

Table 3800. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by region of residence: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017

Item	Total under 25	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	7,448	1,246	1,574	2,983	1,645
Consumer unit characteristics:					
Income before taxes	\$44,694	\$32,477	\$30,657	\$32,027	\$90,338
Income after taxes	38,138	29,680	28,862	30,264	67,690
Age of reference person	21.4	21.1	21.5	21.4	21.5
Average number in consumer unit:					
People	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2
Children under 184	.3	.3	.4	.4
Adults 65 and older	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Earners	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.6
Vehicles	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2	1.4
Percent distribution:					
Reference person:					
Men	44	47	43	43	47
Women	56	53	57	57	53
Housing tenure:					
Homeowner	15	10	14	18	14
With mortgage	9	9	8	10	9
Without mortgage	6	2	6	8	5
Renter	85	90	86	82	86
Race of reference person:					
Black or African-American	14	15	11	21	4
White, Asian, and all other races	86	85	89	79	96
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:					
Hispanic or Latino	18	15	12	18	29
Not Hispanic or Latino	82	85	88	82	71
Education of reference person:					
Elementary (1-8)	1	1	3	(¹)	(¹)
High school (9-12)	34	28	31	36	38
College	65	72	66	63	62
Never attended and other	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	67	50	68	70	75
Average annual expenditures	\$33,994	\$34,295	\$30,093	\$31,041	\$42,617
Food	4,646	4,869	4,067	4,399	5,381
Food at home	2,347	2,192	2,100	2,229	2,859
Cereals and bakery products	307	312	275	272	386
Cereals and cereal products	114	120	97	95	155
Bakery products	192	192	178	177	230
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	525	530	475	481	634
Beef	143	138	185	111	161
Pork	96	73	101	96	108
Other meats	59	65	36	55	81
Poultry	119	148	61	130	129
Fish and seafood	70	71	69	51	102
Eggs	38	35	23	39	53
Dairy products	225	208	203	211	279
Fresh milk and cream	86	86	62	92	96
Other dairy products	139	121	141	119	183
Fruits and vegetables	442	410	395	405	565
Fresh fruits	167	152	144	151	224
Fresh vegetables	135	130	136	110	178
Processed fruits	60	47	44	66	72
Processed vegetables	80	81	71	78	92
Other food at home	848	732	752	859	995
Sugar and other sweets	74	42	60	90	84
Fats and oils	65	71	48	63	77
Miscellaneous foods	464	363	419	459	584
Nonalcoholic beverages	229	245	213	235	222

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3800. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by region of residence: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total under 25	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	15	³ 11	³ 11	12	28
Food away from home	2,299	2,677	1,966	2,171	2,522
Alcoholic beverages	271	268	250	202	404
Housing	11,319	11,242	9,837	10,654	14,005
Shelter	7,534	7,973	6,173	6,679	10,053
Owned dwellings.....	1,100	1,142	998	1,086	1,192
Mortgage interest and charges.....	583	³ 548	412	579	780
Property taxes.....	332	431	352	305	289
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	185	163	234	202	122
Rented dwellings.....	6,084	6,212	4,802	5,375	8,499
Other lodging	349	619	372	218	362
Utilities, fuels, and public services	1,951	1,480	1,841	2,138	2,074
Natural gas.....	122	151	206	61	131
Electricity.....	782	548	693	937	762
Fuel oil and other fuels	19	³ 69	³ 12	³ 7	³ 7
Telephone services.....	810	630	732	874	905
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	49	56	25	53	58
Cellular phone service.....	762	574	707	822	847
Water and other public services	219	83	198	258	269
Household operations.....	520	418	452	489	719
Personal services.....	157	³ 129	³ 133	136	240
Other household expenses.....	363	289	319	353	479
Housekeeping supplies.....	276	251	279	270	299
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	77	77	66	86	72
Other household products	140	111	155	134	159
Postage and stationery	59	62	59	51	69
Household furnishings and equipment	1,038	1,120	1,092	1,077	859
Household textiles.....	48	66	44	47	42
Furniture.....	283	234	293	353	183
Floor coverings	10	³ 18	10	9	³ 6
Major appliances.....	139	145	166	133	118
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	81	51	88	89	85
Miscellaneous household equipment	477	606	490	447	425
Apparel and services.....	1,265	2,041	853	933	1,594
Men and boys.....	354	725	257	215	394
Men, 16 and over.....	327	701	237	181	369
Boys, 2 to 15.....	27	24	20	34	25
Women and girls.....	403	666	259	315	477
Women, 16 and over	367	649	237	258	446
Girls, 2 to 15.....	36	³ 16	³ 21	57	31
Children under 2.....	51	³ 23	³ 53	52	³ 68
Footwear	305	387	³ 167	244	459
Other apparel products and services.....	152	239	118	108	197
Transportation	6,351	5,096	5,615	6,334	8,032
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,114	2,234	2,614	3,070	4,335
Cars and trucks, new	1,059	³ 986	³ 632	1,298	³ 1,087
Cars and trucks, used.....	2,021	1,248	1,947	1,754	3,162
Other vehicles.....	³ 34	(²)	³ 35	³ 18	³ 85
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	1,399	1,026	1,371	1,478	1,565
Other vehicle expenses	1,481	1,195	1,314	1,558	1,719
Vehicle finance charges.....	139	90	115	167	150
Maintenance and repairs	493	373	487	477	619
Vehicle insurance.....	479	³ 429	³ 289	³ 569	³ 534
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	370	304	423	345	416
Public and other transportation.....	357	641	316	228	412
Healthcare	1,358	1,199	1,209	1,493	1,378
Health insurance	920	947	835	922	976
Medical services.....	300	155	224	427	254
Drugs.....	89	72	93	92	94
Medical supplies.....	49	³ 26	56	51	54
Entertainment	1,464	1,412	1,380	1,333	1,807
Fees and admissions.....	316	408	275	238	425
Audio and visual equipment and services	564	504	418	548	760
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	339	392	298	396	247
Pets.....	237	223	264	262	183

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3800. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by region of residence: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total under 25	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	102	³ 168	³ 34	134	³ 64
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	245	³ 109	390	151	375
Personal care products and services	434	397	363	475	456
Reading	42	³ 28	36	41	60
Education	2,712	4,219	3,165	1,957	2,506
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	263	246	362	227	244
Miscellaneous	331	430	193	206	585
Cash contributions	555	253	309	268	1,539
Personal insurance and pensions	2,984	2,597	2,454	2,521	4,624
Life and other personal insurance	41	³ 21	34	38	³ 65
Pensions and Social Security	2,943	2,575	2,420	2,482	4,558
Sources of income and personal taxes:					
Money income before taxes	\$44,694	\$32,477	\$30,657	\$32,027	\$90,338
Wages and salaries	29,213	27,808	27,050	28,764	33,160
Self-employment income	12,660	³ 884	626	³ 471	55,188
Social Security, private and government retirement	213	³ 146	³ 122	³ 295	³ 204
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	101	³ 53	49	145	107
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	505	738	385	479	490
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	299	³ 443	³ 290	305	³ 185
Other income	1,704	2,406	2,135	1,568	1,005
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	6,556	2,798	1,795	1,764	22,648
Federal income taxes	5,989	1,978	1,235	1,281	22,110
State and local income taxes	553	803	545	461	538
Other taxes	³ 14	³ 17	³ 14	³ 22	(²)
Income after taxes	38,138	29,680	28,862	30,264	67,690
Addenda:					
Net change in total assets and liabilities	\$156	\$17	\$1,178	\$43	-\$512
Net change in total assets	6,375	8,068	7,458	3,211	9,793
Net change in total liabilities	6,219	8,051	6,280	3,168	10,305
Other financial information:					
Other money receipts	283	³ 149	³ 294	³ 289	365
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-242	³ 245	-131	-251	-331
Estimated market value of owned home	23,375	21,038	12,590	20,752	40,219
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	166	141	120	177	207
Gifts of goods and services, total	469	229	185	452	946
Food	29	³ 1	³ 9	54	25
Alcoholic beverages	³ 1	(²)	(²)	³ 2	³ 2
Housing	100	³ 105	86	110	91
Housekeeping supplies	10	³ 33	³ 1	³ 7	³ 5
Household textiles	³ 5	(²)	(²)	³ 4	³ 13
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	³ 7	(²)	³ 9	³ 6	³ 11
Major appliances	(¹)	(²)	³ 1	(¹)	(²)
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	³ 6	(²)	³ 8	³ 6	³ 11
Miscellaneous household equipment	28	³ 64	23	27	³ 8
Other housing	51	³ 8	53	66	54
Apparel and services	117	³ 84	³ 61	129	172
Males, 2 and over	22	³ 22	³ 22	³ 22	³ 22
Females, 2 and over	25	³ 27	³ 17	29	³ 26
Children under 2	³ 16	³ 6	³ 9	³ 25	³ 14
Other apparel products and services	55	³ 30	³ 14	³ 54	³ 10
Jewelry and watches	³ 13	³ 9	³ 1	³ 17	³ 23
All other apparel products and services	³ 41	³ 21	³ 13	³ 37	³ 87
Transportation	99	³ 1	6	67	321
Healthcare	³ 2	(²)	³ 3	³ 4	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3800. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by region of residence: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016-2017 — Continued

Item	Total under 25	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Entertainment.....	46	³ 14	³ 12	³ 26	³ 135
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles.....	³ 16	³ 7	³ 3	³ 19	³ 30
Other entertainment.....	30	³ 7	³ 9	7	105
Personal care products and services.....	15	³ 8	(¹)	³ 31	³ 5
Reading.....	3	³ 2	³ 2	³ 4	³ 3
Education.....	³ 44	(²)	(²)	³ 18	³ 168
All other gifts.....	12	³ 14	5	8	25

¹ Value is too small to display.

² No data reported.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2018