

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2017				2018			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$860	\$1,041	\$1,028	\$829	\$886	\$1,051	\$1,042	\$860
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,224	1,215	1,206	1,227	1,246	1,229	1,222	1,250
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,327	1,276	1,276	1,329	1,355	1,318	1,334	1,356
Management occupations.....	1,392	1,349	1,361	1,395	1,429	1,401	1,425	1,430
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,174	1,188	1,163	1,174	1,216	1,159	1,164	1,221
Professional and related occupations.....	1,160	1,199	1,187	1,154	1,176	1,210	1,193	1,173
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,465	1,375	1,371	1,473	1,539	1,458	1,460	1,543
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,478	1,479	1,473	1,479	1,484	1,516	1,529	1,479
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,286	1,297	1,338	1,276	1,270	1,331	1,323	1,262
Community and social service occupations.....	900	1,035	1,035	866	913	1,076	1,083	880
Legal occupations.....	1,443	1,550	1,577	1,428	1,467	1,593	1,503	1,464
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,002	1,157	1,144	900	1,002	1,151	1,136	909
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,066	1,354	1,334	1,041	1,086	1,277	1,205	1,074
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,124	1,244	1,239	1,103	1,140	1,292	1,288	1,122
Service occupations.....	544	792	774	518	569	802	781	541
Healthcare support occupations.....	542	577	573	539	561	618	618	552
Protective service occupations.....	852	1,163	1,146	713	848	1,137	1,132	715
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	484	594	583	479	501	609	598	496
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	522	638	629	511	551	679	670	533
Personal care and service occupations.....	520	624	609	516	544	590	587	541
Sales and office occupations.....	718	829	814	710	742	835	828	735
Sales and related occupations.....	763	806	813	761	798	774	766	800
Office and administrative support occupations.....	701	834	815	688	717	850	843	703
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	801	1,146	1,132	750	824	1,181	1,176	782
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	539	—	—	533	581	—	—	581
Construction and extraction occupations.....	796	1,136	1,124	734	808	1,178	1,172	759
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	878	1,187	1,176	822	934	1,208	1,204	891
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	692	922	902	662	707	924	913	680
Production occupations.....	701	895	878	678	723	935	923	699
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	681	949	926	640	689	913	902	657
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	829	984	971	816	861	999	989	848
Agriculture and related industries.....	599	—	—	599	619	—	—	619
Nonagricultural industries.....	833	986	974	820	865	1,001	991	853
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,257	—	—	1,263	1,291	—	—	1,269
Construction.....	840	1,163	1,155	797	868	1,220	1,210	819
Manufacturing.....	884	943	927	878	917	992	992	908
Durable goods.....	910	968	955	904	951	1,025	1,023	941
Nondurable goods.....	837	892	871	830	858	923	931	843
Wholesale and retail trade.....	705	758	753	702	722	759	743	721
Wholesale trade.....	903	979	986	899	917	896	917	917
Retail trade.....	656	721	714	653	671	719	700	669
Transportation and utilities.....	888	1,147	1,121	828	901	1,106	1,091	864
Transportation and warehousing.....	815	1,053	1,016	781	838	1,024	1,014	808
Utilities.....	1,325	1,432	1,432	1,254	1,292	1,329	1,327	1,271
Information ⁴	1,154	1,344	1,330	1,142	1,169	1,355	1,336	1,157
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,171	—	—	1,167	1,153	—	—	1,151
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,189	—	—	1,134	1,114	—	—	1,027
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	973	—	—	959	1,056	—	—	1,051
Telecommunications.....	1,197	1,195	1,201	1,195	1,170	1,331	1,325	1,150
Financial activities.....	1,009	943	945	1,012	1,047	937	940	1,052
Finance and insurance.....	1,076	980	964	1,081	1,130	909	948	1,134
Finance.....	1,125	—	1,010	1,126	1,155	914	940	1,159
Insurance.....	1,027	—	931	1,032	1,071	—	953	1,078
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	839	918	931	833	897	979	921	896

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2017				2018			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and business services.....	1,037	1,005	1,016	1,038	1,094	888	906	1,105
Professional and technical services.....	1,347	1,231	1,252	1,349	1,364	1,264	1,205	1,367
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	629	873	842	622	664	711	711	661
Education and health services.....	843	978	964	831	860	984	978	845
Educational services.....	957	1,026	1,018	942	985	1,068	1,053	968
Health care and social assistance.....	810	928	914	800	822	920	921	813
Leisure and hospitality.....	547	676	669	538	584	700	695	579
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	716	750	766	710	732	772	791	726
Accommodation and food services.....	513	636	620	510	551	666	655	546
Accommodation.....	598	685	678	588	615	715	702	604
Food services and drinking places.....	501	586	564	500	536	621	619	535
Other services ⁴	705	913	874	699	735	1,165	1,186	725
Other services, except private households.....	722	924	890	717	764	1,171	1,195	754
Public sector.....	986	1,104	1,096	917	999	1,099	1,094	936
Federal government.....	1,176	1,138	1,146	1,213	1,166	1,076	1,112	1,228
State government.....	955	1,061	1,050	907	967	1,074	1,058	916
Local government.....	949	1,121	1,106	832	969	1,114	1,106	859

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).