

NEWS RELEASE

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STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2020

Unemployment rates were higher in April in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Similarly, all 50 states and the District had jobless rate increases from a year earlier. The national unemployment rate rose by 10.3 percentage points over the month to 14.7 percent and was 11.1 points higher than in April 2019.

Nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in April 2020. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all 50 states and the District.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

Nevada had the highest unemployment rate in April, 28.2 percent, followed by Michigan, 22.7 percent, and Hawaii, 22.3 percent. The rates in 43 states set new series highs. (All state series begin in 1976.) The rates in Hawaii and Nevada exceeded their previous series highs by more than 10.0 percentage points each, while the rates in Michigan, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont exceeded their previous highs by more than 5.0 points each. Connecticut had the lowest unemployment rate, 7.9 percent. The next lowest rates were in Minnesota and Nebraska, 8.1 percent and 8.3 percent, respectively. In total, 27 states and the District of Columbia had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 14.7 percent, 10 states had higher rates, and 13 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A, B, and 1 and map 1.)

In April, the largest unemployment rate increases occurred in Nevada (+21.3 percentage points), Hawaii (+19.9 points), and Michigan (+18.4 points). Rates rose over the month by at least 10.0 percentage points in an additional 17 states. The smallest over-the-month jobless rate increases occurred in Nebraska (+4.3 percentage points) and Connecticut (+4.5 points). (See table C.)

The largest unemployment rate increases from April 2019 occurred in Nevada (+24.2 percentage points), Hawaii (+19.6 points), and Michigan (+18.4 points), with another 21 states experiencing increases of 10.0 points or more. The smallest over-the-year rate increases occurred in Connecticut (+4.2 percentage points) and Minnesota (+4.9 points). (See table D.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment decreased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in April 2020. The largest job declines occurred in California (-2,344,700), New York (-1,827,300), and Texas (-1,298,900). The largest percentage declines occurred in Michigan (-22.8 percent), Vermont (-19.6 percent), and New York (-18.8 percent). (See tables E and 3.)

All 50 states and the District of Columbia had over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment in April. The largest job declines occurred in California (-2,324,000), New York (-1,904,900), and Texas (-1,110,600). The largest percentage declines occurred in Michigan (-23.0 percent), Vermont (-21.5 percent), and New York (-19.4 percent). (See table F and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 3, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 19, 2020, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on April 2020 Establishment and Household Survey Data

BLS has continued to review all estimation and methodological procedures for the establishment survey, which included the review of data, estimation processes, the application of the birth-death model, and seasonal adjustment. Business births and deaths cannot be adequately captured by the establishment survey as they occur. Therefore, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program uses a model to account for the relatively stable net employment change generated by business births and deaths. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the relationship between business births and deaths is no longer stable. For the March 2020 final estimates updated with this news release, CES modified the birth-death model. Typically, reports with zero employment are not included in estimation. For the March final estimates, CES included a portion of these reports in the estimates. For the April 2020 preliminary estimates, in addition to the inclusion of reported zeros, the establishment survey made modifications to the birth-death model. For more information, see www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesbd.htm.

In the establishment survey, workers who are paid by their employer for all or any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month are counted as employed, even if they were not actually at their jobs. Workers who are temporarily or permanently absent from their jobs and are not being paid are not counted as employed, even if they are continuing to receive benefits. The length of the reference period does vary across the respondents in the establishment survey; one-third of businesses have a weekly pay period, slightly over 40 percent a bi-weekly, about 20 percent semi-monthly, and a small amount monthly.

For the April 2020 estimates of household employment and unemployment from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, BLS determined that no modifications to the model-based methodology were necessary. Rather, the LAUS program implemented level-shift outliers in the employment and/or unemployment inputs to the models, based on statistical evaluation of movements in each area's inputs. Both the household survey inputs, which serve as the primary inputs to the LAUS models, and the nonfarm payroll employment and unemployment insurance claims covariates were examined for outliers. The resulting implementation of level shifts preserved movements in published estimates that the models otherwise would have discounted, without requiring changes to how the models create estimates at other points in the time series. Outlier detection and implementation of level shifts are usual aspects of the LAUS modeling procedures. However, until March 2020 these activities generally had been limited to annual processing, following the completion of estimation for the full calendar year. Furthermore, prior to April 2020, outlier detection for model-based areas had been limited to the household survey inputs. The implementation of level shifts for the model covariates in the April 2020 processing cycle resulted in some unusually large monthly revisions to estimates for March 2020.

The "Frequently asked questions" document at www.bls.gov/cps/employment-situation-covid19-faq-april-2020.pdf extensively discusses the impact of a misclassification in the household survey on the national estimates for April 2020. This misclassification was widespread geographically, with BLS analysis indicating that all states were affected to at least some degree. However, according to usual practice, the data from the household survey are accepted as recorded. To maintain data integrity, no ad hoc actions are taken to reclassify survey responses. Hence, the household survey estimates of employed and unemployed people that serve as the primary inputs to the state models were affected to varying degrees by the misclassification, which in turn affected the official LAUS estimates for April 2020.

Due to the effects of the pandemic and efforts to contain the virus, Puerto Rico was not able to conduct normal data collection for its household survey in March or April 2020; therefore, its data were not published. Household data for Puerto Rico are not modeled, but rather are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

**Table A. States with new series high unemployment rates,
April 2020, seasonally adjusted ¹**

State	Rate ^P
Alaska	12.9
Arizona	12.6
California	15.5
Colorado	11.3
Delaware	14.3
Florida	12.9
Georgia	11.9
Hawaii	22.3
Idaho	11.5
Illinois	16.4
Indiana	16.9
Iowa	10.2
Kansas	11.2
Kentucky	15.4
Louisiana	14.5
Maine	10.6
Maryland	9.9
Massachusetts	15.1
Michigan	22.7
Mississippi	15.4
Montana	11.3
Nebraska	8.3
Nevada	28.2
New Hampshire	16.3
New Jersey	15.3
New Mexico	11.3
New York	14.5
North Carolina	12.2
North Dakota	8.5
Ohio	16.8
Oklahoma	13.7
Oregon	14.2
Pennsylvania	15.1
Rhode Island	17.0
South Carolina	12.1
South Dakota	10.2
Tennessee	14.7
Texas	12.8
Utah	9.7
Vermont	15.6
Virginia	10.6
Washington	15.4
Wisconsin	14.1

¹ All state series begin in 1976.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., April 2020, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	14.7
Alabama	12.9
Alaska	12.9
Arizona	12.6
Arkansas	10.2
California	15.5
Colorado	11.3
Connecticut	7.9
District of Columbia	11.1
Florida	12.9
Georgia	11.9
Hawaii	22.3
Idaho	11.5
Illinois	16.4
Indiana	16.9
Iowa	10.2
Kansas	11.2
Maine	10.6
Maryland	9.9
Michigan	22.7
Minnesota	8.1
Missouri	9.7
Montana	11.3
Nebraska	8.3
Nevada	28.2
New Hampshire	16.3
New Mexico	11.3
North Carolina	12.2
North Dakota	8.5
Ohio	16.8
Oklahoma	13.7
Rhode Island	17.0
South Carolina	12.1
South Dakota	10.2
Texas	12.8
Utah	9.7
Vermont	15.6
Virginia	10.6
Wyoming	9.2

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from March 2020 to April 2020, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	March 2020	April 2020 ^P	
Alabama	3.0	12.9	9.9
Alaska	5.2	12.9	7.7
Arizona	6.1	12.6	6.5
Arkansas	5.0	10.2	5.2
California	5.5	15.5	10.0
Colorado	5.2	11.3	6.1
Connecticut	3.4	7.9	4.5
Delaware	5.0	14.3	9.3
District of Columbia	6.0	11.1	5.1
Florida	4.4	12.9	8.5
Georgia	4.6	11.9	7.3
Hawaii	2.4	22.3	19.9
Idaho	2.5	11.5	9.0
Illinois	4.2	16.4	12.2
Indiana	3.0	16.9	13.9
Iowa	3.3	10.2	6.9
Kansas	2.8	11.2	8.4
Kentucky	5.2	15.4	10.2
Louisiana	6.7	14.5	7.8
Maine	3.0	10.6	7.6
Maryland	3.3	9.9	6.6
Massachusetts	2.8	15.1	12.3
Michigan	4.3	22.7	18.4
Minnesota	2.9	8.1	5.2
Mississippi	5.1	15.4	10.3
Missouri	3.9	9.7	5.8
Montana	3.6	11.3	7.7
Nebraska	4.0	8.3	4.3
Nevada	6.9	28.2	21.3
New Hampshire	2.4	16.3	13.9
New Jersey	3.7	15.3	11.6
New Mexico	6.3	11.3	5.0
New York	4.1	14.5	10.4
North Carolina	4.3	12.2	7.9
North Dakota	2.0	8.5	6.5
Ohio	5.8	16.8	11.0
Oklahoma	2.9	13.7	10.8
Oregon	3.5	14.2	10.7
Pennsylvania	5.8	15.1	9.3
Rhode Island	4.7	17.0	12.3
South Carolina	3.2	12.1	8.9
South Dakota	3.1	10.2	7.1
Tennessee	3.3	14.7	11.4
Texas	5.1	12.8	7.7
Utah	3.8	9.7	5.9
Vermont	3.1	15.6	12.5
Virginia	3.3	10.6	7.3
Washington	5.1	15.4	10.3
West Virginia	6.0	15.2	9.2
Wisconsin	3.1	14.1	11.0
Wyoming	3.8	9.2	5.4

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from April 2019 to April 2020, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	April 2019	April 2020 ^P	
Alabama	3.2	12.9	9.7
Alaska	6.1	12.9	6.8
Arizona	4.8	12.6	7.8
Arkansas	3.5	10.2	6.7
California	4.2	15.5	11.3
Colorado	2.9	11.3	8.4
Connecticut	3.7	7.9	4.2
Delaware	3.6	14.3	10.7
District of Columbia	5.6	11.1	5.5
Florida	3.3	12.9	9.6
Georgia	3.6	11.9	8.3
Hawaii	2.7	22.3	19.6
Idaho	2.9	11.5	8.6
Illinois	4.2	16.4	12.2
Indiana	3.4	16.9	13.5
Iowa	2.7	10.2	7.5
Kansas	3.2	11.2	8.0
Kentucky	4.3	15.4	11.1
Louisiana	4.5	14.5	10.0
Maine	3.1	10.6	7.5
Maryland	3.7	9.9	6.2
Massachusetts	3.0	15.1	12.1
Michigan	4.3	22.7	18.4
Minnesota	3.2	8.1	4.9
Mississippi	5.3	15.4	10.1
Missouri	3.2	9.7	6.5
Montana	3.5	11.3	7.8
Nebraska	3.1	8.3	5.2
Nevada	4.0	28.2	24.2
New Hampshire	2.5	16.3	13.8
New Jersey	3.4	15.3	11.9
New Mexico	5.0	11.3	6.3
New York	4.0	14.5	10.5
North Carolina	4.1	12.2	8.1
North Dakota	2.3	8.5	6.2
Ohio	4.1	16.8	12.7
Oklahoma	3.2	13.7	10.5
Oregon	4.0	14.2	10.2
Pennsylvania	4.1	15.1	11.0
Rhode Island	3.6	17.0	13.4
South Carolina	3.3	12.1	8.8
South Dakota	3.2	10.2	7.0
Tennessee	3.5	14.7	11.2
Texas	3.5	12.8	9.3
Utah	2.7	9.7	7.0
Vermont	2.3	15.6	13.3
Virginia	2.9	10.6	7.7
Washington	4.4	15.4	11.0
West Virginia	4.7	15.2	10.5
Wisconsin	3.3	14.1	10.8
Wyoming	3.5	9.2	5.7

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from March 2020 to April 2020, seasonally adjusted

State	March 2020	April 2020 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,076,600	1,866,200	-210,400	-10.1
Alaska	325,700	281,900	-43,800	-13.4
Arizona	2,964,500	2,676,900	-287,600	-9.7
Arkansas	1,272,000	1,169,900	-102,100	-8.0
California	17,394,000	15,049,300	-2,344,700	-13.5
Colorado	2,796,900	2,473,400	-323,500	-11.6
Connecticut	1,677,400	1,411,100	-266,300	-15.9
Delaware	465,300	390,600	-74,700	-16.1
District of Columbia	801,200	734,300	-66,900	-8.3
Florida	8,976,300	7,910,200	-1,066,100	-11.9
Georgia	4,618,600	4,126,500	-492,100	-10.7
Hawaii	654,300	532,500	-121,800	-18.6
Idaho	767,200	687,700	-79,500	-10.4
Illinois	6,060,900	5,298,700	-762,200	-12.6
Indiana	3,147,200	2,744,800	-402,400	-12.8
Iowa	1,572,400	1,395,300	-177,100	-11.3
Kansas	1,422,900	1,292,500	-130,400	-9.2
Kentucky	1,926,900	1,637,300	-289,600	-15.0
Louisiana	1,960,700	1,721,100	-239,600	-12.2
Maine	630,100	531,700	-98,400	-15.6
Maryland	2,766,300	2,417,000	-349,300	-12.6
Massachusetts	3,668,800	3,045,800	-623,000	-17.0
Michigan	4,422,800	3,413,800	-1,009,000	-22.8
Minnesota	2,949,800	2,590,000	-359,800	-12.2
Mississippi	1,154,700	1,037,700	-117,000	-10.1
Missouri	2,878,100	2,573,300	-304,800	-10.6
Montana	488,600	426,400	-62,200	-12.7
Nebraska	1,030,000	943,700	-86,300	-8.4
Nevada	1,404,600	1,159,800	-244,800	-17.4
New Hampshire	680,300	572,500	-107,800	-15.8
New Jersey	4,166,800	3,409,100	-757,700	-18.2
New Mexico	862,100	764,500	-97,600	-11.3
New York	9,723,100	7,895,800	-1,827,300	-18.8
North Carolina	4,567,700	3,996,000	-571,700	-12.5
North Dakota	439,300	396,800	-42,500	-9.7
Ohio	5,539,100	4,715,400	-823,700	-14.9
Oklahoma	1,686,900	1,556,100	-130,800	-7.8
Oregon	1,942,500	1,689,100	-253,400	-13.0
Pennsylvania	6,038,300	5,014,200	-1,024,100	-17.0
Rhode Island	498,500	409,700	-88,800	-17.8
South Carolina	2,197,700	1,925,000	-272,700	-12.4
South Dakota	441,000	405,000	-36,000	-8.2
Tennessee	3,147,800	2,770,900	-376,900	-12.0
Texas	12,926,900	11,628,000	-1,298,900	-10.0
Utah	1,582,700	1,446,100	-136,600	-8.6
Vermont	309,400	248,700	-60,700	-19.6
Virginia	4,067,400	3,684,000	-383,400	-9.4
Washington	3,495,400	2,968,400	-527,000	-15.1
West Virginia	709,500	619,400	-90,100	-12.7
Wisconsin	2,967,800	2,528,400	-439,400	-14.8
Wyoming.....	286,600	263,800	-22,800	-8.0

^P = preliminary.

Table F. States with statistically significant employment changes from April 2019 to April 2020, seasonally adjusted

State	April 2019	April 2020 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,067,400	1,866,200	-201,200	-9.7
Alaska	329,900	281,900	-48,000	-14.5
Arizona	2,915,300	2,676,900	-238,400	-8.2
Arkansas	1,277,800	1,169,900	-107,900	-8.4
California	17,373,300	15,049,300	-2,324,000	-13.4
Colorado	2,769,600	2,473,400	-296,200	-10.7
Connecticut	1,687,900	1,411,100	-276,800	-16.4
Delaware	465,500	390,600	-74,900	-16.1
District of Columbia	796,400	734,300	-62,100	-7.8
Florida	8,920,700	7,910,200	-1,010,500	-11.3
Georgia	4,599,600	4,126,500	-473,100	-10.3
Hawaii	653,700	532,500	-121,200	-18.5
Idaho	755,900	687,700	-68,200	-9.0
Illinois	6,121,500	5,298,700	-822,800	-13.4
Indiana	3,165,300	2,744,800	-420,500	-13.3
Iowa	1,586,500	1,395,300	-191,200	-12.1
Kansas	1,425,700	1,292,500	-133,200	-9.3
Kentucky	1,937,200	1,637,300	-299,900	-15.5
Louisiana	1,994,200	1,721,100	-273,100	-13.7
Maine	634,500	531,700	-102,800	-16.2
Maryland	2,768,000	2,417,000	-351,000	-12.7
Massachusetts	3,683,800	3,045,800	-638,000	-17.3
Michigan	4,430,900	3,413,800	-1,017,100	-23.0
Minnesota	2,972,900	2,590,000	-382,900	-12.9
Mississippi	1,156,300	1,037,700	-118,600	-10.3
Missouri	2,901,800	2,573,300	-328,500	-11.3
Montana	482,600	426,400	-56,200	-11.6
Nebraska	1,025,000	943,700	-81,300	-7.9
Nevada	1,414,600	1,159,800	-254,800	-18.0
New Hampshire	684,300	572,500	-111,800	-16.3
New Jersey	4,193,400	3,409,100	-784,300	-18.7
New Mexico	853,700	764,500	-89,200	-10.4
New York	9,800,700	7,895,800	-1,904,900	-19.4
North Carolina	4,564,200	3,996,000	-568,200	-12.4
North Dakota	439,600	396,800	-42,800	-9.7
Ohio	5,592,100	4,715,400	-876,700	-15.7
Oklahoma	1,704,200	1,556,100	-148,100	-8.7
Oregon	1,935,700	1,689,100	-246,600	-12.7
Pennsylvania	6,058,200	5,014,200	-1,044,000	-17.2
Rhode Island	503,500	409,700	-93,800	-18.6
South Carolina	2,179,600	1,925,000	-254,600	-11.7
South Dakota	438,500	405,000	-33,500	-7.6
Tennessee	3,111,900	2,770,900	-341,000	-11.0
Texas	12,738,600	11,628,000	-1,110,600	-8.7
Utah	1,555,200	1,446,100	-109,100	-7.0
Vermont	316,800	248,700	-68,100	-21.5
Virginia	4,049,200	3,684,000	-365,200	-9.0
Washington	3,456,900	2,968,400	-488,500	-14.1
West Virginia	722,800	619,400	-103,400	-14.3
Wisconsin	2,984,000	2,528,400	-455,600	-15.3
Wyoming.....	289,800	263,800	-26,000	-9.0

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2015, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of times-series models in early 2015, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to

national totals. Because each state series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for over-the-month and over-the-year changes in state payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p
Alabama.....	2,236,130	2,243,960	2,218,590	2,195,299	71,185	59,655	67,004	283,787	3.2	2.7	3.0	12.9
Alaska.....	348,294	345,418	344,266	339,863	21,355	20,095	18,015	43,683	6.1	5.8	5.2	12.9
Arizona.....	3,516,267	3,613,043	3,578,637	3,540,767	169,458	161,238	219,151	445,461	4.8	4.5	6.1	12.6
Arkansas.....	1,361,142	1,367,709	1,386,469	1,316,871	48,175	47,802	69,728	133,962	3.5	3.5	5.0	10.2
California.....	19,342,084	19,516,042	19,167,967	18,568,231	806,461	759,328	1,052,163	2,885,334	4.2	3.9	5.5	15.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,093,958	5,179,356	4,982,454	4,754,983	230,642	224,092	336,214	930,780	4.5	4.3	6.7	19.6
Colorado.....	3,127,272	3,186,341	3,136,533	3,069,181	90,798	80,264	164,027	347,832	2.9	2.5	5.2	11.3
Connecticut.....	1,901,072	1,930,453	1,930,836	1,788,425	69,913	72,581	65,620	140,743	3.7	3.8	3.4	7.9
Delaware.....	486,041	489,276	477,377	465,075	17,592	19,233	23,764	66,665	3.6	3.9	5.0	14.3
District of Columbia.....	408,698	414,353	420,505	403,129	23,039	21,337	25,431	44,874	5.6	5.1	6.0	11.1
Florida.....	10,262,056	10,455,399	10,331,185	9,438,197	337,549	290,724	457,308	1,217,964	3.3	2.8	4.4	12.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,377,104	1,392,443	1,330,298	1,222,011	36,724	24,922	49,210	125,906	2.7	1.8	3.7	10.3
Georgia.....	5,084,588	5,156,347	5,156,973	4,875,448	184,199	161,147	239,219	581,820	3.6	3.1	4.6	11.9
Hawaii.....	662,973	669,072	665,727	627,435	18,196	17,857	15,957	139,892	2.7	2.7	2.4	22.3
Idaho.....	876,762	891,661	894,632	891,791	25,841	23,839	21,974	102,975	2.9	2.7	2.5	11.5
Illinois.....	6,452,156	6,398,665	6,294,250	6,114,820	270,974	218,785	264,127	1,004,365	4.2	3.4	4.2	16.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,724,379	3,693,130	3,752,451	3,637,461	146,469	116,148	187,141	578,965	3.9	3.1	5.0	15.9
Indiana.....	3,382,499	3,396,229	3,277,678	3,237,228	115,589	105,189	99,892	545,909	3.4	3.1	3.0	16.9
Iowa.....	1,727,448	1,752,621	1,722,018	1,711,542	47,044	49,270	56,574	175,306	2.7	2.8	3.3	10.2
Kansas.....	1,482,224	1,496,525	1,508,551	1,496,890	47,113	46,789	42,644	168,317	3.2	3.1	2.8	11.2
Kentucky.....	2,063,803	2,084,089	2,066,275	2,060,553	88,049	88,138	107,953	318,274	4.3	4.2	5.2	15.4
Louisiana.....	2,087,912	2,109,980	2,126,568	1,938,029	93,416	109,854	141,641	281,572	4.5	5.2	6.7	14.5
Maine.....	691,620	695,029	695,329	666,461	21,207	22,036	21,047	70,753	3.1	3.2	3.0	10.6
Maryland.....	3,251,116	3,280,277	3,284,708	3,064,478	119,764	107,394	109,315	304,444	3.7	3.3	3.3	9.9
Massachusetts.....	3,801,080	3,834,827	3,771,967	3,407,253	113,738	106,572	106,920	515,658	3.0	2.8	2.8	15.1
Michigan.....	4,931,798	4,950,186	4,902,508	4,612,191	210,984	180,318	208,831	1,048,250	4.3	3.6	4.3	22.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,157,449	2,165,403	2,171,238	1,954,974	98,015	83,700	99,147	422,414	4.5	3.9	4.6	21.6
Minnesota.....	3,098,456	3,121,329	3,094,328	3,062,734	99,433	96,125	88,826	249,453	3.2	3.1	2.9	8.1
Mississippi.....	1,271,594	1,276,458	1,267,089	1,190,862	67,634	68,646	64,286	183,012	5.3	5.4	5.1	15.4
Missouri.....	3,065,263	3,111,767	3,145,755	3,031,602	97,761	109,616	121,587	292,690	3.2	3.5	3.9	9.7
Montana.....	531,418	537,336	538,777	522,712	18,448	18,694	19,218	58,919	3.5	3.5	3.6	11.3
Nebraska.....	1,032,977	1,042,449	1,062,553	1,058,099	32,082	30,016	42,628	87,550	3.1	2.9	4.0	8.3
Nevada.....	1,535,719	1,559,544	1,566,217	1,419,398	61,956	56,205	107,760	400,520	4.0	3.6	6.9	28.2
New Hampshire.....	771,521	779,532	766,087	721,862	19,514	19,935	18,108	117,568	2.5	2.6	2.4	16.3
New Jersey.....	4,455,716	4,564,128	4,588,196	4,469,885	150,892	173,873	168,368	685,545	3.4	3.8	3.7	15.3
New Mexico.....	950,371	961,807	968,682	920,840	47,118	46,008	61,054	104,408	5.0	4.8	6.3	11.3
New York.....	9,495,586	9,551,655	9,411,433	9,103,780	380,581	354,066	388,738	1,320,297	4.0	3.7	4.1	14.5
New York City.....	4,075,662	4,051,665	3,944,212	3,756,944	171,050	137,391	160,306	533,319	4.2	3.4	4.1	14.2
North Carolina.....	5,061,879	5,114,662	4,971,240	4,685,501	205,196	182,606	215,700	573,118	4.1	3.6	4.3	12.2
North Dakota.....	403,330	404,488	405,729	407,099	9,468	9,037	8,125	34,802	2.3	2.2	2.0	8.5
Ohio.....	5,787,762	5,829,126	5,776,221	5,701,182	236,411	240,841	334,454	957,366	4.1	4.1	5.8	16.8
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,041,416	1,041,551	1,009,700	995,546	41,986	42,325	70,483	205,259	4.0	4.1	7.0	20.6
Oklahoma.....	1,837,101	1,844,257	1,829,828	1,767,597	59,038	58,430	53,727	242,677	3.2	3.2	2.9	13.7
Oregon.....	2,103,937	2,105,508	2,110,900	2,112,738	84,396	69,042	72,890	300,420	4.0	3.3	3.5	14.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,449,195	6,558,419	6,542,916	6,451,516	267,030	309,028	379,490	975,740	4.1	4.7	5.8	15.1
Rhode Island.....	554,273	558,531	565,163	530,587	20,064	18,780	26,460	90,310	3.6	3.4	4.7	17.0
South Carolina.....	2,371,542	2,391,855	2,405,171	2,377,911	77,671	58,631	76,369	288,022	3.3	2.5	3.2	12.1
South Dakota.....	462,504	467,108	468,175	470,079	14,976	15,610	14,297	48,081	3.2	3.3	3.1	10.2
Tennessee.....	3,329,501	3,365,849	3,375,134	3,209,198	115,418	114,321	112,742	471,212	3.5	3.4	3.3	14.7
Texas.....	13,946,357	14,199,564	14,004,479	12,954,396	484,458	492,454	715,827	1,656,638	3.5	3.5	5.1	12.8
Utah.....	1,596,715	1,630,650	1,625,383	1,604,761	43,654	40,451	62,448	155,810	2.7	2.5	3.8	9.7
Vermont.....	343,481	340,142	340,607	349,761	8,036	8,195	10,523	54,490	2.3	2.4	3.1	15.6
Virginia.....	4,385,945	4,462,573	4,439,350	4,297,739	126,330	117,249	145,294	453,923	2.9	2.6	3.3	10.6
Washington.....	3,889,585	3,962,518	3,890,678	3,957,292	172,451	151,533	198,560	610,721	4.4	3.8	5.1	15.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,719,683	1,744,633	1,709,383	1,713,231	51,136	44,652	95,851	247,839	3.0	2.6	5.6	14.5
West Virginia.....	791,876	806,570	823,300	771,601	37,524	39,743	49,712	117,134	4.7	4.9	6.0	15.2
Wisconsin.....	3,101,367	3,108,814	3,088,813	3,095,523	101,377	108,875	96,325	437,359	3.3	3.5	3.1	14.1
Wyoming.....	291,796	294,176	295,500	297,653	10,152	10,880	11,198	27,358	3.5	3.7	3.8	9.2
Puerto Rico.....	1,086,920	1,048,791	-	-	91,126	92,713	-	-	8.4	8.8	-	-

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

- Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
Alabama	2,246,183	2,227,113	2,235,992	2,195,170	77,314	67,046	58,992	290,998	3.4	3.0	2.6	13.3
Alaska	345,061	340,653	343,620	334,747	23,455	19,953	21,609	45,980	6.8	5.9	6.3	13.7
Arizona	3,521,017	3,588,453	3,504,642	3,541,277	165,883	220,450	157,118	458,154	4.7	6.1	4.5	12.9
Arkansas	1,358,425	1,378,026	1,359,511	1,310,898	47,229	66,943	41,249	134,572	3.5	4.9	3.0	10.3
California	19,393,147	19,192,116	19,238,934	18,519,433	864,141	1,106,405	733,781	2,989,198	4.5	5.8	3.8	16.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,116,385	4,996,564	5,077,081	4,759,763	229,562	327,503	205,882	968,385	4.5	6.6	4.1	20.3
Colorado	3,114,112	3,120,125	3,109,558	3,046,679	97,015	167,668	85,675	364,834	3.1	5.4	2.8	12.0
Connecticut	1,896,122	1,920,978	1,886,447	1,761,770	75,987	69,052	62,637	140,663	4.0	3.6	3.3	8.0
Delaware	486,109	477,155	486,111	463,346	17,869	24,084	16,882	68,510	3.7	5.0	3.5	14.8
District of Columbia	409,447	421,750	409,186	403,204	22,965	24,835	20,741	44,838	5.6	5.9	5.1	11.1
Florida	10,264,830	10,320,947	10,229,389	9,406,704	330,228	446,380	298,056	1,253,979	3.2	4.3	2.9	13.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,366,682	1,317,241	1,383,594	1,215,918	38,833	50,060	34,190	144,294	2.8	3.8	2.5	11.9
Georgia	5,102,935	5,167,293	5,064,999	4,872,842	182,864	233,410	158,519	596,017	3.6	4.5	3.1	12.2
Hawaii	665,482	667,544	663,211	633,025	17,942	15,049	17,225	148,980	2.7	2.3	2.6	23.5
Idaho	870,361	889,902	872,118	881,126	30,707	27,030	25,898	104,199	3.5	3.0	3.0	11.8
Illinois	6,458,721	6,267,000	6,413,186	6,115,743	286,272	262,659	234,005	1,032,810	4.4	4.2	3.6	16.9
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,729,765	3,746,491	3,699,535	3,639,494	143,941	176,979	130,568	640,336	3.9	4.7	3.5	17.6
Indiana	3,391,157	3,273,454	3,373,458	3,230,276	126,893	104,961	96,412	553,940	3.7	3.2	2.9	17.1
Iowa	1,723,627	1,716,518	1,724,077	1,708,648	55,431	61,910	42,760	183,215	3.2	3.6	2.5	10.7
Kansas	1,476,085	1,501,963	1,473,233	1,495,940	49,849	43,497	41,220	174,016	3.4	2.9	2.8	11.6
Kentucky	2,072,300	2,066,706	2,063,511	2,056,469	97,348	110,123	80,609	331,023	4.7	5.3	3.9	16.1
Louisiana	2,082,795	2,129,078	2,082,577	1,928,325	85,628	135,115	78,569	280,233	4.1	6.3	3.8	14.5
Maine	685,242	688,274	685,039	655,667	26,477	25,057	22,976	73,818	3.9	3.6	3.4	11.3
Maryland	3,239,714	3,276,247	3,226,095	3,036,946	121,415	112,717	103,809	306,034	3.7	3.5	3.2	10.1
Massachusetts	3,801,221	3,763,557	3,784,300	3,386,216	124,631	111,438	103,672	538,660	3.3	3.0	2.7	15.9
Michigan	4,937,472	4,899,683	4,884,834	4,576,253	228,961	197,754	179,338	1,089,279	4.6	4.0	3.7	23.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,158,185	2,165,074	2,124,913	1,929,715	100,870	100,381	78,881	471,785	4.7	4.6	3.7	24.4
Minnesota	3,090,439	3,086,604	3,085,711	3,052,783	121,301	107,672	94,899	262,518	3.9	3.5	3.1	8.6
Mississippi	1,269,582	1,268,451	1,267,432	1,191,786	64,742	60,590	60,185	186,051	5.1	4.8	4.7	15.6
Missouri	3,068,119	3,138,290	3,060,323	3,032,362	112,909	123,340	82,667	296,394	3.7	3.9	2.7	9.8
Montana	527,703	535,146	528,624	518,439	22,162	22,642	17,703	61,461	4.2	4.2	3.3	11.9
Nebraska	1,029,235	1,059,311	1,031,872	1,058,500	34,777	44,580	30,397	91,220	3.4	4.2	2.9	8.6
Nevada	1,530,663	1,561,501	1,531,684	1,424,696	62,206	107,252	59,974	424,605	4.1	6.9	3.9	29.8
New Hampshire	770,508	764,208	765,976	713,552	22,725	21,078	19,243	122,573	2.9	2.8	2.5	17.2
New Jersey	4,450,191	4,565,536	4,422,942	4,455,935	164,678	168,965	124,804	707,163	3.7	3.7	2.8	15.9
New Mexico	945,164	962,996	944,960	912,946	45,161	60,045	41,959	103,972	4.8	6.2	4.4	11.4
New York	9,529,122	9,431,634	9,449,425	9,042,703	400,570	400,782	342,246	1,357,286	4.2	4.2	3.6	15.0
New York City	4,104,356	3,976,657	4,062,716	3,733,165	174,953	160,969	150,740	543,672	4.3	4.0	3.7	14.6
North Carolina	5,072,312	4,979,418	5,050,492	4,675,542	203,528	212,807	178,912	585,304	4.0	4.3	3.5	12.5
North Dakota	399,926	402,720	401,447	405,229	12,136	10,807	9,963	37,311	3.0	2.7	2.5	9.2
Ohio	5,774,816	5,729,866	5,752,958	5,676,170	244,786	311,030	202,345	989,327	4.2	5.4	3.5	17.4
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,036,143	1,001,147	1,041,403	1,004,957	44,343	71,348	37,502	232,626	4.3	7.1	3.6	23.1
Oklahoma	1,837,114	1,827,638	1,828,940	1,765,229	59,370	53,922	50,819	251,894	3.2	3.0	2.8	14.3
Oregon	2,096,772	2,104,141	2,092,686	2,101,681	94,455	81,967	80,230	311,793	4.5	3.9	3.8	14.8
Pennsylvania	6,431,249	6,500,739	6,400,636	6,406,424	275,015	381,669	226,869	995,168	4.3	5.9	3.5	15.5
Rhode Island	549,669	560,847	548,414	523,111	21,490	27,927	17,630	93,319	3.9	5.0	3.2	17.8
South Carolina	2,370,345	2,403,025	2,363,633	2,369,620	79,731	72,853	60,382	289,686	3.4	3.0	2.6	12.2
South Dakota	459,822	465,585	460,099	468,288	16,563	15,271	15,298	51,298	3.6	3.4	3.3	11.0
Tennessee	3,330,420	3,381,975	3,323,559	3,217,232	116,176	109,312	96,887	482,905	3.5	3.2	2.9	15.0
Texas	13,976,212	14,031,076	13,922,611	12,931,307	489,883	718,736	417,640	1,687,248	3.5	5.1	3.0	13.0
Utah	1,590,434	1,622,006	1,590,603	1,596,305	48,291	65,980	42,102	164,164	3.0	4.1	2.6	10.3
Vermont	343,679	339,886	340,621	347,914	9,206	11,615	8,649	58,492	2.7	3.4	2.5	16.8
Virginia	4,392,682	4,445,359	4,380,461	4,306,921	131,359	147,817	106,476	465,888	3.0	3.3	2.4	10.8
Washington	3,889,343	3,895,060	3,875,503	3,932,156	187,240	209,204	160,332	622,779	4.8	5.4	4.1	15.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,728,706	1,719,235	1,716,736	1,705,664	52,310	96,975	40,918	277,468	3.0	5.6	2.4	16.3
West Virginia	784,130	812,584	789,799	775,157	41,124	50,094	35,643	122,798	5.2	6.2	4.5	15.8
Wisconsin	3,096,679	3,073,342	3,082,421	3,072,892	117,577	103,192	97,631	449,312	3.8	3.4	3.2	14.6
Wyoming	289,806	293,605	288,723	294,311	11,211	12,754	9,980	28,208	3.9	4.3	3.5	9.6
Puerto Rico	1,073,349	—	1,081,928	—	99,258	—	84,380	—	9.2	—	7.8	—

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

— Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p
Alabama.....	2,067.4	2,085.0	2,076.6	1,866.2	93.1	94.7	94.3	89.1	268.2	270.7	273.1	248.2
Alaska.....	329.9	329.8	325.7	281.9	16.5	16.5	16.4	13.2	12.8	12.1	11.6	10.8
Arizona.....	2,915.3	2,986.4	2,964.5	2,676.9	169.1	174.7	172.7	169.1	176.5	177.7	177.0	174.8
Arkansas.....	1,277.8	1,281.6	1,272.0	1,169.9	52.8	53.7	54.5	52.8	162.5	160.2	158.8	150.6
California.....	17,373.3	17,604.5	17,394.0	15,049.3	879.5	896.9	878.5	746.4	1,327.1	1,315.7	1,303.7	1,185.0
Colorado.....	2,769.6	2,813.4	2,796.9	2,473.4	177.7	179.7	178.8	166.1	149.7	150.6	149.9	139.6
Connecticut.....	1,687.9	1,699.5	1,677.4	1,411.1	60.7	60.5	60.2	49.6	162.0	162.5	162.8	149.5
Delaware ²	465.5	472.4	465.3	390.6	22.9	23.2	23.0	20.9	27.4	27.0	26.8	24.4
District of Columbia ²	796.4	803.9	801.2	734.3	14.8	14.8	14.7	13.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Florida.....	8,920.7	9,071.6	8,976.3	7,910.2	560.2	583.7	582.3	559.3	382.5	388.7	389.1	357.6
Georgia.....	4,599.6	4,652.1	4,618.6	4,126.5	202.9	204.8	204.8	193.4	407.4	402.4	400.0	360.4
Hawaii ²	653.7	658.1	654.3	532.5	37.4	38.0	38.2	37.4	14.1	14.0	14.0	10.8
Idaho.....	755.9	771.8	767.2	687.7	52.0	54.4	54.8	52.1	69.0	68.3	68.1	66.7
Illinois.....	6,121.5	6,121.8	6,060.9	5,298.7	229.4	226.6	223.3	200.7	588.7	576.2	573.9	522.9
Indiana.....	3,165.3	3,179.6	3,147.2	2,744.8	145.7	152.3	149.1	133.3	543.6	535.1	527.9	449.7
Iowa.....	1,586.5	1,581.3	1,572.4	1,395.3	78.0	78.0	77.0	69.7	226.2	223.6	223.1	212.5
Kansas.....	1,425.7	1,434.3	1,422.9	1,292.5	65.5	66.6	66.9	61.2	167.5	168.3	168.5	158.1
Kentucky.....	1,937.2	1,947.0	1,926.9	1,637.3	79.9	80.3	80.0	73.4	252.3	251.7	251.3	196.8
Louisiana.....	1,994.2	1,995.0	1,960.7	1,721.1	145.2	140.6	138.3	121.6	137.9	135.0	135.6	125.1
Maine.....	634.5	637.3	630.1	531.7	29.5	30.2	29.8	28.1	53.0	53.2	53.6	44.8
Maryland.....	2,768.0	2,797.1	2,766.3	2,417.0	165.5	173.2	173.2	158.6	112.6	113.8	113.3	98.9
Massachusetts.....	3,683.8	3,712.6	3,668.8	3,045.8	162.5	163.3	161.8	101.8	244.3	245.2	243.3	221.9
Michigan.....	4,430.9	4,461.5	4,422.8	3,413.8	171.2	182.2	178.5	100.0	629.9	623.7	618.6	444.6
Minnesota.....	2,972.9	2,977.6	2,949.8	2,590.0	123.7	125.5	125.1	114.1	324.3	323.1	321.7	298.1
Mississippi.....	1,156.3	1,163.2	1,154.7	1,037.7	43.5	42.8	42.2	41.0	146.7	148.2	147.6	136.4
Missouri.....	2,901.8	2,912.6	2,878.1	2,573.3	126.9	130.7	128.9	117.9	277.5	277.3	274.6	239.6
Montana.....	482.6	489.4	488.6	426.4	29.5	31.4	31.4	29.8	21.1	20.5	20.3	18.2
Nebraska.....	1,025.0	1,037.2	1,030.0	943.7	53.1	55.4	55.3	54.1	99.6	99.5	99.4	96.4
Nevada.....	1,414.6	1,426.3	1,404.6	1,159.8	95.0	99.4	103.3	95.5	59.4	59.3	58.9	54.6
New Hampshire.....	684.3	690.3	680.3	572.5	27.5	29.1	29.3	26.1	71.7	71.4	71.0	65.3
New Jersey.....	4,193.4	4,241.9	4,166.8	3,409.1	160.0	166.6	166.2	122.4	252.1	253.0	253.0	219.1
New Mexico.....	853.7	866.7	862.1	764.5	48.7	52.8	54.4	49.4	28.4	29.4	28.7	23.6
New York.....	9,800.7	9,847.3	9,723.1	7,895.8	408.7	411.0	407.0	240.8	441.8	438.8	437.5	357.2
North Carolina.....	4,564.2	4,612.0	4,567.7	3,996.0	230.6	231.9	231.5	219.0	477.7	477.8	472.7	421.5
North Dakota.....	439.6	441.1	439.3	396.8	28.0	29.6	29.3	28.5	26.4	26.1	25.8	25.0
Ohio.....	5,592.1	5,599.1	5,539.1	4,715.4	227.2	229.1	227.2	187.8	702.8	700.2	698.1	601.8
Oklahoma.....	1,704.2	1,700.7	1,686.9	1,556.1	83.0	81.2	80.8	76.2	141.7	138.1	135.6	130.2
Oregon.....	1,935.7	1,955.7	1,942.5	1,689.1	108.3	110.8	111.5	99.5	198.5	195.0	194.7	183.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,058.2	6,109.6	6,038.3	5,014.2	261.7	266.2	259.6	158.7	576.7	576.6	573.2	499.2
Rhode Island.....	503.5	508.4	498.5	409.7	20.2	20.3	20.1	17.4	39.8	39.4	39.4	37.2
South Carolina.....	2,179.6	2,217.1	2,197.7	1,925.0	106.5	109.9	109.0	102.9	258.1	258.2	258.4	245.5
South Dakota.....	438.5	444.3	441.0	405.0	23.0	24.4	24.7	25.2	45.1	44.0	43.7	43.2
Tennessee.....	3,111.9	3,158.1	3,147.8	2,770.9	129.7	128.4	129.0	125.3	355.2	355.2	351.7	302.9
Texas.....	12,738.6	13,016.8	12,926.9	11,628.0	767.5	797.0	791.5	729.0	904.8	911.5	906.2	861.9
Utah.....	1,555.2	1,587.4	1,582.7	1,446.1	107.8	114.0	113.0	111.2	136.6	136.1	135.8	134.0
Vermont.....	316.8	314.0	309.4	248.7	15.4	14.7	14.7	7.9	29.9	29.6	29.4	24.6
Virginia.....	4,049.2	4,099.9	4,067.4	3,684.0	202.6	203.6	203.4	196.2	244.4	241.7	240.1	233.8
Washington.....	3,456.9	3,520.8	3,495.4	2,968.4	219.0	226.5	228.8	147.8	293.6	293.7	291.5	264.0
West Virginia.....	722.8	711.4	709.5	619.4	36.9	33.1	32.9	30.3	47.3	46.3	46.3	43.6
Wisconsin.....	2,984.0	2,993.7	2,967.8	2,528.4	123.8	127.2	127.5	116.4	484.9	482.9	482.9	442.1
Wyoming.....	289.8	288.5	286.6	263.8	22.6	22.3	22.0	21.5	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.0
Puerto Rico.....	877.5	885.0	884.9	788.8	26.6	25.7	25.3	18.5	74.9	75.4	74.9	71.3
Virgin Islands ³	36.5	38.4	38.3	35.2	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2019 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p
Alabama.....	382.7	384.7	382.8	367.6	96.1	96.7	96.1	93.4	249.6	251.8	250.8	218.6
Alaska.....	64.6	65.9	65.9	60.2	11.6	11.9	11.6	10.8	27.9	27.2	27.3	25.4
Arizona.....	540.8	552.4	554.6	497.9	228.4	232.4	230.6	228.9	440.7	448.5	445.0	412.9
Arkansas.....	252.2	253.3	252.8	240.7	62.8	62.0	62.1	61.3	145.2	147.0	147.8	136.7
California.....	3,047.0	3,063.9	3,055.0	2,666.3	838.1	851.7	852.9	821.6	2,713.5	2,743.2	2,718.9	2,476.1
Colorado.....	474.8	480.6	477.5	435.7	173.3	175.2	175.7	170.2	435.6	450.1	453.2	424.7
Connecticut.....	291.8	293.7	291.8	241.4	123.8	124.3	123.0	120.4	219.6	222.5	224.1	197.8
Delaware.....	81.3	82.7	82.7	69.9	47.9	47.6	47.3	47.1	63.3	65.4	64.9	55.8
District of Columbia.....	33.1	34.2	34.4	28.0	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.3	169.9	173.4	174.4	169.4
Florida.....	1,796.9	1,821.4	1,816.1	1,651.8	588.0	596.4	596.9	570.9	1,388.0	1,409.1	1,398.0	1,270.6
Georgia.....	941.3	954.4	953.3	911.7	249.5	252.1	251.9	238.2	716.3	715.7	708.0	636.4
Hawaii.....	123.6	123.1	122.3	106.2	30.0	29.5	29.4	27.8	73.5	74.5	74.1	67.5
Idaho.....	144.6	146.1	147.2	139.3	36.6	37.1	37.3	37.2	95.6	99.9	99.5	94.4
Illinois.....	1,206.0	1,203.7	1,195.8	1,096.0	410.7	412.7	410.6	402.1	947.3	932.9	921.3	827.5
Indiana.....	601.1	601.8	598.9	557.0	141.7	143.0	141.6	139.2	345.4	343.1	342.0	301.5
Iowa.....	310.6	307.3	307.4	284.7	109.9	110.1	110.5	107.5	139.6	137.2	136.3	122.4
Kansas.....	267.7	267.7	266.7	255.6	77.3	78.5	77.3	76.7	179.4	179.1	177.4	166.1
Kentucky.....	403.7	399.6	396.6	354.3	93.3	92.5	92.7	90.9	215.3	220.5	219.8	184.5
Louisiana.....	380.2	378.0	375.9	337.9	92.1	92.7	92.7	88.1	216.6	217.1	213.0	196.2
Maine.....	118.9	118.4	117.5	103.5	32.7	33.3	33.3	32.3	69.6	68.2	67.3	61.9
Maryland.....	468.2	472.1	471.6	416.5	144.0	143.9	143.2	133.9	462.3	473.2	468.3	427.4
Massachusetts.....	578.3	581.2	577.3	464.6	223.9	226.0	226.4	219.7	601.2	602.3	604.0	558.4
Michigan.....	794.2	804.8	804.7	645.4	223.2	228.8	229.5	215.2	655.4	658.1	655.4	512.0
Minnesota.....	529.8	528.4	526.6	488.5	192.6	191.3	190.5	187.0	384.2	383.5	380.7	355.0
Mississippi.....	231.8	231.7	230.8	216.9	44.7	44.5	44.1	43.3	107.8	105.1	106.0	94.0
Missouri.....	543.0	542.9	540.3	497.7	174.9	176.2	175.3	170.9	383.1	386.2	384.6	355.1
Montana.....	94.4	95.8	95.5	87.3	25.8	26.8	27.6	26.8	42.7	44.1	44.4	41.0
Nebraska.....	198.9	199.0	196.4	181.8	74.8	76.3	75.9	75.6	119.3	122.5	121.1	112.8
Nevada.....	259.7	258.6	254.6	219.8	68.6	69.7	68.4	67.6	194.8	200.0	197.8	158.8
New Hampshire.....	139.9	138.8	139.5	116.9	34.8	35.0	34.7	34.5	83.3	84.7	83.9	76.3
New Jersey.....	885.2	894.6	889.8	732.3	252.7	253.5	250.6	237.8	685.9	690.3	680.2	590.1
New Mexico.....	136.8	138.3	138.6	127.2	35.5	36.4	35.8	32.9	110.9	111.7	110.9	104.6
New York.....	1,558.7	1,545.7	1,536.1	1,196.0	728.9	724.1	707.3	690.1	1,375.4	1,393.9	1,391.8	1,179.6
North Carolina.....	846.8	849.2	841.1	777.9	249.8	259.5	259.9	251.0	647.8	648.5	646.4	590.7
North Dakota.....	94.3	92.8	93.0	86.9	24.7	25.3	25.3	25.0	32.7	33.3	33.0	32.3
Ohio.....	1,022.7	1,026.8	1,018.6	902.7	309.4	307.3	306.1	293.6	737.8	732.6	729.2	628.2
Oklahoma.....	300.4	303.1	302.9	284.4	79.6	79.5	79.2	79.5	194.5	192.5	190.4	168.7
Oregon.....	355.8	359.9	358.2	328.6	103.1	104.0	103.6	98.0	252.8	254.9	254.4	235.2
Pennsylvania.....	1,125.4	1,129.1	1,129.1	940.2	329.0	334.3	336.1	329.0	814.2	821.4	815.4	739.3
Rhode Island.....	77.2	78.5	78.1	66.5	35.2	35.8	35.6	33.9	68.1	68.4	67.3	57.2
South Carolina.....	406.4	410.2	408.7	380.8	104.2	104.0	103.4	98.5	297.1	305.4	303.8	263.1
South Dakota.....	85.9	86.4	85.9	80.3	29.0	29.1	29.0	29.0	33.0	33.6	33.5	33.4
Tennessee.....	635.9	653.6	652.0	612.6	171.5	174.2	176.9	169.7	425.6	429.9	429.7	383.4
Texas.....	2,503.0	2,548.6	2,541.6	2,367.7	796.4	812.8	816.2	800.3	1,781.0	1,843.1	1,835.8	1,687.2
Utah.....	290.7	295.1	296.3	274.0	89.4	91.2	91.2	86.1	223.9	223.9	224.7	216.3
Vermont.....	54.2	53.7	52.9	43.3	12.3	11.9	12.0	11.1	29.0	29.6	29.0	23.8
Virginia.....	660.4	662.0	660.8	611.7	211.3	217.4	219.3	214.2	763.4	777.4	773.9	730.2
Washington.....	641.5	655.2	653.3	585.5	159.9	160.5	159.0	151.4	432.9	447.2	446.6	411.3
West Virginia.....	128.2	125.7	125.3	111.1	29.2	29.3	29.3	26.7	69.3	68.5	68.2	63.4
Wisconsin.....	535.8	532.7	531.3	478.3	154.3	155.7	154.9	152.2	328.0	329.4	319.5	288.9
Wyoming.....	52.2	51.6	52.0	49.9	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.0	19.1	18.8	18.3	17.7
Puerto Rico.....	174.2	174.6	173.8	148.9	43.9	45.0	44.8	43.3	123.3	123.8	121.1	108.9
Virgin Islands ¹	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2019 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p	Apr. 2019	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020 ^p
Alabama.....	247.4	252.0	249.1	221.8	209.1	209.9	205.5	121.6	390.1	395.1	395.6	389.0
Alaska.....	50.9	51.1	50.0	45.5	35.9	36.7	34.4	17.3	80.2	79.2	79.4	73.0
Arizona.....	456.7	477.4	474.4	437.6	328.7	338.4	325.7	202.2	419.4	426.8	426.5	415.4
Arkansas.....	193.2	197.6	194.4	174.6	120.2	120.0	115.6	79.7	211.7	210.4	210.5	204.0
California.....	2,786.7	2,853.8	2,828.5	2,548.1	2,028.9	2,055.3	1,960.4	1,094.2	2,601.2	2,631.8	2,633.5	2,532.5
Colorado.....	345.1	351.5	348.6	304.8	342.8	345.3	333.0	184.9	452.6	462.3	464.7	452.6
Connecticut.....	338.2	344.0	339.3	294.1	158.6	157.9	144.6	72.1	235.9	237.3	235.1	215.2
Delaware.....	81.0	81.8	81.1	67.5	53.0	53.4	49.5	23.0	66.3	68.4	67.9	65.8
District of Columbia.....	130.9	129.2	128.2	120.1	81.6	81.9	78.6	34.6	238.1	239.7	239.7	239.5
Florida.....	1,331.9	1,363.7	1,358.5	1,241.3	1,252.4	1,280.0	1,211.5	732.2	1,121.0	1,130.3	1,130.7	1,100.1
Georgia.....	603.9	629.4	625.1	572.6	497.7	508.0	493.3	286.6	689.7	692.3	689.8	674.2
Hawaii.....	86.5	88.2	87.6	82.7	126.2	127.2	125.8	55.8	125.9	126.7	127.0	114.3
Idaho.....	110.2	111.7	109.7	95.7	82.2	84.6	82.5	47.6	126.5	129.3	128.8	123.5
Illinois.....	936.0	949.9	945.7	858.9	621.5	623.5	596.3	301.0	822.3	834.1	835.4	786.4
Indiana.....	479.9	487.2	485.1	430.9	313.9	314.3	302.7	186.7	425.2	433.6	431.8	409.9
Iowa.....	235.3	234.7	233.6	215.9	144.1	146.3	142.2	73.7	261.1	261.6	261.5	237.0
Kansas.....	201.3	204.4	201.7	181.8	130.2	132.9	127.4	77.2	259.7	260.3	260.8	252.0
Kentucky.....	281.9	287.3	285.5	250.1	202.0	206.7	194.5	112.4	311.0	311.6	310.9	294.9
Louisiana.....	319.8	323.3	314.3	285.2	237.3	243.2	226.7	128.5	331.3	332.2	332.4	321.7
Maine.....	128.8	130.0	128.6	110.8	69.4	69.9	66.7	27.3	100.9	101.6	100.9	96.2
Maryland.....	474.0	474.4	472.5	421.1	283.2	289.8	272.6	152.6	506.4	504.4	504.4	492.1
Massachusetts.....	810.4	819.5	813.4	727.5	375.6	382.5	354.3	138.1	456.2	458.1	458.9	433.0
Michigan.....	680.7	683.5	676.3	567.0	435.2	435.3	416.6	179.9	611.6	617.3	617.1	582.9
Minnesota.....	550.1	549.2	544.7	491.0	274.2	280.4	269.2	122.8	426.0	427.3	426.4	401.3
Mississippi.....	146.1	148.6	147.9	134.3	136.1	139.8	136.7	84.2	241.4	243.8	241.0	235.5
Missouri.....	482.8	483.6	479.7	461.3	308.2	310.6	290.3	156.0	436.0	437.0	436.5	423.0
Montana.....	78.9	80.1	79.1	73.1	67.1	67.1	66.4	34.2	90.5	91.2	91.5	87.5
Nebraska.....	156.9	159.5	159.8	149.6	93.7	96.1	92.4	59.4	173.3	173.8	174.0	167.5
Nevada.....	143.9	146.4	145.0	128.7	356.4	354.4	338.5	216.3	164.5	166.8	167.1	158.1
New Hampshire.....	124.6	125.4	123.3	109.9	73.6	73.3	70.2	27.9	90.2	91.3	88.9	82.6
New Jersey.....	716.0	730.6	721.0	607.9	394.2	404.0	379.5	143.0	604.9	607.9	587.4	579.8
New Mexico.....	140.6	143.9	143.1	130.5	99.6	98.5	95.8	55.8	187.4	189.9	190.4	184.2
New York.....	2,134.0	2,174.6	2,155.0	1,911.8	964.4	967.4	902.0	324.3	1,487.4	1,488.7	1,490.9	1,428.2
North Carolina.....	625.8	624.5	620.1	556.9	513.8	535.8	512.1	262.3	731.5	737.6	738.3	712.3
North Dakota.....	67.4	68.2	68.2	64.3	40.3	41.1	39.8	19.4	82.7	83.3	83.5	78.6
Ohio.....	939.6	948.4	940.5	840.6	569.8	577.9	544.2	280.7	788.1	782.3	781.8	739.8
Oklahoma.....	238.2	240.9	240.2	229.0	173.2	176.3	167.9	117.6	351.8	356.9	356.9	346.7
Oregon.....	300.0	303.9	302.4	270.6	213.0	216.8	208.4	94.7	297.8	301.9	300.7	287.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,292.1	1,309.2	1,293.4	1,146.7	577.3	584.0	553.2	230.2	704.2	709.0	706.9	688.4
Rhode Island.....	108.6	110.9	108.3	91.1	59.8	61.2	56.5	21.5	65.5	66.0	65.3	64.3
South Carolina.....	257.1	259.7	258.3	229.4	268.9	281.7	267.7	142.4	370.4	376.6	377.6	361.3
South Dakota.....	72.5	74.6	74.3	70.1	47.1	48.5	46.4	27.8	79.8	80.2	80.2	74.1
Tennessee.....	439.5	449.3	446.7	411.5	346.5	356.6	352.2	194.1	437.4	438.8	439.3	425.7
Texas.....	1,731.4	1,776.4	1,768.2	1,605.4	1,384.5	1,428.9	1,370.7	840.5	1,962.6	1,992.2	1,993.6	1,954.8
Utah.....	208.7	214.1	214.6	201.4	152.2	162.3	157.4	86.5	255.0	257.2	257.1	250.4
Vermont.....	66.4	65.4	64.6	55.7	37.7	36.6	34.6	14.8	56.6	57.3	57.0	54.6
Virginia.....	552.0	561.6	555.2	497.8	409.8	423.4	402.2	240.8	728.3	733.9	734.5	703.0
Washington.....	500.8	506.3	505.6	438.9	347.8	356.0	337.3	159.6	584.7	592.3	592.2	563.7
West Virginia.....	129.1	129.5	129.0	117.2	75.5	74.6	73.7	36.3	151.8	151.7	152.3	142.6
Wisconsin.....	462.2	471.0	467.5	412.0	285.2	286.0	278.0	121.0	406.2	406.7	406.0	352.5
Wyoming.....	28.4	29.0	29.1	27.3	36.9	37.2	36.1	23.6	68.7	68.4	68.5	66.8
Puerto Rico.....	118.7	121.3	119.9	114.9	79.1	81.9	82.3	47.7	202.1	202.3	207.9	204.2
Virgin Islands.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	5.1	5.5	5.4	3.9	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.9

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2019 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
Alabama.....	2,061.4	2,073.8	2,071.3	1,872.1	10.2	9.8	10.0	9.6	93.0	93.3	93.6	90.1
Alaska.....	317.9	315.1	322.5	278.1	13.1	12.9	13.2	12.5	14.2	14.5	15.3	12.5
Arizona.....	2,929.6	2,981.1	2,930.1	2,697.8	13.3	13.7	13.3	13.8	167.0	172.5	168.8	168.3
Arkansas.....	1,277.2	1,269.8	1,283.2	1,172.0	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.2	51.1	53.0	52.4	51.6
California.....	17,309.2	17,347.2	17,352.1	15,060.6	21.7	21.9	21.9	21.5	860.8	858.5	870.9	744.9
Colorado.....	2,749.6	2,782.9	2,760.9	2,462.7	29.3	26.9	29.3	26.0	172.0	173.4	175.6	162.6
Connecticut.....	1,667.5	1,659.3	1,684.4	1,412.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	54.9	55.2	59.5	48.7
Delaware ¹	461.0	459.8	464.9	390.5	-	-	-	-	22.8	22.3	23.0	20.8
District of Columbia ¹	796.6	799.8	797.7	734.4	-	-	-	-	14.8	14.5	14.8	13.4
Florida.....	8,965.4	9,024.5	8,964.2	7,950.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	559.6	579.1	558.7	554.3
Georgia.....	4,592.5	4,604.9	4,598.1	4,129.3	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.0	202.1	203.8	201.8	194.1
Hawaii ¹	660.8	656.7	652.9	532.4	-	-	-	-	37.4	38.0	37.0	36.4
Idaho.....	745.4	758.9	753.4	684.7	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	49.0	51.7	51.1	51.1
Illinois.....	6,048.7	5,985.4	6,102.1	5,293.2	8.0	7.7	8.6	7.3	210.1	204.2	224.1	195.8
Indiana.....	3,156.5	3,128.0	3,167.5	2,753.4	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	138.3	141.0	144.0	133.5
Iowa.....	1,567.4	1,553.7	1,591.5	1,397.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	67.1	66.2	76.6	68.4
Kansas.....	1,411.8	1,416.0	1,431.3	1,296.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.1	61.4	63.7	65.6	61.6
Kentucky.....	1,924.5	1,911.9	1,935.9	1,641.7	10.7	7.9	10.5	6.3	77.0	76.6	79.2	73.0
Louisiana.....	1,992.1	1,959.6	2,000.8	1,727.6	36.7	35.4	37.0	31.4	148.0	138.1	144.7	122.0
Maine.....	617.4	611.8	623.5	523.7	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	27.1	27.1	28.3	25.9
Maryland.....	2,746.1	2,746.6	2,765.3	2,418.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	162.1	168.5	164.0	157.4
Massachusetts.....	3,631.1	3,608.0	3,674.3	3,041.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	150.5	149.9	159.3	98.4
Michigan.....	4,394.4	4,380.9	4,412.5	3,403.7	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.8	156.7	164.8	164.0	93.7
Minnesota.....	2,922.6	2,900.5	2,956.8	2,569.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	108.0	108.2	117.5	105.0
Mississippi.....	1,156.1	1,153.3	1,159.7	1,039.9	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.5	44.3	42.1	43.9	40.2
Missouri.....	2,877.4	2,860.9	2,915.3	2,583.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	120.4	122.9	125.7	116.4
Montana.....	471.7	478.7	478.9	422.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	25.8	27.7	28.7	28.1
Nebraska.....	1,012.5	1,019.5	1,024.6	942.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	48.4	51.8	52.8	53.4
Nevada.....	1,408.0	1,396.8	1,413.8	1,158.8	14.8	14.3	14.6	14.0	93.5	101.5	94.5	94.6
New Hampshire.....	678.9	672.7	681.2	570.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	26.0	27.4	26.8	25.0
New Jersey.....	4,134.8	4,111.8	4,171.5	3,407.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	151.5	157.8	158.4	120.2
New Mexico.....	851.8	859.2	856.8	766.0	26.3	25.6	25.9	22.7	47.8	53.6	48.7	48.9
New York.....	9,698.3	9,636.6	9,784.5	7,889.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.8	386.4	383.8	401.8	234.1
North Carolina.....	4,546.8	4,552.4	4,571.1	4,009.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	228.9	229.7	229.8	217.5
North Dakota.....	431.4	431.9	436.8	392.1	21.3	19.4	21.3	16.6	23.2	24.8	25.6	25.4
Ohio.....	5,527.8	5,480.1	5,584.8	4,710.9	12.1	11.3	12.2	11.2	209.8	211.3	222.4	185.2
Oklahoma.....	1,700.8	1,680.9	1,706.3	1,560.8	51.6	42.1	51.2	38.9	82.1	79.3	81.8	76.2
Oregon.....	1,923.0	1,931.4	1,935.6	1,688.9	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.0	105.0	107.2	106.6	97.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,010.1	5,990.7	6,071.8	5,031.4	29.5	26.9	29.6	24.8	243.5	244.2	259.6	156.0
Rhode Island.....	494.7	489.0	502.2	409.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	18.2	18.1	19.8	16.5
South Carolina.....	2,168.3	2,190.0	2,187.1	1,933.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	105.6	108.0	106.4	103.1
South Dakota.....	431.2	433.0	435.3	400.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	20.3	22.2	22.0	24.2
Tennessee.....	3,096.5	3,137.0	3,115.5	2,775.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	126.8	127.5	129.3	124.4
Texas.....	12,688.7	12,899.2	12,728.7	11,630.6	254.5	232.2	254.7	207.2	763.0	785.4	767.6	727.7
Utah.....	1,542.7	1,581.0	1,556.8	1,445.9	9.4	8.9	9.3	8.8	104.4	110.6	106.6	110.0
Vermont.....	318.7	310.5	314.3	246.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	13.6	12.5	14.3	6.5
Virginia.....	4,023.6	4,045.2	4,052.4	3,692.2	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.5	198.9	199.4	201.5	195.7
Washington.....	3,422.1	3,473.4	3,449.7	2,964.9	5.8	5.4	5.9	4.9	212.8	224.6	216.7	145.3
West Virginia.....	715.7	704.7	722.4	620.0	23.0	20.8	22.9	20.5	33.2	30.4	35.5	29.2
Wisconsin.....	2,944.1	2,930.2	2,973.3	2,518.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	112.3	116.4	120.2	111.5
Wyoming.....	283.7	280.7	284.3	257.9	21.0	19.7	20.7	18.1	20.6	20.2	22.0	20.8
Puerto Rico.....	880.4	884.1	876.8	786.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	26.7	25.0	26.2	18.2
Virgin Islands ¹	36.9	38.5	36.7	35.2	-	-	-	-	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.8

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2019 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-

Continued

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^P
Alabama.....	268.6	272.6	267.5	248.4	380.2	381.2	380.9	365.1	21.9	21.0	21.8	18.8
Alaska.....	11.7	10.7	11.6	9.2	61.1	62.0	62.4	58.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1
Arizona.....	176.0	176.6	175.8	172.7	537.8	552.3	536.2	494.9	48.6	48.8	48.4	43.1
Arkansas.....	162.8	158.1	161.9	150.5	250.2	251.0	250.7	239.2	11.4	10.9	11.4	10.2
California.....	1,319.4	1,299.5	1,317.6	1,180.5	3,007.8	3,019.2	3,005.5	2,632.5	563.3	586.5	546.0	549.0
Colorado.....	149.7	149.5	149.4	139.2	470.5	473.1	468.7	430.4	75.3	75.5	75.6	75.2
Connecticut.....	161.4	161.9	161.3	149.4	287.0	287.7	286.7	239.0	31.4	31.3	31.2	30.0
Delaware.....	27.3	26.7	27.3	24.3	80.3	81.5	80.4	69.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.4
District of Columbia.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	32.5	34.4	32.7	28.2	19.7	21.0	19.6	20.4
Florida.....	382.4	389.6	382.1	358.0	1,793.4	1,812.4	1,787.0	1,644.4	139.2	138.7	139.3	129.1
Georgia.....	406.7	399.2	406.6	359.8	936.2	949.6	934.8	908.1	118.0	115.6	115.6	112.9
Hawaii.....	14.2	13.9	14.0	10.7	123.4	121.7	122.3	105.2	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.2
Idaho.....	68.8	67.5	68.6	66.4	142.2	145.1	143.2	137.5	8.8	9.1	8.9	7.3
Illinois.....	588.8	571.6	586.9	521.7	1,189.3	1,178.8	1,193.8	1,086.7	95.5	95.1	95.0	88.1
Indiana.....	544.8	526.7	541.9	448.4	594.0	592.5	595.5	554.3	28.7	28.5	28.7	26.9
Iowa.....	225.0	221.8	225.7	211.4	306.5	302.6	309.1	281.8	21.6	20.4	21.5	19.9
Kansas.....	166.1	168.2	167.3	157.2	263.3	263.7	265.2	252.8	18.1	17.9	18.2	16.4
Kentucky.....	252.5	251.2	251.8	197.0	400.2	392.4	398.9	352.9	21.8	20.2	21.6	18.4
Louisiana.....	137.8	135.1	137.5	125.0	377.9	374.2	378.4	336.5	23.0	21.1	23.7	20.0
Maine.....	52.2	52.4	52.3	44.0	114.7	113.5	115.6	100.2	7.2	7.4	7.1	5.7
Maryland.....	111.2	112.8	112.3	98.7	460.7	465.1	460.9	413.0	35.5	34.1	35.3	27.5
Massachusetts.....	243.4	242.0	243.4	221.0	567.2	566.0	568.9	458.9	90.3	93.6	90.4	92.4
Michigan.....	630.9	615.9	628.1	442.9	779.9	790.5	783.2	638.1	55.2	54.4	54.9	50.9
Minnesota.....	321.3	317.2	321.5	295.9	520.6	517.5	524.9	481.3	46.5	45.2	46.8	43.3
Mississippi.....	146.9	147.5	146.5	136.0	229.4	229.3	230.3	215.8	10.9	10.4	10.8	10.3
Missouri.....	276.4	274.7	277.3	240.0	538.3	535.2	540.4	495.2	48.4	46.4	48.2	41.6
Montana.....	20.6	19.9	20.8	17.9	92.9	94.1	93.5	86.7	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.4
Nebraska.....	99.9	98.9	99.3	95.8	196.4	194.2	197.6	180.5	17.3	16.7	17.3	16.3
Nevada.....	59.7	58.5	59.2	54.3	256.0	250.9	256.4	216.9	15.6	15.4	16.4	15.0
New Hampshire.....	71.6	70.6	71.4	65.2	136.7	136.2	137.5	114.8	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.6
New Jersey.....	250.9	251.7	250.9	218.5	872.7	877.6	871.2	723.6	66.7	65.5	66.8	60.3
New Mexico.....	27.7	28.3	28.0	23.4	135.6	136.9	135.9	126.6	11.2	10.7	10.7	10.4
New York.....	438.3	435.9	439.4	355.3	1,533.0	1,513.0	1,538.8	1,181.5	276.0	275.8	277.0	267.5
North Carolina.....	476.5	470.8	475.5	419.8	837.0	834.0	839.1	774.3	76.0	78.6	75.2	70.2
North Dakota.....	26.1	25.6	26.2	24.7	92.5	91.9	93.7	86.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.3
Ohio.....	701.2	697.7	700.6	600.1	1,008.4	1,003.9	1,011.1	892.7	69.6	69.3	69.2	64.0
Oklahoma.....	141.8	135.4	141.5	130.6	296.8	299.6	297.4	282.2	19.6	19.1	19.6	19.1
Oregon.....	196.8	192.5	197.1	181.7	349.6	352.8	351.0	324.5	34.1	35.5	34.6	32.3
Pennsylvania.....	575.3	571.1	575.6	497.3	1,111.2	1,113.5	1,115.3	933.3	86.0	85.4	85.8	77.4
Rhode Island.....	39.8	39.5	39.8	37.2	75.5	76.3	76.0	65.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.1
South Carolina.....	257.3	258.4	258.2	245.2	403.2	405.3	404.0	379.1	27.1	27.6	27.7	26.9
South Dakota.....	45.1	43.6	44.9	42.7	84.4	84.4	85.1	79.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3
Tennessee.....	355.1	350.6	355.2	301.9	629.6	645.9	630.4	608.8	44.2	45.5	45.1	43.4
Texas.....	901.7	904.1	902.4	858.8	2,477.2	2,521.2	2,479.2	2,350.7	207.3	209.7	208.8	198.0
Utah.....	136.0	135.5	136.1	134.1	286.6	294.0	288.0	272.6	38.7	40.7	39.1	39.6
Vermont.....	29.6	29.0	29.6	24.5	53.6	52.1	53.6	42.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0
Virginia.....	243.3	239.9	243.8	233.2	650.5	651.1	652.8	605.0	67.5	67.8	67.5	65.8
Washington.....	291.6	289.6	291.3	261.5	630.1	644.6	633.0	579.3	140.7	147.8	140.3	144.5
West Virginia.....	47.2	46.2	47.2	43.6	126.2	123.6	126.3	109.6	8.1	7.6	8.0	7.2
Wisconsin.....	481.2	478.0	481.3	438.1	527.0	521.4	529.9	470.8	46.7	45.2	46.3	40.4
Wyoming.....	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.7	51.1	51.0	51.2	48.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2
Puerto Rico.....	74.7	74.8	74.3	70.6	173.9	173.1	172.4	148.1	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.5
Virgin Islands.....	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2019 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
Alabama.....	95.1	95.7	95.5	93.7	248.9	249.1	250.4	219.6	246.9	249.3	248.2	222.9
Alaska.....	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.7	26.6	26.5	27.2	25.0	50.8	50.5	51.1	45.9
Arizona.....	227.2	230.7	228.1	228.0	439.0	443.3	439.0	413.5	458.2	477.3	459.1	440.1
Arkansas.....	62.2	61.3	62.6	60.9	146.3	148.0	146.8	137.7	193.9	195.2	193.9	174.9
California.....	832.2	850.2	835.0	817.8	2,689.1	2,705.2	2,702.6	2,466.6	2,796.7	2,843.7	2,799.3	2,562.9
Colorado.....	173.3	174.5	172.7	169.2	426.2	445.3	433.8	421.8	345.0	349.7	346.1	305.8
Connecticut.....	122.9	122.9	122.9	119.7	213.8	219.6	220.0	198.3	338.7	339.1	341.1	297.7
Delaware.....	47.6	47.1	47.7	46.8	62.1	63.6	63.0	55.9	81.4	81.2	81.4	67.7
District of Columbia.....	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.2	168.7	173.2	169.3	168.6	134.2	130.8	133.0	121.9
Florida.....	585.1	596.7	587.8	570.4	1,381.8	1,395.0	1,388.3	1,273.6	1,334.6	1,363.9	1,339.3	1,247.6
Georgia.....	247.8	251.7	248.5	237.3	712.6	701.7	712.5	636.1	604.6	626.9	605.2	574.5
Hawaii.....	29.8	29.3	29.9	27.5	74.6	74.3	73.2	67.8	88.0	87.8	86.8	82.9
Idaho.....	36.1	37.1	36.4	37.1	93.2	98.4	95.4	93.3	110.7	110.0	111.0	96.6
Illinois.....	406.3	408.5	409.4	399.5	924.2	895.4	936.5	825.2	940.3	951.0	941.9	867.7
Indiana.....	139.8	140.0	140.9	136.9	338.9	335.5	344.9	301.6	483.4	488.6	483.4	434.2
Iowa.....	109.1	109.6	109.4	106.7	136.2	133.2	140.3	122.6	239.7	236.7	239.5	218.7
Kansas.....	76.4	76.6	77.0	76.1	175.8	174.6	179.7	166.3	201.3	202.3	201.7	182.7
Kentucky.....	92.7	92.2	92.7	90.3	211.6	215.7	212.7	183.5	281.3	285.5	283.3	250.7
Louisiana.....	91.5	92.4	91.9	88.0	216.5	212.5	217.9	197.0	317.9	315.0	320.6	286.1
Maine.....	32.3	32.9	32.3	31.8	67.9	65.6	68.8	61.0	129.1	129.4	129.7	112.4
Maryland.....	143.2	142.0	143.3	133.7	455.8	462.9	461.1	426.2	475.7	475.7	475.8	424.0
Massachusetts.....	221.4	223.8	221.9	218.9	583.8	588.5	599.3	558.5	819.1	817.0	820.1	735.4
Michigan.....	220.8	227.2	221.7	213.7	653.1	650.4	655.2	511.7	681.6	679.0	683.1	570.0
Minnesota.....	191.1	189.4	191.5	186.1	374.8	372.4	381.8	352.6	550.6	544.4	554.5	493.7
Mississippi.....	44.4	43.8	44.5	43.3	107.9	105.2	107.9	94.6	147.0	149.0	147.1	135.8
Missouri.....	173.1	174.5	174.5	170.3	377.9	382.2	385.3	358.4	481.1	478.9	486.2	462.9
Montana.....	25.4	27.3	25.5	26.5	41.4	43.1	42.4	41.0	78.9	79.8	79.3	73.6
Nebraska.....	74.4	75.6	74.6	75.4	116.6	119.3	119.3	112.6	157.4	160.1	156.9	149.5
Nevada.....	67.9	68.3	68.4	67.2	192.0	196.1	194.4	158.7	143.4	144.3	144.0	128.6
New Hampshire.....	34.5	34.3	34.5	34.1	81.4	81.4	82.7	75.8	127.7	126.1	127.9	112.9
New Jersey.....	250.6	248.2	251.2	235.2	668.8	666.6	682.2	588.8	720.4	727.0	720.5	613.6
New Mexico.....	35.3	35.7	35.5	32.9	109.7	109.3	111.2	103.5	141.3	143.8	141.8	131.5
New York.....	720.7	700.5	721.4	685.6	1,346.5	1,373.1	1,368.8	1,178.3	2,163.3	2,182.1	2,172.1	1,944.9
North Carolina.....	245.9	258.1	248.4	250.2	643.5	639.8	646.7	591.4	624.6	622.2	627.7	559.6
North Dakota.....	24.7	25.2	24.7	24.9	31.8	32.1	32.3	31.5	67.0	68.1	67.6	64.4
Ohio.....	307.2	303.4	308.1	291.8	719.0	713.5	735.8	624.1	939.3	946.2	943.2	847.7
Oklahoma.....	79.0	79.1	79.5	79.7	192.4	186.7	194.5	168.0	237.8	240.1	238.5	229.5
Oregon.....	102.0	103.1	102.5	97.6	249.9	252.1	252.9	234.8	303.3	305.5	303.4	273.1
Pennsylvania.....	326.5	334.3	327.1	326.7	798.7	799.3	815.2	740.9	1,306.9	1,310.0	1,311.3	1,163.8
Rhode Island.....	35.0	35.1	35.1	33.6	66.2	65.1	68.0	57.2	110.4	110.0	110.9	93.2
South Carolina.....	102.9	102.2	104.0	97.7	295.4	301.4	297.4	265.3	257.7	259.8	257.7	229.9
South Dakota.....	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	32.2	33.1	32.9	32.7	73.5	74.8	72.8	70.1
Tennessee.....	170.0	176.4	171.0	169.1	419.1	424.4	423.5	380.9	442.5	448.5	440.1	413.9
Texas.....	789.9	811.1	792.7	796.5	1,762.3	1,825.4	1,775.1	1,688.1	1,724.4	1,765.4	1,731.7	1,608.3
Utah.....	87.9	90.5	88.8	85.6	218.6	220.6	222.5	214.9	211.8	216.7	212.1	203.3
Vermont.....	12.1	11.7	12.1	11.0	28.1	27.9	28.6	23.5	69.4	66.6	67.8	57.8
Virginia.....	209.1	218.3	210.4	213.6	753.7	765.7	762.4	730.7	556.9	557.6	557.2	502.2
Washington.....	158.1	158.1	158.8	150.9	425.3	441.1	430.9	410.3	502.6	509.3	504.2	443.1
West Virginia.....	29.0	29.2	29.1	26.7	68.4	67.4	69.3	63.5	129.3	129.3	129.4	117.5
Wisconsin.....	153.0	153.9	153.2	151.5	321.7	315.3	325.7	288.2	462.2	468.8	463.0	413.4
Wyoming.....	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.9	18.3	17.6	18.7	17.4	28.8	29.3	28.6	27.4
Puerto Rico.....	43.9	44.7	43.6	43.3	124.4	121.1	122.6	108.5	121.0	120.8	120.8	115.4
Virgin Islands.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2019 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p	2019	2020	2019	2020 ^p
Alabama.....	206.4	203.5	211.9	124.0	99.0	98.2	99.5	88.2	391.2	400.1	392.0	391.7
Alaska.....	31.6	30.5	32.4	15.9	10.8	10.7	10.9	8.1	81.3	80.2	81.7	75.0
Arizona.....	336.9	332.4	336.1	209.8	94.1	95.1	94.2	82.2	431.5	438.4	431.1	431.4
Arkansas.....	119.0	114.3	122.1	80.7	59.4	58.6	59.6	53.7	215.1	213.8	216.0	207.4
California.....	2,011.0	1,940.2	2,032.3	1,098.6	570.7	551.7	575.5	412.4	2,636.5	2,670.6	2,645.5	2,573.9
Colorado.....	340.8	333.3	339.5	181.5	111.5	112.2	112.1	92.5	456.0	469.5	458.1	458.5
Connecticut.....	150.2	136.4	155.3	69.8	64.7	63.5	65.2	39.9	242.0	241.2	240.7	219.5
Delaware.....	49.4	46.0	51.7	21.9	18.3	18.3	18.7	12.9	67.9	69.4	67.9	67.2
District of Columbia.....	81.8	78.0	83.6	35.2	76.9	78.3	77.0	77.6	237.1	238.6	236.6	238.7
Florida.....	1,284.5	1,237.5	1,278.4	752.4	355.5	350.8	355.1	292.1	1,143.5	1,155.1	1,142.4	1,122.8
Georgia.....	496.6	487.6	504.2	292.1	163.7	164.6	165.1	129.0	694.7	694.9	694.4	676.4
Hawaii.....	127.0	125.8	125.7	55.7	28.6	27.7	28.3	21.6	129.1	129.8	127.7	116.4
Idaho.....	79.2	79.8	80.9	46.3	26.0	26.2	26.3	20.1	128.2	130.7	128.6	125.7
Illinois.....	600.4	574.3	618.4	297.6	254.1	253.7	255.4	206.9	831.7	845.1	832.1	796.7
Indiana.....	309.0	295.7	314.3	188.7	134.2	133.7	133.9	104.1	439.4	440.3	434.0	419.4
Iowa.....	138.0	136.5	143.7	73.2	57.2	57.9	57.5	49.5	264.6	266.6	265.8	242.7
Kansas.....	127.3	124.0	130.7	77.7	51.1	51.5	52.4	41.4	264.3	266.9	266.7	258.3
Kentucky.....	196.3	188.5	204.4	115.2	65.8	67.3	66.0	55.9	314.6	314.4	314.8	298.5
Louisiana.....	236.1	225.6	239.3	130.4	73.9	75.0	74.0	64.6	332.8	335.2	335.8	326.6
Maine.....	59.7	56.1	62.3	24.0	21.9	22.3	22.0	18.5	103.0	102.9	103.3	98.4
Maryland.....	270.2	259.4	280.3	150.5	114.3	111.1	115.0	86.8	516.1	513.7	516.0	499.7
Massachusetts.....	353.2	326.9	365.2	126.6	136.5	131.5	137.8	86.1	464.8	467.9	467.0	444.3
Michigan.....	419.1	397.5	424.9	172.2	164.7	162.9	165.5	108.2	625.3	631.3	624.8	595.5
Minnesota.....	261.1	254.6	267.6	119.0	112.5	113.0	114.1	81.9	429.7	432.3	430.3	404.1
Mississippi.....	133.7	134.8	137.9	85.1	40.4	41.5	40.4	35.2	244.3	243.2	243.5	237.1
Missouri.....	298.5	280.9	310.3	154.8	115.6	115.4	116.9	105.9	443.4	445.6	446.1	434.0
Montana.....	63.8	62.8	65.1	31.6	18.8	18.8	19.1	16.3	91.0	92.1	91.4	88.2
Nebraska.....	90.8	89.1	93.6	59.2	36.8	37.8	37.0	29.6	173.5	175.1	175.1	169.5
Nevada.....	356.5	336.8	358.3	217.5	41.0	40.5	41.6	31.3	167.6	170.2	166.0	160.7
New Hampshire.....	68.4	64.7	68.8	24.1	24.8	26.1	25.0	20.4	94.6	92.7	93.5	85.5
New Jersey.....	368.3	349.5	380.6	137.8	170.4	169.4	173.0	114.3	613.2	597.1	615.4	593.9
New Mexico.....	97.9	94.6	99.7	55.7	28.4	27.1	28.5	22.7	190.6	193.6	190.9	187.7
New York.....	922.1	855.9	945.4	307.4	411.4	411.6	415.4	291.1	1,495.8	1,500.1	1,499.2	1,438.9
North Carolina.....	500.4	498.0	512.6	261.9	158.2	160.5	158.5	128.3	750.1	755.1	751.9	730.5
North Dakota.....	39.3	38.7	39.6	19.0	15.2	15.2	15.6	14.3	84.2	84.8	84.2	79.8
Ohio.....	548.6	519.0	566.6	276.1	211.5	211.4	212.9	164.9	801.1	793.1	802.7	753.1
Oklahoma.....	171.9	166.2	175.2	119.7	70.4	71.0	70.4	65.0	357.4	362.3	356.7	351.9
Oregon.....	207.3	202.4	211.3	94.0	64.2	66.1	64.8	53.9	304.1	307.7	304.6	293.7
Pennsylvania.....	554.7	529.5	573.0	228.2	259.1	255.2	260.4	179.9	718.7	721.3	718.9	703.1
Rhode Island.....	54.4	51.2	57.5	20.3	22.8	21.9	22.9	15.1	66.3	66.1	66.3	65.0
South Carolina.....	262.4	263.3	273.6	146.4	78.6	78.8	79.3	70.1	373.7	380.8	374.4	365.4
South Dakota.....	43.6	42.3	45.1	26.3	16.5	16.5	16.6	15.3	80.4	80.9	80.7	74.9
Tennessee.....	337.7	345.3	348.8	194.3	120.3	119.9	121.2	98.5	446.8	448.6	446.5	435.8
Texas.....	1,378.1	1,361.1	1,391.4	845.9	438.2	456.3	442.7	374.5	1,992.1	2,027.3	1,982.4	1,974.9
Utah.....	153.4	160.1	153.0	86.3	41.6	42.1	41.7	36.5	254.3	261.3	259.6	254.2
Vermont.....	39.0	36.5	34.9	11.5	10.2	10.0	10.2	8.1	58.0	59.2	58.2	56.1
Virginia.....	400.0	392.4	409.0	241.2	200.4	201.5	201.1	181.9	735.3	743.8	738.7	715.4
Washington.....	337.2	329.7	346.1	158.5	127.0	124.8	128.1	94.2	590.9	598.4	594.4	572.4
West Virginia.....	73.4	71.2	75.2	36.0	24.4	23.9	24.8	20.1	153.5	155.1	154.7	146.1
Wisconsin.....	270.0	260.4	276.8	113.1	151.6	150.7	152.2	120.3	414.3	416.3	420.6	366.8
Wyoming.....	34.0	33.1	33.3	19.5	16.0	16.0	16.0	14.4	69.5	69.4	69.4	67.7
Puerto Rico.....	77.8	82.0	78.9	47.6	18.0	18.0	18.0	15.2	203.1	207.8	203.5	204.1
Virgin Islands.....	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	10.5	11.0	10.5	11.0

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2019 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, April 2019 - April 2020



- above -10.0%
- 12.9% to -10.0%
- 15.9% to -13.0%
- 18.9% to -16.0%
- below -19.0%

