacramento city .....	100.0	16.5	24.5	17.2	6.3	13.3	7.4	6.5	4.0	4.2
San Antonio city .....	100.0	12.4	16.8	18.9	14.6	16.0	9.6	3.4	4.5	3.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	14.2	20.9	18.7	12.9	14.0	6.0	3.0	4.1	6.3
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	20.4	33.0	19.6	11.4	7.4	3.9	.4	1.2	2.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	17.7	23.4	15.5	13.4	12.7	8.5	.9	3.5	4.4
Seattle city .....	100.0	21.8	40.7	10.9	9.5	9.1	3.1	2.0	.7	2.2
St. Louis city .....	100.0	7.1	38.4	14.7	8.5	17.9	.4	1.3	5.3	6.4
Tulsa city .....	100.0	16.8	25.8	13.3	10.0	13.9	3.6	3.7	7.7	5.2
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	19.5	27.8	12.8	13.7	13.1	7.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
Washington city .....	100.0	28.6	44.0	10.4	5.9	7.0	2.6	.3	.5	.6
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	15.4	16.3	19.7	13.6	16.3	2.4	3.0	4.1	9.2
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	6.6	21.3	20.5	14.4	18.2	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	10.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	12.2	23.2	20.7	9.1	15.9	2.6	3.2	4.2	8.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	6.1	14.9	26.1	9.3	17.7	1.8	2.9	9.2	12.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	10.9	27.0	29.4	8.2	14.7	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	11.2	15.6	20.2	10.9	21.0	4.3	2.7	7.8	6.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	6.6	25.7	28.8	8.7	10.0	2.9	3.2	6.0	8.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	11.2	15.5	21.6	9.9	15.5	5.2	4.0	7.8	9.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	10.5	16.8	24.0	11.6	18.9	2.4	3.0	4.1	8.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	7.9	22.4	29.8	5.9	9.9	3.2	1.0	12.8	7.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	9.4	17.0	27.5	9.7	13.1	.8	1.2	14.5	6.9
Columbus .....	100.0	8.5	14.5	26.3	5.5	23.5	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	15.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	12.8	15.6	18.4	10.7	19.9	1.5	3.1	4.1	13.9
Dayton .....	100.0	9.8	13.1	25.1	7.7	18.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2	10.8	10.6
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	10.6	20.5	15.2	12.9	21.6	5.3	1.3	2.3	10.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	13.2	16.4	24.4	10.2	14.7	2.4	3.7	8.0	7.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	13.0	16.4	25.9	9.0	16.4	2.3	2.2	6.8	8.1
Honolulu .....	100.0	13.8	7.2	38.6	11.4	27.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	11.8	19.0	20.5	11.1	17.9	2.5	2.6	3.3	11.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	17.4	15.2	23.3	9.2	6.6	3.3	1.8	13.1	10.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	8.6	16.7	27.8	9.4	13.4	7.7	2.3	4.2	9.9
Kansas City .....	100.0	9.9	15.0	21.1	10.7	20.4	2.0	3.2	7.4	10.1
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	9.0	12.8	31.7	10.9	19.2	3.3	1.5	1.2	10.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	17.1	23.7	18.0	9.6	18.0	1.9	2.0	3.2	6.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	5.9	12.9	29.0	10.5	11.5	2.9	5.5	9.5	12.3
Memphis .....	100.0	9.5	11.7	23.3	10.4	18.2	2.4	2.8	8.1	13.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	7.8	18.3	24.0	9.1	18.8	4.5	3.1	4.5	9.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	3.0	13.2	31.1	9.1	14.2	4.2	2.8	10.5	11.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	8.8	17.5	30.8	9.5	12.4	1.8	2.7	6.1	10.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	100.0	16.0	18.4	17.8	2.0	21.4	2.2	3.4	6.9	11.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	10.0	15.1	22.7	12.9	17.8	4.6	6.1	1.4	9.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	9.5	18.9	30.2	9.6	14.9	3.3	2.6	2.4	8.5
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	9.5	19.3	28.5	11.3	12.3	.2	5.5	2.8	10.6
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	8.4	19.4	24.4	11.1	16.3	5.2	5.7	2.6	6.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	10.9	14.8	29.7	9.6	17.2	2.8	2.2	4.9	7.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	8.7	20.9	13.9	9.6	20.2	1.3	3.2	4.5	17.8
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	4.7	20.7	23.0	4.8	19.0	7.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	14.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	13.6	25.0	21.2	11.8	12.3	3.6	.6	4.1	8.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	9.7	15.8	27.8	6.7	15.4	6.9	1.9	9.1	6.2
Richmond .....	100.0	11.4	17.9	17.6	7.2	19.6	2.2	2.4	8.0	13.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	10.6	13.4	20.2	15.4	20.2	2.2	2.9	5.4	8.9
Rochester .....	100.0	8.3	27.1	29.8	3.8	20.6	4.5	.9	4.1	.8
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville ....	100.0	15.8	18.8	20.9	6.9	19.4	1.5	3.4	3.3	8.8
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	12.2	8.0	7.5	10.1	29.4	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.1	10.7
San Antonio .....	100.0	8.6	22.2	29.5	19.0	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	9.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	13.0	16.3	28.8	10.8	17.0	2.7	2.5	.7	8.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	14.1	25.0	16.5	10.4	16.3	7.1	4.0	1.4	4.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	14.4	26.8	18.2	15.3	11.7	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	8.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	12.9	10.0	21.3	16.3	9.8	.9	5.2	7.5	16.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	8.8	16.9	23.2	11.7	16.8	5.3	1.8	5.8	9.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	11.9	16.6	21.7	10.1	21.2	2.9	5.5	2.6	7.5
Tulsa .....	100.0	7.8	17.2	16.7	5.3	24.2	3.5	8.0	4.5	12.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	9.6	21.4	22.2	10.1	16.4	2.9	2.6	5.3	9.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	19.7	25.3	16.8	9.4	15.5	2.7	2.8	2.1	5.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	16.7	31.8	18.2	6.0	15.1	1.6	2.2	2.1	6.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	10.4	30.6	29.3	9.7	12.1	1.8	1.3	.8	3.3
Camden .....	100.0	4.4	26.4	23.3	12.6	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	5.7	16.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	10.8	17.2	24.2	11.2	18.8	2.3	3.3	3.9	8.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	14.1	17.5	20.0	8.6	19.1	1.2	2.6	3.8	13.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	12.5	16.8	25.5	10.7	13.7	3.2	3.5	7.0	7.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	14.4	18.3	20.2	18.6	12.5	2.4	1.7	2.6	9.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	9.6	17.2	22.3	8.6	20.2	5.4	4.5	3.2	9.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	9.5	10.9	14.3	16.1	21.8	2.1	4.2	4.9	16.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	15.7	24.1	18.3	8.5	19.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	6.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	5.5	19.7	26.7	9.1	17.6	4.5	2.5	6.3	8.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	8.1	35.9	20.6	4.3	9.7	1.6	3.2	4.0	12.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	8.9	17.9	31.4	9.3	15.8	3.9	2.4	2.2	8.3
Newark-Union .....	100.0	12.1	16.7	32.8	10.6	12.7	.9	3.9	3.0	7.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	16.1	25.4	16.1	9.1	16.5	7.6	3.0	.7	4.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	11.8	12.9	31.8	9.0	18.0	3.3	2.2	5.1	6.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	3.5	22.9	18.4	17.2	15.7	4.1	9.0	4.6	4.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	38.2	18.8	13.0	26.2	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	14.9	10.4	17.9	16.3	11.1	.8	3.8	10.0	14.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	15.2	15.3	21.4	8.8	17.5	.3	4.0	11.1	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	20.1	24.5	16.6	9.8	15.6	2.8	2.9	2.1	5.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	9.4	17.7	20.7	10.2	18.3	2.4	1.2	2.8	15.1
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	11.7	16.8	29.7	12.6	14.1	.7	5.4	5.9	2.9
Austin city .....	100.0	2.9	21.8	23.2	16.9	12.6	10.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	11.4
Baltimore city .....	100.0	9.2	21.0	25.0	7.3	15.4	2.4	2.0	6.0	11.6
Boston city .....	100.0	5.1	30.7	32.2	7.2	13.5	3.1	2.1	1.3	4.8
Charlotte city .....	100.0	12.8	14.5	22.4	10.3	14.9	5.8	4.0	4.7	10.1
Chicago city .....	100.0	10.3	15.8	29.6	9.9	19.2	1.9	.9	3.6	8.9
Cleveland city .....	100.0	12.7	7.1	38.0	8.8	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	19.8	5.1
Columbus city .....	100.0	8.2	14.5	28.1	4.6	22.6	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	14.9
Dallas city .....	100.0	8.3	12.2	24.4	4.4	24.1	3.0	1.1	5.4	17.1
Denver County/city .....	100.0	7.6	22.1	16.3	16.7	17.2	5.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.3	13.7
Detroit city .....	100.0	11.3	17.3	26.3	10.3	13.1	3.3	3.1	6.9	8.4
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	13.2	11.9	9.0	11.8	22.8	3.2	7.2	5.0	15.9
Houston city .....	100.0	10.2	21.5	28.5	8.3	13.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	11.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	15.1	14.0	28.2	6.8	5.0	3.9	2.2	13.3	11.6
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	8.2	14.7	27.4	10.4	13.5	8.8	1.2	5.6	10.2
Kansas City city .....	100.0	13.0	17.6	19.1	7.1	21.7	2.5	3.0	8.1	7.9
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	5.7	20.4	31.9	9.2	17.7	4.0	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.7
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	13.6	23.5	20.9	9.0	19.9	2.6	1.9	3.6	5.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	7.0	12.0	31.0	10.0	10.0	3.0	6.0	11.0	9.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	9.6	11.1	27.1	12.0	16.5	1.0	3.8	4.0	15.0
Miami city .....	100.0	6.9	9.1	36.0	5.8	10.7	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	13.4
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	3.4	13.1	32.9	8.4	13.3	3.5	3.1	11.2	10.8
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	10.5	18.8	32.4	10.3	14.8	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	10.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city ....	100.0	13.1	22.5	15.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	6.9	14.2
New Orleans city .....	100.0	7.8	23.3	31.7	9.3	15.2	3.6	2.3	3.1	3.8
New York city .....	100.0	9.1	17.1	32.3	9.3	15.9	3.8	2.6	2.5	7.5
Oakland city .....	100.0	15.0	21.9	24.8	10.4	12.7	8.4	1.4	1.3	2.1
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	7.4	12.0	33.4	12.1	12.1	.4	8.0	2.8	11.7
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	8.4	11.9	36.2	8.6	18.2	3.1	2.6	4.5	6.4
Phoenix city .....	100.0	10.7	23.9	16.9	8.1	21.8	2.3	2.1	.9	13.2
Portland city .....	100.0	20.2	2.0	24.5	19.8	15.8	4.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	11.9
Sacramento city .....	100.0	15.7	14.2	31.1	7.4	21.0	.8	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3
San Antonio city .....	100.0	4.3	21.1	34.4	17.1	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	10.2
San Diego city .....	100.0	13.0	14.9	34.7	9.1	15.5	4.0	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.2
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	32.1	31.4	19.8	9.8	6.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose city .....	100.0	14.8	8.9	25.7	26.6	9.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	10.6
Seattle city .....	100.0	19.3	5.4	25.9	4.0	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.1
St. Louis city .....	100.0	8.8	19.8	26.7	10.6	11.7	7.6	1.9	2.8	10.1
Tulsa city .....	100.0	9.3	16.5	17.4	5.7	24.7	3.2	6.3	3.0	13.8
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	5.9	23.1	27.6	10.5	13.3	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	9.8
Washington city .....	100.0	15.5	23.0	20.0	8.0	18.5	3.0	1.8	2.3	7.6
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	15.8	40.7	9.0	14.0	5.7	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	2.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	12.0	48.0	6.6	19.9	8.0	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	14.3	42.3	13.2	10.4	8.4	2.1	1.0	4.2	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	9.8	39.7	16.1	10.3	9.8	1.6	4.0	7.9	.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	26.0	37.7	8.9	9.9	7.3	1.3	1.9	5.2	1.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	32.6	45.7	10.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	17.3	16.2	34.1	15.3	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.9	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	14.2	34.9	14.4	9.8	11.6	1.5	2.0	7.4	4.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	40.5	30.3	9.7	12.7	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	1.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	21.0	44.8	28.5	1.6	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	100.0	16.7	40.3	11.1	11.7	5.6	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	7.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	18.5	35.0	9.4	10.6	9.5	1.2	2.1	12.6	1.2
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	19.2	25.5	14.5	11.4	15.9	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4	3.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	22.4	51.3	8.0	6.7	2.9	1.4	1.0	3.7	2.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	22.8	45.1	19.3	2.0	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	1.3	1.6
Honolulu .....	100.0	15.5	17.7	23.2	12.4	14.5	4.6	4.0	3.1	4.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	15.6	25.4	21.2	14.5	5.6	1.0	3.6	10.6	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	26.9	37.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9	5.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.5	7.2
Jacksonville .....	100.0	24.7	33.3	22.7	7.6	10.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City .....	100.0	20.5	25.7	25.9	.4	4.4	.6	1.1	19.5	1.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	10.2	19.6	35.5	13.9	12.2	1.4	.9	2.4	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	23.6	28.8	10.9	12.1	14.0	1.4	2.7	4.6	1.9
Memphis .....	100.0	51.9	19.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.7	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	19.3	24.6	20.9	21.2	8.1	2.1	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	15.4	33.9	16.9	10.7	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.6	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	14.9	33.8	13.0	6.2	10.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	16.3	3.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	42.0	28.1	4.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.2	6.4	3.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	5.1	3.2	42.9	10.7	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.8	6.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	18.4	30.1	16.2	13.3	9.5	1.6	1.1	5.3	4.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	5.7	27.3	37.6	7.6	10.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	1.2	6.3
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	13.9	22.0	32.9	8.5	4.6	2.1	7.2	3.7	5.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	18.8	36.7	10.4	8.0	11.6	3.7	.9	5.8	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	17.8	34.2	11.0	19.0	15.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	2.0
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	21.4	33.3	21.4	16.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	13.9	44.1	11.2	7.5	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.4	13.3	2.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	3.3	32.9	18.4	9.9	9.5	1.4	.5	18.1	5.9
Richmond .....	100.0	13.8	41.4	14.1	4.7	10.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	7.2	41.2	11.6	12.2	12.1	1.3	3.0	7.0	4.4
Rochester .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	39.1	25.4	12.6	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.7	4.4
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville ....	100.0	12.9	15.6	26.1	14.0	17.1	1.2	2.4	3.3	7.4
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	8.0	10.6	19.2	22.2	7.4	.8	4.2	22.0	5.5
San Antonio .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	56.7	29.1	6.4	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	13.9	31.9	22.1	7.4	11.9	1.4	3.8	5.7	1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	17.2	27.9	15.6	12.8	14.8	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	18.6	42.9	9.6	5.3	9.0	3.2	2.2	8.5	.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	15.4	29.2	18.6	9.0	15.3	3.2	1.1	4.5	3.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	19.1	35.3	13.7	8.6	1.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	15.7	.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	12.8	44.0	15.3	4.0	5.5	3.5	.7	10.3	3.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	16.4	45.9	20.0	1.8	11.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	17.2	34.0	18.5	10.4	11.1	2.2	2.0	1.1	3.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	9.6	47.9	15.9	10.1	10.6	1.5	3.4	.4	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	10.2	43.8	18.6	8.8	12.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	2.1	1.1
Camden .....	100.0	26.8	25.2	10.2	1.7	17.7	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	12.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	14.1	35.1	15.0	10.2	11.3	1.7	1.5	6.6	4.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	18.9	43.3	7.7	10.0	6.3	1.6	2.0	9.2	1.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	20.3	48.0	8.0	13.9	3.4	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	.7
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	25.5	46.6	7.3	7.8	7.7	.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	4.8	31.1	29.7	15.5	7.2	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	17.5	11.7	14.5	12.2	18.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	21.9	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	22.4	26.6	11.4	11.6	15.8	1.7	3.7	4.2	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	25.7	30.1	23.5	20.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	25.4	31.2	8.4	21.3	7.4	.7	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	15.3	25.1	20.3	13.5	10.7	2.0	1.3	6.1	5.7
Newark-Union .....	100.0	23.7	39.1	5.9	15.4	4.6	.6	1.3	8.2	1.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	18.8	32.8	13.9	11.8	12.3	1.8	2.1	3.9	2.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	16.1	39.4	11.2	9.6	9.7	5.5	1.2	6.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	15.2	21.7	17.8	14.0	17.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	26.1	33.4	9.9	13.1	10.3	.7	.7	5.5	.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	15.4	30.7	17.7	8.0	15.6	2.7	1.2	4.9	3.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	23.9	53.7	8.0	1.5	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	4.8	3.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	19.3	30.1	19.3	10.5	11.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	4.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	40.0	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	33.3	20.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Cities:</b>										
Austin city .....	100.0	15.2	47.8	6.9	16.7	8.6	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	100.0	9.7	43.0	24.9	6.6	8.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	2.2	2.7
Charlotte city .....	100.0	12.5	11.6	41.6	13.0	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.4	6.4
Chicago city .....	100.0	9.9	33.8	17.9	4.6	20.5	3.4	.5	4.4	4.8
Columbus city .....	100.0	9.3	40.0	9.4	7.3	9.4	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	11.8
Denver County/city .....	100.0	3.3	41.4	19.1	18.7	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	7.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	38.6	28.3	8.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Houston city .....	100.0	22.4	26.2	16.9	12.7	3.1	.3	3.9	9.4	5.1
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	28.1	29.3	20.8	8.6	12.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	11.5	18.1	35.8	15.8	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	24.1	27.7	13.6	9.8	12.1	2.1	3.2	4.4	2.9
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	22.7	39.0	5.9	11.3	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	3.4
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	38.1	28.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.2	9.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	14.2	21.1	23.3	14.6	10.4	2.6	1.5	6.6	5.8
Oakland city .....	100.0	23.9	21.8	20.2	9.1	11.5	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2	3.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	17.7	20.5	20.6	.9	14.8	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Phoenix city .....	100.0	27.1	25.6	23.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland city .....	100.0	8.7	35.5	16.4	13.3	13.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	100.0	10.5	6.0	24.8	27.7	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.7
San Antonio city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	53.3	32.3	7.1	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego city .....	100.0	12.2	29.1	27.4	11.1	8.6	1.9	3.2	4.6	2.1
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	16.5	20.9	26.0	9.6	16.8	.7	3.7	5.1	.7
San Jose city .....	100.0	19.3	36.0	9.9	6.5	11.5	2.3	3.3	11.0	.2
Seattle city .....	100.0	16.5	30.8	13.9	6.4	16.5	2.3	1.8	6.8	5.0
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	13.0	45.6	16.4	3.9	21.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	34.0	36.1	15.6	1.4	11.3	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	8.8	7.8	21.4	7.7	6.1	30.9	3.6	6.8	6.4
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	12.9	10.8	22.4	11.3	12.1	16.1	1.1	7.8	5.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	8.6	18.3	25.9	11.1	10.1	12.9	4.8	2.2	6.1
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	6.4	3.0	7.9	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	56.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.4	9.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	7.0	15.4	31.3	5.1	15.3	5.5	4.3	7.7	8.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	4.7	8.7	36.5	13.0	16.4	8.5	1.0	5.6	5.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	14.9	12.3	4.6	3.5	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.6	25.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	2.5	6.1	20.1	7.7	4.2	41.6	4.3	5.6	7.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	6.5	8.2	23.2	7.4	11.7	10.3	2.6	16.0	13.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	1.2	.9	48.7	5.3	.9	11.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.3	8.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	15.3	14.9	18.9	4.6	11.4	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.0	3.2
Columbus .....	100.0	13.8	8.0	22.8	8.9	10.2	16.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	9.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	7.1	7.9	24.0	8.7	10.8	19.4	3.8	8.2	9.6
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	10.6	11.3	21.1	7.3	11.9	21.1	4.3	5.6	6.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	4.4	11.5	33.1	8.8	13.9	6.7	6.3	11.0	4.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	10.9	12.0	25.7	8.7	13.9	4.8	3.3	8.2	11.8
Honolulu .....	100.0	9.4	14.9	25.7	10.9	18.5	8.6	2.8	4.6	4.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	6.4	9.0	19.6	9.9	11.5	19.1	5.1	10.5	8.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	3.7	3.4	25.8	9.3	12.0	11.1	7.4	11.2	13.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	20.3	7.7	23.6	12.7	12.7	3.1	3.7	10.9	5.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	6.2	8.8	20.5	10.4	10.3	16.2	5.8	11.3	10.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	6.2	5.8	37.9	10.5	9.2	17.8	4.7	3.2	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	7.7	9.0	23.7	9.6	13.5	10.0	3.8	12.5	9.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	33.8	5.7	2.1	22.9	7.4	11.7	16.4
Memphis .....	100.0	3.3	2.2	42.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	37.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	2.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	14.8	12.6	18.9	13.3	14.9	10.0	3.3	5.0	7.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	6.2	11.2	25.6	3.0	12.7	3.7	4.7	22.8	9.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	8.0	10.9	29.1	9.9	11.0	6.3	3.9	10.9	9.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	100.0	1.2	4.1	29.9	4.8	2.8	46.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	11.3	5.4	20.4	7.0	5.9	23.7	7.1	3.4	15.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	9.8	10.4	28.7	9.3	13.8	8.8	3.1	6.4	9.5
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	7.9	6.7	19.4	9.4	13.1	18.2	6.9	10.4	7.2
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	12.3	14.0	23.8	13.2	14.7	8.1	5.4	3.4	5.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	4.8	13.7	30.8	8.3	13.6	8.2	4.5	7.0	8.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	6.9	9.9	28.4	7.9	13.0	12.8	3.1	7.6	9.3
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	37.0	9.8	12.8	21.0	11.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	9.0	6.9	24.3	8.5	11.0	15.3	.3	10.9	6.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	5.2	9.9	29.0	7.3	11.5	3.8	2.9	16.7	12.5
Richmond .....	100.0	2.2	13.9	22.5	12.5	8.1	29.7	1.1	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	6.7	9.3	21.0	10.0	13.8	11.8	4.1	10.2	12.6
Rochester .....	100.0	12.8	27.7	12.6	21.1	14.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville ....	100.0	9.6	11.4	30.6	3.4	18.0	10.7	3.4	4.7	5.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	8.1	5.2	20.9	7.1	13.7	17.8	4.9	15.0	7.4
San Antonio .....	100.0	9.9	12.1	21.9	13.6	14.6	11.8	4.4	5.9	5.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	8.5	13.9	25.7	9.3	14.2	9.4	4.0	8.0	6.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	6.4	11.7	29.8	8.2	10.0	15.6	4.5	5.9	7.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	7.6	10.5	24.3	11.7	11.7	13.8	4.2	9.2	6.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	14.0	11.9	29.4	6.4	10.5	12.8	1.7	5.5	7.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	5.6	14.7	20.8	4.4	14.2	20.3	2.8	8.1	9.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	7.0	16.1	22.6	14.9	16.4	4.6	6.6	7.3	4.4
Tulsa .....	100.0	2.8	12.5	40.2	11.8	4.4	9.0	2.4	9.5	7.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	17.3	16.2	19.2	26.0	2.9	6.3	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	10.7	9.9	26.3	8.1	9.1	26.8	2.8	4.1	2.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	9.4	14.7	26.5	11.4	11.3	20.6	2.1	3.4	0.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	9.9	21.2	34.3	4.4	11.7	4.4	2.8	4.9	5.4
Camden .....	100.0	8.7	13.7	28.9	17.6	15.2	2.7	3.4	.7	8.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	6.7	8.7	22.7	7.5	11.4	10.9	2.4	15.6	13.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	7.3	8.4	24.6	8.7	10.2	18.6	3.7	8.9	9.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	3.4	6.1	33.3	12.3	12.2	8.1	2.6	17.4	4.5
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	10.8	6.9	29.7	10.1	10.5	10.6	2.5	7.6	10.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach- Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	15.4	11.5	19.3	10.7	17.3	13.8	2.3	4.4	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	6.6	6.8	22.9	8.6	12.3	21.4	4.0	6.5	10.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	7.4	9.4	22.2	9.9	13.8	9.9	4.1	12.7	10.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	15.7	12.4	17.1	14.7	14.9	8.4	3.9	5.0	7.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	9.8	13.4	29.1	7.8	11.4	6.2	4.1	9.0	9.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	9.3	11.0	28.9	9.5	14.8	8.6	3.1	5.6	9.2
Newark-Union .....	100.0	11.9	6.9	26.4	9.1	12.7	10.9	2.8	8.0	11.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	6.8	10.2	26.7	6.6	10.5	18.6	5.2	7.0	8.1
Philadelphia .....	100.0	2.9	13.6	34.4	5.2	14.7	9.0	5.0	8.1	7.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	5.6	15.1	36.9	11.9	8.9	8.5	2.7	3.4	7.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	8.7	7.1	30.4	8.3	12.2	10.7	2.2	11.8	7.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	12.7	11.8	31.6	7.0	9.6	13.4	.6	5.1	7.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	5.9	19.2	32.7	3.6	16.5	4.7	11.7	1.8	3.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	11.0	8.4	26.2	7.0	8.5	28.7	3.0	4.4	2.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton- Boynton Beach .....	100.0	6.6	16.4	31.4	9.5	9.1	12.2	1.4	6.0	7.4
<b>Cities:</b>										
Austin city .....	100.0	13.2	9.7	21.4	10.7	13.5	19.1	.9	8.2	3.3
Baltimore city .....	100.0	2.0	11.9	22.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.3	6.7	16.7	9.1	8.3
Boston city .....	100.0	12.3	28.8	21.0	12.5	13.1	3.7	2.7	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	100.0	2.4	8.1	16.9	5.8	5.4	41.3	4.6	6.7	8.8
Chicago city .....	100.0	7.0	8.8	21.9	7.1	13.3	10.4	2.8	13.6	14.4
Cleveland city .....	100.0	16.7	20.1	14.3	2.3	4.1	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	32.9	7.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	34.4	4.4	8.0	19.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.9	14.5
Dallas city .....	100.0	6.3	7.0	21.9	7.7	8.9	24.7	3.8	10.5	9.0
Denver County/city .....	100.0	6.5	15.0	26.0	5.3	10.0	18.9	3.2	6.9	7.9
Detroit city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	42.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.6	16.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.1	1.0
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	5.1	7.6	21.7	8.4	13.3	18.5	3.9	7.7	13.8
Houston city .....	100.0	5.6	6.6	23.1	8.8	9.4	22.7	5.3	9.6	9.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	2.5	5.2	20.1	9.4	18.3	12.7	5.7	6.0	15.5
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	25.0	1.2	17.7	14.4	11.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	17.2	6.8
Kansas City city .....	100.0	8.2	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	22.3	15.3	7.8	9.1	25.3
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	3.7	5.7	41.4	8.2	7.6	20.3	4.4	3.9	4.6
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	8.1	9.4	26.7	9.7	10.9	11.1	2.7	13.6	7.6
Memphis city .....	100.0	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	47.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	37.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	1.2
Miami city .....	100.0	10.1	7.9	29.1	13.1	10.1	16.0	3.2	3.9	6.6
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	4.3	13.5	27.0	3.2	9.0	2.8	3.0	27.4	9.4
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	3.6	8.1	22.0	22.1	12.5	9.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.3	6.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	.9	1.8	34.0	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	52.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	9.0	10.8	31.9	10.3	14.5	8.5	3.3	3.8	8.0
Oakland city .....	100.0	3.3	6.8	24.8	.5	15.1	10.0	6.5	11.8	19.4
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	7.9	6.5	17.8	8.0	11.7	21.7	6.9	11.8	7.8
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	1.4	9.0	35.7	5.0	18.4	5.1	6.1	9.4	9.9
Phoenix city .....	100.0	6.0	10.8	28.2	8.8	13.0	15.2	3.0	6.7	8.0
Portland city .....	100.0	6.1	16.1	31.7	19.6	11.6	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	5.1

See notes at end of table.



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Sacramento city .....	100.0	9.6	6.7	25.6	3.9	22.1	13.1	5.9	9.2	3.9
San Antonio city .....	100.0	9.9	11.7	22.0	14.3	16.1	12.2	4.2	5.1	4.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	5.5	12.4	28.2	8.6	14.1	10.6	3.4	8.1	9.1
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	4.6	14.5	41.7	10.3	12.0	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	6.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	8.0	10.8	22.7	11.6	14.1	14.4	1.7	7.4	9.5
Seattle city .....	100.0	17.4	22.9	27.7	12.3	10.9	2.9	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1
Tulsa city .....	100.0	3.3	12.9	43.5	5.5	3.8	10.6	2.8	11.2	6.3
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	14.7	24.6	29.0	21.1	4.7	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1
Washington city .....	100.0	10.8	19.1	41.0	5.4	7.0	13.2	.2	.3	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2008 annual averages**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	6.4	10.5	5.4	6.7	3.5	9.1	7.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	4.1	5.3	6.1	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore-Towson .....	4.1	6.0	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	3.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	3.9	4.3	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	4.7	11.3	3.6	2.6	5.9	6.2	2.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	6.6	14.5	6.1	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	7.5	19.1	5.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	11.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	7.6	10.8	9.6	11.0	7.2	6.6	3.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	5.7	11.7	3.4	2.9	4.3	8.0	3.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	4.6	11.3	4.7	2.5	8.2	3.6	4.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	5.8	12.7	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.0	6.4
Columbus .....	5.7	12.8	5.0	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	4.1	4.3	3.5	2.6	5.7	3.6	3.5
Dayton .....	8.3	15.4	9.0	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Aurora .....	4.3	5.6	6.0	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	7.4	17.7	8.1	8.5	5.7	7.7	6.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	4.8	8.6	2.3	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Honolulu .....	3.3	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	1.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	4.9	6.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	5.5	5.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	5.0	7.0	5.7	6.4	4.7	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jacksonville .....	5.9	9.5	6.1	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	4.9
Kansas City .....	4.9	8.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	6.0	2.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	5.7	11.3	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	6.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6.3	11.8	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	6.2	7.8	5.6	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	2.7
Memphis .....	6.5	16.6	6.8	5.2	8.3	6.4	4.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	5.2	9.4	5.6	5.4	6.0	3.5	2.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	4.8	7.7	4.0	4.4	3.0	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	5.7	12.1	4.4	5.0	3.2	5.7	6.8
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	4.4	5.3	8.2	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	4.6	8.0	6.6	6.4	6.8	5.2	3.8
Oklahoma City .....	4.1	7.6	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	6.1	7.9	6.7	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	7.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	5.2	9.8	5.7	7.8	3.7	7.0	3.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	4.7	7.2	3.5	2.0	8.0	5.9	6.3
Pittsburgh .....	4.6	12.2	2.2	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	4.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	5.4	11.5	4.3	5.0	2.2	5.5	3.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	6.8	14.6	8.7	8.6	8.9	6.5	8.0
Richmond .....	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	8.6	15.5	7.5	8.6	5.3	8.4	5.7
Rochester .....	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	7.3	22.2	7.2	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	8.0
Salt Lake City .....	3.7	8.7	2.1	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	3.8
San Antonio .....	4.3	5.3	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	5.1	10.2	3.8	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	4.3	10.6	4.1	3.2	5.5	4.0	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	5.4	7.7	5.1	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	3.7
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	6.6	11.9	6.6	6.0	7.7	7.1	5.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	5.9	10.9	7.3	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	5.8
Tulsa .....	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	4.1	5.9	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.4	5.1	4.1	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	3.9
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	4.5	11.0	3.5	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	2.7
Camden .....	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	5.8	11.9	3.7	3.3	4.4	9.0	3.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.3	6.3	3.8	3.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	8.0	21.6	9.8	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	5.6
Edison-New Brunswick .....	4.4	5.9	6.9	6.6	7.2	6.0	4.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	5.6	5.3	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	1.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.6	3.8	2.4	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	7.0	13.0	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.7	6.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	5.1	11.2	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	2.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.3	8.8	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	2.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	4.8	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	5.6	3.8
Newark-Union .....	5.6	8.0	4.3	3.0	5.1	5.6	4.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	4.7	11.1	5.2	4.6	6.1	5.8	1.7
Philadelphia .....	5.2	9.2	5.7	6.5	4.9	7.2	3.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	6.7	5.5	5.1	3.2	9.5	5.8	2.2
Austin-Round Rock .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	3.6	2.7	6.9	4.5	2.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.8	4.9	4.9	2.5	7.7	5.3	2.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	4.7	6.2	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	4.0	10.4	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	13.0	3.8	13.2	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4.3	3.6	7.3	3.6	6.6	4.6	4.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	5.0	2.4	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	7.0	2.8	9.9	6.2	.8
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	8.2	4.6	6.8	4.2	1.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.6	8.6	5.0	1.6
Dayton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	7.4	4.2	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7
Denver-Aurora .....	5.5	4.3	4.6	1.9	6.6	3.5	3.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	16.7	5.7	8.5	4.5	7.9	3.8	3.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	4.3	4.0	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Honolulu .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	3.7	1.8	4.0	3.4	1.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	5.6	2.3	10.3	5.9	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.9	5.9	3.5	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	8.1	3.3	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	2.0	4.4	4.8	3.0	9.9	2.2	4.0
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	5.0	3.4	4.5	4.1	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	8.0	5.6	6.8	4.0	8.0	5.4	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	6.3	4.3	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	9.7	2.5	10.7	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	4.4	6.7	6.1	2.2	9.2	7.4	2.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	8.2	3.5	12.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	2.5	4.2	7.2	3.5	10.3	4.3	1.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	4.3	4.0	6.4	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	3.4	3.5	5.1	2.9	6.5	5.1	2.0
Oklahoma City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	5.2	1.7	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	7.7	1.9	6.7	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	5.3	3.2	6.5	3.4	7.5	2.7	1.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.9	8.9	5.4	4.2
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	3.2	2.2	9.6	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	5.2	3.9	7.2	6.0	.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	6.3	2.7	11.8	7.4	2.7
Richmond .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	2.8	.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	13.6	9.0	10.2	5.0	10.9	9.3	2.0
Rochester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	3.3	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	10.5	2.8	8.2	9.5	1.2
Salt Lake City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	5.6	2.8	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	5.7	2.1	6.9	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	6.1	5.2	5.2	3.8	5.4	5.3	1.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	7.4	4.5	2.6	2.8	3.6	5.1	3.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	6.3	3.5	7.1	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	4.1	2.7	7.7	.8	2.4
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	8.0	2.0	7.1	4.5	10.9	5.4	1.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	3.9	4.5	5.3	3.9	13.6	2.1	3.4
Tulsa .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	3.9	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.2	2.7	2.3	3.1	5.3	3.7	1.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.2	2.5	7.4	5.3	2.5
Camden .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	3.1	2.7	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4.1	3.8	7.0	3.6	5.9	4.4	4.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	6.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	9.1	3.8	1.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	7.6	6.6	8.1	4.0	6.0
Edison-New Brunswick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	4.7	3.1	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	7.0	3.3	10.2	7.6	2.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	2.7	2.7	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	8.4	5.7	7.6	4.3	9.3	6.3	1.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	6.1	2.1	8.7	10.0	2.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.5	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.9	3.5	5.3	2.8	7.4	5.1	2.4
Newark-Union .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	6.6	4.6	7.7	9.0	1.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	8.4	4.6	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia .....	5.8	2.5	7.3	3.4	7.0	3.3	1.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	3.8	( 2 )	2.1	( 2 )	( 2 )	1.6	( 2 )
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	4.3	8.6	2.7	2.2	3.7	4.4	4.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.9	5.4	3.5	3.1	( 2 )	5.4	4.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	7.0	15.7	7.4	7.8	5.5	7.5	7.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.4	5.1	5.0	( 2 )	( 2 )	4.4	4.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach ...	4.5	13.5	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	2.5	( 2 )
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	5.6	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
Austin city .....	3.8	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	2.1	( 2 )
Baltimore city .....	6.9	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	17.0	( 2 )
Boston city .....	6.8	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
Charlotte city .....	8.9	11.4	7.4	( 2 )	( 2 )	8.6	5.8
Chicago city .....	7.7	16.2	6.0	5.8	6.4	14.9	3.6
Cleveland city .....	10.8	( 2 )	10.6	4.0	( 2 )	13.2	( 2 )
Columbus city .....	6.5	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	7.0	( 2 )
Dallas city .....	5.8	6.9	5.3	( 2 )	( 2 )	6.2	( 2 )
Denver County/city .....	6.2	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	8.4	( 2 )
Detroit city .....	11.3	22.0	23.0	22.9	( 2 )	12.4	3.9
Fort Worth city .....	4.8	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	4.1	( 2 )
Houston city .....	5.8	6.0	7.7	5.0	11.1	6.9	5.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	9.0	9.4	9.2	7.5	( 2 )	9.0	6.6
Jacksonville city .....	6.1	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	3.2	( 2 )
Kansas City city .....	6.1	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
Las Vegas city .....	7.0	17.3	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	7.7	( 2 )
Los Angeles city .....	7.8	13.4	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.2	9.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city ...	6.1	( 2 )	4.8	( 2 )	( 2 )	7.1	( 2 )
Memphis city .....	6.4	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	9.4	2.9
Miami city .....	6.3	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
Milwaukee city .....	8.7	( 2 )	8.0	11.1	3.5	5.1	( 2 )
Minneapolis city .....	8.5	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	10.5	( 2 )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	3.8	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
New Orleans city .....	2.5	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
New York city .....	5.0	7.9	9.9	7.9	11.3	5.6	3.4
Oakland city .....	4.2	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
Oklahoma City city .....	6.4	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	10.6	( 2 )
Philadelphia County/city .....	6.3	12.9	6.9	( 2 )	( 2 )	11.5	3.0
Phoenix city .....	4.9	4.4	4.6	3.1	( 2 )	5.6	( 2 )
Portland city .....	6.0	( 2 )	5.5	( 2 )	( 2 )	8.4	( 2 )
Sacramento city .....	6.8	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	7.1	( 2 )
San Antonio city .....	5.0	4.3	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	4.7	( 2 )
San Diego city .....	5.1	8.0	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	6.4	( 2 )
San Francisco County/city .....	4.2	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
San Jose city .....	7.3	10.4	8.0	7.5	( 2 )	6.9	( 2 )
Seattle city .....	3.5	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
St. Louis city .....	13.1	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	13.1	( 2 )
Tulsa city .....	3.8	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
Virginia Beach city .....	4.0	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )
Washington city .....	6.3	14.0	( 2 )	( 2 )	( 2 )	7.6	7.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	(2)	4.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	(2)	(2)
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	(2)	5.4	4.9	3.0	4.7	2.4	(2)
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	(2)	2.5	3.9	2.7	6.8	.7	(2)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	(2)	5.3	9.1	2.9	7.7	3.7	1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	6.5	2.6	2.2	3.4	5.4	2.6	1.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach ...	(2)	(2)	5.0	1.1	8.8	(2)	(2)
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Austin city .....	(2)	(2)	5.5	4.3	4.5	(2)	(2)
Baltimore city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Boston city .....	(2)	(2)	3.0	4.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlotte city .....	(2)	1.8	17.2	4.7	14.1	12.1	(2)
Chicago city .....	(2)	5.4	8.0	6.0	7.3	5.3	6.6
Cleveland city .....	(2)	(2)	12.4	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus city .....	(2)	5.8	11.7	5.3	8.2	(2)	(2)
Dallas city .....	(2)	4.0	2.7	4.5	10.6	6.8	(2)
Denver County/city .....	(2)	(2)	6.8	1.1	7.2	(2)	(2)
Detroit city .....	(2)	13.6	8.9	9.7	11.0	6.7	(2)
Fort Worth city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Houston city .....	(2)	5.5	6.1	2.6	9.9	8.0	(2)
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	(2)	.8	11.8	7.0	18.1	(2)	(2)
Jacksonville city .....	(2)	3.6	9.6	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas city .....	(2)	5.9	4.7	3.2	4.7	(2)	(2)
Los Angeles city .....	7.6	9.3	7.7	3.6	9.4	6.9	2.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city ...	(2)	(2)	7.9	3.6	12.4	(2)	(2)
Memphis city .....	(2)	(2)	5.8	2.4	8.6	(2)	(2)
Miami city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Milwaukee city .....	(2)	3.0	15.1	6.9	19.9	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis city .....	(2)	(2)	10.0	4.5	12.4	(2)	(2)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New York city .....	4.1	3.5	5.7	3.5	7.4	4.9	3.4
Oakland city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oklahoma City city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia County/city .....	(2)	3.3	7.4	3.4	9.3	(2)	.8
Phoenix city .....	(2)	1.1	3.5	2.3	9.7	(2)	(2)
Portland city .....	(2)	(2)	3.1	4.5	8.3	(2)	(2)
Sacramento city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio city .....	(2)	5.3	7.3	1.8	8.0	(2)	(2)
San Diego city .....	(2)	2.3	6.4	4.8	3.0	(2)	(2)
San Francisco County/city .....	(2)	(2)	3.4	3.3	3.3	(2)	(2)
San Jose city .....	(2)	(2)	7.3	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle city .....	(2)	(2)	3.1	.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis city .....	(2)	(2)	21.0	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Tulsa city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia Beach city .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington city .....	5.5	8.4	5.4	6.5	11.0	4.4	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS

publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.8	8.6	8.3	4.9	3.3	13.9	6.6
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	99.3	9.8	9.4	8.0	1.4	12.9	3.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.7	7.0	6.1	3.6	2.5	13.6	4.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.8	8.3	8.9	5.9	2.9	15.5	5.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.6	5.3	9.3	6.5	2.8	11.4	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	99.7	7.8	10.3	7.0	3.3	12.7	4.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	99.9	5.6	13.2	9.4	3.8	13.7	5.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	100.0	11.4	8.8	5.6	3.2	14.1	7.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.6	6.8	11.5	7.5	4.0	14.0	6.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	99.4	5.3	14.9	9.4	5.5	14.0	4.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	99.7	6.0	16.9	12.2	4.7	13.9	3.6
Columbus .....	100.0	99.6	4.7	9.0	6.3	2.8	15.9	5.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.4	8.4	10.6	7.5	3.1	15.9	6.5
Dayton .....	100.0	98.0	6.3	14.9	11.7	3.2	12.7	3.1
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	99.7	9.6	6.5	4.5	2.0	14.3	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	99.7	4.8	18.0	15.4	2.6	14.4	4.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.8	6.5	12.2	9.9	2.3	12.1	3.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	99.2	7.3	2.8	1.5	1.3	14.4	6.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.7	9.8	12.0	6.4	5.6	15.2	7.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.1	6.7	13.1	7.3	5.8	15.3	4.5
Jacksonville .....	100.0	99.5	10.1	7.2	5.9	1.3	13.5	7.5
Kansas City .....	100.0	99.3	7.0	11.2	6.7	4.5	15.3	5.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	10.7	2.7	1.8	.9	14.4	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.8	7.0	13.6	8.3	5.3	13.6	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.4	7.2	12.3	8.0	4.2	12.7	8.2
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	9.0	4.4	4.5	14.6	13.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.7	8.6	4.5	2.5	1.9	17.5	7.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.7	5.1	17.2	12.0	5.2	13.3	4.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.5	5.4	13.7	9.5	4.3	14.5	4.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	100.0	99.2	7.3	9.1	5.2	3.9	13.8	6.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	99.9	10.4	5.8	2.8	3.0	16.3	5.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.8	6.3	6.6	3.3	3.3	12.7	6.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	99.0	7.4	7.5	5.2	2.3	14.3	4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	99.7	8.4	5.7	4.4	1.3	14.4	4.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.4	6.4	9.7	4.5	5.1	13.6	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	99.5	9.0	9.9	7.6	2.3	15.0	5.6
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	99.2	4.7	11.8	9.1	2.6	13.9	5.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	98.3	7.2	14.3	10.5	3.8	13.8	4.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	99.6	6.7	11.5	8.3	3.3	15.1	4.0
Richmond .....	100.0	99.1	8.3	8.1	3.8	4.3	15.5	5.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.3	10.0	9.6	6.3	3.4	18.1	5.6
Rochester .....	100.0	98.7	4.2	12.8	8.1	4.7	12.7	4.3
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	100.0	98.8	5.8	6.7	5.0	1.7	15.0	5.7
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	99.9	8.4	11.6	7.7	3.9	15.0	6.8
San Antonio .....	100.0	99.5	10.3	6.2	4.8	1.4	15.2	5.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.5	6.4	7.2	5.7	1.5	12.9	5.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.8	8.3	8.3	4.8	3.4	11.8	5.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.7	7.4	19.6	18.3	1.3	11.5	2.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.4	8.6	13.1	11.3	1.7	12.7	5.8
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	99.3	7.6	12.5	8.3	4.2	14.1	5.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.7	8.6	5.6	3.9	1.7	17.0	4.4
Tulsa .....	100.0	99.9	6.2	12.3	9.4	2.9	14.2	7.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	99.7	8.7	7.5	5.3	2.1	14.9	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.5	8.3	2.9	2.0	.8	9.5	3.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	99.4	8.0	4.2	2.4	1.7	10.5	2.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.7	4.3	5.4	3.5	1.9	10.3	3.7
Camden .....	100.0	99.8	5.8	7.8	3.9	3.9	15.7	4.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.9	8.1	14.7	19.2	7.8	4.7	4.1
Austin-Round Rock .....	2.4	7.2	13.7	20.0	8.6	4.6	6.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.3	6.8	13.2	24.5	7.5	4.9	8.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	1.6	8.0	11.5	22.4	7.1	5.2	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.0	8.4	15.3	25.2	9.0	3.9	4.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	2.9	11.6	12.2	20.6	7.9	5.9	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	2.0	4.3	10.8	27.0	9.3	5.2	3.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	2.6	9.3	10.7	18.4	9.4	5.3	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.2	8.6	12.7	20.5	9.2	4.5	3.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.8	9.5	9.8	21.1	11.4	3.4	3.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.7	8.0	11.7	22.3	7.8	3.7	3.9
Columbus .....	2.6	8.4	12.1	20.9	10.2	4.9	5.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.3	8.6	13.3	15.7	8.5	4.7	2.9
Dayton .....	1.7	5.8	10.7	22.7	8.7	4.4	7.1
Denver-Aurora .....	4.2	9.6	15.2	17.3	9.3	4.0	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.4	6.4	11.4	20.6	9.5	5.4	3.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.4	11.7	12.4	22.3	7.2	4.9	4.9
Honolulu .....	2.0	7.7	10.3	19.6	13.9	4.8	9.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.3	6.3	11.3	18.3	6.8	6.1	2.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.6	8.9	10.8	20.9	7.8	4.5	3.9
Jacksonville .....	1.2	11.1	13.4	17.4	8.8	5.2	4.1
Kansas City .....	4.3	9.7	11.8	18.4	7.9	4.1	3.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.7	8.1	11.3	12.9	27.0	3.6	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	4.2	7.4	12.6	18.6	9.0	5.9	2.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.6	6.8	9.9	22.5	9.8	4.6	2.9
Memphis .....	2.3	5.5	10.9	19.5	10.7	4.6	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.0	8.7	14.1	18.1	8.4	5.8	4.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.8	8.3	10.5	22.7	8.8	4.8	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	2.3	8.3	13.4	21.9	8.3	4.3	3.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	2.5	8.6	9.6	20.8	10.2	5.7	5.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.1	8.4	9.3	22.7	9.9	4.7	3.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.5	9.8	12.7	23.8	8.6	5.2	4.2
Oklahoma City .....	2.9	9.5	9.2	19.4	9.9	4.4	7.2
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	3.0	8.5	13.8	16.9	15.9	5.1	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.5	8.6	11.9	24.4	8.1	4.4	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2.8	10.4	13.5	17.1	7.2	4.9	3.7
Pittsburgh .....	2.4	7.0	10.3	27.9	8.6	3.9	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	2.1	6.6	13.6	20.1	7.9	4.6	3.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.8	6.4	9.4	26.3	9.3	4.6	4.5
Richmond .....	1.9	9.7	11.6	22.4	6.6	4.1	5.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.7	5.3	9.3	20.2	8.9	5.6	5.0
Rochester .....	2.4	4.5	8.5	29.0	11.7	4.3	4.3
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	2.6	6.8	11.0	21.3	7.5	6.6	9.7
Salt Lake City .....	2.7	9.8	11.8	17.1	8.1	3.4	4.9
San Antonio .....	2.2	8.5	9.4	21.6	10.7	6.4	3.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	3.2	7.4	13.5	21.5	11.1	5.3	5.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	4.1	7.8	15.7	20.1	9.9	4.9	3.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.9	6.0	17.7	17.5	5.3	5.0	3.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	2.8	6.6	14.1	18.9	8.2	4.8	3.9
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	2.4	7.6	11.0	21.8	8.8	4.6	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	3.1	8.7	14.1	20.4	7.0	6.9	3.8
Tulsa .....	4.5	9.2	10.3	19.6	7.4	4.5	3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	3.8	6.2	12.3	20.7	9.8	4.3	6.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.9	7.2	19.2	18.1	8.6	6.7	12.4
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	3.5	8.6	21.3	19.6	6.3	6.7	8.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.0	10.1	17.8	28.0	9.2	3.4	4.5
Camden .....	2.4	7.6	12.5	23.6	9.6	4.4	5.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.6	6.9	10.7	6.7	4.0	13.9	6.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.4	8.5	10.0	7.1	2.9	15.2	5.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	99.9	4.0	13.8	12.3	1.5	13.6	6.8
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.3	6.4	8.8	4.5	4.4	15.4	5.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.4	9.9	4.6	2.7	1.9	17.1	6.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.5	8.3	12.0	8.4	3.6	17.3	8.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.8	6.9	13.3	7.7	5.6	13.8	5.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	7.7	4.9	2.3	2.6	16.9	8.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	6.0	6.0	4.5	1.5	13.6	6.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	99.9	6.0	5.1	2.4	2.7	12.2	6.5
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.6	7.6	12.6	5.3	7.2	11.2	7.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	99.8	10.1	9.2	5.3	3.9	11.4	5.8
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.3	6.5	10.1	4.8	5.3	13.0	5.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.8	5.9	7.0	4.2	2.8	12.4	5.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.7	7.4	14.5	10.0	4.5	13.0	3.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.5	8.5	14.5	12.7	1.8	12.2	5.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	99.6	5.3	20.5	17.3	3.2	14.9	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.5	8.4	2.5	1.9	.6	9.3	4.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	99.7	8.2	3.4	2.7	.7	19.4	5.3
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	3.9	2.9	1.0	9.2	2.8
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	10.8	7.6	6.4	1.2	12.1	2.8
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	3.9	8.6	4.3	4.4	10.1	5.5
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	1.9	.6	1.3	8.9	4.7
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	11.9	5.8	3.2	2.5	11.9	7.7
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.7	5.1	8.9	5.6	3.3	10.6	7.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	21.4	16.3	5.0	10.7	4.5
Columbus city .....	100.0	99.8	4.2	6.7	4.4	2.3	14.6	6.2
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	13.2	10.0	6.2	3.8	13.9	4.6
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	8.5	4.6	2.7	1.9	12.5	4.1
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	8.6	8.0	.6	9.8	6.8
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	99.7	8.7	11.2	7.3	3.9	19.8	9.4
Houston city .....	100.0	99.9	11.2	9.3	5.4	3.9	14.4	7.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.9	7.3	11.9	6.6	5.3	17.4	5.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	6.3	5.4	.9	16.4	8.7
Kansas City city .....	100.0	99.8	7.6	9.1	5.6	3.5	12.0	8.6
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	9.5	2.7	2.0	.7	12.3	3.7
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.9	7.3	11.4	5.3	6.1	12.3	3.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.0	7.0	12.0	9.0	2.0	12.0	8.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	7.4	3.1	4.2	13.2	13.6
Miami city .....	100.0	99.8	13.1	1.8	.7	1.1	15.3	5.8
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	99.9	2.0	16.0	9.3	6.7	12.1	3.6
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	99.8	3.1	7.8	4.6	3.2	13.3	4.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	6.6	7.1	3.4	3.6	11.6	5.4
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	9.2	3.4	1.2	2.2	6.4	4.7
New York city .....	100.0	99.9	5.9	3.7	1.6	2.1	11.4	7.3
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	9.7	7.8	2.6	5.2	12.1	5.0
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	6.7	7.0	4.9	2.1	14.5	4.3
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	99.7	5.6	7.6	3.1	4.5	13.8	6.4
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.9	10.1	8.4	5.7	2.8	16.0	4.7
Portland city .....	100.0	99.5	4.7	11.8	8.5	3.3	12.3	3.9
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	3.2	2.4	.8	16.4	4.4
San Antonio city .....	100.0	99.8	9.2	5.3	4.1	1.2	16.0	5.2
San Diego city .....	100.0	99.8	7.1	6.0	4.4	1.6	14.6	4.6
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	3.8	4.6	2.1	2.4	10.5	3.8

See notes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.4	8.8	13.0	20.7	9.0	4.8	3.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	3.4	9.6	13.7	16.9	8.1	5.5	2.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.6	5.5	12.4	21.9	10.9	5.5	3.8
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.5	10.9	14.6	19.8	8.3	3.6	2.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	2.5	10.2	13.4	16.3	8.6	6.0	4.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.0	6.5	12.5	13.2	9.1	3.0	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	5.0	7.1	11.4	19.2	8.6	6.1	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.0	8.0	12.8	19.0	8.1	5.8	5.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.6	9.9	10.7	26.0	7.1	6.6	4.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.6	9.9	12.8	25.1	8.9	5.3	4.3
Newark-Union .....	2.7	8.2	13.0	18.7	9.4	4.5	4.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	3.6	7.4	14.3	20.8	9.1	4.6	3.5
Philadelphia .....	2.6	8.4	12.0	25.3	7.9	4.4	3.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	4.9	8.3	17.8	19.0	11.1	5.3	3.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	2.0	8.4	15.9	16.9	10.0	5.6	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.2	6.0	15.3	17.7	8.6	4.9	3.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.2	7.0	10.7	19.8	8.6	5.2	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.7	6.8	18.6	17.8	9.2	6.7	13.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.3	7.9	17.8	19.0	8.4	5.6	3.4
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	5.8	10.5	22.3	22.2	12.1	5.6	3.7
Austin city .....	2.0	7.1	13.0	21.6	11.9	4.5	6.4
Baltimore city .....	1.8	5.9	9.7	30.7	7.6	5.5	10.7
Boston city .....	3.1	10.1	17.4	32.0	9.9	3.1	5.2
Charlotte city .....	3.0	11.4	12.1	18.4	10.7	5.7	1.6
Chicago city .....	1.7	7.6	15.1	25.0	10.5	4.6	3.5
Cleveland city .....		5.3	11.2	25.1	6.6	3.4	8.8
Columbus city .....	3.3	8.1	14.0	21.5	11.2	5.1	4.7
Dallas city .....	2.1	10.2	13.3	14.9	8.7	6.8	1.7
Denver County/city .....	4.9	10.0	16.1	17.8	13.2	3.4	4.4
Detroit city .....	1.6	5.5	14.4	24.7	12.8	5.5	6.0
Fort Worth city .....	3.6	6.1	10.7	14.2	7.0	2.7	4.2
Houston city .....	1.5	5.9	11.8	20.2	7.5	6.7	2.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.7	7.7	10.9	19.5	9.7	4.3	3.6
Jacksonville city .....	1.0	12.7	13.9	15.5	8.0	5.7	3.8
Kansas City city .....	2.2	10.2	13.1	21.4	6.5	3.4	5.7
Las Vegas city .....	1.5	9.2	12.1	15.5	26.4	3.4	3.5
Los Angeles city .....	6.9	6.7	13.5	18.9	10.1	7.1	1.9
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	3.0	7.0	10.0	24.0	11.0	4.0	3.0
Memphis city .....	1.4	3.9	15.3	18.3	14.8	4.4	2.8
Miami city .....	.6	7.8	20.5	13.9	9.8	10.3	.9
Milwaukee city .....	1.5	7.2	11.3	26.4	10.2	5.3	4.3
Minneapolis city .....	2.4	8.4	18.2	23.1	13.0	4.0	2.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	2.9	8.2	11.6	23.2	12.9	5.3	5.3
New Orleans city .....	.4	4.2	14.5	33.2	10.6	3.8	8.2
New York city .....	3.7	10.1	12.4	25.0	10.3	5.7	4.4
Oakland city .....	4.7	4.4	14.0	21.9	10.9	5.8	3.6
Oklahoma City city .....	3.9	9.3	10.7	18.4	10.6	5.6	6.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	2.9	7.3	10.6	26.6	8.2	4.8	6.0
Phoenix city .....	3.0	10.9	13.2	16.9	8.5	4.2	3.9
Portland city .....	2.2	6.4	17.8	22.3	10.3	4.2	3.5
Sacramento city .....	3.9	6.4	10.7	22.0	9.6	4.6	13.2
San Antonio city .....	2.1	10.1	9.5	22.3	11.1	6.6	2.2
San Diego city .....	3.4	7.5	12.7	20.1	14.2	5.5	4.3
San Francisco County/city .....	5.6	8.5	18.4	19.7	16.5	5.1	3.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	7.9	21.9	20.7	1.2	12.5	3.5
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	5.3	7.7	5.3	2.5	9.5	5.3
St. Louis city .....	100.0	100.0	4.5	6.5	4.1	2.4	12.2	5.6
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	11.0	8.9	2.1	11.1	6.8
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	8.2	4.3	3.1	1.3	14.0	2.4
Washington city .....	100.0	99.9	3.9	1.7	.6	1.1	6.2	3.7
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.8	14.2	10.7	6.6	4.0	14.4	9.3
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	99.3	15.4	12.5	10.8	1.7	12.4	6.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.6	12.6	8.5	5.3	3.3	15.6	7.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.7	14.1	12.4	9.5	2.9	15.7	7.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.5	9.3	11.4	8.4	3.0	13.4	6.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	99.7	14.1	12.2	8.4	3.8	14.5	5.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	100.0	9.6	20.7	15.3	5.4	12.4	8.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	100.0	19.2	11.8	8.0	3.8	15.2	11.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.7	11.2	14.7	10.0	4.7	14.5	8.3
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	99.0	9.6	20.4	13.5	6.9	15.0	6.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	99.7	10.6	22.6	17.4	5.3	14.2	5.2
Columbus .....	100.0	99.5	7.5	13.3	9.7	3.6	18.7	7.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.3	13.9	13.4	10.0	3.4	15.3	8.5
Dayton .....	100.0	97.8	10.1	20.6	16.5	4.1	9.9	5.3
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	99.7	15.3	7.9	5.8	2.1	14.9	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	99.7	7.9	27.4	24.1	3.4	14.2	5.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.7	11.3	16.3	13.6	2.7	13.3	4.7
Honolulu .....	100.0	99.1	12.3	3.7	2.2	1.5	12.8	8.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.6	15.8	16.7	9.4	7.3	14.1	8.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.0	11.1	16.4	9.8	6.7	16.5	6.4
Jacksonville .....	100.0	99.3	15.0	10.7	8.8	2.0	14.0	11.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	98.9	11.7	15.6	9.9	5.7	16.0	8.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	17.3	3.5	2.5	.9	14.3	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.7	11.6	16.3	10.6	5.7	14.6	6.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.2	11.6	17.3	11.1	6.2	12.3	11.5
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	9.9	10.0	4.9	5.1	14.7	20.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.7	14.3	5.8	3.5	2.3	18.7	10.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.6	7.9	24.8	17.8	7.0	13.3	7.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.3	9.5	17.9	12.7	5.1	15.9	5.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	100.0	99.0	12.3	12.1	7.0	5.1	14.8	9.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	100.0	15.5	8.2	4.0	4.2	17.7	9.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.7	10.9	7.3	4.2	3.1	13.7	8.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	98.8	11.8	9.9	7.4	2.5	16.4	6.1
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	99.6	13.5	8.0	6.0	2.0	16.2	6.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.4	11.1	12.2	6.0	6.2	14.6	8.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	99.1	14.2	11.4	8.9	2.5	17.2	7.0
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	98.9	8.5	18.0	14.1	3.9	13.6	8.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	98.2	11.5	19.5	15.3	4.2	14.0	6.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	99.3	12.5	14.3	10.5	3.7	17.1	6.1
Richmond .....	100.0	98.4	14.6	11.9	6.3	5.7	17.1	7.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.0	15.8	12.9	9.2	3.6	18.5	8.9
Rochester .....	100.0	98.4	7.7	15.1	9.2	5.9	16.6	6.6
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	100.0	98.7	9.4	9.8	8.0	1.8	18.6	7.5
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	99.8	13.6	15.7	10.7	5.0	15.2	9.2
San Antonio .....	100.0	99.2	17.8	8.3	6.9	1.4	16.4	6.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.4	10.6	8.6	7.2	1.4	13.7	7.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.8	14.3	9.4	6.3	3.1	12.6	8.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.5	11.8	22.8	21.5	1.2	12.0	3.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.3	13.4	17.6	15.7	1.9	13.2	7.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
San Jose city .....	4.1	6.6	16.9	12.3	5.7	5.2	3.4
Seattle city .....	4.0	5.4	20.6	22.6	8.7	5.9	5.1
St. Louis city .....	4.8	3.2	13.6	29.5	11.3	2.6	6.3
Tulsa city .....	5.9	12.4	11.4	18.1	10.5	3.4	4.1
Virginia Beach city .....	2.9	6.8	12.3	23.7	12.6	6.1	6.7
Washington city .....	4.1	5.5	22.3	17.0	8.9	9.2	17.4
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	4.4	6.8	16.1	9.1	6.2	4.1	4.3
Austin-Round Rock .....	2.9	6.5	16.7	9.5	8.3	3.8	4.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.7	5.3	15.1	12.4	6.7	4.8	8.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	1.9	6.8	12.7	8.9	6.7	5.7	5.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.4	8.3	17.9	13.3	8.3	2.7	5.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	2.5	14.2	12.7	9.1	7.9	3.7	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	3.4	4.4	12.5	12.9	9.2	4.4	2.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	2.8	8.9	10.0	6.1	7.4	4.2	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.2	8.3	13.6	9.7	8.6	4.7	3.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.9	9.1	10.8	8.7	10.7	2.8	3.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.6	7.9	14.0	9.5	6.0	3.2	4.8
Columbus .....	2.4	8.2	13.4	9.7	7.7	5.5	5.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	4.1	6.3	14.4	6.7	8.5	4.0	2.9
Dayton .....	.5	5.0	15.9	9.9	8.4	4.7	7.6
Denver-Aurora .....	4.6	8.5	15.0	9.5	9.1	3.4	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.7	4.5	11.8	9.1	8.8	5.9	3.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.9	10.4	14.1	11.1	7.0	3.5	5.1
Honolulu .....	2.6	6.6	11.9	11.7	14.4	4.5	9.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.6	5.0	12.2	7.0	5.6	6.1	2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.5	7.3	12.5	10.7	7.4	4.4	3.6
Jacksonville .....	1.1	6.9	14.6	7.7	9.3	4.1	4.3
Kansas City .....	5.0	7.3	12.7	7.2	7.3	3.9	3.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.8	6.6	12.1	7.1	24.0	3.8	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5.1	7.2	12.9	9.1	8.8	5.0	2.3
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.9	4.3	11.3	10.4	10.2	4.6	2.6
Memphis .....	2.4	3.9	10.1	9.2	11.4	3.7	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.5	7.5	14.0	8.2	8.9	4.6	5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.9	6.4	11.3	11.8	7.5	4.7	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	2.4	8.3	14.2	11.6	7.6	3.6	2.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	2.9	8.8	12.7	9.4	8.3	4.4	4.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.5	8.4	10.1	9.2	8.9	3.8	3.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.8	10.7	14.0	12.3	9.3	4.6	4.3
Oklahoma City .....	3.2	7.0	10.3	7.9	9.3	3.5	9.1
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	3.7	5.8	13.5	8.0	17.5	4.6	2.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.9	8.3	13.6	12.4	7.8	3.3	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2.8	10.3	14.3	8.3	6.1	4.8	2.6
Pittsburgh .....	3.1	4.9	11.8	14.4	8.7	3.1	3.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1.9	5.0	15.0	11.6	6.7	3.2	2.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.6	5.3	10.4	13.5	8.2	4.5	5.7
Richmond .....	2.9	7.3	12.4	10.6	5.0	3.4	5.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.8	3.0	10.1	9.4	7.6	5.2	5.9
Rochester .....	3.2	2.1	9.4	17.3	13.3	3.4	3.8
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	2.5	4.1	13.1	9.5	8.2	5.9	10.0
Salt Lake City .....	2.8	8.3	11.2	7.9	7.9	3.2	4.3
San Antonio .....	1.8	7.9	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.0	4.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	4.2	6.9	14.4	11.6	10.9	4.8	6.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	5.0	6.6	16.4	10.1	10.1	4.0	3.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.8	6.2	18.9	9.5	3.9	3.6	4.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.3	5.2	15.0	9.4	7.1	3.2	3.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	98.8	13.6	16.8	11.8	4.9	13.2	8.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.6	14.3	7.0	5.3	1.7	17.4	6.4
Tulsa .....	100.0	99.8	10.5	19.5	15.0	4.6	13.2	12.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	99.6	15.7	9.9	7.8	2.2	14.6	8.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.3	14.4	3.7	2.8	.9	9.9	5.4
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	99.1	14.2	4.6	3.2	1.4	10.5	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.6	7.2	7.3	5.4	2.0	12.7	5.9
Camden .....	100.0	99.6	9.3	8.0	4.5	3.5	17.9	7.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.7	11.4	13.6	8.9	4.7	14.6	8.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.2	14.3	12.8	9.6	3.2	14.3	7.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	99.9	6.9	20.2	18.1	2.1	14.2	8.1
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.1	11.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	15.3	6.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.6	15.3	5.5	3.7	1.8	17.3	9.4
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.3	13.1	14.4	10.8	3.6	17.1	11.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.8	11.5	15.9	9.9	6.0	14.6	7.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	13.4	6.4	3.2	3.2	17.5	11.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	10.1	6.6	5.4	1.2	14.3	8.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	99.9	10.6	5.5	3.0	2.5	13.8	9.1
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.5	13.6	13.5	6.5	7.0	10.8	10.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	99.8	17.4	10.8	7.3	3.5	12.3	7.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.5	11.5	13.0	6.5	6.5	13.7	9.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.8	9.7	7.2	4.8	2.4	13.1	8.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.7	11.8	17.3	12.6	4.7	14.4	4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.3	13.2	19.4	17.4	2.1	12.6	6.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	99.5	8.5	31.8	27.6	4.1	14.2	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.3	14.5	3.4	2.6	.8	9.8	6.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	99.4	14.5	5.1	4.0	1.1	24.2	7.2
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	5.9	4.9	1.0	11.3	3.9
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	18.5	9.2	7.5	1.8	11.7	4.5
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	8.7	13.3	6.6	6.7	12.2	9.0
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	6.5	1.9	1.1	.8	12.9	7.6
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	20.7	7.6	5.3	2.3	11.5	11.9
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.8	8.9	11.8	8.3	3.5	10.9	9.1
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	24.0	18.3	5.6	8.2	6.7
Columbus city .....	100.0	99.8	6.0	8.9	7.1	1.8	17.1	9.7
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	22.0	10.2	7.1	3.1	13.4	5.2
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	14.1	5.3	3.5	1.8	12.6	5.6
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	8.7	14.1	12.9	1.3	7.9	7.9
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	99.4	13.8	13.9	9.3	4.6	20.0	12.0
Houston city .....	100.0	99.8	18.8	12.4	7.9	4.5	13.1	9.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.7	11.5	14.1	9.1	5.0	17.7	8.2
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	12.6	9.1	7.9	1.2	16.8	13.1
Kansas City city .....	100.0	99.7	10.7	11.6	7.4	4.2	12.1	15.1
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	15.8	3.8	3.2	.6	15.2	4.3
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.8	12.3	12.9	6.9	6.0	13.3	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.0	10.0	16.0	13.0	3.0	11.0	11.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	8.5	3.4	5.0	12.7	19.6
Miami city .....	100.0	99.6	24.5	2.3	1.3	.9	13.8	5.5
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	99.8	3.1	25.0	15.5	9.5	12.3	5.4
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	10.4	6.5	3.9	16.2	4.6
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	11.6	10.3	5.3	5.0	13.1	7.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	2.8	7.5	12.1	9.5	7.6	3.6	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	4.2	7.0	15.6	9.2	7.1	6.8	4.4
Tulsa .....	3.4	7.0	10.2	6.9	6.7	5.1	4.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	3.6	3.5	15.2	8.8	10.8	3.2	6.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.3	6.6	21.4	8.6	8.3	5.6	12.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	4.1	7.3	24.1	10.4	5.9	6.2	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.2	10.2	20.9	16.3	9.5	2.1	4.2
Camden .....	3.6	7.3	15.2	11.7	9.8	3.0	6.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.3	8.5	13.9	9.9	8.5	5.0	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	4.7	7.3	15.0	7.8	8.4	4.6	2.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	2.1	4.5	12.2	10.3	10.8	7.2	3.4
Edison-New Brunswick .....	4.1	10.8	18.1	9.4	6.6	2.5	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.1	7.5	14.8	6.9	10.3	4.9	4.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.2	4.4	13.2	4.8	8.8	2.9	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	6.0	6.6	11.6	9.4	8.8	5.2	2.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.8	7.4	12.9	8.6	7.9	5.0	6.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	4.2	9.8	13.0	13.4	8.2	6.4	5.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.9	11.1	13.6	13.3	10.2	4.6	4.1
Newark-Union .....	2.5	9.3	12.5	8.6	9.2	4.5	4.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	4.3	6.0	15.0	9.9	8.7	3.8	3.8
Philadelphia .....	2.7	8.3	13.5	13.5	7.4	3.2	3.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	6.0	7.6	18.4	10.4	12.3	4.4	2.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	2.6	8.9	16.7	8.2	8.8	4.5	2.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	4.0	4.9	16.6	8.2	7.6	2.6	3.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.4	4.5	11.5	8.5	7.6	5.1	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.1	6.4	20.7	8.1	8.9	5.5	12.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	.7	7.5	15.2	9.8	8.6	3.1	3.4
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	8.4	10.3	21.5	18.5	7.9	6.6	3.5
Austin city .....	2.4	7.8	15.1	10.1	12.3	3.6	4.8
Baltimore city .....	2.2	3.8	12.1	16.3	8.5	6.6	7.3
Boston city .....	2.7	10.5	20.0	17.5	11.6	2.7	6.0
Charlotte city .....	4.4	11.8	12.0	7.0	8.3	4.2	.7
Chicago city .....	1.2	8.6	16.8	13.0	10.6	5.1	3.8
Cleveland city .....		5.5	15.4	14.2	7.9	1.8	10.6
Columbus city .....	3.7	9.2	15.7	12.0	8.6	4.7	3.8
Dallas city .....	3.1	8.9	13.6	5.9	10.0	5.1	1.4
Denver County/city .....	5.8	10.1	15.5	10.1	12.8	2.5	5.4
Detroit city .....	2.6	1.8	14.3	15.9	12.6	8.2	5.9
Fort Worth city .....	3.8	3.5	11.0	3.6	7.3	2.6	5.3
Houston city .....	2.1	5.5	12.1	8.6	7.0	5.8	2.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.9	5.0	14.0	10.2	10.7	4.0	2.5
Jacksonville city .....	1.0	7.4	16.9	5.9	8.5	5.4	3.4
Kansas City city .....	2.9	7.6	14.5	9.4	8.4	3.0	4.5
Las Vegas city .....	1.3	8.8	13.4	7.5	22.0	3.0	4.7
Los Angeles city .....	8.9	6.0	14.9	9.0	11.0	5.2	1.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	3.0	6.0	11.0	13.0	12.0	4.0	2.0
Memphis city .....	.7	2.1	15.9	6.6	18.1	3.9	3.9
Miami city .....	1.1	6.2	21.1	5.2	12.5	5.8	1.6
Milwaukee city .....	2.1	5.9	13.4	11.8	8.2	6.3	6.3
Minneapolis city .....	2.6	9.5	18.2	15.8	12.0	4.1	1.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	4.2	8.5	14.8	12.5	9.8	3.7	3.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	11.4	3.4	1.4	2.0	4.0	7.4
New York city .....	100.0	99.8	10.4	3.3	1.8	1.4	12.7	10.2
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	18.1	7.0	3.0	4.0	12.5	6.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	11.6	9.8	7.5	2.4	16.4	6.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	99.7	10.4	10.0	3.1	6.9	14.4	11.5
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.8	16.4	8.3	6.0	2.3	17.9	6.0
Portland city .....	100.0	99.7	8.7	15.7	11.7	4.0	11.5	5.6
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	8.8	5.1	3.6	1.5	22.2	6.0
San Antonio city .....	100.0	99.7	16.3	6.3	5.3	1.1	18.7	6.8
San Diego city .....	100.0	99.7	11.0	6.8	4.9	1.9	16.1	6.3
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	6.5	3.8	1.8	2.0	9.6	6.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	13.5	25.0	23.4	1.6	12.5	4.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	9.0	11.0	8.7	2.4	10.2	7.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	100.0	8.5	10.2	6.8	3.4	14.8	6.2
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	7.7	18.4	15.0	3.4	9.1	12.7
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	13.2	3.7	3.1	.6	14.3	4.7
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	6.9	2.2	.8	1.4	6.6	5.1
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.9	1.9	5.4	2.9	2.5	13.3	3.4
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	99.4	2.9	5.6	4.6	1.0	13.6	.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.7	1.4	3.6	1.8	1.7	11.5	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.9	2.1	5.0	2.1	2.9	15.3	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.6	1.0	6.9	4.4	2.5	9.3	1.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	99.6	.9	8.2	5.4	2.8	10.7	3.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	99.8	1.5	5.7	3.4	2.3	14.9	2.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	5.5	2.9	2.6	12.9	3.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.5	1.6	7.7	4.5	3.2	13.6	3.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	99.7	.5	8.7	4.7	4.0	13.0	2.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	99.7	1.1	10.6	6.6	4.0	13.7	1.9
Columbus .....	100.0	99.8	1.9	4.7	2.8	1.9	13.1	2.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.6	1.3	7.1	4.4	2.8	16.7	4.0
Dayton .....	100.0	98.3	2.6	9.3	6.9	2.4	15.4	.9
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	99.6	2.4	4.6	2.8	1.8	13.6	2.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	99.8	1.4	7.8	6.1	1.7	14.6	3.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.9	1.0	7.5	5.8	1.7	10.9	1.5
Honolulu .....	100.0	99.3	1.8	1.8	.6	1.2	16.3	4.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.9	1.8	5.9	2.5	3.4	16.7	5.0
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.2	1.7	9.2	4.4	4.7	14.0	2.3
Jacksonville .....	100.0	99.7	4.8	3.3	2.7	.6	12.9	3.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	99.8	1.8	6.4	3.2	3.2	14.5	2.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.7	.7	1.0	14.4	2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.9	1.3	10.3	5.5	4.8	12.4	2.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.7	2.2	6.6	4.5	2.1	13.2	4.5
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	7.9	4.0	3.9	14.5	7.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.7	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.5	16.1	4.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.8	2.2	9.3	5.9	3.3	13.3	1.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.8	1.0	9.3	6.0	3.3	13.0	2.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	100.0	99.5	1.2	5.3	2.9	2.4	12.5	3.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	99.8	4.8	3.2	1.4	1.8	14.7	1.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	1.0	5.8	2.3	3.5	11.6	3.6
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	99.2	1.7	4.3	2.5	1.9	11.5	2.0
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	99.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	.5	12.2	3.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.5	1.4	7.0	3.0	4.0	12.6	1.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	99.9	2.7	8.1	5.9	2.2	12.4	4.0
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	99.5	.7	5.2	3.9	1.4	14.1	2.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	98.4	2.2	8.4	5.1	3.3	13.7	2.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.7	19.8	27.9	5.1	1.6	7.5
New York city .....	3.9	12.0	12.7	13.7	12.0	4.9	4.1
Oakland city .....	5.0	1.9	15.1	13.9	13.1	4.6	1.9
Oklahoma City city .....	4.2	6.2	12.9	6.9	9.9	4.7	7.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	3.1	5.5	10.3	16.7	8.2	3.6	5.9
Phoenix city .....	3.2	10.7	14.3	8.8	7.0	3.5	3.6
Portland city .....	1.5	5.8	20.8	15.3	9.6	3.3	2.0
Sacramento city .....	2.4	4.7	11.7	8.3	11.6	5.2	14.1
San Antonio city .....	1.5	9.8	9.6	11.4	11.3	5.2	2.4
San Diego city .....	4.5	7.3	13.8	10.6	14.6	4.2	4.5
San Francisco County/city .....	6.9	8.0	17.0	12.5	22.1	4.7	2.1
San Jose city .....	3.3	7.0	16.8	5.2	3.8	4.8	3.3
Seattle city .....	4.5	4.5	21.8	15.4	8.3	3.7	3.9
St. Louis city .....	5.0	2.4	16.4	13.4	10.7	4.3	8.1
Tulsa city .....	4.0	9.9	10.7	6.3	10.1	5.0	5.2
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	16.8	15.4	15.8	4.7	7.9
Washington city .....	4.4	6.0	25.4	10.6	10.5	7.2	15.1
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.2	9.6	13.0	31.2	9.8	5.3	3.9
Austin-Round Rock .....	1.7	8.1	10.0	33.1	9.0	5.6	8.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	1.9	8.4	11.4	36.6	8.4	5.1	9.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	1.2	9.2	10.3	36.9	7.5	4.7	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.5	8.6	12.6	38.1	9.7	5.3	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	3.3	8.8	11.7	33.2	7.9	8.3	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	.6	4.2	9.1	41.1	9.5	6.0	5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	2.3	9.8	11.5	32.1	11.6	6.4	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.3	8.8	11.6	33.2	9.8	4.3	2.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.6	9.9	8.6	35.2	12.2	4.0	3.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.8	8.0	9.2	36.3	9.8	4.3	3.0
Columbus .....	2.8	8.7	10.8	32.3	12.7	4.3	5.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.1	11.5	11.9	27.3	8.4	5.5	2.9
Dayton .....	3.0	6.5	5.5	35.4	8.9	4.2	6.5
Denver-Aurora .....	3.7	11.1	15.4	27.3	9.7	4.7	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.1	8.5	10.9	33.0	10.2	4.8	3.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	1.8	13.3	10.5	35.1	7.3	6.4	4.6
Honolulu .....	1.4	9.0	8.6	28.4	13.3	5.1	9.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	.9	8.0	10.0	33.1	8.4	6.1	2.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.7	10.7	8.8	32.6	8.3	4.5	4.4
Jacksonville .....	1.4	15.7	12.0	27.8	8.2	6.4	3.9
Kansas City .....	3.5	12.3	10.8	30.9	8.6	4.4	3.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.5	9.9	10.2	20.4	30.8	3.4	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	3.1	7.7	12.1	30.7	9.2	7.1	3.4
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.2	9.5	8.3	36.0	9.3	4.6	3.1
Memphis .....	2.3	7.1	11.7	30.5	9.9	5.6	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	1.5	10.2	14.1	29.3	7.7	7.3	4.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.8	10.2	9.7	34.1	10.1	5.0	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	2.2	8.3	12.6	33.2	9.0	5.2	3.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	1.9	8.5	5.8	34.8	12.5	7.4	6.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	.6	8.4	8.5	37.6	11.0	5.6	3.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.1	8.9	11.3	36.9	7.9	5.9	4.0
Oklahoma City .....	2.5	12.7	7.7	34.1	10.6	5.5	4.9
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	2.3	11.7	14.1	27.3	14.1	5.7	3.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.1	9.0	10.1	37.2	8.4	5.7	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2.9	10.6	12.6	27.7	8.6	5.0	5.1
Pittsburgh .....	1.6	9.2	8.7	42.2	8.4	4.8	2.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	2.4	8.4	12.0	29.8	9.3	6.2	3.6

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	99.9	0.6	8.6	5.9	2.7	13.0	1.8
Richmond .....	100.0	99.9	1.3	3.9	1.0	2.8	13.7	2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.6	2.6	5.6	2.5	3.1	17.5	1.4
Rochester .....	100.0	99.1	.3	10.2	6.9	3.3	8.4	1.8
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	100.0	99.0	1.9	3.3	1.7	1.6	11.0	3.7
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	99.9	2.1	6.7	4.0	2.6	14.7	3.9
San Antonio .....	100.0	99.9	1.8	3.8	2.4	1.5	13.8	3.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.6	1.5	5.6	3.9	1.8	12.1	2.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.8	1.3	6.9	3.1	3.9	10.8	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.9	1.7	15.5	14.1	1.3	11.0	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.6	2.9	7.7	6.2	1.5	12.0	3.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	99.8	1.4	8.0	4.7	3.4	15.1	2.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.8	2.2	4.0	2.3	1.6	16.5	2.2
Tulsa .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	3.8	2.9	.9	15.5	1.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	99.8	2.6	5.3	3.2	2.1	15.0	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.8	1.5	2.0	1.2	.8	9.1	2.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	99.8	.9	3.7	1.5	2.2	10.4	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.8	1.1	3.4	1.6	1.9	7.7	1.4
Camden .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	7.7	3.3	4.3	13.4	1.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.6	1.6	7.4	4.2	3.2	13.2	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.6	1.1	6.4	4.1	2.4	16.2	3.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	7.2	6.3	1.0	13.0	5.4
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.6	1.0	6.5	2.6	3.9	15.6	2.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.0	3.2	3.4	1.5	1.9	16.9	3.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.7	1.7	8.6	5.0	3.6	17.6	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.9	1.2	10.0	5.1	5.0	12.8	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	3.1	1.3	1.8	16.2	5.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	5.4	3.6	1.8	12.7	3.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	.9	4.6	1.6	3.0	10.4	3.6
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.7	.9	11.6	4.1	7.5	11.5	4.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	99.8	1.0	7.1	2.8	4.3	10.3	3.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.2	1.3	7.0	3.0	4.0	12.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.8	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.3	11.6	1.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.8	1.7	10.9	6.7	4.2	11.2	2.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.8	2.7	8.5	7.1	1.4	11.7	3.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	99.7	1.7	8.1	5.9	2.2	15.6	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	.4	8.7	2.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	99.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	.3	14.8	3.5
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	.8	1.0	7.0	1.6
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	1.8	5.7	5.1	.6	12.5	.7
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	2.3	2.5	8.4	2.7
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	.8	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	4.8	1.6
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	4.0	1.1	2.8	12.2	3.3
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.6	1.2	5.8	2.7	3.1	10.3	4.8
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.6	14.2	4.4	13.4	2.2
Columbus city .....	100.0	99.8	2.1	4.1	1.3	2.9	11.8	2.3
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	9.6	4.9	4.8	14.8	3.6
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	.6	3.7	1.5	2.1	12.3	1.9
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	.6	4.0	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.3	5.9
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	7.4	4.5	2.9	19.6	5.7
Houston city .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	5.2	2.0	3.2	16.1	4.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	9.3	3.6	5.7	17.0	3.0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.9	7.6	8.3	39.8	10.5	4.6	3.3
Richmond .....	.8	12.5	10.7	35.5	8.4	4.9	5.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.7	8.2	8.2	33.9	10.6	6.0	4.0
Rochester .....	1.5	7.2	7.6	41.8	10.0	5.4	4.9
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	2.8	9.8	8.6	34.3	6.6	7.4	9.3
Salt Lake City .....	2.6	11.6	12.4	28.1	8.3	3.6	5.7
San Antonio .....	2.6	9.2	9.2	33.7	11.4	8.1	2.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	2.1	8.0	12.3	33.3	11.3	6.0	4.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	3.1	9.1	15.0	31.8	9.7	5.9	3.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.9	5.7	16.1	28.0	7.3	6.8	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	2.2	8.1	13.0	30.2	9.5	6.7	3.9
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.9	7.6	9.9	34.6	10.1	5.6	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	2.0	10.7	12.3	32.8	6.9	7.1	3.2
Tulsa .....	5.9	11.7	10.5	34.6	8.3	3.7	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	4.0	8.6	9.8	31.2	9.0	5.2	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.4	7.8	16.6	28.7	8.9	7.8	12.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	2.8	10.0	18.2	30.0	6.8	7.4	8.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.8	9.9	14.5	40.3	8.8	4.9	4.8
Camden .....	1.2	8.0	9.6	36.4	9.3	5.8	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.5	9.3	12.0	33.1	9.6	4.5	2.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1.8	12.5	12.1	28.4	7.8	6.7	2.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.2	6.5	12.7	34.1	11.0	3.8	4.1
Edison-New Brunswick .....	2.7	11.0	10.5	32.0	10.2	5.0	2.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	1.7	13.6	11.7	28.2	6.4	7.3	3.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.8	9.5	11.6	24.8	9.6	3.2	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	3.7	7.8	11.2	31.5	8.4	7.1	3.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1.2	8.6	12.8	31.0	8.4	6.8	5.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	2.9	10.1	8.0	40.0	5.9	6.8	3.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.3	8.5	11.9	38.5	7.5	6.2	4.5
Newark-Union .....	3.0	6.9	13.6	29.8	9.7	4.5	4.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	2.7	9.1	13.4	34.5	9.5	5.5	3.2
Philadelphia .....	2.5	8.5	10.5	37.7	8.3	5.8	4.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	3.7	9.0	17.1	28.3	9.9	6.3	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.3	7.7	14.8	28.2	11.6	7.0	2.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	2.3	7.3	13.9	29.0	9.9	7.7	3.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.0	9.8	9.8	32.3	9.7	5.4	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.3	7.2	16.2	28.4	9.5	8.0	14.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.8	8.2	20.3	27.9	8.3	8.1	3.4
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	2.9	10.7	23.2	26.2	16.6	4.6	3.9
Austin city .....	1.6	6.3	10.4	35.1	11.5	5.6	8.2
Baltimore city .....	1.5	7.6	7.6	42.4	6.9	4.6	13.5
Boston city .....	3.6	9.6	14.7	47.1	8.2	3.5	4.3
Charlotte city .....	1.5	10.9	12.1	30.2	13.1	7.4	2.5
Chicago city .....	2.3	6.5	13.4	37.4	10.5	4.2	3.3
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	6.6	36.7	5.3	5.1	6.9
Columbus city .....	2.9	6.9	12.0	32.1	14.2	5.6	5.8
Dallas city .....	.6	11.9	12.9	27.7	6.8	9.3	2.1
Denver County/city .....	3.6	9.8	17.1	28.6	13.7	4.7	3.1
Detroit city .....	.8	8.6	14.5	32.1	12.9	3.3	6.1
Fort Worth city .....	3.3	9.8	10.2	29.0	6.5	2.7	2.6
Houston city .....	.7	6.5	11.3	35.5	8.3	7.9	1.7
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.4	10.8	7.3	30.7	8.4	4.7	4.9

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.3	2.7	0.6	15.9	3.9
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	6.3	3.6	2.6	12.0	1.1
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.4	.6	.8	8.6	2.9
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	9.6	3.5	6.1	11.2	2.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	7.0	5.0	1.0	13.0	5.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	6.2	2.8	3.4	13.7	7.3
Miami city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.3	17.1	6.1
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	.9	7.5	3.4	4.1	11.9	2.0
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	99.6	1.0	5.1	2.7	2.5	10.4	3.9
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	.6	3.2	1.2	2.0	9.7	2.3
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	7.5	3.4	1.0	2.4	8.1	2.6
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	4.1	1.2	2.9	9.9	4.0
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	.8	8.6	2.2	6.4	11.7	3.1
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	.4	3.4	1.6	1.8	12.0	1.8
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	99.7	.8	5.1	3.1	2.0	13.2	1.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	8.5	5.3	3.3	13.6	3.1
Portland city .....	100.0	99.2	.4	7.6	5.1	2.4	13.3	2.1
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	1.1	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.2	2.6
San Antonio city .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	4.1	2.8	1.4	13.1	3.4
San Diego city .....	100.0	99.9	1.9	4.9	3.7	1.2	12.5	2.5
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	.9	5.4	2.5	3.0	11.6	.5
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	.9	18.1	17.3	.8	12.5	1.9
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	4.5	1.9	2.6	8.7	2.9
St. Louis city .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	3.2	1.7	1.5	9.8	5.0
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	.6	2.8	2.2	.7	13.2	.4
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	3.8	4.9	3.0	1.9	13.8	.4
Washington city .....	100.0	99.9	.9	1.1	.3	.8	5.8	2.4
<b>White</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.7	11.2	8.5	5.5	3.0	12.9	5.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	99.3	10.3	9.5	7.9	1.6	12.3	3.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.5	8.5	6.3	3.9	2.4	14.1	4.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.8	10.4	8.8	6.3	2.5	17.3	4.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.5	5.8	9.4	6.6	2.8	12.0	4.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	99.6	8.8	9.3	5.9	3.4	12.2	4.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	99.9	5.6	14.4	10.0	4.4	14.7	6.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	100.0	13.4	8.5	5.6	2.9	13.5	7.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.5	7.7	12.1	7.9	4.2	14.6	5.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	99.3	5.8	15.1	9.5	5.6	13.9	4.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	99.6	6.9	16.9	12.3	4.6	14.8	3.5
Columbus .....	100.0	99.6	5.6	9.5	6.2	3.3	17.0	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.3	10.1	10.1	7.2	3.0	15.9	6.2
Dayton .....	100.0	97.6	7.6	15.4	12.5	2.9	12.6	3.4
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	99.6	10.1	6.7	4.6	2.1	14.2	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	99.7	5.5	18.8	15.7	3.1	15.4	3.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.8	7.1	12.5	10.2	2.3	12.5	3.1
Honolulu .....	100.0	99.8	7.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	11.1	5.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.7	12.3	12.6	6.7	5.9	14.7	6.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.0	6.9	12.9	7.4	5.6	16.2	4.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	99.4	11.5	8.2	6.5	1.7	14.2	6.2
Kansas City .....	100.0	99.2	7.7	11.5	6.8	4.7	15.1	5.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	12.2	2.6	1.5	1.1	14.6	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.8	8.3	13.9	8.6	5.4	14.0	4.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.4	7.7	12.5	7.9	4.6	13.3	7.6
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	8.1	8.0	4.8	3.2	14.3	12.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.6	9.4	4.6	2.5	2.1	17.5	7.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Jacksonville city .....	1.1	18.5	10.7	25.9	7.4	5.9	4.4
Kansas City city .....	1.4	13.3	11.5	35.4	4.3	3.7	7.1
Las Vegas city .....	1.7	9.6	10.4	25.4	31.9	4.0	2.0
Los Angeles city .....	4.5	7.6	11.9	30.6	9.0	9.4	2.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	3.0	8.0	10.0	36.0	10.0	3.0	3.0
Memphis city .....	2.1	5.9	14.6	30.8	11.3	4.9	1.7
Miami city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.6	19.7	24.0	6.8	15.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	1.0	8.3	9.2	40.3	12.0	4.4	2.4
Minneapolis city .....	2.2	7.4	18.2	30.4	13.9	3.9	3.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	1.3	7.8	7.6	36.2	16.7	7.3	7.3
New Orleans city .....	.7	.7	10.5	37.3	14.8	5.5	8.8
New York city .....	3.4	8.1	12.0	37.5	8.4	6.6	4.8
Oakland city .....	4.5	7.1	12.9	30.3	8.6	7.1	5.4
Oklahoma City city .....	3.6	13.2	7.9	33.3	11.4	6.9	5.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	2.7	9.1	10.8	36.6	8.1	6.0	6.0
Phoenix city .....	2.7	11.2	11.9	27.0	10.4	5.0	4.1
Portland city .....	2.9	7.2	14.5	29.9	11.0	5.1	5.2
Sacramento city .....	5.6	8.2	9.6	36.7	7.5	4.0	12.1
San Antonio city .....	2.7	10.5	9.4	34.0	10.9	8.0	2.0
San Diego city .....	1.9	7.8	11.2	32.5	13.6	7.2	4.0
San Francisco County/city .....	4.2	9.1	20.0	27.5	10.4	5.5	4.8
San Jose city .....	5.2	6.2	17.0	21.0	7.9	5.7	3.5
Seattle city .....	3.5	6.3	19.4	29.6	9.0	8.2	6.2
St. Louis city .....	4.7	4.0	11.2	43.6	11.8	1.1	4.6
Tulsa city .....	8.1	15.2	12.2	31.1	10.9	1.6	3.0
Virginia Beach city .....	5.4	9.8	8.5	30.9	9.7	7.2	5.7
Washington city .....	3.7	5.0	19.2	23.4	7.3	11.3	19.8
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.4	8.4	15.3	18.6	6.9	4.9	3.9
Austin-Round Rock .....	2.4	7.5	13.6	19.7	9.4	4.9	5.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.3	7.4	14.1	22.2	8.2	4.6	7.6
Birmingham-Hoover .....	.9	8.7	11.5	21.4	5.9	4.7	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.1	8.6	15.3	23.9	8.6	3.9	4.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	3.1	12.0	11.9	20.8	7.5	6.2	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	1.7	4.6	10.7	24.7	8.9	4.5	4.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	2.6	9.5	10.6	16.7	9.4	5.7	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.1	8.8	13.2	18.3	9.5	4.3	3.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.8	10.0	9.8	19.9	10.8	3.4	3.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.8	8.8	12.2	20.2	7.2	3.9	3.4
Columbus .....	2.8	8.4	12.1	19.5	10.0	5.0	5.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.0	8.8	13.0	14.7	8.8	4.7	2.9
Dayton .....	2.1	6.1	11.6	18.0	9.0	4.5	7.4
Denver-Aurora .....	4.4	9.6	15.0	17.3	9.1	4.0	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.3	6.6	11.0	20.2	9.1	5.5	2.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.0	11.6	11.4	22.5	7.3	4.8	4.8
Honolulu .....	2.5	9.1	13.7	27.9	9.0	3.5	7.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.2	6.4	11.4	16.6	7.0	5.7	2.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.5	9.3	10.7	20.6	7.6	4.1	4.0
Jacksonville .....	1.4	11.2	13.7	14.8	8.4	6.0	3.6
Kansas City .....	4.3	9.9	12.0	17.8	7.3	4.2	3.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.7	8.3	12.1	11.8	25.7	3.5	3.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	4.3	7.2	12.8	16.8	9.3	6.2	2.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.3	7.3	9.7	21.2	9.5	4.8	3.3
Memphis .....	2.4	5.9	10.9	20.0	10.2	4.2	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.0	9.6	14.7	16.2	8.4	5.7	4.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.7	5.5	17.2	12.0	5.2	14.2	4.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.5	5.9	13.2	9.1	4.1	14.8	3.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	100.0	99.1	8.2	8.7	5.1	3.6	14.4	6.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	100.0	12.3	5.7	2.3	3.4	15.8	5.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.8	7.4	7.1	3.7	3.3	13.1	5.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	98.7	7.8	7.9	5.6	2.3	15.5	4.4
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	99.8	9.3	6.6	4.9	1.6	13.9	4.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.3	7.2	9.9	5.1	4.8	13.9	5.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	99.4	9.8	9.5	7.4	2.1	15.2	5.5
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	99.1	4.8	11.7	9.1	2.6	13.9	5.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	98.7	7.1	13.2	9.7	3.5	14.4	4.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	99.6	6.9	11.2	8.2	3.0	15.4	3.9
Richmond .....	100.0	98.7	10.2	6.8	3.9	2.9	15.6	4.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.3	11.2	9.8	6.4	3.4	17.9	6.0
Rochester .....	100.0	98.6	4.2	13.0	8.1	4.9	13.8	3.9
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	100.0	98.6	6.1	6.9	5.3	1.6	15.1	5.7
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	99.8	8.3	10.3	6.6	3.7	15.0	6.8
San Antonio .....	100.0	99.4	11.2	6.5	5.1	1.4	15.3	4.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.5	7.1	7.3	5.9	1.4	13.9	5.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.7	9.5	8.6	4.8	3.8	10.7	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.7	8.8	16.4	15.0	1.4	11.6	2.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.3	9.8	12.7	11.0	1.7	12.6	5.4
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	99.1	8.1	13.0	8.9	4.1	15.1	4.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.7	9.5	5.6	4.0	1.6	17.6	4.0
Tulsa .....	100.0	99.9	6.5	12.3	9.0	3.2	14.0	7.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	99.6	12.3	6.4	5.0	1.4	16.3	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.2	10.7	3.1	2.2	.9	9.1	2.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	99.2	9.3	4.4	2.6	1.7	10.2	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.6	4.9	5.8	4.0	1.9	10.9	3.7
Camden .....	100.0	99.7	6.7	7.2	4.0	3.2	15.4	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.6	7.8	11.3	7.1	4.2	14.5	5.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.2	10.5	9.1	6.6	2.5	15.8	4.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	99.9	4.7	15.8	13.4	2.5	15.8	6.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.2	7.4	9.2	4.9	4.2	16.0	5.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.1	10.5	5.0	2.8	2.2	16.5	5.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.5	9.5	12.1	8.2	3.9	16.1	8.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.8	8.2	13.8	8.1	5.8	14.4	5.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	8.6	4.7	2.2	2.5	18.0	9.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	6.4	6.0	4.6	1.4	13.8	5.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	99.9	7.4	5.4	2.7	2.7	12.5	5.5
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.4	8.8	13.6	5.4	8.3	11.1	7.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	99.8	11.9	9.3	4.6	4.7	10.2	4.3
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.2	7.2	10.6	5.6	5.1	13.2	5.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.7	6.3	7.8	5.0	2.8	11.3	3.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.7	8.7	14.1	9.9	4.2	13.0	3.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.5	9.7	13.8	12.1	1.7	12.2	4.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	99.6	5.9	20.1	16.7	3.4	15.2	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.2	11.1	2.7	2.1	.6	8.8	3.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	99.7	9.2	3.7	2.9	.9	17.9	5.3
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.8	2.1	.7	10.4	2.2
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	11.2	7.3	5.9	1.4	11.5	2.0
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	10.3	4.5	5.9	9.1	3.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	2.1	7.8	11.1	21.6	8.3	4.9	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	2.2	8.6	13.7	21.5	8.0	4.4	3.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	2.9	8.5	10.8	19.2	10.3	5.2	4.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.2	9.0	10.0	22.1	8.5	4.2	3.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.8	10.3	13.1	22.3	8.1	5.0	3.8
Oklahoma City .....	2.8	9.8	8.7	18.3	9.5	4.3	6.6
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	3.4	9.9	14.2	14.4	15.5	4.6	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.7	8.8	12.3	23.1	8.3	4.1	3.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2.9	10.9	13.3	16.7	6.8	5.1	3.6
Pittsburgh .....	2.6	7.0	10.5	27.6	8.3	4.0	3.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	2.2	6.9	13.8	20.3	7.9	5.0	3.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.9	6.6	9.6	25.9	9.2	4.5	4.5
Richmond .....	2.2	8.3	13.3	22.4	7.0	4.0	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.8	5.1	9.1	19.1	9.0	5.5	4.9
Rochester .....	2.5	4.9	8.6	27.2	11.5	4.4	4.5
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	2.1	6.3	11.6	20.9	7.3	6.1	10.0
Salt Lake City .....	2.7	10.0	12.0	17.4	8.1	3.5	5.2
San Antonio .....	1.9	8.6	9.2	21.2	10.0	6.7	3.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	3.2	7.3	14.2	19.7	11.2	5.3	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	4.3	8.0	16.3	18.4	10.9	5.4	3.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.3	7.5	16.8	18.6	5.5	5.4	3.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.0	6.3	14.6	18.6	7.7	5.0	3.4
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	2.2	7.2	11.5	20.2	9.1	4.9	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	3.4	8.6	14.9	19.0	6.6	7.0	3.3
Tulsa .....	4.2	9.7	11.1	19.4	6.6	5.1	2.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	2.7	5.8	13.1	18.2	9.2	4.7	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.7	7.2	20.4	16.8	8.2	6.6	11.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	3.1	8.8	21.4	18.4	6.3	6.3	9.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.1	10.2	18.3	26.2	8.3	3.6	4.6
Camden .....	2.7	8.0	13.0	22.8	10.1	4.4	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.3	9.1	13.6	18.2	9.4	4.6	2.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	3.2	9.8	13.6	15.4	8.3	5.8	2.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.3	5.3	12.7	19.7	10.5	5.7	2.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.2	10.4	12.6	19.9	8.3	3.7	3.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	2.3	10.9	14.5	14.0	9.9	6.0	3.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.7	6.9	12.0	13.5	9.6	2.7	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	5.1	6.7	11.5	17.4	8.9	6.5	2.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.3	8.8	13.4	16.8	7.3	5.3	5.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.7	10.3	10.6	25.7	7.0	6.1	4.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	4.2	10.8	13.8	22.8	8.4	5.3	3.9
Newark-Union .....	3.0	8.1	14.5	17.9	8.3	3.4	2.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	3.5	8.6	15.0	18.1	9.9	5.0	3.8
Philadelphia .....	2.9	8.6	12.5	23.6	8.1	3.8	3.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	5.3	7.3	18.1	18.8	12.3	5.8	3.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.9	8.5	16.6	15.0	10.3	5.4	2.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.7	5.7	15.9	17.1	8.1	5.3	3.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.2	7.1	10.3	20.4	8.5	5.4	2.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.6	6.7	20.1	16.2	8.8	6.7	12.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	.9	9.2	17.6	18.5	8.4	6.0	2.9
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	6.8	14.2	25.6	23.7	5.8	3.9	3.1
Austin city .....	2.1	8.0	12.6	21.0	13.5	5.1	5.5
Baltimore city .....	3.8	6.6	11.3	24.2	11.4	8.6	5.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	4.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	9.8	5.0
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	15.5	4.6	3.2	1.4	10.1	7.0
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.6	6.1	10.9	6.4	4.6	11.5	5.5
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	4.2	23.4	16.2	7.2	12.7	5.1
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	5.9	6.0	2.7	3.3	16.6	4.5
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	16.2	9.1	6.1	3.0	14.6	3.5
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	9.0	4.9	2.9	2.1	12.3	3.6
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	10.9	14.6	10.2	4.4	10.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	99.6	9.9	12.0	7.9	4.2	17.7	8.8
Houston city .....	100.0	99.9	15.4	10.1	6.1	4.0	14.3	6.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.8	7.5	11.2	6.1	5.2	19.8	5.2
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	9.5	7.3	6.0	1.3	18.4	6.6
Kansas City city .....	100.0	99.8	9.2	9.8	5.5	4.3	11.1	9.0
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	10.6	2.3	1.3	.9	12.8	3.1
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.9	8.6	12.0	5.7	6.3	13.1	3.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.0	8.0	12.0	9.0	2.0	12.0	8.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	10.0	7.1	4.4	2.8	12.3	10.6
Miami city .....	100.0	99.8	13.4	2.2	.9	1.3	16.8	5.0
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	1.8	16.0	8.8	7.2	13.4	3.9
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	99.7	3.3	8.5	5.6	2.8	14.0	3.5
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	8.5	6.5	3.7	2.8	12.7	3.1
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	14.0	2.4	1.1	1.4	6.2	2.5
New York city .....	100.0	99.9	7.4	3.8	1.8	2.0	11.2	6.0
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	10.9	8.2	2.9	5.3	10.2	3.1
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	7.0	8.4	5.9	2.5	16.3	4.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	99.4	7.4	7.3	4.0	3.3	16.4	5.9
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.9	10.9	8.3	5.7	2.6	16.7	4.5
Portland city .....	100.0	99.6	4.2	11.0	8.8	2.2	11.9	3.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	9.2	3.1	1.8	1.4	11.4	3.8
San Antonio city .....	100.0	99.8	10.4	5.7	4.4	1.4	16.2	4.6
San Diego city .....	100.0	99.8	8.0	5.9	4.0	1.9	16.3	4.4
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	5.0	2.8	2.2	10.0	2.7
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	10.2	16.9	15.3	1.7	12.2	4.0
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	5.4	6.5	4.5	2.0	8.3	4.2
St. Louis city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	9.1	6.6	2.5	14.1	5.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	3.9	10.6	8.1	2.4	10.6	7.4
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	10.3	2.8	2.4	.4	14.7	.8
Washington city .....	100.0	99.9	4.2	1.3	.7	.6	3.7	.7
<b>Black or African American</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	6.1	2.5	3.5	16.1	9.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	99.1	8.9	3.5	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.1	11.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	100.0	3.8	5.5	2.8	2.7	11.9	6.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.7	1.5	9.6	5.1	4.5	10.8	7.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.6	11.3	4.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	15.8	13.4	2.5	15.0	7.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	7.1	6.3	.8	4.4	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	100.0	6.5	7.8	4.3	3.5	15.2	9.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.8	3.4	7.0	4.1	2.9	11.7	9.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	99.5	2.7	13.8	8.7	5.1	15.5	1.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	20.3	15.0	5.3	7.6	5.1
Columbus .....	100.0	99.8	.2	7.7	7.2	.5	9.6	10.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.9	2.0	11.2	6.4	4.8	16.2	12.0
Dayton .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.2	10.5	4.8	12.6	2.3
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	3.4	2.6	.8	12.6	9.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	11.5	10.6	.9	11.2	8.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Boston city .....	3.2	12.5	21.3	20.9	9.6	3.4	7.5
Charlotte city .....	2.3	13.6	10.7	17.1	12.0	5.6	1.4
Chicago city .....	2.0	7.4	17.8	19.2	11.4	4.8	3.0
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	13.8	16.0	5.8	3.6	9.6
Columbus city .....	4.1	7.3	15.7	17.5	12.7	4.8	4.4
Dallas city .....	2.0	11.1	13.4	11.8	9.2	7.4	1.1
Denver County/city .....	5.1	10.0	15.6	18.0	13.4	3.4	4.3
Detroit city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	24.2	16.5	11.0	5.8	3.4
Fort Worth city .....	3.0	7.2	9.9	14.2	8.1	2.1	4.4
Houston city .....	1.7	6.2	12.6	15.2	8.5	6.4	1.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.1	8.6	11.0	18.6	9.1	3.5	4.1
Jacksonville city .....	1.1	12.8	14.3	12.9	6.9	6.7	3.3
Kansas City city .....	2.2	11.2	12.8	20.3	5.9	3.3	4.9
Las Vegas city .....	1.5	9.8	13.0	15.1	24.4	3.1	4.2
Los Angeles city .....	7.2	6.2	13.7	16.2	10.6	7.5	1.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	2.0	8.0	10.0	22.0	10.0	4.0	3.0
Memphis city .....	2.0	2.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	3.1	1.2
Miami city .....	.7	8.5	20.1	11.7	10.5	10.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	2.0	6.0	13.2	22.4	11.0	5.3	4.9
Minneapolis city .....	2.9	8.1	19.3	22.9	11.7	3.4	2.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	3.7	7.9	14.8	19.5	13.9	4.2	5.1
New Orleans city .....	.7	6.3	16.7	32.3	11.3	1.3	5.6
New York city .....	4.5	11.4	13.6	22.5	10.0	5.7	3.8
Oakland city .....	5.6	4.7	16.2	17.6	13.2	5.9	4.4
Oklahoma City city .....	3.6	9.8	10.1	17.4	9.7	5.1	5.9
Philadelphia County/city .....	3.0	9.2	9.1	23.4	9.2	2.4	6.2
Phoenix city .....	3.0	11.3	13.1	16.5	7.9	4.3	3.3
Portland city .....	2.6	6.2	18.1	22.4	11.3	4.9	3.7
Sacramento city .....	2.2	5.6	15.2	22.1	10.0	3.3	14.0
San Antonio city .....	2.1	10.4	9.0	21.6	10.0	6.9	2.5
San Diego city .....	3.8	7.0	13.3	16.8	15.0	6.0	3.3
San Francisco County/city .....	6.5	8.0	18.5	17.9	18.3	4.9	3.1
San Jose city .....	3.8	7.9	15.5	14.2	5.7	6.5	3.3
Seattle city .....	4.8	5.4	23.7	21.8	9.1	6.0	4.9
St. Louis city .....	4.0	4.6	16.2	24.8	10.6	3.4	6.2
Tulsa city .....	5.6	14.6	11.5	16.1	11.0	3.5	3.8
Virginia Beach city .....	2.6	6.6	12.7	22.9	13.4	7.5	5.5
Washington city .....	5.1	5.6	28.0	14.0	9.1	11.0	17.2
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	5.0	7.7	12.5	20.5	10.0	4.2	4.3
Austin-Round Rock .....	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.2	28.6	2.8	1.2	11.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.4	5.8	10.5	29.5	6.3	4.9	12.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	3.5	6.2	11.6	24.6	9.8	6.9	7.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.1	6.3	12.0	44.0	6.8	2.6	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	2.6	5.8	8.7	23.6	9.5	2.3	5.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	4.2	3.3	13.2	42.6	9.3	9.1	1.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	2.9	9.0	11.9	24.2	8.0	3.0	1.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.2	7.7	9.9	31.0	8.1	4.4	5.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	.9	3.5	11.1	30.3	13.2	3.7	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.5	4.1	8.1	31.7	9.4	2.5	8.2
Columbus .....	2.0	9.4	9.9	27.3	11.6	5.7	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.1	8.5	10.5	23.1	5.4	3.7	3.6
Dayton .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	3.8	41.4	7.9	4.3	7.1
Denver-Aurora .....	3.0	11.6	20.3	19.0	9.6	1.6	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.8	7.0	10.8	21.5	12.5	5.5	7.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	100.0	2.3	9.9	6.8	3.1	12.3	4.1
Honolulu .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.9	2.6	7.4	3.3	4.1	17.2	11.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	100.0	4.7	15.8	7.5	8.3	11.4	7.8
Jacksonville .....	100.0	100.0	4.7	3.2	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.3	13.6
Kansas City .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	5.7	3.4	2.3	19.9	8.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	1.9	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.7	8.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.9	1.0	8.0	3.9	4.1	9.1	9.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.6	2.7	10.4	8.0	2.4	9.6	13.1
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	10.9	3.9	7.0	14.7	15.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.9	5.1	4.3	2.6	1.7	16.6	7.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.8	4.5	15.2	10.9	4.4	10.5	5.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.7	2.7	10.7	5.2	5.5	12.6	7.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	100.0	100.0	2.8	10.0	6.3	3.7	10.5	10.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	100.0	6.2	4.3	2.1	2.2	16.8	6.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	3.9	3.4	1.4	2.0	11.1	10.0
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	3.7	2.0	1.8	7.6	4.5
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	99.2	6.5	3.3	2.8	.5	17.1	5.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.8	3.1	7.9	2.5	5.4	12.5	6.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	15.4	9.1	6.3	10.6	8.4
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	100.0	4.8	10.0	8.3	1.7	14.4	4.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	97.9	3.6	21.3	10.7	10.6	13.4	7.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	99.5	5.5	14.0	8.3	5.7	13.2	4.8
Richmond .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	11.4	3.2	8.2	16.2	8.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.1	2.7	7.8	4.5	3.3	23.6	4.6
Rochester .....	100.0	100.0	4.5	10.8	9.0	1.9	5.4	8.0
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	100.0	98.7	2.8	3.8	2.5	1.3	17.2	6.4
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	100.0	20.5	14.0	14.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.0	12.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	5.3	2.8	2.4	8.1	5.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	100.0	7.6	3.7	.5	3.1	14.6	12.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	100.0	3.3	12.3	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.2	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	100.0	3.9	11.6	9.0	2.7	11.0	13.9
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	5.4	6.4	4.2	2.2	10.4	10.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	100.0	4.8	4.9	3.2	1.6	11.5	7.2
Tulsa .....	100.0	100.0	3.5	15.7	12.0	3.6	4.4	8.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	9.1	6.1	3.0	11.8	7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	2.1	1.3	.9	9.2	6.1
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	3.1	1.0	2.1	11.4	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	9.4	4.4
Camden .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.3	3.3	6.0	19.2	5.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.8	3.2	6.9	3.9	3.1	11.3	9.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	12.0	6.4	5.7	12.8	10.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	9.2	8.8	.4	9.4	7.9
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	4.3	.5	3.8	19.1	7.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	100.0	6.2	3.2	2.4	.8	18.9	9.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.6	1.6	9.1	6.5	2.7	24.8	14.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.9	1.0	7.9	4.1	3.8	8.7	9.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	5.9	2.8	3.1	11.3	6.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	3.3	5.4	1.9	3.5	7.1	10.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	99.9	3.9	2.8	1.1	1.8	10.6	10.1
Newark-Union .....	100.0	100.0	3.5	5.7	3.8	1.9	12.4	10.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	100.0	8.3	4.2	.7	3.5	12.8	13.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.7	3.7	7.6	2.4	5.2	11.8	6.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	24.4	9.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	1.1	9.3	14.9	1.9

See notes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	7.1	7.2	13.6	28.7	4.1	3.3	7.3
Honolulu .....	1.7	13.1	7.9	16.6	18.6	2.3	33.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.6	5.7	9.5	28.6	4.5	4.6	5.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.0	6.3	9.7	23.7	10.0	5.1	3.5
Jacksonville .....	.9	6.8	12.8	29.3	10.2	2.8	3.4
Kansas City .....	3.8	7.6	8.6	24.9	11.1	3.2	4.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	2.3	7.7	10.1	18.2	26.6	4.5	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5.8	8.8	11.6	30.0	4.9	3.3	8.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	3.6	3.9	11.1	29.8	12.2	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	2.0	4.5	10.3	19.4	11.1	5.6	4.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.6	5.6	10.9	25.6	7.0	6.4	7.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	.8	10.0	5.9	31.5	9.0	4.7	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	3.1	5.4	11.1	24.1	16.4	5.0	1.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	.8	10.8	2.5	30.1	10.5	3.0	8.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	.8	6.7	8.0	27.6	10.6	5.7	5.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	2.9	7.0	10.0	32.1	7.9	5.0	6.5
Oklahoma City .....	4.7	8.0	11.0	31.6	11.2	5.1	7.6
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1.8	3.2	12.1	27.9	13.2	4.3	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.0	8.3	9.4	31.4	6.3	5.8	6.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1.3	9.6	12.9	21.3	10.8	1.5	6.4
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.7	7.5	30.7	8.9	4.3	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	5.3	7.0	5.9	19.9	5.4	1.2	7.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	.3	5.1	8.0	31.6	9.6	2.1	5.3
Richmond .....	.7	13.3	7.3	21.7	6.0	3.7	6.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.9	6.0	11.6	20.8	8.0	5.2	6.9
Rochester .....	2.0	2.5	7.5	43.9	10.6	.8	3.8
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	7.6	8.8	5.4	24.4	6.7	6.6	8.9
Salt Lake City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.3	12.2	9.2	6.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8
San Antonio .....	7.6	4.5	2.8	28.9	19.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	10.0	40.0	7.3	7.5	7.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	5.1	4.3	9.4	30.0	4.0	6.1	2.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	5.0	.5	15.6	32.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.5	14.1	8.3	15.5	9.6	4.5	4.0
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	3.0	8.6	9.4	31.5	7.8	1.6	5.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	2.4	9.5	6.8	30.9	8.6	4.1	8.7
Tulsa .....	6.5	9.7	11.7	24.4	5.3	2.2	7.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	5.6	7.2	10.6	25.8	9.3	3.9	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.8	7.3	14.1	24.2	7.8	5.7	16.6
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	2.8	10.0	14.8	30.0	5.7	8.1	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.1	7.6	12.0	43.2	8.5	2.2	6.1
Camden .....	1.4	7.7	5.6	31.8	3.8	3.2	12.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	2.0	8.4	10.0	31.4	8.0	4.1	5.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	3.0	9.4	8.3	27.0	6.7	3.7	3.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.9	6.1	12.3	24.3	12.6	6.3	6.9
Edison-New Brunswick .....	2.4	8.6	9.4	27.0	9.1	4.6	2.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.8	7.9	9.7	24.6	3.9	4.8	7.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.5	6.1	16.2	13.2	2.0	3.5	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	5.8	9.1	11.7	29.6	4.6	3.5	8.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1.0	5.3	9.9	28.5	9.6	8.5	9.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	5.7	2.1	8.7	40.7	6.5	5.9	4.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	2.8	7.6	10.3	33.0	7.5	4.8	6.4
Newark-Union .....	2.1	5.1	9.3	24.4	10.4	6.7	10.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	5.4	3.6	7.7	33.1	4.8	4.0	2.7
Philadelphia .....	1.9	7.5	10.0	32.4	6.4	6.9	5.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	3.5	8.1	18.6	13.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	6.3	5.4	10.4	35.6	8.1	1.1	5.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>								
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	12.8	9.2	3.6	13.3	14.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	18.0	15.7	2.3	16.3	9.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	2.0	1.3	.7	8.9	6.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	99.6	4.1	2.4	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.5	6.7
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	5.6	4.2	1.4	8.0	3.8
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	11.1	2.7	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.8	11.9
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	7.7	3.9	3.8	10.4	6.8
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	3.5	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.3	10.9	5.1
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	7.0	4.8	1.7	3.1	13.7	9.4
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.9	2.1	5.5	3.7	1.7	9.8	9.2
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	1.8	21.7	18.7	3.1	10.1	3.3
Columbus city .....	100.0	99.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.9	7.3	.6	9.5	11.2
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	12.1	4.9	7.2	11.7	8.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	5.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	10.1
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	8.0	8.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4	7.7
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	6.1	2.7	3.4	29.8	14.8
Houston city .....	100.0	99.8	2.9	4.8	1.9	2.9	14.5	9.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	6.0	16.4	10.2	6.2	8.1	8.6
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	4.8	2.9	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.3	15.4
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	4.7	3.3	1.3	14.7	8.6
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	5.3
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	100.0	.6	7.9	3.7	4.2	8.7	8.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	10.0	8.0	2.0	11.0	11.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	.3	7.7	2.0	5.6	13.9	16.7
Miami city .....	100.0	100.0	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.1	9.7
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	99.7	2.6	15.4	11.1	4.3	11.5	3.7
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	3.7	.3	3.4	15.1	6.9
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	.8	7.6	3.3	4.3	10.5	13.4
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	4.4	1.2	3.2	6.6	7.1
New York city .....	100.0	99.8	4.1	2.2	.8	1.4	10.5	10.5
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	8.9	7.4	1.5	5.9	10.4	12.2
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.0	4.7	5.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	100.0	3.4	6.8	2.4	4.4	11.2	7.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	6.7	4.0	2.6	5.8	6.7
Portland city .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	19.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.2	14.5	15.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.1	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.3	2.7
San Antonio city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.1	13.1
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	3.3	5.0	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.7	8.7
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	6.9	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	21.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.6	20.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.5	2.7
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	14.9	8.0	6.2	1.8	4.0	12.5
St. Louis city .....	100.0	100.0	9.3	3.0	.5	2.5	10.7	5.9
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	14.8	12.7	2.1	4.6	8.4
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	6.4	4.0	2.4	8.4	7.9
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	3.8	2.1	.5	1.6	9.5	7.5
<b>Asian</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	16.7	11.6	5.1	15.3	3.0
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	17.3	17.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.1	4.5	6.2	4.4	1.7	15.0	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	12.1	8.5	3.6	5.0	2.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	10.7	8.9	1.8	14.1	.4

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1.2	13.6	11.1	11.7	9.8	4.4	3.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.4	9.7	6.3	13.4	12.2	3.2	8.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.8	6.9	14.0	23.5	8.1	5.4	18.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	4.0	.4	16.8	20.6	7.9	4.6	6.8
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	4.8	6.1	16.4	19.8	21.3	8.0	3.9
Austin city .....	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.0	29.9	.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.3
Baltimore city .....	.8	5.8	8.6	33.6	5.9	3.9	13.9
Boston city .....	3.4	5.4	12.9	46.2	5.1	3.0	3.1
Charlotte city .....	4.4	9.5	16.2	22.2	6.5	4.2	2.0
Chicago city .....	.8	7.4	10.4	36.5	9.2	3.9	5.0
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	6.9	33.3	6.7	1.6	9.0
Columbus city .....	2.4	10.3	9.1	27.8	9.4	6.8	5.4
Dallas city .....	2.5	7.5	10.7	27.0	7.8	3.1	4.0
Denver County/city .....	2.4	10.7	21.2	16.7	9.5	2.3	8.4
Detroit city .....	1.9	6.0	12.8	26.5	12.5	5.6	6.4
Fort Worth city .....	6.3	1.4	15.8	16.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	2.6
Houston city .....	1.4	4.3	8.8	36.0	4.5	6.1	5.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	3.0	4.4	10.5	24.0	13.2	4.1	1.7
Jacksonville city .....	1.2	6.6	14.4	23.1	11.2	3.1	3.0
Kansas City city .....	2.8	9.0	12.3	28.1	7.7	2.1	7.7
Las Vegas city .....	1.7	5.8	13.2	20.7	31.0	6.1	3.6
Los Angeles city .....	7.0	7.6	14.8	30.9	4.1	5.0	4.6
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	4.0	3.0	11.0	29.0	14.0	4.0	
Memphis city .....	.5	5.0	13.3	19.7	13.1	5.6	4.3
Miami city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.0	19.1	24.8	6.8	8.1	5.0
Milwaukee city .....	.9	10.7	5.7	33.2	8.3	5.0	2.6
Minneapolis city .....	.8	9.8	10.9	22.7	21.5	3.8	3.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	1.0	10.6	2.8	33.6	10.7	2.1	6.9
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	12.1	34.3	9.9	6.7	11.2
New York city .....	2.9	7.3	10.0	32.7	7.7	5.0	6.9
Oakland city .....	4.0	1.2	8.2	31.2	5.8	6.4	4.2
Oklahoma City city .....	6.3	7.5	12.0	30.2	13.6	6.2	5.3
Philadelphia County/city .....	2.8	5.4	12.7	30.6	6.2	8.0	5.6
Phoenix city .....	1.8	10.7	18.9	15.9	16.8	2.7	10.8
Portland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.8	5.8	18.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	6.0
Sacramento city .....	10.1	10.5	5.0	18.6	13.1	9.6	7.1
San Antonio city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	3.2	30.8	22.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	4.1	42.7	7.1	2.7	11.4
San Francisco County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.8	22.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.0	19.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle city .....	4.3	13.0	4.1	16.5	7.7	7.5	7.5
St. Louis city .....	6.4	1.6	9.6	34.4	13.4	1.2	4.4
Tulsa city .....	7.8	8.8	11.2	25.2	4.4	2.7	9.0
Virginia Beach city .....	4.4	9.1	9.2	29.4	9.3	1.7	12.1
Washington city .....	2.9	5.0	15.3	21.3	8.5	6.8	17.3
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2.3	6.5	19.5	18.0	7.4	4.7	4.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	3.1	3.9	16.5	23.1	.9	3.3	5.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	1.5	1.7	17.5	28.2	6.5	9.9	6.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.7	9.3	18.6	24.8	15.2	5.7	1.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	.7	18.1	22.8	14.4	8.2	8.1	.3

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	95.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	20.0	15.4	4.6	21.4	3.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	13.5	10.3	3.2	13.0	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.3	13.5	1.7	23.6	1.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	100.0	.4	18.9	17.2	1.7	17.7	.5
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	100.0	.8	7.5	6.6	.9	14.7	3.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.5	25.4	1.1	12.3	2.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.4	10.1	1.3	6.6	.4
Honolulu .....	100.0	98.6	5.9	3.4	1.5	1.8	14.5	6.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	100.0	.7	18.3	12.3	6.0	13.9	2.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.2
Jacksonville .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.6	17.4	8.3	4.8	3.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	3.8	2.3	1.4	14.7	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	15.1	9.4	5.7	13.6	4.3
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	16.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.5	2.5	1.0	28.2	.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	30.4	18.7	11.7	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	100.0	.2	25.6	20.4	5.2	13.4	3.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.3	8.3	4.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	21.0	19.5	1.5	24.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	100.0	2.3	9.0	3.9	5.0	13.3	4.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.5	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	100.0	4.5	13.8	3.4	10.4	13.4	3.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	100.0	.6	15.6	12.3	3.3	12.6	.6
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.3	15.0	10.3	10.7	6.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	27.4	24.2	3.2	10.0	4.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	24.7	16.0	8.7	11.0	2.9
Richmond .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	5.8	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2	5.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	100.0	.5	10.6	6.7	3.9	17.2	5.1
Rochester .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	7.7	6.3	1.4	16.3	6.4
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	100.0	.8	40.9	40.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.8	4.3
San Antonio .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2	7.9	7.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	6.3	4.0	2.3	6.0	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	9.1	6.6	2.5	13.7	7.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.6	3.2	30.0	28.6	1.3	8.5	1.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.6	1.9	17.9	15.8	2.0	12.6	4.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	28.2	14.7	13.5	9.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	8.9	6.1	2.8	13.5	3.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.5	9.2	8.3	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	2.8	2.3	.4	11.4	6.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	100.0	4.5	3.9	2.8	1.1	10.4	3.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	100.0	.9	3.9	1.8	2.0	4.8	3.6
Camden .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	13.0	4.4	8.6	16.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	12.2	8.7	3.5	12.8	6.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	100.0	.6	18.4	16.9	1.6	15.4	.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.6	20.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.6	4.1
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	9.7	4.0	5.6	7.9	1.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	100.0	4.6	7.5	5.4	2.1	25.2	1.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.2	18.1	2.1	24.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	14.3	8.2	6.0	13.9	5.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.4	( <sup>3</sup> )

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	51.3	21.9	15.6	(3)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	(3)	9.2	.8	7.9	18.7	13.8	(3)
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3.8	7.7	10.3	26.9	7.5	7.3	1.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	(3)	5.0	9.5	20.7	24.2	(3)	(3)
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	(3)	4.4	8.9	39.2	23.1	4.5	1.3
Columbus .....	(3)	(3)	29.2	33.6	12.7	(3)	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	7.3	7.2	17.2	12.8	9.6	6.2	.6
Denver-Aurora .....	4.5	10.7	18.7	19.4	12.7	4.2	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.6	3.4	19.4	24.5	4.0	3.7	2.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.4	16.9	34.3	8.1	8.4	9.0	2.6
Honolulu .....	1.8	7.9	9.1	19.2	16.0	5.5	8.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.6	7.2	13.6	12.9	10.9	13.5	1.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	(3)	16.6	26.9	24.1	(3)	19.5	(3)
Jacksonville .....	(3)	28.1	11.5	18.2	9.5	2.0	16.6
Kansas City .....	4.4	5.4	7.9	17.7	18.1	8.8	4.0
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	.7	7.2	6.2	15.5	39.7	4.6	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	2.9	7.8	11.5	24.5	8.3	5.8	3.4
Memphis .....	6.8	10.0	27.9	8.8	18.4	(3)	(3)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	(3)	5.2	10.3	20.7	19.7	9.2	.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	(3)	18.7	5.1	18.7	16.7	3.2	(3)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	3.3	8.3	14.7	21.5	7.5	1.1	1.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	(3)	(3)	11.7	24.4	(3)	31.4	(3)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	(3)	5.1	1.4	1.7	39.0	5.9	(3)
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ..	2.6	12.1	14.7	20.5	12.2	6.0	2.6
Oklahoma City .....	(3)	8.1	11.0	16.8	23.4	12.6	(3)
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	2.0	2.6	14.4	24.5	19.9	16.0	(3)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	1.6	8.3	15.5	20.4	11.2	3.5	4.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	3.8	4.7	30.2	17.2	11.3	3.4	(3)
Pittsburgh .....	(3)	(3)	6.0	28.8	21.4	1.1	(3)
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	.5	4.7	13.5	24.1	7.7	5.5	(3)
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.7	4.6	5.8	29.8	11.7	5.3	.9
Richmond .....	(3)	12.4	13.3	32.1	5.4	5.7	5.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	3.0	6.6	7.2	31.3	5.5	8.0	5.0
Rochester .....	(3)	(3)	12.7	39.1	16.3	27.4	(3)
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	2.5	8.1	12.0	17.1	8.1	10.5	6.4
Salt Lake City .....	(3)	7.0	2.7	16.1	9.3	3.3	.7
San Antonio .....	(3)	5.1	22.0	22.7	21.0	4.7	4.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	2.6	8.7	10.2	31.4	11.7	5.1	10.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	3.8	8.7	15.9	21.9	8.3	3.6	3.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	5.3	3.1	21.1	13.7	5.7	3.9	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1.7	5.1	13.9	21.5	10.7	4.4	5.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	5.8	15.2	1.8	15.2	5.5	10.9	4.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	(3)	7.8	14.6	27.1	8.0	12.1	2.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	(3)	(3)	13.9	27.4	33.3	3.1	(3)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.9	7.2	23.3	13.4	12.4	8.8	7.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	6.3	5.6	30.7	15.0	6.2	7.7	6.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.1	11.3	17.9	30.5	18.8	3.5	1.7
Camden .....	(3)	(3)	21.2	20.3	14.7	8.0	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4.1	7.6	10.2	27.0	7.6	7.9	1.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	6.8	9.7	18.6	14.9	6.1	5.8	.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	3.7	5.6	11.5	31.6	3.4	2.2	.8
Edison-New Brunswick .....	5.8	15.7	28.4	16.5	7.7	2.9	2.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	(3)	5.9	2.3	22.6	10.8	18.9	1.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	8.5	(3)	13.4	6.7	19.6	7.4	(3)
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	3.2	8.1	10.3	24.4	8.6	5.6	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	(3)	(3)	7.3	30.1	37.5	1.6	(3)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>								
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	0.7	8.2	6.8	1.4	19.6	5.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	7.8	2.9	4.9	14.3	5.7
Newark-Union .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	20.7	11.4	9.3	8.8	1.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	11.5	9.6	2.0	13.9	5.9
Philadelphia .....	100.0	100.0	6.1	14.1	3.4	10.7	12.6	5.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	6.0	2.8	3.3	13.4	8.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	16.8	11.8	5.0	12.9	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.6	2.0	19.1	16.9	2.2	11.4	5.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	30.7	28.8	1.9	9.3	1.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.4	2.2	.2	11.7	7.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	40.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Cities:</b>								
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	4.6	28.0	28.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	3.0	2.7
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	6.9	22.0	15.5	6.4	21.4	4.5
Chicago city .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	10.3	9.7	.6	6.1	9.7
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	10.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.3	7.5	4.8	7.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.0	18.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	38.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Houston city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	17.4	10.3	7.1	16.3	4.0
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.6	9.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	1.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.8	4.0
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	11.0	4.4	6.6	9.9	2.5
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.9	3.6	13.3	3.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	6.4	2.0	4.4	14.0	6.5
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	7.9	6.2	1.9	4.3	19.9	.6
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	100.0	9.0	18.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.5	9.7	3.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	37.6	22.0	15.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland city .....	100.0	100.0	7.5	15.7	7.8	8.0	17.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	6.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	39.4	11.3
San Antonio city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.8	7.3
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	5.3	4.4	.9	5.4	4.2
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	4.4	.9	3.5	10.0	7.5
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	33.1	32.6	.5	10.6	2.4
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	2.3	16.5	10.3	6.2	16.2	7.1
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.0	13.3	14.7	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	99.2	1.4	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	2.8	1.6
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.7	34.1	7.4	4.5	3.0	10.2	5.3
Austin-Round Rock .....	100.0	100.0	17.5	9.3	6.4	2.9	12.5	3.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	100.0	14.2	1.9	1.6	.3	14.7	3.6
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	100.0	56.6	19.5	13.9	5.5	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.4	6.0	15.5	7.5	8.0	6.3	7.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	100.0	9.7	8.7	6.5	2.2	20.4	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	39.0	36.5	2.5	17.7	19.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	100.0	100.0	43.1	2.8	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	2.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.8	10.9	19.9	12.5	7.4	12.1	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	98.2	16.9	18.7	15.4	3.3	6.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	29.5	19.3	10.3	10.9	4.3
Columbus .....	100.0	100.0	16.9	11.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	1.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.3	20.3	10.5	6.6	3.9	14.5	4.9
Denver-Aurora .....	100.0	99.9	22.6	5.7	3.0	2.7	13.2	3.7

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1.1	18.9	10.2	19.3	7.5	5.2	3.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	2.0	9.8	12.4	22.0	14.2	6.5	2.7
Newark-Union .....	2.2	18.7	8.9	16.1	8.8	10.6	2.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	3.5	6.5	15.4	24.3	8.2	3.8	3.3
Philadelphia .....	1.7	9.9	12.7	21.1	10.3	1.7	4.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	4.3	11.5	16.5	18.9	8.3	3.2	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	2.1	7.3	14.0	24.7	7.6	6.4	3.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1.8	5.5	14.2	21.9	10.3	3.5	5.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	25.1	19.3	4.5	4.9	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.2	7.6	21.2	13.0	14.1	9.2	7.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.8	30.4	4.3	14.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Cities:</b>							
Austin city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.0	26.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6
Boston city .....	2.6	9.2	11.3	46.2	20.1	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.0	19.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	2.6	11.2	11.1	28.5	11.0	5.8	2.2
Columbus city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.9	44.1	7.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver County/city .....	10.2	14.4	29.1	12.7	7.7	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	7.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	14.8	17.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Houston city .....	.4	7.0	13.7	14.4	9.9	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	31.9	13.1	16.5	10.7	2.2	13.9
Las Vegas city .....	1.7	12.3	2.4	17.2	41.9	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Los Angeles city .....	5.3	8.6	11.2	28.0	10.2	6.5	3.2
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.0	31.1	24.1	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	27.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	42.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	1.7	10.7	11.7	19.3	16.5	7.2	2.8
Oakland city .....	2.9	7.3	13.0	25.0	11.1	5.4	.6
Philadelphia County/city .....	3.8	1.7	4.6	17.9	18.7	3.4	9.3
Phoenix city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	27.7	14.4	9.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	22.5	30.1	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	2.7	4.5	2.2	10.3	4.2	6.6	12.4
San Antonio city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	24.4	25.2	23.4	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego city .....	1.2	11.5	11.7	30.4	13.9	5.3	8.0
San Francisco County/city .....	4.6	11.4	16.5	23.7	12.1	4.7	4.5
San Jose city .....	6.2	4.2	18.8	8.4	6.8	2.6	4.7
Seattle city .....	.5	3.1	11.0	26.6	8.2	4.1	4.5
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.8	14.6	22.5	6.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	4.9	9.8	21.5	11.1	5.9	13.6	25.4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	1.4	3.4	14.3	6.9	9.0	5.3	2.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	1.6	6.4	11.8	12.0	11.5	7.6	6.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	1.3	6.3	15.1	18.8	12.1	8.7	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	7.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.2	7.1	9.2	20.0	18.9	2.5	6.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	2.3	4.9	9.2	15.7	12.9	11.0	1.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	7.8	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	.2	2.2	10.0	8.1	15.5	5.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	.7	5.0	13.1	11.4	14.0	4.5	1.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.9	4.6	32.4	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	12.9	29.0	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5
Columbus .....	6.1	14.8	14.2	14.9	14.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.9	4.7	12.0	10.2	12.7	5.8	1.6
Denver-Aurora .....	3.3	6.7	11.5	11.7	13.6	4.1	3.8

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	100.0	7.2	14.2	11.3	3.0	12.9	2.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.3	4.5	8.8	8.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.5	5.7
Honolulu .....	100.0	100.0	11.5	1.8	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.0	5.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.7	19.4	11.7	7.1	4.6	14.2	7.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	98.9	11.1	15.5	7.9	7.6	14.4	4.4
Jacksonville .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	13.1	12.5	.7	16.2	5.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	99.5	15.2	8.8	6.8	1.9	14.9	10.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	18.3	1.7	.9	.8	12.9	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.7	10.3	16.9	8.6	8.3	14.5	6.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	100.0	22.9	19.1	19.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	40.7	5.0	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9	1.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.8	11.6	5.3	2.7	2.6	17.1	8.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	100.0	3.9	25.8	12.1	13.7	9.3	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.7	7.0	11.7	4.6	7.1	18.4	3.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	100.0	100.0	45.7	9.6	3.2	6.4	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	100.0	26.3	4.1	3.5	.6	17.5	9.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	9.4	8.5	4.1	4.4	12.9	8.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	99.2	21.1	13.6	10.8	2.8	10.6	2.3
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	100.0	100.0	8.7	6.1	4.3	1.8	13.1	4.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	97.8	9.2	8.4	4.2	4.2	15.1	5.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	100.0	98.9	15.1	7.8	4.6	3.2	12.0	4.5
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.4	20.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.0	9.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	100.0	91.6	15.8	14.8	9.5	5.3	12.5	1.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	98.7	3.2	20.1	14.8	5.3	17.0	5.0
Richmond .....	100.0	100.0	35.1	8.0	2.6	5.4	15.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.0	12.9	13.1	7.9	5.2	17.9	7.0
Rochester .....	100.0	91.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	100.0	97.6	10.2	6.2	4.7	1.5	12.6	2.8
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	100.0	19.8	18.6	12.1	6.5	9.2	5.8
San Antonio .....	100.0	99.8	14.3	7.4	5.4	2.0	14.9	5.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.0	10.0	7.9	4.8	3.0	14.3	5.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	100.0	17.0	8.6	3.8	4.8	11.6	4.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.6	17.0	14.0	12.3	1.7	14.7	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.6	12.7	9.9	7.6	2.3	10.6	4.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	95.3	14.6	13.4	6.5	6.9	12.6	12.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	8.1	5.6	2.4	18.3	4.0
Tulsa .....	100.0	100.0	7.1	14.4	13.2	1.2	11.8	4.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	97.9	3.0	3.5	.8	2.7	21.1	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.9	29.4	1.7	.8	.9	8.3	3.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	100.0	100.0	21.9	3.0	1.6	1.3	12.6	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.3	4.4	9.8	5.4	4.4	4.0	8.5
Camden .....	100.0	97.1	3.7	1.4	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.2	6.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	100.0	99.8	11.7	19.4	11.6	7.8	11.8	6.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.2	20.1	9.6	6.1	3.5	14.8	3.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	6.7	21.2	16.2	5.0	15.0	2.4
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.2	11.4	11.9	7.6	4.3	17.5	9.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.0	15.3	5.3	2.3	2.9	13.5	7.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.4	20.8	12.4	7.7	4.7	13.8	7.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.7	10.0	17.2	8.5	8.7	14.8	6.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	10.3	5.2	2.4	2.8	18.6	9.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	4.7	8.2	6.8	1.4	13.7	5.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	9.6	7.0	3.2	3.8	12.8	8.6
Newark-Union .....	100.0	100.0	11.3	15.0	4.5	10.5	9.9	13.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	100.0	20.7	9.2	4.0	5.2	10.2	4.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	98.1	10.1	11.0	5.5	5.5	12.0	3.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	100.0	8.4	7.1	3.2	3.9	14.6	4.2

See notes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	17.5	17.4	23.1	1.4	0.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	.6	8.3	9.9	21.7	10.7	7.3	7.3
Honolulu .....	1.0	3.9	12.2	16.6	12.8	7.2	10.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.2	5.3	9.4	12.0	8.9	6.5	1.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	.7	7.2	9.8	3.9	25.4	3.5	3.1
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.1	5.0	8.9	18.2	7.5	6.8
Kansas City .....	2.2	7.1	9.1	11.0	16.7	2.5	1.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	.7	4.3	12.1	6.5	33.2	4.6	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1.9	5.4	10.8	14.5	10.1	7.6	1.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9	13.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.0	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.7	2.3	15.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.4	8.2	13.5	14.9	8.6	6.2	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	15.2	15.2	12.8	8.0	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.4	1.8	12.7	16.5	20.0	4.6	2.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin ..	.8	2.3	11.7	5.5	16.2	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.2	7.0	13.2	4.7	7.8	8.0	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ..	2.0	7.1	11.0	20.0	10.0	7.8	2.3
Oklahoma City .....	2.3	2.9	10.0	11.3	10.1	7.2	6.3
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	2.8	8.9	13.3	14.9	16.6	5.8	4.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	.9	7.5	14.9	15.0	12.8	3.4	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1.6	6.3	15.8	13.1	12.7	6.8	3.0
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	22.4	20.5	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	.7	4.6	12.6	8.4	14.0	3.8	2.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	.3	3.6	10.3	21.1	8.8	5.4	3.8
Richmond .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	8.6	8.0	8.3	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	.7	4.1	9.9	15.8	8.6	5.9	3.1
Rochester .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	12.8	30.4	21.0	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	1.4	5.9	16.5	13.1	10.1	6.7	12.2
Salt Lake City .....	1.8	7.8	11.0	9.7	10.7	4.7	.5
San Antonio .....	1.9	7.7	7.0	19.4	10.7	7.5	3.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	2.3	4.0	13.4	16.9	13.1	6.6	4.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2.4	5.7	11.1	12.5	17.6	6.7	2.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	1.5	5.5	13.1	12.0	6.4	8.2	1.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	2.3	5.7	16.9	15.4	12.9	5.7	3.0
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	11.7	18.9	2.9	2.5	2.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	2.9	8.9	11.2	18.6	8.9	9.6	1.4
Tulsa .....	3.8	8.3	13.8	11.5	21.6	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	2.9	9.8	11.4	20.5	14.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.9	5.7	15.4	10.3	12.4	8.6	3.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	3.0	4.9	17.8	15.0	8.5	7.9	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.7	12.1	20.7	21.2	2.9	5.1
Camden .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.1	13.2	10.4	17.2	7.5	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	.7	5.2	13.4	10.8	13.9	4.8	1.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2.0	4.7	13.5	10.1	12.3	7.3	1.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	25.5	9.6	15.0	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Edison-New Brunswick .....	.4	6.6	15.3	9.2	8.5	5.1	3.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.1	10.0	12.6	12.3	11.8	7.1	.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.7	4.7	8.6	10.4	13.6	2.5	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	2.1	5.5	10.0	15.1	8.9	7.6	1.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.5	8.1	12.5	15.4	7.6	6.1	4.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.3	5.9	10.9	18.4	9.0	17.9	3.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	2.1	7.7	10.0	22.9	9.9	7.2	2.3
Newark-Union .....	1.0	5.5	13.9	12.1	12.7	4.0	.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	2.8	6.2	11.4	12.5	13.8	6.3	2.4
Philadelphia .....	1.4	6.4	16.4	17.5	11.7	1.1	7.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	1.7	4.6	10.3	12.6	26.2	7.7	2.5

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.6	11.5	15.5	8.8	6.7	13.0	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.5	14.4	10.0	7.3	2.7	12.3	4.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	4.2	4.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.9	31.7	1.4	.5	.8	6.9	3.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	100.0	13.2	5.9	5.6	.3	14.6	4.3
<b>Cities:</b>								
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	21.2	8.2	5.9	2.4	12.1	2.9
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	6.7	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	9.2	18.4
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.7	10.8
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	43.6	4.4	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.9	1.7
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.5	11.8	17.4	9.6	7.8	10.5	5.3
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	7.0	32.9	21.4	11.5	13.1	4.1
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	19.0	8.3	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	2.0
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	24.7	11.1	6.7	4.4	14.1	2.0
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	20.4	9.7	5.0	4.7	13.9	4.2
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	6.6	24.4	18.1	6.3	7.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	98.8	18.4	14.9	8.3	6.6	16.6	8.1
Houston city .....	100.0	100.0	23.2	9.3	6.8	2.5	14.6	7.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	98.3	12.7	6.9	.9	5.9	21.9	6.7
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	17.2	16.2	1.0	25.5	5.5
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	17.8	16.1	16.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.1	23.5
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	18.7	2.1	1.0	1.1	10.1	5.1
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.8	11.1	16.9	7.0	9.9	13.6	4.4
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	37.1	6.1	6.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.2	1.5
Miami city .....	100.0	99.8	16.1	2.3	.9	1.4	14.8	6.0
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	27.1	13.8	13.3	7.7	2.6
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	100.0	9.3	13.7	4.4	9.4	25.8	1.6
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	52.6	4.2	4.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	9.3	4.7	2.2	2.5	12.3	8.6
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	10.6	15.9	3.4	12.4	20.7	4.6
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	24.9	16.1	12.7	3.4	8.3	2.3
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	96.2	5.5	11.9	4.7	7.2	13.8	4.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.6	16.5	8.3	4.6	3.8	13.1	3.0
Portland city .....	100.0	96.4	3.5	7.7	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.7	1.6
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	13.5	8.1	5.0	3.1	11.6	1.9
San Antonio city .....	100.0	99.7	13.0	7.1	5.4	1.7	14.9	4.8
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	11.5	7.1	3.6	3.5	17.6	4.8
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	7.7	3.0	1.9	1.2	12.1	4.5
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	16.7	15.3	12.8	2.5	12.3	7.1
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	5.8
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	8.4	17.0	15.6	1.4	5.5	5.0
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	4.8	1.2	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.4	5.8
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	14.7	.2	.1	.1	4.4	1.1

See notes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.3	4.8	14.5	11.7	15.3	7.9	0.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	2.8	4.1	17.6	15.4	14.4	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	5.9	28.7	35.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.6	5.9	14.7	8.9	13.6	8.8	2.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	23.9	18.4	8.1	4.8	2.4
<b>Cities:</b>							
Austin city .....	1.5	5.5	9.5	12.5	11.9	8.5	6.3
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.8	19.4	22.4	8.8
Boston city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.9	5.3	45.2	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	9.3	9.9	13.5	7.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	.9	4.6	13.7	12.6	15.5	5.4	1.8
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	19.4	18.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	9.2	1.6	21.4	15.3	15.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas city .....	.6	7.0	10.6	7.0	12.2	9.5	.9
Denver County/city .....	1.1	9.1	9.5	9.4	17.7	1.9	3.0
Detroit city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.9	8.7	19.4	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	5.3	15.5	11.3	2.3	1.5
Houston city .....	1.0	4.5	10.5	10.0	9.7	8.5	.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.0	6.2	10.5	5.1	20.3	5.4	1.6
Jacksonville city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	15.3	6.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.9	10.5	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2
Las Vegas city .....	.8	5.2	15.3	8.0	29.0	4.5	1.2
Los Angeles city .....	1.8	4.5	11.7	14.2	10.4	10.2	.9
Memphis city .....	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.4	.9	18.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami city .....	.8	7.6	18.8	11.2	9.9	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	16.5	16.3	14.8	7.7	3.1
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	5.8	4.6	28.7	7.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.0	2.4	21.3	3.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	2.2	8.3	8.8	24.4	11.0	7.7	2.7
Oakland city .....	2.8	2.3	13.3	8.6	11.3	8.8	1.2
Oklahoma City city .....	2.9	3.5	9.7	7.0	10.4	6.9	6.7
Philadelphia County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.1	10.0	20.5	7.2	.6	12.2
Phoenix city .....	2.7	6.8	13.4	13.7	12.6	5.6	3.8
Portland city .....	2.9	15.0	20.5	14.6	9.9	.8	3.2
Sacramento city .....	2.0	4.6	9.7	16.9	9.3	3.4	19.1
San Antonio city .....	2.1	9.3	7.5	19.5	10.6	7.7	2.9
San Diego city .....	3.3	3.5	10.5	13.7	18.0	7.4	2.6
San Francisco County/city .....	1.5	6.5	10.4	10.7	33.5	6.2	3.7
San Jose city .....	1.6	6.2	14.1	11.1	6.8	7.6	1.4
Seattle city .....	8.4	4.6	16.2	19.9	20.7	3.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	4.5	9.8	14.9	5.3	25.5	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	7.6	25.1	21.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2
Washington city .....	1.0	7.1	19.6	9.8	24.9	10.1	7.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, mining, and agriculture and related industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

# Appendix A.

## Concepts and Definitions for Data Derived from the Current Population Survey

**T**ables showing labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentages, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2008 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

*Civilian noninstitutional population.* Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

*Employed persons.* These are all persons who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees, in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor-management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

*Unemployed persons.* Those in this category are all persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment some time during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

*Duration of unemployment.* This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons who were laid off, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

*Reason for unemployment.* Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *persons who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *re-entrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

*Labor force.* This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described earlier.

*Unemployment rate.* The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a percent of the labor force.

*Participation rate.* This represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

*Employment-population ratio.* This represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

*Married, spouse present; and family.* “Married, spouse present,” applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent

on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

*Occupation and industry.* This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they work the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in Census 2000.

*Class of worker.* The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

*Hours of work.* These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

*At work part time for economic reasons.* Sometimes referred to as “involuntary part time,” this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are available to work full time in order to be classified as part time for economic reasons.

*At work part time for noneconomic reasons.* This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are the following: illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

*Usual full- or part-time status.* Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

*White, black or African American, Asian, and other.* These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Included in the “other” group are persons classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for “other” races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

*Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.* This refers to persons who identified themselves in the survey enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the white, black or African American, and Asian population groups.

## Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey, conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, provides comprehensive data on the labor force, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 eligible households. This sample, designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population, includes about 10,000 households beyond the 50,000 in the regular CPS sample in order to meet the requirements of the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) legislation. The SCHIP legislation required the Census Bureau to improve State estimates of the number of children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance. These estimates are obtained from the Annual Demographic Supplement to the CPS. In September 2000, the Census Bureau began expanding the monthly CPS sample in 31 States and the District of Columbia because of the SCHIP legislation.

Selected respondents in the 60,000 eligible households are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and over. The information that is collected pertains to a "reference week," usually the calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) that includes the 12<sup>th</sup> of the month, with actual interviewing occurring during the week following the reference week—known as the "survey week."

### Sampling procedures

The 2008 sample encompasses 824 sample areas, with coverage of every State and the District of Columbia. It is based, to a large extent, on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the Census 2000 enumeration. (A redesigned Census 2000-based sample was phased in from April 2004 through July 2005.) The 824 areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 2,025 primary sampling units (PSUs). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSUs.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Those PSUs which are in a stratum by themselves are called "self-representing" and are generally the most populous in each State. Other strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of blacks and Hispanics, and distributions by occupation and industry and by age and sex. PSUs selected from these strata are "non-self-representing," because each one chosen represents the entire stratum. One PSU is selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportionate to the relative population size of the PSU.

In States with a SCHIP sample, the self-representing PSUs are the same for both the regular CPS and SCHIP. In most States, the same non-self-representing sample PSUs are in the sample for both the regular CPS and SCHIP; however, to improve the reliability of the SCHIP estimates in Maine, Maryland, and Nevada, the SCHIP non-self-representing PSUs are selected independent of the regular CPS sample PSUs, with replacement. The method for stratification of PSUs for SCHIP in these States is similar to that of the other stratifications, except that the stratification variable used is the number of people under age 18 with household income below twice the poverty level.

Within each of the selected PSUs, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of the unit's census enumeration districts (EDs) is selected through the use of the population size probability selection procedure. EDs are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected to be enumerated within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A given rotation group is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation that may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with that from the same month a year earlier.

## Estimating methods

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire sample of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each respondent by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that each sample person represents. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on metropolitan area status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. The proportion of sample households not interviewed averages about 7 to 8 percent, depending upon a number of factors, including weather and vacations.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of the population characteristics. This is accomplished through four stages of adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio adjustment.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to the variance of the sample State-level estimates arising from the sampling of PSUs. (There would still be variance associated with the State-level estimates even if the survey included all households in every sample PSU.) This kind of variance is called between-PSU variance. For some States, the between-PSU variance makes up a relatively large proportion of the total variance, whereas the relative contribution of the between-PSU variance at the national level is generally quite small. There are several factors to be considered in determining what information to use in applying the first-stage adjustment. The information must be available for each PSU, be correlated with as many of the relevant statistics from the CPS as possible, and be reasonably stable over time so that the gain from the ratio

adjustment procedure does not deteriorate. The basic labor force categories (unemployed, nonagricultural employed, etc.) could be used; however, this information probably would fail the stability criterion. The distribution of the population by race (black alone and non-black alone) by age groups 0–15 and 16+ satisfies all three criteria, including stability.

The use of the black alone and non-black alone categories compensates for the fact that the racial composition of a non-self-representing (NSR) sample PSU could differ substantially from the racial composition of the stratum it is representing. This adjustment is not necessary for self-representing (SR) PSUs, since they represent only themselves. Adjustment factors are computed for the two race categories for each State containing NSR PSUs. The black alone and non-black alone cells are collapsed within a State when a cell meets one of four sample criteria.<sup>1</sup> As a result of these criteria, the first-stage ratio adjustment actually is used (i.e., does not collapse to 1.0) in less than half of the States.

b. *National coverage adjustment.* A national coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the national coverage adjustment is to correct for interactions between race and ethnicity that are not addressed in the second-stage weighting (see item “d” on the next page). Research has shown that the undercoverage of certain race-ethnicity combinations (e.g., non-black Hispanic) cannot be corrected with second-stage adjustment alone. The national coverage adjustment also helps to speed the convergence of the second-stage adjustment, resulting in fewer iterations required to reach the final national controls. The national coverage adjustment factors are based on independently derived estimates of the population. Person records are grouped into four pairs on the basis of their month-in-sample (MIS). MISs 1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8 form the four pairs. Each MIS pair is then adjusted to age/sex/race/ethnicity population controls: between 2 and 28 age cells are used, depending on which of the six major coverage groups (black alone non-Hispanic, white alone non-Hispanic, white alone Hispanic, non-white alone Hispanic, Asian alone non-Hispanic, or residual race non-Hispanic) is being adjusted.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* In addition to a national coverage adjustment, a State coverage adjustment also was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the State coverage adjustment is to

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<sup>1</sup> The four sampling criteria are the following: (1) that the adjustment factor be greater than 1.3; (2) that the adjustment factor be less than 1/1.3 (or 0.769230 in decimal form); (3) that there be fewer than four NSR sample PSUs in the State; and (4) that there be fewer than 10 expected interviews in an age/race cell in the State.

adjust for State differences in sex/age/race coverage. Research has shown that estimates of characteristics of certain race groups (e.g., blacks) can differ greatly from the controls if a State coverage adjustment is not used. However, unlike the national coverage adjustment, the State coverage adjustment slows the convergence of the second-stage ratio adjustment process. The State coverage adjustment is based on independently derived estimates of the population. Except for the District of Columbia, person records for non-black alone are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS)—with the same MIS pairings (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8) used as in the national coverage adjustment. Person records for black alone for all States and non-black alone for the District of Columbia are formed at the State level, with all months in the sample combined. For the black alone component of the adjustment, States are adjusted by use of a varying number of age/sex/race cells based on the expected number of sample records in each age/sex cell. For example, for non-black alone, all States except the District of Columbia are adjusted for three age groupings (0–15, 16–44, and 45+) by sex. Each cell is adjusted to independent age/sex/race population controls in each State.

d. *Second-stage ratio adjustment.* The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to decrease the variance of the vast majority of the CPS sample estimates. Because the labor force status of individuals in the general population is correlated with their specific geographic and demographic identification (e.g., teenagers and unemployment, or rural married women and labor force participation), the variance of the labor force estimates can be reduced by controlling the CPS sample estimates to independent estimates of selected geographic and demographic population categories. The procedure also is believed to reduce the bias due to coverage errors. The procedure adjusts the weights for the sample to estimates within each month-in-sample pair to control the sample estimates for a number of geographic and demographic subgroups of the population in order to ensure that these sample-based estimates of the population match independent population controls for each of the categories. These independent population controls are updated each month. Three sets of controls are used: (1) the civilian noninstitutional population for the 50 States and the District of Columbia by sex and age (0–15, 16–44, and 45+); (2) the national civilian noninstitutional population for 36 Hispanic and 36 non-Hispanic age-sex categories; and (3) the total national civilian noninstitutional population for 56 white, 36 black, and 26 residual race/age/sex categories.

The adjustment is done separately for each month-in-sample pair (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8). Because adjusting the weights to match one set of controls can cause differences in other controls, an iterative process is used to simultaneously control all variables. Successive iterations begin with the weights as adjusted by all

previous iterations. A total of 10 iterations are performed, which results in (virtual) consistency between the sample estimates and the population controls.

The independent population controls used for the CPS are produced by the Census Bureau's Population Division. The CPS population controls are based on a demographic framework of population accounting. Under this framework, time series of population estimates and projections are anchored by the latest decennial census enumerations, with populations for dates since the latest decennial census derived from the estimation, or projection, of population change. In the simplest terms, estimates of population change are derived by adjusting the resident population as enumerated in the latest decennial census for births, deaths, and net migration, using information from a variety of data sources. Estimates of the resident population are adjusted to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over (the eligible CPS population) by subtracting estimates of the number of residents under 16 years of age, the number of residents in the Armed Forces, and the number of residents who are institutionalized.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: (1) the second-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and (2) the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. The compositing procedure results in a further reduction in sampling error—that is, a reduction beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment.

Effective with the release of January 1998 data, BLS implemented a new composite estimation method for the CPS. The new technique provides increased operational simplicity for microdata users and allows optimization of compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. Under the new procedure, weights are derived for each record. These weights, when aggregated, produce estimates consistent with those produced by the composite estimator. Under the previous procedure, composite estimation was performed at the macro level. The composite estimator for each tabulated cell was a function of the aggregated weights for respondents contributing to the cell in question in current and prior months. The different months of data were combined by use of compositing coefficients. Thus, microdata users needed several months of data to compute composite estimates. To ensure consistency, the same coefficients had to be used for all estimates. The values of the



coefficients selected were much closer to optimal for unemployment values than for employment or labor force values.

The new composite weighting method involves two steps: (1) the computation of composite estimates for the main labor force categories, classified by important demographic characteristics, and (2) the adjustment of the microdata weights, through a series of ratio adjustments, to agree with these composite estimates, thus incorporating the effect of composite estimation into the microdata weights. Under this procedure, the sum of the composite weights of all sample persons in a particular labor force category equals the composite estimate of the level for that category. Thus, to produce a composite estimate for a particular month, a data user needs simply to access the microdata file for that (single) month and compute a weighted sum. The new composite weighting approach also improves the accuracy of labor force estimates by using different compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. The weighting adjustment method assures additivity while allowing variation in compositing coefficients.

#### **Reliability of the estimates**

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may *differ* from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures as are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling. Tables B-2 through B-5 (in this appendix) indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

*Sampling variability.* The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals, that is, ranges which would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate

to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

#### **Reliability standards**

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and State reliability. For the State data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8 percent annually. This is calculated with the assumption of a 6-percent unemployment rate. Because each State's sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by State. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the State population, the higher is the sampling rate. The average State sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum within the State.

#### **Publication standards for State and area CPS data**

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular State), a predetermined "critical cell" must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the regions, divisions, States, in the District of Columbia, and in each of the metropolitan areas and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the State or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population, that is, the number of employed and unemployed, publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force,

employment, unemployment, and unemployment—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing percent distribution of unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given sex or race), the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

### Using the sampling error tables

Tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for major labor force characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of persons.

*Sampling error of an estimated number.* Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons in North Carolina will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, or a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in North Carolina has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for a particular group in North Carolina is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

This statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given above, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 × 0.63). At 95-percent

confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 × 1.23).

*Sampling error of a difference.* To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant, or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted above, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, or (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C(SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2},$$

where

$SE_d$  = the sampling error of the difference,

$SE_1$  = the sampling error of one group or year,

$SE_2$  = the sampling error of another group or year,

and

$C$  = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The values of  $SE_1$  and  $SE_2$  can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or “ $C$ ” term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels,  $C = 0.58$ ; for unemployment levels or rates,  $C = 0.37$ . It is important to note that these  $C$  terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. When calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a  $C$  term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, the  $C$  term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error

computed without a *C* term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to erroneously state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a *C* term when calculating the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate a sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between the unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 21,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 18,000. Using the formula described previously without the *C* term produces the following results:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_1 &= 21; SE_2 = 18 \\ SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 &= 765 \\ SE_d &= (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 28 \end{aligned}$$

Because each State's sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the two estimates, and a *C* term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 28,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated, with 90-percent confidence, that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

*Sampling errors for unemployment rates.* Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 14, and 27. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

*Interpolation and extrapolation.* Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2008 total unemployment level for women in Ohio, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment level estimate of 175,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$\begin{aligned} SE &= \{[(A - G) / (F - G)] \times (X - Y)\} + Y \\ \text{where} \\ SE &= \text{the sampling error for the estimated value,} \\ A &= \text{the estimated value (175,000),} \\ F &= \text{the table value (200,000) immediately above} \\ &\quad \text{the estimated value,} \\ G &= \text{the table value (100,000) immediately below} \\ &\quad \text{the estimated value,} \\ X &= \text{the sampling error of } F \text{ (19,000),} \\ Y &= \text{the sampling error of } G \text{ (14,000), and} \\ SE &= \{[(175 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (19 - 14)\} + 14 \\ &= (0.75 \times 5) + 14 \\ &= 3.75 + 14 \\ &\approx 18. \end{aligned}$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the “*F*” term becomes the highest value in the table and the “*G*” term becomes the next-highest value.

#### Derivation of sampling errors

The State and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS State and area data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Room 4675, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC 20212-0001. Telephone: (202) 691-6392.

Tables B-2 through B-5 can be used for estimates pertaining to any race or ethnic group whose data are published. As noted, the sampling errors are based on a generalized regression procedure and are approximate. Generally, the degree of precision in these tables is slightly greater for whites (and the total of all race and ethnic groups) than it is for blacks or Hispanics.

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**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Northeast .....	10	40
New England .....	8	32
Middle Atlantic .....	10	44
Midwest .....	11	38
East North Central .....	12	36
West North Central .....	9	43
South .....	12	44
South Atlantic .....	12	43
East South Central .....	13	36
West South Central .....	13	53
West .....	8	37
Mountain .....	10	38
Pacific .....	8	36
Alabama .....	13	43
Alaska .....	3	13
Arizona .....	13	45
Arkansas .....	6	34
California .....	8	34
Colorado .....	14	49
Connecticut .....	10	33
Delaware .....	2	10
District of Columbia .....	1	6
Florida .....	14	38
Georgia .....	10	44
Hawaii .....	2	16
Idaho .....	4	14
Illinois .....	9	36
Indiana .....	11	40
Iowa .....	7	44
Kansas .....	6	39
Kentucky .....	16	40
Louisiana .....	10	51
Maine .....	4	17
Maryland .....	9	58
Massachusetts .....	11	44
Michigan .....	12	28
Minnesota .....	12	42
Mississippi .....	9	24
Missouri .....	14	39
Montana .....	3	11
Nebraska .....	3	35
Nevada .....	7	27
New Hampshire .....	3	22
New Jersey .....	8	45
New Mexico .....	5	26
New York .....	13	42
North Carolina .....	11	43
North Dakota .....	2	12
Ohio .....	14	37
Oklahoma .....	10	59
Oregon .....	8	32
Pennsylvania .....	8	46
Rhode Island .....	2	7
South Carolina .....	10	34
South Dakota .....	2	15
Tennessee .....	13	34
Texas .....	15	56

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Utah .....	5	36
Vermont .....	2	8
Virginia .....	15	65
Washington .....	8	49
West Virginia .....	7	18
Wisconsin .....	13	48
Wyoming .....	2	10
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>		
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	7	34
Austin-Round Rock .....	12	53
Baltimore-Towson .....	9	54
Birmingham-Hoover .....	9	51
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	10	43
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	10	27
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	13	26
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	8	27
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	9	35
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	11	48
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	12	33
Columbus .....	10	32
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	12	51
Dayton .....	12	22
Denver-Aurora .....	11	49
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	10	26
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	10	36
Honolulu .....	2	19
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	13	42
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	10	40
Jacksonville .....	12	38
Kansas City .....	9	39
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	5	22
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	7	35
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	10	27
Memphis .....	10	30
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	12	43
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	12	39
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	11	34
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	9	41
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	8	57
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	11	46
Oklahoma City .....	8	44
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	11	34
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	8	41
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	11	47
Pittsburgh .....	7	49
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	6	35
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	4	12
Richmond .....	11	60
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	8	25
Rochester .....	11	47
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	7	30
Salt Lake City .....	4	29
San Antonio .....	13	51
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	7	45
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	7	54
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	7	41
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	6	60
St. Louis .....	10	31
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	12	37
Tulsa .....	7	58
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	11	53
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	8	60

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>		
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Rockville .....	8	67
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	11	48
Camden .....	8	45
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	9	35
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	12	46
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	11	23
Edison-New Brunswick .....	8	50
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	11	39
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	12	63
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	7	32
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	12	43
Nassau-Suffolk .....	12	68
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	12	43
Newark-Union .....	8	40
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	7	49
Philadelphia .....	7	41
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	7	64
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	7	54
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	6	61
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	10	28
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	8	58
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	13	51
<b>Cities:</b>		
Atlanta city .....	8	41
Austin city .....	11	59
Baltimore city .....	10	28
Boston city .....	11	30
Charlotte city .....	8	24
Chicago city .....	9	24
Cleveland city .....	14	15
Columbus city .....	11	27
Dallas city .....	13	34
Denver County/city .....	11	33
Detroit city .....	13	13
Fort Worth city .....	12	47
Houston city .....	14	34
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	10	21
Jacksonville city .....	11	37
Kansas City city .....	11	34
Las Vegas city .....	5	18
Los Angeles city .....	7	28
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	12	31
Memphis city .....	10	34
Miami city .....	14	34
Milwaukee city .....	13	18
Minneapolis city .....	10	22
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	9	51
New Orleans city .....	8	102
New York city .....	13	41
Oakland city .....	7	53
Oklahoma City city .....	8	28
Philadelphia County/city .....	8	34
Phoenix city .....	10	46
Portland city .....	6	32
Sacramento city .....	7	29
San Antonio city .....	13	42
San Diego city .....	7	45
San Francisco County/city .....	6	57
San Jose city .....	7	32
Seattle city .....	6	73
St. Louis city .....	12	13

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Cities:</b>		
Tulsa city .....	7	49
Virginia Beach city .....	10	52
Washington city .....	1	6



**Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by census region and division, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast .....	6	9	10	14	19	27	31	39	55	61	74	85
New England .....	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	50	55	66	74
Middle Atlantic .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	40	56	62	75	86
Midwest .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	66	81	93
East North Central .....	7	10	11	15	22	31	34	43	61	68	82	94
West North Central .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	61	73	83
South .....	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	44	62	69	84	97
South Atlantic .....	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	43	60	67	81	93
East South Central .....	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	44	61	67	81	91
West South Central .....	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	46	64	71	86	99
West .....	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	51	57	69	80
Mountain .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	40	55	61	74	84
Pacific .....	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	48	54	66	75
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	
Northeast .....	95	130	153	171	184	193	202	201	—	—	—	—
New England .....	81	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic .....	96	129	151	165	174	178	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest .....	103	142	169	190	206	218	234	240	237	—	—	—
East North Central .....	105	142	167	184	196	203	204	—	—	—	—	—
West North Central .....	91	116	124	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South .....	108	151	182	207	227	244	272	292	306	315	319	—
South Atlantic .....	104	142	169	188	203	213	225	224	—	—	—	—
East South Central .....	100	125	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	109	146	168	180	185	183	—	—	—	—	—	—
West .....	89	122	146	164	178	189	204	210	209	—	—	—
Mountain .....	92	118	127	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific .....	83	114	134	148	158	164	167	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by census region and division, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
New England .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16
Middle Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
Midwest .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
East North Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
West North Central .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17
South .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
South Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
East South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
West South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19
West .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
Mountain .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	17
Pacific .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast .....	20	25	31	35	39	48	—	—
New England .....	18	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic .....	21	26	32	37	41	—	—	—
Midwest .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	57	—
East North Central .....	21	27	32	37	42	51	—	—
West North Central .....	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
South .....	21	27	33	38	42	52	59	66
South Atlantic .....	21	27	33	38	42	51	—	—
East South Central .....	20	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	21	27	33	38	—	—	—	—
West .....	20	26	31	36	40	49	56	—
Mountain .....	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	30	34	42	50	55
Alaska .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	13	13	-	-	-
Arizona .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	44	52	59
Arkansas .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	32	34
California .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	42	48
Colorado .....	4	6	8	11	12	18	25	35	38	47	56	63
Connecticut .....	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	38	44	48
Delaware .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	11	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	8	-	-	-
Florida .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	45	55	63
Georgia .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	38	46	53
Hawaii .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	13	15	15	-
Idaho .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	16	17	20	21	-
Illinois .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	53
Indiana .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	20	29	32	40	48	54
Iowa .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	23	26	32	37	40
Kansas .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	34	37
Kentucky .....	3	5	8	11	12	17	24	33	37	45	54	60
Louisiana .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	36	43	48
Maine .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	16	18	20	21	-
Maryland .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	27	30	38	45	51
Massachusetts .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	48	54
Michigan .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	42	50	57
Minnesota .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	43	51	57
Mississippi .....	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	26	32	37	40
Missouri .....	3	5	8	11	12	17	24	33	37	45	54	61
Montana .....	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	14	15	-	-
Nebraska .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	17	20	22	22
Nevada .....	2	4	5	8	8	12	16	23	25	30	35	37
New Hampshire .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	16	18	18	-
New Jersey .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48
New Mexico .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	24	27	28
New York .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	31	34	43	53	60
North Carolina .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	49	55
North Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	11	11	-	-	-
Ohio .....	3	5	7	11	12	17	23	33	37	46	56	63
Oklahoma .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	36	43	47
Oregon .....	3	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	43
Pennsylvania .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48
Rhode Island .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	12	13	-	-
South Carolina .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	44	48
South Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	11	11	-	-
Tennessee .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	43	51	58
Texas .....	3	6	8	11	12	17	25	35	39	49	60	68
Utah .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	32	34
Vermont .....	1	2	3	4	4	5	7	9	9	-	-	-
Virginia .....	4	6	8	11	12	18	25	35	39	48	58	66
Washington .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	47
West Virginia .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	20	22	27	29	-
Wisconsin .....	3	5	8	11	12	17	24	33	37	46	55	62
Wyoming .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	7	9	8	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2008 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama .....	60	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona .....	64	74	79	80	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas .....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California .....	54	65	75	83	111	129	139	144	145
Colorado .....	68	75	77	73	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut .....	51	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florida .....	69	83	94	103	130	137	—	—	—
Georgia .....	58	68	75	80	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois .....	59	70	78	84	97	—	—	—	—
Indiana .....	58	67	71	72	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa .....	41	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky .....	64	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana .....	51	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maine .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland .....	55	62	65	65	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts .....	59	68	73	75	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan .....	63	74	82	88	—	—	—	—	—
Minnesota .....	62	69	72	70	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi .....	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri .....	66	75	80	80	—	—	—	—	—
Montana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey .....	53	62	68	72	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York .....	67	81	91	100	127	136	—	—	—
North Carolina .....	61	71	79	83	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio .....	70	83	93	100	110	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma .....	50	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon .....	46	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania .....	54	64	71	77	88	—	—	—	—
Rhode Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina .....	52	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee .....	63	72	76	77	—	—	—	—	—
Texas .....	76	92	104	115	148	163	164	—	—
Utah .....	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia .....	72	84	91	95	—	—	—	—	—
Washington .....	51	59	63	65	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin .....	67	76	80	79	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

**Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by State, 2008 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska .....	1	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas .....	2	2	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	37	41
Colorado .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware .....	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	-	-	-
Georgia .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	22	-	-	-	-
Hawaii .....	1	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	21	26	-	-	-
Indiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa .....	2	2	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas .....	2	2	3	5	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine .....	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19	21	26	-	-	-
Minnesota .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi .....	2	2	3	5	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana .....	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada .....	2	2	3	5	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire .....	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico .....	1	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	21	26	-	-	-
North Carolina .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	-	-	-	-
North Dakota .....	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island .....	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	28	-	-	-
Utah .....	1	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont .....	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia .....	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

# Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

**T**able C-1 of this appendix lists the States composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Tables C-2 and C-3 provide the geographic boundary definitions of the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions, respectively, for which data are published in section III. The information for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions reflects the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003.<sup>1</sup>

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri. This change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin, although the addition of entire counties in 2003 is reflected.

## **Metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions**

The general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that core.

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<sup>1</sup> The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on December 27, 2000. The definitions and a complete listing of the areas were first published on June 6, 2003, in OMB Bulletin No. 03-04. Area titles appearing in this bulletin reflect updates per OMB Bulletin No. 09-01, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated November 20, 2008.

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area* consists of at least one urbanized area that has a population of at least 50,000. The Metropolitan Statistical Area comprises the central county or counties containing the urbanized area core, plus adjacent outlying counties having a high degree of social and economic integration with the central county or counties, as measured through commuting ties.

A *Metropolitan Division* is essentially a separately identifiable employment center within a very large Metropolitan Statistical Area (one with a core population of 2.5 million or more). The Metropolitan Division consists of one or more main or secondary counties that represent an employment center, plus adjacent counties associated with the main or secondary county or counties through the strongest commuting ties.

The data published in section III reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than the county-based Metropolitan Statistical Area and Metropolitan Division definitions, in the six New England States. In previous decades, the statistical areas that OMB defined for the New England States were city and town based, with county-based areas specified as an alternative for users seeking a comparable geographic basis. For the current definitions, all Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Metropolitan Divisions are county-based, with NECTAs serving as an equivalent alternative for the New England States.

**Table C-1. State composition of the census regions and divisions**

Region and division	State
Northeast:	
New England .....	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic .....	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
Midwest:	
East North Central ....	Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin
West North Central ....	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
South:	
South Atlantic .....	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central ....	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central ...	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
West:	
Mountain .....	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific .....	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas**

State and area	Definition
<b>Alabama</b> Birmingham-Hoover .....	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
<b>Arizona</b> Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
<b>California</b> Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana ..... Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ..... Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville ..... San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos ..... San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont ..... San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	Los Angeles and Orange Counties Riverside and San Bernardino Counties El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties San Diego County Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
<b>Colorado</b> Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
<b>Connecticut</b> Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....  Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County  Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
<b>District of Columbia</b> Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Jefferson County, W.Va.
<b>Florida</b> Jacksonville ..... Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..... Orlando-Kissimmee ..... Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
<b>Georgia</b> Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
<b>Hawaii</b> Honolulu .....	Honolulu County
<b>Illinois</b> Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, Ill.; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, Ind.; Kenosha County, Wis.



**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Indiana</b>	
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
<b>Kentucky</b>	
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, Ky.; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, Ind.
<b>Louisiana</b>	
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
<b>Maryland</b>	
Baltimore-Towson .....	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Lyndeborough, Mason, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
<b>Michigan</b>	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
<b>Minnesota</b>	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, Minn.; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, Wis.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Missouri</b>	
Kansas City .....	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, Mo.; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, Kan.
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, Mo.; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, Ill.
<b>Nevada</b>	
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	Clark County
<b>New York</b>	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	Erie and Niagara Counties
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, N.J.; Pike County, Pa.
Rochester .....	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
<b>North Carolina</b>	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, N.C.; York County, S.C.
<b>Ohio</b>	
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Ky.; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Ind.
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus .....	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton .....	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
<b>Oklahoma</b>	
Oklahoma City .....	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa .....	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
<b>Oregon</b>	
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, Ore.; Clark and Skamania Counties, Wash.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, N.J.; New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County, Md.
Pittsburgh .....	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
<b>Rhode Island</b>	
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, R.I.; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, Mass.

<sup>1</sup> This is not the official definition of the St. Louis area. Excluded is the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Mo.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Tennessee</b>	
Memphis .....	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, Tenn.; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, Miss.; Crittenden County, Ark.
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreeseboro--Franklin .....	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
Austin-Round Rock .....	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
San Antonio .....	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
<b>Utah</b>	
Salt Lake City .....	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties
<b>Virginia</b>	
Richmond .....	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, Va.; Currituck County, N.C.
<b>Washington</b>	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
<b>Wisconsin</b>	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties

**Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan divisions**

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>California</b>	
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	Orange County
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>	
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
<b>District of Columbia</b>	
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>	
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, Md.
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Jefferson County, W.Va.
<b>Florida</b>	
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach</b>	
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	Broward County
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	Palm Beach County
<b>Illinois</b>	
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Joliet</b>	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
<b>Michigan</b>	
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>	
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	Wayne County
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties

**Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan divisions—Continued**

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>New York</b>	
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>	
Edison-New Brunswick .....	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, N.J.
Nassau-Suffolk .....	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, N.J.
Newark-Union .....	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, N.J.; Pike County, Pa.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>	
Camden .....	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.
Philadelphia .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>	
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
<b>Washington</b>	
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>	
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	King and Snohomish Counties