

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Total		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,043	6,604	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ² ...	4,842	5,201	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	36	17	6.5	3.3	6.6	2.4	5.5	–
Construction.....	598	570	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	4.9	2.5
Manufacturing.....	459	469	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	4.2
Durable goods.....	257	311	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	1.7	5.3
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	31	0	7.4	0.0	5.9	0.0	13.5	0.0
Primary and fabricated metal products.....	46	60	2.6	3.8	2.8	3.1	1.9	7.4
Machinery manufacturing.....	23	18	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.0
Computer and electronic products.....	15	13	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.0
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	19	38	4.6	7.9	4.9	8.0	3.6	7.8
Transportation equipment.....	57	104	2.1	3.9	2.5	2.8	0.7	7.9
Wood products.....	15	5	4.1	1.1	4.9	1.3	–	–
Furniture and related products.....	5	10	1.5	3.3	0.9	0.0	2.6	10.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	46	65	2.9	3.9	3.7	2.5	1.5	6.2
Nondurable goods.....	202	158	3.6	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.0
Food manufacturing.....	63	50	3.7	3.0	4.4	1.9	2.7	4.4
Beverage and tobacco products.....	13	19	3.8	5.9	4.6	4.1	–	9.4
Textile, apparel, and leather.....	30	22	6.1	4.5	10.2	6.2	2.8	2.8
Paper and printing.....	17	10	2.3	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.5
Petroleum and coal products.....	14	17	4.8	6.7	5.5	8.1	–	–
Chemicals.....	42	32	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.5	1.5
Plastics and rubber products.....	24	9	4.5	2.1	5.1	2.7	2.8	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	846	939	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.1	5.1
Wholesale trade.....	103	112	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.3	4.4
Retail trade.....	744	828	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.2	5.2
Transportation and utilities.....	390	401	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.7	7.2	5.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	362	378	5.0	5.4	4.1	5.1	7.9	6.3
Utilities.....	28	23	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	0.0
Information ³	84	96	3.1	3.6	2.0	3.3	5.0	4.2
Publishing, except Internet.....	29	13	4.5	2.2	4.8	0.2	4.0	5.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries..	30	38	6.4	8.6	2.2	7.5	14.6	11.1
Broadcasting (except internet).....	4	2	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	4.8	0.0
Telecommunications.....	11	26	1.3	3.1	1.0	4.1	2.2	0.8
Financial activities.....	189	225	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.6
Finance and insurance.....	134	155	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.5
Finance.....	91	108	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.6
Insurance.....	42	47	1.5	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	56	71	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8	3.1
Real estate.....	49	63	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.3
Rental and leasing services.....	7	8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.6	0.0
Professional and business services.....	744	826	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.4
Professional and technical services.....	312	424	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.5	2.6	3.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	432	401	6.7	6.3	7.5	6.1	5.6	6.6
Administrative and support services.....	432	381	7.4	6.6	8.5	6.3	5.9	7.1
Waste management and remediation services.....	0	15	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.0	–	0.0
Education and health services.....	604	611	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Educational services.....	129	128	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
Health care and social assistance.....	475	483	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.3
Hospitals.....	104	117	1.5	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.5
Health services, except hospitals.....	297	263	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.8	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Total		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024
Social assistance.....	74	102	2.7	3.5	7.6	2.9	1.7	3.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	684	746	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.0	6.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	106	148	3.9	5.6	3.1	6.1	4.8	5.1
Accommodation and food services.....	578	598	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.3	5.0	6.5
Accommodation.....	53	58	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.9	5.0	6.7
Food services and drinking places.....	525	540	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.4	5.0	6.4
Other services.....	208	300	3.3	4.4	2.9	5.1	3.6	3.7
Other services, except private households.....	190	249	3.3	4.1	2.8	5.1	3.9	3.0
Repair and maintenance.....	33	100	1.9	4.9	1.7	5.4	3.8	1.7
Personal and laundry services.....	61	73	3.2	3.8	2.9	4.4	3.3	3.6
Membership associations and organizations..	95	76	4.6	3.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	2.7
Private households.....	18	50	3.1	6.9	—	—	2.5	6.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ²	108	105	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.3	9.3	6.7
Government wage and salary workers.....	372	372	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	334	343	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	3.0
No previous work experience.....	385	582	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised.