

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	130,001	12,988	12,993	13,003	12,985	13,001	13,011	13,028	13,071	12,958	12,963
Lower limit .....	n.a.	n.a.	\$12,265	\$20,739	\$29,648	\$39,609	\$51,802	\$66,898	\$85,301	\$109,743	\$155,556
Consumer unit characteristics:											
Income before taxes											
Mean .....	\$73,573	\$6,059	\$16,726	\$25,189	\$34,459	\$45,559	\$59,299	\$75,995	\$96,696	\$129,006	\$247,174
SE .....	1,098.20	196.00	148.05	249.33	266.45	379.04	466.37	342.86	657.81	572.81	4,977.47
CV(%).....	1.49	3.23	.89	.99	.77	.83	.79	.45	.68	.44	2.01
Income after taxes											
Mean .....	63,606	6,376	17,489	26,065	34,570	43,859	54,815	68,652	85,526	110,377	188,614
SE .....	767.93	205.11	169.72	303.35	279.07	391.43	514.96	350.68	668.81	555.88	2,998.60
CV(%).....	1.21	3.22	.97	1.16	.81	.89	.94	.51	.78	.50	1.59
Age of reference person.....	50.9	49.1	58.8	55.5	53.1	50.9	48.3	47.6	47.7	48.5	49.8
Average number in consumer unit:											
People .....	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Children under 18 .....	.6	.3	.3	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.3	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2
Earners.....	1.3	.5	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Vehicles.....	1.9	.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9
Percent distribution:											
Reference person:											
Men .....	47	39	36	40	43	45	50	50	52	57	60
Women.....	53	61	64	60	57	55	50	50	48	43	40
Housing tenure:											
Homeowner.....	63	34	48	53	56	61	61	68	77	83	88
With mortgage.....	36	10	12	17	21	32	37	45	57	63	68
Without mortgage .....	27	24	36	36	35	29	24	22	20	20	20
Renter.....	37	66	52	47	44	39	39	32	23	17	12
Race of reference person:											
Black or African-American .....	13	21	18	16	16	14	12	13	9	8	6
White, Asian, and all other races .....	87	79	82	84	84	86	88	87	91	92	94
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:											
Hispanic or Latino .....	14	16	14	16	16	15	17	14	12	9	6
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	86	84	86	84	84	85	83	86	88	91	94
Education of reference person:											
Elementary (1-8) .....	3	7	6	4	4	4	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school (9-12).....	30	41	46	41	38	33	28	26	19	15	8
College .....	67	52	47	54	58	63	69	72	79	85	92
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	88	60	74	86	91	93	95	96	96	97	97
Average annual expenditures											
Mean .....	\$60,060	\$24,801	\$27,236	\$36,631	\$41,972	\$46,856	\$54,082	\$63,003	\$72,191	\$91,173	\$142,782
SE .....	681.34	803.92	736.02	865.50	711.35	801.45	1,009.18	897.93	994.91	1,419.65	2,353.42
CV(%).....	1.13	3.24	2.70	2.36	1.69	1.71	1.87	1.43	1.38	1.56	1.65
Food											
Mean .....	7,729	3,950	4,190	5,396	5,946	6,659	7,462	8,038	9,475	11,283	14,870
Share.....	12.9	15.9	15.4	14.7	14.2	14.2	13.8	12.8	13.1	12.4	10.4
SE .....	89.36	182.53	164.75	204.50	221.56	245.94	271.07	212.74	313.25	267.56	266.61
CV(%).....	1.16	4.62	3.93	3.79	3.73	3.69	3.63	2.65	3.31	2.37	1.79
Food at home											
Mean .....	4,363	2,449	2,715	3,548	3,696	3,907	4,169	4,501	5,285	6,195	7,157
Share.....	7.3	9.9	10.0	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.0
SE .....	50.10	111.42	127.41	136.82	156.83	134.87	187.62	154.88	212.38	200.77	176.91
CV(%).....	1.15	4.55	4.69	3.86	4.24	3.45	4.50	3.44	4.02	3.24	2.47
Cereals and bakery products											
Mean .....	564	313	380	449	493	516	556	578	653	771	934
Share.....	.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.7
SE .....	9.42	17.44	22.65	21.86	25.02	26.28	30.44	23.96	37.11	29.09	67.46

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
Cereals and bakery products											
CV(%).....	1.67	5.58	5.96	4.87	5.08	5.09	5.47	4.14	5.68	3.77	7.23
Cereals and cereal products											
Mean.....	176	97	113	141	161	150	170	184	222	261	265
Share.....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE.....	3.52	7.28	8.69	9.50	11.35	9.08	12.26	9.62	16.18	14.37	12.58
CV(%).....	2.00	7.54	7.67	6.73	7.06	6.05	7.19	5.22	7.29	5.50	4.75
Bakery products											
Mean.....	388	216	266	307	332	366	386	394	431	510	669
Share.....	.6	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5
SE.....	7.68	13.96	16.81	16.51	17.64	22.10	21.70	17.82	24.16	20.03	63.52
CV(%).....	1.98	6.46	6.31	5.37	5.32	6.04	5.63	4.52	5.60	3.93	9.50
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs											
Mean.....	944	546	595	811	841	889	916	957	1,123	1,309	1,448
Share.....	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0
SE.....	12.89	35.33	38.87	41.45	44.38	53.63	54.98	41.06	56.27	64.50	63.94
CV(%).....	1.37	6.47	6.53	5.11	5.28	6.03	6.00	4.29	5.01	4.93	4.41
Beef											
Mean.....	253	149	167	212	223	239	266	261	316	354	347
Share.....	.4	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.2
SE.....	4.86	11.98	19.07	17.30	19.45	16.83	23.76	19.13	27.00	24.74	18.23
CV(%).....	1.92	8.07	11.41	8.15	8.73	7.04	8.93	7.33	8.55	6.98	5.25
Pork											
Mean.....	181	105	113	174	175	164	163	184	205	247	280
Share.....	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE.....	4.59	10.05	9.97	15.23	14.35	13.26	13.62	12.57	10.36	19.93	29.63
CV(%).....	2.53	9.54	8.79	8.73	8.22	8.07	8.35	6.84	5.06	8.07	10.58
Other meats											
Mean.....	128	72	83	112	105	134	125	135	170	169	178
Share.....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE.....	5.32	9.84	8.26	11.60	9.84	24.07	10.35	11.35	26.84	12.93	12.37
CV(%).....	4.15	13.76	9.97	10.32	9.36	18.00	8.31	8.41	15.83	7.65	6.95
Poultry											
Mean.....	186	125	116	158	171	166	187	182	211	261	285
Share.....	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE.....	4.85	10.51	8.99	12.47	18.12	12.30	16.11	9.94	14.70	14.06	17.61
CV(%).....	2.61	8.44	7.75	7.90	10.62	7.43	8.62	5.46	6.98	5.39	6.18
Fish and seafood											
Mean.....	140	62	77	106	124	137	121	141	162	205	265
Share.....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	5.05	9.57	11.24	9.68	10.29	16.50	14.37	12.38	18.88	18.40	22.68
CV(%).....	3.61	15.43	14.58	9.15	8.33	12.07	11.84	8.78	11.67	8.98	8.57
Eggs											
Mean.....	55	34	39	48	45	50	54	54	60	73	93
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE.....	1.16	2.19	2.53	3.26	3.35	3.37	4.39	3.21	5.00	5.41	4.46
CV(%).....	2.10	6.41	6.48	6.75	7.49	6.80	8.13	5.96	8.27	7.42	4.77
Dairy products											
Mean.....	450	249	287	346	354	399	414	472	555	668	756
Share.....	.7	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.9	.8	.7	.8	.7	.5
SE.....	8.05	14.41	16.37	17.86	18.11	18.60	20.23	21.25	24.64	33.52	21.03
CV(%).....	1.79	5.79	5.70	5.16	5.11	4.66	4.88	4.50	4.44	5.02	2.78
Fresh milk and cream											
Mean.....	147	88	101	124	132	131	143	145	179	194	233
Share.....	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	3.06	6.31	6.51	8.94	8.84	6.30	7.99	8.70	9.75	10.88	8.06
CV(%).....	2.09	7.13	6.47	7.20	6.70	4.80	5.60	6.02	5.45	5.62	3.47
Other dairy products											
Mean.....	303	161	187	222	222	268	271	327	376	474	523
Share.....	.5	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
SE.....	6.00	10.37	13.78	12.11	12.18	16.72	15.41	15.52	18.04	25.06	16.87
CV(%).....	1.98	6.46	7.38	5.45	5.48	6.24	5.68	4.74	4.80	5.28	3.22
Fruits and vegetables											
Mean.....	837	442	533	676	662	709	783	882	1,026	1,199	1,453
Share.....	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0
SE.....	14.30	32.73	31.94	27.09	31.02	31.91	42.76	39.62	55.89	52.21	50.59
CV(%).....	1.71	7.40	5.99	4.01	4.69	4.50	5.46	4.49	5.45	4.35	3.48
Fresh fruits											
Mean.....	314	158	197	253	222	248	287	316	413	465	580
Share.....	.5	.6	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4
SE.....	6.23	15.31	16.67	13.86	11.87	13.67	18.43	19.17	25.07	26.21	25.64
CV(%).....	1.98	9.66	8.45	5.47	5.36	5.51	6.43	6.06	6.07	5.64	4.42

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
<b>Fresh vegetables</b>											
Mean .....	274	139	163	217	231	229	249	306	319	399	492
Share .....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
SE .....	5.67	12.55	11.03	13.53	14.60	13.92	14.63	15.63	20.74	16.44	23.30
CV(%).....	2.07	9.06	6.78	6.23	6.31	6.07	5.88	5.11	6.50	4.12	4.74
<b>Processed fruits</b>											
Mean .....	112	64	79	87	91	98	106	123	140	149	183
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE .....	3.14	6.58	6.51	5.64	7.84	6.35	8.18	7.97	12.17	9.36	12.53
CV(%).....	2.80	10.27	8.26	6.51	8.64	6.46	7.69	6.48	8.68	6.28	6.85
<b>Processed vegetables</b>											
Mean .....	136	81	94	119	118	133	141	136	153	186	199
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE .....	3.06	7.45	7.56	9.49	7.27	8.98	11.08	7.94	7.10	13.63	11.41
CV(%).....	2.25	9.17	8.03	7.99	6.16	6.75	7.86	5.82	4.63	7.32	5.74
<b>Other food at home</b>											
Mean .....	1,568	899	919	1,267	1,346	1,394	1,500	1,613	1,928	2,249	2,566
Share .....	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.8
SE .....	20.79	40.71	46.37	58.36	66.62	51.77	63.54	65.53	76.84	71.83	65.54
CV(%).....	1.33	4.53	5.04	4.61	4.95	3.71	4.24	4.06	3.98	3.19	2.55
<b>Sugar and other sweets</b>											
Mean .....	150	74	92	109	140	138	152	148	185	205	252
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2
SE .....	3.83	5.09	6.54	7.41	14.44	12.28	9.39	11.75	14.71	12.44	10.09
CV(%).....	2.56	6.93	7.10	6.79	10.31	8.87	6.19	7.94	7.96	6.06	4.01
<b>Fats and oils</b>											
Mean .....	117	74	73	111	104	108	108	112	142	161	175
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE .....	2.98	6.92	5.74	9.39	8.40	7.25	8.20	6.91	9.17	9.07	11.35
CV(%).....	2.55	9.38	7.87	8.43	8.11	6.69	7.58	6.18	6.46	5.63	6.49
<b>Miscellaneous foods</b>											
Mean .....	824	479	458	630	665	718	800	854	1,011	1,248	1,370
Share .....	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
SE .....	13.11	26.29	24.08	31.96	33.62	29.47	37.19	39.21	47.11	50.38	51.24
CV(%).....	1.59	5.49	5.26	5.07	5.05	4.10	4.65	4.59	4.66	4.04	3.74
<b>Nonalcoholic beverages</b>											
Mean .....	423	257	282	390	388	393	402	445	511	542	614
Share .....	.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.6	.4
SE .....	7.49	16.95	18.63	23.61	24.02	21.02	22.05	22.94	22.16	24.88	34.68
CV(%).....	1.77	6.59	6.61	6.05	6.18	5.35	5.49	5.15	4.34	4.59	5.65
<b>Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips</b>											
Mean .....	56	15	15	26	49	36	38	54	79	91	155
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE .....	2.76	5.02	2.82	5.19	5.87	4.81	4.24	5.87	7.23	6.93	12.28
CV(%).....	4.94	32.66	19.01	20.18	11.99	13.49	11.11	10.90	9.10	7.58	7.90
<b>Food away from home</b>											
Mean .....	3,365	1,501	1,475	1,848	2,250	2,752	3,293	3,537	4,190	5,088	7,713
Share .....	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4
SE .....	58.55	111.25	78.74	110.69	122.87	163.83	204.12	127.50	161.30	146.08	183.78
CV(%).....	1.74	7.41	5.34	5.99	5.46	5.95	6.20	3.60	3.85	2.87	2.38
<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>											
Mean .....	558	164	162	255	350	364	467	555	808	941	1,514
Share .....	.9	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
SE .....	19.83	27.67	22.61	42.44	49.94	32.57	43.76	49.19	86.92	62.94	84.45
CV(%).....	3.55	16.85	13.93	16.67	14.28	8.95	9.38	8.86	10.76	6.69	5.58
<b>Housing</b>											
Mean .....	19,884	9,864	10,962	13,554	14,638	16,460	18,463	21,355	23,130	28,161	42,303
Share .....	33.1	39.8	40.2	37.0	34.9	35.1	34.1	33.9	32.0	30.9	29.6
SE .....	231.74	319.38	252.40	305.20	197.66	258.34	326.52	471.68	401.30	571.17	792.98
CV(%).....	1.17	3.24	2.30	2.25	1.35	1.57	1.77	2.21	1.73	2.03	1.87
<b>Shelter</b>											
Mean .....	11,895	6,092	6,558	8,101	8,472	9,695	10,781	12,572	13,678	16,840	26,200
Share .....	19.8	24.6	24.1	22.1	20.2	20.7	19.9	20.0	18.9	18.5	18.3
SE .....	156.80	228.79	214.27	229.28	142.82	187.69	194.74	273.24	286.04	456.89	604.48
CV(%).....	1.32	3.76	3.27	2.83	1.69	1.94	1.81	2.17	2.09	2.71	2.31
<b>Owned dwellings</b>											
Mean .....	6,947	1,898	2,062	3,243	3,716	5,032	5,406	7,149	9,055	12,245	19,693
Share .....	11.6	7.7	7.6	8.9	8.9	10.7	10.0	11.3	12.5	13.4	13.8
SE .....	133.28	115.62	127.89	176.62	135.17	199.41	189.68	236.09	279.68	528.39	615.39
CV(%).....	1.92	6.09	6.20	5.45	3.64	3.96	3.51	3.30	3.09	4.32	3.12

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
Mortgage interest and charges											
Mean .....	3,265	606	583	987	1,278	2,080	2,466	3,301	4,841	6,227	10,295
Share .....	5.4	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.4	4.6	5.2	6.7	6.8	7.2
SE .....	73.29	60.62	63.54	84.17	70.26	118.23	92.40	108.86	163.89	216.00	401.16
CV(%) .....	2.24	10.00	10.90	8.53	5.50	5.68	3.75	3.30	3.39	3.47	3.90
Property taxes											
Mean .....	2,065	702	799	1,106	1,302	1,600	1,580	2,063	2,497	3,324	5,692
Share .....	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0
SE .....	46.07	42.43	53.77	59.58	58.90	72.52	69.92	74.19	102.37	113.44	146.02
CV(%) .....	2.23	6.05	6.73	5.39	4.52	4.53	4.42	3.60	4.10	3.41	2.57
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses											
Mean .....	1,616	590	679	1,150	1,135	1,353	1,359	1,785	1,717	2,693	3,706
Share .....	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.6
SE .....	57.64	63.54	62.45	111.63	81.59	108.49	131.63	192.39	104.34	420.59	278.54
CV(%) .....	3.57	10.77	9.19	9.71	7.19	8.02	9.68	10.78	6.08	15.62	7.52
Rented dwellings											
Mean .....	4,167	3,976	4,296	4,595	4,379	4,279	4,835	4,687	3,710	3,288	3,619
Share .....	6.9	16.0	15.8	12.5	10.4	9.1	8.9	7.4	5.1	3.6	2.5
SE .....	66.09	175.86	167.26	176.39	143.36	178.81	165.70	223.63	202.19	255.50	390.40
CV(%) .....	1.59	4.42	3.89	3.84	3.27	4.18	3.43	4.77	5.45	7.77	10.79
Other lodging											
Mean .....	782	218	201	263	377	384	541	736	913	1,307	2,887
Share .....	1.3	.9	.7	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0
SE .....	28.70	36.59	40.74	31.66	36.24	36.75	50.62	64.10	78.75	96.59	169.45
CV(%) .....	3.67	16.79	20.26	12.04	9.61	9.57	9.36	8.71	8.62	7.39	5.87
Utilities, fuels, and public services											
Mean .....	3,836	2,096	2,575	2,997	3,460	3,612	3,826	4,204	4,594	5,021	5,974
Share .....	6.4	8.5	9.5	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.4	5.5	4.2
SE .....	40.75	70.41	51.36	60.00	58.32	55.23	72.53	69.04	81.08	63.37	100.88
CV(%) .....	1.06	3.36	1.99	2.00	1.69	1.53	1.90	1.64	1.76	1.26	1.69
Natural gas											
Mean .....	381	202	270	279	327	361	346	398	448	504	671
Share .....	.6	.8	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5
SE .....	11.21	13.27	14.68	15.59	18.49	16.83	19.50	17.42	21.62	20.35	26.86
CV(%) .....	2.94	6.58	5.44	5.58	5.66	4.66	5.63	4.38	4.83	4.03	4.00
Electricity											
Mean .....	1,420	929	1,079	1,247	1,376	1,375	1,445	1,488	1,588	1,688	1,982
Share .....	2.4	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.4
SE .....	16.65	36.99	24.45	27.30	30.58	23.29	27.37	31.71	37.39	40.99	43.35
CV(%) .....	1.17	3.98	2.27	2.19	2.22	1.69	1.89	2.13	2.36	2.43	2.19
Fuel oil and other fuels											
Mean .....	97	58	64	87	74	88	85	96	102	146	170
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1
SE .....	8.73	8.82	11.82	14.38	9.72	11.50	14.27	13.10	12.49	21.02	28.65
CV(%) .....	9.00	15.30	18.58	16.45	13.13	13.08	16.87	13.62	12.20	14.36	16.82
Telephone services											
Mean .....	1,356	627	784	940	1,180	1,251	1,378	1,587	1,737	1,894	2,178
Share .....	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.5
SE .....	17.36	25.85	20.56	23.00	27.41	25.21	29.09	33.44	43.81	33.47	46.55
CV(%) .....	1.28	4.12	2.62	2.45	2.32	2.02	2.11	2.11	2.52	1.77	2.14
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards											
Mean .....	238	161	243	240	248	243	201	221	256	254	309
Share .....	.4	.7	.9	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2
SE .....	5.24	11.87	8.57	8.67	13.00	8.67	11.10	10.73	11.89	11.12	13.63
CV(%) .....	2.20	7.36	3.52	3.61	5.25	3.56	5.52	4.86	4.64	4.38	4.41
Cellular phone service											
Mean .....	1,118	466	541	700	932	1,008	1,177	1,367	1,481	1,640	1,869
Share .....	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.3
SE .....	16.54	26.32	18.52	21.35	30.02	23.23	29.19	29.98	40.07	31.38	43.83
CV(%) .....	1.48	5.65	3.43	3.05	3.22	2.31	2.48	2.19	2.71	1.91	2.35
Water and other public services											
Mean .....	583	280	379	444	503	538	572	634	719	788	972
Share .....	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.7
SE .....	13.79	18.30	17.03	17.61	23.33	22.91	21.60	19.37	23.02	24.96	29.82
CV(%) .....	2.37	6.54	4.50	3.97	4.64	4.26	3.77	3.05	3.20	3.17	3.07
Household operations											
Mean .....	1,412	471	603	767	905	989	1,187	1,360	1,611	2,167	4,063
Share .....	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8
SE .....	38.05	32.35	55.89	58.32	36.13	55.19	71.89	66.33	71.72	74.97	255.00
CV(%) .....	2.70	6.88	9.27	7.60	3.99	5.58	6.06	4.88	4.45	3.46	6.28

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
<b>Personal services</b>											
Mean .....	439	63	131	103	141	229	343	410	544	856	1,576
Share .....	.7	.3	.5	.3	.3	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1
SE .....	27.13	21.19	52.70	38.42	22.09	46.63	65.41	50.53	65.82	62.76	202.27
CV(%).....	6.18	33.70	40.17	37.22	15.68	20.32	19.08	12.33	12.11	7.33	12.84
<b>Other household expenses</b>											
Mean .....	973	408	472	664	764	760	845	951	1,068	1,311	2,487
Share .....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7
SE .....	21.61	22.81	22.62	32.14	28.43	24.65	34.19	38.72	35.80	43.48	124.09
CV(%).....	2.22	5.59	4.79	4.84	3.72	3.24	4.05	4.07	3.35	3.32	4.99
<b>Housekeeping supplies</b>											
Mean .....	755	378	469	580	634	613	788	760	846	1,022	1,454
Share .....	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
SE .....	23.58	38.19	45.96	89.59	43.56	34.03	122.51	44.40	46.16	75.24	92.48
CV(%).....	3.12	10.11	9.80	15.46	6.87	5.55	15.55	5.84	5.46	7.36	6.36
<b>Laundry and cleaning supplies</b>											
Mean .....	177	104	121	138	181	157	158	205	210	208	291
Share .....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE .....	5.08	12.39	13.49	16.92	17.49	12.26	15.39	20.90	16.08	13.78	31.70
CV(%).....	2.87	11.88	11.19	12.29	9.64	7.81	9.72	10.21	7.67	6.62	10.91
<b>Other household products</b>											
Mean .....	428	189	261	306	347	328	479	407	482	620	856
Share .....	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.9	.6	.7	.7	.6
SE .....	20.66	24.43	34.60	86.53	38.26	26.93	112.12	27.84	38.28	66.53	64.14
CV(%).....	4.83	12.94	13.28	28.31	11.04	8.21	23.43	6.84	7.93	10.73	7.49
<b>Postage and stationery</b>											
Mean .....	150	85	88	136	106	128	151	149	154	193	308
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE .....	7.83	16.80	14.40	19.03	10.78	19.57	36.55	20.51	15.74	18.33	48.03
CV(%).....	5.23	19.84	16.35	13.97	10.18	15.23	24.20	13.78	10.22	9.48	15.61
<b>Household furnishings and equipment</b>											
Mean .....	1,987	827	756	1,109	1,167	1,550	1,881	2,458	2,401	3,112	4,612
Share .....	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.2
SE .....	58.55	71.53	56.40	88.85	85.55	112.49	121.92	272.42	188.39	161.38	280.09
CV(%).....	2.95	8.65	7.46	8.01	7.33	7.26	6.48	11.08	7.85	5.19	6.07
<b>Household textiles</b>											
Mean .....	114	71	70	84	82	84	130	117	145	175	182
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE .....	8.78	19.06	20.05	19.06	18.05	11.05	41.56	15.42	27.66	30.44	26.63
CV(%).....	7.70	27.02	28.50	22.61	21.96	13.10	32.04	13.18	19.09	17.38	14.61
<b>Furniture</b>											
Mean .....	515	226	167	298	327	329	460	553	600	768	1,428
Share .....	.9	.9	.6	.8	.8	.7	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.0
SE .....	26.06	42.51	25.11	38.17	37.23	38.04	34.60	63.20	66.22	73.28	165.81
CV(%).....	5.06	18.82	15.07	12.83	11.37	11.55	7.52	11.42	11.03	9.54	11.61
<b>Floor coverings</b>											
Mean .....	30	10	7	6	13	12	16	18	26	27	168
Share .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
SE .....	7.50	5.88	2.16	1.67	4.68	2.28	2.87	4.49	5.30	4.90	76.40
CV(%).....	24.65	56.83	32.50	26.12	35.21	18.41	18.37	24.36	20.19	18.16	45.36
<b>Major appliances</b>											
Mean .....	280	123	136	150	189	242	312	308	328	406	609
Share .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4
SE .....	11.93	29.97	16.29	22.89	19.43	27.64	34.94	37.16	37.76	48.21	52.83
CV(%).....	4.26	24.45	11.96	15.27	10.26	11.44	11.19	12.05	11.50	11.89	8.67
<b>Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares</b>											
Mean .....	131	66	61	88	71	95	111	148	152	194	319
Share .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE .....	7.63	9.25	8.62	12.66	8.13	11.01	8.65	16.37	15.90	27.07	65.69
CV(%).....	5.84	14.03	14.07	14.32	11.48	11.59	7.80	11.04	10.43	13.96	20.57
<b>Miscellaneous household equipment</b>											
Mean .....	916	332	315	482	484	787	852	1,313	1,148	1,543	1,905
Share .....	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3
SE .....	38.04	38.84	38.07	57.46	55.61	102.13	99.64	245.44	136.08	128.34	195.66
CV(%).....	4.15	11.71	12.07	11.92	11.50	12.97	11.69	18.70	11.85	8.32	10.27
<b>Apparel and services</b>											
Mean .....	1,833	882	873	1,198	1,306	1,316	1,379	2,038	2,066	2,895	4,371
Share .....	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1
SE .....	56.45	80.58	102.41	129.63	102.63	99.50	108.20	146.25	152.35	206.49	334.48

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
Apparel and services											
CV(%).....	3.08	9.13	11.73	10.82	7.86	7.56	7.84	7.18	7.37	7.13	7.65
Men and boys											
Mean.....	442	224	179	239	342	308	367	460	506	653	1,145
Share.....	.7	.9	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8
SE.....	16.38	39.25	26.33	36.27	45.87	35.40	48.27	37.19	46.95	60.64	115.32
CV(%).....	3.70	17.52	14.73	15.15	13.43	11.51	13.17	8.08	9.28	9.28	10.07
Men, 16 and over											
Mean.....	342	173	117	164	262	248	282	356	379	482	962
Share.....	.6	.7	.4	.4	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.7
SE.....	15.35	37.92	19.28	33.94	41.27	33.97	39.69	33.37	43.84	54.74	113.58
CV(%).....	4.48	21.91	16.48	20.75	15.73	13.70	14.10	9.38	11.58	11.36	11.80
Boys, 2 to 15											
Mean.....	100	51	62	76	79	60	85	105	127	171	183
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE.....	5.31	12.53	15.64	15.92	12.78	9.26	14.30	15.34	18.20	26.84	25.95
CV(%).....	5.32	24.58	25.31	20.97	16.12	15.49	16.82	14.68	14.29	15.69	14.20
Women and girls											
Mean.....	694	314	359	438	452	496	498	838	690	1,163	1,688
Share.....	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2
SE.....	24.30	46.99	69.71	55.23	39.15	52.84	56.86	87.30	68.90	106.57	173.24
CV(%).....	3.50	14.97	19.44	12.61	8.66	10.66	11.43	10.42	9.99	9.16	10.27
Women, 16 and over											
Mean.....	580	270	297	371	381	409	395	711	534	978	1,447
Share.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.7	1.1	.7	1.1	1.0
SE.....	23.07	46.02	67.14	52.21	38.55	50.08	54.16	83.16	59.52	94.82	167.14
CV(%).....	3.98	17.04	22.63	14.08	10.12	12.24	13.71	11.70	11.14	9.69	11.55
Girls, 2 to 15											
Mean.....	114	44	62	67	71	86	103	127	155	185	240
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	6.60	13.21	19.70	12.66	9.53	11.50	14.87	23.76	28.87	30.83	27.10
CV(%).....	5.78	30.09	31.81	18.88	13.37	13.31	14.49	18.68	18.57	16.68	11.28
Children under 2											
Mean.....	77	22	36	50	69	67	62	105	113	95	146
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
SE.....	6.43	8.43	9.70	18.93	15.34	18.48	14.97	24.97	22.55	20.41	35.31
CV(%).....	8.39	37.54	26.81	37.87	22.17	27.60	24.12	23.76	19.89	21.59	24.16
Footwear											
Mean.....	379	224	179	331	278	212	293	376	520	592	784
Share.....	.6	.9	.7	.9	.7	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.5
SE.....	20.56	30.08	26.87	70.93	43.63	32.49	50.85	59.59	82.88	72.45	96.16
CV(%).....	5.43	13.43	14.99	21.46	15.68	15.30	17.35	15.87	15.93	12.24	12.27
Other apparel products and services											
Mean.....	241	98	120	140	164	234	160	259	237	392	608
Share.....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4
SE.....	12.92	10.49	12.66	16.25	22.83	58.40	15.19	28.55	23.51	67.53	74.96
CV(%).....	5.36	10.71	10.52	11.57	13.89	24.97	9.50	11.03	9.92	17.24	12.32
Transportation											
Mean.....	9,576	3,460	3,535	5,724	7,420	7,573	9,491	10,422	11,774	14,775	21,602
Share.....	15.9	14.0	13.0	15.6	17.7	16.2	17.5	16.5	16.3	16.2	15.1
SE.....	198.51	274.54	250.81	331.30	345.91	404.27	489.20	418.28	580.60	641.31	1,081.25
CV(%).....	2.07	7.93	7.10	5.79	4.66	5.34	5.15	4.01	4.93	4.34	5.01
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)											
Mean.....	4,054	1,223	1,236	2,325	3,147	2,770	4,260	4,035	4,985	6,816	9,758
Share.....	6.7	4.9	4.5	6.3	7.5	5.9	7.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	6.8
SE.....	146.09	243.44	211.79	323.38	293.92	341.21	477.51	401.71	550.44	620.24	728.78
CV(%).....	3.60	19.91	17.13	13.91	9.34	12.32	11.21	9.96	11.04	9.10	7.47
Cars and trucks, new											
Mean.....	1,900	647	337	915	1,685	819	1,671	1,632	2,241	3,539	5,522
Share.....	3.2	2.6	1.2	2.5	4.0	1.7	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.9
SE.....	109.72	202.20	150.95	261.97	274.81	223.62	337.79	368.39	334.53	456.84	639.68
CV(%).....	5.78	31.24	44.74	28.62	16.31	27.29	20.21	22.58	14.93	12.91	11.58
Cars and trucks, used											
Mean.....	2,101	558	874	1,410	1,399	1,916	2,574	2,341	2,640	3,148	4,153
Share.....	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.9
SE.....	112.42	147.87	142.98	173.49	204.10	249.21	326.26	280.25	381.09	406.95	435.23
CV(%).....	5.35	26.49	16.35	12.30	14.59	13.01	12.67	11.97	14.43	12.93	10.48
Other vehicles											
Mean.....	53	17	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	35	14	63	103	129	83
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE.....	9.62	17.00	24.99	( <sup>2</sup> )	34.02	30.86	7.38	29.45	52.55	51.59	54.98

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
Other vehicles											
CV(%).....	18.09	98.52	101.09	( <sup>2</sup> )	53.84	89.02	51.53	47.09	50.93	40.14	66.00
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil											
Mean .....	1,968	873	967	1,348	1,650	1,830	2,030	2,386	2,608	2,934	3,055
Share .....	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.1
SE .....	25.67	35.21	32.71	45.88	40.79	40.17	54.26	50.38	52.29	60.09	56.60
CV(%).....	1.30	4.03	3.38	3.40	2.47	2.20	2.67	2.11	2.01	2.05	1.85
Other vehicle expenses											
Mean .....	2,842	1,090	1,116	1,738	2,250	2,549	2,668	3,311	3,399	3,937	6,357
Share .....	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.5
SE .....	90.56	99.60	95.50	108.49	224.10	177.59	142.97	157.85	162.81	201.97	720.02
CV(%).....	3.19	9.14	8.56	6.24	9.96	6.97	5.36	4.77	4.79	5.13	11.33
Vehicle finance charges											
Mean .....	220	69	65	99	142	166	217	261	325	408	451
Share .....	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3
SE .....	5.64	12.37	7.56	7.86	8.47	11.33	10.73	12.99	16.73	19.02	22.31
CV(%).....	2.56	18.01	11.58	7.97	5.98	6.82	4.94	4.98	5.15	4.66	4.94
Maintenance and repairs											
Mean .....	954	321	415	513	623	766	851	989	1,094	1,340	2,631
Share .....	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8
SE .....	82.24	28.08	40.70	23.78	35.02	37.84	43.53	49.15	54.71	62.35	794.64
CV(%).....	8.62	8.76	9.82	4.64	5.62	4.94	5.11	4.97	5.00	4.65	30.20
Vehicle insurance											
Mean .....	967	466	411	736	974	1,079	988	1,301	1,139	1,034	1,535
Share .....	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1
SE .....	51.16	75.18	77.56	90.56	211.63	170.22	126.50	136.14	145.45	166.51	237.88
CV(%).....	5.29	16.12	18.87	12.31	21.72	15.77	12.80	10.47	12.77	16.11	15.50
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges											
Mean .....	700	234	225	391	511	538	611	761	842	1,155	1,740
Share .....	1.2	.9	.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
SE .....	19.71	30.63	20.77	53.32	52.54	32.47	50.52	46.87	63.50	83.86	82.56
CV(%).....	2.81	13.07	9.23	13.65	10.28	6.04	8.27	6.16	7.55	7.26	4.74
Public and other transportation											
Mean .....	712	273	215	313	374	424	533	690	782	1,089	2,432
Share .....	1.2	1.1	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.7
SE .....	21.82	39.33	32.21	29.49	45.65	43.66	33.76	55.51	56.52	59.75	122.32
CV(%).....	3.06	14.38	14.99	9.42	12.21	10.29	6.34	8.05	7.23	5.49	5.03
Healthcare											
Mean .....	4,928	2,119	2,864	3,519	4,260	4,572	4,712	5,261	6,266	6,993	8,720
Share .....	8.2	8.5	10.5	9.6	10.1	9.8	8.7	8.4	8.7	7.7	6.1
SE .....	72.31	116.03	99.48	101.94	132.39	163.06	153.30	128.94	195.61	166.26	265.03
CV(%).....	1.47	5.47	3.47	2.90	3.11	3.57	3.25	2.45	3.12	2.38	3.04
Health insurance											
Mean .....	3,414	1,453	2,068	2,490	3,061	3,201	3,271	3,724	4,209	4,901	5,770
Share .....	5.7	5.9	7.6	6.8	7.3	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.0
SE .....	42.57	80.40	72.42	83.30	89.41	96.16	88.17	104.75	116.96	124.80	165.20
CV(%).....	1.25	5.53	3.50	3.34	2.92	3.00	2.70	2.81	2.78	2.55	2.86
Medical services											
Mean .....	872	322	347	491	560	757	786	900	1,338	1,327	1,892
Share .....	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.3
SE .....	32.45	32.91	36.35	44.35	53.09	98.86	78.93	54.87	102.84	84.29	140.69
CV(%).....	3.72	10.21	10.47	9.03	9.48	13.06	10.04	6.10	7.69	6.35	7.44
Drugs											
Mean .....	486	240	356	425	520	463	534	480	528	566	744
Share .....	.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.6	.5
SE .....	12.47	21.02	25.01	39.83	35.29	28.81	57.24	26.25	35.44	29.12	49.01
CV(%).....	2.57	8.76	7.03	9.38	6.79	6.22	10.73	5.47	6.71	5.14	6.58
Medical supplies											
Mean .....	156	104	93	113	119	151	122	157	191	199	314
Share .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
SE .....	7.69	38.76	12.57	14.16	12.10	15.34	21.84	16.48	15.81	14.46	22.94
CV(%).....	4.92	37.39	13.47	12.53	10.14	10.14	17.95	10.48	8.27	7.26	7.30
Entertainment											
Mean .....	3,203	1,298	1,243	1,726	2,020	2,351	2,683	3,031	3,907	5,039	8,736
Share .....	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.1
SE .....	108.24	157.65	87.30	131.88	180.09	205.58	164.61	134.68	187.95	397.54	664.71
CV(%).....	3.38	12.15	7.03	7.64	8.92	8.75	6.14	4.44	4.81	7.89	7.61
Fees and admissions											
Mean .....	750	219	209	197	360	404	615	677	915	1,164	2,745

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
<b>Fees and admissions</b>											
Share.....	1.2	.9	.8	.5	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.9
SE.....	32.66	26.52	47.88	12.33	35.90	35.37	52.13	37.29	52.14	62.28	171.79
CV(%).....	4.35	12.10	22.88	6.26	9.98	8.76	8.48	5.51	5.70	5.35	6.26
<b>Audio and visual equipment and services</b>											
Mean.....	985	520	589	694	833	908	960	1,047	1,179	1,378	1,746
Share.....	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2
SE.....	20.54	31.51	21.88	32.22	29.85	37.17	45.90	42.84	46.05	52.40	51.08
CV(%).....	2.08	6.06	3.71	4.64	3.58	4.09	4.78	4.09	3.90	3.80	2.93
<b>Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment</b>											
Mean.....	869	346	303	585	510	723	662	780	1,148	1,280	2,347
Share.....	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6
SE.....	66.18	66.83	30.56	91.50	78.51	174.72	79.94	52.30	155.35	135.27	462.93
CV(%).....	7.62	19.31	10.09	15.64	15.41	24.17	12.07	6.70	13.53	10.57	19.72
<b>Pets</b>											
Mean.....	710	286	240	509	392	605	502	604	912	1,013	2,032
Share.....	1.2	1.2	.9	1.4	.9	1.3	.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
SE.....	64.97	66.47	32.00	89.81	75.42	166.57	54.77	49.92	148.37	128.93	466.41
CV(%).....	9.15	23.25	13.35	17.65	19.23	27.54	10.90	8.27	16.27	12.73	22.95
<b>Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment</b>											
Mean.....	159	60	63	76	117	118	160	176	236	267	315
Share.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE.....	10.28	14.42	12.76	11.86	17.53	21.27	42.89	22.53	41.63	40.20	30.32
CV(%).....	6.47	23.98	20.18	15.54	14.94	18.01	26.82	12.78	17.66	15.06	9.63
<b>Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services</b>											
Mean.....	599	213	141	249	318	316	445	527	665	1,217	1,898
Share.....	1.0	.9	.5	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.3	1.3
SE.....	62.75	131.98	51.27	100.42	128.62	89.55	124.59	120.31	87.75	376.52	372.27
CV(%).....	10.48	61.94	36.37	40.30	40.49	28.36	27.98	22.82	13.20	30.95	19.61
<b>Personal care products and services</b>											
Mean.....	762	339	407	507	517	662	638	800	938	1,199	1,615
Share.....	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
SE.....	15.24	26.73	38.40	38.20	24.32	49.63	37.62	36.64	45.24	60.60	58.90
CV(%).....	2.00	7.89	9.44	7.54	4.70	7.49	5.90	4.58	4.82	5.05	3.65
<b>Reading</b>											
Mean.....	110	49	47	60	63	85	119	105	154	152	264
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	5.45	13.47	9.16	8.21	7.83	13.74	16.37	17.62	24.33	19.63	24.94
CV(%).....	4.95	27.26	19.51	13.61	12.38	16.07	13.72	16.79	15.77	12.92	9.46
<b>Education</b>											
Mean.....	1,491	972	596	471	380	476	692	1,134	1,223	1,977	7,006
Share.....	2.5	3.9	2.2	1.3	.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	4.9
SE.....	92.85	159.77	147.99	108.40	60.98	87.64	132.85	174.94	149.84	167.58	748.96
CV(%).....	6.23	16.45	24.84	22.99	16.05	18.40	19.20	15.43	12.25	8.48	10.69
<b>Tobacco products and smoking supplies</b>											
Mean.....	332	266	288	318	391	372	372	393	340	335	248
Share.....	.6	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	.5	.4	.2
SE.....	10.61	20.89	24.70	25.31	32.13	28.38	27.19	26.62	26.07	27.02	25.81
CV(%).....	3.19	7.86	8.57	7.95	8.22	7.63	7.32	6.76	7.66	8.08	10.43
<b>Miscellaneous</b>											
Mean.....	1,010	373	526	535	822	933	995	907	902	1,468	2,645
Share.....	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9
SE.....	67.75	70.19	85.76	73.04	120.76	185.80	118.09	87.56	70.92	287.50	458.62
CV(%).....	6.71	18.83	16.32	13.65	14.70	19.92	11.87	9.65	7.87	19.59	17.34
<b>Cash contributions</b>											
Mean.....	1,873	512	788	1,227	1,157	1,526	1,445	1,697	2,048	2,652	5,686
Share.....	3.1	2.1	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.0
SE.....	95.94	88.43	117.70	135.74	83.60	120.61	179.07	124.30	155.96	184.58	555.08
CV(%).....	5.12	17.28	14.94	11.06	7.22	7.90	12.40	7.33	7.62	6.96	9.76

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
<b>Personal insurance and pensions</b>											
Mean .....	6,771	553	756	2,141	2,702	3,505	5,166	7,267	9,160	13,302	23,201
Share .....	11.3	2.2	2.8	5.8	6.4	7.5	9.6	11.5	12.7	14.6	16.2
SE .....	144.47	149.38	91.11	465.80	336.54	108.52	203.24	189.32	172.81	227.67	605.24
CV(%).....	2.13	27.02	12.05	21.76	12.45	3.10	3.93	2.61	1.89	1.71	2.61
<b>Life and other personal insurance</b>											
Mean .....	418	132	187	231	282	311	311	419	498	718	1,089
Share .....	.7	.5	.7	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8
SE .....	11.72	16.57	20.16	19.31	19.17	29.27	23.12	26.11	24.41	42.74	63.67
CV(%).....	2.81	12.54	10.76	8.34	6.79	9.41	7.45	6.23	4.90	5.96	5.85
<b>Pensions and Social Security</b>											
Mean .....	6,353	421	569	1,910	2,420	3,194	4,856	6,847	8,662	12,585	22,113
Share .....	10.6	1.7	2.1	5.2	5.8	6.8	9.0	10.9	12.0	13.8	15.5
SE .....	139.67	142.10	87.37	465.50	336.53	107.46	205.66	193.45	165.99	225.16	587.93
CV(%).....	2.20	33.77	15.36	24.38	13.91	3.36	4.24	2.83	1.92	1.79	2.66
<b>Sources of income and personal taxes:</b>											
<b>Money income before taxes</b>											
Mean .....	\$73,573	\$6,059	\$16,726	\$25,189	\$34,459	\$45,559	\$59,299	\$75,995	\$96,696	\$129,006	\$247,174
SE .....	1,098.20	196.00	148.05	249.33	266.45	379.04	466.37	342.86	657.81	572.81	4,977.47
CV(%).....	1.49	3.23	.89	.99	.77	.83	.79	.45	.68	.44	2.01
<b>Wages and salaries</b>											
Mean .....	57,590	1,812	5,170	12,004	20,287	30,961	46,204	62,273	82,100	110,746	204,688
Share .....	78.3	29.9	30.9	47.7	58.9	68.0	77.9	81.9	84.9	85.8	82.8
SE .....	980.51	88.67	276.96	349.05	588.99	570.14	686.07	755.57	941.02	1,174.42	4,324.14
CV(%).....	1.70	4.89	5.36	2.91	2.90	1.84	1.48	1.21	1.15	1.06	2.11
<b>Self-employment income</b>											
Mean .....	4,506	12	331	620	1,015	1,469	2,497	3,657	4,555	7,267	23,695
Share .....	6.1	.2	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.8	4.7	5.6	9.6
SE .....	245.12	90.90	69.30	108.12	149.54	252.69	301.27	404.20	501.67	785.48	2,104.08
CV(%).....	5.44	744.30	20.95	17.45	14.73	17.20	12.07	11.05	11.01	10.81	8.88
<b>Social Security, private and government retirement</b>											
Mean .....	8,300	2,420	9,321	10,805	11,519	10,969	8,777	7,705	7,419	7,083	6,975
Share .....	11.3	39.9	55.7	42.9	33.4	24.1	14.8	10.1	7.7	5.5	2.8
SE .....	179.20	125.58	239.09	305.22	508.11	455.80	540.77	524.75	551.39	482.03	747.50
CV(%).....	2.16	5.19	2.57	2.82	4.41	4.16	6.16	6.81	7.43	6.81	10.72
<b>Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income</b>											
Mean .....	1,910	80	79	343	494	1,012	819	1,250	1,480	3,018	10,549
Share .....	2.6	1.3	.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	4.3
SE .....	258.29	33.78	76.38	50.15	65.94	139.63	134.06	160.26	211.49	376.87	2,531.50
CV(%).....	13.53	42.11	96.84	14.61	13.34	13.80	16.37	12.82	14.29	12.49	24.00
<b>Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)</b>											
Mean .....	460	1,140	900	766	531	475	255	258	190	59	29
Share .....	.6	18.8	5.4	3.0	1.5	1.0	.4	.3	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
SE .....	23.13	74.79	82.85	75.61	67.86	55.43	30.22	59.19	35.78	12.13	10.57
CV(%).....	5.03	6.56	9.21	9.87	12.79	11.68	11.87	22.91	18.82	20.57	36.39
<b>Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support</b>											
Mean .....	457	129	360	314	427	370	407	659	723	612	571
Share .....	.6	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	.8	.7	.9	.7	.5	.2
SE .....	38.03	32.56	66.88	61.01	60.69	79.73	79.74	124.87	150.36	107.25	166.42
CV(%).....	8.32	25.22	18.55	19.44	14.22	21.54	19.61	18.96	20.81	17.54	29.16
<b>Other income</b>											
Mean .....	351	466	566	337	186	303	341	194	229	221	666
Share .....	.5	7.7	3.4	1.3	.5	.7	.6	.3	.2	.2	.3
SE .....	37.46	78.29	99.57	79.24	61.05	78.28	87.69	43.46	45.20	53.87	277.74
CV(%).....	10.68	16.80	17.60	23.50	32.78	25.84	25.71	22.41	19.70	24.32	41.67
<b>Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)</b>											
Mean .....	9,967	-316	-763	-876	-111	1,700	4,484	7,343	11,170	18,629	58,559
Share .....	13.5	-5.2	-4.6	-3.5	-3	3.7	7.6	9.7	11.6	14.4	23.7
SE .....	483.84	32.25	69.63	169.07	99.02	117.28	199.75	157.00	179.02	190.52	3,881.07
CV(%).....	4.85	-10.20	-9.13	-19.30	-89.13	6.90	4.45	2.14	1.60	1.02	6.63

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
<b>Federal income taxes</b>											
Mean .....	7,819	-243	-709	-947	-405	1,048	3,291	5,466	8,433	14,496	47,881
Share .....	10.6	-4.0	-4.2	-3.8	-1.2	2.3	5.5	7.2	8.7	11.2	19.4
SE .....	370.92	27.00	52.76	139.46	83.73	101.05	199.34	94.32	139.65	142.05	3,172.01
CV(%).....	4.74	-11.12	-7.44	-14.72	-20.65	9.64	6.06	1.73	1.66	.98	6.62
<b>State and local income taxes</b>											
Mean .....	2,098	-84	-75	37	265	617	1,133	1,833	2,680	4,074	10,523
Share .....	2.9	-1.4	-.4	.1	.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.3
SE .....	126.95	14.70	27.41	34.34	32.28	43.31	73.43	106.14	103.11	152.68	775.42
CV(%).....	6.05	-17.48	-36.45	92.12	12.18	7.02	6.48	5.79	3.85	3.75	7.37
<b>Other taxes</b>											
Mean .....	51	11	21	34	29	35	60	45	57	59	156
Share .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
SE .....	7.40	2.90	4.45	8.24	9.63	6.27	23.05	8.36	15.81	12.78	33.00
CV(%).....	14.61	27.16	21.06	24.17	32.84	17.94	38.15	18.74	27.64	21.75	21.22
<b>Income after taxes</b>											
Mean .....	63,606	6,376	17,489	26,065	34,570	43,859	54,815	68,652	85,526	110,377	188,614
Share .....	86.5	105.2	104.6	103.5	100.3	96.3	92.4	90.3	88.4	85.6	76.3
SE .....	767.93	205.11	169.72	303.35	279.07	391.43	514.96	350.68	668.81	555.88	2,998.60
CV(%).....	1.21	3.22	.97	1.16	.81	.89	.94	.51	.78	.50	1.59
<b>Addenda:</b>											
<b>Net change in total assets and liabilities</b>											
Mean .....	\$14,049	\$712	\$3,501	\$3,491	\$4,714	\$9,049	\$4,525	\$7,732	\$22,260	\$27,576	\$57,045
SE .....	1,593.57	1,811.00	2,162.72	2,398.37	2,916.21	3,441.70	3,449.59	3,368.43	4,411.87	6,576.40	12,936.32
CV(%).....	11.34	254.48	61.78	68.70	61.87	38.03	76.24	43.56	19.82	23.85	22.68
<b>Net change in total assets</b>											
Mean .....	23,805	3,073	4,608	6,818	9,220	14,015	16,982	17,878	32,798	39,630	93,199
SE .....	1,586.57	2,186.83	2,046.85	2,412.25	2,321.45	3,517.74	2,821.75	3,031.85	4,876.95	6,415.61	10,888.30
CV(%).....	6.66	71.16	44.42	35.38	25.18	25.10	16.62	16.96	14.87	16.19	11.68
<b>Net change in total liabilities</b>											
Mean .....	9,756	2,362	1,107	3,327	4,507	4,966	12,457	10,146	10,538	12,054	36,155
SE .....	960.64	1,399.28	847.88	918.64	1,773.03	1,535.23	2,606.58	1,835.27	2,619.63	2,480.50	6,743.19
CV(%).....	9.85	59.25	76.56	27.62	39.34	30.91	20.92	18.09	24.86	20.58	18.65
<b>Other financial information:</b>											
<b>Other money receipts</b>											
Mean .....	1,156	271	188	807	564	654	938	558	520	535	6,541
SE .....	463.53	91.19	76.73	391.68	212.84	270.73	544.67	183.51	123.96	199.76	4,542.98
CV(%).....	40.10	33.64	40.91	48.53	37.74	41.43	58.08	32.89	23.85	37.33	69.45
<b>Mortgage principal paid on owned property</b>											
Mean .....	-1,839	-392	-443	-634	-821	-1,075	-1,277	-1,780	-2,607	-3,377	-5,999
SE .....	42.83	47.77	78.57	41.14	70.36	64.93	63.25	88.01	163.04	226.07	288.02
CV(%).....	-2.33	-12.19	-17.73	-6.49	-8.57	-6.04	-4.95	-4.95	-6.25	-6.70	-4.80
<b>Estimated market value of owned home</b>											
Mean .....	186,064	70,830	85,217	104,818	122,994	138,616	143,505	173,896	221,703	287,147	512,825
SE .....	3,585.18	5,773.38	5,578.96	5,629.18	5,047.35	4,357.24	4,809.80	5,431.82	8,352.57	7,980.03	23,560.18
CV(%).....	1.93	8.15	6.55	5.37	4.10	3.14	3.35	3.12	3.77	2.78	4.59
<b>Estimated monthly rental value of owned home</b>											
Mean .....	1,017	417	536	649	727	829	851	1,018	1,271	1,570	2,302
SE .....	11.48	22.40	21.56	23.64	24.09	18.73	21.53	25.68	38.41	31.15	47.20
CV(%).....	1.13	5.38	4.02	3.64	3.31	2.26	2.53	2.52	3.02	1.98	2.05
<b>Gifts of goods and services, total</b>											
Mean .....	1,229	430	541	535	615	657	880	1,082	1,370	1,891	4,292
SE .....	49.08	78.11	113.06	97.88	69.04	87.69	106.24	117.30	133.29	166.12	384.20
CV(%).....	3.99	18.15	20.91	18.30	11.23	13.34	12.07	10.84	9.73	8.78	8.95
<b>Food</b>											
Mean .....	88	20	25	25	32	74	52	73	127	182	265
SE .....	8.39	5.44	8.19	5.80	7.11	16.71	10.84	19.34	26.68	41.41	67.08
CV(%).....	9.57	27.31	33.02	23.67	21.92	22.50	20.69	26.47	20.94	22.72	25.27
<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>											
Mean .....	14	1	6	1	4	17	11	7	14	40	41
SE .....	1.64	.64	4.66	.52	2.57	8.77	3.41	2.70	6.45	11.28	20.35
CV(%).....	11.54	53.96	73.55	70.67	59.07	52.64	31.96	40.95	45.36	28.43	49.26
<b>Housing</b>											
Mean .....	233	108	141	116	127	155	240	206	228	335	677

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
Housing											
SE .....	13.92	15.75	26.63	25.54	17.95	22.02	56.65	31.24	28.91	40.43	107.93
CV(%).....	5.97	14.52	18.88	21.99	14.18	14.18	23.58	15.20	12.66	12.08	15.94
Housekeeping supplies											
Mean .....	33	8	14	27	27	31	50	35	34	49	59
SE .....	4.74	2.45	6.12	10.86	6.29	8.31	33.14	7.47	6.42	11.10	13.85
CV(%).....	14.20	31.49	43.66	39.61	23.25	27.04	66.23	21.56	18.92	22.82	23.29
Household textiles											
Mean .....	7	2	3	4	5	6	6	17	9	7	7
SE .....	1.26	1.14	1.43	2.25	2.32	2.68	3.93	8.58	3.37	3.59	4.69
CV(%).....	19.16	61.97	50.52	58.60	45.00	47.36	67.59	50.04	36.49	51.19	63.15
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares											
Mean .....	20	6	13	12	5	11	25	15	36	27	52
SE .....	2.65	2.92	5.72	4.50	1.99	4.17	8.56	4.09	10.61	7.77	17.42
CV(%).....	13.13	48.50	44.82	37.24	41.10	38.81	34.49	26.55	29.16	28.47	33.68
Major appliances											
Mean .....	7	5	5	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	14	2	13	9	16
SE .....	1.14	2.86	3.11	3.06	.24	1.74	6.67	1.04	4.82	4.56	5.25
CV(%).....	15.55	60.33	62.56	52.10	77.12	46.15	48.50	45.14	37.82	50.73	33.53
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares											
Mean .....	13	1	8	6	5	7	11	13	24	18	36
SE .....	2.20	.63	4.54	3.07	1.99	3.87	4.29	3.93	8.17	6.27	16.70
CV(%).....	17.08	48.72	58.26	49.43	43.87	55.54	38.78	29.99	34.57	34.25	46.33
Miscellaneous household equipment											
Mean .....	53	19	51	20	24	41	68	64	55	92	99
SE .....	5.26	6.64	20.15	5.06	7.64	9.70	20.01	9.38	15.74	25.29	27.03
CV(%).....	9.87	34.07	39.27	25.22	32.18	23.77	29.37	14.68	28.49	27.50	27.43
Other housing											
Mean .....	120	73	60	53	66	67	91	74	94	160	460
SE .....	11.53	11.90	16.29	17.44	14.05	15.77	25.65	23.92	19.97	30.79	101.30
CV(%).....	9.63	16.23	27.09	33.06	21.34	23.41	28.04	32.14	21.33	19.28	22.03
Apparel and services											
Mean .....	203	119	83	137	192	133	172	270	228	339	356
SE .....	11.87	26.26	14.36	32.96	37.08	21.18	28.10	49.79	42.16	51.94	64.56
CV(%).....	5.85	22.08	17.29	24.13	19.31	15.90	16.31	18.41	18.48	15.31	18.14
Males, 2 and over											
Mean .....	56	39	25	37	54	36	55	71	29	112	96
SE .....	5.07	11.63	7.46	10.38	14.94	9.42	16.19	17.16	8.56	30.14	28.98
CV(%).....	9.14	29.81	29.79	27.77	27.79	26.09	29.25	24.18	29.86	26.80	30.05
Females, 2 and over											
Mean .....	73	30	26	39	58	58	62	104	90	134	131
SE .....	5.82	8.84	7.87	12.92	11.04	14.27	18.58	19.82	24.32	32.67	27.06
CV(%).....	7.94	29.04	29.95	33.03	19.02	24.62	30.15	18.99	27.09	24.33	20.66
Children under 2											
Mean .....	32	16	20	23	42	18	26	33	56	28	55
SE .....	3.42	6.90	7.40	10.13	12.76	4.26	7.45	16.68	12.76	7.35	13.89
CV(%).....	10.83	44.25	36.33	43.44	30.41	24.32	29.02	51.09	22.79	26.42	25.47
Other apparel products and services											
Mean .....	43	34	11	37	38	22	30	62	54	65	74
SE .....	4.96	11.72	4.61	13.74	9.02	6.24	8.16	23.39	16.85	19.72	21.89
CV(%).....	11.63	34.58	40.59	37.38	23.57	28.75	27.51	37.46	31.35	30.45	29.59
Jewelry and watches											
Mean .....	9	4	3	12	3	3	3	7	15	11	24
SE .....	1.74	2.50	2.17	6.58	1.19	1.35	1.99	2.59	7.78	6.65	10.66
CV(%).....	20.44	63.44	85.80	53.90	47.12	38.98	56.74	39.22	50.44	57.97	45.15
All other apparel products and services											
Mean .....	34	30	9	25	36	18	26	56	38	53	50
SE .....	4.19	11.21	4.09	8.67	9.12	6.18	7.74	23.18	14.54	18.53	14.57
CV(%).....	12.26	37.41	46.29	35.29	25.52	33.93	29.59	41.51	37.94	34.78	28.94
Transportation											
Mean .....	141	74	29	121	79	72	72	62	277	250	379
SE .....	19.82	49.31	16.18	55.00	32.83	33.30	23.18	17.99	73.91	68.07	126.32
CV(%).....	14.02	66.22	56.70	45.42	41.77	46.54	32.33	28.79	26.69	27.26	33.34
Healthcare											
Mean .....	21	6	28	12	7	10	8	14	35	31	56
SE .....	3.29	3.07	20.53	6.73	2.40	2.13	2.25	2.96	9.66	9.92	13.37
CV(%).....	15.85	52.86	73.61	54.27	32.20	20.35	28.92	21.41	27.54	32.25	23.81

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1110. Deciles of income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017 — Continued**

Item	All consumer units	Lowest 10 percent	Second 10 percent	Third 10 percent	Fourth 10 percent	Fifth 10 percent	Sixth 10 percent	Seventh 10 percent	Eighth 10 percent	Ninth 10 percent	Highest 10 percent
Entertainment											
Mean .....	98	26	31	45	71	66	111	121	101	172	240
SE .....	8.18	6.16	7.31	11.72	20.11	14.89	36.36	22.69	22.33	26.28	36.72
CV(%).....	8.32	23.84	23.77	25.76	28.22	22.48	32.84	18.73	22.03	15.30	15.32
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles											
Mean .....	39	5	16	27	33	20	66	45	30	59	92
SE .....	5.11	2.59	6.10	8.67	11.07	7.12	34.48	12.39	8.55	16.62	22.05
CV(%).....	13.01	50.57	37.08	32.63	34.05	35.15	52.35	27.57	28.13	28.33	24.07
Other entertainment											
Mean .....	59	21	14	19	39	46	45	76	71	113	148
SE .....	6.06	5.56	4.00	4.43	14.54	12.24	11.18	20.76	22.10	20.83	27.32
CV(%).....	10.24	26.85	28.02	23.44	37.53	26.63	24.91	27.24	31.15	18.42	18.46
Personal care products and services											
Mean .....	12	9	1	8	7	11	15	13	22	12	22
SE .....	2.15	5.20	.48	5.10	3.24	5.23	7.05	4.16	11.08	4.59	6.77
CV(%).....	17.97	60.72	48.90	64.83	44.59	46.24	47.52	31.13	51.01	38.03	30.86
Reading											
Mean .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	4	3	3	4	3	3	5
SE .....	.44	.37	.38	.50	1.29	1.70	1.46	1.78	1.56	1.33	1.93
CV(%).....	16.48	59.16	92.18	46.43	35.93	49.09	47.11	49.55	53.79	39.11	42.15
Education											
Mean .....	314	42	166	50	43	75	80	180	226	375	1,905
SE .....	34.37	41.65	101.99	15.81	21.07	43.71	41.95	86.89	70.52	104.80	283.23
CV(%).....	10.95	98.52	61.36	31.84	49.32	57.98	52.12	48.33	31.14	27.91	14.87
All other gifts											
Mean .....	102	24	31	19	48	40	116	132	107	152	347
SE .....	12.31	11.66	20.60	5.45	14.28	6.54	25.03	39.37	20.10	33.71	97.42
CV(%).....	12.12	48.09	67.10	28.32	29.53	16.51	21.61	29.72	18.80	22.17	28.10

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.  
<sup>2</sup> No data reported.  
n.a. Not applicable.