

Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	7,456	1,305	938	676	610	924	778	2,225
Consumer unit characteristics:								
Income before taxes	\$44,608	\$2,463	\$7,514	\$12,353	\$17,417	\$24,865	\$34,726	\$113,848
Income after taxes	37,952	2,589	7,873	13,005	18,317	25,552	34,053	90,830
Age of reference person	21.4	20.4	20.6	21.1	21.4	21.6	22.1	22.1
Average number in consumer unit:								
People	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.9
Children under 184	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6
Adults 65 and older	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Earners	1.3	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1
Vehicles	1.1	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.4	2.0
Percent distribution:								
Reference person:								
Men	47	41	47	45	46	45	47	51
Women	53	59	53	55	54	55	53	49
Housing tenure:								
Homeowner	16	3	2	2	9	7	19	37
With mortgage	9	(¹)	(¹)	1	2	3	11	23
Without mortgage	7	2	2	1	7	4	8	14
Renter	84	97	98	98	91	93	81	63
Race of reference person:								
Black or African-American	14	14	14	16	18	15	17	12
White, Asian, and all other races	86	86	86	84	82	85	83	88
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:								
Hispanic or Latino	19	14	12	16	13	24	20	25
Not Hispanic or Latino	81	86	88	84	87	76	80	75
Education of reference person:								
Elementary (1-8)	1	1	1	(¹)	1	1	1	1
High school (9-12)	34	26	25	31	38	43	40	36
College	65	73	75	69	61	56	59	63
Never attended and other	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	67	38	48	49	58	76	83	92
Average annual expenditures	\$33,591	\$17,983	\$18,566	\$20,332	\$25,057	\$32,276	\$35,805	\$54,573
Food								
Food at home	2,420	1,114	1,652	1,828	2,130	2,155	2,811	3,498
Cereals and bakery products	312	150	233	197	252	308	339	454
Cereals and cereal products	118	67	108	89	94	109	114	166
Bakery products	194	83	125	107	158	199	225	288
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	558	227	357	522	431	434	671	834
Beef	150	64	95	117	122	123	191	220
Pork	106	41	67	172	89	99	137	124
Other meats	70	25	³ 29	58	43	59	95	111
Poultry	125	46	80	76	81	82	139	216
Fish and seafood	67	³ 34	³ 55	³ 75	³ 57	34	60	105
Eggs	40	16	31	³ 25	38	37	48	58
Dairy products	225	103	128	181	211	189	269	328
Fresh milk and cream	82	31	50	58	84	70	95	124
Other dairy products	142	72	78	123	127	119	173	205
Fruits and vegetables	445	194	313	319	316	390	530	670
Fresh fruits	167	84	100	127	107	160	225	236
Fresh vegetables	138	51	105	98	90	110	151	221
Processed fruits	60	27	45	45	59	53	65	85
Processed vegetables	81	32	63	49	60	67	91	128
Other food at home	881	440	620	609	919	835	1,002	1,212
Sugar and other sweets	80	28	66	43	132	66	88	108
Fats and oils	71	35	52	³ 33	76	60	56	114
Miscellaneous foods	467	244	323	361	398	456	555	638
Nonalcoholic beverages	248	123	172	148	302	247	279	333
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	15	³ 10	³ 8	³ 24	³ 11	³ 5	³ 24	19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Food away from home	2,297	1,801	1,859	1,895	1,727	1,914	2,531	3,050
Alcoholic beverages	240	125	172	138	225	195	240	372
Housing	11,359	6,249	6,351	8,364	9,373	11,701	12,896	17,174
Shelter	7,460	4,532	4,617	5,913	6,325	7,921	8,075	10,750
Owned dwellings	1,195	³ 524	³ 55	³ 98	³ 209	573	1,207	2,926
Mortgage interest and charges	589	³ 17	³ 9	³ 30	³ 72	³ 213	³ 609	1,628
Property taxes	369	168	³ 40	³ 55	³ 108	288	342	835
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	238	³ 339	37	³ 13	³ 30	372	257	463
Rented dwellings	5,955	3,694	4,317	5,653	5,985	6,759	6,705	7,459
Other lodging	310	³ 314	245	³ 162	³ 131	³ 590	³ 163	364
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,056	730	859	1,291	1,506	2,022	2,700	3,509
Natural gas	145	72	81	69	133	167	222	207
Electricity	825	332	353	563	654	837	1,076	1,346
Fuel oil and other fuels	30	³ 1	³ 7	³ 4	³ 22	³ 28	³ 14	72
Telephone services	822	248	319	531	565	823	1,015	1,461
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	63	³ 16	³ 31	³ 33	³ 58	³ 33	95	117
Cellular phone service	759	232	288	498	507	790	920	1,344
Water and other public services	234	77	99	124	132	167	373	423
Household operations	492	207	227	436	272	539	574	799
Personal services	134	³ 52	³ 35	³ 182	³ 17	³ 194	³ 139	213
Other household expenses	358	154	192	255	255	345	435	586
Housekeeping supplies	254	147	99	166	230	247	322	364
Laundry and cleaning supplies	74	49	³ 23	51	80	79	107	92
Other household products	133	80	46	90	119	125	162	194
Postage and stationery	47	³ 19	³ 00	³ 25	³ 30	³ 42	³ 54	78
Household furnishings and equipment	1,097	634	550	558	1,041	972	1,224	1,751
Household textiles	40	15	³ 35	³ 21	³ 26	23	55	66
Furniture	328	164	113	237	142	355	392	561
Floor coverings	9	³ 2	³ 3	³ 4	³ 4	³ 4	³ 19	15
Major appliances	162	58	39	66	164	86	199	322
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	78	28	40	40	84	90	91	119
Miscellaneous household equipment	480	367	319	190	621	413	468	668
Apparel and services	1,243	995	743	844	801	1,298	1,488	1,676
Men and boys	332	465	220	176	249	477	202	373
Men, 16 and over	294	465	215	³ 162	³ 229	436	180	285
Boys, 2 to 15	38	(¹)	³ 5	³ 13	³ 20	40	21	88
Women and girls	403	328	298	337	276	256	611	514
Women, 16 and over	367	324	295	315	257	234	586	430
Girls, 2 to 15	36	³ 4	³ 3	³ 22	³ 19	³ 22	³ 25	84
Children under 2	70	³ 6	³ 18	³ 52	³ 57	³ 92	³ 140	89
Footwear	266	³ 104	³ 133	³ 95	³ 125	273	³ 322	450
Other apparel products and services	172	92	75	184	94	201	213	251
Transportation	6,182	2,212	2,368	3,001	4,563	4,784	7,458	11,563
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,971	³ 1,026	³ 723	³ 1,069	³ 2,211	2,073	3,731	5,951
Cars and trucks, new	847	³ 383	(²)	³ 274	³ 651	³ 450	³ 452	2,006
Cars and trucks, used	2,044	644	723	³ 743	1,544	1,623	3,070	3,771
Other vehicles	80	(²)	(¹)	³ 52	³ 16	(²)	³ 210	³ 174
Gasoline and motor oil	1,407	553	794	1,029	1,078	1,301	1,659	2,326
Other vehicle expenses	1,486	428	653	639	1,005	1,152	1,730	2,804
Vehicle finance charges	136	³ 22	³ 19	³ 30	³ 32	79	150	332
Maintenance and repairs	516	177	330	297	364	489	645	859
Vehicle insurance	505	³ 30	³ 210	³ 93	³ 423	³ 237	³ 610	1,044
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	329	199	94	219	187	347	324	570
Public and other transportation	318	204	199	264	269	258	338	482
Healthcare	1,068	268	258	424	687	758	1,139	2,274
Health insurance	699	³ 104	³ 132	³ 254	286	450	766	1,613
Medical services	224	85	75	87	248	214	196	416
Drugs	91	³ 57	³ 22	³ 53	72	57	103	158
Medical supplies	55	³ 23	³ 18	³ 30	³ 81	³ 35	³ 74	87
Entertainment	1,403	559	874	762	1,079	1,368	1,498	2,344
Fees and admissions	269	140	155	184	217	193	251	471
Audio and visual equipment and services	632	282	445	337	462	694	728	989

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 and more
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	286	78	221	138	234	282	385	436
Pets	221	³ 54	186	³ 109	215	168	317	341
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	65	³ 23	³ 34	³ 29	³ 18	³ 114	³ 68	³ 96
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	216	³ 59	53	³ 103	³ 166	³ 200	³ 134	448
Personal care products and services	396	205	221	265	426	347	485	575
Reading	40	³ 23	³ 16	³ 23	³ 39	43	³ 57	58
Education	2,834	4,003	3,204	1,728	2,182	5,220	1,249	2,074
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	268	137	65	174	227	209	402	450
Miscellaneous	254	42	271	79	76	212	367	449
Cash contributions	604	93	144	136	377	379	431	1,455
Personal insurance and pensions	2,982	156	367	672	1,143	1,692	2,752	7,562
Life and other personal insurance	31	³ 2	³ 2	³ 10	³ 2	³ 9	³ 23	88
Pensions and Social Security	2,951	154	365	662	1,141	1,684	2,729	7,474
Sources of income and personal taxes:								
Money income before taxes	\$44,608	\$2,463	\$7,514	\$12,353	\$17,417	\$24,865	\$34,726	\$113,848
Wages and salaries	28,895	1,443	4,406	8,188	13,022	19,962	30,728	69,016
Self-employment income	13,020	³ 47	³ 56	³ 162	³ 91	³ 620	³ 614	43,077
Social Security, private and government retirement	286	³ 27	³ 304	³ 486	³ 440	³ 355	³ 350	³ 275
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	137	³ 26	³ 99	³ 63	³ 40	³ 121	³ 5	320
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	507	374	581	794	578	711	475	375
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	315	³ 79	³ 444	³ 448	³ 593	³ 509	³ 211	237
Other income	1,448	561	1,623	2,212	2,653	2,587	2,343	548
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	6,656	-125	-359	-652	-900	-687	673	23,018
Federal income taxes	6,041	-105	-359	-663	-1,013	-938	116	21,281
State and local income taxes	602	-21	-4	8	108	245	533	1,711
Other taxes	12	³ 1	³ 3	³ 3	³ 5	³ 5	³ 25	³ 26
Income after taxes	37,952	2,589	7,873	13,005	18,317	25,552	34,053	90,830
Addenda:								
Net change in total assets and liabilities	\$242	\$405	-\$2,944	-\$2,188	-\$918	-\$740	\$1,992	\$2,340
Net change in total assets	7,641	1,865	266	-451	1,795	1,392	13,230	18,834
Net change in total liabilities	7,399	1,460	3,209	1,737	2,713	2,131	11,238	16,494
Other financial information:								
Other money receipts	223	³ 406	³ 353	³ 174	³ 686	³ 103	³ 87	³ 47
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-262	³ 2	³ 4	³ 40	³ 51	³ 53	³ 197	-758
Estimated market value of owned home	25,699	³ 2,681	³ 2,135	³ 8,111	³ 6,862	³ 12,685	22,700	66,080
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	199	³ 96	³ 28	³ 49	³ 88	³ 91	185	456
Gifts of goods and services, total	517	236	186	306	377	339	556	950
Food	37	³ 5	³ 7	(²)	³ 129	³ 11	53	51
Alcoholic beverages	3	(²)	³ 1	³ 4	(¹)	³ 5	(¹)	³ 6
Housing	94	80	42	³ 45	³ 102	³ 49	207	112
Housekeeping supplies	6	³ 3	³ 2	³ 2	(¹)	³ 13	³ 8	³ 9
Household textiles	33	(²)	(²)	(²)	³ 9	(²)	(²)	³ 8
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	35	³ 2	(²)	(¹)	³ 2	³ 1	³ 3	³ 14
Major appliances	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(¹)	(²)	³ 1	(²)	(¹)
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	35	³ 2	(²)	(²)	³ 2	(¹)	³ 3	³ 13
Miscellaneous household equipment	29	³ 5	³ 29	³ 15	³ 34	³ 14	³ 16	³ 55

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3202. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2015-2016 — Continued

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Other housing	50	70	310	327	356	321	3180	326
Apparel and services	128	320	39	3224	346	3217	377	197
Males, 2 and over	30	32	34	310	312	335	320	363
Females, 2 and over	30	36	33	3130	31	39	317	343
Children under 2	319	33	(2)	339	332	319	321	323
Other apparel products and services	49	39	32	345	31	3154	319	368
Jewelry and watches	319	37	31	338	(2)	346	34	329
All other apparel products and services ...	330	32	31	37	31	3108	315	339
Transportation	130	8	13	10	19	14	167	354
Healthcare	33	(2)	(2)	33	318	31	31	35
Entertainment	35	316	325	36	38	331	325	369
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles	39	34	38	33	(2)	311	315	312
Other entertainment	26	312	17	33	38	320	39	56
Personal care products and services	7	32	32	32	343	(2)	34	38
Reading	31	31	(1)	35	(1)	33	31	31
Education	367	395	365	(2)	(2)	31	34	3138
All other gifts	12	310	22	37	312	37	18	10

¹ Value is too small to display.

² No data reported.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2017