Table 1201. Income before taxes: Shares of average annual expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1996


|  |  |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  | । |  |  | I |  |  | । |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  | \| |  | \| |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex of reference person: | \| |  | \| |  |  | \| |  |  | \| |  |  | I |  |  | \| |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  | \| |  | \| |  |  |
| Male. | \| | 60 |  |  | 48 |  |  | 32 |  |  | 42 |  |  | 56 |  |  | 60 |  |  |  |  | 71 |  | 75 |  |  | 79 |
| Female | \| | 40 |  |  | 52 |  |  | 68 |  |  | 58 |  |  | 44 |  |  | 40 |  |  |  |  | 29 |  | 25 |  |  | 21 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  |
| Housing tenure: |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  |
| Homeowner. |  | 64 |  |  | 32 |  |  | 42 |  |  | 52 |  |  | 58 |  |  | 59 |  |  |  |  | 74 |  | 81 |  |  | 88 |
| With mortgage |  | 38 |  |  | 11 |  |  | 10 |  |  | 17 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 28 |  |  |  |  | 54 |  | 65 |  |  | 72 |
| Without mortgage |  | 26 |  |  | 21 |  |  | 32 |  |  | 35 |  |  | 38 |  |  | 31 |  |  | \| |  | 19 |  | 15 |  |  | 16 |
| Renter. |  | 36 |  |  | 68 |  |  | 58 |  |  | 48 |  |  | 42 |  |  | 41 |  |  |  |  | 26 |  | 19 |  |  | 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Race of reference person: |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  | \\| |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  |
| Black. |  | 11 |  |  | 16 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 16 |  |  | 12 |  |  | 12 |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  | 6 |
| white and other.. |  | 89 |  |  | 84 |  |  | 80 |  |  | 84 |  |  | 88 | \| |  | 88 |  |  | 1 |  | 92 |  | 93 |  |  | 94 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  | \| |  |  | \| |  |  | \| |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |
| Education of reference person: |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | । |  |  | I |  |  | \| |  |  | , |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Elementary (1-8)... |  | 8 |  |  | 10 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 17 |  |  | 11 | \| |  | 8 |  |  | 5 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| High school (9-12) |  | 40 |  |  | 42 |  |  | 49 |  |  | 49 |  |  | 51 |  |  | 47 |  |  |  |  | 40 |  |  |  |  | 19 |
| College. |  | 51 |  |  | 47 |  |  | 29 |  |  | 33 |  |  | 38 |  |  | 45 |  |  |  |  | 57 |  | 64 |  |  | 80 |
| Never attended and other. |  | (3) |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3) | \\| |  | (3) |  | (3) |  |  |  |  | (4) |  | (3) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | । |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At least one vehicle owned.... |  | 86 |  |  | 60 |  |  | 60 |  |  | 78 |  |  | 87 |  |  | 90 |  |  |  |  | 95 |  | 96 |  |  | 96 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  |
| Average annual expenditures.. | \| | \$35,591 |  | \$16,6 |  |  | \$15,1 |  |  | \$18, | ,730 |  | \$23, | 563 |  | \$28, | ,199 |  | 33,84 |  | \$40,7 | 714 |  | 8,809 |  | \$73,550 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | । |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food. | \| | 13.8 |  | 15 | 5.5 | I |  | 6.8 |  |  | 17.5 |  |  | 5.2 |  |  | 14.6 |  | 14. |  |  | 3.7 |  | 13.1 |  | 11.2 | . 2 |
| Food at home.................. |  | 8.4 |  |  | 0.2 | \| |  | 2.8 |  |  | 12.6 |  |  | 0.3 |  |  | 9.6 |  |  |  |  | 8.2 |  | 7.5 |  |  | . 0 |
| Cereals and bakery products.. |  | 1.3 |  |  | 1.7 |  |  | 1.9 |  |  | 1.9 |  |  | 1.6 |  |  | 1.5 |  |  |  |  | 1.3 |  | 1.2 |  |  | . 0 |
| Cereals and cereal products. |  | . 5 |  |  | . 7 |  |  | 7 |  |  | . 8 |  |  | . 6 |  |  | . 6 |  |  | 5 |  | . 5 |  |  |  |  | . 3 |
| Bakery products. |  | . 8 |  |  | 1.0 |  |  | 1.2 |  |  | 1.1 |  |  | 1.0 |  |  | . 9 |  |  | 8 |  | . 8 |  |  |  |  | . 6 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs |  | 2.1 |  |  | 2.9 |  |  | 3.4 |  |  | 3.6 |  |  | 2.7 |  |  | 2.5 |  |  |  |  | 2.0 |  | 1.9 |  |  | . 4 |
| Beef. |  | . 6 |  |  | . 9 |  |  | 1.0 |  |  | 1.1 |  |  | . 8 |  |  | . 7 |  |  | 6 |  | . 6 |  |  |  |  | . 4 |
| Pork |  | . 5 |  |  | . 6 |  |  | 8 |  |  | . 8 |  |  | . 6 |  |  | 6 |  |  | 5 |  | .4 |  |  |  |  | . 3 |



| Rented dwellings....................\| | $5.2 \mid$ | 10.5 \| | 12.0 | 10.7 | 8.7 \| | 8.2 | 6.3 |  | 4.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other lodging......................... | 1.2 \| | 1.8 \| | . 8 | . 6 | . 8 \| | . 8 | . 9 |  | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Utilities, fuels, and public |  | \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| services.............................. ${ }^{\text {\| }}$ | 6.61 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.1 |  | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| Natural gas..........................\| | . 8 \| | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | . 8 |  | . 8 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Electricity.......................... . | 2.51 | 3.3 \| | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.51 | 3.0 | 2.7 |  | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels..........\| | . 3 | . 4 \| | . 7 | . 4 | . 51 | . 4 | . 3 |  | . 3 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Telephone services.................\| | 2.2 \| | 3.1 \| | 3.3 | 3.2 \| | 2.81 | 2.5 | 2.4 |  | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Water and other public services...\| | . 8 \| | . 81 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 \| | . 9 | . 8 |  | . 8 | . 7 | . 6 |
| Household operations................. . | 1.51 | 1.2 \| | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 \| | 1.3 | 1.4 |  | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Personal services...................\| | . 81 | 5/.5 \| | . 3 | . 51 | .41 | . 7 | . 8 |  | . 9 | . 9 | . 9 |
| Other household expenses..........\| | . 81 | . 7 | . 9 | . 81 | . 7 | . 6 | . 6 |  | . 6 | . 6 | 1.1 |
| \| | \| | \| |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housekeeping supplies...............\| | 1.4 \| | $1.6 \mid$ | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 \| | 1.5 | 1.3 |  | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies.....\| | . 4 \| | .41 | . 5 | . 5 | .41 | . 5 | . 4 |  | . 4 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Other household products...........\| | . 61 | . 71 | . 6 | . 7 | . 71 | . 7 | . 6 |  | . 7 | . 6 | . 5 |
| Postage and stationery............\| | . 4 | . 51 | . 4 | . 4 | . 71 | . 4 | . 3 |  | . 3 | . 4 | . 5 |
| Household furnishings and equipment.\| | 4.0 | 3.1 \| | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 |  | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Household textiles..................\| | . 21 | . 21 | . 2 | . 21 | . 3 | . 2 | . 2 |  | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 |
| Furniture............................ . . | . 91 | . 61 | . 6 | . 7 | . 9 | . 8 | . 9 |  | . 8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Floor coverings...................... | . 3 | (6) | 5/.1 | . 2 | . 1 | . 5 | . 3 |  | . 3 | . 4 | . 3 |
| Major appliances.................... | . 51 | .31 | . 5 | . 5 | .61 | . 5 | . 5 |  | . 4 | . 5 | . 4 |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous \| | \| | I |  | \| | \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| housewares......................... . . | $.3 \mid$ | . 1 \| | . 2 | . 3 | .31 | . 3 | . 2 |  | . 2 | . 3 | . 3 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment.\| | $1.8 \mid$ | 1.8 \| | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.51 | 1.6 | 1.7 |  | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| । | \| | 1 |  |  | \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apparel and services..................\| | 5.3 \| | $5.2 \mid$ | 4.7 | 4.7 \| | $5.2 \mid$ | 5.2 | 4.5 |  | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Men and boys.......................... . | 1.31 | 1.1 \| | . 8 | 1.1 | $1.0 \mid$ | 1.3 | 1.1 |  | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Men, 16 and over................... | $1.0 \mid$ | . 91 | . 5 | . 8 | . 81 | 1.0 | . 9 |  | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Boys, 2 to 15....................... | . 31 | . 21 | . 3 | . 3 | . 21 | . 3 | . 3 |  | . 3 | . 3 | . 2 |
| Women and girls..................... . | $2.2 \mid$ | 2.51 | 2.3 | 1.7 \| | 2.1 \| | 2.1 | 1.7 |  | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Women, 16 and over.................\| | 1.81 | 2.31 | 2.1 | 1.51 | 1.81 | 1.8 | 1.4 |  | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Girls, 2 to 15......................\| | . 31 | . 21 | . 21 | $.2 \mid$ | .31 | . 3 | . 3 |  | . 3 | . 4 | . 3 |


| Children under 2....................\| | . 2 | . 1 | . 3 | . 2 | . 2 | . 3 | . 2 | . 4 | . 2 | . 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Footwear. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \| | . 9 | . 8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 9 | 1.0 | . 8 | . 8 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Other apparel products and services.\| | . 7 | . 7 | . 4 | . 6 | . 9 | . 6 | . 7 | . 4 | . 6 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \| | 18.6 | 21.1 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 17.7 |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay)......\| | 8.2 | 11.7 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cars and trucks, new.............. \| | 3.5 | 5/3.5 | 5/2.4 | 5/1.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Cars and trucks, used.............\| | 4.6 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 |
| Other vehicles.. | . 1 | (6) | (4) | 5/.1 | (4) | 5/.1 | 5/.1 | (6) | 5/.1 | . 3 |
| Gasoline and motor oil..............\| | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Other vehicle expenses..............\| | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| Vehicle finance charges...........\| | . 8 | . 5 | . 4 | . 6 | . 7 | . 8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 9 | . 7 |
| Maintenance and repairs...........\| | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Vehicle insurance.................\| | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| other charges.................... ${ }^{\text {\| }}$ | 1.3 | . 9 | . 9 | . 8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Public transportation............... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | . 9 | . 9 | . 9 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health care............................. ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | 5.1 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| Health insurance.................... \| | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Medical services..................... ${ }^{\text {\| }}$ | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Drugs. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | . 9 | . 9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | . 9 | . 8 | . 6 | . 5 |
| Medical supplies.................... ${ }^{\text {\| }}$ | . 3 | . 2 | . 3 | . 4 | . 4 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Entertainment . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \| | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| Fees and admissions.................\| | 1.3 | 1.2 | . 7 | . 8 | 1.0 | . 9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Television, radios, sound equipment.\| | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Pets, toys, and playground \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipment. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.0 | 1.0 | . 8 | 1.1 | . 7 | . 9 | 1.1 | . 9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Other entertainment supplies, \| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| equipment, and services............ \| | 1.5 | . 8 | . 5 | . 6 | . 5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| Federal income taxes. | 6.2 | 5.8 | 1.6 | . 5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 8.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State and local income taxes | 1.8 | 1.5 | . 5 | . 4 | . 6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Other taxes. | . 3 | 1.5 | . 4 | . 4 | . 4 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 | . 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income after taxes. | 91.7 | 91.2 | 97.5 | 98.7 | 97.4 | 94.7 | 92.7 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 89.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1/ See "Quintiles of income before taxes" table for expenditures and income of all consumer units and incomplete income reporters.

2/ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary.
3/ Value less than 0.5.
4/ No data reported.
5/ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.
6/ Value less than 0.05 .

