Table 22. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics, 2002 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

|   | Workers paid hourly rates |   |                                      |  |   |
|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| Characteristic                          |                           | Total at or below prevailing minimum wage |                                      |  |   |
|   | Total                     | Total                                     | Percent of<br>hourly paid<br>workers | At prevailing<br>Federal<br>minimum wage | Below prevailing<br>Federal<br>minimum wage |
| Sex and age                             |                           |   |                                      |  |   |
| Total, 16 years and over                | 72,720                    | 2,168                                     | 3.0                                  | 570                                      | 1,598                                       |
| 16 to 24 years                          | 16,191                    | 1,158                                     | 7.2                                  | 340                                      | 818   |
| 25 years and over                       | 56,529                    | 1,010                                     | 1.8                                  | 230                                      | 780   |
| Women, 16 years and over                | 36,585                    | 1,368                                     | 3.7                                  | 352                                      | 1,016                                       |
| 16 to 24 years                          | 7,949                     | 705                                       | 8.9                                  | 194                                      | 511   |
| 25 years and over                       | 28,636                    | 663                                       | 2.3                                  | 158                                      | 505   |
| Men, 16 years and over                  | 36,135                    | 800                                       | 2.2                                  | 218                                      | 582   |
| 16 to 24 years                          | 8,242                     | 453                                       | 5.5                                  | 146                                      | 307   |
| 25 years and over                       | 27,893                    | 347                                       | 1.2                                  | 72                                       | 275   |
| Race and Hispanic origin                |                           |   |                                      |  |   |
| White, 16 years and over                | 59,199                    | 1,781                                     | 3.0                                  | 452                                      | 1,329                                       |
| Women                                   | 29,370                    | 1,155                                     | 3.9                                  | 290                                      | 865   |
| Men                                     | 29,829                    | 626                                       | 2.1                                  | 162                                      | 464   |
| Black, 16 years and over                | 9,692                     | 276                                       | 2.8                                  | 89                                       | 187   |
| Women                                   | 5,224                     | 147                                       | 2.8                                  | 45                                       | 102   |
| Men                                     | 4,469                     | 129                                       | 2.9                                  | 44                                       | 85  |
| Hispanic origin, 16 years and over      | 11,206                    | 305                                       | 2.7                                  | 110                                      | 195   |
| Women                                   | 4,582                     | 162                                       | 3.5                                  | 64                                       | 98  |
| Men                                     | 6,624                     | 144                                       | 2.2                                  | 47                                       | 97  |
| Full- and part-time status <sup>1</sup> |                           |   |                                      |  |   |
| Full-time workers                       | 55,029                    | 851                                       | 1.5                                  | 169                                      | 682   |
| Women                                   | 24,557                    | 483                                       | 2.0                                  | 87                                       | 396   |
| Men                                     | 30,472                    | 367                                       | 1.2                                  | 82                                       | 285   |
| Part-time workers                       | 17,568                    | 1,309                                     | 7.5                                  | 401                                      | 908   |
| Women                                   | 11,969                    | 879                                       | 7.3                                  | 265                                      | 614   |
| Men                                     | 5,599                     | 430                                       | 7.7                                  | 136                                      | 294   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2002. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on his or her sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of

the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented, and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

SOURCE: Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics