

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2018				2019			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$886	\$1,051	\$1,042	\$860	\$917	\$1,095	\$1,082	\$892
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,246	1,229	1,222	1,250	1,309	1,254	1,246	1,327
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,355	1,318	1,334	1,356	1,415	1,365	1,366	1,420
Management occupations.....	1,429	1,401	1,425	1,430	1,478	1,446	1,430	1,481
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,216	1,159	1,164	1,221	1,285	1,217	1,247	1,290
Professional and related occupations.....	1,176	1,210	1,193	1,173	1,237	1,239	1,227	1,240
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,539	1,458	1,460	1,543	1,579	1,392	1,394	1,592
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,484	1,516	1,529	1,479	1,550	1,492	1,490	1,557
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,270	1,331	1,323	1,262	1,334	1,538	1,552	1,286
Community and social service occupations.....	913	1,076	1,083	880	968	1,178	1,159	928
Legal occupations.....	1,467	1,593	1,503	1,464	1,562	1,569	1,566	1,561
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,002	1,151	1,136	909	1,057	1,173	1,157	972
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,086	1,277	1,205	1,074	1,151	1,389	1,356	1,139
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,140	1,292	1,288	1,122	1,180	1,275	1,272	1,162
Service occupations.....	569	802	781	541	592	874	848	573
Healthcare support occupations.....	561	618	618	552	591	684	680	584
Protective service occupations.....	848	1,137	1,132	715	900	1,243	1,234	739
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	501	609	598	496	522	624	604	519
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	551	679	670	533	580	706	692	567
Personal care and service occupations.....	544	590	587	541	565	620	620	559
Sales and office occupations.....	742	835	828	735	758	867	854	750
Sales and related occupations.....	798	774	766	800	830	798	783	833
Office and administrative support occupations.....	717	850	843	703	732	885	875	717
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	824	1,181	1,176	782	869	1,207	1,185	810
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	581	—	—	581	574	—	—	572
Construction and extraction occupations.....	808	1,178	1,172	759	866	1,201	1,183	801
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	934	1,208	1,204	891	939	1,236	1,215	902
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	707	924	913	680	727	924	918	705
Production occupations.....	723	935	923	699	745	910	907	722
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	689	913	902	657	711	943	926	685
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	861	999	989	848	893	1,025	1,013	881
Agriculture and related industries.....	619	—	—	619	611	—	—	610
Nonagricultural industries.....	865	1,001	991	853	897	1,027	1,015	886
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,291	—	—	1,269	1,423	—	—	1,410
Construction.....	868	1,220	1,210	819	909	1,257	1,240	868
Manufacturing.....	917	992	992	908	936	962	962	933
Durable goods.....	951	1,025	1,023	941	973	982	983	972
Nondurable goods.....	858	923	931	843	883	914	912	879
Wholesale and retail trade.....	722	759	743	721	748	790	779	746
Wholesale trade.....	917	896	917	917	963	937	944	964
Retail trade.....	671	719	700	669	701	744	730	699
Transportation and utilities.....	901	1,106	1,091	864	906	1,184	1,151	862
Transportation and warehousing.....	838	1,024	1,014	808	840	1,103	1,066	799
Utilities.....	1,292	1,329	1,327	1,271	1,329	1,461	1,449	1,273
Information ⁴	1,169	1,355	1,336	1,157	1,182	1,265	1,214	1,174
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,153	—	—	1,151	1,159	—	—	1,168
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,114	—	—	1,027	1,042	1,453	1,398	1,018
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	1,056	—	—	1,051	1,061	1,371	1,345	1,019
Telecommunications.....	1,170	1,331	1,325	1,150	1,213	1,257	1,206	1,217
Financial activities.....	1,047	937	940	1,052	1,125	950	980	1,128
Finance and insurance.....	1,130	909	948	1,134	1,167	1,033	1,062	1,169
Finance.....	1,155	914	940	1,159	1,225	—	1,030	1,227
Insurance.....	1,071	—	953	1,078	1,124	—	—	1,123
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	897	979	921	896	948	941	937	949

See footnotes at end of table.

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	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Professional and business services.....	1,094	888	906	1,105	1,149	903	918	1,155
Professional and technical services.....	1,364	1,264	1,205	1,367	1,452	1,179	1,230	1,455
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	664	711	711	661	698	770	769	694
Education and health services.....	860	984	978	845	896	1,059	1,051	879
Educational services.....	985	1,068	1,053	968	1,015	1,129	1,116	994
Health care and social assistance.....	822	920	921	813	864	1,008	1,006	851
Leisure and hospitality.....	584	700	695	579	601	722	698	597
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	732	772	791	726	759	819	823	752
Accommodation and food services.....	551	666	655	546	574	656	615	571
Accommodation.....	615	715	702	604	621	704	685	616
Food services and drinking places.....	536	621	619	535	562	611	595	560
Other services ⁴	735	1,165	1,186	725	762	1,091	1,098	752
Other services, except private households.....	764	1,171	1,195	754	796	1,114	1,117	785
Public sector.....	999	1,099	1,094	936	1,043	1,147	1,141	973
Federal government.....	1,166	1,076	1,112	1,228	1,222	1,151	1,183	1,241
State government.....	967	1,074	1,058	916	1,015	1,138	1,126	959
Local government.....	969	1,114	1,106	859	999	1,150	1,136	888

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).