40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

	2005					2006				
Characteristic	Total em- ployed	Members of unions 1		Represented by unions ²			Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over 16 to 24 years 25 years and over 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years	. 19,283 . 106,606 . 28,450 . 30,654 . 28,714	15,685 878 14,808 3,044 4,211 4,731	12.5 4.6 13.9 10.7 13.7 16.5	17,223 1,019 16,204 3,368 4,579 5,158	13.7 5.3 15.2 11.8 14.9 18.0	128,237 19,538 108,699 28,805 30,526 29,401	15,359 857 14,502 2,899 3,997 4,710	12.0 4.4 13.3 10.1 13.1 16.0	16,860 978 15,883 3,195 4,356 5,131	13.1 5.0 14.6 11.1 14.3 17.5
55 to 64 years 65 years and over		2,496 325	16.5 8.9	2,732 366	18.0 10.1	16,095 3,872	2,568 328	16.0 8.5	2,832 370	17.6 9.5
Men, 16 years and over 16 to 24 years	9,860 55,606 15,559 16,196 14,421 7,606	8,870 523 8,347 1,754 2,422 2,658 1,346	13.5 5.3 15.0 11.3 15.0 18.4 17.7	9,597 603 8,994 1,915 2,582 2,849 1,458	14.7 6.1 16.2 12.3 15.9 19.8 19.2	66,811 10,130 56,682 15,677 16,159 14,867 7,990	8,657 543 8,114 1,650 2,309 2,617 1,370	13.0 5.4 14.3 10.5 14.3 17.6 17.1	9,360 608 8,752 1,793 2,488 2,807 1,474	14.0 6.0 15.4 11.4 15.4 18.9 18.4
65 years and over		167	9.1	190	10.4	1,989	167	8.4	190	9.6
Women, 16 years and over 16 to 24 years 25 years and over 25 to 34 years 35 to 44 years 45 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 65 years and over	. 9,423 . 51,000 . 12,891 . 14,457 . 14,293 . 7,552	6,815 354 6,461 1,290 1,790 2,073 1,150 158	11.3 3.8 12.7 10.0 12.4 14.5 15.2 8.8	7,626 417 7,210 1,454 1,997 2,309 1,274 176	12.6 4.4 14.1 11.3 13.8 16.2 16.9 9.8	61,426 9,408 52,018 13,127 14,368 14,534 8,106 1,883	6,702 315 6,388 1,249 1,687 2,093 1,198 160	10.9 3.3 12.3 9.5 11.7 14.4 14.8 8.5	7,501 370 7,131 1,401 1,867 2,325 1,358 180	12.2 3.9 13.7 10.7 13.0 16.0 16.8 9.5
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	54,462	12,520 7,275 5,245	12.2 13.4 10.8	13,755 7,858 5,897	13.4 14.4 12.2	104,668 55,459 49,209	12,259 7,115 5,144	11.7 12.8 10.5	13,424 7,668 5,756	12.8 13.8 11.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over Men	6,603	2,178 1,062 1,115	15.1 16.1 14.2	2,391 1,166 1,225	16.5 17.7 15.6	14,878 6,788 8,090	2,163 1,056 1,107	14.5 15.6 13.7	2,391 1,158 1,233	16.1 17.1 15.2
Asian, 16 years and over	2,881	614 314 299	11.2 10.9 11.5	666 337 329	12.2 11.7 12.7	5,703 3,015 2,688	592 286 306	10.4 9.5 11.4	657 316 340	11.5 10.5 12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over		1,793 1,093 700	10.4 10.6 10.2	1,981 1,185 796	11.5 11.5 11.6	18,121 10,842 7,279	1,770 1,064 706	9.8 9.8 9.7	1,935 1,144 791	10.7 10.6 10.9
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers		14,207 1,441	13.7 6.5	15,551 1,630	15.0 7.4	106,106 21,863	13,938 1,382	13.1 6.3	15,244 1,573	14.4 7.2

 $^{^{1}\ \}mathrm{Data}$ refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract

jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.