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OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES — MAY 2013

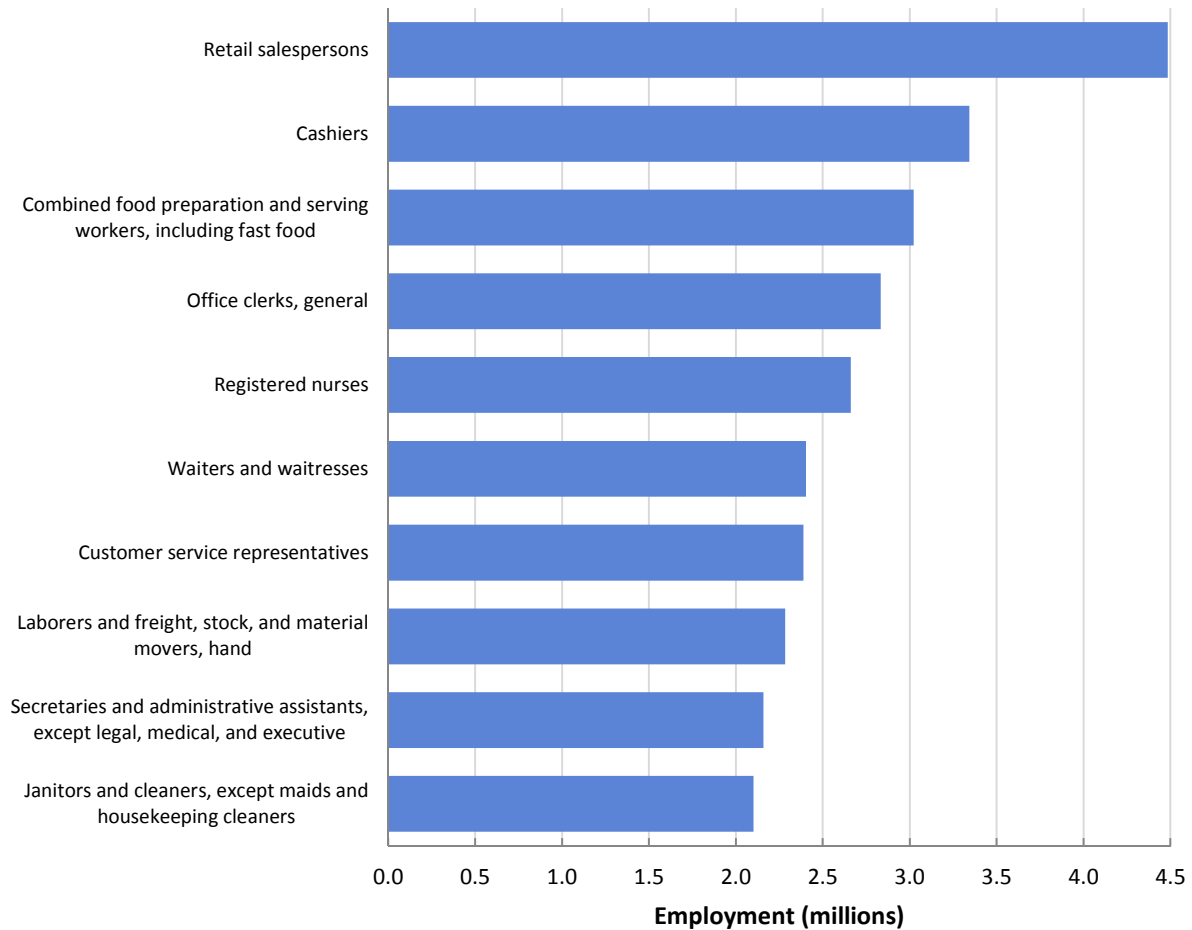
Retail salespersons and cashiers were the occupations with the largest employment in May 2013, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. These two occupations combined made up nearly 6 percent of total U.S. employment, with employment levels of 4.5 million and 3.3 million, respectively. National employment and wage information for all occupations is shown in table 1.

The data in this release are from the Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) program, which provides employment and wage estimates by area and by industry for wage and salary workers in 22 major occupational groups, 94 minor occupational groups, 458 broad occupations, and 821 detailed occupations.

Occupations

- The 10 largest occupations accounted for 21 percent of total employment in May 2013. In addition to retail salespersons and cashiers, the largest occupations included combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food; general office clerks; registered nurses; waiters and waitresses; and customer service representatives. (See chart 1.)
- Most of the largest occupations were relatively low paying. Of the 10 largest occupations, only registered nurses, with an annual mean wage of \$68,910, had an average wage above the U.S. all-occupations mean of \$22.33 per hour or \$46,440 annually. Annual mean wages for the rest of the 10 largest occupations ranged from \$18,880 for combined food preparation and serving workers to \$34,000 for secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive. (See chart 2.)
- Office and administrative support was the largest occupational group, making up about 16 percent of total U.S. employment. The next largest groups were sales and related occupations and food preparation and serving related occupations, which made up nearly 11 percent and 9 percent of U.S. employment, respectively. Seven of the 10 largest occupations were in one of these three groups. Legal occupations and life, physical, and social science occupations were among the smallest occupational groups, each making up less than 1 percent of total employment. (See chart 3.)
- The highest paying occupational groups were management, legal, computer and mathematical, and architecture and engineering occupations. Most detailed occupations in these groups were also high paying. For example, all 19 computer and mathematical occupations had average

Chart 1. Employment for the largest occupations in the United States, May 2013

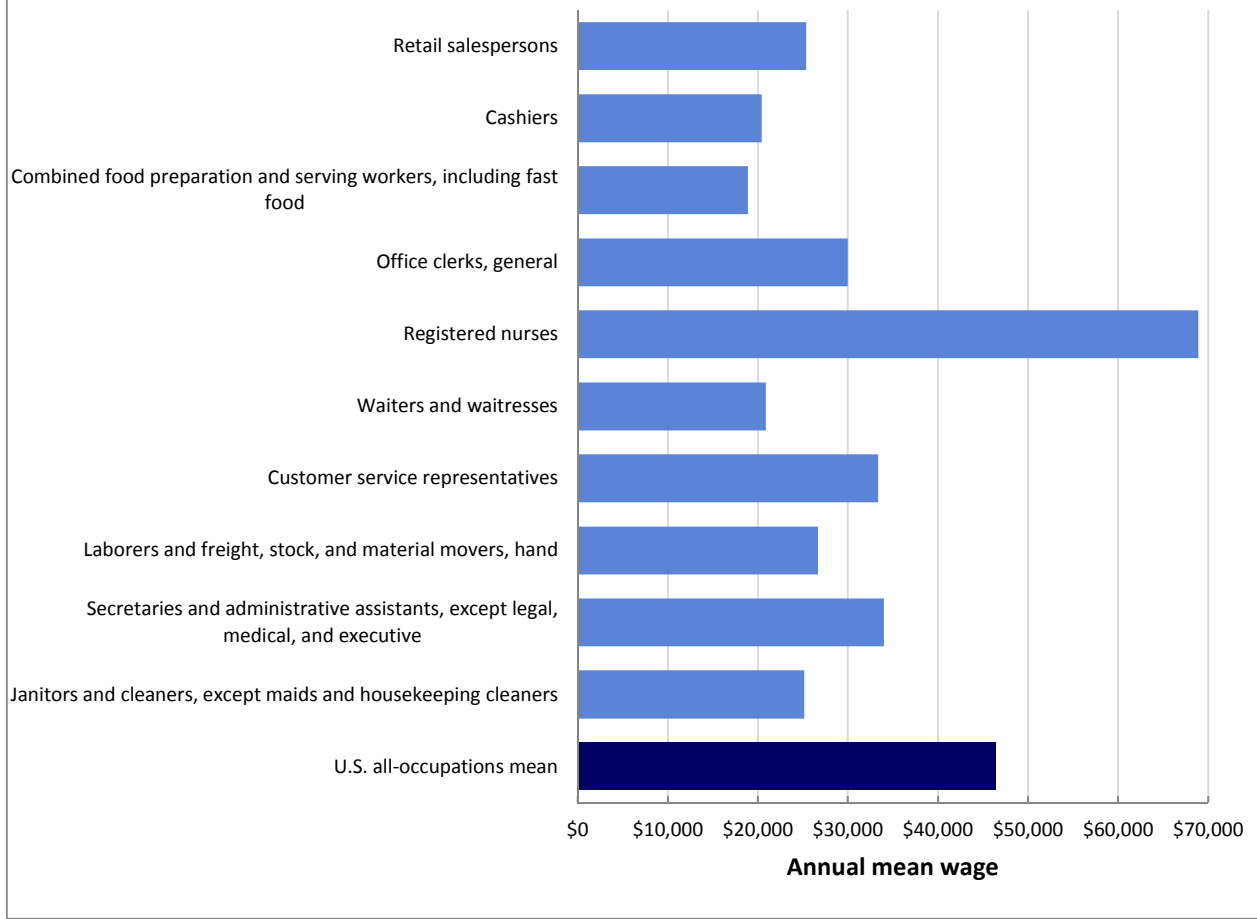


wages above the U.S. all-occupations mean, ranging from \$50,450 for computer user support specialists to \$109,260 for computer and information research scientists. (See table 1.)

- The lowest paying occupational groups were food preparation and serving related; farming, fishing, and forestry; personal care and service; building and grounds cleaning and maintenance; and healthcare support occupations. Annual mean wages for these groups ranged from \$21,580 for food preparation and serving related occupations to \$28,300 for healthcare support occupations. With few exceptions, the detailed occupations in these groups had below-average wages. For example, occupational therapy assistants and physical therapy assistants were the only healthcare support occupations with mean wages above the U.S. all-occupations mean. (See table 1.)

Occupational profiles for all occupations are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_stru.htm.

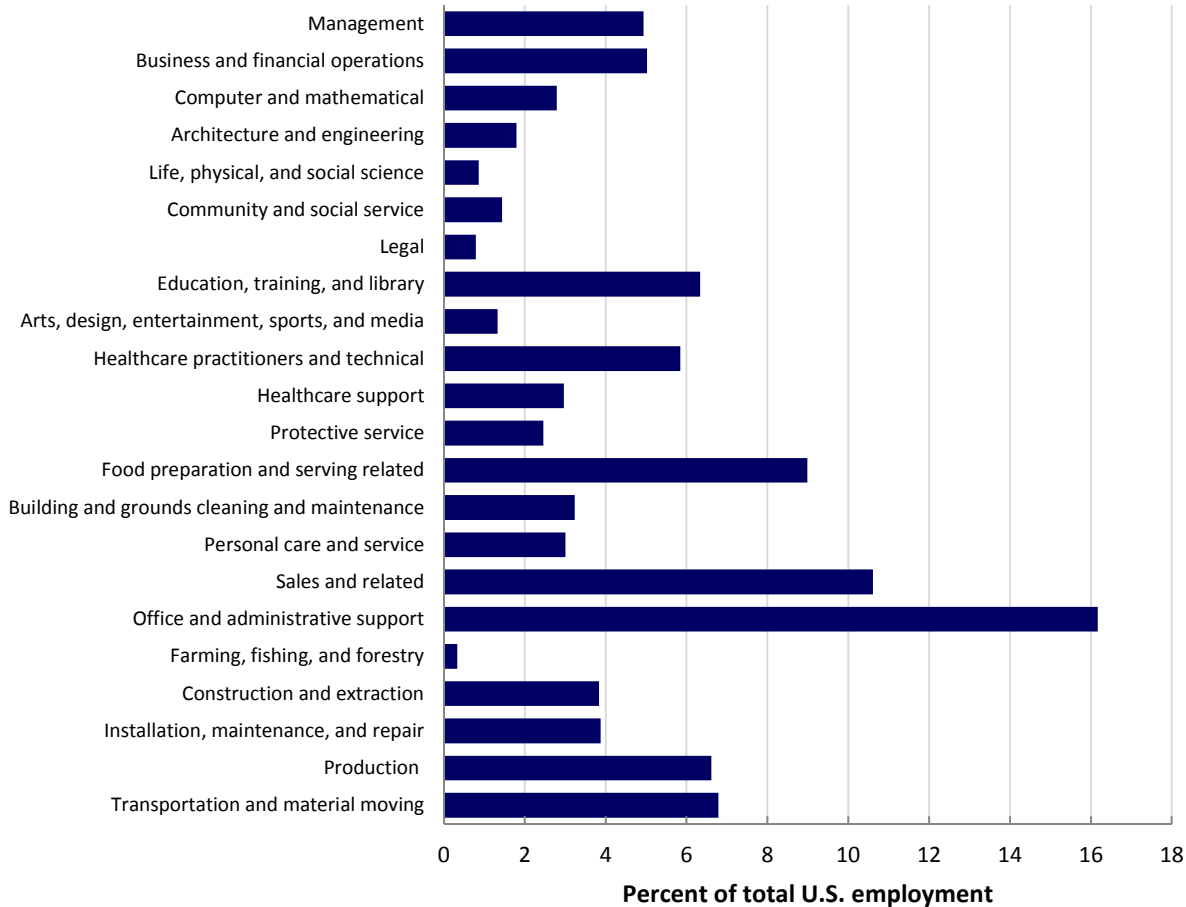
Chart 2. Annual mean wages for the largest occupations in the United States, May 2013



Private and government employers

- The private sector accounted for over 90 percent of employment in more than half of the 821 detailed occupations, including 6 of the 10 largest occupations in the U.S. Almost all of the 4.5 million retail sales workers, 3.3 million cashiers, and 2.4 million waiters and waitresses were employed in the private sector. Among the 10 largest occupations in the private sector, general and operations managers and registered nurses had the highest wages, with annual mean wages of \$117,210 and \$69,060, respectively.

Chart 3. Major occupational groups as a percent of total U.S. employment, May 2013



- Five of the 6 largest occupations in the public sector were teaching occupations: elementary school teachers, except special education; middle school teachers, except special and career/technical education; secondary school teachers, except special and career/technical education; teacher assistants; and substitute teachers. Over 75 percent of employment in each of these occupations was in the public sector, and for each, over 95 percent of their public sector employment was in local government. Other occupations with a large share of employment in local government included firefighters, police and sheriff’s patrol officers, and water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.
- Correctional officers and jailers; general office clerks; registered nurses; and secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive were the largest occupations in state government. Combined, these four occupations accounted for 15 percent of all state government employment. Other large occupations in state government included graduate teaching assistants and postsecondary health specialties teachers.
- Three of the 5 largest occupations in the federal government were specific to the U.S. Postal Service—postal service mail carriers; postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing

machine operators; and postal service clerks—which combined accounted for 19 percent of federal employment. Also among the largest federal government occupations were registered nurses, management analysts, compliance officers, and transportation security screeners.

OES data by ownership are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/oes/current/oesrci.htm.

Industries

- Health care and social assistance was the industry sector with the largest employment in May 2013. Four major occupational groups made up about 77 percent of employment within this industry sector: healthcare practitioners and technical, healthcare support, office and administrative support, and personal care and service. Registered nurses, nursing assistants, and personal care aides were the largest detailed occupations in the health care and social assistance sector, with about 2.3 million, 1.3 million, and 1.0 million jobs, respectively. Nearly 71 percent of registered nurses in the health care and social assistance sector were employed in hospitals, about 62 percent of nursing assistants in the sector were employed by nursing and residential care facilities, and about 47 percent of personal care aides in the sector were employed in the social assistance subsector.
- Other large industry sectors in May 2013 included retail trade, educational services, accommodation and food services, and manufacturing. More than half of retail trade employment was in just three occupations: retail salespersons, cashiers, and stock clerks and order fillers. Education, training, and library occupations and office and administrative support occupations made up about 69 percent of employment in the educational services sector, including 7 of the 10 largest occupations within the sector. Food preparation and serving related occupations made up nearly 81 percent of employment in the accommodation and food services sector and production occupations made up over half of employment in manufacturing.
- In industries with the highest mean wages, the largest occupations tended to have wages well above average. For example, the two largest occupations in securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage—securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents, and personal financial advisors—had annual mean wages of \$130,800 and \$104,900, respectively. These two occupations combined made up about 41 percent of total industry employment. Similarly, the largest occupations in computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing included systems software developers, applications software developers, and computer hardware engineers, which had annual mean wages ranging from \$108,140 to \$112,080.
- Restaurants and other eating places had the lowest mean wage of any industry in May 2013 at \$21,720. Eleven of the 12 largest detailed occupations in this industry had wages that averaged less than \$23,000. Several of the lowest-paying industries were in the retail trade sector, including gasoline stations, clothing stores, and department stores. Cashiers, with an annual mean wage of \$18,930, made up 66 percent of employment in gasoline stations. Retail salespersons was the largest occupation in both clothing stores and department stores, with mean wages of \$21,890 and \$21,950, respectively.

OES data by industry are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/oes/current/oesrci.htm.

States and areas

- States with high total employment tended to have the highest employment of many detailed occupations. For example, Florida, New York, and California had the highest employment of baggage porters and bellhops. However, smaller states often had higher-than-average shares of employment for particular occupations. For example, Nevada had nearly 8 times the concentration of baggage porters and bellhops and Hawaii had nearly 7 times the concentration when compared to the U.S.
- Similarly, the largest metropolitan areas tended to have the highest numbers of jobs in many detailed occupations, but smaller metropolitan areas often had higher concentrations of specific occupations. For example, New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa., had the highest employment of rehabilitation counselors, although the concentration of this occupation in the metropolitan area was about average. On the other hand, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, had a concentration of rehabilitation counselors roughly 8 times that of the U.S. and Mount Vernon-Anacortes, Wash., had nearly 7 times the concentration.
- Wages for occupations also varied considerably across states and metropolitan areas. For example, annual mean wages for advertising sales agents ranged from \$32,220 in Wyoming and \$35,800 in Louisiana, to \$70,080 in Connecticut and \$76,470 in New York. Wages for this occupation varied even more by area than by state: among metropolitan areas with at least 100 advertising sales agents, annual mean wages ranged from \$26,880 in Joplin, Mo., and \$27,410 in Lake Charles, La., to \$80,840 in New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J., and \$96,760 in Danbury, Conn.

OES data, including location quotients, by state and metropolitan/nonmetropolitan area are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/oes/current/oessrcst.htm and www.bls.gov/oes/current/oessrcma.htm, respectively.

Technical Note

Scope of the survey

The Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) survey is a semiannual mail survey measuring occupational employment and wage rates for wage and salary workers in nonfarm establishments in the United States. OES data available from BLS include cross-industry occupational employment and wage estimates for the nation; over 500 areas, including states and the District of Columbia, metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs), metropolitan divisions, nonmetropolitan areas, and territories; national industry-specific estimates at the NAICS sector, 3-, 4-, and selected 5- and 6-digit industry levels; and national estimates by ownership across all industries and for schools and hospitals.

The OES survey is a cooperative effort between BLS and the State Workforce Agencies (SWAs). BLS funds the survey and provides the procedures and technical support, while the State Workforce Agencies collect most of the data. OES estimates are constructed from a sample of about 1.2 million establishments. Each year, forms are mailed to two semiannual panels of approximately 200,000 sampled establishments, one panel in May and the other in November. May 2013 estimates are based on responses from six semiannual panels collected over a 3-year period: May 2013, November 2012, May 2012, November 2011, May 2011, and November 2010. The overall national response rate for the six panels is 75.3 percent based on establishments and 71.6 percent based on employment. The unweighted employment of sampled establishments across all six semiannual panels represents approximately 57.5 percent of total national employment. (Response rates are slightly lower for these estimates due to the Federal shutdown in October 2013.)

The occupational coding system

The OES survey categorizes workers into 821 detailed occupations based on the 2010 Office of Management and Budget's Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. Together, these detailed occupations make up 22 of the 23 SOC major occupational groups. Major group 55, Military Specific Occupations, is not included.

For more information about the SOC system, please see the BLS website at www.bls.gov/soc/.

The industry coding system

The May 2013 OES estimates are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For more information about NAICS, see the BLS website at www.bls.gov/bls/naics.htm.

The OES survey excludes the majority of the agricultural sector, with the exception of logging (NAICS 113310), support activities for crop production (NAICS 1151), and support activities for animal production (NAICS 1152). Private households (NAICS 814) also are excluded. OES federal government data include the U.S. Postal Service and the federal executive branch only. All other industries, including state and local government, are covered by the survey.

The OES survey covers all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonfarm industries. The survey does not

include the self-employed, owners and partners in unincorporated firms, household workers, or unpaid family workers.

Survey sample

The OES survey draws its sample from state unemployment insurance (UI) files. Supplemental sources are used for rail transportation (NAICS 4821) and Guam because they do not report to the UI program. The OES survey sample is stratified by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area, industry, and size.

To provide the most occupational coverage, larger employers are more likely to be selected than smaller employers. An annual census is taken of the executive branch of the federal government, the U.S. Postal Service, and state government.

Concepts

Occupational employment is the estimate of total wage and salary employment in an occupation. The OES survey defines employment as the number of workers who can be classified as full- or part-time employees, including workers on paid vacations or other types of paid leave; workers on unpaid short-term absences; salaried officers, executives, and staff members of incorporated firms; employees temporarily assigned to other units; and employees for whom the reporting unit is their permanent duty station, regardless of whether that unit prepares their paycheck.

Wages for the OES survey are straight-time, gross pay, exclusive of premium pay. Base rate; cost-of-living allowances; guaranteed pay; hazardous-duty pay; incentive pay, including commissions and production bonuses; and tips are included. Excluded are overtime pay, severance pay, shift differentials, nonproduction bonuses, employer cost for supplementary benefits, and tuition reimbursements.

OES receives wage rate data for the federal government, the U.S. Postal Service, and some state governments. For the remaining establishments, the OES survey collects wage data in 12 intervals. For each occupation, respondents are asked to report the number of employees paid within specific wage intervals. The intervals are defined both as hourly rates and the corresponding annual rates, where the annual rate for an occupation is calculated by multiplying the hourly wage rate by a typical work year of 2,080 hours. The responding establishments are instructed to report the hourly rate for part-time workers, and to report annual rates for occupations that are typically paid at an annual rate but do not work 2,080 hours per year, such as teachers, pilots, and flight attendants. Other workers, such as some entertainment workers, are paid hourly rates, but generally do not work 40 hours per week, year round. For these workers, only an hourly wage is reported.

Estimation methodology

The OES survey is designed to produce estimates by combining six panels of data collected over a 3-year period. Each OES panel includes approximately 200,000 establishments. The full six-panel sample of nearly 1.2 million establishments allows the production of estimates at

detailed levels of geography, industry, and occupation.

Wage updating. Significant reductions in sampling errors are obtained by combining six panels of data, particularly for small geographic areas and occupations. Wages for the current panel need no adjustment. However, wages in the five previous panels need to be updated to the current panel's reference period.

The OES program uses the BLS Employment Cost Index (ECI) to adjust survey data from prior panels before combining them with the current panel's data. The wage updating procedure adjusts each detailed occupation's wage rate, as measured in the earlier panel, according to the average movement of its broader occupational division.

Imputation. About 20 to 25 percent of establishments do not respond for a given panel. A "nearest neighbor" hot deck imputation procedure is used to impute missing occupational employment totals. A variant of mean imputation is used to impute missing wage distributions.

Weighting and benchmarking. The sampled establishments are weighted to represent all establishments for the reference period. Weights are further adjusted by the ratio of employment totals (the average of November 2012 and May 2013 employment) from the BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages to employment totals from the OES survey.

For more information

Answers to frequently asked questions about the OES data are available at www.bls.gov/oes/oes_ques.htm. Detailed technical information about the OES survey is available in our Survey Methods and Reliability Statement on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/oes/current/methods_statement.pdf.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
All occupations	132,588,810	\$22.33	\$46,440	\$16.87
Management occupations	6,542,950	53.15	110,550	45.96
Top executives.....	2,278,260	58.18	121,010	48.22
Chief executives.....	248,760	85.77	178,400	82.50
General and operations managers.....	1,973,700	55.81	116,090	46.36
Legislators.....	55,800	(²)	39,320	(²)
Advertising, marketing, promotions, public relations, and sales managers.....	608,470	59.92	124,640	53.55
Advertising and promotions managers.....	28,530	54.27	112,870	45.13
Marketing and sales managers.....	526,220	60.88	126,640	54.61
Marketing managers.....	174,010	64.28	133,700	59.24
Sales managers.....	352,220	59.21	123,150	52.18
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	53,730	53.49	111,260	47.45
Operations specialties managers.....	1,582,020	54.88	114,160	49.60
Administrative services managers.....	269,500	43.36	90,190	39.57
Computer and information systems managers.....	319,080	63.74	132,570	59.59
Financial managers.....	499,320	60.89	126,660	54.18
Industrial production managers.....	165,340	47.78	99,370	43.65
Purchasing managers.....	69,620	52.71	109,640	49.89
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	102,610	43.86	91,220	40.33
Compensation and benefits managers.....	17,570	53.87	112,040	48.79
Human resources managers.....	110,650	53.45	111,180	48.46
Training and development managers.....	28,340	51.81	107,770	47.50
Other management occupations.....	2,074,200	44.32	92,180	40.21
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	3,770	35.20	73,210	33.71
Construction managers.....	213,720	44.57	92,700	40.58
Education administrators.....	431,540	42.68	88,780	40.31
Education administrators, preschool and childcare center/program.....	47,560	25.00	52,010	21.58
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school.....	226,760	(²)	90,670	(²)
Education administrators, postsecondary.....	126,340	48.37	100,600	42.02
Education administrators, all other.....	30,880	39.99	83,170	37.20
Architectural and engineering managers.....	183,430	65.65	136,540	61.62
Food service managers.....	191,030	25.54	53,130	23.12
Funeral service managers.....	8,810	38.58	80,250	32.89
Gaming managers.....	4,460	35.46	73,760	31.83
Lodging managers.....	30,950	26.83	55,810	22.51
Medical and health services managers.....	300,180	48.72	101,340	43.72
Natural sciences managers.....	51,900	63.87	132,850	56.17
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	17,930	31.89	66,340	31.32
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	165,960	30.90	64,270	25.58
Social and community service managers.....	115,330	31.61	65,750	29.40
Emergency management directors.....	9,800	32.28	67,150	30.18
Managers, all other.....	345,390	52.11	108,380	49.78
Business and financial operations occupations	6,658,090	34.14	71,020	30.67
Business operations specialists.....	4,137,510	33.19	69,030	30.36
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	11,680	46.35	96,410	31.01
Buyers and purchasing agents.....	408,060	29.76	61,900	27.71
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	11,290	29.07	60,470	26.66
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	112,290	27.99	58,210	25.18
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	284,480	30.49	63,420	28.74
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	288,680	29.99	62,370	29.43
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators.....	275,500	29.97	62,340	29.42
Insurance appraisers, auto damage.....	13,180	30.34	63,100	29.65
Compliance officers.....	236,090	32.10	66,770	30.93
Cost estimators.....	202,600	30.61	63,660	28.59
Human resources workers.....	503,940	29.21	60,760	27.09
Human resources specialists.....	426,570	29.60	61,560	27.23
Farm labor contractors.....	1,210	20.63	42,920	17.03
Labor relations specialists.....	76,160	27.20	56,590	26.27
Logisticians.....	120,340	36.70	76,330	35.29
Management analysts.....	567,840	43.26	89,990	38.40
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	73,290	24.13	50,190	22.24
Fundraisers.....	50,530	27.05	56,270	24.80
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	81,520	30.44	63,310	28.76
Training and development specialists.....	224,110	29.22	60,780	27.33
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	430,350	32.59	67,780	29.23
Business operations specialists, all other.....	938,480	34.42	71,590	31.78
Financial specialists.....	2,520,580	35.71	74,270	31.20
Accountants and auditors.....	1,168,330	34.86	72,500	31.29
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	60,210	27.42	57,040	24.53
Budget analysts.....	58,740	34.89	72,560	33.71
Credit analysts.....	66,490	34.90	72,590	30.78
Financial analysts and advisors.....	526,630	43.62	90,730	35.86
Financial analysts.....	250,670	44.05	91,620	37.68
Personal financial advisors.....	183,420	48.04	99,920	36.21
Insurance underwriters.....	92,540	33.71	70,110	30.66
Financial examiners.....	30,680	41.82	86,980	36.97
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	329,570	33.43	69,540	28.41
Credit counselors.....	27,710	21.62	44,960	19.37

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Business and financial operations occupations (Continued)				
Loan officers.....	301,860	\$34.52	\$71,800	\$29.53
Tax examiners, collectors and preparers, and revenue agents.....	132,600	23.84	49,590	21.25
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	64,790	26.98	56,120	24.33
Tax preparers.....	67,810	20.84	43,350	16.98
Financial specialists, all other.....	147,330	32.76	68,130	30.05
Computer and mathematical occupations				
Computer occupations.....	3,696,180	39.43	82,010	37.43
Computer occupations.....	3,573,120	39.36	81,860	37.42
Computer and information research scientists.....	24,380	52.53	109,260	51.10
Computer and information analysts.....	585,120	41.40	86,100	39.46
Computer systems analysts.....	507,100	41.02	85,320	39.03
Information security analysts.....	78,020	43.85	91,210	42.59
Software developers and programmers.....	1,442,500	44.63	92,820	42.88
Computer programmers.....	312,340	38.91	80,930	36.60
Software developers, applications.....	643,830	46.28	96,260	44.55
Software developers, systems software.....	373,510	50.23	104,480	48.75
Web developers.....	112,820	32.47	67,540	30.37
Database and systems administrators and network architects.....	618,480	39.88	82,960	37.93
Database administrators.....	114,910	38.82	80,740	37.75
Network and computer systems administrators.....	362,310	37.46	77,910	35.58
Computer network architects.....	141,270	46.97	97,700	45.85
Computer support specialists.....	706,360	25.80	53,660	23.64
Computer user support specialists.....	541,250	24.26	50,450	22.41
Computer network support specialists.....	165,100	30.85	64,160	28.93
Computer occupations, all other.....	196,280	40.02	83,240	39.59
Mathematical science occupations.....	123,070	41.57	86,470	37.72
Actuaries.....	20,080	51.80	107,740	45.35
Mathematicians.....	3,030	49.67	103,310	49.25
Operations research analysts.....	72,680	39.26	81,660	35.88
Statisticians.....	24,950	40.05	83,310	38.12
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	2,330	31.22	64,930	27.70
Mathematical technicians.....	1,080	28.97	60,260	26.07
Mathematical science occupations, all other.....	1,240	33.18	69,000	29.24
Architecture and engineering occupations				
Architects, surveyors, and cartographers.....	2,380,840	38.51	80,100	35.83
Architects, surveyors, and cartographers.....	153,200	34.51	71,790	32.46
Architects, except naval.....	100,550	37.43	77,850	34.92
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	84,210	38.29	79,650	35.63
Landscape architects.....	16,330	32.97	68,570	31.15
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	52,650	28.95	60,210	27.47
Cartographers and photogrammetrists.....	11,290	30.07	62,540	28.29
Surveyors.....	41,360	28.64	59,570	27.21
Engineers.....	1,547,580	44.31	92,170	41.96
Aerospace engineers.....	71,500	50.70	105,450	49.94
Agricultural engineers.....	2,590	37.92	78,880	35.79
Biomedical engineers.....	19,890	45.18	93,960	42.63
Chemical engineers.....	33,300	50.16	104,340	46.02
Civil engineers.....	262,170	41.17	85,640	38.83
Computer hardware engineers.....	77,670	51.41	106,930	50.12
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	303,450	45.86	95,380	43.92
Electrical engineers.....	168,100	44.89	93,380	42.88
Electronics engineers, except computer.....	135,350	47.05	97,870	45.31
Environmental engineers.....	53,020	41.12	85,520	39.53
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	254,430	40.00	83,190	38.55
Health and safety engineers, except mining safety engineers and inspectors.....	23,850	39.10	81,320	37.89
Industrial engineers.....	230,580	40.09	83,390	38.61
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	6,640	45.21	94,040	43.05
Materials engineers.....	24,190	43.23	89,930	41.98
Mechanical engineers.....	258,630	41.31	85,930	39.47
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	7,990	46.61	96,950	41.76
Nuclear engineers.....	16,400	51.38	106,860	48.85
Petroleum engineers.....	34,910	71.72	149,180	63.62
Engineers, all other.....	120,810	45.34	94,310	44.56
Drafters, engineering technicians, and mapping technicians.....	680,070	26.20	54,490	25.21
Drafters.....	196,460	25.79	53,640	24.43
Architectural and civil drafters.....	88,860	24.64	51,250	23.46
Electrical and electronics drafters.....	29,600	29.01	60,350	27.53
Mechanical drafters.....	63,180	26.21	54,510	24.77
Drafters, all other.....	14,820	24.49	50,930	22.92
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	435,650	26.96	56,080	26.22
Aerospace engineering and operations technicians.....	10,540	30.07	62,540	30.14
Civil engineering technicians.....	69,830	23.74	49,380	22.97
Electrical and electronics engineering technicians.....	141,150	28.26	58,770	28.15
Electro-mechanical technicians.....	15,540	26.04	54,160	24.68
Environmental engineering technicians.....	18,020	23.64	49,180	22.19
Industrial engineering technicians.....	68,520	26.04	54,170	25.01
Mechanical engineering technicians.....	46,090	26.09	54,280	25.19
Engineering technicians, except drafters, all other.....	65,960	29.78	61,940	29.12
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	47,950	20.93	43,540	19.55

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,135,030	\$33.37	\$69,400	\$29.26
Life scientists.....	277,080	38.11	79,270	33.78
Agricultural and food scientists.....	30,490	31.17	64,830	28.63
Animal scientists.....	2,320	35.06	72,930	30.89
Food scientists and technologists.....	15,010	31.41	65,340	28.67
Soil and plant scientists.....	13,160	30.21	62,830	28.36
Biological scientists.....	100,620	37.32	77,630	34.04
Biochemists and biophysicists.....	29,110	44.06	91,640	40.54
Microbiologists.....	19,880	36.17	75,230	32.61
Zoologists and wildlife biologists.....	18,530	30.10	62,610	27.61
Biological scientists, all other.....	33,100	36.14	75,160	34.96
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	27,810	29.76	61,890	28.55
Conservation scientists.....	18,590	30.45	63,330	29.43
Foresters.....	9,220	28.37	59,000	27.46
Medical scientists.....	109,620	42.98	89,390	37.90
Epidemiologists.....	5,350	35.11	73,040	31.89
Medical scientists, except epidemiologists.....	104,280	43.38	90,230	38.39
Life scientists, all other.....	8,550	36.97	76,900	32.18
Physical scientists.....	276,740	40.53	84,300	36.32
Astronomers and physicists.....	19,090	55.98	116,440	52.95
Astronomers.....	1,750	53.09	110,440	53.10
Physicists.....	17,340	56.27	117,040	52.94
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	10,800	42.38	88,140	41.84
Chemists and materials scientists.....	94,950	37.88	78,780	35.32
Chemists.....	87,560	37.37	77,740	34.79
Materials scientists.....	7,400	43.83	91,160	42.63
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	128,610	39.11	81,360	34.03
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	87,380	34.02	70,770	31.29
Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers.....	34,690	52.12	108,420	44.19
Hydrologists.....	6,540	38.11	79,260	36.40
Physical scientists, all other.....	23,290	45.65	94,950	44.82
Social scientists and related workers.....	237,770	35.92	74,700	33.61
Economists.....	17,230	48.78	101,450	44.75
Survey researchers.....	17,370	25.58	53,210	22.94
Psychologists.....	116,390	35.73	74,310	33.42
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists.....	104,480	34.96	72,710	32.58
Industrial-organizational psychologists.....	1,040	42.29	87,960	38.62
Psychologists, all other.....	10,870	42.50	88,400	43.82
Sociologists.....	2,690	37.56	78,120	34.82
Urban and regional planners.....	35,940	32.66	67,920	31.56
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	48,160	37.84	78,700	35.99
Anthropologists and archeologists.....	6,560	29.53	61,420	28.06
Geographers.....	1,480	36.09	75,070	35.94
Historians.....	3,200	28.85	60,010	26.53
Political scientists.....	5,570	48.51	100,900	48.52
Social scientists and related workers, all other.....	31,360	38.68	80,450	36.91
Life, physical, and social science technicians.....	343,440	22.00	45,770	20.16
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	19,390	17.79	37,010	16.72
Biological technicians.....	71,590	21.02	43,710	19.57
Chemical technicians.....	63,880	22.40	46,590	20.82
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	15,190	28.26	58,780	25.68
Nuclear technicians.....	6,930	35.31	73,450	34.91
Social science research assistants.....	26,830	19.92	41,430	18.42
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	139,630	21.97	45,710	20.33
Environmental science and protection technicians, including health.....	34,510	21.86	45,470	20.05
Forensic science technicians.....	13,430	27.57	57,340	26.13
Forest and conservation technicians.....	29,740	18.13	37,720	16.79
Life, physical, and social science technicians, all other.....	61,950	22.67	47,150	21.25
Community and social service occupations	1,901,730	21.50	44,710	19.62
Counselors, social workers, and other community and social service specialists.....	1,830,190	21.49	44,690	19.62
Counselors.....	601,300	22.99	47,820	21.29
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	83,120	19.75	41,090	18.57
Educational, guidance, school, and vocational counselors.....	241,870	27.00	56,160	25.77
Marriage and family therapists.....	29,060	24.85	51,690	23.15
Mental health counselors.....	115,580	21.01	43,700	19.51
Rehabilitation counselors.....	103,840	18.10	37,660	16.46
Counselors, all other.....	27,830	22.28	46,330	20.97
Social workers.....	591,240	23.25	48,370	21.66
Child, family, and school social workers.....	276,760	22.14	46,060	20.25
Healthcare social workers.....	141,830	25.25	52,520	24.44
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	110,010	21.36	44,420	19.70
Social workers, all other.....	62,640	26.95	56,060	27.17
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists.....	637,660	18.44	38,350	16.51
Health educators.....	56,720	25.87	53,800	23.66
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	86,810	25.44	52,910	23.29
Social and human service assistants.....	355,500	15.04	31,280	14.05
Community health workers.....	45,800	18.10	37,640	16.64
Community and social service specialists, all other.....	92,830	20.52	42,690	19.26
Religious workers.....	71,540	21.70	45,130	19.65
Clergy.....	45,020	22.86	47,540	21.06

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Community and social service occupations (Continued)				
Directors, religious activities and education.....	18,600	\$21.27	\$44,240	\$18.35
Religious workers, all other.....	7,920	16.11	33,520	13.82
Legal occupations	1,041,700	47.89	99,620	36.59
Lawyers, judges, and related workers.....	651,840	61.57	128,070	53.66
Lawyers and judicial law clerks.....	603,560	62.78	130,580	54.24
Lawyers.....	592,670	63.46	131,990	54.95
Judicial law clerks.....	10,890	25.91	53,890	22.90
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	48,280	46.48	96,690	44.96
Administrative law judges, adjudicators, and hearing officers.....	14,270	43.09	89,630	41.92
Arbitrators, mediators, and conciliators.....	6,830	36.94	76,840	29.06
Judges, magistrate judges, and magistrates.....	27,190	50.66	105,380	56.80
Legal support workers.....	389,860	25.02	52,040	22.76
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	271,320	24.60	51,170	22.87
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	118,540	25.97	54,020	22.54
Court reporters.....	19,200	26.33	54,760	23.83
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	53,640	22.76	47,340	20.59
Legal support workers, all other.....	45,700	29.60	61,560	25.27
Education, training, and library occupations	8,400,640	24.76	51,500	22.19
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,511,280	(2)	74,620	(2)
Business teachers, postsecondary.....	85,220	(2)	89,100	(2)
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary.....	89,740	(2)	76,910	(2)
Computer science teachers, postsecondary.....	35,770	(2)	80,990	(2)
Mathematical science teachers, postsecondary.....	53,970	(2)	74,210	(2)
Engineering and architecture teachers, postsecondary.....	42,210	(2)	98,930	(2)
Architecture teachers, postsecondary.....	7,340	(2)	80,180	(2)
Engineering teachers, postsecondary.....	34,870	(2)	102,880	(2)
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	62,500	(2)	86,860	(2)
Agricultural sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	10,120	(2)	86,710	(2)
Biological science teachers, postsecondary.....	50,230	(2)	87,080	(2)
Forestry and conservation science teachers, postsecondary.....	2,140	(2)	82,620	(2)
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	50,650	(2)	87,330	(2)
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	10,690	(2)	90,830	(2)
Chemistry teachers, postsecondary.....	20,820	(2)	83,330	(2)
Environmental science teachers, postsecondary.....	5,130	(2)	87,450	(2)
Physics teachers, postsecondary.....	14,010	(2)	90,570	(2)
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	119,940	(2)	80,500	(2)
Anthropology and archeology teachers, postsecondary.....	5,920	(2)	83,190	(2)
Area, ethnic, and cultural studies teachers, postsecondary.....	9,700	(2)	77,550	(2)
Economics teachers, postsecondary.....	13,600	(2)	100,490	(2)
Geography teachers, postsecondary.....	4,400	(2)	73,980	(2)
Political science teachers, postsecondary.....	17,660	(2)	84,110	(2)
Psychology teachers, postsecondary.....	40,380	(2)	76,060	(2)
Sociology teachers, postsecondary.....	17,200	(2)	74,470	(2)
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary, all other.....	11,080	(2)	79,490	(2)
Health teachers, postsecondary.....	220,120	(2)	96,760	(2)
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary.....	163,850	(2)	105,880	(2)
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary.....	56,270	(2)	70,200	(2)
Education and library science teachers, postsecondary.....	67,860	(2)	66,150	(2)
Education teachers, postsecondary.....	63,190	(2)	65,630	(2)
Library science teachers, postsecondary.....	4,670	(2)	73,260	(2)
Law, criminal justice, and social work teachers, postsecondary.....	41,240	(2)	87,190	(2)
Criminal justice and law enforcement teachers, postsecondary.....	14,870	(2)	61,850	(2)
Law teachers, postsecondary.....	15,600	(2)	122,280	(2)
Social work teachers, postsecondary.....	10,780	(2)	71,380	(2)
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary.....	275,820	(2)	70,530	(2)
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary.....	92,930	(2)	72,630	(2)
Communications teachers, postsecondary.....	29,920	(2)	69,620	(2)
English language and literature teachers, postsecondary.....	75,320	(2)	68,360	(2)
Foreign language and literature teachers, postsecondary.....	30,590	(2)	66,300	(2)
History teachers, postsecondary.....	23,640	(2)	74,100	(2)
Philosophy and religion teachers, postsecondary.....	23,430	(2)	72,200	(2)
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers.....	455,970	(2)	56,490	(2)
Graduate teaching assistants.....	118,820	(2)	31,810	(2)
Home economics teachers, postsecondary.....	3,870	(2)	67,110	(2)
Recreation and fitness studies teachers, postsecondary.....	18,820	(2)	63,770	(2)
Vocational education teachers, postsecondary.....	121,360	25.33	52,680	23.22
Postsecondary teachers, all other.....	193,110	(2)	73,140	(2)
Preschool, primary, secondary, and special education school teachers.....	4,024,430	(2)	54,740	(2)
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	510,540	18.29	38,040	16.06
Preschool teachers, except special education.....	352,730	15.11	31,420	13.26
Kindergarten teachers, except special education.....	157,800	(2)	52,840	(2)
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	1,984,360	(2)	56,420	(2)
Elementary school teachers, except special education.....	1,344,240	(2)	56,320	(2)
Middle school teachers, except special and career/technical education.....	621,970	(2)	56,630	(2)
Career/technical education teachers, middle school.....	18,150	(2)	56,830	(2)
Secondary school teachers.....	1,031,750	(2)	58,170	(2)
Secondary school teachers, except special and career/technical education.....	946,730	(2)	58,260	(2)
Career/technical education teachers, secondary school.....	85,020	(2)	57,200	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Education, training, and library occupations (Continued)				
Special education teachers.....	497,780	(²)	\$58,050	(²)
Special education teachers, preschool.....	24,420	(²)	55,990	(²)
Special education teachers, kindergarten and elementary school.....	198,350	(²)	56,690	(²)
Special education teachers, middle school.....	96,770	(²)	59,540	(²)
Special education teachers, secondary school.....	133,490	(²)	60,410	(²)
Special education teachers, all other.....	44,750	(²)	54,920	(²)
Other teachers and instructors.....	1,157,660	17.88	37,190	14.42
Adult basic and secondary education and literacy teachers and instructors.....	69,880	25.89	53,850	24.57
Self-enrichment education teachers.....	187,180	19.56	40,680	17.07
Miscellaneous teachers and instructors.....	900,610	16.91	35,170	13.61
Substitute teachers.....	630,320	14.11	29,350	12.42
Teachers and instructors, all other, except substitute teachers.....	270,290	(²)	48,750	(²)
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	258,820	22.96	47,750	21.63
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	26,330	24.41	50,770	22.10
Archivists.....	5,560	25.32	52,670	23.61
Curators.....	10,910	26.74	55,620	24.30
Museum technicians and conservators.....	9,860	21.31	44,330	19.24
Librarians.....	136,510	27.67	57,550	26.78
Library technicians.....	95,980	15.86	33,000	15.04
Other education, training, and library occupations.....	1,448,450	(²)	30,460	(²)
Audio-visual and multimedia collections specialists.....	8,840	22.52	46,840	21.33
Farm and home management advisors.....	9,120	23.56	49,010	22.29
Instructional coordinators.....	133,840	30.32	63,070	29.14
Teacher assistants.....	1,190,720	(²)	25,570	(²)
Education, training, and library workers, all other.....	105,930	19.80	41,190	17.65
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations				
Art and design workers.....	1,758,310	26.72	55,580	21.45
Artists and related workers.....	507,370	24.63	51,240	20.72
Art directors.....	87,240	36.19	75,270	31.17
Craft artists.....	32,250	46.46	96,650	39.90
Fine artists, including painters, sculptors, and illustrators.....	4,750	17.60	36,600	14.62
Multimedia artists and animators.....	11,980	24.47	50,900	20.48
Artists and related workers, all other.....	30,790	34.81	72,400	30.99
Designers.....	7,470	28.11	58,460	25.83
Commercial and industrial designers.....	420,130	22.23	46,250	19.19
Fashion designers.....	28,540	31.04	64,570	29.99
Floral designers.....	17,370	35.37	73,570	30.65
Graphic designers.....	46,490	12.55	26,100	11.65
Interior designers.....	194,360	23.85	49,610	21.55
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	43,710	26.06	54,200	23.32
Set and exhibit designers.....	72,590	14.39	29,930	13.21
Designers, all other.....	9,750	25.96	53,990	24.04
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers.....	7,330	25.34	52,700	22.61
Actors, producers, and directors.....	488,570	28.25	58,750	18.97
Actors.....	155,740	42.80	89,020	30.48
Producers and directors.....	63,230	41.94	(²)	22.15
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	92,510	43.38	90,240	33.40
Athletes and sports competitors.....	236,100	(²)	39,310	(²)
Coaches and scouts.....	13,880	(²)	71,850	(²)
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	206,080	(²)	37,610	(²)
Dancers and choreographers.....	16,140	(²)	33,020	(²)
Dancers.....	17,840	21.41	44,540	16.90
Choreographers.....	11,540	20.00	(²)	14.87
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	6,300	24.00	49,930	21.22
Music directors and composers.....	62,450	29.92	(²)	23.46
Musicians and singers.....	23,190	26.23	54,560	23.24
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	39,260	32.10	(²)	23.74
Media and communication workers.....	16,440	25.69	(²)	17.11
Announcers.....	553,780	28.61	59,500	24.71
Radio and television announcers.....	38,010	19.80	41,190	13.61
Public address system and other announcers.....	30,530	20.10	41,800	13.95
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	7,480	18.60	38,690	12.01
Broadcast news analysts.....	48,460	23.26	48,380	17.71
Reporters and correspondents.....	4,820	40.73	84,710	29.07
Public relations specialists.....	43,630	21.33	44,360	17.11
Writers and editors.....	202,530	30.30	63,020	26.41
Editors.....	189,680	31.81	66,160	28.22
Technical writers.....	98,790	30.20	62,820	26.04
Writers and authors.....	47,300	33.80	70,290	32.64
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	43,590	33.30	69,250	27.77
Interpreters and translators.....	75,110	23.87	49,650	20.83
Media and communication workers, all other.....	49,060	23.04	47,920	20.39
Media and communication equipment workers.....	26,040	25.44	52,910	21.73
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	208,580	23.23	48,320	19.15
Audio and video equipment technicians.....	98,880	22.17	46,110	19.56
Broadcast technicians.....	56,440	22.03	45,830	19.83
Radio operators.....	27,800	20.02	41,630	17.65
Sound engineering technicians.....	1,160	21.74	45,210	21.45
Sound engineering technicians.....	13,480	27.22	56,610	22.35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations (Continued)				
Photographers.....	54,830	\$17.88	\$37,190	\$14.08
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	38,780	29.87	62,120	23.20
Camera operators, television, video, and motion picture.....	16,860	25.26	52,530	20.45
Film and video editors.....	21,920	33.41	69,490	26.20
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	16,090	32.00	66,570	32.52
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations				
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners.....	7,755,810	35.93	74,740	29.38
Chiropractors.....	28,850	37.70	78,410	31.40
Dentists.....	112,300	81.19	168,870	72.74
Dentists, general.....	96,000	79.12	164,570	70.36
Oral and maxillofacial surgeons.....	5,280	105.27	218,960	(²)
Orthodontists.....	5,570	94.36	196,270	(²)
Prosthodontists.....	290	61.69	128,310	43.87
Dentists, all other specialists.....	5,160	81.90	170,340	78.58
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	59,530	27.07	56,300	26.88
Optometrists.....	32,040	53.67	111,640	48.70
Pharmacists.....	287,420	56.01	116,500	57.35
Physicians and surgeons.....	623,380	92.25	191,880	(²)
Anesthesiologists.....	30,200	113.01	235,070	(²)
Family and general practitioners.....	120,860	88.43	183,940	84.87
Internists, general.....	46,410	90.60	188,440	89.83
Obstetricians and gynecologists.....	21,730	102.20	212,570	(²)
Pediatricians, general.....	30,890	81.98	170,530	75.78
Psychiatrists.....	25,040	87.82	182,660	86.03
Surgeons.....	41,030	112.09	233,150	(²)
Physicians and surgeons, all other.....	307,220	90.00	187,200	(²)
Physician assistants.....	88,110	45.36	94,350	44.70
Podiatrists.....	8,850	64.94	135,070	56.83
Therapists.....	600,660	35.08	72,970	34.21
Occupational therapists.....	108,410	37.45	77,890	36.99
Physical therapists.....	195,670	39.51	82,180	38.96
Radiation therapists.....	16,950	39.30	81,740	38.05
Recreational therapists.....	18,640	21.88	45,520	20.76
Respiratory therapists.....	118,640	27.83	57,880	27.06
Speech-language pathologists.....	125,050	35.56	73,970	34.04
Exercise physiologists.....	6,010	23.46	48,790	22.12
Therapists, all other.....	11,280	28.18	58,610	26.61
Veterinarians.....	59,230	46.22	96,140	41.66
Registered nurses.....	2,661,890	33.13	68,910	31.84
Nurse anesthetists.....	35,430	75.81	157,690	72.64
Nurse midwives.....	5,460	44.34	92,230	44.37
Nurse practitioners.....	113,370	45.71	95,070	44.55
Audiologists.....	11,550	35.75	74,360	34.22
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	33,070	41.69	86,720	35.04
Health technologists and technicians.....	2,849,330	21.39	44,480	19.65
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	319,720	24.05	50,020	23.43
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists.....	162,630	28.59	59,460	28.09
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians.....	157,080	19.35	40,240	18.26
Dental hygienists.....	192,330	34.39	71,530	34.19
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	355,290	28.73	59,750	28.19
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	51,010	25.95	53,990	25.58
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	58,250	32.29	67,170	31.93
Nuclear medicine technologists.....	20,020	34.60	71,970	34.19
Radiologic technologists.....	194,000	27.29	56,760	26.54
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	32,000	31.71	65,960	31.75
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	237,660	16.77	34,870	15.04
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	687,480	16.17	33,620	15.22
Dietetic technicians.....	26,420	13.74	28,580	12.32
Pharmacy technicians.....	362,690	14.83	30,840	14.25
Psychiatric technicians.....	66,760	16.09	33,470	14.37
Respiratory therapy technicians.....	12,070	23.01	47,850	22.61
Surgical technologists.....	97,930	21.36	44,420	20.54
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	87,870	15.27	31,760	14.66
Ophthalmic medical technicians.....	33,740	17.44	36,280	16.80
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	705,200	20.63	42,910	20.15
Medical records and health information technicians.....	180,760	18.13	37,710	16.81
Opticians, dispensing.....	68,390	17.17	35,710	16.24
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	102,500	22.70	47,210	20.34
Orthotists and prosthetists.....	8,330	34.01	70,740	30.27
Hearing aid specialists.....	5,170	23.03	47,900	20.86
Health technologists and technicians, all other.....	88,990	21.62	44,960	19.67
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	145,370	28.48	59,230	26.80
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	76,490	31.59	65,710	30.83
Occupational health and safety specialists.....	62,830	33.20	69,050	32.67
Occupational health and safety technicians.....	13,660	24.23	50,390	22.78
Miscellaneous health practitioners and technical workers.....	68,880	25.01	52,030	22.20
Athletic trainers.....	22,340	(²)	44,720	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations (Continued)				
Genetic counselors.....	1,980	\$30.19	\$62,800	\$30.57
Healthcare practitioners and technical workers, all other.....	44,560	26.54	55,210	23.37
Healthcare support occupations	3,924,390	13.61	28,300	12.54
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	2,361,910	11.87	24,700	11.22
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	2,361,910	11.87	24,700	11.22
Home health aides.....	806,710	10.60	22,050	10.10
Psychiatric aides.....	75,340	12.98	26,990	12.08
Nursing assistants.....	1,427,830	12.51	26,020	11.97
Orderlies.....	52,030	12.66	26,340	11.75
Occupational therapy and physical therapist assistants and aides.....	160,430	21.19	44,080	20.80
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	39,160	23.75	49,390	24.16
Occupational therapy assistants.....	30,450	26.56	55,250	26.57
Occupational therapy aides.....	8,710	13.90	28,900	12.67
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	121,270	20.37	42,360	19.43
Physical therapist assistants.....	72,640	25.63	53,320	25.65
Physical therapist aides.....	48,630	12.50	25,990	11.69
Other healthcare support occupations.....	1,402,060	15.66	32,570	14.92
Massage therapists.....	79,040	19.42	40,400	17.27
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations.....	1,323,010	15.44	32,110	14.83
Dental assistants.....	309,540	17.13	35,640	16.78
Medical assistants.....	571,690	14.80	30,780	14.24
Medical equipment preparers.....	51,300	16.02	33,320	15.25
Medical transcriptionists.....	68,350	16.95	35,260	16.63
Pharmacy aides.....	42,250	11.78	24,510	10.85
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	71,800	12.07	25,110	11.32
Phlebotomists.....	108,210	15.10	31,410	14.50
Healthcare support workers, all other.....	99,880	16.80	34,950	16.42
Protective service occupations	3,257,690	20.92	43,510	17.68
Supervisors of protective service workers.....	270,500	33.03	68,700	30.99
First-line supervisors of law enforcement workers.....	146,300	36.64	76,200	34.87
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	44,980	29.59	61,540	27.74
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	101,320	39.76	82,710	38.07
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	59,700	34.94	72,670	33.68
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	64,510	23.08	48,000	22.04
Fire fighting and prevention workers.....	316,120	23.36	48,580	22.09
Firefighters.....	302,870	23.21	48,270	21.92
Fire inspectors.....	13,250	26.84	55,820	25.57
Fire inspectors and investigators.....	11,520	27.93	58,100	26.66
Forest fire inspectors and prevention specialists.....	1,730	19.54	40,640	16.16
Law enforcement workers.....	1,213,870	26.44	54,990	24.34
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	449,050	21.26	44,220	19.01
Bailiffs.....	16,360	19.53	40,620	17.83
Correctional officers and jailers.....	432,680	21.32	44,350	19.02
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	109,960	38.00	79,030	36.89
Fish and game wardens.....	6,640	24.27	50,470	23.44
Parking enforcement workers.....	8,790	17.90	37,220	17.40
Police officers.....	639,440	28.23	58,720	26.99
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	635,380	28.23	58,720	26.99
Transit and railroad police.....	4,060	27.98	58,200	26.68
Other protective service workers.....	1,457,200	13.54	28,160	11.70
Animal control workers.....	13,590	16.29	33,870	15.40
Private detectives and investigators.....	25,820	25.91	53,890	22.24
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	1,076,980	13.26	27,590	11.60
Gaming surveillance officers and gaming investigators.....	10,260	15.37	31,970	14.15
Security guards.....	1,066,730	13.24	27,550	11.57
Miscellaneous protective service workers.....	340,810	13.36	27,780	11.53
Crossing guards.....	68,050	12.75	26,530	11.49
Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective service workers.....	130,700	10.05	20,890	9.16
Transportation security screeners.....	45,790	17.98	37,400	17.83
Protective service workers, all other.....	96,260	16.08	33,450	14.43
Food preparation and serving related occupations	11,914,590	10.38	21,580	9.15
Supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	950,270	16.17	33,640	14.53
Supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	950,270	16.17	33,640	14.53
Chefs and head cooks.....	107,730	22.42	46,620	20.43
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	842,540	15.38	31,980	14.09
Cooks and food preparation workers.....	2,978,730	10.61	22,070	9.78
Cooks.....	2,154,650	10.79	22,440	9.99
Cooks, fast food.....	507,940	9.07	18,870	8.88
Cooks, institution and cafeteria.....	399,940	11.86	24,670	11.14
Cooks, private household.....	590	13.15	27,350	11.17
Cooks, restaurant.....	1,057,550	11.27	23,440	10.65
Cooks, short order.....	167,480	10.18	21,160	9.51
Cooks, all other.....	21,160	12.61	26,230	11.58
Food preparation workers.....	824,080	10.15	21,110	9.35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Food preparation and serving related occupations (Continued)				
Food and beverage serving workers.....	6,678,930	\$9.63	\$20,020	\$8.91
Bartenders.....	555,560	10.46	21,770	9.09
Fast food and counter workers.....	3,474,600	9.13	18,980	8.83
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	3,022,880	9.08	18,880	8.81
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	451,730	9.45	19,650	8.99
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,403,960	10.04	20,880	8.94
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	244,820	10.77	22,400	9.58
Other food preparation and serving related workers.....	1,306,660	9.46	19,670	8.97
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	409,700	9.59	19,940	8.95
Dishwashers.....	498,110	9.22	19,180	8.95
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	360,970	9.46	19,670	8.96
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	37,880	11.22	23,330	9.94
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations				
Supervisors of building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers.....	4,291,410	12.51	26,010	11.04
First-line supervisors of building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers.....	269,540	19.73	41,030	18.27
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	269,540	19.73	41,030	18.27
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	169,920	18.45	38,380	17.15
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	99,620	21.91	45,560	20.47
Building cleaning and pest control workers.....	3,099,520	11.75	24,430	10.50
Building cleaning workers.....	3,035,070	11.66	24,260	10.44
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	2,101,810	12.09	25,140	10.86
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	917,470	10.64	22,130	9.51
Building cleaning workers, all other.....	15,790	14.57	30,300	13.77
Pest control workers.....	64,450	15.61	32,480	14.58
Grounds maintenance workers.....	922,350	12.95	26,930	11.73
Grounds maintenance workers.....	922,350	12.95	26,930	11.73
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	839,780	12.65	26,300	11.51
Pesticide handlers, sprayers, and applicators, vegetation.....	22,830	15.72	32,690	14.82
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	40,720	16.57	34,470	15.67
Grounds maintenance workers, all other.....	19,030	15.25	31,720	13.52
Personal care and service occupations				
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	3,986,740	11.88	24,710	10.10
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	183,180	19.01	39,540	17.59
Gaming supervisors.....	32,880	21.82	45,380	21.35
Slot supervisors.....	25,150	23.53	48,940	23.20
Slot supervisors.....	7,730	16.25	33,800	15.13
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	150,300	18.39	38,260	16.97
Animal care and service workers.....	164,960	11.09	23,060	9.71
Animal trainers.....	10,610	14.92	31,030	12.17
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	154,350	10.82	22,510	9.57
Entertainment attendants and related workers.....	534,830	10.22	21,270	9.08
Gaming services workers.....	125,300	10.60	22,050	9.06
Gaming dealers.....	98,790	10.04	20,890	8.88
Gaming and sports book writers and runners.....	12,760	12.44	25,870	10.82
Gaming service workers, all other.....	13,750	12.91	26,860	11.77
Motion picture projectionists.....	7,630	10.78	22,430	9.73
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	106,770	9.79	20,370	8.98
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	295,130	10.21	21,230	9.11
Amusement and recreation attendants.....	260,680	9.76	20,310	9.05
Costume attendants.....	5,900	23.75	49,400	17.62
Locker room, coatroom, and dressing room attendants.....	18,910	10.78	22,420	9.42
Entertainment attendants and related workers, all other.....	9,640	12.79	26,590	11.58
Funeral service workers.....	62,080	17.44	36,270	14.16
Embalmers.....	4,390	20.55	42,750	20.00
Funeral attendants.....	33,400	11.62	24,180	10.83
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	24,280	24.87	51,720	22.64
Personal appearance workers.....	490,050	12.98	27,000	10.80
Barbers, hairdressers, hairstylists and cosmetologists.....	367,070	13.24	27,540	11.16
Barbers.....	15,100	13.32	27,710	12.03
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	351,960	13.24	27,530	11.12
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	122,980	12.20	25,370	9.67
Makeup artists, theatrical and performance.....	2,440	31.89	66,330	22.70
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	71,220	10.48	21,790	9.30
Shampooers.....	15,650	9.09	18,910	8.90
Skincare specialists.....	33,680	15.86	32,990	13.92
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	73,980	12.61	26,220	11.28
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	73,980	12.61	26,220	11.28
Baggage porters and bellhops.....	43,790	11.38	23,660	9.77
Concierges.....	30,190	14.39	29,930	13.37
Tour and travel guides.....	38,780	13.10	27,250	11.78
Tour and travel guides.....	38,780	13.10	27,250	11.78
Tour guides and escorts.....	34,530	12.51	26,020	11.43
Travel guides.....	4,250	17.93	37,300	16.26
Other personal care and service workers.....	2,438,890	11.35	23,620	10.00
Childcare workers.....	597,900	10.33	21,490	9.42
Personal care aides.....	1,135,470	10.09	20,990	9.67
Recreation and fitness workers.....	555,470	14.81	30,800	11.95
Fitness trainers and aerobics instructors.....	238,170	18.17	37,790	15.88
Recreation workers.....	317,310	12.29	25,560	10.76

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Personal care and service occupations (Continued)				
Residential advisors.....	88,220	\$12.78	\$26,580	\$11.79
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	61,820	11.31	23,530	10.04
Sales and related occupations				
	14,068,190	18.37	38,200	12.10
Supervisors of sales workers.....	1,459,330	23.29	48,430	19.17
First-line supervisors of sales workers.....	1,459,330	23.29	48,430	19.17
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	1,213,550	19.93	41,450	17.88
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	245,780	39.85	82,890	33.92
Retail sales workers.....	8,500,690	11.39	23,690	9.58
Cashiers.....	3,363,530	9.83	20,450	9.12
Cashiers.....	3,343,470	9.82	20,420	9.12
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers.....	20,060	12.05	25,070	11.43
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons.....	651,970	13.89	28,880	12.13
Counter and rental clerks.....	430,700	13.05	27,130	11.24
Parts salespersons.....	221,270	15.52	32,290	14.15
Retail salespersons.....	4,485,180	12.20	25,370	10.16
Sales representatives, services.....	1,653,600	33.02	68,680	24.62
Advertising sales agents.....	148,770	27.62	57,440	22.03
Insurance sales agents.....	354,460	30.58	63,610	23.18
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	325,140	49.28	102,510	34.92
Travel agents.....	64,250	17.88	37,200	16.60
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	760,980	29.54	61,450	24.53
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,756,600	33.11	68,880	27.86
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,756,600	33.11	68,880	27.86
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products.....	352,830	41.16	85,610	35.83
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products.....	1,403,770	31.09	64,670	26.16
Other sales and related workers.....	697,970	21.20	44,090	14.05
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	82,330	13.84	28,800	11.64
Demonstrators and product promoters.....	76,870	13.92	28,950	11.75
Models.....	5,470	12.79	26,600	9.15
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	197,820	28.32	58,900	20.49
Real estate brokers.....	38,970	39.60	82,380	28.65
Real estate sales agents.....	158,850	25.55	53,140	19.14
Sales engineers.....	65,730	48.94	101,790	45.14
Telemarketers.....	231,900	12.42	25,830	10.87
Miscellaneous sales and related workers.....	120,180	16.29	33,870	12.91
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	6,090	12.18	25,330	9.82
Sales and related workers, all other.....	114,100	16.50	34,330	13.11
Office and administrative support occupations				
	21,442,800	16.78	34,900	15.39
Supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,366,510	25.81	53,690	24.13
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,366,510	25.81	53,690	24.13
Communications equipment operators.....	130,890	13.53	28,150	12.71
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	118,060	13.11	27,270	12.45
Telephone operators.....	10,280	16.69	34,720	15.67
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	2,550	20.36	42,350	19.58
Financial clerks.....	3,274,960	16.82	34,990	16.01
Bill and account collectors.....	368,850	16.66	34,650	15.83
Billing and posting clerks.....	493,840	16.80	34,940	16.26
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,586,380	17.91	37,250	17.18
Gaming cage workers.....	17,360	12.59	26,190	11.86
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	170,400	19.16	39,850	18.59
Procurement clerks.....	68,690	18.72	38,940	18.64
Tellers.....	527,680	12.62	26,260	12.21
Financial clerks, all other.....	41,770	19.52	40,590	18.39
Information and record clerks.....	5,344,530	15.54	32,320	14.45
Brokerage clerks.....	60,300	22.96	47,760	21.85
Correspondence clerks.....	7,800	17.22	35,810	16.75
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	127,170	17.72	36,850	16.89
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	50,240	17.15	35,660	16.13
Customer service representatives.....	2,389,580	16.04	33,370	14.84
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	123,920	20.15	41,910	20.15
File clerks.....	152,920	13.79	28,680	12.89
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	234,750	10.58	22,010	9.81
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	192,360	15.22	31,660	14.56
Library assistants, clerical.....	101,990	12.43	25,850	11.37
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	213,270	17.76	36,940	17.33
New accounts clerks.....	56,990	16.32	33,940	15.96
Order clerks.....	200,210	15.33	31,880	14.48
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	136,960	18.52	38,520	18.12
Receptionists and information clerks.....	973,580	13.20	27,450	12.70
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	141,900	16.69	34,710	16.34
Information and record clerks, all other.....	180,570	18.05	37,530	17.71
Material recording, scheduling, dispatching, and distributing workers.....	3,798,670	15.67	32,600	13.84
Cargo and freight agents.....	73,760	20.97	43,620	19.35
Couriers and messengers.....	74,060	13.35	27,770	12.61
Dispatchers.....	282,130	18.78	39,050	17.61
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers.....	96,860	18.73	38,960	17.81
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	185,270	18.80	39,100	17.50
Meter readers, utilities.....	37,950	18.79	39,080	17.51

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Office and administrative support occupations (Continued)				
Postal service workers.....	500,980	\$23.90	\$49,720	\$25.89
Postal service clerks.....	71,910	22.87	47,570	25.88
Postal service mail carriers.....	307,490	24.47	50,890	27.16
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	121,580	23.09	48,040	25.88
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	281,930	22.30	46,390	21.46
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	677,450	14.93	31,060	14.10
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,800,410	11.99	24,940	10.81
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	69,990	14.59	30,340	13.64
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	3,647,870	18.39	38,250	17.15
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	3,647,870	18.39	38,250	17.15
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	755,210	24.94	51,870	23.70
Legal secretaries.....	220,680	21.65	45,030	20.38
Medical secretaries.....	512,970	15.93	33,140	15.33
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	2,159,000	16.35	34,000	15.79
Other office and administrative support workers.....	3,879,380	14.96	31,110	14.01
Computer operators.....	67,450	19.25	40,040	18.69
Data entry and information processing workers.....	295,850	15.28	31,790	14.64
Data entry keyers.....	207,660	14.27	29,670	13.69
Word processors and typists.....	88,200	17.68	36,770	17.32
Desktop publishers.....	14,360	19.77	41,130	18.20
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	236,160	18.27	38,010	17.42
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	99,140	13.83	28,760	13.20
Office clerks, general.....	2,832,010	14.42	29,990	13.49
Office machine operators, except computer.....	66,840	14.29	29,710	13.51
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	11,260	16.97	35,300	15.93
Statistical assistants.....	15,640	20.45	42,530	19.92
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	240,670	16.35	34,000	15.38
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	435,250	11.70	24,330	9.32
Supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	18,540	22.09	45,940	20.90
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	18,540	22.09	45,940	20.90
Agricultural workers.....	373,350	10.61	22,080	9.16
Agricultural inspectors.....	13,740	20.96	43,600	20.52
Animal breeders.....	1,240	19.38	40,310	18.24
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	38,120	10.10	21,000	9.24
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	320,250	10.20	21,210	9.11
Agricultural equipment operators.....	22,650	13.34	27,740	12.58
Farmworkers and laborers, crop, nursery, and greenhouse.....	261,720	9.65	20,080	9.00
Farmworkers, farm, ranch, and aquacultural animals.....	31,000	11.91	24,760	10.89
Agricultural workers, all other.....	4,870	14.03	29,170	11.73
Fishing and hunting workers.....	560	17.43	36,250	16.75
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	480	17.71	36,840	16.96
Forest, conservation, and logging workers.....	42,800	16.59	34,510	15.89
Forest and conservation workers.....	6,940	13.88	28,860	12.39
Logging workers.....	35,870	17.12	35,600	16.38
Fallers.....	5,790	19.50	40,550	16.60
Logging equipment operators.....	24,490	16.69	34,700	16.39
Log graders and scalers.....	2,780	16.39	34,090	15.90
Logging workers, all other.....	2,810	16.67	34,680	16.44
Construction and extraction occupations	5,088,030	21.94	45,630	19.55
Supervisors of construction and extraction workers.....	467,130	30.70	63,860	29.03
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	467,130	30.70	63,860	29.03
Construction trades workers.....	3,760,870	21.40	44,510	19.01
Boilermakers.....	15,950	27.85	57,920	27.74
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	69,150	23.60	49,090	21.67
Brickmasons and blockmasons.....	58,730	24.37	50,700	22.41
Stonemasons.....	10,410	19.23	39,990	17.54
Carpenters.....	580,570	21.62	44,980	19.47
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	68,950	19.81	41,210	17.58
Carpet installers.....	24,640	19.39	40,330	17.19
Floor layers, except carpet, wood, and hard tiles.....	10,020	19.15	39,840	17.27
Floor sanders and finishers.....	4,200	17.70	36,810	16.94
Tile and marble setters.....	30,090	20.68	43,010	18.06
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	145,120	19.55	40,660	17.40
Cement masons and concrete finishers.....	141,910	19.52	40,610	17.37
Terrazzo workers and finishers.....	3,220	20.69	43,030	18.80
Construction laborers.....	824,970	16.84	35,020	14.64
Construction equipment operators.....	400,280	22.31	46,410	20.16
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	55,720	20.06	41,720	18.16
Pile-driver operators.....	3,620	27.03	56,220	23.91
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	340,950	22.63	47,080	20.45
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	96,080	21.20	44,090	18.19
Drywall and ceiling tile installers.....	79,950	20.75	43,160	17.89
Tapers.....	16,120	23.41	48,690	21.10
Electricians.....	542,680	25.75	53,560	24.28
Glaziers.....	44,050	20.46	42,560	18.08

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Construction and extraction occupations (Continued)				
Insulation workers.....	51,600	\$20.38	\$42,380	\$17.53
Insulation workers, floor, ceiling, and wall.....	23,850	17.76	36,940	15.81
Insulation workers, mechanical.....	27,740	22.63	47,060	19.47
Painters and paperhangers.....	196,350	18.88	39,280	17.00
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	192,890	18.89	39,290	17.01
Paperhangers.....	3,460	18.47	38,410	16.19
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	392,460	25.19	52,390	23.31
Pipelayers.....	41,080	19.29	40,120	17.44
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	351,380	25.88	53,820	24.13
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	20,600	19.95	41,490	17.64
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	17,280	26.17	54,430	24.52
Roofers.....	99,060	18.65	38,790	17.08
Sheet metal workers.....	134,110	22.81	47,440	21.10
Structural iron and steel workers.....	57,480	24.80	51,590	22.36
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	4,130	20.11	41,820	19.04
Helpers, construction trades.....	216,320	13.65	28,400	12.97
Helpers, construction trades.....	216,320	13.65	28,400	12.97
Helpers--brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters.....	24,280	14.83	30,860	13.59
Helpers--carpenters.....	37,400	13.20	27,450	12.54
Helpers--electricians.....	63,660	13.91	28,920	13.32
Helpers--painters, paperhangers, plasterers, and stucco masons.....	11,640	12.68	26,370	11.97
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	47,160	13.69	28,460	13.19
Helpers--roofers.....	13,130	12.46	25,910	11.69
Helpers, construction trades, all other.....	19,050	13.54	28,160	12.73
Other construction and related workers.....	379,760	21.40	44,500	19.40
Construction and building inspectors.....	87,620	27.13	56,430	26.18
Elevator installers and repairers.....	21,270	36.64	76,220	37.81
Fence erectors.....	19,960	15.87	33,000	15.02
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	40,290	20.30	42,220	18.23
Highway maintenance workers.....	139,070	17.78	36,980	17.25
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	15,590	22.24	46,260	22.25
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	24,030	17.63	36,660	16.60
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	31,920	18.51	38,510	16.92
Segmental pavers.....	1,110	16.97	35,290	15.77
Construction and related workers, all other.....	30,810	18.57	38,620	16.97
Extraction workers.....	263,940	21.66	45,050	19.84
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	108,790	24.79	51,570	21.79
Derrick operators, oil and gas.....	22,400	23.48	48,830	22.64
Rotary drill operators, oil and gas.....	27,130	29.38	61,110	24.79
Service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	59,260	23.19	48,230	20.57
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	17,620	22.15	46,060	20.48
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	6,540	24.19	50,310	23.69
Mining machine operators.....	21,780	23.71	49,320	24.24
Continuous mining machine operators.....	12,180	23.98	49,870	24.43
Mine cutting and channeling machine operators.....	6,850	23.31	48,490	23.96
Mining machine operators, all other.....	2,740	23.55	48,990	24.10
Rock splitters, quarry.....	4,130	16.51	34,350	15.77
Roof bolters, mining.....	5,880	26.25	54,590	26.34
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	68,230	17.39	36,170	16.62
Helpers--extraction workers.....	23,020	16.89	35,120	16.30
Extraction workers, all other.....	7,960	19.73	41,040	19.02
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,138,130	21.35	44,420	19.92
Supervisors of installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	428,620	30.52	63,490	29.43
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	428,620	30.52	63,490	29.43
Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	570,200	23.50	48,880	22.56
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	110,850	18.42	38,310	17.50
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	223,440	25.80	53,670	26.05
Radio, cellular, and tower equipment installers and repairers.....	14,090	23.26	48,380	22.24
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers.....	209,350	25.98	54,030	26.32
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	235,910	23.71	49,320	22.89
Avionics technicians.....	17,310	27.38	56,940	26.92
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	18,490	19.47	40,500	18.28
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	15,340	25.95	53,970	25.40
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment.....	67,410	26.07	54,230	25.67
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay.....	23,210	32.82	68,270	33.52
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	11,900	16.14	33,570	15.02
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	26,960	17.94	37,310	17.15
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	55,300	21.09	43,870	20.19
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	1,463,720	19.87	41,330	18.63
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	115,410	27.70	57,610	26.91
Automotive technicians and repairers.....	755,550	19.17	39,880	17.78
Automotive body and related repairers.....	134,650	20.49	42,620	18.68
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	15,910	15.89	33,050	15.54
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	604,990	18.97	39,450	17.65
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	238,150	21.21	44,120	20.54
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	170,720	21.98	45,710	21.55
Farm equipment mechanics and service technicians.....	34,840	17.50	36,390	17.05
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines.....	116,590	23.00	47,830	22.53
Rail car repairers.....	19,290	23.89	49,700	24.33

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations (Continued)				
Small engine mechanics.....	62,860	\$16.63	\$34,590	\$15.86
Motorboat mechanics and service technicians.....	19,650	17.99	37,430	17.35
Motorcycle mechanics.....	14,960	17.02	35,400	16.15
Outdoor power equipment and other small engine mechanics.....	28,250	15.47	32,180	14.68
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	121,020	12.82	26,660	11.72
Bicycle repairers.....	10,450	12.58	26,160	12.22
Recreational vehicle service technicians.....	11,200	17.69	36,790	16.89
Tire repairers and changers.....	99,370	12.29	25,570	11.34
Other installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2,675,590	20.24	42,100	18.85
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	57,990	23.83	49,570	22.36
Mechanical door repairers.....	17,050	18.75	39,000	17.63
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door.....	40,940	25.95	53,970	25.47
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	251,700	22.17	46,110	21.10
Home appliance repairers.....	32,920	17.89	37,220	16.90
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers.....	436,800	23.24	48,340	22.44
Industrial machinery mechanics.....	306,860	23.83	49,560	23.03
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	89,510	20.68	43,010	20.00
Millwrights.....	38,680	24.58	51,130	24.05
Refractory materials repairers, except brickmasons.....	1,750	20.87	43,410	20.78
Line installers and repairers.....	231,400	27.83	57,890	28.72
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	111,350	30.47	63,380	30.85
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	120,050	25.38	52,790	25.30
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	64,730	22.01	45,790	20.78
Camera and photographic equipment repairers.....	3,180	19.09	39,700	17.99
Medical equipment repairers.....	40,090	22.65	47,120	21.24
Musical instrument repairers and tuners.....	7,240	16.82	34,990	15.26
Watch repairers.....	2,840	18.25	37,970	17.05
Precision instrument and equipment repairers, all other.....	11,390	24.81	51,600	24.67
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	1,249,080	18.13	37,710	17.14
Wind turbine service technicians.....	3,290	25.51	53,050	23.79
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	347,690	16.86	35,060	15.16
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	33,250	15.79	32,840	15.16
Commercial divers.....	3,600	26.38	54,880	23.04
Fabric menders, except garment.....	800	13.42	27,910	12.24
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	17,400	19.15	39,820	18.25
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	3,510	15.01	31,210	13.91
Riggers.....	17,330	21.24	44,180	20.32
Signal and track switch repairers.....	7,960	26.83	55,810	26.75
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	127,820	13.04	27,120	11.78
Installation, maintenance, and repair workers, all other.....	136,010	19.09	39,700	17.66
Production occupations				
Supervisors of production workers.....	580,620	27.96	58,150	26.29
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	580,620	27.96	58,150	26.29
Assemblers and fabricators.....	1,757,500	15.10	31,400	13.93
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	42,810	23.84	49,580	22.76
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	267,950	15.30	31,830	14.31
Coil winders, tapers, and finishers.....	14,590	15.54	32,320	15.09
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers.....	203,880	15.07	31,350	14.01
Electromechanical equipment assemblers.....	49,480	16.17	33,630	15.29
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	39,620	18.78	39,060	17.93
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	77,860	18.19	37,840	17.49
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	1,329,260	14.48	30,120	13.33
Fiberglass laminators and fabricators.....	18,800	14.24	29,620	13.68
Team assemblers.....	1,058,100	14.71	30,590	13.54
Timing device assemblers and adjusters.....	1,460	15.10	31,410	13.04
Assemblers and fabricators, all other.....	250,900	13.55	28,190	12.37
Food processing workers.....	753,020	12.75	26,530	11.86
Bakers.....	165,270	12.08	25,120	11.13
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	381,890	12.69	26,400	11.96
Butchers and meat cutters.....	138,900	14.40	29,950	13.63
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers.....	160,920	11.47	23,850	11.12
Slaughterers and meat packers.....	82,070	12.21	25,400	12.01
Miscellaneous food processing workers.....	205,860	13.41	27,890	12.42
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	18,750	14.14	29,410	13.37
Food batchmakers.....	109,660	13.73	28,560	12.77
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	34,040	13.66	28,410	12.86
Food processing workers, all other.....	43,400	12.07	25,110	11.27
Metal workers and plastic workers.....	1,887,930	18.04	37,510	17.12
Computer control programmers and operators.....	164,270	18.78	39,070	17.87
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic.....	139,930	17.94	37,310	17.26
Computer numerically controlled machine tool programmers, metal and plastic.....	24,340	23.64	49,170	22.36
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	128,250	16.68	34,690	16.14
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	73,140	15.94	33,160	15.51
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	22,570	16.89	35,120	16.14
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	32,550	18.19	37,830	17.80
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	344,000	16.03	33,350	15.26
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	187,640	15.15	31,520	14.40
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	19,880	17.59	36,580	16.48

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Production occupations (Continued)				
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	70,910	\$16.27	\$33,850	\$15.49
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	41,730	17.73	36,890	17.18
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	23,850	17.98	37,400	17.21
Machinists.....	391,130	19.72	41,020	19.03
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	32,250	18.80	39,110	18.54
Metal-refining furnace operators and tenders.....	21,930	19.59	40,750	19.49
Pourers and casters, metal.....	10,320	17.13	35,630	16.15
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	10,360	21.90	45,560	21.31
Model makers, metal and plastic.....	6,200	23.04	47,920	22.15
Patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	4,160	20.21	42,030	20.10
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	137,910	14.63	30,440	13.76
Foundry mold and coremakers.....	13,100	15.07	31,350	14.59
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	124,810	14.59	30,340	13.68
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	93,100	17.02	35,400	16.50
Tool and die makers.....	78,700	23.74	49,390	23.06
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	403,100	18.60	38,700	17.51
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers.....	352,250	18.80	39,110	17.66
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	50,860	17.21	35,800	16.54
Miscellaneous metal workers and plastic workers.....	104,850	17.10	35,560	16.04
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	21,500	17.27	35,930	16.66
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	13,420	21.03	43,740	20.69
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	36,120	15.52	32,280	14.49
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	11,540	17.34	36,060	16.50
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	22,270	16.99	35,340	15.63
Printing workers.....	256,620	17.19	35,750	16.43
Printing workers.....	256,620	17.19	35,750	16.43
Prepress technicians and workers.....	38,000	18.82	39,150	18.00
Printing press operators.....	166,620	17.48	36,350	16.79
Print binding and finishing workers.....	52,000	15.06	31,330	14.18
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	573,650	11.73	24,390	10.67
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	197,650	10.46	21,750	9.66
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	51,520	10.03	20,870	9.55
Sewing machine operators.....	143,370	11.25	23,400	10.33
Shoe and leather workers.....	10,760	12.50	26,000	11.68
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	6,460	12.85	26,730	12.03
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	4,300	11.97	24,890	11.12
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	27,100	13.64	28,360	11.97
Sewers, hand.....	5,700	11.89	24,720	11.35
Tailors, dressmakers, and custom sewers.....	21,400	14.10	29,330	12.30
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	75,060	12.69	26,390	12.41
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	11,680	12.36	25,710	11.78
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	15,160	12.58	26,180	12.00
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	22,200	13.16	27,370	12.91
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	26,020	12.50	25,990	12.43
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	68,180	15.74	32,740	14.52
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	18,890	15.64	32,540	15.27
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	6,060	21.97	45,700	19.29
Upholsterers.....	28,790	15.47	32,170	14.78
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	14,440	13.79	28,680	12.52
Woodworkers.....	215,240	14.59	30,340	13.76
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	82,770	15.84	32,960	14.96
Furniture finishers.....	14,470	14.49	30,140	13.69
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	2,110	17.50	36,390	15.86
Model makers, wood.....	1,240	16.30	33,910	14.63
Patternmakers, wood.....	870	19.20	39,940	17.89
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	108,750	13.57	28,230	13.01
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	42,210	13.47	28,010	12.79
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	66,540	13.64	28,370	13.13
Woodworkers, all other.....	7,150	14.82	30,820	13.27
Plant and system operators.....	310,600	26.77	55,680	26.21
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	58,860	33.89	70,500	33.92
Nuclear power reactor operators.....	7,790	37.69	78,400	37.67
Power distributors and dispatchers.....	11,260	36.82	76,580	36.10
Power plant operators.....	39,810	32.32	67,230	32.74
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	35,960	27.01	56,190	26.26
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	110,230	21.67	45,070	20.77
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	105,550	28.04	58,320	28.19
Chemical plant and system operators.....	38,890	26.29	54,690	26.31
Gas plant operators.....	13,890	30.18	62,770	30.62
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers.....	41,390	29.50	61,350	29.77
Plant and system operators, all other.....	11,390	26.10	54,300	26.19
Other production occupations.....	2,430,000	15.72	32,690	14.32
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	102,950	21.75	45,240	21.01
Chemical equipment operators and tenders.....	60,450	23.30	48,470	22.95
Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	42,510	19.55	40,660	18.43
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	179,200	16.45	34,220	15.59
Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	30,580	16.36	34,040	15.52
Grinding and polishing workers, hand.....	31,240	14.11	29,360	13.38
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	117,390	17.10	35,560	16.32

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Production occupations (Continued)				
Cutting workers.....	73,240	\$15.19	\$31,580	\$14.66
Cutters and trimmers, hand.....	13,800	13.24	27,540	12.19
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	59,450	15.64	32,520	15.29
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	69,740	16.02	33,320	15.27
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	19,840	17.94	37,320	17.05
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	471,750	18.20	37,860	16.80
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	22,890	19.24	40,010	17.08
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	78,870	17.36	36,120	16.01
Dental laboratory technicians.....	36,790	19.13	39,780	17.52
Medical appliance technicians.....	13,320	18.38	38,220	17.09
Ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	28,760	14.64	30,450	13.96
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	372,210	13.82	28,740	12.65
Painting workers.....	149,780	17.15	35,680	15.94
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	87,070	15.52	32,290	14.88
Painters, transportation equipment.....	46,770	21.12	43,930	19.05
Painting, coating, and decorating workers.....	15,930	14.40	29,960	13.64
Semiconductor processors.....	22,750	17.34	36,070	16.32
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	37,130	13.18	27,410	11.46
Miscellaneous production workers.....	829,640	13.77	28,650	12.40
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	18,280	15.65	32,540	14.68
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	16,460	13.56	28,210	12.73
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	7,660	14.24	29,620	13.31
Etchers and engravers.....	8,570	14.45	30,060	13.70
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	32,920	15.14	31,480	14.32
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	94,910	17.23	35,830	16.73
Tire builders.....	17,570	18.86	39,240	19.09
Helpers--production workers.....	426,670	12.05	25,070	11.13
Production workers, all other.....	206,600	14.89	30,980	13.26
Transportation and material moving occupations	9,005,120	16.28	33,860	13.99
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	371,250	25.08	52,180	23.70
Aircraft cargo handling supervisors.....	6,270	23.54	48,970	21.56
First-line supervisors of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand.....	167,190	23.02	47,880	21.99
First-line supervisors of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators.....	197,800	26.88	55,910	25.68
Air transportation workers.....	234,220	(?)	84,100	(?)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	110,370	(?)	113,090	(?)
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers.....	73,030	(?)	129,600	(?)
Commercial pilots.....	37,340	(?)	80,800	(?)
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	30,310	49.40	102,750	48.98
Air traffic controllers.....	23,060	57.05	118,650	58.31
Airfield operations specialists.....	7,250	25.09	52,190	23.71
Flight attendants.....	93,550	(?)	43,860	(?)
Motor vehicle operators.....	3,664,240	16.98	35,320	15.87
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	18,380	11.98	24,920	11.35
Bus drivers.....	653,940	15.21	31,640	14.27
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	157,830	18.63	38,750	17.64
Bus drivers, school or special client.....	496,110	14.12	29,380	13.62
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,758,700	17.77	36,970	16.72
Driver/sales workers.....	396,470	13.41	27,900	10.92
Heavy and tractor-trailer truck drivers.....	1,585,300	19.68	40,940	18.61
Light truck or delivery services drivers.....	776,930	16.10	33,490	14.02
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	170,030	12.12	25,200	10.98
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	63,200	15.44	32,110	13.25
Rail transportation workers.....	123,420	26.50	55,110	25.86
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	43,870	25.96	53,990	24.86
Locomotive engineers.....	36,860	26.76	55,660	25.63
Locomotive firers.....	1,880	23.03	47,900	21.59
Rail yard engineers, dinkey operators, and hostlers.....	5,140	21.28	44,260	20.33
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	23,950	24.00	49,920	24.44
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	43,100	27.90	58,030	26.95
Subway and streetcar operators.....	8,930	28.31	58,880	30.60
Rail transportation workers, all other.....	3,570	28.42	59,110	28.15
Water transportation workers.....	72,440	28.78	59,850	24.59
Sailors and marine oilers.....	28,810	19.56	40,690	18.73
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	33,700	34.41	71,570	31.66
Captains, mates, and pilots of water vessels.....	30,290	36.34	75,580	33.62
Motorboat operators.....	3,400	17.25	35,880	15.17
Ship engineers.....	9,930	36.37	75,650	33.49
Other transportation workers.....	338,080	13.16	27,360	10.47
Bridge and lock tenders.....	3,170	21.17	44,040	22.29
Parking lot attendants.....	130,190	10.26	21,340	9.38
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	112,970	10.56	21,960	9.84
Traffic technicians.....	6,220	21.12	43,920	19.15
Transportation inspectors.....	23,970	32.83	68,280	31.71
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	21,280	12.57	26,150	11.27
Transportation workers, all other.....	40,290	16.54	34,400	15.44
Material moving workers.....	4,201,450	13.28	27,620	11.72
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	40,760	15.95	33,180	14.70
Crane and tower operators.....	41,580	24.82	51,620	23.38

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2013- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Transportation and material moving occupations (Continued)				
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	49,710	\$20.88	\$43,420	\$19.07
Dredge operators.....	1,750	21.91	45,580	19.04
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators.....	44,780	20.66	42,970	18.70
Loading machine operators, underground mining.....	3,180	23.36	48,600	24.35
Hoist and winch operators.....	2,980	23.26	48,370	18.62
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	504,560	15.70	32,660	14.77
Laborers and material movers, hand.....	3,374,770	12.32	25,630	11.03
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	311,940	11.05	22,980	9.72
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	2,284,650	12.83	26,690	11.52
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	106,160	14.19	29,510	13.61
Packers and packagers, hand.....	672,020	10.90	22,670	9.60
Pumping station operators.....	31,090	22.81	47,450	22.26
Gas compressor and gas pumping station operators.....	4,520	25.84	53,740	26.16
Pump operators, except wellhead pumpers.....	13,170	22.00	45,760	20.80
Wellhead pumpers.....	13,410	22.59	46,990	22.10
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	116,460	16.96	35,280	15.73
Mine shuttle car operators.....	2,730	25.27	52,560	25.49
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	12,560	21.80	45,340	20.33
Material moving workers, all other.....	24,250	18.75	39,000	16.64

¹ Annual wages have been calculated by multiplying the hourly mean wage by a "year-round, full-time" hours figure of 2,080 hours; for those occupations where there is not an hourly mean wage published, the annual wage has been directly calculated from the reported survey data.

² Wages for some occupations that do not generally work year-round, full time, are reported either as hourly wages or annual salaries depending on how they are typically paid.

³ Represents a wage above \$90.00 per hour.