

# NEWS RELEASE

## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

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## STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — SEPTEMBER 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in September in 11 states and the District of Columbia, higher in 9 states, and stable in 30 states, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Forty-six states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier and four states had little change. The national unemployment rate edged down to 3.5 percent over the month and was 1.2 percentage points lower than in September 2021.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 9 states, decreased in 1 state, and was essentially unchanged in 40 states and the District of Columbia in September 2022. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 49 states and the District and was essentially unchanged in 1 state.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to

### Hurricanes Ian and Fiona

Hurricane Ian had no discernible effect on the employment and unemployment data for September. Household survey data collection was completed before the storm made landfall in Florida, and establishment survey data collection rates were within normal ranges.

In the establishment survey, employees who are paid for any part of the pay period, even 1 hour, that includes the 12th of the month are counted as employed. In the household survey, persons with a job are counted as employed even if they miss work for the entire survey reference week (the week including the 12th of the month), regardless of whether or not they are paid. For a general discussion of how unusually severe weather can affect the estimates, see question 8 in the Frequently Asked Questions section of the Employment Situation news release at [www.bls.gov/news.release/empsit.faq.htm](http://www.bls.gov/news.release/empsit.faq.htm).

Due to Hurricane Fiona, Puerto Rico was not able to conduct normal data collection for its household survey for September. Establishment survey data collection rates were within normal ranges. National estimates do not include Puerto Rico.

individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

## **Unemployment**

Minnesota had the lowest jobless rate in September, 2.0 percent. The next lowest rates were in Utah and Vermont, 2.1 percent each. The rates in Alaska (4.4 percent), Louisiana (3.4 percent), and Missouri (2.4 percent) set new series lows. (All state series begin in 1976.) The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 4.7 percent, followed by Illinois, 4.5 percent. In total, 17 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.5 percent, 8 states and the District had higher rates, and 25 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In September, 11 states and the District of Columbia had over-the-month unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which were in New Jersey (-0.7 percentage point) and Hawaii (-0.5 point). Nine states had over-the-month increases, the largest of which was in Rhode Island (+0.3 percentage point). Thirty states had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate decreases from September 2021 occurred in California and New Jersey (-2.5 percentage points each). The next largest over-the-year jobless rate decreases were in Rhode Island (-2.3 percentage points) and New Mexico (-2.0 points). (See table C.)

## **Nonfarm Payroll Employment**

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 9 states, decreased in 1 state, and was essentially unchanged in 40 states and the District of Columbia in September 2022. The largest job gains occurred in Florida (+48,800), Texas (+40,000), and North Carolina (+17,400). The largest percentage increases occurred in Kentucky and New Hampshire (+0.8 percent each), followed by Florida, Nebraska, and West Virginia (+0.5 percent each). Employment decreased in Delaware (-2,900, or -0.6 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 49 states and the District of Columbia and was essentially unchanged in 1 state. The largest job increases occurred in Texas (+721,800), California (+712,600), and Florida (+463,300). The largest percentage increases occurred in Texas (+5.6 percent), Louisiana (+5.2 percent), and Florida (+5.1 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

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**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, November 2, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for October is scheduled to be released on Friday, November 18, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

**Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., September 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate <sup>P</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	3.5
Alabama .....	2.6
Alaska .....	4.4
California .....	3.9
District of Columbia .....	4.7
Florida .....	2.5
Georgia .....	2.8
Idaho .....	2.8
Illinois .....	4.5
Indiana .....	2.8
Iowa .....	2.7
Kansas .....	2.6
Michigan .....	4.1
Minnesota .....	2.0
Missouri .....	2.4
Montana .....	2.9
Nebraska .....	2.2
Nevada .....	4.4
New Hampshire .....	2.2
New York .....	4.3
North Dakota .....	2.2
Pennsylvania .....	4.1
South Dakota .....	2.3
Texas .....	4.0
Utah .....	2.1
Vermont .....	2.1
Virginia .....	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Data are not preliminary.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from August 2022 to September 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>
	August 2022	September 2022 <sup>P</sup>	
Alaska .....	4.6	4.4	-0.2
Arizona .....	3.5	3.7	.2
California .....	4.1	3.9	-.2
Delaware .....	4.5	4.3	-.2
District of Columbia .....	5.1	4.7	-.4
Florida .....	2.7	2.5	-.2
Hawaii .....	4.0	3.5	-.5
Idaho .....	2.7	2.8	.1
Iowa .....	2.6	2.7	.1
Maine .....	3.1	3.3	.2
Maryland .....	4.3	4.0	-.3
Massachusetts .....	3.6	3.4	-.2
Minnesota .....	1.9	2.0	.1
Nebraska .....	2.1	2.2	.1
New Jersey .....	4.0	3.3	-.7
New Mexico .....	4.4	4.2	-.2
New York .....	4.7	4.3	-.4
Oklahoma .....	3.1	3.2	.1
Pennsylvania .....	4.2	4.1	-.1
Rhode Island .....	2.8	3.1	.3
Wisconsin .....	3.1	3.2	.1

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from September 2021 to September 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>
	September 2021	September 2022 <sup>P</sup>	
Alabama .....	3.2	2.6	-0.6
Alaska .....	5.9	4.4	-1.5
Arizona .....	4.2	3.7	-.5
California .....	6.4	3.9	-2.5
Colorado .....	4.7	3.4	-1.3
Connecticut .....	5.6	4.0	-1.6
Delaware .....	5.0	4.3	-.7
District of Columbia .....	6.5	4.7	-1.8
Florida .....	3.9	2.5	-1.4
Georgia .....	3.5	2.8	-.7
Hawaii .....	4.8	3.5	-1.3
Idaho .....	3.4	2.8	-.6
Illinois .....	5.5	4.5	-1.0
Iowa .....	4.1	2.7	-1.4
Kansas .....	3.0	2.6	-.4
Kentucky .....	4.7	3.8	-.9
Louisiana .....	4.8	3.4	-1.4
Maine .....	4.5	3.3	-1.2
Maryland .....	5.8	4.0	-1.8
Massachusetts .....	5.1	3.4	-1.7
Michigan .....	5.7	4.1	-1.6
Minnesota .....	3.2	2.0	-1.2
Mississippi .....	5.0	3.6	-1.4
Missouri .....	4.0	2.4	-1.6
Montana .....	3.2	2.9	-.3
Nebraska .....	2.5	2.2	-.3
Nevada .....	5.6	4.4	-1.2
New Hampshire .....	3.2	2.2	-1.0
New Jersey .....	5.8	3.3	-2.5
New Mexico .....	6.2	4.2	-2.0
New York .....	6.0	4.3	-1.7
North Carolina .....	4.5	3.6	-.9
North Dakota .....	3.2	2.2	-1.0
Ohio .....	4.7	4.0	-.7
Oregon .....	4.5	3.8	-.7
Pennsylvania .....	5.8	4.1	-1.7
Rhode Island .....	5.4	3.1	-2.3
South Carolina .....	3.8	3.2	-.6
South Dakota .....	3.1	2.3	-.8
Tennessee .....	3.8	3.4	-.4
Texas .....	5.1	4.0	-1.1
Utah .....	2.5	2.1	-.4
Vermont .....	3.2	2.1	-1.1
Virginia .....	3.4	2.6	-.8
Washington .....	4.8	3.7	-1.1
West Virginia .....	4.6	4.0	-.6
Wyoming .....	4.2	3.3	-.9

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from August 2022 to September 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	August 2022	September 2022 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Delaware .....	464,100	461,200	-2,900	-0.6
Florida .....	9,453,000	9,501,800	48,800	.5
Kentucky .....	1,967,800	1,982,800	15,000	.8
Massachusetts .....	3,677,900	3,691,700	13,800	.4
Nebraska .....	1,029,300	1,034,500	5,200	.5
New Hampshire .....	680,300	685,900	5,600	.8
North Carolina .....	4,802,100	4,819,500	17,400	.4
Tennessee .....	3,243,800	3,257,500	13,700	.4
Texas .....	13,531,800	13,571,800	40,000	.3
West Virginia .....	707,000	710,800	3,800	.5

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from September 2021 to September 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	September 2021	September 2022 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Alabama .....	2,039,800	2,091,500	51,700	2.5
Alaska .....	309,800	316,400	6,600	2.1
Arizona .....	2,989,000	3,091,700	102,700	3.4
Arkansas .....	1,287,400	1,323,300	35,900	2.8
California .....	16,954,600	17,667,200	712,600	4.2
Colorado .....	2,769,800	2,882,800	113,000	4.1
Connecticut .....	1,622,900	1,667,800	44,900	2.8
Delaware .....	449,100	461,200	12,100	2.7
District of Columbia .....	748,900	769,000	20,100	2.7
Florida .....	9,038,500	9,501,800	463,300	5.1
Georgia .....	4,603,800	4,834,900	231,100	5.0
Hawaii .....	594,300	615,100	20,800	3.5
Idaho .....	801,800	828,400	26,600	3.3
Illinois .....	5,844,300	6,083,100	238,800	4.1
Indiana .....	3,098,300	3,192,400	94,100	3.0
Iowa .....	1,539,900	1,577,400	37,500	2.4
Kansas .....	1,374,600	1,402,100	27,500	2.0
Kentucky .....	1,901,100	1,982,800	81,700	4.3
Louisiana .....	1,840,800	1,936,400	95,600	5.2
Maine .....	623,400	638,900	15,500	2.5
Maryland .....	2,655,700	2,744,200	88,500	3.3
Massachusetts .....	3,540,000	3,691,700	151,700	4.3
Michigan .....	4,223,100	4,358,200	135,100	3.2
Minnesota .....	2,847,400	2,938,200	90,800	3.2
Missouri .....	2,855,000	2,926,500	71,500	2.5
Montana .....	495,600	505,900	10,300	2.1
Nebraska .....	1,007,800	1,034,500	26,700	2.6
Nevada .....	1,396,500	1,463,100	66,600	4.8
New Hampshire .....	667,700	685,900	18,200	2.7
New Jersey .....	4,066,900	4,239,600	172,700	4.2
New Mexico .....	821,400	854,100	32,700	4.0
New York .....	9,128,000	9,521,300	393,300	4.3
North Carolina .....	4,616,700	4,819,500	202,800	4.4
North Dakota .....	417,600	432,000	14,400	3.4
Ohio .....	5,387,200	5,480,500	93,300	1.7
Oklahoma .....	1,644,400	1,691,300	46,900	2.9
Oregon .....	1,898,500	1,977,200	78,700	4.1
Pennsylvania .....	5,778,500	5,998,300	219,800	3.8
Rhode Island .....	484,900	498,600	13,700	2.8
South Carolina .....	2,149,800	2,240,900	91,100	4.2
South Dakota .....	442,500	454,000	11,500	2.6
Tennessee .....	3,117,300	3,257,500	140,200	4.5
Texas .....	12,850,000	13,571,800	721,800	5.6
Utah .....	1,618,600	1,678,000	59,400	3.7
Vermont .....	295,000	302,200	7,200	2.4
Virginia .....	3,958,900	4,093,600	134,700	3.4
Washington .....	3,397,300	3,530,700	133,400	3.9
West Virginia .....	684,800	710,800	26,000	3.8
Wisconsin .....	2,889,500	2,952,500	63,000	2.2
Wyoming .....	278,200	286,400	8,200	2.9

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

**Seasonal adjustment.** The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where



possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to decrease volatility in estimation.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

**Caution on aggregating state data.** State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due

to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

**Use of error measures.** Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

## Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/). If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Number			Percent of labor force				
					Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,240,353	2,291,833	2,293,693	2,294,506	71,989	59,359	58,913	59,558	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Alaska.....	356,963	361,861	361,918	360,696	20,892	16,299	16,661	15,978	5.9	4.5	4.6	4.4
Arizona.....	3,528,812	3,584,437	3,595,506	3,607,223	147,808	118,742	125,050	133,525	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.7
Arkansas.....	1,330,685	1,356,042	1,354,290	1,353,637	46,988	44,613	45,636	47,428	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5
California.....	19,006,826	19,323,052	19,348,044	19,290,329	1,218,106	754,564	783,822	746,208	6.4	3.9	4.1	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> .....	4,997,615	5,044,556	5,047,152	5,000,868	380,649	246,260	260,585	238,216	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.8
Colorado.....	3,164,367	3,250,281	3,257,886	3,255,124	149,935	107,471	111,878	109,719	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.4
Connecticut.....	1,859,051	1,899,981	1,905,529	1,903,717	104,645	71,177	77,702	77,005	5.6	3.7	4.1	4.0
Delaware.....	496,543	500,469	500,666	500,075	24,949	22,212	22,331	21,289	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.3
District of Columbia.....	385,061	385,661	385,064	382,177	24,864	19,888	19,816	18,042	6.5	5.2	5.1	4.7
Florida.....	10,398,117	10,657,055	10,705,514	10,713,832	403,530	283,170	292,609	266,430	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> .....	1,317,597	1,332,960	1,334,820	1,327,774	55,122	31,711	31,687	27,278	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.1
Georgia.....	5,194,094	5,285,689	5,278,849	5,274,459	182,759	150,178	149,654	148,173	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Hawaii.....	672,069	676,740	678,994	677,002	32,433	27,348	27,354	23,762	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.5
Idaho.....	920,969	952,401	956,796	959,734	30,969	24,427	25,697	26,921	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Illinois.....	6,332,171	6,459,677	6,458,390	6,447,202	351,182	287,094	290,027	290,602	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup> .....	3,728,760	3,811,186	3,803,202	3,797,639	216,559	161,624	163,192	167,853	5.8	4.2	4.3	4.4
Indiana.....	3,304,180	3,393,932	3,401,743	3,401,036	101,405	88,014	95,218	96,827	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.8
Iowa.....	1,678,099	1,710,486	1,709,545	1,709,423	68,755	43,341	44,698	46,479	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.7
Kansas.....	1,496,137	1,505,413	1,501,107	1,499,425	45,482	36,809	38,170	39,485	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.6
Kentucky.....	2,046,111	2,063,623	2,062,996	2,062,157	96,829	77,135	78,292	78,087	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Louisiana.....	2,056,962	2,104,515	2,096,105	2,089,882	99,497	76,876	73,895	70,304	4.8	3.7	3.5	3.4
Maine.....	680,563	678,646	676,897	675,661	30,667	19,317	21,092	22,166	4.5	2.8	3.1	3.3
Maryland.....	3,190,434	3,212,804	3,226,267	3,212,006	183,841	124,764	138,107	128,393	5.8	3.9	4.3	4.0
Massachusetts.....	3,755,821	3,765,479	3,762,959	3,749,458	193,252	130,897	134,742	129,152	5.1	3.5	3.6	3.4
Michigan.....	4,792,660	4,859,310	4,858,848	4,860,981	271,489	202,130	200,680	200,823	5.7	4.2	4.1	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup> .....	2,126,731	2,132,794	2,124,585	2,118,750	126,208	87,088	81,587	77,414	5.9	4.1	3.8	3.7
Minnesota.....	3,025,818	3,088,059	3,082,333	3,078,130	96,578	55,502	58,258	61,678	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
Mississippi.....	1,250,191	1,268,193	1,265,752	1,263,158	62,225	46,108	45,237	45,941	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.6
Missouri.....	3,062,759	3,055,883	3,051,614	3,053,525	123,533	77,923	76,156	74,542	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.4
Montana.....	552,715	565,913	567,249	567,985	17,603	15,118	15,868	16,407	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.9
Nebraska.....	1,053,069	1,063,235	1,063,182	1,063,508	25,898	21,103	22,363	23,640	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2
Nevada.....	1,491,008	1,521,130	1,527,090	1,536,886	83,755	67,146	66,464	67,284	5.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
New Hampshire.....	754,305	766,697	769,176	770,818	24,254	15,002	15,542	16,608	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
New Jersey.....	4,656,122	4,666,387	4,693,253	4,675,848	271,162	172,113	188,221	154,286	5.8	3.7	4.0	3.3
New Mexico.....	942,724	948,930	946,604	943,683	58,763	42,294	41,821	40,023	6.2	4.5	4.4	4.2
New York.....	9,409,934	9,512,388	9,542,654	9,506,064	567,650	413,350	445,097	405,662	6.0	4.3	4.7	4.3
New York City.....	4,022,216	4,002,364	4,026,524	3,981,840	336,190	240,584	266,063	222,993	8.4	6.0	6.6	5.6
North Carolina.....	4,990,202	5,115,079	5,124,349	5,128,288	226,733	171,657	179,521	184,220	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.6
North Dakota.....	405,435	409,789	408,906	407,748	13,025	9,587	9,277	9,108	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Ohio.....	5,742,109	5,794,695	5,787,036	5,777,504	270,390	223,482	228,949	231,947	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup> .....	1,019,866	1,023,124	1,028,579	1,033,339	56,938	54,716	53,462	52,477	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1
Oklahoma.....	1,849,254	1,879,867	1,882,148	1,880,955	58,633	54,916	57,484	60,403	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2
Oregon.....	2,148,586	2,205,196	2,206,930	2,203,050	97,302	76,547	81,977	84,162	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,375,197	6,445,754	6,447,729	6,448,623	372,145	275,137	272,464	263,557	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.1
Rhode Island.....	572,690	573,306	575,093	576,862	30,850	15,339	16,348	17,663	5.4	2.7	2.8	3.1
South Carolina.....	2,369,616	2,399,624	2,394,720	2,391,192	89,382	75,661	74,521	75,424	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.2
South Dakota.....	469,655	478,143	478,380	478,149	14,391	10,801	11,009	11,000	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tennessee.....	3,335,317	3,409,644	3,399,015	3,386,047	126,361	114,086	114,679	114,483	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4
Texas.....	14,272,899	14,584,437	14,595,814	14,584,086	728,670	589,205	594,584	580,940	5.1	4.0	4.1	4.0
Utah.....	1,689,246	1,732,461	1,735,513	1,738,440	41,411	35,156	35,505	36,172	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1
Vermont.....	328,358	335,605	336,176	336,538	10,416	6,989	6,995	7,208	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Virginia.....	4,256,874	4,354,000	4,346,828	4,346,936	146,636	116,059	114,105	113,220	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Washington.....	3,939,003	4,030,448	4,020,402	4,012,252	189,414	149,063	149,242	150,152	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> .....	1,721,960	1,783,186	1,779,076	1,777,861	66,706	45,043	46,206	47,545	3.9	2.5	2.6	2.7
West Virginia.....	791,190	797,404	796,918	795,822	36,015	29,581	30,979	31,514	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.0
Wisconsin.....	3,135,470	3,135,489	3,125,558	3,113,953	105,267	93,408	96,263	99,864	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2
Wyoming.....	289,705	290,095	289,642	289,349	12,055	8,780	9,071	9,486	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.3
Puerto Rico.....	1,194,009	1,188,074	1,181,524	-	93,598	70,626	68,753	-	7.8	5.9	5.8	-

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	August		September		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	August		September		August		September	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,245,334	2,306,918	2,237,571	2,291,103	82,441	66,767	66,831	60,085	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.6
Alaska.....	359,758	364,528	357,563	358,934	18,955	12,688	18,562	12,685	5.3	3.5	5.2	3.5
Arizona.....	3,513,363	3,619,366	3,539,478	3,641,787	166,745	152,314	148,115	151,931	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
Arkansas.....	1,331,975	1,351,917	1,331,155	1,354,610	50,414	47,995	42,900	48,911	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.6
California.....	18,990,256	19,291,417	19,040,914	19,284,277	1,374,022	785,810	1,166,742	716,263	7.2	4.1	6.1	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> .....	4,993,362	4,949,710	5,014,900	4,942,325	446,869	243,709	382,360	220,867	8.9	4.9	7.6	4.5
Colorado.....	3,175,446	3,267,141	3,183,730	3,263,451	165,350	108,563	145,004	104,394	5.2	3.3	4.6	3.2
Connecticut.....	1,864,498	1,906,414	1,859,340	1,902,453	114,662	82,429	99,259	74,215	6.1	4.3	5.3	3.9
Delaware.....	497,862	501,027	491,594	495,504	28,017	22,956	23,877	18,659	5.6	4.6	4.9	3.8
District of Columbia.....	383,310	380,643	383,024	376,507	28,115	20,165	25,051	17,159	7.3	5.3	6.5	4.6
Florida.....	10,374,194	10,766,162	10,430,159	10,816,453	473,963	300,778	413,389	276,764	4.6	2.8	4.0	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> .....	1,308,338	1,335,674	1,316,536	1,312,852	66,812	30,490	58,789	25,663	5.1	2.3	4.5	2.0
Georgia.....	5,158,958	5,237,522	5,183,850	5,254,453	201,504	163,430	172,482	138,282	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.6
Hawaii.....	673,276	680,079	671,623	675,372	37,379	24,258	35,495	23,041	5.6	3.6	5.3	3.4
Idaho.....	922,038	968,812	920,309	962,746	30,696	26,399	26,019	24,554	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.6
Illinois.....	6,335,094	6,483,144	6,321,229	6,413,938	389,056	313,934	320,836	283,442	6.1	4.8	5.1	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup> .....	3,722,599	3,812,413	3,696,305	3,776,168	244,632	190,622	195,291	176,875	6.6	5.0	5.3	4.7
Indiana.....	3,308,618	3,412,285	3,300,707	3,370,633	109,042	104,959	95,516	75,561	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.2
Iowa.....	1,674,750	1,696,858	1,672,970	1,711,895	69,118	48,594	57,248	40,604	4.1	2.9	3.4	2.4
Kansas.....	1,490,142	1,479,667	1,493,223	1,496,625	51,492	44,864	40,409	37,278	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.5
Kentucky.....	2,037,637	2,063,566	2,040,806	2,056,631	91,362	77,341	89,926	68,778	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.3
Louisiana.....	2,068,823	2,080,280	2,064,521	2,092,676	115,064	78,705	104,415	73,850	5.6	3.8	5.1	3.5
Maine.....	696,997	683,128	681,128	671,946	29,612	19,903	25,971	21,534	4.2	2.9	3.8	3.2
Maryland.....	3,199,120	3,232,632	3,175,784	3,190,430	199,286	141,576	172,357	118,901	6.2	4.4	5.4	3.7
Massachusetts.....	3,793,118	3,774,664	3,731,317	3,696,283	204,735	131,873	187,736	114,838	5.4	3.5	5.0	3.1
Michigan.....	4,829,141	4,890,318	4,788,645	4,867,566	295,866	196,699	248,178	179,400	6.1	4.0	5.2	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup> .....	2,149,787	2,134,138	2,135,687	2,124,172	144,277	75,334	121,417	69,066	6.7	3.5	5.7	3.3
Minnesota.....	3,031,310	3,076,786	3,025,144	3,070,876	93,906	65,934	84,171	55,274	3.1	2.1	2.8	1.8
Mississippi.....	1,251,533	1,257,139	1,251,041	1,257,456	71,385	47,037	58,538	47,118	5.7	3.7	4.7	3.7
Missouri.....	3,054,037	3,056,477	3,054,408	3,058,187	134,234	92,577	106,630	56,336	4.4	3.0	3.5	1.8
Montana.....	556,245	574,722	550,682	567,971	16,973	15,071	13,115	13,044	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3
Nebraska.....	1,048,591	1,061,763	1,045,632	1,057,837	25,771	23,786	20,990	21,215	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0
Nevada.....	1,500,037	1,567,301	1,495,936	1,570,626	101,233	81,653	85,860	75,029	6.7	5.2	5.7	4.8
New Hampshire.....	761,431	783,056	751,696	770,206	24,730	17,845	22,071	18,189	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.4
New Jersey.....	4,686,989	4,719,714	4,629,616	4,688,644	299,946	175,602	263,017	128,406	6.4	3.7	5.7	2.7
New Mexico.....	947,646	942,277	940,252	942,933	66,821	41,674	57,936	42,336	7.1	4.4	6.2	4.5
New York.....	9,506,794	9,572,606	9,405,294	9,505,699	636,875	471,599	538,989	367,450	6.7	4.9	5.7	3.9
New York City.....	4,065,240	4,022,199	4,010,979	3,959,960	385,347	272,907	329,543	205,041	9.5	6.8	8.2	5.2
North Carolina.....	4,968,061	5,114,795	4,981,958	5,121,027	240,286	199,684	205,402	169,997	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.3
North Dakota.....	409,664	413,559	407,354	408,648	13,340	9,127	10,655	6,805	3.3	2.2	2.6	1.7
Ohio.....	5,796,274	5,798,925	5,717,793	5,734,809	281,094	249,372	247,440	218,495	4.8	4.3	4.3	3.8
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup> .....	1,022,846	1,052,751	1,011,535	1,032,492	58,071	48,862	50,607	46,750	5.7	4.6	5.0	4.5
Oklahoma.....	1,843,589	1,882,969	1,849,513	1,874,847	65,060	63,818	51,315	62,402	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.3
Oregon.....	2,159,313	2,216,614	2,152,254	2,199,696	109,017	94,446	91,620	88,675	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,440,085	6,502,009	6,381,131	6,471,798	426,164	310,417	352,307	222,649	6.6	4.8	5.5	3.4
Rhode Island.....	574,147	581,173	573,898	581,763	34,821	22,910	27,325	19,109	6.1	3.9	4.8	3.3
South Carolina.....	2,375,571	2,386,152	2,353,513	2,376,092	99,711	77,152	78,136	71,998	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.0
South Dakota.....	472,502	481,712	469,261	476,653	14,960	11,629	11,782	8,678	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.8
Tennessee.....	3,331,141	3,352,982	3,320,544	3,337,979	137,895	116,668	119,452	101,665	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.0
Texas.....	14,237,859	14,541,555	14,257,887	14,538,929	781,301	606,802	721,589	556,858	5.5	4.2	5.1	3.8
Utah.....	1,685,422	1,740,727	1,687,530	1,747,090	46,413	36,396	34,707	32,560	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.9
Vermont.....	330,761	340,381	327,455	335,530	10,681	6,835	9,658	6,977	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.1
Virginia.....	4,271,233	4,352,963	4,236,658	4,339,509	169,047	137,348	143,288	111,147	4.0	3.2	3.4	2.6
Washington.....	3,925,294	4,001,807	3,943,513	4,006,421	200,712	161,386	180,502	143,946	5.1	4.0	4.6	3.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> .....	1,717,744	1,762,677	1,725,444	1,780,357	71,481	54,791	69,456	53,681	4.2	3.1	4.0	3.0
West Virginia.....	794,368	797,073	793,178	793,299	38,484	34,384	30,377	25,371	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.2
Wisconsin.....	3,158,846	3,124,592	3,140,602	3,089,949	116,029	103,195	94,729	97,687	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.2
Wyoming.....	291,269	290,235	290,526	291,918	11,388	9,019	9,980	8,973	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,183,991	1,168,505	1,191,047	-	108,209	70,143	94,713	-	9.1	6.0	8.0	-

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,039.8	2,087.7	2,091.3	2,091.5	93.7	103.0	104.4	101.9	262.5	268.4	268.3	270.3
Alaska.....	309.8	312.7	315.8	316.4	15.7	17.3	17.3	17.5	13.6	10.8	11.0	11.3
Arizona.....	2,989.0	3,086.3	3,088.0	3,091.7	180.5	183.0	186.8	185.1	181.3	193.1	194.7	196.7
Arkansas.....	1,287.4	1,323.9	1,326.7	1,323.3	55.4	55.3	55.2	56.0	157.6	164.4	164.9	164.7
California.....	16,954.6	17,624.7	17,660.7	17,667.2	875.8	920.4	920.1	920.3	1,275.1	1,313.7	1,310.8	1,310.1
Colorado.....	2,769.8	2,862.6	2,877.2	2,882.8	176.6	184.4	184.2	184.0	148.9	153.0	154.5	155.0
Connecticut.....	1,622.9	1,661.0	1,663.4	1,667.8	59.5	61.0	61.7	63.0	153.6	159.7	160.5	160.2
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	449.1	462.2	464.1	461.2	23.0	23.6	23.4	23.5	25.0	26.3	26.3	26.2
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	748.9	768.6	765.6	769.0	14.8	15.2	15.1	15.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Florida.....	9,038.5	9,426.7	9,453.0	9,501.8	576.6	592.1	594.1	601.0	390.0	415.1	417.2	418.5
Georgia.....	4,603.8	4,808.7	4,821.9	4,834.9	206.2	202.0	205.4	204.9	396.8	412.3	413.5	415.1
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	594.3	611.1	612.4	615.1	36.2	35.4	36.1	36.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4
Idaho.....	801.8	822.4	825.4	828.4	60.5	61.9	62.2	62.7	70.6	73.5	73.4	74.2
Illinois.....	5,844.3	6,064.1	6,068.6	6,083.1	223.4	229.2	232.4	233.2	553.8	578.7	575.4	575.4
Indiana.....	3,098.3	3,186.9	3,183.2	3,192.4	151.3	158.1	158.9	160.3	526.0	539.9	538.8	538.6
Iowa.....	1,539.9	1,574.4	1,579.8	1,577.4	78.1	79.1	79.4	79.3	218.5	226.1	226.7	227.3
Kansas.....	1,374.6	1,402.1	1,401.6	1,402.1	64.6	66.6	66.1	67.7	161.0	169.3	168.7	167.8
Kentucky.....	1,901.1	1,939.0	1,967.8	1,982.8	78.7	78.6	80.3	80.0	243.1	240.9	247.5	246.0
Louisiana.....	1,840.8	1,923.9	1,931.4	1,936.4	127.7	130.4	127.7	128.8	127.2	135.9	137.6	138.4
Maine.....	623.4	636.1	637.3	638.9	31.9	32.1	32.1	32.3	54.4	54.8	55.0	55.3
Maryland.....	2,655.7	2,731.3	2,738.9	2,744.2	159.0	162.4	160.9	161.0	108.9	112.6	113.3	113.1
Massachusetts.....	3,540.0	3,677.1	3,677.9	3,691.7	163.9	173.3	175.2	178.0	233.3	241.0	240.1	242.2
Michigan.....	4,223.1	4,352.7	4,357.9	4,358.2	177.0	177.7	177.6	180.8	583.1	608.0	609.4	608.9
Minnesota.....	2,847.4	2,932.8	2,934.0	2,938.2	130.8	132.7	131.2	132.1	313.0	330.4	327.8	328.9
Mississippi.....	1,140.8	1,159.8	1,153.9	1,154.9	45.4	48.1	46.8	47.2	144.9	149.5	150.1	148.1
Missouri.....	2,855.0	2,927.9	2,923.8	2,926.5	133.1	142.0	141.4	142.8	271.3	275.7	273.5	273.1
Montana.....	495.6	506.8	505.4	505.9	33.4	34.0	33.5	33.7	21.5	22.6	22.6	22.5
Nebraska.....	1,007.8	1,031.6	1,029.3	1,034.5	56.1	57.9	58.5	58.7	100.2	102.2	102.1	101.3
Nevada.....	1,396.5	1,463.4	1,459.5	1,463.1	98.0	103.1	103.1	103.5	61.8	66.1	66.7	67.7
New Hampshire.....	667.7	681.9	680.3	685.9	29.4	31.2	31.4	31.4	67.9	69.6	69.1	68.8
New Jersey.....	4,066.9	4,225.8	4,235.8	4,239.6	158.7	155.9	157.6	154.9	240.8	247.2	246.9	247.0
New Mexico.....	821.4	850.8	851.9	854.1	48.1	54.5	54.6	54.1	27.4	29.6	29.5	29.5
New York.....	9,128.0	9,490.1	9,505.7	9,521.3	372.2	372.5	372.9	377.1	410.4	419.8	419.4	417.9
North Carolina.....	4,616.7	4,791.2	4,802.1	4,819.5	238.2	245.5	247.0	247.8	464.0	475.9	476.3	475.6
North Dakota.....	417.6	428.4	429.4	432.0	25.0	27.8	28.5	29.8	26.3	26.6	26.6	27.1
Ohio.....	5,387.2	5,482.1	5,488.1	5,480.5	222.9	232.3	233.8	235.9	667.1	682.8	681.6	690.3
Oklahoma.....	1,644.4	1,692.9	1,691.1	1,691.3	76.1	79.0	78.5	77.6	129.1	133.4	133.7	133.0
Oregon.....	1,898.5	1,969.0	1,977.8	1,977.2	110.7	119.2	120.6	120.6	188.1	197.7	198.3	199.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,778.5	5,977.7	5,986.3	5,998.3	253.8	256.2	256.8	255.9	544.9	562.1	562.4	565.2
Rhode Island.....	484.9	496.3	498.5	498.6	20.3	21.9	22.3	22.3	39.5	40.5	40.5	40.5
South Carolina.....	2,149.8	2,232.8	2,242.3	2,240.9	104.6	103.2	102.5	101.7	248.4	258.7	260.7	260.8
South Dakota.....	442.5	451.1	453.1	454.0	24.7	27.2	27.4	27.5	44.1	43.3	43.6	43.4
Tennessee.....	3,117.3	3,239.6	3,243.8	3,257.5	137.6	148.0	149.1	149.0	348.1	358.8	361.7	363.6
Texas.....	12,850.0	13,513.7	13,531.8	13,571.8	740.1	786.2	785.9	783.3	876.9	925.8	925.9	926.4
Utah.....	1,618.6	1,673.6	1,677.4	1,678.0	123.3	130.2	133.7	134.9	146.8	150.5	149.9	149.6
Vermont.....	295.0	301.8	301.5	302.2	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.8	28.8	29.4	29.4	29.2
Virginia.....	3,958.9	4,068.6	4,085.6	4,093.6	205.4	205.1	205.8	209.1	237.0	237.8	239.5	240.4
Washington.....	3,397.3	3,507.5	3,529.2	3,530.7	223.7	236.4	237.2	235.9	259.3	270.4	271.2	270.9
West Virginia.....	684.8	706.1	707.0	710.8	29.1	32.5	33.0	33.5	45.8	46.7	47.2	47.1
Wisconsin.....	2,889.5	2,937.9	2,945.5	2,952.5	126.1	132.7	133.0	133.6	468.2	474.4	471.5	473.4
Wyoming.....	278.2	284.6	285.2	286.4	21.1	22.2	21.5	21.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9
Puerto Rico.....	891.0	920.7	925.0	924.9	29.4	31.5	31.8	32.0	78.5	83.6	83.7	84.1
Virgin Islands <sup>3</sup> .....	34.9	35.9	35.4	35.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	394.9	402.0	403.5	401.2	98.1	97.3	99.1	98.5	251.2	254.8	255.7	258.8
Alaska.....	60.2	61.2	61.4	61.3	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.4	26.6	27.0	27.4	27.4
Arizona.....	590.4	608.9	608.6	607.9	246.5	246.6	245.3	245.5	447.8	455.0	456.5	459.2
Arkansas.....	258.9	268.0	266.5	265.2	66.1	68.2	68.7	68.4	145.7	150.0	150.7	151.0
California.....	3,040.0	3,159.2	3,161.2	3,158.9	822.5	832.7	834.0	832.9	2,714.9	2,846.5	2,848.2	2,849.0
Colorado.....	487.0	498.7	500.6	500.8	178.1	177.5	176.1	175.5	458.2	483.9	488.0	488.0
Connecticut.....	290.6	297.5	298.5	298.7	116.0	118.6	118.4	117.8	213.5	219.9	220.0	219.4
Delaware.....	80.7	83.4	83.6	83.5	47.2	47.5	47.6	47.6	62.8	64.8	64.8	64.1
District of Columbia.....	29.2	30.7	30.9	30.9	28.2	26.9	26.7	26.6	168.0	174.4	175.6	176.8
Florida.....	1,860.0	1,943.5	1,947.3	1,954.0	630.0	656.2	660.9	665.6	1,484.4	1,556.8	1,548.1	1,550.7
Georgia.....	967.8	1,018.0	1,019.3	1,021.4	260.6	271.0	268.9	270.5	742.4	788.9	790.1	789.7
Hawaii.....	111.0	111.8	112.3	111.9	27.3	26.0	25.8	25.5	68.0	70.1	70.5	70.7
Idaho.....	159.3	165.4	165.6	166.2	39.7	39.2	39.1	39.0	104.4	107.3	108.0	106.6
Illinois.....	1,180.7	1,225.7	1,230.2	1,232.4	405.9	408.2	408.7	409.9	921.6	973.2	969.0	972.8
Indiana.....	607.5	628.8	633.0	633.5	143.9	149.6	148.4	149.9	347.3	361.3	358.2	360.4
Iowa.....	307.4	313.0	314.6	313.6	108.4	109.5	109.6	109.0	139.2	140.8	140.8	140.6
Kansas.....	264.1	270.8	271.3	270.6	75.0	72.7	71.7	71.2	170.7	172.0	172.3	170.2
Kentucky.....	411.8	423.6	425.3	427.9	96.0	97.0	97.4	97.5	218.3	232.1	230.7	232.2
Louisiana.....	360.8	368.8	368.4	369.2	89.0	89.4	89.5	89.4	210.8	227.9	229.0	228.6
Maine.....	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.9	32.9	32.3	32.5	33.0	72.2	75.6	75.8	75.2
Maryland.....	465.3	479.0	481.6	482.3	137.5	136.0	135.8	133.8	457.1	475.6	478.5	479.3
Massachusetts.....	550.5	567.7	567.8	570.4	219.9	218.6	219.8	218.4	606.3	637.1	637.0	639.0
Michigan.....	778.0	801.5	802.0	800.9	233.2	237.6	239.1	239.0	633.6	665.5	661.7	663.9
Minnesota.....	511.6	518.3	516.2	518.7	188.7	191.3	191.2	190.3	369.7	388.4	389.5	391.1
Mississippi.....	236.2	237.2	237.3	237.4	42.4	43.8	43.7	43.9	115.6	117.6	115.5	116.1
Missouri.....	545.7	548.9	550.6	551.4	179.7	177.8	177.8	178.8	372.3	394.6	396.4	400.4
Montana.....	96.7	99.0	98.7	98.8	27.1	27.6	27.6	27.4	47.5	49.2	49.3	49.4
Nebraska.....	193.2	197.9	197.1	198.8	72.5	71.4	72.1	72.1	117.0	122.7	121.6	121.8
Nevada.....	278.5	292.6	294.0	294.2	70.9	74.0	73.5	73.9	194.8	206.9	203.3	202.6
New Hampshire.....	138.4	138.9	138.7	139.6	34.7	34.8	34.6	34.2	87.8	94.8	95.0	95.9
New Jersey.....	870.7	910.6	913.7	912.2	252.2	260.0	260.0	260.0	684.5	714.3	715.2	712.5
New Mexico.....	136.6	138.7	138.4	138.1	33.5	32.4	32.6	32.8	111.3	115.6	114.3	114.3
New York.....	1,425.8	1,477.9	1,480.6	1,485.6	705.5	715.1	717.6	716.0	1,278.0	1,372.4	1,377.4	1,379.2
North Carolina.....	890.3	907.2	907.1	907.3	276.7	285.8	286.4	285.7	681.6	728.7	732.8	739.5
North Dakota.....	89.0	92.5	92.1	92.1	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.4	33.5	34.6	35.2	35.2
Ohio.....	1,034.2	1,055.9	1,056.9	1,059.6	307.8	308.8	309.3	307.9	718.9	718.8	721.4	718.2
Oklahoma.....	311.9	323.8	325.8	325.5	78.3	83.4	82.2	82.2	189.9	194.9	195.2	195.2
Oregon.....	360.5	369.5	369.2	368.6	103.9	106.5	106.3	105.6	251.0	258.4	260.2	261.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,107.1	1,164.9	1,169.3	1,171.0	327.2	329.5	331.0	330.4	803.1	831.2	833.0	827.0
Rhode Island.....	75.4	75.9	75.9	75.8	34.8	34.2	34.3	34.6	69.0	70.0	70.1	70.6
South Carolina.....	412.5	436.6	439.0	435.6	110.2	116.4	116.6	117.1	294.1	300.2	305.8	307.4
South Dakota.....	87.1	87.1	87.6	87.4	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.0	34.8	35.9	36.1	36.5
Tennessee.....	653.7	677.7	678.6	684.6	172.5	179.6	181.7	180.1	436.2	452.5	450.3	450.4
Texas.....	2,598.1	2,704.8	2,701.3	2,708.9	840.1	898.9	902.2	908.4	1,927.7	2,029.9	2,024.7	2,023.7
Utah.....	307.6	320.4	321.8	322.4	98.4	96.6	95.9	95.2	234.1	233.3	232.4	232.7
Vermont.....	51.3	50.5	50.9	50.6	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.0	30.0	29.6	29.9	30.5
Virginia.....	654.6	669.3	671.5	673.9	210.4	206.8	205.9	206.2	778.7	793.2	794.7	796.3
Washington.....	655.3	666.0	667.2	671.6	160.8	163.2	162.6	163.9	450.2	469.4	472.7	474.5
West Virginia.....	122.4	124.9	124.8	125.0	29.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	67.8	72.0	71.4	71.9
Wisconsin.....	533.3	539.6	543.0	545.5	154.1	152.7	152.5	154.6	314.8	329.5	329.5	329.4
Wyoming.....	50.8	51.3	51.2	51.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.2	19.5	20.5	21.4	20.9
Puerto Rico.....	182.1	184.0	185.1	185.6	44.3	46.3	46.7	47.1	132.9	141.4	140.8	139.1
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Sept. 2021	July 2022	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	235.9	247.3	249.1	251.3	190.2	192.3	191.0	190.4	389.4	395.7	392.0	390.8
Alaska.....	50.4	51.4	51.6	51.4	29.3	31.6	32.0	32.4	77.5	74.8	76.0	76.0
Arizona.....	466.8	488.6	489.2	491.6	314.5	335.0	335.7	334.4	407.3	417.3	413.4	411.3
Arkansas.....	194.0	201.6	202.0	198.7	118.3	123.6	124.7	124.8	207.2	208.7	208.9	209.7
California.....	2,825.3	2,929.0	2,936.7	2,951.7	1,768.7	1,905.5	1,913.4	1,922.1	2,514.7	2,535.4	2,557.4	2,541.3
Colorado.....	347.9	353.8	358.5	360.5	319.0	345.5	345.6	349.1	441.9	446.6	450.2	448.2
Connecticut.....	334.1	338.1	339.2	339.9	141.2	148.0	148.4	150.4	225.2	227.3	225.6	227.1
Delaware.....	76.5	76.3	77.1	77.7	45.7	52.4	52.6	50.8	66.1	65.6	66.5	65.3
District of Columbia.....	119.7	122.5	122.4	124.0	55.2	67.9	67.5	68.5	241.6	237.2	233.8	233.5
Florida.....	1,346.5	1,387.1	1,398.5	1,417.6	1,167.7	1,257.0	1,267.6	1,274.5	1,097.0	1,099.8	1,097.5	1,098.8
Georgia.....	607.4	630.1	634.2	637.3	459.5	494.8	495.8	498.1	670.8	682.1	683.4	686.0
Hawaii.....	85.0	85.5	85.5	86.0	101.4	112.8	113.4	116.1	120.0	122.9	122.0	121.8
Idaho.....	117.0	120.6	120.4	121.5	85.3	87.3	87.7	88.3	126.2	129.5	131.4	131.4
Illinois.....	906.9	918.4	919.6	925.0	530.5	584.5	585.9	583.4	786.5	799.4	800.1	804.0
Indiana.....	463.5	467.3	468.5	469.6	287.7	296.9	295.5	298.8	418.3	420.9	420.1	418.8
Iowa.....	223.6	226.7	227.1	226.4	131.5	141.5	142.8	142.9	257.3	260.6	261.1	260.9
Kansas.....	195.0	199.4	200.4	200.8	122.2	123.7	124.4	126.8	252.0	252.5	252.3	251.2
Kentucky.....	279.4	290.2	291.6	292.7	184.3	200.1	201.9	203.7	298.1	284.5	301.1	309.9
Louisiana.....	307.0	324.9	325.2	326.9	188.8	214.3	218.6	219.7	312.1	308.5	311.0	309.6
Maine.....	125.8	126.2	126.5	126.6	61.8	66.3	67.0	67.8	97.9	100.6	100.1	99.9
Maryland.....	440.7	447.2	447.8	447.9	235.9	251.6	253.2	256.7	508.8	521.0	521.1	523.2
Massachusetts.....	792.7	819.8	823.3	828.4	312.8	339.4	341.8	349.3	441.8	450.3	445.0	439.4
Michigan.....	647.1	658.0	659.5	658.7	378.6	392.8	396.9	395.0	577.3	586.4	585.7	585.2
Minnesota.....	537.9	551.1	554.0	557.2	236.5	251.5	251.7	253.1	404.8	408.8	411.5	407.2
Mississippi.....	139.9	141.4	141.3	141.1	126.8	132.5	132.2	133.3	234.9	235.3	233.1	234.1
Missouri.....	480.4	484.8	486.6	486.5	283.6	293.6	293.4	298.2	425.7	439.3	434.9	427.2
Montana.....	80.4	82.3	83.1	83.2	67.4	72.1	71.6	69.9	90.7	88.6	87.9	89.6
Nebraska.....	156.1	161.2	160.5	162.1	87.1	93.0	90.8	92.2	170.1	169.1	169.9	170.6
Nevada.....	149.7	155.1	156.5	156.9	311.4	333.9	330.9	334.2	160.7	162.4	162.9	162.2
New Hampshire.....	120.6	121.0	121.1	121.7	67.1	68.9	69.2	70.6	85.6	85.9	84.0	86.0
New Jersey.....	694.7	725.7	727.7	727.7	350.0	389.7	388.4	388.9	588.2	582.1	586.1	594.3
New Mexico.....	138.4	143.6	144.2	145.2	91.8	99.2	98.9	99.8	178.4	180.0	181.0	181.2
New York.....	2,056.5	2,135.5	2,139.2	2,136.3	777.8	840.7	845.8	853.3	1,440.1	1,462.8	1,461.6	1,459.8
North Carolina.....	631.7	654.7	657.3	659.5	466.5	501.5	509.7	520.0	721.2	734.4	727.3	725.1
North Dakota.....	66.3	65.6	66.0	66.1	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.9	81.6	83.4	83.4	83.3
Ohio.....	890.4	897.0	898.4	893.1	518.1	540.4	538.4	533.0	752.3	757.4	756.6	755.2
Oklahoma.....	236.1	238.4	237.9	239.1	167.5	176.9	176.9	176.3	346.5	351.8	350.0	350.2
Oregon.....	300.3	309.3	310.7	311.4	186.6	207.9	209.9	210.5	295.9	295.9	299.4	298.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,220.0	1,262.6	1,264.5	1,265.4	496.5	535.1	536.2	539.0	676.4	672.7	670.6	683.0
Rhode Island.....	102.2	105.0	105.3	106.6	53.3	57.0	57.4	56.8	63.7	64.1	65.1	63.9
South Carolina.....	252.8	260.8	260.3	260.9	250.4	266.2	268.3	268.3	367.6	373.4	371.2	370.8
South Dakota.....	74.1	77.4	76.8	76.9	46.6	48.1	49.3	49.8	79.6	80.0	80.3	80.2
Tennessee.....	438.0	451.9	454.4	458.0	324.7	356.8	352.0	355.7	431.3	433.5	434.3	434.4
Texas.....	1,736.0	1,824.9	1,832.6	1,835.2	1,326.6	1,456.8	1,457.3	1,483.0	1,989.0	1,987.4	2,001.5	1,998.4
Utah.....	216.2	225.9	228.7	227.6	150.4	163.0	161.8	162.6	248.9	254.8	254.6	254.2
Vermont.....	61.0	61.5	62.0	62.7	30.8	32.5	32.4	33.0	52.0	55.8	54.1	54.0
Virginia.....	534.1	566.5	567.9	568.9	370.8	412.7	410.3	406.8	710.8	714.1	724.8	725.8
Washington.....	495.5	506.4	508.9	509.5	301.6	329.8	331.5	331.8	570.9	570.5	581.2	573.5
West Virginia.....	126.9	127.9	128.0	129.8	67.2	72.4	73.5	73.4	147.8	147.9	147.2	148.0
Wisconsin.....	451.4	451.5	451.9	453.8	255.7	270.1	267.4	274.0	393.9	392.3	401.9	394.5
Wyoming.....	28.5	29.0	29.3	29.5	35.9	37.7	38.3	38.2	67.5	67.5	66.9	67.4
Puerto Rico.....	115.7	119.6	119.0	118.8	79.7	88.8	90.0	90.9	195.0	191.3	193.8	193.2
Virgin Islands.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.8

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,042.9	2,082.0	2,038.3	2,092.1	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.5	93.8	103.8	94.5	102.2
Alaska.....	328.3	334.2	320.5	326.6	10.9	12.5	10.6	12.3	18.7	19.9	17.7	19.5
Arizona.....	2,962.0	3,069.5	2,988.0	3,094.7	12.2	12.9	12.1	13.0	178.8	186.1	180.5	186.5
Arkansas.....	1,278.7	1,316.6	1,291.6	1,326.0	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	56.1	55.4	56.1	57.0
California.....	16,918.8	17,599.3	16,911.9	17,641.0	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4	896.1	936.4	884.8	930.1
Colorado.....	2,782.3	2,888.5	2,772.8	2,882.4	19.9	20.4	20.0	20.4	180.7	189.2	179.2	186.8
Connecticut.....	1,613.3	1,653.9	1,629.3	1,674.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	62.4	64.6	62.2	65.0
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	454.2	467.4	450.8	461.6	-	-	-	-	23.4	24.1	23.1	23.9
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	744.4	763.0	752.8	768.7	-	-	-	-	15.1	15.4	15.0	15.1
Florida.....	8,948.4	9,408.6	8,979.3	9,463.7	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	576.2	594.4	577.3	601.2
Georgia.....	4,597.0	4,813.0	4,593.1	4,817.4	9.4	9.9	9.4	9.9	206.8	206.1	207.6	204.2
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	591.7	607.0	592.0	613.9	-	-	-	-	36.7	36.2	36.5	36.7
Idaho.....	805.1	830.0	805.9	831.5	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.6	63.3	64.8	61.9	64.2
Illinois.....	5,845.2	6,077.8	5,871.7	6,109.4	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.6	235.6	248.4	236.1	247.9
Indiana.....	3,112.3	3,193.0	3,111.6	3,204.8	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.5	156.1	163.4	155.9	163.4
Iowa.....	1,536.1	1,577.1	1,543.8	1,582.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	84.5	86.1	83.0	84.4
Kansas.....	1,375.6	1,394.2	1,375.7	1,404.5	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	66.9	68.9	65.5	68.9
Kentucky.....	1,905.6	1,969.2	1,906.5	1,986.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.9	81.3	82.2	80.8	83.1
Louisiana.....	1,876.7	1,921.6	1,832.8	1,931.8	30.4	31.0	29.7	31.4	128.5	127.0	127.7	128.8
Maine.....	639.6	658.2	632.9	651.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	33.4	34.4	33.0	33.8
Maryland.....	2,669.1	2,737.9	2,658.6	2,742.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	162.4	163.3	160.5	162.2
Massachusetts.....	3,575.6	3,719.4	3,558.9	3,703.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	171.6	183.3	169.5	183.1
Michigan.....	4,227.5	4,368.2	4,245.7	4,381.7	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1	189.3	187.5	186.7	189.5
Minnesota.....	2,883.2	2,960.9	2,855.1	2,949.6	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.6	146.3	145.2	140.9	142.3
Mississippi.....	1,136.4	1,152.2	1,144.3	1,152.6	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.1	45.0	47.0	45.8	47.7
Missouri.....	2,849.5	2,910.9	2,860.4	2,932.9	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	137.2	146.3	135.9	146.9
Montana.....	501.5	514.4	499.9	510.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	36.0	36.4	34.9	35.8
Nebraska.....	1,012.6	1,028.4	1,008.5	1,035.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	58.7	61.4	57.7	60.1
Nevada.....	1,394.0	1,456.3	1,406.5	1,466.7	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.8	99.4	104.9	98.9	104.6
New Hampshire.....	670.4	687.9	670.4	687.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	30.4	32.6	30.3	32.2
New Jersey.....	4,042.8	4,257.6	4,066.1	4,247.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	162.5	162.5	162.6	159.8
New Mexico.....	823.2	851.9	823.3	854.8	19.0	20.7	18.6	20.9	48.2	54.8	48.2	53.8
New York.....	9,068.5	9,504.3	9,121.2	9,498.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	389.6	391.1	387.8	390.6
North Carolina.....	4,615.5	4,790.7	4,604.2	4,812.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	240.0	249.7	237.8	249.5
North Dakota.....	417.7	430.6	422.8	436.1	14.2	16.0	14.2	16.3	29.0	31.9	28.3	32.6
Ohio.....	5,425.8	5,513.9	5,386.8	5,495.6	8.8	9.1	8.6	9.2	234.9	247.2	232.7	245.6
Oklahoma.....	1,634.2	1,682.9	1,651.7	1,695.4	27.5	31.5	27.7	31.5	77.7	79.8	77.5	78.7
Oregon.....	1,889.2	1,977.7	1,892.7	1,978.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	114.4	126.4	113.3	123.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,763.9	5,973.5	5,801.1	6,010.6	22.1	23.9	22.0	24.1	266.6	268.6	263.3	264.7
Rhode Island.....	484.6	503.3	489.7	504.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	21.3	23.7	21.2	23.2
South Carolina.....	2,162.9	2,243.8	2,146.2	2,239.9	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.7	105.1	102.7	104.2	100.5
South Dakota.....	447.5	459.8	446.2	457.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	27.1	29.9	26.4	29.3
Tennessee.....	3,123.2	3,235.2	3,131.6	3,271.4	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	139.3	150.7	139.3	151.0
Texas.....	12,759.2	13,468.2	12,818.4	13,529.9	182.1	220.1	181.8	220.8	739.7	785.8	741.3	783.4
Utah.....	1,618.8	1,672.4	1,625.2	1,681.3	9.2	9.9	9.1	10.0	125.5	137.0	124.6	137.2
Vermont.....	294.9	301.5	296.1	303.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	16.3	16.7	16.0	16.1
Virginia.....	3,967.4	4,081.0	3,958.1	4,093.7	7.0	7.5	6.9	7.4	208.4	208.9	206.2	211.0
Washington.....	3,399.0	3,544.8	3,417.2	3,542.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	229.3	243.8	229.2	240.2
West Virginia.....	688.6	706.4	691.0	712.2	17.7	20.3	17.6	20.4	32.7	33.4	32.8	34.3
Wisconsin.....	2,916.1	2,968.9	2,896.6	2,967.1	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.0	135.3	142.3	132.2	139.9
Wyoming.....	284.0	292.3	283.8	291.5	15.0	16.4	15.1	16.3	22.9	23.2	22.7	23.3
Puerto Rico.....	873.8	919.6	890.0	923.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	28.2	31.5	29.5	31.9
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	34.6	35.3	34.5	35.4	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	263.3	268.0	262.5	270.3	393.0	399.7	393.6	399.0	20.5	21.0	20.2	21.1
Alaska.....	18.4	16.3	14.3	12.1	63.8	65.7	62.5	64.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
Arizona.....	181.7	196.0	181.6	197.0	579.4	602.0	583.6	601.9	47.8	51.5	47.8	50.5
Arkansas.....	157.2	164.7	157.9	164.9	257.2	265.7	258.9	263.7	12.0	13.1	11.8	13.2
California.....	1,294.6	1,327.0	1,287.6	1,323.2	3,032.5	3,144.0	3,019.7	3,132.5	600.0	614.1	583.1	608.9
Colorado.....	149.2	154.6	148.7	155.6	485.1	497.7	482.2	494.6	77.1	78.9	76.9	78.5
Connecticut.....	154.0	161.0	153.3	159.7	286.6	292.9	288.5	297.8	30.7	30.1	29.8	30.2
Delaware.....	24.9	26.5	25.0	26.2	80.3	83.1	80.8	83.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	29.1	30.7	29.3	30.7	19.8	19.4	19.7	19.3
Florida.....	389.2	416.4	389.3	416.8	1,831.0	1,930.6	1,836.5	1,930.5	141.9	149.8	141.6	150.8
Georgia.....	395.6	412.0	395.5	413.3	959.2	1,008.5	962.7	1,012.3	125.3	140.2	124.0	140.0
Hawaii.....	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.5	111.2	111.5	109.9	110.9	7.9	8.6	8.2	8.8
Idaho.....	70.5	74.0	70.4	74.6	160.2	167.1	159.7	166.0	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.5
Illinois.....	556.9	578.5	553.4	574.3	1,178.6	1,226.1	1,173.0	1,223.6	90.6	94.0	89.6	92.2
Indiana.....	523.7	541.2	524.8	535.8	609.4	634.3	602.8	631.1	26.7	26.7	26.3	26.7
Iowa.....	219.5	227.7	218.3	227.0	307.2	313.8	304.5	310.8	19.2	19.0	18.9	19.0
Kansas.....	161.2	169.1	160.8	167.6	265.0	271.0	263.1	269.0	17.0	19.6	16.9	19.3
Kentucky.....	242.7	246.5	242.4	246.2	409.5	424.6	409.8	425.6	21.1	22.3	21.1	22.0
Louisiana.....	128.5	137.7	126.7	138.4	364.7	366.6	356.5	366.2	21.6	22.9	19.7	22.7
Maine.....	55.3	55.8	54.5	55.4	119.4	119.9	116.5	117.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.1
Maryland.....	110.1	113.9	109.0	112.9	465.1	478.5	460.8	478.6	34.6	35.1	34.2	34.7
Massachusetts.....	234.2	241.9	232.7	242.8	554.9	569.2	547.8	567.5	95.6	100.8	93.3	99.4
Michigan.....	581.4	614.9	583.9	612.0	782.0	805.8	774.3	796.1	52.8	56.6	52.3	56.5
Minnesota.....	317.8	333.0	314.4	330.4	515.2	518.2	506.2	516.9	43.1	44.2	42.1	43.1
Mississippi.....	143.1	149.8	144.8	147.9	234.3	235.7	235.2	235.0	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7
Missouri.....	271.3	274.8	271.1	272.9	544.8	547.6	541.4	545.8	47.1	47.2	46.8	46.7
Montana.....	21.6	22.7	21.6	22.7	97.1	99.1	96.3	98.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4
Nebraska.....	100.5	102.6	100.1	101.1	193.9	196.3	191.7	196.8	18.0	19.2	17.9	19.5
Nevada.....	61.5	66.9	61.8	67.6	276.2	290.7	277.9	291.4	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.3
New Hampshire.....	68.4	69.8	68.0	68.6	139.5	139.8	136.9	138.1	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.7
New Jersey.....	241.1	248.4	240.5	247.9	865.4	911.5	867.1	909.8	72.6	70.5	71.7	71.5
New Mexico.....	27.9	29.9	27.8	29.9	135.6	138.1	136.0	137.4	12.8	10.4	10.2	10.4
New York.....	411.5	423.9	412.2	419.9	1,411.8	1,461.3	1,419.6	1,474.2	282.5	304.8	289.1	305.4
North Carolina.....	464.6	476.9	463.9	475.1	885.3	902.3	882.5	898.8	78.8	83.7	78.0	81.9
North Dakota.....	26.5	26.8	26.5	27.4	89.0	92.4	88.7	91.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6
Ohio.....	667.7	683.1	664.2	685.9	1,033.3	1,053.3	1,022.1	1,049.5	66.4	70.8	65.9	70.7
Oklahoma.....	128.5	133.7	128.7	133.2	309.2	323.3	311.0	323.7	17.8	17.0	17.6	17.4
Oregon.....	189.8	201.4	189.1	200.9	360.0	369.6	359.5	366.8	35.2	35.5	35.5	34.9
Pennsylvania.....	547.4	564.4	544.2	564.4	1,092.9	1,149.7	1,099.0	1,160.5	87.8	91.5	89.3	90.7
Rhode Island.....	39.5	40.6	39.4	40.5	75.0	75.9	75.4	76.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6
South Carolina.....	249.9	261.6	248.8	261.1	414.0	437.8	409.5	432.8	27.9	30.3	27.7	30.6
South Dakota.....	44.3	43.7	43.9	43.4	88.1	88.6	86.3	86.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Tennessee.....	351.5	360.7	348.1	362.6	652.4	675.5	651.1	681.6	48.3	50.8	48.9	49.9
Texas.....	878.8	927.3	876.7	924.7	2,568.7	2,684.9	2,576.6	2,684.1	212.2	234.9	212.2	235.8
Utah.....	147.4	151.2	146.8	149.4	308.6	321.0	306.4	320.0	41.9	46.0	41.7	46.0
Vermont.....	28.9	29.5	28.7	29.2	51.4	51.0	50.8	50.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.3
Virginia.....	237.5	240.0	236.9	241.5	654.7	668.7	649.0	668.4	66.5	69.8	65.9	70.4
Washington.....	261.0	275.1	262.0	274.5	657.2	671.4	658.7	672.5	159.8	175.7	161.5	178.3
West Virginia.....	46.2	47.4	45.7	47.1	122.7	123.7	122.3	124.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3
Wisconsin.....	473.8	476.1	468.4	471.8	537.8	546.1	529.1	546.1	45.6	47.6	45.0	46.6
Wyoming.....	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	51.7	52.1	51.0	51.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Puerto Rico.....	76.7	83.6	79.1	84.1	176.7	183.9	180.1	183.7	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	98.9	99.5	98.3	99.1	252.0	255.1	249.6	260.5	238.7	247.5	236.5	251.7
Alaska.....	11.1	11.6	10.9	11.5	27.7	28.9	27.1	28.1	50.4	51.4	50.0	51.1
Arizona.....	246.6	244.9	246.2	245.4	443.8	454.6	443.8	458.1	464.5	488.8	467.2	493.7
Arkansas.....	66.3	69.0	65.7	68.7	144.8	150.1	145.1	150.1	194.6	199.4	195.1	199.9
California.....	831.6	835.8	819.6	831.1	2,724.2	2,857.4	2,718.3	2,856.4	2,809.4	2,915.7	2,806.0	2,937.2
Colorado.....	179.3	177.3	177.4	174.5	463.1	494.4	461.4	491.2	347.8	357.0	346.7	360.4
Connecticut.....	118.3	118.7	116.1	117.2	216.1	221.8	214.5	221.1	328.0	333.6	334.6	340.7
Delaware.....	47.6	47.7	47.1	47.5	63.8	65.1	62.6	63.3	77.0	76.9	76.4	77.7
District of Columbia.....	28.4	26.9	28.2	26.7	167.0	175.7	167.6	175.5	116.9	120.1	120.5	123.6
Florida.....	629.2	661.4	627.3	665.0	1,471.0	1,545.5	1,476.6	1,541.3	1,340.2	1,388.4	1,338.0	1,419.3
Georgia.....	260.5	270.1	260.1	269.7	740.4	792.0	739.4	788.9	607.3	630.3	605.8	633.4
Hawaii.....	27.3	25.8	27.2	25.5	68.4	70.5	67.4	70.7	83.9	85.0	85.2	86.4
Idaho.....	40.1	39.7	39.7	38.7	106.7	110.1	105.2	107.1	114.5	117.7	115.4	120.5
Illinois.....	409.5	410.9	405.3	409.5	932.4	978.9	930.4	982.6	893.9	907.0	903.4	921.6
Indiana.....	146.5	149.8	143.9	150.2	353.6	362.0	348.4	362.6	464.2	465.4	462.9	471.0
Iowa.....	109.9	110.4	108.2	108.9	142.0	142.9	139.4	140.7	217.6	220.6	223.2	226.2
Kansas.....	76.3	71.9	74.6	71.0	173.4	173.6	170.4	170.0	197.4	199.8	194.4	199.7
Kentucky.....	96.3	97.7	95.9	97.7	220.2	230.2	218.3	230.7	280.0	291.4	280.3	294.0
Louisiana.....	89.3	89.8	89.1	89.4	212.9	227.4	209.6	228.4	318.1	325.9	307.1	327.0
Maine.....	33.5	33.0	33.0	33.0	73.3	77.5	72.7	75.9	124.2	124.6	125.8	126.9
Maryland.....	139.3	137.2	136.8	134.9	465.0	480.7	457.5	477.3	438.4	442.4	438.5	445.2
Massachusetts.....	224.2	222.3	219.2	218.8	617.2	647.8	608.1	639.4	781.0	812.8	793.6	828.4
Michigan.....	236.2	241.6	233.0	238.7	626.8	655.6	632.8	662.1	646.3	652.5	645.2	658.4
Minnesota.....	192.0	193.1	188.5	190.0	378.3	395.5	370.2	393.0	535.7	551.3	537.3	556.6
Mississippi.....	42.6	44.0	42.3	43.8	115.1	115.2	115.6	115.3	139.9	140.2	140.8	141.3
Missouri.....	181.0	178.5	178.8	178.9	375.5	396.8	371.7	400.2	476.2	481.7	479.6	485.7
Montana.....	27.4	27.8	27.1	27.4	49.0	51.0	47.8	49.7	79.5	82.3	79.8	83.2
Nebraska.....	73.1	72.1	72.3	71.9	118.6	122.1	117.1	122.2	156.2	159.4	155.5	160.7
Nevada.....	71.4	73.6	70.8	73.5	194.5	203.8	195.4	202.8	149.6	155.9	149.0	157.2
New Hampshire.....	35.3	35.0	34.7	34.3	89.7	96.3	88.4	95.5	115.4	118.9	119.9	121.2
New Jersey.....	254.6	262.1	251.7	260.1	688.8	723.7	688.1	717.8	676.4	716.2	691.1	724.2
New Mexico.....	33.7	32.7	33.3	32.8	111.4	115.3	111.8	115.0	137.5	142.4	138.8	145.2
New York.....	713.6	725.4	705.1	714.6	1,288.0	1,384.4	1,284.1	1,371.2	1,990.9	2,083.2	2,029.4	2,115.1
North Carolina.....	278.2	289.6	277.0	286.2	684.6	734.3	680.0	738.6	631.2	654.6	625.6	657.2
North Dakota.....	24.6	24.3	24.5	24.2	34.3	36.5	33.9	35.5	65.9	65.6	66.1	65.8
Ohio.....	311.3	311.7	307.4	307.7	731.7	732.0	719.5	724.7	894.8	890.4	889.5	895.3
Oklahoma.....	78.6	82.3	78.3	81.6	191.4	197.6	191.6	197.4	236.8	237.3	236.7	240.2
Oregon.....	105.2	107.3	104.2	106.6	251.8	261.4	250.3	262.5	295.9	307.5	299.2	310.7
Pennsylvania.....	330.8	334.2	327.2	331.2	803.3	837.1	805.9	828.9	1,197.7	1,235.3	1,223.0	1,261.8
Rhode Island.....	35.0	34.7	34.8	34.9	69.4	70.9	69.6	71.5	98.8	102.2	101.8	106.0
South Carolina.....	111.6	117.1	109.5	117.0	296.4	304.3	292.0	305.6	255.3	259.9	251.9	261.4
South Dakota.....	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.8	35.2	36.6	34.7	36.7	73.1	75.8	74.3	76.8
Tennessee.....	174.3	182.3	173.1	180.3	443.0	451.8	437.5	452.3	438.6	450.4	439.3	461.3
Texas.....	841.7	903.4	840.7	907.6	1,920.3	2,035.4	1,928.4	2,028.7	1,743.8	1,822.8	1,738.2	1,831.4
Utah.....	99.0	96.3	97.9	95.0	237.2	235.7	235.1	234.5	211.1	222.2	216.7	228.2
Vermont.....	11.9	12.2	11.8	12.1	30.9	30.3	30.3	30.9	58.6	60.6	60.6	62.1
Virginia.....	212.0	206.9	210.0	205.7	783.7	798.7	776.9	794.2	532.5	563.2	535.3	570.1
Washington.....	162.7	164.4	161.9	164.5	454.7	479.8	456.1	477.6	489.3	503.6	494.5	508.3
West Virginia.....	29.9	30.8	29.7	30.8	68.8	72.4	68.2	72.0	127.5	127.6	127.2	129.7
Wisconsin.....	156.8	153.5	154.0	154.2	321.1	334.6	314.9	331.8	452.8	450.8	450.8	452.3
Wyoming.....	11.3	11.1	11.2	11.2	20.4	21.9	20.0	20.9	27.7	28.9	28.6	29.7
Puerto Rico.....	43.9	46.8	44.2	47.2	129.9	139.8	132.0	139.8	113.0	117.9	116.5	118.8
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**

[In thousands]

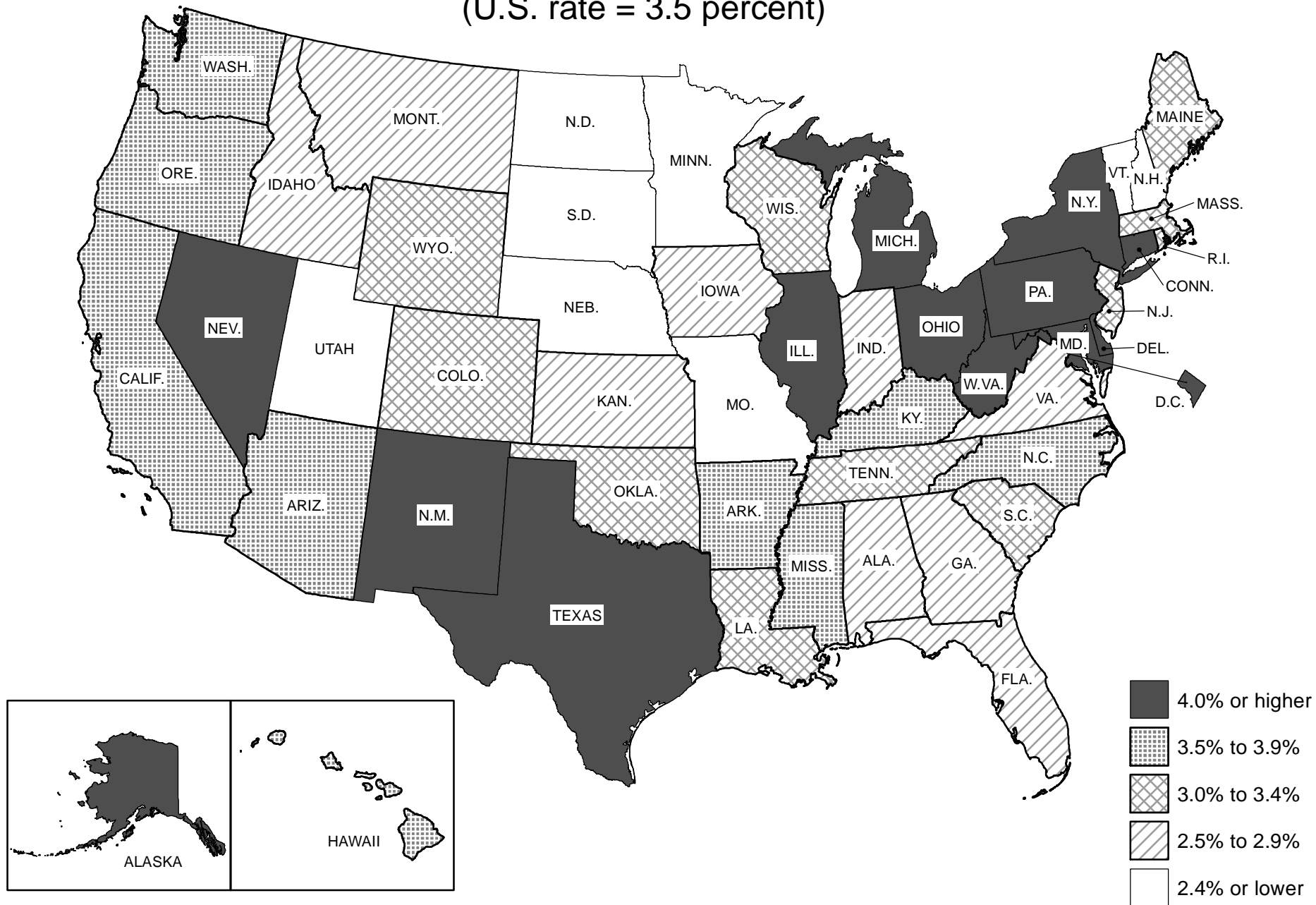
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	194.0	193.8	190.1	189.2	96.0	98.7	95.9	98.7	384.3	386.5	388.9	391.8
Alaska.....	36.9	39.2	34.3	36.1	10.8	11.3	10.5	10.9	74.8	72.6	77.8	76.3
Arizona.....	312.2	332.4	314.8	331.4	92.3	93.2	93.0	95.6	402.7	407.1	417.4	421.6
Arkansas.....	121.3	128.7	119.6	125.6	67.4	67.1	67.1	66.4	196.5	198.4	209.0	211.5
California.....	1,787.5	1,946.6	1,773.5	1,932.3	520.4	551.0	517.3	555.3	2,403.0	2,451.8	2,482.6	2,514.6
Colorado.....	332.9	357.5	320.6	345.1	116.4	122.0	115.7	123.8	430.8	439.5	444.0	451.5
Connecticut.....	150.9	160.9	143.6	154.2	60.1	62.3	58.7	59.9	205.7	207.5	227.5	228.4
Delaware.....	51.4	58.8	48.0	52.6	18.6	18.7	18.2	18.6	63.5	62.9	65.8	65.2
District of Columbia.....	55.8	68.8	58.8	70.2	71.2	73.6	71.2	73.6	240.0	231.3	241.4	232.9
Florida.....	1,145.4	1,257.0	1,145.2	1,253.9	335.3	367.9	334.4	365.3	1,083.6	1,091.8	1,107.8	1,114.2
Georgia.....	463.8	500.8	457.4	494.7	159.8	162.7	157.9	161.7	668.9	680.4	673.3	689.3
Hawaii.....	104.1	114.8	101.2	115.9	24.9	25.9	24.9	25.6	114.9	116.2	119.2	120.9
Idaho.....	91.6	93.5	87.8	90.4	26.9	25.6	26.4	25.2	118.5	124.5	126.8	131.7
Illinois.....	552.3	616.2	538.3	589.9	241.0	249.2	238.3	246.9	747.7	762.0	797.1	814.3
Indiana.....	298.1	305.7	292.9	302.0	123.1	130.0	121.7	128.3	405.9	409.1	427.0	428.2
Iowa.....	138.6	152.8	134.1	145.3	55.1	56.7	54.4	55.5	240.1	244.7	257.4	262.6
Kansas.....	126.1	128.0	122.9	127.9	47.8	48.1	47.1	50.5	238.5	238.1	254.0	254.5
Kentucky.....	191.1	207.1	187.7	204.5	63.4	62.7	62.7	63.1	292.3	296.7	299.9	311.8
Louisiana.....	207.3	219.4	187.6	217.9	69.2	70.6	67.3	70.7	306.2	303.3	311.8	310.9
Maine.....	79.7	88.2	68.2	75.6	21.8	23.4	21.0	22.6	90.0	92.2	99.3	101.1
Maryland.....	254.3	272.8	244.4	261.9	107.8	112.4	106.6	111.3	490.8	500.4	509.0	522.0
Massachusetts.....	345.8	390.1	327.1	359.3	127.9	132.5	123.8	124.5	422.2	417.7	442.8	439.3
Michigan.....	403.5	428.7	388.2	405.5	157.8	164.2	155.8	161.2	544.3	552.7	586.4	593.6
Minnesota.....	258.0	274.8	243.8	259.8	107.8	111.4	104.9	109.4	382.1	387.6	400.0	401.5
Mississippi.....	129.4	134.1	127.7	132.4	39.2	38.3	39.1	37.9	232.1	231.9	237.4	235.5
Missouri.....	294.6	308.7	288.8	301.9	113.2	118.9	112.0	116.7	404.1	405.7	429.8	432.5
Montana.....	73.6	79.4	69.8	72.4	19.0	19.3	18.6	19.1	85.6	83.8	91.5	89.8
Nebraska.....	92.3	94.9	88.7	93.6	37.2	36.6	36.5	36.4	163.0	162.7	170.0	171.6
Nevada.....	317.5	335.7	318.0	337.1	40.7	38.5	40.5	38.3	152.2	155.7	163.6	164.1
New Hampshire.....	77.3	81.5	69.0	71.9	24.6	25.2	23.7	25.1	77.0	75.9	86.9	88.0
New Jersey.....	380.4	438.7	359.1	397.9	155.6	172.3	153.3	169.2	544.1	550.3	579.6	588.3
New Mexico.....	94.3	102.3	92.2	99.2	27.9	28.3	26.7	27.9	174.9	177.0	179.7	182.3
New York.....	809.9	905.9	795.1	874.5	366.6	387.7	366.8	385.0	1,398.5	1,430.9	1,426.5	1,442.7
North Carolina.....	485.0	525.1	467.7	520.2	164.2	169.4	162.1	170.6	698.0	699.6	724.1	728.8
North Dakota.....	38.8	39.3	38.4	38.8	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.4	75.2	77.8	82.2	83.7
Ohio.....	550.5	572.3	527.9	543.3	204.4	213.1	200.7	206.4	722.0	730.9	748.3	757.3
Oklahoma.....	170.2	180.4	170.0	176.5	64.0	63.3	64.0	63.7	332.5	336.7	348.6	351.5
Oregon.....	195.8	220.6	191.5	215.3	60.3	62.1	59.9	59.9	274.1	279.3	283.6	291.0
Pennsylvania.....	528.1	573.3	504.7	551.0	241.1	254.3	238.3	245.5	646.1	641.2	684.2	687.8
Rhode Island.....	59.5	65.8	56.5	60.3	21.7	22.4	20.9	21.5	58.6	61.2	64.3	64.7
South Carolina.....	259.8	281.6	251.4	270.4	77.8	83.8	77.1	83.5	360.8	360.0	369.8	372.3
South Dakota.....	52.1	56.9	48.5	52.0	17.4	17.8	17.1	18.0	75.4	76.0	80.6	80.9
Tennessee.....	332.7	362.1	329.0	358.3	124.2	127.2	122.6	126.9	414.6	419.1	438.4	442.6
Texas.....	1,343.2	1,481.7	1,328.6	1,484.1	424.7	449.6	424.1	449.2	1,904.0	1,922.3	1,969.8	1,980.1
Utah.....	155.8	166.0	152.5	162.4	43.2	43.6	42.5	42.5	239.9	243.5	251.9	256.1
Vermont.....	33.7	35.8	30.9	32.7	9.9	10.7	9.6	10.2	48.3	49.5	52.6	54.6
Virginia.....	387.5	427.1	371.3	407.1	186.5	190.3	184.1	188.4	691.1	699.9	715.6	729.5
Washington.....	314.6	345.2	310.5	339.7	116.5	119.3	115.6	117.5	548.1	560.8	561.4	563.8
West Virginia.....	70.0	76.5	68.7	74.4	23.5	23.7	23.4	23.2	142.4	143.2	148.1	148.8
Wisconsin.....	279.7	295.7	262.2	281.2	145.1	144.8	143.3	142.9	364.5	373.4	393.1	396.3
Wyoming.....	41.1	44.2	38.6	41.0	15.9	16.7	15.8	16.8	65.1	64.8	67.9	68.1
Puerto Rico.....	78.6	90.1	80.0	90.5	17.4	17.9	17.7	17.9	193.3	192.0	194.8	193.1
Virgin Islands.....	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.7

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, September 2022

(U.S. rate = 3.5 percent)



# Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, September 2021 - September 2022

