The CEQ Worksheet:

A Respondent Tool for Streamlining the Interview Experience and Improving Data Quality

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Any opinions expressed in this presentation are those of the authors and do not constitute policy of the Bureau of Labor Statistics.



The CE Survey

- The CED (Diary Survey)
- The CEQ (Quarterly Survey)
 - ► Collects data on large and recurring expenditures
 - Conducted with a computer assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) instrument



Background

- In 2010, the CE Materials team worked on designing a "worksheet" to accompany the CEQ survey
- Support from Field Representative (FR) Focus Groups
- Support from Gemini Project to redesign the Consumer Expenditure Survey



Step 1: Information Gathering

- Selected Six FRs (one from each Regional Office) to participate in one-on-one telephone interviews for this project
- Asked the FRs a series of questions based on an approved semi-structured interviewing protocol



Step 1: Information Gathering

- The Worksheet: an optional tool that respondents can use in between, as well as during the interviews
- FR: "It would help streamline the process of the interview when it takes place; allows it to be efficient and less burdensome on the day of the interview."



Major Recommendations from FRs

- Use the worksheet only for Interviews 2-4
 Allow the FR to hand the worksheet to the respondent at the end of the prior interview after they have built a relationship with the respondent
- 2. Establish consistent guidelines as a starting point, but allow FRs flexibility in how they apply the worksheet
- Ask that the worksheet be filled out only by the main respondent
- 4. "Pitch" the worksheet to respondents as a tool that will help them to streamline and shorten the interview time



Major Recommendations from FRs

- Include expenses that are asked by month and items that are difficult to recall without records
- 6. The worksheet should be no more than one page (front and back); should be simple with large text that is clear and easy to read
- 7. The worksheet should look professional and include a privacy statement, the FR's contact information, a thank you, and the CE website so that the respondent can look up interesting statistical information

Proceed with development



Benefits

- Shorten interview time
- Reduce respondent burden
- Reduce proxy reporting
- Encourage record use
- Improve the quality of the data reported
- Remind respondents with its tangible presence



Step 2: Design and Evaluation

- Proposed a Design
- Asked FRs to evaluate and provide feedback via an online evaluation form
- Obtained feedback from fifty-two FRs
- Revised the worksheet



Initial Design

	Our next inte	view is on	at
	nditure Quarterly		, INTERVIEW
about your h		. You may find the i	ree months to ask you information below and ring for your next
	re about the survey a .bls.gov/respondents	•	ur response is, visit
Thank you fo	or your participation!		
home that		h. Be ready to answer	d anyone else living in your questions for them or ask
household during the	if they have any records interview and print or d	, too. Store the records ownload any online rec	expenses. Ask others in the s where you can access them ords before the interview. w; we will not keep them.
Т	ypes of Records:	Places to Look:	
	✓ Bills	✓ Wallet or	r Purse
	✓ Receipts	✓ Online ac	counts
	✓ Statements	✓ Filing dra	wers
	✓ Checkbooks	✓ E-mail	
	✓ Paystubs	✓ Smartpho	one anns

Expense Worksheet

Housing Expenses and Utilities	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	
Mortgage or Rent				
Other Housing Expenses (e.g. HOA/condo fees)				
Specify:				
Specify:				
Water				
Gas or Oil				
Electricity				
Internet/Cable/TV				
Specify:				
Cell Phone				
Other Utilities (e.g. other phone, trash, recycling, sewer)				
Specify:				
Specify:				

Insurance	Frequency of payment (Specify: monthly, annually, etc.)	Amount
Health Insurance		
Homeowner's or Renter's Insurance		
Car Insurance		
Life Insurance		
Long Term Care		
Other Insurance (e.g. pet, PMI,	credit card)	
Specify:		
Specify:		

Other financial Specify: Specify:

Income	Total for last 12 months
Wages/salary (include tips, bonuses, and commissions before taxes	
Interest or Dividends	
Other Income (e.g. self-employment, retirement unemployment, child support, government benefit	
Specify:	

Amount of last pay before deductions Deductions for Social Security/Medicare

Assets	Current balance
Retirement accounts (e.g. 401(k)s, IRAs, TSP)	
Stocks, bonds, or mutual funds (not in retirement)	
Checking, savings, money market, CDs	
Other financial assets (e.g. annuities, trusts, ro	oyalties)

Liabilities	Current balance
Major credit cards (include store and gas cards)	
Student Loans Other liabilities (e.g. medical, personal, do NOT mortgage, home equity or vehicle loans)	T include
Specify:	
Specify:	

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FR Feedback

Regarding the Front of the CEQ Worksheet

Census Census	Our next inter	rview is onat
	penditure Quarterly	Interview Survey OUR NEXT INTERVIEW
about you	ur household's expenses sheet provided on the ba	l visit you again in three months to ask you s. You may find the information below and ack helpful in preparing for your next
	more about the survey and ww.bls.gov/respondents	and how valuable your response is, visit
	u for your participation!	
➤ Talk to home t	everyone in your household	d – family members and anyone else living in your th. Be ready to answer questions for them or ask
househ during	old if they have any records, the interview and print or do	nber details about your expenses. Ask others in the is, too. Store the records where you can access them ownload any online records before the interview. ence during the interview; we will not keep them.
	Types of Records:	Places to Look:
	✓ Bills	✓ Wallet or Purse
	✓ Receipts	✓ Online accounts
	✓ Statements	✓ Filing drawers
	✓ Checkbooks	✓ E-mail
	✓ Paystubs	✓ Smartphone apps
Questions?		
FR Name:		
Phone:	-	nail:

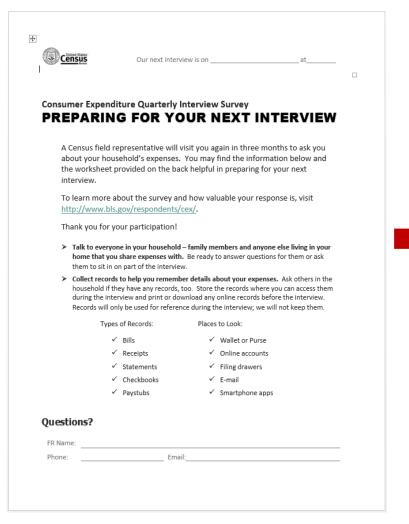
Appearance

- 83% Positive about the appearance
- 63% of FRs felt respondents would have a positive reaction

Content

- 73% positive about the content
- 21% negative about the content
 - Concerned that the worksheet might scare busy respondents away







Consumer Expend

PREPAR

Changed "A Census field representative..." to "Your Census field representative..." to make it more personal.

Your Census field representative will visit you again in three months to ask you about your household's expenses. You may find the information below and the worksheet provided on the back helpful in preparing for your next interview. The worksheet shows you some of the types of spending that I'll be asking about, and if you note these expenses on the worksheet, the interview may be faster while also making it easier for you to give accurate amounts.

To learn more about the survey and how valuable your response is, visit http://www.bls.gov/respondents/cex/.

UR

Thank you for your participation!

- Talk to everyone in your household family members and anyone else living in your home that you share expenses with. Be ready to answer questions for them or ask them to sit in on part of the interview.
- Collect records to help you remember details about your expenses. Ask others in the household if they have any records, too. Store the records where you can access them during the interview. This worksheet and all records will only be used for reference; we will not keep them.

Types of Records:

Bills	✓	Checkbook

√ Receipts
√ Paystubs

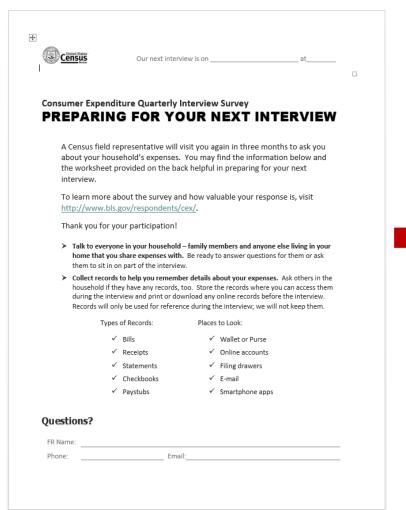
✓ Statements ✓ Online Records

Questions?

Field Representative Name:
Phone:

Initial







Census
CCIISUS

Our next interview is on at

our response is, visit

Consumer Expenditure Quarterly Interview Survey

PREPARING FOR YOUR NEXT INTERVIEW

Your Census field representative will visit you again in three months to ask you about your household's expenses. You may find the information below and the worksheet provided on the back helpful in preparing for your next interview. The worksheet shows you some of the types of spending that I'll be asking about, and if you note these expenses on the worksheet, the interview may be faster while also making it easier for you to give accurate amounts.

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Thank you for your participation!

- Talk to everyone in your householdhome that you share expenses with, to sit in on part of the interview.
- Collect records to help you remembe household if they have any records, t during the interview. This worksheet will not keep them.

Types of Records:

- ✓ Bills
- √ Receipts
- ✓ Stateme

Questions?

Field Representative Name:

Added the following sentence: The worksheet shows you some of the types of spending that I'll be asking about, and if you note these expenses on the worksheet, the interview may be faster while also making it easier for you to give accurate amounts.

Initial



A Census field representative will visit you again in three months to ask you about your household's expenses. You may find the information below and the worksheet provided on the back helpful in preparing for your next interview. To learn more about the survey and how valuable your response is, visit http://www.bls.gov/respondents/cex/ . Thank you for your participation! * Talk to everyone in your household—family members and anyone else living in your household if they have any records, too. Store the records where you can access during the interview and any online records before the interview. **Collect records to help you remember details about your expenses. Ack others in the interview and any online records before the interview. The worksheet with the records will only be used for reference during the interview; we will not a feel to be cook." Filing drawers **Your Census field representative will visit you again in three months to ask you about your bousehold's expenses. You may find the information below and the worksheet shows you some of the types of spending that I'll be asking about, and if you note these expenses on the worksheet, the interview and be faster while also making it easier for you to give accurate amounts. To learn more about the survey and how valuable your response is, visit http://www.bls.gov/respondents/cex/. Thank you for your participation! To learn more about the survey and how valuable your response is, visit http://www.bls.gov/respondents/cex/. Thank you for your participation! Talk to everyone in your household—family members and anyone else living in your none that you share expenses with. Be ready to answer questions for them or ask them to sk in on part of the interview. Talk to everyone in your household—family members and anyone else living in your none that you share expenses with. Be ready to answer questions for them or ask them to sk in on part of the interview. This worksheet and all records will not be eve	Census Our next inten	view is on at_		CUnited States: Our next interview is onat
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FR Name: Questions?	✓ Paystubs	✓ Smartphone apps	examples.	
FR Name:	Questions?			
	FR Name:			Questions?
				Field Representative Name:
Phone:	FIIOTIC. LITTO			

Initial



Census Our next inte	rview is on at	Census Our next interview is on at
Consumer Expenditure Quarterly PREPARING FOR Y	Interview Survey DUR NEXT INTERVIEW	Consumer Expenditure Quarterly Interview Survey PREPARING FOR YOUR NEXT INTERVIEW
about your household's expense: the worksheet provided on the b interview.	visit you again in three months to ask you so You may find the information below and ack helpful in preparing for your next and how valuable your response is, visit //cex/.	Your Census field representative will visit you again in three months to ask you about your household's expenses. You may find the information below and the worksheet provided on the back helpful in preparing for your next interview. The worksheet shows you some of the types of spending that I'll be asking about, and if you note these expenses on the worksheet, the interview may be faster while also making it easier for you to give accurate amounts.
	d – family members and anyone else living in your h. Be ready to answer questions for them or ask	To learn more about the survey and how valuable your response is, visit http://www.bls.gov/respondents/cex/ . Thank you for your participation!
them to sit in on part of the intervi	ew. ber details about your expenses. Ask others in the	, ➤ Talk to everyone in your household – family members and anyone else living in your
household if they have any records during the interview and print or d Records will only be used for refer	ownload any online re	home that you share expenses with. Be ready to answer questions for them or ask them to sit in on part of the interview.
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Initial



FR Feedback

Regarding the Back of the CEQ Worksheet

Expense Worksheet

Housing Expenses and Utilities	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	
Mortgage or Rent				
Other Housing Expenses (e.g. HOA/condo fees)		•		
Specify:				
Specify:				
Water				
Gas or Oil				
Electricity				
Internet/Cable/TV				
Specify:				
Cell Phone				
Other Utilities (e.g. other phone, trash, recycling, sewer)				
Specify:				
Specify:				

Income

Insurance	Frequency of payment (Specify: monthly, annually, etc.)	Amount
Health Insurance		
Homeowner's or Renter's Insurance		
Car Insurance		
Life Insurance		
Long Term Care		
Other Insurance (e.g. pet, PMI,	credit card)	
Specify:		
Specify:		

Interest or Dividends	
Other Income (e.g. self-employment, retirement unemployment, child support, government benefit	
Specify:	
Paycheck	
Amount of last pay before deductions	
Deductions for retirement	

Wages/salary (include tips, bonuses, and

Deductions for Social Security/Medicare

12 months

Assets	Current balance
Retirement accounts (e.g. 401(k)s, IRAs, TSP)	
Stocks, bonds, or mutual funds (not in retirement)	
Checking, savings, money market, CDs	
Other financial assets (e.g. annuities, trusts, ro	yalties)
Specify:	
Specify:	

Liabilities	Current balance
Major credit cards (include store and gas cards)	
Student Loans Other liabilities (e.g. medical, personal, do NOT mortgage, home equity or vehicle loans)	r include
Specify:	
Specify:	

PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT The U.S. Census Bureau is conducting the Consumer Expenditure Quarterly Interview Survey for the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor under Title 29, United States Code. The survey's purpose is to obtain information on what people are purchasing in order to update the Consumer Price Index. All survey information will be used for statistical purposes only. Any information you provide for this survey is confidential, by law, under Title 13, United States Code. Participation in this survey is confidential, by law, under Title 13, United States Code. Participation in this survey is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to answer any question(s). However, your cooperation is extremely important to help ensure the completeness and accuracy of these data.

Appearance

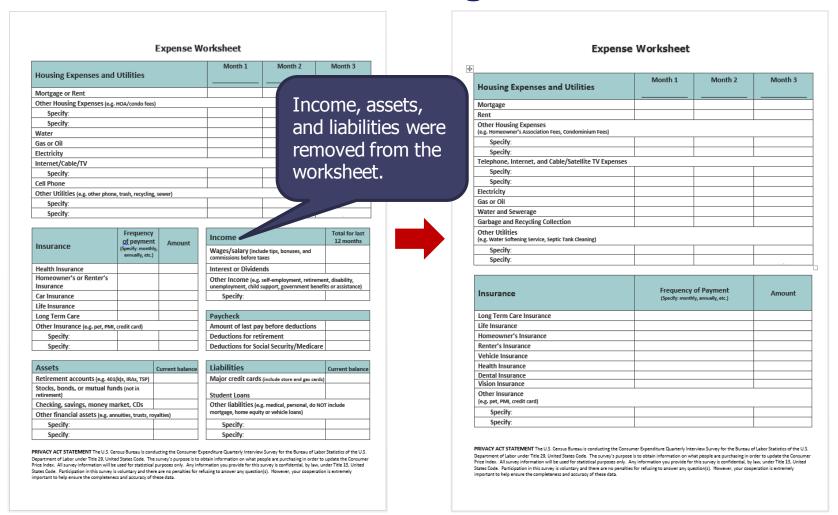
73% of FRs said they liked the appearance

Content

- 40% of FRs said to add more categories
- 38% of FRs said that some categories should be removed



Revised Design: Back



Initial



Revised Design: Back

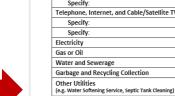
Expense Worksheet

Housing Expenses and Utilities	Month 1	Month 2	Month 3	
Mortgage or Rent				
Other Housing Expenses (e.g. HOA/condo fees)				
Specify:				
Specify:				
Water				
Gas or Oil				
Electricity				
Internet/Cable/TV				
Specify:				
Cell Phone				
Other Utilities (e.g. other phone, trash, recycling, sewer)				
Specify:				
Specify:				

	Frequency of payment	Amount	Income Total for 12 mont	
Insurance	(Specify: monthly, annually, etc.)		Wages/salary (include tips, bonuses, and commissions before taxes	
Health Insurance			Interest or Dividends	
Homeowner's or Renter's Insurance			Other Income (e.g. self-employment, retirement, disability unemployment, child support, government benefits or assista	
Car Insurance			Specify:	
Life Insurance				
Long Term Care			Paycheck	
Other Insurance (e.g. pet, PMI,	credit card)		Amount of last pay before deductions	
Specify:			Deductions for retirement	
Specify:			Deductions for Social Security/Medicare	

Assets	Current balance		Liabilities	Current balance
Retirement accounts (e.g. 401(k)s, IRAs, TSP)			Major credit cards (include store and gas cards)	
Stocks, bonds, or mutual funds (not in retirement)			Student Loans	
Checking, savings, money market, CDs		Other liabilities (e.g. medical, personal, do NOT include		
Other financial assets (e.g. annuities, trusts, r	oyalties)		mortgage, home equity or vehicle loans)	
Specify:			Specify:	
Specify:			Specify:	

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Specify: Specify:

Expense	order of the utilities to match
Housing Expenses and Utilities	the Interview's
Mortgage	question order
Rent	question order
Other Housing Expenses (e.g. Homeowner's Association Fees, Condominium Fees)	7
Specify:	
Specify:	
Telephone, Internet, and Cable/Satellite TV Expenses	
Specify:	
Specify:	
Electricity	
Gas or Oil	
Water and Sewerage	
Garbage and Recycling Collection	

Insurance	Frequency of Payment (Specify: monthly, annually, etc.)	Amount
Long Term Care Insurance		
Life Insurance		
Homeowner's Insurance		
Renter's Insurance		
Vehicle Insurance		
Health Insurance		
Dental Insurance		
Vision Insurance		
Other Insurance (e.g. pet, PMI, credit card)		
Specify:		
Specify:		

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Initial



Field Test

Test the feasibility and effectiveness of the CEQ Worksheet

- What is the effect of the CEQ Worksheet on response rates?
- What is the impact of the CEQ worksheet on data quality?
- What is the feedback from respondents?
- What is the impact of the addition of the CEQ worksheet on production data collection and/or processing activities?



Sample Design and Placement Period

- There will be an independent test group in the production sample with the remaining Quarterly Interview production sample as a control
- 200 cases per month (600 total) will be eligible for the Worksheet
- Placement Period: 3rd quarter of 2018 (Only households going into their 3rd interview will be eligible)

2018	July	August	September
Test group N=600	200 eligible for CEQW	200 eligible for CEQW	200 eligible for CEQW
Control Group N=TBD	Remaining CEQ Production Sample	Remaining CEQ Production Sample	Remaining CEQ Production Sample



Methodology

At the end of the 3rd Interview:

- The FR will have the option to offer the respondent a Worksheet
- If a Worksheet is offered, respondent will keep over the next 3 months

At the 4th interview:

- The FRs would ask the respondents whether they used the Worksheet and if so, will have the respondent reference the Worksheet during the interview to help report their expenditures
- The FR will ask the respondent a few questions about the Worksheet



FR Feedback

Following the test, debriefing will be conducted to obtain FRs feedback about the worksheet



Next Steps

Recommend whether and/or how to implement the CEQ Worksheet in the CE redesign and/or current CE production



Contact Information

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Economist

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Office of Prices and Living Conditions

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