

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023	4th 2022	4th 2023
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Total unemployed.....	5,495	5,944	3,700	4,043	1,176	1,188	282	359	1,206	1,462
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2,468	2,869	1,721	1,964	528	601	98	153	571	767
On temporary layoff.....	661	758	531	596	82	103	21	22	196	271
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,807	2,112	1,190	1,368	447	498	76	131	376	496
Permanent job losers.....	1,269	1,540	865	1,006	287	356	54	106	263	344
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	538	572	325	362	160	141	22	25	112	152
Job leavers.....	824	803	572	548	159	139	38	58	161	170
Reentrants.....	1,729	1,708	1,132	1,152	372	347	103	101	333	317
New entrants.....	473	563	275	380	117	101	44	47	141	208
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>										
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	44.9	48.3	46.5	48.6	44.9	50.5	34.6	42.6	47.4	52.5
On temporary layoff.....	12.0	12.7	14.4	14.7	7.0	8.7	7.5	6.2	16.2	18.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	32.9	35.5	32.2	33.8	38.0	41.9	27.1	36.4	31.2	33.9
Job leavers.....	15.0	13.5	15.5	13.5	13.5	11.7	13.4	16.2	13.4	11.6
Reentrants.....	31.5	28.7	30.6	28.5	31.6	29.2	36.4	28.0	27.6	21.7
New entrants.....	8.6	9.5	7.4	9.4	9.9	8.5	15.6	13.2	11.7	14.2
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.4
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.