

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1989 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	11,460	7.4	90,290
2014.....	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	9,617	6.2	92,025
2015.....	250,801	157,130	62.7	148,834	59.3	8,296	5.3	93,671
2016.....	253,538	159,187	62.8	151,436	59.7	7,751	4.9	94,351
2017.....	255,079	160,320	62.9	153,337	60.1	6,982	4.4	94,759
2018.....	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	6,314	3.9	95,716
2019.....	259,175	163,539	63.1	157,538	60.8	6,001	3.7	95,636
2020.....	260,329	160,742	61.7	147,795	56.8	12,947	8.1	99,587
2021.....	261,445	161,204	61.7	152,581	58.4	8,623	5.3	100,241
2022.....	263,973	164,287	62.2	158,291	60.0	5,996	3.6	99,686
2023.....	266,942	167,116	62.6	161,037	60.3	6,080	3.6	99,826
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted¹								
2023								
March.....	266,272	166,690	62.6	160,824	60.4	5,866	3.5	99,582
April.....	266,443	166,678	62.6	160,962	60.4	5,715	3.4	99,766
May.....	266,618	166,823	62.6	160,707	60.3	6,117	3.7	99,795
June.....	266,801	167,000	62.6	161,004	60.3	5,997	3.6	99,801
July.....	267,002	167,113	62.6	161,209	60.4	5,904	3.5	99,889
August.....	267,213	167,840	62.8	161,500	60.4	6,340	3.8	99,374
September.....	267,428	167,897	62.8	161,550	60.4	6,347	3.8	99,531
October.....	267,642	167,723	62.7	161,280	60.3	6,443	3.8	99,919
November.....	267,822	168,127	62.8	161,866	60.4	6,262	3.7	99,695
December.....	267,991	167,451	62.5	161,183	60.1	6,268	3.7	100,540
2024								
January.....	267,540	167,276	62.5	161,152	60.2	6,124	3.7	100,265
February.....	267,711	167,426	62.5	160,968	60.1	6,458	3.9	100,285
March.....	267,884	167,895	62.7	161,466	60.3	6,429	3.8	99,989

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Additional information is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#pop>.