

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018-2019

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	7,458	2,755	1,309	806	629	855	1,105
Consumer unit characteristics:							
Income before taxes	\$35,143	\$6,011	\$21,991	\$34,825	\$44,561	\$58,928	\$99,833
Income after taxes.....	32,770	5,974	22,242	33,582	42,514	54,205	89,335
Age of reference person	21.5	20.5	21.7	21.8	22.4	22.4	22.6
Average number in consumer unit:							
People.....	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.0
Children under 183	.1	.4	.3	.4	.3	.5
Adults 65 and older.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	² .1
Earners.....	1.3	.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3
Vehicles	1.1	.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.1
Percent distribution:							
Reference person:							
Men	48	42	44	54	48	59	53
Women.....	52	58	56	46	52	41	47
Housing tenure:							
Homeowner.....	15	3	11	13	27	27	34
With mortgage	9	1	3	4	18	20	25
Without mortgage	6	2	8	9	8	8	9
Renter	85	97	89	87	73	73	66
Race of reference person:							
Black or African-American	15	19	17	13	8	11	12
White, Asian, and all other races.....	85	81	83	87	92	89	88
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:							
Hispanic or Latino	17	11	17	16	26	23	23
Not Hispanic or Latino	83	89	83	84	74	77	77
Education of reference person:							
Elementary (1-8).....	1	(¹)	1	1	2	(³)	1
High school (9-12)	33	29	37	35	40	38	30
College.....	66	70	62	64	59	62	69
Never attended and other.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	68	41	69	84	91	90	89
Average annual expenditures	\$35,739	\$18,213	\$28,645	\$38,553	\$43,058	\$49,301	\$67,238
Food.....							
Food at home.....	2,571	1,097	2,110	2,386	3,492	3,512	4,208
Cereals and bakery products	342	136	267	313	504	442	585
Cereals and cereal products	129	51	98	108	203	166	222
Bakery products	213	85	169	205	301	276	363
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	531	199	443	455	715	773	894
Beef	146	41	113	137	200	228	254
Pork	102	38	94	65	134	163	170
Other meats.....	50	² 14	47	54	82	71	75
Poultry	121	52	96	115	122	157	229
Fish and seafood.....	71	33	56	² 60	137	88	101
Eggs.....	41	21	38	25	40	67	65
Dairy products.....	257	117	194	280	392	379	360
Fresh milk and cream.....	83	37	64	106	109	123	117
Other dairy products.....	174	81	130	173	283	256	244
Fruits and vegetables	493	181	419	369	692	664	875
Fresh fruits.....	173	73	158	118	227	238	297
Fresh vegetables.....	158	62	98	117	248	197	309
Processed fruits.....	74	26	70	67	81	106	129
Processed vegetables.....	87	21	93	67	135	123	139
Other food at home.....	948	463	786	968	1,189	1,253	1,494
Sugar and other sweets	73	50	35	48	77	97	139
Fats and oils	55	25	45	53	53	102	82
Miscellaneous foods.....	541	269	496	578	671	704	793
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	252	98	198	264	369	305	430

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018-2019 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips.....	27	21	² 12	² 25	² 18	² 45	² 50
Food away from home.....	2,700	1,841	2,086	2,293	2,619	3,089	4,689
Alcoholic beverages.....	298	147	148	321	273	496	565
Housing.....	12,064	5,898	11,090	13,012	15,438	17,048	21,820
Shelter.....	8,065	4,245	7,659	8,571	10,322	11,412	13,826
Owned dwellings.....	1,114	284	545	598	1,845	2,044	3,096
Mortgage interest and charges.....	556	² 108	² 126	² 185	² 984	1,076	1,804
Property taxes.....	337	137	225	238	474	607	753
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	221	² 40	195	² 174	386	361	539
Rented dwellings.....	6,564	3,481	6,774	7,789	8,219	9,060	10,237
Other lodging.....	387	479	² 339	² 184	² 258	308	494
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	2,062	746	1,907	2,504	2,932	3,233	3,801
Natural gas.....	146	50	125	180	247	204	282
Electricity.....	783	323	787	951	1,202	1,163	1,272
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	24	² 8	² 14	² 47	² 61	² 52	² 14
Telephone services.....	850	288	759	1,066	1,062	1,375	1,674
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards.....	35	² 11	² 29	² 40	² 41	² 58	76
Cellular phone service.....	815	277	731	1,026	1,021	1,318	1,597
Water and other public services.....	259	77	222	260	360	439	560
Household operations.....	559	163	503	530	757	784	1,338
Personal services.....	143	² 7	² 101	² 63	² 182	² 178	² 540
Other household expenses.....	416	156	403	466	575	606	799
Housekeeping supplies.....	314	185	204	262	362	373	579
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	89	41	73	47	102	112	179
Other household products.....	164	65	91	179	195	201	334
Postage and stationery.....	60	78	² 40	² 36	² 65	² 60	66
Household furnishings and equipment.....	1,066	559	818	1,145	1,064	1,246	2,275
Household textiles.....	57	20	24	82	² 71	32	148
Furniture.....	301	81	224	325	348	299	895
Floor coverings.....	8	² 5	² 4	² 6	² 12	² 8	² 21
Major appliances.....	155	31	89	157	188	233	453
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	85	45	107	75	86	121	120
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	460	377	370	501	358	553	638
Apparel and services.....	1,272	581	974	1,129	1,426	2,031	2,196
Men and boys.....	329	144	348	160	445	380	598
Men, 16 and over.....	300	138	323	² 131	394	² 363	531
Boys, 2 to 15.....	28	6	25	28	51	² 18	67
Women and girls.....	461	262	220	527	428	944	676
Women, 16 and over.....	430	261	207	446	377	898	627
Girls, 2 to 15.....	31	² 1	² 13	² 81	² 51	² 46	48
Children under 2.....	84	² 12	² 117	² 113	² 55	² 70	² 169
Footwear.....	266	² 103	² 149	² 250	434	² 386	464
Other apparel products and services.....	132	60	140	79	65	252	289
Transportation.....	7,031	2,793	5,003	8,494	8,907	11,756	14,152
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	2,899	843	1,623	² 3,661	² 3,694	5,876	6,229
Cars and trucks, new.....	1,003	² 100	² 179	² 2,216	² 2,152	² 2,090	² 1,849
Cars and trucks, used.....	1,833	719	1,418	1,386	1,508	3,687	4,180
Other vehicles.....	² 63	² 23	² 26	² 59	² 34	² 99	² 200
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	1,496	756	1,223	1,578	1,997	2,250	2,737
Other vehicle expenses.....	2,095	753	1,568	2,888	2,660	3,090	4,376
Vehicle finance charges.....	146	25	136	164	226	256	318
Maintenance and repairs.....	569	339	424	793	632	617	1,062
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	356	128	308	569	267	487	773
Vehicle insurance.....	1,023	261	701	1,361	1,534	1,730	2,223
Public and other transportation.....	541	442	590	367	555	540	810
Healthcare.....	1,355	389	722	1,297	1,343	2,015	3,982
Health insurance.....	840	253	441	913	1,000	1,324	2,260
Medical services.....	321	60	151	276	190	367	1,244
Drugs.....	141	57	83	61	² 81	248	375
Medical supplies.....	53	² 19	² 48	² 46	² 72	² 76	103
Entertainment.....	1,399	709	1,096	2,008	1,741	1,674	2,410
Fees and admissions.....	373	365	255	318	311	278	669
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	511	243	425	575	619	793	921
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	376	62	346	808	671	475	512
Pets.....	291	39	256	657	524	302	468

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018-2019 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	85	²³	⁹⁰	¹⁵¹	¹⁴⁷	¹⁷³	⁴⁴
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	139	40	71	³⁰⁷	¹⁴⁰	¹²⁸	307
Personal care products and services.....	477	323	341	413	588	545	875
Reading	40	22	47	⁶³	⁴⁵	⁵⁴	46
Education	2,626	3,693	2,779	3,228	1,960	791	1,154
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	208	94	186	279	278	387	277
Miscellaneous	311	145	226	536	668	389	333
Cash contributions	390	154	241	312	598	471	1,031
Personal insurance and pensions.....	2,997	328	1,594	2,783	3,681	5,044	9,500
Life and other personal insurance	71	¹	²⁶	⁵⁶	⁷⁰	55	325
Pensions and Social Security	2,926	326	1,568	2,727	3,610	4,988	9,174
Sources of income and personal taxes:							
Money income before taxes.....	\$35,143	\$6,011	\$21,991	\$34,825	\$44,561	\$58,928	\$99,833
Wages and salaries	31,416	3,887	18,032	30,584	41,547	55,939	91,783
Self-employment income	1,295	75	²⁹⁵	⁶⁵⁷	^{1,093}	^{1,085}	6,266
Social Security, private and government retirement	465	¹²⁸	³²⁵	⁹²²	⁸⁰²	⁷⁰⁶	⁷⁶³
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	162	56	¹⁰⁸	⁴⁹⁶	²⁷⁵	²⁴⁹	272
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	333	386	598	²⁸⁰	²⁵⁸	²¹⁶	²⁶¹
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	186	¹¹⁵	³⁵⁴	¹⁹²	⁸³	²²³	¹⁸⁹
Other income	1,284	1,365	2,279	1,693	⁵⁰⁴	⁷¹⁰	⁴⁹⁷
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	2,373	37	-251	1,243	2,047	4,723	10,498
Federal income taxes	1,656	27	-449	631	1,194	3,402	7,875
State and local income taxes.....	691	4	137	586	801	1,305	2,602
Other taxes	²⁵	²⁷	⁶¹	²⁶	⁵²	¹⁶	²¹
Income after taxes.....	32,770	5,974	22,242	33,582	42,514	54,205	89,335
Addenda:							
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	\$3,991	\$709	\$680	\$4,525	-\$8,708	\$14,989	\$14,430
Net change in total assets	11,574	3,653	4,438	6,032	18,134	23,933	30,529
Net change in total liabilities	7,583	2,944	3,758	1,508	26,842	8,944	16,099
Other financial information:							
Other money receipts	785	1,560	³⁰⁷	¹²⁶	⁷⁶	⁸⁶²	²⁴⁵
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-336	⁹⁰	⁷⁸	¹⁰⁵	⁴⁹⁷	-551	-1,165
Estimated market value of owned home	28,551	^{10,185}	10,112	^{20,599}	43,047	44,969	81,044
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	191	⁵⁴	106	¹⁶⁴	306	320	488
Gifts of goods and services, total.....	480	309	228	719	311	1,087	569
Food.....	17	29	²⁷	²⁶	³⁴	²⁹	12
Alcoholic beverages.....	2	⁽¹⁾	²¹	⁽³⁾	²³	¹¹	²¹
Housing.....	96	113	61	113	⁹¹	⁸⁷	99
Housekeeping supplies	8	¹¹	²²	¹⁵	¹²	²⁵	²⁶
Household textiles	²¹	⁽¹⁾	⁽¹⁾	²¹	¹¹	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	²⁴	²⁵	⁽¹⁾	⁽³⁾	²⁸	²¹	²⁸
Major appliances	²¹	²¹	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	²¹	²²
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	²³	²⁴	⁽¹⁾	⁽³⁾	²⁸	⁽¹⁾	²⁶
Miscellaneous household equipment	20	21	¹³	²⁴	²⁵	²⁷	²⁵
Other housing	63	76	⁴⁵	⁷³	⁵⁵	⁵⁴	⁵⁹
Apparel and services	229	⁹¹	⁷⁰	¹⁵²	¹¹⁵	⁸⁵⁸	297
Males, 2 and over	46	⁴⁴	³⁸	²²	²²	³¹	¹¹⁹
Females, 2 and over.....	110	³⁵	²⁶	⁹⁰	⁴⁸	⁵⁷⁶	²⁶⁴
Children under 2	²⁹	¹¹	¹²	²³	¹⁵	⁽³⁾	²⁸
Other apparel products and services	64	²³	¹⁴	²⁷	⁵⁰	²⁵¹	¹⁰⁶
Jewelry and watches.....	²²²	²²	²⁵	²³	²³	¹⁶⁹	²⁶
All other apparel products and services.....	42	²¹	²⁹	⁵³	⁴⁷	⁸²	¹⁰⁰
Transportation.....	53	21	10	305	21	29	36
Healthcare.....	²⁵	²⁶	²⁵	²¹	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	¹⁷

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018-2019 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Entertainment.....	34	²⁵	²⁵⁶	²⁷⁶	²²²	²²⁴	²⁵⁴
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles.....	²¹⁴	²²	²⁴⁸	²¹⁷	²⁷	²³	²⁹
Other entertainment.....	20	²³	²⁹	²⁵⁹	²¹⁵	²²⁰	²⁴⁶
Personal care products and services.....	10	²¹²	²¹	²⁴¹	²²	²⁶	²⁹
Reading.....	4	²⁷	²⁴	²³	²¹	(³)	²⁴
Education.....	²¹⁰	²¹⁶	²⁸	²⁵	²³	(³)	²¹²
All other gifts.....	19	9	6	16	²¹⁸	63	27

¹ Value is too small to display.
² Data are likely to have large sampling errors.
³ No data reported.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2020