

# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2014

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# Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in states and substate areas are available from two major sources: the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the Census Bureau. The LAUS program is a federal–state cooperative endeavor in which state workforce agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 2014 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions; the 50 states and the District of Columbia; and 54 large metropolitan areas, 22 metropolitan divisions, and 41 principal cities. Data from the CPS differ from the official estimates produced by the individual states through the LAUS program. CPS estimates are provided herein because they are a current source of information on the demographic and economic characteristics of the labor force in subnational areas, from the same source as the official labor force data for the United States as a whole.

Tables 1 through 13 present 2014 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions. Similar information for all states and the District of Columbia appears in tables 14 through 26. All of these data reflect 2010 census-based population controls.

Tables 27 through 32 display 2014 annual average rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities. Levels for the various labor force categories are not presented, because independent census-based population controls are not available below the state level.

Geographic definitions for the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions appearing in this publication reflect those first issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003, with titles updated per OMB Bulletin No. 10–02, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated December 1, 2009. (See appendix C.)

The data in this bulletin reflect revisions to the standards for classification of federal data by race and ethnicity that were issued by OMB on October 30, 1997. Estimates for the White, Black or African American, and Asian race groups are based on people who reported only one of those race groups. People who reported another race group or two or more races are not included in any of these categories, but are included in the totals. People whose ethnicity was identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, were classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Tables displaying occupation and industry data reflect the coding systems used for those data in census 2000.

This bulletin was prepared in the BLS Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Division of Data Development and Publications. Editorial assistance was provided by the Office of Publications and Special Studies.

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# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2014

**T**he Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedures.)

The method for determining which annual average estimates of the labor force—by demographic characteristics (age, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed—to publish in this bulletin is explained in appendix B. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I; data for states are shown in section II; and limited data for metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are shown in section III. Estimates of levels are

not provided in section III, because population controls needed to make estimates of levels comparable with those in the other sections of this publication are not available.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated in the form of 90-percent confidence intervals and displayed for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (such as total, White, Black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity). Instead, one table is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.

## **Section I. Estimates for Census Regions and Divisions**

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Northeast Region</b>								
Total .....	44,875	28,233	62.9	26,502	59.1	1,731	6.1	5.9 – 6.3
Men .....	21,500	14,834	69.0	13,846	64.4	988	6.7	6.4 – 7.0
Women .....	23,375	13,399	57.3	12,655	54.1	744	5.5	5.2 – 5.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,949	981	33.3	804	27.3	177	18.1	16.4 – 19.8
White .....	35,490	22,462	63.3	21,260	59.9	1,202	5.4	5.2 – 5.6
Men .....	17,157	11,871	69.2	11,183	65.2	687	5.8	5.5 – 6.1
Women .....	18,333	10,591	57.8	10,077	55.0	515	4.9	4.6 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,175	783	36.0	653	30.0	130	16.6	14.8 – 18.4
Black or African American .....	5,499	3,342	60.8	2,974	54.1	368	11.0	10.3 – 11.7
Men .....	2,471	1,597	64.6	1,397	56.5	200	12.5	11.4 – 13.6
Women .....	3,028	1,745	57.6	1,578	52.1	168	9.6	8.7 – 10.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	462	112	24.2	78	16.9	34	30.0	23.6 – 36.4
Asian .....	2,977	1,856	62.3	1,751	58.8	105	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Men .....	1,409	1,032	73.3	968	68.7	64	6.2	5.2 – 7.2
Women .....	1,568	824	52.5	784	50.0	40	4.9	3.9 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	195	40	20.6	37	18.8	4	9.1	3.1 – 15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5,443	3,429	63.0	3,124	57.4	305	8.9	8.3 – 9.5
Men .....	2,614	1,882	72.0	1,714	65.6	168	8.9	8.1 – 9.7
Women .....	2,828	1,547	54.7	1,410	49.9	137	8.8	7.9 – 9.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	516	155	30.0	112	21.7	43	27.5	22.3 – 32.7
Married men, spouse present .....	10,905	8,063	73.9	7,760	71.2	303	3.8	3.5 – 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	10,805	6,526	60.4	6,300	58.3	226	3.5	3.2 – 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	2,837	1,853	65.3	1,696	59.8	157	8.5	7.6 – 9.4
<b>New England Division</b>								
Total .....	11,848	7,788	65.7	7,331	61.9	457	5.9	5.6 – 6.2
Men .....	5,692	4,023	70.7	3,765	66.2	258	6.4	6.0 – 6.8
Women .....	6,155	3,765	61.2	3,565	57.9	199	5.3	4.9 – 5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	790	304	38.5	252	31.9	52	17.2	14.8 – 19.6
White .....	10,219	6,729	65.8	6,368	62.3	362	5.4	5.1 – 5.7
Men .....	4,910	3,457	70.4	3,255	66.3	202	5.8	5.4 – 6.2
Women .....	5,310	3,272	61.6	3,113	58.6	160	4.9	4.5 – 5.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	635	256	40.4	214	33.7	43	16.6	14.0 – 19.2
Black or African American .....	801	501	62.6	443	55.3	58	11.6	10.1 – 13.1
Men .....	375	260	69.2	224	59.7	35	13.7	11.4 – 16.0
Women .....	426	242	56.8	219	51.4	23	9.4	7.4 – 11.4
Asian .....	566	385	67.9	362	63.9	23	6.0	4.6 – 7.4
Men .....	278	210	75.2	197	70.6	13	6.2	4.2 – 8.2
Women .....	288	175	60.9	165	57.3	10	5.8	3.7 – 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	948	640	67.5	568	59.9	73	11.3	10.0 – 12.6
Men .....	440	339	77.0	296	67.4	42	12.5	10.6 – 14.4
Women .....	509	302	59.3	271	53.4	30	10.0	8.2 – 11.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	106	45	42.7	34	32.1	11	24.7	17.2 – 32.2
Married men, spouse present .....	2,933	2,219	75.6	2,143	73.1	75	3.4	3.0 – 3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	2,935	1,910	65.1	1,845	62.9	65	3.4	3.0 – 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	688	475	69.0	435	63.1	40	8.5	7.1 – 9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	33,027	20,445	61.9	19,171	58.0	1,274	6.2	6.0 – 6.4
Men .....	15,808	10,811	68.4	10,081	63.8	730	6.8	6.5 – 7.1
Women .....	17,219	9,635	56.0	9,090	52.8	544	5.6	5.3 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,159	677	31.4	552	25.6	125	18.4	16.2 – 20.6
White .....	25,272	15,733	62.3	14,893	58.9	840	5.3	5.1 – 5.5
Men .....	12,248	8,414	68.7	7,929	64.7	485	5.8	5.5 – 6.1
Women .....	13,024	7,320	56.2	6,964	53.5	355	4.9	4.6 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,541	527	34.2	439	28.5	87	16.6	14.2 – 19.0
Black or African American .....	4,697	2,840	60.5	2,531	53.9	310	10.9	10.1 – 11.7
Men .....	2,096	1,337	63.8	1,172	55.9	165	12.3	11.1 – 13.5
Women .....	2,602	1,503	57.8	1,358	52.2	145	9.6	8.6 – 10.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	385	89	23.1	61	15.9	27	30.9	23.3 – 38.5
Asian .....	2,411	1,471	61.0	1,390	57.6	82	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Men .....	1,130	823	72.8	771	68.2	52	6.3	5.2 – 7.4
Women .....	1,280	649	50.7	619	48.3	30	4.7	3.6 – 5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,494	2,788	62.0	2,556	56.9	232	8.3	7.6 – 9.0
Men .....	2,174	1,543	71.0	1,417	65.2	126	8.2	7.3 – 9.1
Women .....	2,320	1,245	53.7	1,139	49.1	106	8.5	7.4 – 9.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	410	110	26.7	78	19.1	31	28.6	22.0 – 35.2
Married men, spouse present .....	7,971	5,845	73.3	5,617	70.5	227	3.9	3.6 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	7,870	4,616	58.7	4,455	56.6	161	3.5	3.1 – 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	2,148	1,378	64.1	1,262	58.7	116	8.5	7.5 – 9.5
<b>Midwest Region</b>								
Total .....	52,869	34,412	65.1	32,404	61.3	2,008	5.8	5.6 – 6.0
Men .....	25,669	18,012	70.2	16,917	65.9	1,095	6.1	5.9 – 6.3
Women .....	27,201	16,400	60.3	15,487	56.9	913	5.6	5.4 – 5.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	3,579	1,538	43.0	1,268	35.4	270	17.6	16.2 – 19.0
White .....	44,964	29,497	65.6	28,058	62.4	1,439	4.9	4.7 – 5.1
Men .....	22,019	15,630	71.0	14,841	67.4	789	5.0	4.8 – 5.2
Women .....	22,945	13,867	60.4	13,217	57.6	649	4.7	4.5 – 4.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,861	1,282	44.8	1,093	38.2	189	14.8	13.4 – 16.2
Black or African American .....	5,185	3,132	60.4	2,695	52.0	436	13.9	12.9 – 14.9
Men .....	2,357	1,433	60.8	1,202	51.0	231	16.1	14.5 – 17.7
Women .....	2,828	1,698	60.1	1,493	52.8	205	12.1	10.9 – 13.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	456	156	34.1	97	21.2	59	37.8	30.5 – 45.1
Asian .....	1,593	1,057	66.3	1,004	63.0	53	5.0	4.2 – 5.8
Men .....	743	563	75.8	532	71.7	31	5.5	4.3 – 6.7
Women .....	851	494	58.0	472	55.4	22	4.5	3.4 – 5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,174	2,249	70.8	2,074	65.3	174	7.7	7.0 – 8.4
Men .....	1,653	1,317	79.6	1,230	74.4	87	6.6	5.7 – 7.5
Women .....	1,521	932	61.3	845	55.5	87	9.3	8.1 – 10.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	340	139	40.8	109	32.2	30	21.3	16.5 – 26.1
Married men, spouse present .....	13,460	9,930	73.8	9,625	71.5	305	3.1	2.9 – 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	13,410	8,314	62.0	8,044	60.0	270	3.2	3.0 – 3.4
Women who maintain families .....	3,063	2,115	69.1	1,955	63.8	160	7.6	6.8 – 8.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	36,621	23,299	63.6	21,811	59.6	1,487	6.4	6.2 – 6.6
Men .....	17,722	12,164	68.6	11,364	64.1	801	6.6	6.3 – 6.9
Women .....	18,899	11,134	58.9	10,448	55.3	687	6.2	5.9 – 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,501	1,022	40.9	817	32.7	205	20.1	18.2 – 22.0
White .....	30,614	19,669	64.2	18,620	60.8	1,049	5.3	5.1 – 5.5
Men .....	14,987	10,447	69.7	9,877	65.9	570	5.5	5.2 – 5.8
Women .....	15,627	9,222	59.0	8,743	55.9	479	5.2	4.9 – 5.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,953	837	42.9	695	35.6	142	17.0	15.1 – 18.9
Black or African American .....	4,200	2,468	58.8	2,114	50.3	354	14.3	13.1 – 15.5
Men .....	1,890	1,107	58.6	922	48.8	185	16.7	14.8 – 18.6
Women .....	2,310	1,360	58.9	1,191	51.6	169	12.4	10.9 – 13.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	372	127	34.1	78	21.1	49	38.2	29.6 – 46.8
Asian .....	1,140	750	65.7	713	62.5	37	5.0	4.0 – 6.0
Men .....	529	401	75.8	380	71.8	21	5.3	3.9 – 6.7
Women .....	611	349	57.0	333	54.4	16	4.6	3.2 – 6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,421	1,681	69.4	1,544	63.8	136	8.1	7.2 – 9.0
Men .....	1,263	991	78.5	925	73.2	66	6.7	5.6 – 7.8
Women .....	1,158	690	59.6	620	53.5	70	10.1	8.6 – 11.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	268	106	39.6	82	30.5	24	23.0	17.0 – 29.0
Married men, spouse present .....	9,183	6,682	72.8	6,459	70.3	223	3.3	3.0 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	9,175	5,532	60.3	5,335	58.1	197	3.6	3.3 – 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	2,232	1,530	68.5	1,405	62.9	124	8.1	7.1 – 9.1
<b>West North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	16,248	11,114	68.4	10,593	65.2	521	4.7	4.5 – 4.9
Men .....	7,947	5,848	73.6	5,553	69.9	295	5.0	4.7 – 5.3
Women .....	8,301	5,266	63.4	5,039	60.7	226	4.3	4.0 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,078	516	47.8	451	41.8	65	12.6	11.0 – 14.2
White .....	14,350	9,828	68.5	9,438	65.8	390	4.0	3.8 – 4.2
Men .....	7,032	5,183	73.7	4,964	70.6	220	4.2	3.9 – 4.5
Women .....	7,318	4,645	63.5	4,474	61.1	170	3.7	3.4 – 4.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	908	444	49.0	398	43.8	47	10.5	8.9 – 12.1
Black or African American .....	985	664	67.4	581	59.0	83	12.4	11.0 – 13.8
Men .....	468	326	69.7	280	59.9	46	14.1	11.9 – 16.3
Women .....	517	338	65.3	301	58.3	37	10.8	8.9 – 12.7
Asian .....	453	307	67.8	292	64.4	16	5.1	3.9 – 6.3
Men .....	213	162	75.9	152	71.4	10	5.9	4.1 – 7.7
Women .....	240	145	60.6	139	58.1	6	4.2	2.6 – 5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	754	568	75.4	530	70.3	38	6.7	5.5 – 7.9
Men .....	390	326	83.5	305	78.1	21	6.5	5.0 – 8.0
Women .....	363	242	66.6	225	62.0	17	7.0	5.3 – 8.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	72	33	45.5	28	38.4	5	15.7	8.8 – 22.6
Married men, spouse present .....	4,277	3,248	75.9	3,166	74.0	82	2.5	2.2 – 2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	4,234	2,782	65.7	2,709	64.0	73	2.6	2.3 – 2.9
Women who maintain families .....	831	586	70.5	550	66.2	36	6.2	5.1 – 7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Region</b>								
Total .....	92,479	57,027	61.7	53,607	58.0	3,420	6.0	5.9 – 6.1
Men .....	44,287	30,344	68.5	28,575	64.5	1,769	5.8	5.6 – 6.0
Women .....	48,192	26,683	55.4	25,032	51.9	1,651	6.2	6.0 – 6.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	6,104	1,920	31.5	1,539	25.2	381	19.9	18.5 – 21.3
White .....	69,625	42,748	61.4	40,650	58.4	2,098	4.9	4.8 – 5.0
Men .....	33,900	23,435	69.1	22,325	65.9	1,110	4.7	4.5 – 4.9
Women .....	35,726	19,313	54.1	18,325	51.3	988	5.1	4.9 – 5.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	4,280	1,437	33.6	1,196	27.9	241	16.8	15.4 – 18.2
Black or African American .....	17,351	10,709	61.7	9,588	55.3	1,121	10.5	10.1 – 10.9
Men .....	7,811	5,001	64.0	4,443	56.9	558	11.2	10.5 – 11.9
Women .....	9,540	5,708	59.8	5,145	53.9	563	9.9	9.3 – 10.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,390	366	26.4	249	17.9	117	31.9	27.8 – 36.0
Asian .....	3,104	2,053	66.2	1,978	63.7	75	3.7	3.2 – 4.2
Men .....	1,459	1,124	77.0	1,086	74.4	37	3.3	2.6 – 4.0
Women .....	1,644	930	56.5	892	54.2	38	4.1	3.3 – 4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	14,295	9,574	67.0	9,009	63.0	565	5.9	5.5 – 6.3
Men .....	7,202	5,619	78.0	5,328	74.0	291	5.2	4.7 – 5.7
Women .....	7,093	3,954	55.7	3,681	51.9	274	6.9	6.3 – 7.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,228	389	31.6	321	26.2	68	17.4	14.2 – 20.6
Married men, spouse present .....	23,539	17,117	72.7	16,625	70.6	492	2.9	2.7 – 3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	23,185	13,115	56.6	12,618	54.4	498	3.8	3.6 – 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	6,406	4,172	65.1	3,796	59.3	376	9.0	8.4 – 9.6
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	49,000	30,270	61.8	28,384	57.9	1,887	6.2	6.0 – 6.4
Men .....	23,342	15,868	68.0	14,892	63.8	976	6.2	5.9 – 6.5
Women .....	25,657	14,402	56.1	13,491	52.6	911	6.3	6.0 – 6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	3,015	926	30.7	725	24.1	200	21.6	19.6 – 23.6
White .....	35,566	21,782	61.2	20,682	58.2	1,100	5.1	4.9 – 5.3
Men .....	17,276	11,810	68.4	11,220	64.9	590	5.0	4.7 – 5.3
Women .....	18,290	9,973	54.5	9,462	51.7	510	5.1	4.8 – 5.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,985	659	33.2	542	27.3	116	17.7	15.6 – 19.8
Black or African American .....	10,445	6,538	62.6	5,853	56.0	685	10.5	10.0 – 11.0
Men .....	4,692	3,048	65.0	2,712	57.8	336	11.0	10.2 – 11.8
Women .....	5,753	3,490	60.7	3,141	54.6	349	10.0	9.3 – 10.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	807	215	26.6	142	17.6	73	33.9	28.4 – 39.4
Asian .....	1,880	1,252	66.6	1,207	64.2	44	3.6	2.9 – 4.3
Men .....	887	672	75.7	648	73.1	23	3.5	2.6 – 4.4
Women .....	993	580	58.4	559	56.3	21	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5,782	3,887	67.2	3,635	62.9	252	6.5	6.0 – 7.0
Men .....	2,912	2,263	77.7	2,136	73.4	127	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Women .....	2,870	1,624	56.6	1,499	52.2	125	7.7	6.8 – 8.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	420	111	26.3	88	21.0	22	20.0	14.4 – 25.6
Married men, spouse present .....	12,342	8,871	71.9	8,592	69.6	279	3.1	2.9 – 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	12,207	7,036	57.6	6,774	55.5	261	3.7	3.4 – 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	3,325	2,207	66.4	1,994	60.0	213	9.7	8.8 – 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	14,602	8,427	57.7	7,850	53.8	577	6.8	6.4 – 7.2
Men .....	6,956	4,435	63.8	4,136	59.5	299	6.8	6.3 – 7.3
Women .....	7,646	3,991	52.2	3,714	48.6	277	6.9	6.4 – 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,022	321	31.4	251	24.5	70	21.9	18.5 – 25.3
White .....	11,319	6,540	57.8	6,173	54.5	366	5.6	5.2 – 6.0
Men .....	5,479	3,547	64.7	3,356	61.3	191	5.4	4.9 – 5.9
Women .....	5,841	2,992	51.2	2,817	48.2	175	5.8	5.2 – 6.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	735	244	33.3	196	26.7	48	19.7	16.0 – 23.4
Black or African American .....	2,859	1,634	57.1	1,441	50.4	193	11.8	10.6 – 13.0
Men .....	1,279	751	58.7	653	51.0	99	13.1	11.2 – 15.0
Women .....	1,580	883	55.9	788	49.9	94	10.7	9.1 – 12.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	240	61	25.2	40	16.8	20	33.6	22.9 – 44.3
Asian .....	182	112	61.8	108	59.7	4	3.4	1.3 – 5.5
Men .....	78	60	76.6	57	73.5	2	4.1	1.0 – 7.2
Women .....	104	53	50.7	51	49.4	1	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	523	367	70.3	343	65.6	24	6.6	4.9 – 8.3
Men .....	287	239	83.4	226	78.7	13	5.6	3.7 – 7.5
Women .....	236	128	54.3	117	49.7	11	8.4	5.2 – 11.6
Married men, spouse present .....	3,679	2,538	69.0	2,461	66.9	77	3.0	2.6 – 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	3,658	2,025	55.4	1,946	53.2	79	3.9	3.3 – 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	1,024	602	58.7	538	52.5	64	10.6	8.9 – 12.3
<b>West South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	28,877	18,332	63.5	17,375	60.2	957	5.2	5.0 – 5.4
Men .....	13,989	10,042	71.8	9,549	68.3	494	4.9	4.6 – 5.2
Women .....	14,889	8,290	55.7	7,827	52.6	463	5.6	5.2 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,067	674	32.6	563	27.2	111	16.4	14.2 – 18.6
White .....	22,740	14,427	63.4	13,796	60.7	631	4.4	4.2 – 4.6
Men .....	11,145	8,079	72.5	7,750	69.5	328	4.1	3.8 – 4.4
Women .....	11,594	6,349	54.8	6,046	52.1	303	4.8	4.4 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,560	534	34.2	457	29.3	77	14.4	12.1 – 16.7
Black or African American .....	4,046	2,537	62.7	2,294	56.7	243	9.6	8.7 – 10.5
Men .....	1,840	1,202	65.3	1,078	58.6	124	10.3	9.0 – 11.6
Women .....	2,206	1,335	60.5	1,215	55.1	119	8.9	7.8 – 10.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	343	91	26.5	67	19.6	24	26.2	18.6 – 33.8
Asian .....	1,043	690	66.2	663	63.6	27	3.9	2.9 – 4.9
Men .....	495	392	79.3	381	77.0	11	2.9	1.8 – 4.0
Women .....	548	298	54.3	282	51.5	15	5.2	3.5 – 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	7,997	5,324	66.6	5,035	63.0	289	5.4	4.9 – 5.9
Men .....	4,006	3,120	77.9	2,968	74.1	151	4.8	4.1 – 5.5
Women .....	3,991	2,204	55.2	2,067	51.8	138	6.3	5.4 – 7.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	763	264	34.7	222	29.1	43	16.2	12.0 – 20.4
Married men, spouse present .....	7,519	5,708	75.9	5,573	74.1	135	2.4	2.1 – 2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	7,320	4,055	55.4	3,897	53.2	158	3.9	3.5 – 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	2,057	1,364	66.3	1,265	61.5	99	7.2	6.2 – 8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Region</b>								
Total .....	58,201	36,544	62.8	34,068	58.5	2,476	6.8	6.6 – 7.0
Men .....	28,524	19,851	69.6	18,503	64.9	1,348	6.8	6.6 – 7.0
Women .....	29,678	16,693	56.2	15,565	52.4	1,128	6.8	6.5 – 7.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	4,034	1,224	30.3	945	23.4	279	22.8	21.1 – 24.5
White .....	45,780	28,843	63.0	27,030	59.0	1,814	6.3	6.1 – 6.5
Men .....	22,615	15,868	70.2	14,875	65.8	993	6.3	6.0 – 6.6
Women .....	23,164	12,976	56.0	12,155	52.5	821	6.3	6.0 – 6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	3,084	981	31.8	765	24.8	216	22.0	20.1 – 23.9
Black or African American .....	2,866	1,726	60.2	1,507	52.6	219	12.7	11.7 – 13.7
Men .....	1,384	894	64.6	791	57.1	103	11.5	10.1 – 12.9
Women .....	1,482	832	56.1	716	48.3	116	13.9	12.4 – 15.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	204	48	23.6	33	16.0	15	31.9	22.0 – 41.8
Asian .....	6,146	3,816	62.1	3,612	58.8	204	5.3	4.8 – 5.8
Men .....	2,825	1,941	68.7	1,827	64.7	114	5.9	5.2 – 6.6
Women .....	3,321	1,875	56.5	1,785	53.8	90	4.8	4.2 – 5.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	347	65	18.7	54	15.7	11	16.3	10.0 – 22.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	15,600	10,193	65.3	9,353	60.0	839	8.2	7.8 – 8.6
Men .....	7,830	5,875	75.0	5,423	69.3	452	7.7	7.2 – 8.2
Women .....	7,770	4,318	55.6	3,930	50.6	387	9.0	8.4 – 9.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,588	430	27.0	319	20.1	111	25.8	22.5 – 29.1
Married men, spouse present .....	14,650	10,898	74.4	10,453	71.4	445	4.1	3.9 – 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	14,473	8,194	56.6	7,822	54.0	372	4.5	4.2 – 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	3,305	2,198	66.5	1,997	60.4	201	9.1	8.3 – 9.9
<b>Mountain Division</b>								
Total .....	17,723	11,275	63.6	10,617	59.9	658	5.8	5.5 – 6.1
Men .....	8,717	6,155	70.6	5,800	66.5	354	5.8	5.5 – 6.1
Women .....	9,006	5,120	56.8	4,816	53.5	304	5.9	5.5 – 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,238	463	37.4	376	30.4	87	18.8	16.5 – 21.1
White .....	15,447	9,876	63.9	9,350	60.5	526	5.3	5.0 – 5.6
Men .....	7,610	5,412	71.1	5,122	67.3	289	5.3	4.9 – 5.7
Women .....	7,838	4,465	57.0	4,228	53.9	237	5.3	4.9 – 5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,045	414	39.6	339	32.4	75	18.1	15.7 – 20.5
Black or African American .....	669	424	63.4	382	57.1	42	9.9	8.5 – 11.3
Men .....	337	224	66.3	204	60.5	20	8.8	6.9 – 10.7
Women .....	332	201	60.4	178	53.7	22	11.1	8.9 – 13.3
Asian .....	616	383	62.1	368	59.7	15	3.9	2.9 – 4.9
Men .....	270	197	73.0	189	69.9	8	4.2	2.7 – 5.7
Women .....	347	186	53.7	179	51.7	7	3.6	2.2 – 5.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,084	2,660	65.1	2,464	60.3	196	7.4	6.8 – 8.0
Men .....	2,022	1,518	75.1	1,411	69.8	107	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Women .....	2,063	1,143	55.4	1,054	51.1	89	7.8	6.8 – 8.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	428	140	32.7	107	25.0	33	23.5	18.5 – 28.5
Married men, spouse present .....	4,617	3,441	74.5	3,326	72.0	115	3.3	3.0 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	4,614	2,586	56.0	2,492	54.0	94	3.6	3.2 – 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	980	679	69.3	626	63.9	53	7.8	6.6 – 9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pacific Division</b>								
Total .....	40,478	25,270	62.4	23,451	57.9	1,818	7.2	7.0 – 7.4
Men .....	19,806	13,696	69.2	12,703	64.1	994	7.3	7.0 – 7.6
Women .....	20,672	11,573	56.0	10,749	52.0	824	7.1	6.8 – 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,796	760	27.2	568	20.3	192	25.3	22.9 – 27.7
White .....	30,331	18,966	62.5	17,678	58.3	1,288	6.8	6.6 – 7.0
Men .....	15,005	10,455	69.7	9,752	65.0	704	6.7	6.4 – 7.0
Women .....	15,326	8,511	55.5	7,926	51.7	585	6.9	6.5 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,039	568	27.8	426	20.9	141	24.9	22.1 – 27.7
Black or African American .....	2,197	1,301	59.2	1,125	51.2	177	13.6	12.3 – 14.9
Men .....	1,047	670	64.0	587	56.1	83	12.4	10.7 – 14.1
Women .....	1,150	631	54.9	538	46.8	93	14.8	12.9 – 16.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	145	33	22.9	22	15.4	11	32.9	20.2 – 45.6
Asian .....	5,531	3,434	62.1	3,245	58.7	189	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Men .....	2,556	1,745	68.3	1,639	64.1	106	6.1	5.3 – 6.9
Women .....	2,975	1,689	56.8	1,606	54.0	83	4.9	4.2 – 5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	311	58	18.6	48	15.4	10	17.1	10.1 – 24.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	11,516	7,533	65.4	6,889	59.8	643	8.5	8.1 – 8.9
Men .....	5,809	4,357	75.0	4,013	69.1	345	7.9	7.3 – 8.5
Women .....	5,707	3,175	55.6	2,877	50.4	298	9.4	8.7 – 10.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,160	290	25.0	212	18.2	78	26.9	22.8 – 31.0
Married men, spouse present .....	10,033	7,457	74.3	7,127	71.0	330	4.4	4.1 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	9,859	5,608	56.9	5,330	54.1	278	5.0	4.6 – 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	2,325	1,519	65.3	1,371	59.0	148	9.7	8.6 – 10.8

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate
<b>Northeast Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,853	1,568	40.7	1,404	36.4	163	10.4
High school graduate, no college .....	11,914	6,782	56.9	6,352	53.3	429	6.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	8,354	5,740	68.7	5,433	65.0	307	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	13,885	10,518	75.8	10,163	73.2	355	3.4
<b>New England Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	888	361	40.7	322	36.3	39	10.8
High school graduate, no college .....	2,884	1,723	59.8	1,615	56.0	108	6.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	2,290	1,604	70.1	1,520	66.4	84	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,966	3,055	77.0	2,961	74.6	94	3.1
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,965	1,206	40.7	1,082	36.5	125	10.3
High school graduate, no college .....	9,030	5,059	56.0	4,737	52.5	322	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	6,065	4,137	68.2	3,913	64.5	223	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	9,919	7,464	75.2	7,203	72.6	261	3.5
<b>Midwest Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,904	1,572	40.3	1,421	36.4	151	9.6
High school graduate, no college .....	14,395	8,390	58.3	7,913	55.0	476	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	12,766	8,891	69.6	8,427	66.0	464	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	13,618	10,491	77.0	10,197	74.9	294	2.8
<b>East North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,817	1,095	38.9	983	34.9	112	10.3
High school graduate, no college .....	10,338	5,911	57.2	5,557	53.7	354	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	8,539	5,846	68.5	5,519	64.6	328	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	9,272	7,061	76.2	6,839	73.8	222	3.1
<b>West North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,087	476	43.8	438	40.3	38	8.0
High school graduate, no college .....	4,057	2,479	61.1	2,357	58.1	122	4.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	4,227	3,044	72.0	2,908	68.8	136	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,347	3,429	78.9	3,357	77.2	72	2.1
<b>South Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	10,165	4,458	43.9	4,087	40.2	371	8.3
High school graduate, no college .....	23,763	13,746	57.8	12,953	54.5	793	5.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	20,784	13,746	66.1	13,034	62.7	712	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	23,558	17,493	74.3	16,989	72.1	504	2.9
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,642	1,947	41.9	1,755	37.8	192	9.9
High school graduate, no college .....	12,527	7,151	57.1	6,715	53.6	436	6.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	11,033	7,237	65.6	6,831	61.9	406	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	13,736	10,238	74.5	9,929	72.3	309	3.0
<b>East South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,725	564	32.7	500	29.0	65	11.4
High school graduate, no college .....	4,150	2,297	55.3	2,153	51.9	144	6.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	3,335	2,120	63.6	2,004	60.1	115	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,081	2,232	72.4	2,170	70.4	63	2.8
<b>West South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,799	1,947	51.3	1,833	48.3	114	5.9
High school graduate, no college .....	7,085	4,298	60.7	4,085	57.7	213	5.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	6,415	4,390	68.4	4,199	65.5	191	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	6,742	5,024	74.5	4,892	72.6	132	2.6

See note at end of table.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate
<b>West Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	6,275	3,257	51.9	2,964	47.2	294	9.0
High school graduate, no college .....	12,095	7,178	59.3	6,706	55.4	472	6.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	13,902	9,015	64.9	8,472	60.9	543	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	16,405	12,037	73.4	11,590	70.6	448	3.7
<b>Mountain Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,605	813	50.7	744	46.4	69	8.5
High school graduate, no college .....	4,053	2,418	59.6	2,279	56.2	139	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	4,431	2,936	66.3	2,799	63.2	138	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,829	3,487	72.2	3,383	70.1	104	3.0
<b>Pacific Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,671	2,444	52.3	2,220	47.5	224	9.2
High school graduate, no college .....	8,042	4,760	59.2	4,427	55.1	333	7.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	9,471	6,079	64.2	5,673	59.9	405	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	11,576	8,550	73.9	8,206	70.9	344	4.0

NOTE: Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	21,291	18,835	1,795	661	5,211	1,096	3,839	275	1,453	278
New England .....	5,696	4,953	538	205	1,634	305	1,234	95	368	89
Middle Atlantic .....	15,595	13,882	1,258	455	3,576	792	2,605	180	1,085	189
Midwest .....	25,851	22,911	2,122	818	6,553	1,151	5,035	367	1,636	372
East North Central .....	17,384	15,430	1,379	575	4,428	846	3,339	242	1,217	270
West North Central .....	8,468	7,481	743	243	2,125	305	1,696	125	419	102
South .....	44,656	39,860	3,570	1,226	8,951	1,971	6,506	474	2,916	505
South Atlantic .....	23,548	20,894	2,029	625	4,836	1,142	3,424	270	1,603	284
East South Central .....	6,402	5,714	507	181	1,448	313	1,064	70	498	79
West South Central .....	14,708	13,254	1,034	420	2,667	516	2,018	133	815	142
West .....	27,145	24,010	2,303	832	6,923	1,698	4,840	385	2,066	410
Mountain .....	8,473	7,546	677	250	2,144	437	1,582	125	537	121
Pacific .....	18,672	16,464	1,626	582	4,779	1,261	3,257	261	1,530	288
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	12,027	10,825	889	313	1,819	505	1,221	94	860	127
New England .....	3,224	2,857	269	97	542	147	365	30	217	41
Middle Atlantic .....	8,804	7,968	620	216	1,277	358	855	64	643	86
Midwest .....	14,712	13,251	1,063	397	2,206	503	1,588	115	929	166
East North Central .....	9,897	8,938	685	274	1,467	361	1,030	76	679	121
West North Central .....	4,815	4,313	378	123	739	142	558	38	250	45
South .....	25,328	22,918	1,830	580	3,247	898	2,204	146	1,571	199
South Atlantic .....	13,110	11,774	1,046	290	1,782	512	1,178	92	866	110
East South Central .....	3,615	3,263	257	96	521	147	354	19	267	32
West South Central .....	8,604	7,882	528	194	945	238	672	35	437	57
West .....	15,893	14,252	1,231	410	2,610	812	1,664	134	1,165	183
Mountain .....	5,004	4,513	362	129	797	208	546	42	302	52
Pacific .....	10,889	9,739	870	280	1,814	604	1,117	92	863	131

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
35 or more hours		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	9,264	8,010	906	348	3,392	591	2,619	181	593	151
New England .....	2,473	2,096	268	108	1,093	158	869	66	151	48
Middle Atlantic .....	6,791	5,914	638	239	2,299	433	1,750	116	442	103
Midwest .....	11,140	9,660	1,059	421	4,347	647	3,447	252	707	206
East North Central .....	7,487	6,492	694	301	2,961	485	2,309	166	538	149
West North Central .....	3,653	3,168	365	120	1,386	162	1,138	86	169	57
South .....	19,329	16,942	1,740	646	5,704	1,073	4,302	328	1,345	306
South Atlantic .....	10,438	9,120	983	335	3,054	629	2,246	179	737	174
East South Central .....	2,787	2,452	251	85	927	166	710	51	231	47
West South Central .....	6,104	5,372	506	226	1,723	278	1,346	99	378	85
West .....	11,252	9,758	1,072	422	4,313	886	3,176	251	901	227
Mountain .....	3,469	3,033	316	121	1,347	229	1,036	82	235	69
Pacific .....	7,783	6,725	756	302	2,966	657	2,140	168	667	157
<b>Men and women, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	190	157	28	5	613	58	531	24	81	96
New England .....	54	43	10	2	198	16	171	10	20	32
Middle Atlantic .....	136	114	19	3	416	42	360	14	61	64
Midwest .....	294	247	38	9	974	82	849	43	122	148
East North Central .....	195	162	26	7	622	58	538	26	90	116
West North Central .....	99	85	12	2	351	24	311	16	33	32
South .....	477	404	64	8	1,062	117	903	42	205	177
South Atlantic .....	203	168	32	4	522	57	443	22	109	91
East South Central .....	74	65	8	1	177	25	145	7	37	33
West South Central .....	200	172	24	4	363	35	316	13	59	52
West .....	245	205	37	3	699	97	571	31	146	134
Mountain .....	96	82	12	2	280	33	234	13	47	41
Pacific .....	149	123	25	1	419	64	336	18	99	93

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	17,015	14,974	1,496	545	4,245	811	3,202	232	982	219
New England .....	4,937	4,284	475	178	1,431	247	1,096	87	287	75
Middle Atlantic .....	12,079	10,690	1,021	367	2,815	564	2,106	145	696	144
Midwest .....	22,398	19,808	1,875	714	5,661	908	4,425	328	1,151	287
East North Central .....	14,845	13,144	1,205	497	3,775	656	2,906	213	842	207
West North Central .....	7,552	6,664	670	217	1,886	252	1,519	115	309	81
South .....	33,827	30,169	2,695	962	6,823	1,334	5,113	376	1,771	327
South Atlantic .....	17,105	15,178	1,457	470	3,577	736	2,628	213	925	175
East South Central .....	5,032	4,490	395	147	1,141	224	861	56	317	50
West South Central .....	11,692	10,502	844	345	2,104	374	1,623	107	530	101
West .....	21,453	18,961	1,824	668	5,576	1,328	3,932	317	1,496	318
Mountain .....	7,456	6,640	596	221	1,894	368	1,414	113	417	109
Pacific .....	13,996	12,321	1,229	447	3,682	960	2,518	204	1,079	209
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	2,413	2,157	182	74	561	194	342	26	331	37
New England .....	343	298	31	14	100	33	63	4	49	9
Middle Atlantic .....	2,070	1,859	151	59	461	161	279	22	282	28
Midwest .....	2,146	1,920	161	65	549	178	350	20	373	63
East North Central .....	1,681	1,502	126	53	433	147	268	18	305	48
West North Central .....	466	418	35	12	116	31	82	3	68	15
South .....	7,983	7,111	666	205	1,605	521	1,013	72	977	144
South Atlantic .....	4,887	4,322	445	120	966	331	591	44	597	88
East South Central .....	1,186	1,059	96	31	254	76	167	11	166	26
West South Central .....	1,909	1,730	124	55	385	113	254	17	214	30
West .....	1,226	1,080	107	38	281	89	178	15	193	26
Mountain .....	311	276	26	10	71	19	49	3	36	6
Pacific .....	914	804	82	28	211	70	129	11	157	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	1,472	1,363	79	31	279	56	211	13	93	12
New England .....	301	274	20	8	60	15	43	3	21	2
Middle Atlantic .....	1,171	1,088	59	23	219	41	168	10	72	10
Midwest .....	825	757	46	23	179	27	142	11	45	7
East North Central .....	594	545	31	18	119	19	92	7	32	5
West North Central .....	232	212	15	5	60	8	49	3	13	2
South .....	1,717	1,578	102	36	261	54	194	13	61	14
South Atlantic .....	1,040	942	75	23	167	37	123	7	35	9
East South Central .....	89	85	2	1	20	5	14	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
West South Central .....	589	551	26	12	74	12	57	5	22	5
West .....	2,973	2,672	220	81	640	155	454	30	174	30
Mountain .....	292	267	18	7	76	14	58	4	13	2
Pacific .....	2,681	2,406	202	74	564	141	396	26	160	29
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	2,513	2,265	192	57	611	204	382	26	259	46
New England .....	415	363	40	12	153	50	97	6	61	12
Middle Atlantic .....	2,099	1,901	152	45	458	153	285	19	198	34
Midwest .....	1,648	1,467	135	46	427	118	293	16	138	36
East North Central .....	1,231	1,101	95	34	314	89	214	11	108	29
West North Central .....	417	365	40	11	113	29	79	5	31	7
South .....	7,555	6,803	591	161	1,454	439	969	46	485	79
South Atlantic .....	3,053	2,748	251	54	582	199	361	23	221	31
East South Central .....	267	242	22	3	76	31	43	3	22	2
West South Central .....	4,239	3,817	318	104	797	209	566	21	243	46
West .....	7,473	6,642	640	190	1,881	706	1,109	65	716	123
Mountain .....	1,952	1,748	157	47	512	175	318	19	162	35
Pacific .....	5,521	4,894	484	143	1,369	531	791	46	555	88

<sup>1</sup> Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some people at work 35 or more hours, classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Total .....	28,051	7,747	20,305	34,193	23,124	11,069	56,632	30,038	8,358	18,238	36,253	11,201	25,052
Management, professional, and related .....	11,331	3,356	7,976	12,428	8,281	4,147	20,460	11,521	2,744	6,196	13,716	4,071	9,646
Management, business, and financial operations .....	4,567	1,338	3,229	5,183	3,341	1,842	8,404	4,761	1,054	2,589	5,766	1,736	4,029
Management .....	3,082	926	2,157	3,585	2,281	1,304	5,900	3,300	749	1,851	4,104	1,257	2,847
Business and financial operations .....	1,485	412	1,072	1,598	1,060	538	2,504	1,461	305	738	1,662	479	1,183
Professional and related .....	6,764	2,018	4,747	7,245	4,940	2,305	12,056	6,759	1,691	3,607	7,950	2,334	5,616
Computer and mathematical .....	854	258	595	878	559	318	1,537	961	163	414	1,164	334	830
Architecture and engineering .....	480	172	308	659	492	167	1,001	541	113	348	754	229	525
Life, physical, and social science .....	288	106	182	261	170	91	482	313	49	121	381	122	259
Community and social services .....	569	164	406	556	374	182	911	492	164	254	542	163	379
Legal .....	403	94	309	334	235	98	682	404	81	197	443	119	323
Education, training, and library .....	1,781	555	1,225	1,972	1,309	663	3,336	1,734	520	1,082	1,920	591	1,329
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	642	166	476	575	403	172	947	580	120	247	970	224	746
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	1,747	502	1,246	2,011	1,397	614	3,159	1,734	480	945	1,776	551	1,225
Service .....	5,202	1,388	3,815	5,944	4,060	1,884	10,126	5,414	1,455	3,257	6,683	2,105	4,578
Healthcare support .....	815	216	599	865	588	277	1,281	707	192	381	703	218	486
Protective service .....	679	144	535	613	427	185	1,242	703	148	391	757	249	508
Food preparation and serving related .....	1,534	435	1,099	1,986	1,355	631	3,267	1,714	496	1,057	2,100	706	1,394
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	1,083	284	799	1,278	875	403	2,415	1,283	339	793	1,591	512	1,079
Personal care and service .....	1,092	309	783	1,201	813	388	1,921	1,006	279	635	1,532	421	1,110
Sales and office .....	6,333	1,673	4,660	7,748	5,230	2,518	13,190	7,064	1,959	4,167	8,331	2,691	5,639
Sales and related .....	2,939	794	2,146	3,533	2,406	1,128	6,297	3,443	879	1,975	3,930	1,243	2,687
Office and administrative support .....	3,394	879	2,515	4,215	2,825	1,390	6,893	3,621	1,080	2,192	4,400	1,448	2,952
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	2,210	601	1,609	3,012	1,922	1,090	5,901	2,871	838	2,193	3,616	1,167	2,449
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	92	30	62	233	125	108	375	203	53	119	459	92	367
Construction and extraction .....	1,340	368	971	1,624	1,028	595	3,475	1,610	465	1,401	2,029	703	1,326
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	778	203	575	1,155	769	386	2,051	1,058	320	673	1,129	373	756
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	2,971	728	2,243	5,057	3,628	1,429	6,943	3,161	1,359	2,423	3,895	1,164	2,732
Production .....	1,323	386	937	2,735	2,011	724	3,267	1,395	711	1,161	1,759	507	1,252
Transportation and material moving .....	1,648	342	1,306	2,321	1,617	705	3,675	1,766	648	1,262	2,137	657	1,480

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total .....	26,502	7,331	19,171	32,404	21,811	10,593	53,607	28,384	7,850	17,375	34,068	10,617	23,451
Management, professional, and related .....	10,971	3,246	7,725	12,087	8,027	4,060	19,891	11,185	2,669	6,039	13,205	3,951	9,253
Management, business, and financial operations .....	4,423	1,297	3,126	5,061	3,252	1,810	8,161	4,612	1,023	2,527	5,569	1,687	3,882
Management .....	2,999	901	2,099	3,509	2,224	1,286	5,742	3,204	725	1,814	3,979	1,223	2,756
Business and financial operations .....	1,424	397	1,027	1,552	1,028	524	2,419	1,408	298	713	1,589	464	1,125
Professional and related .....	6,548	1,949	4,600	7,026	4,775	2,251	11,730	6,573	1,646	3,512	7,636	2,264	5,372
Computer and mathematical .....	825	248	577	858	548	310	1,500	936	159	405	1,129	327	803
Architecture and engineering .....	463	167	296	631	468	163	975	526	109	340	735	224	511
Life, physical, and social science .....	271	100	171	251	163	88	468	304	47	117	367	119	248
Community and social services .....	555	159	396	540	362	178	886	479	161	246	518	157	360
Legal .....	394	92	302	325	229	96	669	395	80	193	429	115	313
Education, training, and library .....	1,723	537	1,186	1,911	1,265	646	3,232	1,679	506	1,047	1,835	567	1,268
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	600	153	446	541	374	166	909	555	117	238	892	213	679
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	1,717	491	1,225	1,968	1,366	602	3,091	1,698	468	925	1,732	542	1,190
Service .....	4,807	1,286	3,521	5,514	3,749	1,765	9,362	4,992	1,336	3,035	6,222	1,968	4,253
Healthcare support .....	770	205	564	823	560	263	1,202	662	182	359	672	211	462
Protective service .....	645	135	510	591	410	181	1,192	669	144	379	718	240	478
Food preparation and serving related .....	1,392	400	993	1,811	1,231	581	2,982	1,569	445	969	1,942	650	1,292
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	981	256	725	1,166	792	374	2,191	1,155	306	731	1,477	472	1,005
Personal care and service .....	1,019	291	729	1,123	756	367	1,794	938	259	597	1,412	396	1,017
Sales and office .....	5,954	1,571	4,383	7,322	4,915	2,407	12,410	6,607	1,838	3,965	7,794	2,540	5,253
Sales and related .....	2,756	746	2,010	3,333	2,258	1,075	5,908	3,205	824	1,879	3,679	1,174	2,505
Office and administrative support .....	3,198	826	2,373	3,989	2,656	1,333	6,502	3,403	1,013	2,086	4,115	1,366	2,748
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	2,013	553	1,460	2,778	1,758	1,020	5,498	2,674	762	2,063	3,277	1,079	2,198
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	83	27	56	210	109	101	343	184	47	112	388	83	305
Construction and extraction .....	1,192	330	862	1,456	914	543	3,189	1,478	408	1,303	1,816	638	1,178
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	738	196	542	1,111	736	376	1,967	1,012	307	648	1,073	358	715
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	2,756	674	2,083	4,704	3,363	1,341	6,446	2,926	1,247	2,274	3,571	1,078	2,494
Production .....	1,228	358	871	2,561	1,876	686	3,044	1,299	649	1,095	1,619	471	1,147
Transportation and material moving .....	1,528	316	1,212	2,142	1,488	655	3,403	1,627	598	1,178	1,953	606	1,346

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total .....	1,550	416	1,133	1,789	1,312	476	3,025	1,655	507	863	2,184	584	1,600
Management, professional, and related .....	360	109	250	341	254	87	569	336	76	157	511	119	392
Management, business, and financial operations .....	144	41	103	121	89	32	242	149	31	62	197	49	148
Management .....	83	25	58	76	58	18	158	96	24	37	125	35	90
Business and financial operations .....	61	16	45	46	32	14	85	53	7	25	72	15	58
Professional and related .....	215	69	147	219	165	55	326	187	45	95	314	70	244
Computer and mathematical .....	28	10	18	20	12	8	37	25	4	9	35	8	28
Architecture and engineering .....	17	4	13	28	23	4	26	16	4	7	20	6	14
Life, physical, and social science .....	16	6	11	10	7	2	14	8	3	3	14	2	12
Community and social services .....	15	5	10	16	12	4	25	13	3	8	25	6	19
Legal .....	9	2	7	8	6	2	13	8	1	3	14	4	10
Education, training, and library .....	57	18	39	61	44	17	105	55	15	35	84	24	61
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	42	13	29	35	29	6	38	26	4	9	78	11	67
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	31	10	20	43	31	12	68	36	12	20	44	10	34
Service .....	395	101	294	430	311	119	764	422	120	223	461	137	325
Healthcare support .....	45	11	34	42	28	14	79	45	11	23	31	7	24
Protective service .....	34	9	25	22	17	5	50	34	4	12	39	9	31
Food preparation and serving related .....	141	35	106	175	124	50	285	146	51	88	158	56	102
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	102	28	74	112	84	29	224	128	34	62	113	39	74
Personal care and service .....	73	18	55	79	57	21	127	69	20	39	120	26	94
Sales and office .....	379	102	277	426	316	111	780	457	121	202	537	151	386
Sales and related .....	183	48	135	201	148	53	389	238	55	96	251	69	182
Office and administrative support .....	196	54	142	226	168	58	391	219	66	106	286	82	204
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	197	48	149	234	164	70	403	197	76	130	339	89	251
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	9	3	6	23	16	6	32	19	6	7	70	8	62
Construction and extraction .....	148	38	110	168	115	53	286	132	57	98	213	65	148
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	40	7	33	43	33	11	85	46	13	25	56	15	41
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	215	55	160	353	264	88	496	235	112	149	324	86	238
Production .....	95	28	67	174	135	39	224	96	62	66	140	36	104
Transportation and material moving .....	120	26	94	179	129	50	272	139	50	83	184	51	133

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Total .....	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.7	4.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	4.7	6.0	5.2	6.4
Management, professional, and related .....	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.7	2.9	4.1
Management, business, and financial operations .....	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.4	2.8	3.7
Management .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.8	3.2
Business and financial operations .....	4.1	3.8	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.3	3.4	4.3	3.1	4.9
Professional and related .....	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	4.0	3.0	4.4
Computer and mathematical .....	3.3	3.9	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.3	3.3
Architecture and engineering .....	3.5	2.5	4.1	4.2	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7
Life, physical, and social science .....	5.7	5.5	5.9	3.7	4.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	5.3	2.7	3.7	1.9	4.5
Community and social services .....	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.7	2.7	1.9	3.3	4.5	3.6	4.9
Legal .....	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.1
Education, training, and library .....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	6.6	7.9	6.2	6.0	7.2	3.3	4.0	4.4	3.0	3.5	8.1	4.9	9.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.8
Service .....	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.2	7.7	6.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	6.8	6.9	6.5	7.1
Healthcare support .....	5.6	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.0	6.2	6.4	5.6	6.0	4.4	3.2	4.9
Protective service .....	5.0	6.3	4.7	3.6	4.1	2.5	4.0	4.9	2.8	2.9	5.2	3.5	6.0
Food preparation and serving related .....	9.2	8.1	9.6	8.8	9.2	8.0	8.7	8.5	10.3	8.3	7.5	7.9	7.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	9.4	9.8	9.3	8.8	9.5	7.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	7.8	7.1	7.7	6.8
Personal care and service .....	6.7	5.9	7.0	6.5	7.1	5.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	6.1	7.8	6.1	8.4
Sales and office .....	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.5	6.0	4.4	5.9	6.5	6.2	4.8	6.4	5.6	6.8
Sales and related .....	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.1	4.7	6.2	6.9	6.3	4.9	6.4	5.6	6.8
Office and administrative support .....	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.4	6.0	4.1	5.7	6.0	6.1	4.8	6.5	5.7	6.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	8.9	8.0	9.3	7.8	8.5	6.4	6.8	6.9	9.0	5.9	9.4	7.6	10.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	10.2	11.4	9.6	9.8	13.0	6.0	8.5	9.1	11.3	6.1	15.3	9.1	16.9
Construction and extraction .....	11.0	10.3	11.3	10.3	11.2	8.9	8.2	8.2	12.2	7.0	10.5	9.3	11.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	5.1	3.2	5.8	3.8	4.3	2.7	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.8	5.0	4.0	5.4
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.2	7.1	7.4	8.2	6.2	8.3	7.4	8.7
Production .....	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.4	6.7	5.3	6.9	6.9	8.7	5.7	8.0	7.0	8.3
Transportation and material moving .....	7.3	7.7	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.6	8.6	7.7	9.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes people with no previous work experience.

NOTE: Totals for broad categories include other detailed occupations not shown separately. Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	26,502	7,331	19,171	32,404	21,811	10,593	53,607	28,384	7,850	17,375	34,068	10,617	23,451
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related .....	41.4	44.3	40.3	37.3	36.8	38.3	37.1	39.4	34.0	34.8	38.8	37.2	39.5
Management, business, and financial operations .....	16.7	17.7	16.3	15.6	14.9	17.1	15.2	16.2	13.0	14.5	16.3	15.9	16.6
Management .....	11.3	12.3	10.9	10.8	10.2	12.1	10.7	11.3	9.2	10.4	11.7	11.5	11.8
Business and financial operations .....	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.8
Professional and related .....	24.7	26.6	24.0	21.7	21.9	21.2	21.9	23.2	21.0	20.2	22.4	21.3	22.9
Computer and mathematical .....	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.4
Architecture and engineering .....	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2
Life, physical, and social science .....	1.0	1.4	.9	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.1	.6	.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Community and social services .....	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Legal .....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3
Education, training, and library .....	6.5	7.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
Service .....	18.1	17.5	18.4	17.0	17.2	16.7	17.5	17.6	17.0	17.5	18.3	18.5	18.1
Healthcare support .....	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Protective service .....	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0
Food preparation and serving related .....	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3
Personal care and service .....	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.3
Sales and office .....	22.5	21.4	22.9	22.6	22.5	22.7	23.2	23.3	23.4	22.8	22.9	23.9	22.4
Sales and related .....	10.4	10.2	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.1	11.0	11.3	10.5	10.8	10.8	11.1	10.7
Office and administrative support .....	12.1	11.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.1	12.0	12.9	12.0	12.1	12.9	11.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.6	8.1	9.6	10.3	9.4	9.7	11.9	9.6	10.2	9.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	.3	.4	.3	.6	.5	1.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.1	.8	1.3
Construction and extraction .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.2	7.5	5.3	6.0	5.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.0
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	10.4	9.2	10.9	14.5	15.4	12.7	12.0	10.3	15.9	13.1	10.5	10.1	10.6
Production .....	4.6	4.9	4.5	7.9	8.6	6.5	5.7	4.6	8.3	6.3	4.8	4.4	4.9
Transportation and material moving .....	5.8	4.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.7	7.6	6.8	5.7	5.7	5.7

See footnote at end of table.



**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	13,846	3,765	10,081	16,917	11,364	5,553	28,575	14,892	4,136	9,549	18,503	5,800	12,703
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related .....	38.5	41.9	37.3	33.8	33.4	34.7	33.0	35.7	29.2	30.4	36.1	34.6	36.8
Management, business, and financial operations .....	18.5	19.7	18.1	16.8	15.8	18.8	15.9	17.1	13.7	14.8	16.9	17.1	16.8
Management .....	13.4	14.5	13.0	13.0	12.0	14.9	12.3	13.1	10.6	11.8	13.0	13.4	12.9
Business and financial operations .....	5.1	5.2	5.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.0
Professional and related .....	20.0	22.2	19.2	17.0	17.5	15.9	17.2	18.6	15.5	15.6	19.2	17.5	20.0
Computer and mathematical .....	4.5	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.6	2.9	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.8
Architecture and engineering .....	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3
Life, physical, and social science .....	1.0	1.5	.9	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Community and social services .....	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	.9	.9	1.0
Legal .....	1.5	1.3	1.6	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	.8	1.0	1.2	.9	1.3
Education, training, and library .....	3.5	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.6	1.8	3.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7
Service .....	15.3	14.4	15.6	13.2	13.3	13.0	14.1	14.8	13.3	13.3	15.4	15.2	15.4
Healthcare support .....	.7	.8	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6
Protective service .....	3.7	2.9	4.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1
Food preparation and serving related .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.9
Personal care and service .....	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.0
Sales and office .....	16.3	16.0	16.4	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.9	16.4	15.9	16.8	17.7	16.4
Sales and related .....	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.8	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.8	9.8
Office and administrative support .....	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.6	6.9	6.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	14.0	14.2	14.0	15.7	14.8	17.6	18.4	17.1	17.8	20.9	16.7	17.8	16.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	.5	.6	.4	1.0	.8	1.5	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.7
Construction and extraction .....	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3	7.8	9.5	10.9	9.6	9.6	13.3	9.6	10.6	9.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	7.2	6.6	5.6	5.9	5.4
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	15.9	13.6	16.7	21.3	22.5	18.7	17.9	15.4	23.2	19.5	15.0	14.7	15.1
Production .....	6.3	6.5	6.2	10.8	11.8	8.9	7.8	6.1	11.0	9.0	6.2	6.1	6.3
Transportation and material moving .....	9.6	7.1	10.5	10.4	10.8	9.8	10.2	9.3	12.2	10.6	8.8	8.7	8.8

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	12,655	3,565	9,090	15,487	10,448	5,039	25,032	13,491	3,714	7,827	15,565	4,816	10,749
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related .....	44.5	46.8	43.7	41.1	40.5	42.4	41.8	43.4	39.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	42.5
Management, business, and financial operations .....	14.7	15.6	14.4	14.3	13.9	15.2	14.5	15.3	12.2	14.2	15.7	14.4	16.2
Management .....	9.1	10.0	8.7	8.5	8.2	9.1	8.9	9.3	7.7	8.7	10.1	9.3	10.5
Business and financial operations .....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.0	4.5	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.8
Professional and related .....	29.8	31.2	29.3	26.8	26.6	27.2	27.3	28.2	27.1	25.8	26.2	26.0	26.3
Computer and mathematical .....	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Architecture and engineering .....	.5	.7	.4	.6	.7	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.8	.8	.8
Life, physical, and social science .....	1.0	1.3	.9	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.1	.5	.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
Community and social services .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Legal .....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Education, training, and library .....	9.7	10.5	9.4	9.2	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.1	8.5	8.7	8.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.3	2.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	10.1	10.5	10.0	9.8	10.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.8	8.8	7.8	7.6	7.8
Service .....	21.3	20.9	21.4	21.2	21.4	20.7	21.3	20.6	21.1	22.6	21.7	22.5	21.3
Healthcare support .....	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.6
Protective service .....	1.1	.7	1.2	.9	.9	.8	1.1	1.2	.7	1.3	.8	1.0	.7
Food preparation and serving related .....	5.9	6.3	5.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.2	6.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.6
Personal care and service .....	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.4	6.3	6.8	6.3	7.1
Sales and office .....	29.2	27.2	30.0	29.8	29.6	30.1	30.7	30.3	31.2	31.3	30.1	31.4	29.5
Sales and related .....	10.6	10.2	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.2	11.8	11.9	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.7
Office and administrative support .....	18.6	17.0	19.2	19.3	19.0	19.9	19.0	18.4	19.8	19.5	18.6	20.1	17.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	.6	.5	.6	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.7	.9	1.2	1.0	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.6	.3	.8
Construction and extraction .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	4.4	4.6	4.4	7.1	7.7	6.0	5.3	4.6	7.7	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.3
Production .....	2.8	3.2	2.7	4.7	5.1	3.8	3.3	2.9	5.2	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.2
Transportation and material moving .....	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	21,260	6,368	14,893	28,058	18,620	9,438	40,650	20,682	6,173	13,796	27,030	9,350	17,678
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related .....	42.4	44.8	41.4	37.9	37.2	39.2	38.4	41.1	35.8	35.4	38.5	38.0	38.8
Management, business, and financial operations .....	17.7	18.5	17.3	16.3	15.5	17.9	16.4	17.6	14.2	15.6	16.8	16.6	16.9
Management .....	12.1	12.9	11.8	11.5	10.8	12.8	11.8	12.6	10.3	11.4	12.2	12.1	12.3
Business and financial operations .....	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6
Professional and related .....	24.8	26.4	24.1	21.5	21.7	21.3	22.0	23.5	21.6	19.8	21.8	21.4	22.0
Computer and mathematical .....	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.7
Architecture and engineering .....	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9
Life, physical, and social science .....	1.0	1.3	.9	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.1	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Community and social services .....	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Legal .....	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4
Education, training, and library .....	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.1	3.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.4
Service .....	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.1	16.3	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.3	16.3	17.7	17.6	17.7
Healthcare support .....	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Protective service .....	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Food preparation and serving related .....	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.7
Personal care and service .....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.9
Sales and office .....	22.7	22.0	23.1	22.8	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.6	22.9	22.7	23.7	22.1
Sales and related .....	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.3	11.3	11.7	10.7	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.7
Office and administrative support .....	12.2	11.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.7	11.9	11.6	12.9	11.9	11.9	12.7	11.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	8.2	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.7	9.9	11.5	10.6	11.0	12.9	10.6	10.6	10.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	.4	.4	.3	.7	.5	1.0	.7	.7	.7	.7	1.3	.8	1.6
Construction and extraction .....	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.2	6.7	5.9	5.9	8.3	6.0	6.3	5.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	10.0	8.8	10.5	14.1	15.1	12.0	11.1	9.2	14.3	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.8
Production .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.7	8.6	6.0	5.3	4.1	7.4	6.0	4.8	4.4	5.0
Transportation and material moving .....	5.3	4.1	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.1	6.9	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.8

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	2,974	443	2,531	2,695	2,114	581	9,588	5,853	1,441	2,294	1,507	382	1,125
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related .....	29.6	30.4	29.5	27.8	28.3	26.0	29.5	30.8	26.4	28.3	32.4	26.6	34.4
Management, business, and financial operations .....	9.6	10.5	9.4	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.4	11.1	8.7	9.5	12.0	10.1	12.6
Management .....	6.3	6.9	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.9	5.4	5.9	7.8	6.5	8.2
Business and financial operations .....	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	4.5
Professional and related .....	20.0	19.9	20.0	17.1	17.5	15.5	19.1	19.6	17.7	18.8	20.4	16.5	21.8
Computer and mathematical .....	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.4	3.0	3.5	2.9
Architecture and engineering .....	.4	.6	.4	1.2	1.4	.7	.8	.8	.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.5
Life, physical, and social science .....	.6	.9	.5	.4	.5	.3	.5	.6	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6
Community and social services .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.2	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2
Legal .....	.6	.5	.6	.7	.8	.4	.9	.9	.7	.7	1.1	.4	1.4
Education, training, and library .....	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.2	6.4	6.8	4.5	2.8	5.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	1.1	.8	1.2	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.9	2.5	1.9	2.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	7.2	6.9	7.3	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.7	5.1	4.4	5.4
Service .....	28.6	27.7	28.8	25.5	25.2	26.6	23.9	24.0	24.1	23.8	23.4	26.6	22.3
Healthcare support .....	8.4	9.0	8.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.8	4.4	3.6
Protective service .....	4.8	2.1	5.3	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	5.3	5.0	5.4
Food preparation and serving related .....	4.9	7.0	4.5	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.4	4.9	6.9	4.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.2	4.5	3.2	4.6	2.7
Personal care and service .....	5.3	4.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	6.0	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.7	6.1	5.7	6.3
Sales and office .....	23.2	21.5	23.5	23.3	23.2	23.6	23.9	24.1	22.7	24.4	26.4	28.2	25.8
Sales and related .....	9.7	8.8	9.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	10.1	10.3	9.1	10.2	11.0	12.0	10.7
Office and administrative support .....	13.5	12.7	13.6	13.9	13.7	14.6	13.9	13.8	13.6	14.1	15.4	16.2	15.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.0	4.6	6.4	6.2	6.4	4.6	6.9	5.8	6.0	5.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.1	.6
Construction and extraction .....	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.3	4.0	2.5	2.0	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.9	2.5
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	12.6	14.3	12.4	18.4	18.7	17.4	16.4	14.8	22.3	16.6	12.0	12.5	11.9
Production .....	3.6	5.6	3.3	8.4	8.2	9.0	7.1	6.3	11.6	6.2	3.4	4.7	2.9
Transportation and material moving .....	9.0	8.7	9.1	10.1	10.5	8.4	9.3	8.5	10.7	10.5	8.7	7.7	9.0

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	1,751	362	1,390	1,004	713	292	1,978	1,207	108	663	3,612	368	3,245
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related .....	52.5	57.8	51.1	54.2	56.9	47.4	52.2	54.5	45.7	49.1	48.0	43.1	48.5
Management, business, and financial operations .....	18.6	16.4	19.1	12.8	14.1	9.4	16.7	18.9	11.6	13.4	17.3	12.8	17.8
Management .....	11.3	9.8	11.7	6.7	7.1	5.9	11.1	12.3	6.5	9.7	10.8	7.9	11.1
Business and financial operations .....	7.2	6.6	7.4	6.0	7.1	3.5	5.6	6.6	5.2	3.7	6.5	4.9	6.7
Professional and related .....	33.9	41.4	32.0	41.4	42.8	38.1	35.5	35.6	34.1	35.7	30.7	30.3	30.7
Computer and mathematical .....	11.0	14.9	9.9	12.0	13.0	9.8	11.9	12.4	5.3	12.1	7.8	7.5	7.8
Architecture and engineering .....	2.8	5.0	2.2	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.8	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.2
Life, physical, and social science .....	2.4	3.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.2
Community and social services .....	.7	.6	.7	1.0	.7	1.7	.9	1.1	.8	.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
Legal .....	1.4	.8	1.5	.4	.4	.2	.9	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	1.0	.8	1.0
Education, training, and library .....	4.1	6.0	3.6	8.4	7.3	10.9	4.5	4.3	14.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	2.3	1.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	2.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	9.3	9.2	9.4	10.6	12.0	7.2	9.7	8.9	8.8	11.2	9.5	8.8	9.5
Service .....	16.0	17.6	15.6	13.6	13.2	14.4	16.6	16.9	18.3	15.9	17.9	25.2	17.1
Healthcare support .....	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	.4	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Protective service .....	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.8	1.0	.8
Food preparation and serving related .....	6.2	6.4	6.2	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.5	5.0	6.0	11.3	5.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.9	4.4	2.7
Personal care and service .....	4.6	7.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	6.8	6.2	8.9	7.5	5.5	5.9	5.5
Sales and office .....	18.1	12.4	19.6	15.2	16.4	12.4	18.7	19.4	22.5	16.8	21.5	21.0	21.5
Sales and related .....	8.8	6.9	9.3	7.6	8.2	6.2	11.4	11.6	16.9	10.2	10.6	9.4	10.7
Office and administrative support .....	9.4	5.6	10.3	7.7	8.2	6.3	7.3	7.8	5.6	6.6	10.9	11.6	10.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.7	5.2	4.1	2.2	4.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.4	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3
Construction and extraction .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	.7	.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	.7	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	.7	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.1	3.1	2.5	1.5	2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	11.0	9.7	11.4	14.8	11.8	22.3	8.9	6.7	9.7	12.9	8.6	8.5	8.6
Production .....	5.6	7.7	5.1	11.2	8.7	17.5	6.2	3.9	5.6	10.3	5.3	6.2	5.2
Transportation and material moving .....	5.4	1.9	6.3	3.6	3.1	4.8	2.8	2.8	4.1	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.5

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	3,124	568	2,556	2,074	1,544	530	9,009	3,635	343	5,035	9,353	2,464	6,889
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related .....	21.9	21.8	21.9	17.0	17.5	15.8	22.1	24.8	18.3	20.5	20.0	19.6	20.1
Management, business, and financial operations .....	8.1	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.3	6.4	9.6	11.0	4.4	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7
Management .....	5.7	5.9	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	6.8	7.9	3.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Business and financial operations .....	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Professional and related .....	13.8	14.0	13.8	10.0	10.2	9.5	12.6	13.8	13.9	11.6	11.3	10.9	11.4
Computer and mathematical .....	1.5	.6	1.7	.8	.8	.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
Architecture and engineering .....	.7	1.2	.6	.6	.7	.5	1.2	1.1	.6	1.3	.9	1.0	.9
Life, physical, and social science .....	.4	.2	.4	.4	.3	.5	.5	.5	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
Community and social services .....	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	.9	1.0	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Legal .....	.7	.5	.7	.4	.5	.1	.7	.9	.7	.5	.6	.6	.6
Education, training, and library .....	4.0	4.6	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.8	3.8	3.2	2.6	3.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media .....	1.3	.8	1.3	1.0	1.3	.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	.8	1.4	1.2	1.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical .....	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.3
Service .....	30.4	30.4	30.3	27.5	26.7	29.5	23.5	23.2	27.1	23.5	25.9	28.3	25.1
Healthcare support .....	3.9	4.4	3.8	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Protective service .....	2.9	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.1	.9	1.5	1.6	.2	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.1
Food preparation and serving related .....	8.4	10.0	8.0	12.6	11.7	15.1	8.1	7.0	14.5	8.4	8.3	9.6	7.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance .....	9.4	8.9	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.6	9.4	8.8	8.0	9.4	10.5	9.1
Personal care and service .....	5.8	5.7	5.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.0
Sales and office .....	21.2	21.1	21.3	18.1	18.2	17.8	20.9	21.2	14.4	21.1	22.3	22.2	22.3
Sales and related .....	10.1	8.5	10.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.8	10.4	7.5	9.5	10.1	9.2	10.3
Office and administrative support .....	11.1	12.6	10.7	10.0	10.1	9.8	11.1	10.8	6.9	11.6	12.2	13.0	12.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	10.6	10.0	10.8	12.6	11.8	15.1	18.7	18.7	20.7	18.5	15.7	15.7	15.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	.4	.6	.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.6	1.0	3.0	1.9	3.4
Construction and extraction .....	7.5	6.7	7.6	8.0	7.2	10.3	13.2	12.8	15.6	13.4	9.4	11.0	8.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.5	4.1	4.1	2.6	4.1	3.3	2.8	3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	15.9	16.7	15.7	24.8	25.8	21.8	14.8	12.2	19.5	16.4	16.1	14.2	16.8
Production .....	6.5	8.2	6.1	15.2	15.8	13.4	6.9	5.4	11.6	7.6	7.6	6.7	7.9
Transportation and material moving .....	9.4	8.4	9.6	9.6	10.0	8.4	7.9	6.8	7.9	8.8	8.5	7.4	8.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for broad categories include other detailed occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Total .....	28,051	7,747	20,305	34,193	23,124	11,069	56,632	30,038	8,358	18,238	36,253	11,201	25,052
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	96	45	50	733	70	64	599	264	189	75
Construction .....	1,778	505	1,272	2,063	1,304	760	4,319	2,177	562	1,580	2,564	880	1,684
Manufacturing .....	2,570	771	1,799	5,009	3,666	1,343	5,161	2,354	1,120	1,686	3,163	803	2,360
Durable goods .....	1,578	531	1,047	3,333	2,530	803	3,067	1,339	739	989	2,052	532	1,521
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	133	85	48	151	83	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	94	33	61
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	305	91	214	619	493	126	541	200	132	208	233	74	159
Machinery manufacturing .....	202	57	145	572	396	176	442	177	83	183	144	43	102
Computer and electronic products .....	259	124	135	227	158	68	320	135	40	145	517	125	392
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	91	27	64	142	108	34	147	61	50	( <sup>2</sup> )	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	55
Transportation equipment .....	228	94	134	937	784	154	784	315	274	195	452	88	364
Wood products .....	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	119	86	34	132	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	( <sup>2</sup> )	74
Furniture and fixtures .....	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	139	97	42	166	81	35	51	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	56
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	302	91	211	444	323	121	384	210	68	105	372	114	258
Nondurable goods .....	992	241	752	1,677	1,136	540	2,093	1,015	380	697	1,111	272	839
Food manufacturing .....	251	54	198	612	359	253	623	270	127	226	368	116	252
Beverage and tobacco products .....	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	115	68	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	( <sup>2</sup> )	74
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	96	29	67	62	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	297	204	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	182	( <sup>2</sup> )	167
Paper and printing .....	187	49	139	297	204	93	312	152	73	88	176	41	135
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	123	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	45	( <sup>2</sup> )	34
Chemicals .....	340	78	262	396	300	96	455	234	56	165	192	54	138
Plastic and rubber products .....	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	209	162	47	169	78	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	39
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,823	1,035	2,788	4,700	3,163	1,537	7,905	4,203	1,193	2,509	5,174	1,608	3,567
Wholesale trade .....	674	174	500	877	603	275	1,359	684	209	465	909	254	655
Retail trade .....	3,149	860	2,288	3,823	2,560	1,263	6,547	3,519	984	2,044	4,265	1,354	2,911
Transportation and utilities .....	1,349	271	1,078	1,706	1,160	546	3,128	1,534	534	1,060	1,818	550	1,269
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,180	220	961	1,464	996	468	2,605	1,298	427	880	1,519	458	1,061
Utilities .....	168	51	118	242	164	78	523	236	107	180	299	91	208
Information .....	672	151	521	643	402	240	1,064	610	141	314	914	226	688
Publishing, except Internet .....	176	34	142	155	86	69	181	116	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	159	38	120
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	82	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	81	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	112	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	227	( <sup>2</sup> )	201
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	129	27	102	113	78	35	225	130	33	62	158	54	105
Telecommunications .....	183	44	140	182	102	81	403	232	53	119	255	77	177
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	76	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	( <sup>2</sup> )	35

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,157	575	1,582	2,233	1,420	813	3,612	2,076	455	1,082	2,286	776	1,510
Finance and insurance .....	1,620	443	1,177	1,720	1,073	647	2,446	1,381	321	744	1,453	515	938
Finance .....	1,065	269	796	994	604	390	1,475	831	194	450	950	344	607
Insurance .....	555	174	381	726	468	258	971	550	127	294	503	171	332
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	537	132	405	513	347	165	1,166	694	134	338	833	261	572
Real estate .....	480	116	364	433	296	137	1,015	611	121	282	731	228	504
Rental and leasing services .....	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	80	51	( <sup>2</sup> )	151	83	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	101	33	68
Professional and business services .....	3,421	943	2,479	3,437	2,418	1,019	6,616	3,985	720	1,911	4,787	1,392	3,395
Professional and technical services .....	2,204	626	1,578	1,920	1,348	572	3,861	2,416	373	1,072	2,798	797	2,001
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	1,217	316	901	1,517	1,070	446	2,755	1,569	347	839	1,989	595	1,394
Administrative and support services .....	1,078	277	801	1,352	954	398	2,484	1,421	316	748	1,771	540	1,231
Waste management and remediation services .....	97	28	69	121	87	34	204	112	( <sup>2</sup> )	68	151	42	109
Education and health services .....	7,078	2,070	5,009	7,819	5,275	2,544	12,087	6,395	1,864	3,829	7,179	2,203	4,976
Educational services .....	2,680	849	1,831	2,991	1,989	1,002	5,004	2,576	763	1,665	3,072	972	2,100
Health care and social assistance .....	4,398	1,221	3,177	4,828	3,286	1,542	7,083	3,819	1,101	2,164	4,107	1,231	2,876
Hospitals .....	1,420	410	1,010	1,651	1,123	528	2,409	1,277	371	760	1,251	375	876
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,547	409	1,138	1,590	1,111	479	2,764	1,501	398	866	1,700	538	1,162
Social assistance .....	1,431	402	1,029	1,587	1,052	535	1,909	1,040	332	537	1,156	318	839
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,501	689	1,811	3,069	2,141	928	5,377	2,965	775	1,637	3,824	1,322	2,502
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	596	166	431	674	463	211	1,050	629	142	279	1,034	369	664
Accommodation and food services .....	1,904	523	1,381	2,395	1,678	717	4,327	2,336	633	1,359	2,790	952	1,838
Accommodation .....	267	69	197	252	165	87	620	389	68	163	510	236	274
Food services and drinking places .....	1,638	454	1,184	2,143	1,513	630	3,707	1,947	565	1,196	2,280	716	1,564
Other services .....	1,283	358	925	1,514	1,038	476	2,982	1,560	433	990	1,808	514	1,294
Other services, except private households .....	1,113	317	795	1,387	952	435	2,646	1,386	390	871	1,532	452	1,080
Repair and maintenance .....	319	93	226	478	325	152	862	425	116	322	528	168	360
Personal and laundry services .....	463	132	331	476	340	137	960	515	135	310	602	174	428
Membership associations and organizations .....	330	92	239	433	287	146	825	446	140	240	401	110	291
Private households .....	171	41	130	127	87	41	336	174	43	119	276	62	215
Public administration .....	1,180	309	870	1,187	768	418	2,891	1,775	364	753	1,694	537	1,157
Agricultural and related industries .....	182	64	119	712	318	394	744	326	132	286	767	200	567

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employment</b>													
Total .....	26,502	7,331	19,171	32,404	21,811	10,593	53,607	28,384	7,850	17,375	34,068	10,617	23,451
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	92	43	49	695	65	56	575	253	182	70
Construction .....	1,614	464	1,150	1,877	1,176	701	4,007	2,019	507	1,482	2,336	814	1,522
Manufacturing .....	2,435	727	1,708	4,810	3,510	1,299	4,895	2,237	1,045	1,612	2,983	767	2,216
Durable goods .....	1,502	498	1,004	3,206	2,430	776	2,906	1,267	694	944	1,941	510	1,431
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	131	84	47	145	80	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	88	33	56
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	294	84	209	604	481	123	513	188	125	199	217	70	147
Machinery manufacturing .....	192	52	140	551	379	171	416	168	73	175	134	42	92
Computer and electronic products .....	248	118	130	215	150	65	300	127	37	135	489	119	371
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	86	25	61	136	104	32	141	58	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	53
Transportation equipment .....	219	92	127	904	755	148	754	302	264	187	434	84	350
Wood products .....	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	110	79	31	125	72	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	( <sup>2</sup> )	71
Furniture and fixtures .....	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	134	93	41	152	75	29	48	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	51
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	282	83	199	422	305	117	359	197	63	100	350	109	241
Nondurable goods .....	933	229	704	1,603	1,080	523	1,989	970	351	668	1,042	257	785
Food manufacturing .....	237	52	185	575	330	246	581	256	115	210	336	108	228
Beverage and tobacco products .....	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	111	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	72
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	84	26	58	59	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	274	191	50	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	( <sup>2</sup> )	151
Paper and printing .....	176	46	130	287	197	91	303	148	70	84	168	40	128
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	120	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	34
Chemicals .....	322	76	246	385	292	93	442	225	54	162	185	51	135
Plastic and rubber products .....	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	200	154	46	158	74	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	38
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,596	975	2,621	4,426	2,968	1,458	7,422	3,920	1,113	2,389	4,845	1,514	3,331
Wholesale trade .....	642	168	474	845	581	265	1,307	657	200	450	855	241	614
Retail trade .....	2,954	807	2,147	3,581	2,388	1,193	6,115	3,263	913	1,940	3,990	1,273	2,718
Transportation and utilities .....	1,271	256	1,015	1,622	1,096	526	2,978	1,461	505	1,012	1,726	527	1,199
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,106	206	900	1,385	936	449	2,467	1,231	402	835	1,431	437	994
Utilities .....	164	50	115	237	160	77	510	230	103	177	295	90	205
Information .....	636	143	492	610	381	229	1,023	585	136	303	853	217	635
Publishing, except Internet .....	167	34	133	142	79	63	174	112	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	150	36	114
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	76	53	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	204	( <sup>2</sup> )	179
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	119	25	94	108	74	35	214	123	32	59	146	52	94
Telecommunications .....	175	41	134	175	98	77	390	223	51	116	244	74	169
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	73	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	84	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	32

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employment</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,071	555	1,517	2,158	1,368	790	3,472	1,994	443	1,035	2,187	746	1,441
Finance and insurance .....	1,560	428	1,132	1,666	1,034	632	2,351	1,329	314	709	1,390	498	892
Finance .....	1,021	260	761	959	579	380	1,407	792	188	426	909	333	577
Insurance .....	539	168	371	707	455	252	945	537	125	283	480	165	315
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	511	127	384	492	334	158	1,120	665	129	326	798	248	550
Real estate .....	457	112	346	417	286	131	977	586	118	273	703	217	486
Rental and leasing services .....	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	75	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	143	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	95	31	64
Professional and business services .....	3,189	881	2,309	3,180	2,221	959	6,194	3,721	656	1,818	4,476	1,307	3,169
Professional and technical services .....	2,103	599	1,504	1,844	1,290	554	3,717	2,319	356	1,043	2,684	770	1,914
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	1,086	281	805	1,336	932	405	2,477	1,402	300	775	1,791	537	1,255
Administrative and support services .....	953	244	709	1,180	821	359	2,227	1,267	271	688	1,582	484	1,098
Waste management and remediation services .....	93	26	67	112	80	31	194	107	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	145	40	105
Education and health services .....	6,827	1,996	4,832	7,550	5,083	2,467	11,652	6,159	1,796	3,697	6,858	2,119	4,738
Educational services .....	2,591	822	1,769	2,895	1,921	974	4,854	2,494	740	1,620	2,937	935	2,002
Health care and social assistance .....	4,236	1,173	3,063	4,655	3,162	1,493	6,797	3,664	1,055	2,077	3,921	1,184	2,737
Hospitals .....	1,394	400	994	1,620	1,100	520	2,364	1,258	366	741	1,219	367	852
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,494	394	1,100	1,533	1,069	464	2,651	1,438	380	832	1,628	520	1,108
Social assistance .....	1,348	379	969	1,502	993	509	1,782	968	310	504	1,074	297	776
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,279	630	1,650	2,799	1,938	861	4,915	2,703	706	1,506	3,523	1,222	2,301
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	545	150	395	610	412	198	987	591	135	261	946	341	605
Accommodation and food services .....	1,734	479	1,255	2,188	1,525	663	3,928	2,112	571	1,245	2,577	881	1,696
Accommodation .....	242	64	178	226	145	82	561	345	63	154	485	224	261
Food services and drinking places .....	1,492	416	1,076	1,962	1,381	581	3,367	1,768	508	1,091	2,092	657	1,435
Other services .....	1,217	343	874	1,441	981	460	2,829	1,484	410	936	1,697	489	1,208
Other services, except private households .....	1,057	304	753	1,321	899	423	2,531	1,330	371	829	1,453	435	1,018
Repair and maintenance .....	301	89	212	454	305	148	821	406	109	306	493	159	334
Personal and laundry services .....	437	127	309	449	318	132	913	494	126	293	574	169	405
Membership associations and organizations .....	320	88	232	418	276	143	797	431	136	230	386	106	279
Private households .....	160	39	121	119	82	37	299	154	39	106	244	55	190
Public administration .....	1,146	298	849	1,157	747	411	2,820	1,730	353	736	1,648	523	1,126
Agricultural and related industries .....	169	60	109	683	299	384	706	306	125	275	684	189	495

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment</b>													
Total .....	1,550	416	1,133	1,789	1,312	476	3,025	1,655	507	863	2,184	584	1,600
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	4	2	2	38	6	8	24	12	7	4
Construction .....	164	42	122	187	128	59	312	158	55	98	228	66	162
Manufacturing .....	136	44	92	200	156	44	266	117	75	74	180	36	144
Durable goods .....	76	33	44	127	100	27	161	71	45	45	111	21	90
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	1	1	6	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	12	7	5	15	12	3	28	12	7	9	16	4	12
Machinery manufacturing .....	11	5	5	22	17	5	26	9	9	8	10	1	9
Computer and electronic products .....	11	5	6	12	8	3	20	8	3	9	28	6	22
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	5	2	3	5	4	2	6	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2
Transportation equipment .....	9	2	7	34	28	5	30	13	10	7	17	3	14
Wood products .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	10	7	3	7	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Furniture and fixtures .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	6	5	1	14	6	6	3	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	20	8	13	22	18	4	24	13	6	5	22	4	17
Nondurable goods .....	59	11	48	73	56	17	105	45	30	29	69	15	54
Food manufacturing .....	15	1	13	37	29	8	42	13	13	16	32	8	24
Beverage and tobacco products .....	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	12	3	9	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	13	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	16
Paper and printing .....	11	3	8	10	7	3	10	3	3	3	8	1	7
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chemicals .....	18	3	15	11	7	3	13	9	2	3	6	3	3
Plastic and rubber products .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	9	8	2	11	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	227	60	167	274	195	79	483	283	80	120	329	94	235
Wholesale trade .....	33	7	26	32	22	10	52	27	10	15	54	12	42
Retail trade .....	194	53	141	242	173	69	431	256	71	105	275	81	193
Transportation and utilities .....	78	15	63	84	64	20	150	73	29	49	93	23	70
Transportation and warehousing .....	74	13	61	79	60	19	138	67	25	46	89	22	67
Utilities .....	4	1	3	6	4	1	13	6	4	3	4	1	3
Information .....	36	7	29	33	22	11	42	25	5	11	61	8	52
Publishing, except Internet .....	9	1	8	14	7	6	8	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	2	6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	23
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	10	2	9	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	7	1	3	12	1	11
Telecommunications .....	9	3	6	7	4	4	13	9	2	3	11	3	8
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment</b>													
Financial activities .....	85	20	65	75	52	23	140	82	12	47	99	30	69
Finance and insurance .....	59	15	44	54	38	16	95	52	8	35	64	17	47
Finance .....	43	9	34	35	25	10	68	39	6	24	41	11	30
Insurance .....	16	6	10	19	13	6	26	14	2	11	23	6	17
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	26	5	21	21	14	7	46	29	5	12	35	13	22
Real estate .....	23	5	18	16	10	6	37	26	3	9	29	11	18
Rental and leasing services .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	6	2	4
Professional and business services .....	232	62	170	256	197	60	421	264	64	93	311	85	226
Professional and technical services .....	101	27	74	76	58	18	144	98	18	29	114	27	87
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	131	35	96	181	139	42	277	166	47	64	197	58	139
Administrative and support services .....	125	33	92	172	132	40	258	153	45	60	189	56	133
Waste management and remediation services .....	4	2	2	9	7	2	10	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	6	2	4
Education and health services .....	252	75	177	270	192	77	436	236	68	131	321	83	237
Educational services .....	89	27	62	96	69	28	150	82	23	45	134	36	98
Health care and social assistance .....	163	48	115	173	124	50	286	154	45	86	186	47	139
Hospitals .....	27	10	16	31	23	9	45	20	6	20	32	8	24
Health services, except hospitals .....	53	15	38	57	42	15	114	63	18	33	72	18	53
Social assistance .....	83	23	60	85	59	26	127	72	22	33	83	20	62
Leisure and hospitality .....	221	60	162	270	203	67	462	262	69	131	301	100	201
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	51	15	36	64	50	13	63	39	7	17	88	29	59
Accommodation and food services .....	170	44	126	207	153	54	399	223	62	114	213	71	142
Accommodation .....	25	6	19	26	20	5	59	44	6	9	25	12	13
Food services and drinking places .....	146	38	108	181	132	49	341	179	57	105	188	59	129
Other services .....	66	15	51	73	58	16	153	76	23	54	111	24	87
Other services, except private households .	56	13	42	65	53	12	116	55	19	42	79	17	62
Repair and maintenance .....	18	5	14	24	20	4	41	19	6	16	35	9	26
Personal and laundry services .....	26	5	22	27	22	5	47	22	9	17	28	5	23
Membership associations and organizations .....	11	4	7	14	11	3	28	15	4	9	16	4	12
Private households .....	11	2	9	8	5	3	37	21	4	12	32	7	25
Public administration .....	34	12	22	29	22	7	71	45	10	16	45	14	31
Agricultural and related industries .....	13	4	9	29	19	10	38	20	6	12	83	11	73

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Total .....	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.7	4.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	4.7	6.0	5.2	6.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.2	5.1	7.9	11.9	4.1	4.5	3.9	5.9
Construction .....	9.2	8.2	9.6	9.0	9.8	7.8	7.2	7.3	9.8	6.2	8.9	7.5	9.6
Manufacturing .....	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.0	4.3	3.2	5.1	5.0	6.7	4.4	5.7	4.5	6.1
Durable goods .....	4.8	6.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.3	5.3	5.3	6.1	4.5	5.4	4.0	5.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	1.4	1.0	2.2	4.1	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	1.4	8.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	3.8	7.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	5.1	5.9	5.6	4.1	6.9	4.8	7.8
Machinery manufacturing .....	5.3	9.1	3.8	3.8	4.4	2.6	5.9	5.1	11.0	4.4	6.9	1.5	9.2
Computer and electronic products .....	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.3	6.0	7.0	6.4	5.5	5.2	5.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	5.9	7.3	5.3	3.7	3.3	4.9	3.9	4.5	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4
Transportation equipment .....	4.0	2.4	5.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9
Wood products .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	8.0	7.9	8.1	5.1	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	4.1	4.8	2.6	8.4	6.9	16.3	5.5	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	6.7	8.4	5.9	4.9	5.5	3.3	6.3	6.4	8.5	4.8	5.8	3.8	6.7
Nondurable goods .....	6.0	4.7	6.4	4.4	5.0	3.1	5.0	4.5	7.9	4.2	6.2	5.4	6.4
Food manufacturing .....	5.8	2.4	6.7	6.1	8.2	3.1	6.7	4.9	9.9	7.1	8.8	6.8	9.7
Beverage and tobacco products .....	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	12.2	8.8	13.7	4.6	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	6.4	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6
Paper and printing .....	5.9	5.4	6.1	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	1.9	5.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	.9
Chemicals .....	5.2	3.2	5.8	2.7	2.5	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.4	1.6	3.2	6.5	2.0
Plastic and rubber products .....	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	4.5	4.7	3.8	6.3	5.3	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade .....	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.2	6.1	6.7	6.7	4.8	6.4	5.8	6.6
Wholesale trade .....	4.8	3.8	5.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.6	3.3	6.0	4.9	6.4
Retail trade .....	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.7	5.5	6.6	7.3	7.2	5.1	6.4	6.0	6.6
Transportation and utilities .....	5.8	5.4	5.9	4.9	5.5	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.2	5.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.4	6.0	4.1	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.8	4.8	6.3
Utilities .....	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5
Information .....	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	6.7	3.7	7.6
Publishing, except Internet .....	5.1	1.6	5.9	8.7	8.5	9.0	4.2	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	6.0	5.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	5.5	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	8.0	6.3	8.4	3.9	5.4	.7	5.0	5.5	2.9	5.1	7.7	2.6	10.3
Telecommunications .....	4.7	6.3	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.6	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.4	4.3	3.6	4.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Financial activities .....	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.9	3.9	2.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.6
Finance and insurance .....	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.4	3.9	3.8	2.3	4.7	4.4	3.3	5.0
Finance .....	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.5	4.1	2.6	4.6	4.7	3.0	5.3	4.3	3.2	4.9
Insurance .....	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.4	3.8	4.6	3.6	5.1
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.5	4.2	5.0	3.9
Real estate .....	4.7	4.0	5.0	3.7	3.2	4.6	3.7	4.2	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.6	3.6
Rental and leasing services .....	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	6.1	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	6.3	7.3	5.9
Professional and business services .....	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.5	8.1	5.9	6.4	6.6	8.9	4.9	6.5	6.1	6.7
Professional and technical services .....	4.6	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	2.7	4.1	3.3	4.3
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.9	13.0	9.4	10.1	10.6	13.5	7.6	9.9	9.8	10.0
Administrative and support services .....	11.6	11.9	11.5	12.7	13.9	9.9	10.4	10.8	14.1	8.0	10.7	10.4	10.8
Waste management and remediation services .....	3.8	7.1	2.5	7.5	7.6	7.0	4.9	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	3.9	5.2	3.4
Education and health services .....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.8
Educational services .....	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	4.4	3.7	4.7
Health care and social assistance .....	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.8
Hospitals .....	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.7
Health services, except hospitals .....	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.4	4.6
Social assistance .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.6	4.9	6.6	6.9	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.4	7.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.8	9.5	7.2	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.0	7.9	7.5	8.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	8.6	9.3	8.3	9.4	10.9	6.3	6.0	6.1	4.8	6.3	8.5	7.7	8.9
Accommodation and food services .....	8.9	8.4	9.1	8.6	9.1	7.5	9.2	9.6	9.8	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.7
Accommodation .....	9.2	8.6	9.5	10.2	12.4	6.2	9.5	11.3	8.1	5.6	4.9	5.1	4.7
Food services and drinking places .....	8.9	8.4	9.1	8.4	8.8	7.7	9.2	9.2	10.0	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.3
Other services .....	5.2	4.3	5.5	4.8	5.6	3.3	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.1	4.7	6.7
Other services, except private households .....	5.0	4.2	5.3	4.7	5.6	2.9	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.8	5.2	3.8	5.7
Repair and maintenance .....	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.0	6.1	2.7	4.7	4.4	5.5	5.0	6.7	5.4	7.3
Personal and laundry services .....	5.7	3.6	6.6	5.7	6.5	3.6	4.9	4.2	6.4	5.3	4.7	2.7	5.5
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.3	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.8	2.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.1
Private households .....	6.3	5.0	6.7	6.2	5.5	7.8	11.1	12.0	9.5	10.4	11.6	11.3	11.7
Public administration .....	2.9	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.7
Agricultural and related industries .....	7.1	6.2	7.7	4.1	6.0	2.5	5.1	6.2	4.8	4.0	10.9	5.4	12.8

<sup>1</sup> Excludes people with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Totals for broad categories include other detailed industries not shown separately. Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	26,502	7,331	19,171	32,404	21,811	10,593	53,607	28,384	7,850	17,375	34,068	10,617	23,451
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.5	1.3	.2	.7	3.3	.7	1.7	.3
Construction .....	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.4	6.6	7.5	7.1	6.5	8.5	6.9	7.7	6.5
Manufacturing .....	9.2	9.9	8.9	14.8	16.1	12.3	9.1	7.9	13.3	9.3	8.8	7.2	9.4
Durable goods .....	5.7	6.8	5.2	9.9	11.1	7.3	5.4	4.5	8.8	5.4	5.7	4.8	6.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	.7	1.6	1.1	.6	.7	.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	.7	.7	.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	.8	.6	.9	1.0	.4	.4	.4
Computer and electronic products .....	.9	1.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.4	.5	.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	.2	.6	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.8	1.3	.7	2.8	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	3.4	1.1	1.3	.8	1.5
Wood products .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	.1	.3	.2	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	.7	.7	.8	.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.4	3.3
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.1	.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.6	.2	.5	1.1	.6
Paper and printing .....	.7	.6	.7	.9	.9	.9	.6	.5	.9	.5	.5	.4	.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.6	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.8	.7	.9	.5	.5	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.2	.3	.6	.7	.4	.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.6	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.2	13.8	14.2	14.3	14.2
Wholesale trade .....	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6
Retail trade .....	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.1	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.7	12.0	11.6
Transportation and utilities .....	4.8	3.5	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.1
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.2	2.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.2
Utilities .....	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	1.0	.8	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	.9
Information .....	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.7
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.5	.7	.4	.4	.6	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	.3	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.6	.2	.8
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4
Telecommunications .....	.7	.6	.7	.5	.5	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.7	6.3	7.5	6.5	7.0	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.1
Finance and insurance .....	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.1	4.7	6.0	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.8
Finance .....	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.0	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.5
Insurance .....	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
Real estate .....	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Professional and business services .....	12.0	12.0	12.0	9.8	10.2	9.1	11.6	13.1	8.4	10.5	13.1	12.3	13.5
Professional and technical services .....	7.9	8.2	7.8	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.9	8.2	4.5	6.0	7.9	7.3	8.2
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.4
Administrative and support services .....	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.5	3.5	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.7
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
Education and health services .....	25.8	27.2	25.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	21.7	21.7	22.9	21.3	20.1	20.0	20.2
Educational services .....	9.8	11.2	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.8	9.4	9.3	8.6	8.8	8.5
Health care and social assistance .....	16.0	16.0	16.0	14.4	14.5	14.1	12.7	12.9	13.4	12.0	11.5	11.2	11.7
Hospitals .....	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.6
Health services, except hospitals .....	5.6	5.4	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7
Social assistance .....	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.3	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.1	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.7	10.3	11.5	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.2	2.6
Accommodation and food services .....	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.6	8.3	7.2
Accommodation .....	.9	.9	.9	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	.8	.9	1.4	2.1	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.3	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1
Other services .....	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.6	5.1
Other services, except private households .....	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4
Personal and laundry services .....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2
Private households .....	.6	.5	.6	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	.5	.8
Public administration .....	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.3	6.1	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.8
Agricultural and related industries .....	.6	.8	.6	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	13,846	3,765	10,081	16,917	11,364	5,553	28,575	14,892	4,136	9,549	18,503	5,800	12,703
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	.3	.1	.4	.5	.4	.8	2.1	.4	1.3	5.1	1.2	2.7	.5
Construction .....	10.6	11.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	11.6	12.8	12.2	11.4	14.3	11.5	12.7	10.9
Manufacturing .....	12.1	13.0	11.7	20.2	22.0	16.4	12.4	10.7	18.1	12.6	11.2	9.6	11.9
Durable goods .....	8.0	9.4	7.5	14.0	15.8	10.4	7.7	6.3	12.6	7.8	7.8	6.8	8.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	.5	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Machinery manufacturing .....	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.1	.9	1.5	1.4	.6	.6	.6
Computer and electronic products .....	1.3	2.2	.9	.8	.9	.7	.7	.5	.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.0
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.5	.4	.6	.7	.5	.4	.3	1.0	.3	.3	.2	.3
Transportation equipment .....	1.2	1.8	1.0	3.8	4.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	4.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.1
Wood products .....	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6	.2	.5	.4	.5
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.2	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.2	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	.8	.9	.9	.7	1.2	1.3	1.2
Nondurable goods .....	4.1	3.7	4.3	6.1	6.2	6.0	4.7	4.3	5.4	4.8	3.3	2.8	3.5
Food manufacturing .....	1.0	.7	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.1	.5	.7	.5	.2	.3	1.1	.4
Paper and printing .....	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	.7	1.2	.6	.7	.5	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.1	.2	.9	.2	.2	.2
Chemicals .....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	.6	.6	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.3	.3	.8	.9	.7	.4	.4	.7	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.6	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.5
Wholesale trade .....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2
Retail trade .....	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.5	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.2	10.5	11.4	11.6	11.3
Transportation and utilities .....	7.2	5.1	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.0	7.7	9.0	8.2	7.2	6.7	7.4
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.2	4.0	7.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.5	7.2	6.8	5.9	5.6	6.1
Utilities .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
Information .....	2.8	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	.7	.5	.7	.4	.3	.6	.4	.5	.3	.2	.5	.4	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.7	.3	.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.7	.5	.7	.4	.4	.3	.5	.6	.6	.4	.5	.5	.5
Telecommunications .....	.9	.7	.9	.7	.5	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.9	7.4	8.1	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.4	6.2	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.1	5.3
Finance and insurance .....	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.1	3.7	4.9	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.0
Finance .....	3.9	3.6	4.1	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.1
Insurance .....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2
Real estate .....	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.8
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services .....	13.8	14.2	13.6	10.6	11.2	9.4	12.8	14.8	9.0	11.2	14.3	13.0	15.0
Professional and technical services .....	9.0	9.8	8.7	6.0	6.4	5.4	7.5	8.9	4.7	6.4	8.3	7.6	8.7
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.1	5.3	5.9	4.3	4.8	6.0	5.4	6.3
Administrative and support services .....	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.6	5.2	3.7	4.1	5.2	4.8	5.4
Waste management and remediation services .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.4	.6	.6	.5	.7
Education and health services .....	13.0	14.7	12.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	9.8	9.8	10.8	9.4	10.4	10.2	10.5
Educational services .....	6.2	7.7	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2
Health care and social assistance .....	6.8	7.0	6.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.3
Hospitals .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Health services, except hospitals .....	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.2
Social assistance .....	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	.9	1.0	.9	.8	1.1	.9	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.3	7.8	8.5	7.8	8.0	7.4	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.5	9.5	10.5	9.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.3	2.7	3.1	2.5
Accommodation and food services .....	6.2	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.4	6.5
Accommodation .....	.8	.7	.8	.5	.4	.5	.8	.9	.6	.7	1.2	1.8	.9
Food services and drinking places .....	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Other services .....	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.4
Other services, except private households .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3
Personal and laundry services .....	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	.6	.6	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.8	.7	.9
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	.9	.7	1.0
Private households .....	.1	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2
Public administration .....	4.7	4.6	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	5.3	6.4	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.7
Agricultural and related industries .....	.9	1.1	.8	3.1	2.0	5.4	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	12,655	3,565	9,090	15,487	10,448	5,039	25,032	13,491	3,714	7,827	15,565	4,816	10,749
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	1.1	.2	.5	.1
Construction .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2
Manufacturing .....	6.0	6.7	5.8	9.0	9.6	7.7	5.4	4.8	8.0	5.2	5.9	4.3	6.6
Durable goods .....	3.1	4.1	2.8	5.4	6.0	4.0	2.8	2.4	4.6	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.3	.5	.3	.6	.8	.4	.4	.3	.6	.4	.2	.2	.2
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.7	.4	.3	.4	.5	.2	.1	.2
Computer and electronic products .....	.6	1.0	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.5	1.0	.6	1.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.4	.7	.3	1.7	2.2	.8	.7	.5	2.0	.4	.6	.5	.7
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.5	.5	.6	.4	.8	.7	.9
Nondurable goods .....	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.7	1.9	3.1
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.7	.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.5	.6	.8	.2	.7	.2	.9
Paper and printing .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.8	.3	.3	.5	.3	.3	.2	.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Chemicals .....	1.1	.9	1.2	.9	.9	.8	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	.2	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.7	12.1	12.9	13.1	13.2	12.9	13.4	13.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	13.7	13.9
Wholesale trade .....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.9
Retail trade .....	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.0
Transportation and utilities .....	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.0
Utilities .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.5	.4	.7	.5	.5	.5	.4
Information .....	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.1
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.5	.7	.5	.4	.6	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2
Telecommunications .....	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.3	8.6	7.7	8.0	7.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	7.2
Finance and insurance .....	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.9	7.2	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.7
Finance .....	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.9
Insurance .....	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5
Real estate .....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
Professional and business services .....	10.1	9.7	10.3	8.9	9.1	8.6	10.1	11.2	7.6	9.5	11.7	11.5	11.8
Professional and technical services .....	6.8	6.5	6.9	5.3	5.4	5.1	6.3	7.4	4.3	5.5	7.3	6.8	7.6
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.2
Administrative and support services .....	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.8
Waste management and remediation services .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2
Education and health services .....	39.7	40.5	39.4	37.1	36.9	37.3	35.4	34.9	36.3	35.8	31.7	31.8	31.7
Educational services .....	13.7	14.9	13.2	12.8	12.4	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.8	14.6	12.8	13.3	12.5
Health care and social assistance .....	26.0	25.6	26.2	24.3	24.5	23.7	21.6	21.6	22.6	21.1	18.9	18.4	19.2
Hospitals .....	8.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	5.7	5.5	5.8
Health services, except hospitals .....	9.3	8.8	9.5	7.8	8.1	7.3	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.5	7.7	7.8	7.7
Social assistance .....	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.5	6.1	6.1	7.3	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.9	9.5	8.7	9.6	9.9	9.0	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.1	11.4	12.7	10.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.4	2.7
Accommodation and food services .....	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.8	8.1	7.1	8.4	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.5	9.4	8.0
Accommodation .....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.5	1.3
Food services and drinking places .....	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.2	6.0	7.1	6.8	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.7
Other services .....	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.5	6.0
Other services, except private households .....	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
Repair and maintenance .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3
Personal and laundry services .....	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
Private households .....	1.2	.9	1.3	.7	.8	.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6
Public administration .....	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.9	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.0
Agricultural and related industries .....	.4	.5	.3	1.0	.7	1.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	1.2	.9	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	21,260	6,368	14,893	28,058	18,620	9,438	40,650	20,682	6,173	13,796	27,030	9,350	17,678
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	.5	1.5	.3	.8	3.6	.9	1.8	.3
Construction .....	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.9	6.9	8.6	8.3	7.4	9.6	7.6	8.0	7.4
Manufacturing .....	9.6	9.8	9.5	14.9	16.4	11.9	9.0	7.9	12.7	9.0	8.7	7.3	9.5
Durable goods .....	6.1	6.7	5.8	10.0	11.4	7.3	5.4	4.6	8.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.0	.7	1.7	1.2	.7	.7	.7
Machinery manufacturing .....	.8	.7	.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	.8	.6	1.0	1.1	.4	.4	.4
Computer and electronic products .....	.9	1.5	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.4	.5	.6	1.2	1.0	1.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.3	.2	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.9	1.3	.8	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.2	.7	1.5
Wood products .....	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	.1	.3	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.2	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	.7	.7	.9	.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.9	5.1	4.6	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.5	3.5
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.7	.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.0	.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.6	.2	.5	1.1	.6
Paper and printing .....	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.8	.6	.5	.9	.5	.5	.4	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.7	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.8	.7	.9	.5	.5	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.2	.3	.6	.7	.4	.3	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.6	13.4	13.7	13.9	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.8	14.3	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.2
Wholesale trade .....	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.8
Retail trade .....	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.4
Transportation and utilities .....	4.4	3.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.8	6.0	5.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Transportation and warehousing .....	3.8	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.9
Utilities .....	.7	.7	.6	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9	1.4	1.1	.9	.9	.9
Information .....	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.1	2.7
Publishing, except Internet .....	.7	.5	.8	.5	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	.2	.4	.4	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.3	.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4
Telecommunications .....	.7	.6	.7	.5	.5	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Financial activities .....	8.0	7.7	8.1	6.7	6.3	7.5	6.9	7.6	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	6.2
Finance and insurance .....	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.2	4.8	6.0	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.7	3.6
Finance .....	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.4
Insurance .....	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5
Real estate .....	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Professional and business services .....	12.1	12.0	12.2	9.7	10.0	9.0	11.8	13.6	8.8	10.5	13.3	12.6	13.6
Professional and technical services .....	8.2	8.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	5.3	7.3	8.7	5.1	6.1	7.8	7.5	8.0
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.4	5.5	5.1	5.7
Administrative and support services .....	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.4	3.2	3.8	4.8	4.6	5.0
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5
Education and health services .....	24.9	26.7	24.1	22.8	22.6	23.1	20.6	20.4	22.1	20.1	19.7	19.8	19.7
Educational services .....	10.4	11.5	9.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health care and social assistance .....	14.5	15.3	14.1	13.7	13.7	13.9	11.5	11.5	12.8	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7
Hospitals .....	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.1
Health services, except hospitals .....	5.4	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.5
Social assistance .....	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.6	7.9	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.3	10.0	10.8	9.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.8	3.1	2.6
Accommodation and food services .....	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.8	7.0
Accommodation .....	.8	.8	.8	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.8	.8	1.2	1.7	1.0
Food services and drinking places .....	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0
Other services .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.7	5.1
Other services, except private households .....	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5
Personal and laundry services .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Private households .....	.6	.5	.6	.4	.4	.3	.6	.6	.5	.7	.7	.5	.8
Public administration .....	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.8	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.3
Agricultural and related industries .....	.8	.9	.7	2.4	1.6	4.0	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	2,974	443	2,531	2,695	2,114	581	9,588	5,853	1,441	2,294	1,507	382	1,125
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2	.6	.1	.4	2.0	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	3.9	4.1	3.9	2.8	2.5	4.0	3.6	3.7	2.8	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.3
Manufacturing .....	5.2	6.9	4.9	12.6	12.4	13.4	9.3	8.2	15.3	8.3	5.3	5.6	5.2
Durable goods .....	2.8	4.3	2.5	8.4	9.0	6.0	5.1	4.1	10.4	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.3	.4	.3	1.3	1.4	.8	.6	.5	1.0	.8	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Machinery manufacturing .....	.2	.7	.2	.7	.6	1.0	.6	.6	.8	.5	.3	.4	.2
Computer and electronic products .....	.6	1.3	.5	.3	.2	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.6	.8	.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.6	.7	.5	.4	.3	1.6	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.4	.8	.3	4.2	4.7	2.1	1.7	1.2	4.9	1.0	1.1	.8	1.1
Wood products .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.5	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.5	.3	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.6	.6	.6	.9	1.0	.8	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	2.4	2.7	2.3	4.3	3.4	7.4	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Food manufacturing .....	1.0	.3	1.1	1.9	1.4	3.7	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.2	.6	1.4	.3
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.1	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.5	.6	.6	.1	.7	.1	.9
Paper and printing .....	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	.8	.7	.7	.8	.6	.3	.2	.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
Chemicals .....	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.8	1.6	.8	.7	.6	1.1	.2	.2	.3
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.5	.7	.4	.3	.6	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.5	13.8	13.5	12.7	12.8	12.2	13.8	14.1	13.0	13.6	13.5	15.2	12.9
Wholesale trade .....	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7
Retail trade .....	11.7	12.7	11.6	11.1	11.4	10.1	11.8	12.1	11.2	11.5	11.8	13.5	11.2
Transportation and utilities .....	7.5	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.9	6.3	7.3	6.8	8.9	7.6	8.6	7.2	9.1
Transportation and warehousing .....	7.1	6.1	7.3	7.2	7.4	6.2	6.6	6.2	7.9	6.8	7.6	6.5	8.0
Utilities .....	.4	.6	.4	.4	.5	.1	.7	.7	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	1.1
Information .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.4	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.4	.1	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.6	.6	.6	.4	.7	1.1	.5
Telecommunications .....	.4	.2	.5	.5	.4	.8	.8	.9	.6	.8	.9	.8	1.0
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.1	.5	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Financial activities .....	5.6	4.9	5.8	6.6	6.3	7.8	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.5	5.6	7.5	4.9
Finance and insurance .....	3.6	3.2	3.7	5.2	4.8	6.7	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.8	5.8	3.2
Finance .....	2.3	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.9	1.6
Insurance .....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.5
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Real estate .....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.3	.9	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	1.5	1.3	1.6
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.5	.2
Professional and business services .....	8.4	8.1	8.4	9.7	9.9	8.6	9.6	10.3	6.9	9.4	12.4	11.7	12.7
Professional and technical services .....	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.3	4.1	4.8	2.2	3.5	6.2	4.7	6.8
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	5.1	4.7	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.5	4.7	5.9	6.2	7.0	5.9
Administrative and support services .....	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.6	6.4	5.3
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.2	.4	.3	.4	.1	.4	.5	.2	.3	.5	.6	.4
Education and health services .....	35.3	37.9	34.9	28.0	28.3	26.7	27.2	26.7	26.2	29.0	24.4	22.8	25.0
Educational services .....	8.1	10.3	7.7	7.3	7.5	6.6	9.5	8.9	9.8	11.0	8.7	7.2	9.2
Health care and social assistance .....	27.2	27.7	27.1	20.7	20.8	20.2	17.7	17.9	16.5	18.0	15.7	15.5	15.7
Hospitals .....	8.2	8.5	8.2	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.8	4.3	4.6	4.3
Health services, except hospitals .....	7.8	8.7	7.6	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.2	6.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
Social assistance .....	11.2	10.4	11.3	10.2	10.5	8.9	6.6	6.8	7.1	5.9	6.5	6.2	6.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.0	7.7	8.1	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.3	13.7	7.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.7	4.1	2.3
Accommodation and food services .....	6.3	6.6	6.2	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.0	6.6	9.6	5.6
Accommodation .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	.8	1.1	1.7	3.9	.9
Food services and drinking places .....	5.1	5.4	5.0	7.1	7.4	6.0	6.8	6.6	7.2	6.9	4.9	5.6	4.7
Other services .....	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	3.8	5.6
Other services, except private households .....	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.7	3.4	5.2
Repair and maintenance .....	.8	.8	.8	.4	.4	.6	.9	1.0	.7	.9	1.3	1.1	1.4
Personal and laundry services .....	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.2
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7
Private households .....	.8	.5	.8	.3	.2	.9	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
Public administration .....	6.3	3.8	6.7	4.4	4.5	4.2	7.2	8.2	6.2	5.4	9.2	6.9	9.9
Agricultural and related industries .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.2	.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	1,751	362	1,390	1,004	713	292	1,978	1,207	108	663	3,612	368	3,245
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Construction .....	2.5	2.6	2.5	.9	1.1	.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	2.4
Manufacturing .....	10.4	16.3	8.8	21.0	19.8	24.0	9.7	6.4	13.2	15.2	11.6	10.4	11.7
Durable goods .....	5.6	12.2	3.9	13.2	13.4	12.7	6.4	3.9	10.1	10.5	8.5	8.3	8.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.5	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.4	.9	.3	.8	.9	.5	.6	.4	1.0	1.0	.5	.3	.5
Machinery manufacturing .....	.6	1.4	.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	.7	.6	.7	1.0	.2	.1	.3
Computer and electronic products .....	1.6	5.1	.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.1	2.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.0
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.3	.1	1.0	.6	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3
Transportation equipment .....	.6	1.5	.4	5.8	7.0	3.1	1.3	.8	4.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.7
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.2	.4	.4	.5	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.5	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.1	4.3	1.0	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	4.8	4.1	4.9	7.8	6.3	11.4	3.3	2.5	3.1	4.7	3.1	2.1	3.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.5	.8	3.2	1.5	7.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.7	.5	.5	.6
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.7	.5	.7	.6	.6	.8	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9
Paper and printing .....	.8	.1	.9	.9	.6	1.8	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.5	.5	.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Chemicals .....	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.9	.6	.7	.8	1.6	.5	.8	1.0	.8
Plastic and rubber products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.7	.2	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.5	10.8	13.0	10.5	10.5	10.6	13.3	13.3	24.0	11.7	14.4	16.0	14.2
Wholesale trade .....	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.5	.7	2.0	2.0	.9	2.3	2.3	.8	2.5
Retail trade .....	10.3	8.5	10.8	9.2	9.0	9.9	11.3	11.3	23.1	9.4	12.1	15.2	11.7
Transportation and utilities .....	4.6	1.5	5.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.6	.1	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.3	1.1	5.2	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	4.0	3.4	4.1
Utilities .....	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.4	.1	.5	.6	.6	.6
Information .....	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.3	3.4	2.9	1.0	3.2
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.3	.9	.3	.1	.9	.5	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.6	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.2	.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.2	.2	.1	.5	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	.4	.3	.4
Telecommunications .....	.7	.4	.7	.5	.5	.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	.3	1.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Financial activities .....	10.6	9.7	10.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.1	5.4	5.1	6.9	6.0	7.0
Finance and insurance .....	9.5	8.9	9.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.4	4.7	5.2	3.8	5.3
Finance .....	7.6	5.1	8.2	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.2	3.7
Insurance .....	1.9	3.7	1.4	2.8	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.1	.8	1.2	.5	.5	.5	1.0	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.8	2.2	1.7
Real estate .....	1.1	.8	1.2	.4	.4	.4	.7	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.7	2.0	1.6
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.1
Professional and business services .....	16.6	16.2	16.7	14.4	14.9	13.2	16.7	18.5	4.7	15.4	14.2	11.6	14.5
Professional and technical services .....	14.1	15.0	13.8	12.3	13.0	10.6	14.8	16.5	3.1	13.8	10.7	8.7	10.9
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	3.5	2.9	3.5
Administrative and support services .....	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.8	3.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Education and health services .....	22.3	24.7	21.6	27.1	27.3	26.7	20.6	20.0	26.6	20.6	21.6	19.4	21.9
Educational services .....	6.4	9.1	5.7	11.6	10.1	15.1	7.2	7.1	16.2	6.0	6.0	7.1	5.9
Health care and social assistance .....	15.9	15.7	16.0	15.5	17.2	11.5	13.3	12.9	10.5	14.6	15.6	12.3	16.0
Hospitals .....	7.0	6.8	7.1	5.6	5.8	5.1	6.4	5.8	5.2	7.8	6.5	5.0	6.7
Health services, except hospitals .....	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.7	3.7	5.4	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.7
Social assistance .....	3.2	3.7	3.1	4.1	4.6	2.8	1.5	1.6	.6	1.6	3.4	2.0	3.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	10.6	9.7	10.8	8.2	8.6	7.1	12.1	13.5	11.4	9.6	10.6	21.3	9.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.0	1.3	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.6	5.4	2.3
Accommodation and food services .....	9.6	8.4	9.9	7.3	7.8	6.1	10.8	12.2	9.3	8.3	8.0	15.8	7.1
Accommodation .....	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	.7	1.5	2.0	5.8	1.6
Food services and drinking places .....	7.6	6.5	7.9	5.8	6.3	4.5	9.0	10.2	8.6	6.9	6.0	10.1	5.5
Other services .....	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	9.1	5.6	4.6	5.7
Other services, except private households .....	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	8.3	7.8	8.3	9.0	4.8	4.0	4.9
Repair and maintenance .....	.4	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.9	.6	.4	1.4	1.1	.6	1.1
Personal and laundry services .....	3.1	4.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	6.6	6.2	7.2	7.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.0	.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	.4	1.1	.4	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.1	.6	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.7	.5	.7
Public administration .....	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.7	4.4	5.9	3.1	2.0	4.7	3.9	4.8
Agricultural and related industries .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.4	.6	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (thousands) .....	3,124	568	2,556	2,074	1,544	530	9,009	3,635	343	5,035	9,353	2,464	6,889
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ..	.2	.1	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	2.8	.5	1.3	.3
Construction .....	8.5	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.5	10.7	14.4	15.1	14.7	14.0	10.1	11.9	9.5
Manufacturing .....	9.1	10.4	8.8	20.2	20.9	18.1	8.8	7.0	15.5	9.7	9.6	7.8	10.2
Durable goods .....	5.0	7.2	4.5	10.6	12.1	6.3	5.0	3.7	7.2	5.7	5.4	4.6	5.7
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.4	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.8	1.2	.7	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.0	.5	1.0	1.4	.8	.7	.8
Machinery manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	.9	.5	.4	1.1	.4	.4	.4
Computer and electronic products .....	.6	1.6	.3	.7	.8	.3	.4	.2	.8	.6	.8	.5	.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.6	.6	.7	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.2	.3
Transportation equipment .....	.5	.8	.4	2.6	3.1	1.3	.9	.5	2.9	1.0	1.0	.8	1.1
Wood products .....	.1	.2	.1	.5	.5	.5	.3	.4	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.5	.2	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	1.0	.6	.3	.2	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.6	3.2	1.0	.6	.8	.8	.5	1.1	.9	1.2
Nondurable goods .....	4.1	3.3	4.3	9.5	8.8	11.7	3.9	3.3	8.3	4.0	4.2	3.2	4.5
Food manufacturing .....	1.5	1.2	1.5	5.3	4.0	9.0	1.8	1.5	5.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.3	.5	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5	.8	1.0	.2	.8	1.1	1.1
Paper and printing .....	.6	.4	.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	.3	.3	1.1	.4	.7	.4	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	.7	.6	.4	.2	.7	.5	.6	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.5	.3	.9	1.0	.7	.3	.2	.7	.4	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.6	14.7	14.5	12.4	12.7	11.3	13.2	13.7	8.7	13.2	15.3	14.4	15.6
Wholesale trade .....	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.9
Retail trade .....	12.0	12.8	11.8	10.3	10.6	9.5	10.9	11.0	7.0	11.1	12.7	12.4	12.8
Transportation and utilities .....	6.3	3.2	7.0	3.4	4.0	1.6	5.9	5.6	6.9	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.6
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.1	3.2	6.7	3.0	3.5	1.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	5.0
Utilities .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.4	.5	.2	.8	.5	2.0	.9	.6	.6	.6
Information .....	1.5	.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Publishing, except Internet .....	.3	.3	.2	.5	.4	.7	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.3	.4	.1	.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.4	.3	.3	.3
Telecommunications .....	.5	.1	.6	.2	.2	.1	.4	.6	.5	.3	.5	.5	.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Financial activities .....	5.8	4.3	6.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.2	6.0	1.9	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.0
Finance and insurance .....	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	.7	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.4
Finance .....	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4
Insurance .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2.5	1.1	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Real estate .....	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.0	1.0	.9	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.4	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.4	.3
Professional and business services .....	11.5	11.5	11.6	10.8	11.3	9.2	11.1	13.9	9.3	9.2	12.3	11.5	12.5
Professional and technical services .....	3.7	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.7	5.0	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.7
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	7.8	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.6	7.1	7.4	9.0	6.7	6.4	8.6	7.8	8.9
Administrative and support services .....	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.9	8.6	6.4	5.7	7.8	7.3	8.0
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.7	.3	.5	.6	.3	.5	.3	.2	.7	.7	.5	.8
Education and health services .....	20.8	24.3	20.1	13.8	13.7	14.1	15.8	14.7	11.9	16.9	15.1	15.3	15.0
Educational services .....	5.6	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.0	6.4	5.2	4.9	7.4	5.9	5.8	5.9
Health care and social assistance .....	15.2	17.8	14.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.5	7.0	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.2
Hospitals .....	3.5	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.1
Health services, except hospitals .....	5.7	6.2	5.6	3.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	4.0	2.4	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.6
Social assistance .....	6.0	7.4	5.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	11.9	13.8	11.5	16.9	16.2	18.7	11.9	11.4	19.5	11.8	13.1	15.9	12.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.0	3.2	1.6
Accommodation and food services .....	10.4	12.7	9.8	15.4	14.9	17.1	10.6	9.6	18.1	10.8	11.1	12.7	10.5
Accommodation .....	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.0	3.2	1.6
Food services and drinking places .....	8.8	10.8	8.3	14.0	13.6	15.2	9.0	7.5	16.2	9.5	9.1	9.5	8.9
Other services .....	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.3	5.5	4.6	5.8	6.2	4.2	5.6	5.8	4.9	6.1
Other services, except private households .	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	3.7	4.6	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.6
Repair and maintenance .....	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
Personal and laundry services .....	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.0	.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
Membership associations and organizations .....	.9	.6	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.9	.7	.8	.7	.6	.8
Private households .....	1.8	1.9	1.7	.7	.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	.9	1.5
Public administration .....	3.3	2.2	3.5	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	1.8	3.2	3.7	4.3	3.5
Agricultural and related industries .....	.5	1.0	.3	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.9	3.4	1.3	3.5	2.1	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 8. Census regions and division: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Northeast .....	26,502	169	100	65	26,332	24,837	21,377	160	3,460	445	3,015	1,484
New England .....	7,331	60	36	24	7,271	6,773	5,821	39	952	110	842	496
Middle Atlantic .....	19,171	109	64	41	19,062	18,064	15,556	121	2,508	335	2,173	988
Midwest .....	32,404	683	350	323	31,721	30,173	26,172	119	4,000	517	3,484	1,537
East North Central .....	21,811	299	175	122	21,513	20,491	17,967	82	2,523	320	2,203	1,012
West North Central .....	10,593	384	176	202	10,209	9,682	8,205	37	1,477	197	1,280	525
South .....	53,607	706	458	243	52,902	49,861	42,003	299	7,858	1,667	6,191	3,021
South Atlantic .....	28,384	306	233	72	28,078	26,554	22,190	154	4,364	1,142	3,222	1,515
East South Central .....	7,850	125	68	56	7,725	7,294	6,133	39	1,161	200	961	428
West South Central .....	17,375	275	157	115	17,101	16,015	13,682	106	2,333	325	2,008	1,078
West .....	34,068	684	555	126	33,384	30,784	25,926	244	4,858	794	4,064	2,578
Mountain .....	10,617	189	128	60	10,427	9,782	8,200	55	1,582	298	1,284	639
Pacific .....	23,451	495	427	66	22,957	21,002	17,726	190	3,276	496	2,780	1,939
<b>Men</b>												
Northeast .....	13,846	119	71	46	13,727	12,816	11,285	11	1,531	260	1,271	907
New England .....	3,765	41	24	17	3,724	3,423	3,014	6	408	64	344	301
Middle Atlantic .....	10,081	78	47	29	10,003	9,394	8,271	5	1,123	196	927	606
Midwest .....	16,917	529	280	244	16,388	15,500	13,826	8	1,674	246	1,428	885
East North Central .....	11,364	229	138	90	11,135	10,549	9,486	3	1,062	147	916	583
West North Central .....	5,553	300	142	154	5,253	4,951	4,339	5	612	99	513	302
South .....	28,575	541	362	176	28,034	26,151	22,842	18	3,309	882	2,426	1,875
South Atlantic .....	14,892	226	175	50	14,666	13,761	11,876	10	1,885	619	1,266	901
East South Central .....	4,136	101	53	47	4,035	3,749	3,283	2	466	88	377	284
West South Central .....	9,549	213	134	79	9,335	8,642	7,683	6	958	175	784	690
West .....	18,503	499	409	88	18,004	16,495	14,358	26	2,137	477	1,660	1,502
Mountain .....	5,800	147	103	43	5,654	5,291	4,576	4	716	177	539	361
Pacific .....	12,703	353	306	45	12,350	11,204	9,782	22	1,421	300	1,121	1,141
<b>Women</b>												
Northeast .....	12,655	50	29	19	12,605	12,020	10,091	149	1,929	185	1,744	577
New England .....	3,565	19	12	7	3,546	3,350	2,806	33	544	46	498	195
Middle Atlantic .....	9,090	31	17	12	9,059	8,671	7,285	116	1,385	139	1,246	382
Midwest .....	15,487	154	71	80	15,333	14,672	12,346	111	2,326	271	2,055	653
East North Central .....	10,448	70	37	32	10,378	9,942	8,481	78	1,461	173	1,288	429
West North Central .....	5,039	84	34	47	4,955	4,730	3,865	32	865	98	768	224
South .....	25,032	165	96	67	24,867	23,710	19,161	280	4,549	785	3,765	1,146
South Atlantic .....	13,491	79	58	21	13,412	12,793	10,313	144	2,480	523	1,957	614
East South Central .....	3,714	24	15	9	3,690	3,545	2,850	37	695	111	584	143
West South Central .....	7,827	61	24	37	7,765	7,373	5,998	100	1,374	150	1,224	388
West .....	15,565	184	145	37	15,381	14,289	11,568	218	2,721	317	2,404	1,076
Mountain .....	4,816	42	25	17	4,774	4,490	3,624	50	866	121	745	278
Pacific .....	10,749	142	120	21	10,607	9,799	7,944	168	1,855	196	1,659	798

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and division: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>White</b>												
Northeast .....	21,260	160	93	63	21,100	19,818	17,037	126	2,780	330	2,451	1,274
New England .....	6,368	59	35	24	6,309	5,847	4,983	35	864	95	769	460
Middle Atlantic .....	14,893	102	58	39	14,791	13,971	12,054	91	1,917	235	1,682	814
Midwest .....	28,058	669	340	320	27,389	25,977	22,564	106	3,413	388	3,024	1,402
East North Central .....	18,620	294	170	121	18,327	17,402	15,288	76	2,115	227	1,887	915
West North Central .....	9,438	375	170	200	9,063	8,575	7,277	31	1,298	161	1,137	487
South .....	40,650	640	402	233	40,010	37,516	31,909	251	5,607	1,064	4,543	2,478
South Atlantic .....	20,682	273	204	69	20,409	19,222	16,260	125	2,962	696	2,266	1,182
East South Central .....	6,173	117	61	54	6,056	5,683	4,828	34	855	132	723	370
West South Central .....	13,796	250	137	110	13,547	12,612	10,822	93	1,790	236	1,554	927
West .....	27,030	628	510	116	26,402	24,239	20,508	195	3,732	551	3,181	2,148
Mountain .....	9,350	176	119	56	9,174	8,585	7,220	48	1,365	247	1,118	583
Pacific .....	17,678	451	391	60	17,227	15,654	13,287	147	2,366	304	2,063	1,564
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Northeast .....	2,974	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,970	2,860	2,349	23	511	81	430	110
New England .....	443	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	443	430	379	2	51	6	45	13
Middle Atlantic .....	2,531	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,527	2,430	1,970	20	460	75	384	97
Midwest .....	2,695	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,691	2,614	2,236	8	378	94	283	77
East North Central .....	2,114	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,111	2,053	1,757	3	297	73	224	58
West North Central .....	581	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	579	560	480	5	81	21	60	19
South .....	9,588	46	42	4	9,542	9,190	7,380	36	1,809	455	1,355	352
South Atlantic .....	5,853	27	25	2	5,826	5,605	4,476	22	1,129	336	793	221
East South Central .....	1,441	6	6	1	1,435	1,387	1,116	5	272	59	212	47
West South Central .....	2,294	12	11	1	2,281	2,197	1,789	9	408	59	349	84
West .....	1,507	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,499	1,413	1,076	6	338	73	265	86
Mountain .....	382	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	382	369	310	2	59	12	46	13
Pacific .....	1,125	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,118	1,045	766	5	279	61	219	73
<b>Asian</b>												
Northeast .....	1,751	2	1	1	1,750	1,675	1,558	8	117	26	91	71
New England .....	362	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	361	349	328	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	5	16	12
Middle Atlantic .....	1,390	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1,388	1,326	1,230	8	97	21	76	59
Midwest .....	1,004	2	1	1	1,002	974	861	2	113	15	98	28
East North Central .....	713	2	1	1	711	688	621	2	67	9	57	22
West North Central .....	292	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	292	286	239	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	6	40	6
South .....	1,978	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,975	1,858	1,646	5	212	92	120	113
South Atlantic .....	1,207	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,205	1,130	981	4	149	73	76	72
East South Central .....	108	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	102	84	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	4	14	6
West South Central .....	663	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	662	627	582	1	45	15	31	35
West .....	3,612	15	12	2	3,598	3,366	2,920	26	445	95	350	227
Mountain .....	368	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	366	350	305	2	45	9	36	15
Pacific .....	3,245	13	10	2	3,233	3,016	2,616	24	400	86	314	212

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and division: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Northeast .....	3,124	14	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,110	2,957	2,658	55	299	46	253	153
New England .....	568	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	562	526	488	11	37	3	34	36
Middle Atlantic .....	2,556	9	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,548	2,431	2,169	44	262	43	219	117
Midwest .....	2,074	29	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,046	1,960	1,832	15	128	17	111	85
East North Central .....	1,544	17	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,527	1,462	1,375	10	88	11	77	65
West North Central .....	530	12	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	518	498	458	5	40	6	34	20
South .....	9,009	147	140	7	8,862	8,267	7,432	104	835	164	671	591
South Atlantic .....	3,635	69	66	3	3,566	3,301	3,001	42	300	94	206	264
East South Central .....	343	12	11	1	331	315	295	4	20	3	17	17
West South Central .....	5,035	66	63	4	4,969	4,656	4,140	57	516	67	449	311
West .....	9,353	330	320	10	9,024	8,395	7,387	127	1,008	155	853	626
Mountain .....	2,464	53	50	3	2,411	2,280	1,971	22	309	67	243	131
Pacific .....	6,889	277	270	7	6,613	6,115	5,417	105	699	89	610	496

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Northeast .....	25,566	1,297	3,336	1,933	19,000	2,083	10,771	2,128	4,018	38.1	42.2
New England .....	7,030	428	974	618	5,009	534	2,624	638	1,213	37.8	42.6
Middle Atlantic .....	18,536	869	2,362	1,315	13,991	1,549	8,147	1,490	2,806	38.2	42.1
Midwest .....	31,219	1,677	4,027	2,368	23,147	2,150	12,018	3,345	5,634	38.6	43.0
East North Central .....	20,994	1,086	2,750	1,570	15,588	1,481	8,222	2,200	3,685	38.5	42.9
West North Central .....	10,225	591	1,277	798	7,559	669	3,796	1,145	1,948	38.9	43.3
South .....	51,907	2,053	5,959	3,721	40,174	3,279	24,120	4,205	8,570	39.1	42.5
South Atlantic .....	27,488	1,123	3,286	2,011	21,068	1,718	13,024	2,097	4,229	38.6	42.0
East South Central .....	7,599	320	933	580	5,765	563	3,291	647	1,264	38.9	42.6
West South Central .....	16,822	610	1,740	1,130	13,343	998	7,807	1,461	3,077	40.0	43.2
West .....	32,851	1,680	4,229	2,657	24,285	2,008	14,495	2,571	5,211	38.2	42.4
Mountain .....	10,242	539	1,273	806	7,625	664	4,321	882	1,758	38.6	42.8
Pacific .....	22,609	1,142	2,956	1,851	16,659	1,343	10,174	1,689	3,453	38.0	42.2
<b>Men</b>											
Northeast .....	13,440	502	1,252	796	10,890	777	5,951	1,305	2,856	40.5	43.4
New England .....	3,639	169	346	244	2,879	195	1,448	385	851	40.5	43.8
Middle Atlantic .....	9,801	333	906	552	8,010	583	4,503	919	2,005	40.5	43.3
Midwest .....	16,405	633	1,490	934	13,347	833	6,495	2,016	4,003	41.4	44.4
East North Central .....	11,013	398	1,004	608	9,004	561	4,486	1,341	2,616	41.2	44.2
West North Central .....	5,392	235	487	326	4,344	272	2,008	675	1,387	41.6	44.8
South .....	27,849	787	2,369	1,641	23,052	1,328	13,013	2,570	6,141	41.3	43.8
South Atlantic .....	14,510	443	1,317	902	11,848	697	6,940	1,265	2,947	40.6	43.1
East South Central .....	4,021	123	366	247	3,285	217	1,747	399	922	41.3	44.1
West South Central .....	9,320	221	686	493	7,920	414	4,327	907	2,272	42.5	44.7
West .....	17,959	631	1,724	1,233	14,372	874	8,269	1,576	3,653	40.4	43.3
Mountain .....	5,629	197	523	363	4,546	292	2,460	538	1,256	41.0	43.9
Pacific .....	12,330	434	1,201	869	9,826	582	5,809	1,038	2,397	40.1	43.1
<b>Women</b>											
Northeast .....	12,126	795	2,084	1,137	8,111	1,305	4,820	823	1,162	35.4	40.6
New England .....	3,392	259	628	374	2,130	340	1,176	253	362	34.9	40.9
Middle Atlantic .....	8,735	536	1,456	763	5,981	966	3,644	570	801	35.6	40.5
Midwest .....	14,814	1,044	2,537	1,434	9,799	1,317	5,523	1,329	1,630	35.6	41.2
East North Central .....	9,980	688	1,746	962	6,584	920	3,735	860	1,069	35.5	41.1
West North Central .....	4,833	356	791	471	3,215	397	1,788	469	561	35.9	41.4
South .....	24,058	1,266	3,590	2,080	17,122	1,952	11,107	1,634	2,429	36.5	40.9
South Atlantic .....	12,978	680	1,969	1,109	9,220	1,021	6,084	832	1,282	36.4	40.7
East South Central .....	3,578	198	567	334	2,479	346	1,544	248	342	36.1	40.8
West South Central .....	7,502	389	1,054	637	5,423	585	3,479	554	804	36.9	41.1
West .....	14,892	1,050	2,505	1,424	9,913	1,134	6,226	995	1,558	35.6	41.0
Mountain .....	4,613	342	750	442	3,079	373	1,861	343	502	35.7	41.2
Pacific .....	10,279	708	1,755	982	6,833	761	4,365	652	1,056	35.5	40.9

See note at end of table.



**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Men and women, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Northeast .....	775	236	317	57	164	33	101	13	17	21.7	38.7
New England .....	240	88	89	18	45	10	25	4	6	20.4	38.4
Middle Atlantic .....	535	148	228	39	119	23	76	10	10	22.3	38.8
Midwest .....	1,216	328	518	107	262	51	144	33	34	22.6	39.7
East North Central .....	784	207	337	69	171	31	98	22	20	22.6	39.5
West North Central .....	432	121	181	39	91	20	46	11	14	22.4	40.1
South .....	1,489	290	624	154	420	84	254	32	50	25.1	39.3
South Atlantic .....	699	161	296	67	175	37	108	12	18	23.8	38.3
East South Central .....	243	47	105	23	68	11	43	7	7	24.9	39.5
West South Central .....	546	82	223	64	177	36	103	13	26	27.0	40.3
West .....	911	223	369	98	221	45	133	18	25	23.7	39.0
Mountain .....	362	83	150	40	89	19	49	9	12	24.1	40.2
Pacific .....	549	140	219	58	131	25	84	9	13	23.5	38.2
<b>White</b>											
Northeast .....	20,483	1,100	2,696	1,581	15,105	1,631	8,232	1,824	3,418	38.1	42.4
New England .....	6,103	380	848	543	4,332	466	2,193	579	1,094	37.9	42.7
Middle Atlantic .....	14,381	720	1,849	1,039	10,773	1,164	6,039	1,245	2,324	38.2	42.3
Midwest .....	27,017	1,481	3,469	2,056	20,011	1,857	10,023	3,051	5,080	38.8	43.2
East North Central .....	17,911	948	2,345	1,340	13,277	1,265	6,726	1,995	3,291	38.6	43.0
West North Central .....	9,106	532	1,123	716	6,734	592	3,298	1,056	1,789	39.0	43.5
South .....	39,311	1,610	4,510	2,790	30,401	2,434	17,665	3,372	6,930	39.3	42.8
South Atlantic .....	19,999	852	2,391	1,453	15,303	1,232	9,110	1,624	3,338	38.8	42.3
East South Central .....	5,970	261	736	443	4,531	437	2,501	538	1,054	39.0	42.9
West South Central .....	13,344	498	1,383	894	10,569	765	6,055	1,211	2,539	40.1	43.4
West .....	26,045	1,387	3,358	2,109	19,190	1,632	11,111	2,125	4,322	38.3	42.5
Mountain .....	9,017	490	1,111	705	6,710	576	3,733	797	1,604	38.7	43.0
Pacific .....	17,027	897	2,247	1,404	12,479	1,056	7,378	1,327	2,718	38.1	42.3
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Northeast .....	2,875	97	383	217	2,178	308	1,419	167	284	37.4	40.9
New England .....	425	19	67	36	303	32	193	30	48	36.8	41.1
Middle Atlantic .....	2,450	78	315	181	1,875	277	1,226	137	236	37.5	40.9
Midwest .....	2,610	104	348	215	1,943	188	1,289	161	304	37.8	41.6
East North Central .....	2,043	78	271	174	1,520	150	1,024	119	228	37.6	41.4
West North Central .....	566	26	77	41	422	38	265	42	76	38.2	42.1
South .....	9,311	313	1,130	696	7,171	643	4,858	574	1,096	38.3	41.4
South Atlantic .....	5,690	193	712	426	4,358	382	3,027	335	614	38.0	41.0
East South Central .....	1,399	45	169	117	1,067	106	703	94	165	38.3	41.5
West South Central .....	2,222	75	249	152	1,746	156	1,128	146	317	39.2	42.4
West .....	1,454	58	185	123	1,088	92	705	100	191	38.0	41.6
Mountain .....	369	12	47	31	278	30	183	22	43	37.9	41.2
Pacific .....	1,085	46	137	92	809	62	522	78	148	38.1	41.7

See note at end of table.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Northeast .....	1,708	68	178	92	1,370	95	930	102	243	38.9	42.3
New England .....	351	16	35	24	276	25	187	19	46	38.3	41.8
Middle Atlantic .....	1,356	51	143	68	1,094	70	743	83	197	39.1	42.5
Midwest .....	971	55	111	44	761	61	494	66	140	38.2	42.2
East North Central .....	688	39	74	27	548	40	355	49	103	38.6	42.4
West North Central .....	283	16	36	17	213	21	139	17	37	37.4	41.7
South .....	1,928	65	164	113	1,587	106	1,002	141	337	40.2	43.0
South Atlantic .....	1,177	46	108	75	947	67	607	82	191	39.7	42.6
East South Central .....	106	5	10	5	85	8	47	6	24	40.5	44.8
West South Central .....	646	14	46	32	554	31	348	52	123	41.1	43.5
West .....	3,501	140	413	251	2,696	171	1,846	211	468	38.3	41.8
Mountain .....	356	15	46	26	269	21	180	21	48	38.2	42.3
Pacific .....	3,145	126	367	225	2,427	151	1,667	190	420	38.3	41.8
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Northeast .....	3,042	109	422	225	2,286	281	1,503	168	335	37.5	41.1
New England .....	550	31	94	57	368	51	226	28	63	36.0	41.1
Middle Atlantic .....	2,491	77	328	168	1,918	229	1,276	140	272	37.8	41.1
Midwest .....	2,012	87	274	169	1,482	176	892	158	256	37.6	41.6
East North Central .....	1,499	61	204	121	1,114	120	692	112	190	37.6	41.6
West North Central .....	513	25	70	49	369	56	201	46	66	37.5	41.6
South .....	8,802	248	1,005	688	6,860	600	4,554	611	1,095	38.6	41.5
South Atlantic .....	3,559	97	400	286	2,776	229	1,966	200	380	38.1	40.8
East South Central .....	338	8	49	36	244	34	147	26	37	37.4	41.3
West South Central .....	4,910	143	557	367	3,843	337	2,443	384	679	39.0	42.1
West .....	9,097	354	1,200	824	6,720	590	4,632	565	932	37.4	41.0
Mountain .....	2,398	102	305	222	1,768	185	1,147	156	281	37.6	41.5
Pacific .....	6,700	252	894	602	4,952	405	3,486	410	652	37.3	40.9

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Northeast .....	1,795	194	665	240	196	500	4,770	550	531	200	798	1,033	470	1,189
New England .....	538	58	208	77	43	153	1,483	154	138	58	249	316	149	419
Middle Atlantic .....	1,258	136	458	163	154	347	3,287	396	393	142	549	718	321	770
Midwest .....	2,122	276	864	115	116	752	5,951	496	614	182	1,068	1,576	679	1,335
East North Central .....	1,379	191	544	77	80	485	4,027	350	470	141	709	1,024	434	900
West North Central .....	743	84	319	37	35	267	1,923	146	144	41	360	552	245	435
South .....	3,570	499	1,097	272	503	1,198	8,163	1,072	852	298	1,167	1,766	760	2,249
South Atlantic .....	2,029	273	582	184	383	607	4,391	613	490	142	603	908	422	1,214
East South Central .....	507	66	157	33	65	187	1,327	150	157	50	198	271	138	362
West South Central .....	1,034	161	358	56	56	404	2,445	309	205	106	366	587	200	673
West .....	2,303	396	830	210	61	806	6,263	967	673	207	1,055	1,358	450	1,553
Mountain .....	677	103	271	47	18	239	1,940	249	172	66	361	439	164	488
Pacific .....	1,626	294	559	163	43	567	4,323	718	501	141	693	919	286	1,065
<b>Men</b>														
Northeast .....	889	121	331	103	102	233	1,661	260	227	11	76	443	241	403
New England .....	269	39	106	35	23	66	490	75	61	3	23	125	72	130
Middle Atlantic .....	620	82	225	68	79	166	1,171	185	166	8	53	318	169	273
Midwest .....	1,063	163	431	48	76	345	1,995	224	247	11	79	675	318	441
East North Central .....	685	113	266	32	51	223	1,324	153	184	8	49	437	200	294
West North Central .....	378	50	165	16	26	122	670	71	63	3	29	238	118	148
South .....	1,830	313	551	125	299	542	2,968	517	351	9	112	729	387	863
South Atlantic .....	1,046	172	302	85	210	277	1,617	286	203	5	57	390	214	461
East South Central .....	257	36	78	14	40	89	479	77	67	2	17	106	74	137
West South Central .....	528	105	171	27	49	176	872	154	81	3	38	233	99	265
West .....	1,231	257	442	98	50	385	2,356	475	297	18	143	606	221	596
Mountain .....	362	67	147	22	16	109	721	125	73	5	45	202	78	193
Pacific .....	870	190	295	76	34	275	1,635	350	224	13	98	404	143	403
<b>Women</b>														
Northeast .....	906	73	334	137	94	267	3,110	290	304	189	722	590	228	786
New England .....	268	19	101	43	19	86	993	79	77	55	226	191	76	289
Middle Atlantic .....	638	54	233	95	75	181	2,117	211	227	134	496	400	152	497
Midwest .....	1,059	113	433	66	39	407	3,956	272	367	172	990	901	361	893
East North Central .....	694	78	278	45	30	262	2,703	197	286	134	659	587	234	606
West North Central .....	365	35	155	21	10	145	1,253	75	82	38	330	313	127	288
South .....	1,740	186	547	147	204	656	5,196	555	501	289	1,055	1,037	373	1,386
South Atlantic .....	983	100	280	100	173	331	2,775	326	287	137	545	518	207	753
East South Central .....	251	30	79	19	25	98	848	73	90	48	182	165	64	225
West South Central .....	506	56	187	29	7	227	1,573	155	124	103	328	354	102	407
West .....	1,072	139	388	112	11	421	3,907	492	377	189	911	752	229	957
Mountain .....	316	35	124	26	2	129	1,218	124	99	61	316	236	86	295
Pacific .....	756	104	264	87	10	292	2,689	368	277	128	595	515	143	662

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Northeast .....	1,496	153	565	200	171	408	3,882	412	386	166	684	809	434	992
New England .....	475	48	185	70	37	135	1,296	129	107	52	222	269	145	371
Middle Atlantic .....	1,021	105	380	130	134	273	2,586	282	278	115	461	540	289	621
Midwest .....	1,875	242	779	99	102	653	5,130	404	470	153	978	1,333	634	1,158
East North Central .....	1,205	168	487	65	70	415	3,429	280	355	119	653	850	401	771
West North Central .....	670	74	292	35	31	238	1,701	124	115	34	326	483	233	386
South .....	2,695	375	854	203	370	893	6,215	762	543	239	980	1,312	643	1,737
South Atlantic .....	1,457	194	434	134	274	421	3,239	411	298	113	497	650	352	919
East South Central .....	395	49	127	24	47	148	1,045	113	106	41	174	210	121	280
West South Central .....	844	133	293	45	48	325	1,931	238	139	84	309	452	170	538
West .....	1,824	326	654	156	53	636	5,030	773	504	173	862	1,051	394	1,274
Mountain .....	596	92	242	38	17	206	1,711	211	142	58	333	386	149	431
Pacific .....	1,229	234	413	117	36	429	3,319	563	361	114	529	664	245	843
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Northeast .....	182	27	54	23	17	61	514	94	100	16	47	118	26	113
New England .....	31	5	10	1	3	12	91	15	18	3	9	24	2	19
Middle Atlantic .....	151	22	45	22	14	49	423	80	82	13	37	94	23	94
Midwest .....	161	25	46	11	10	68	506	69	106	18	44	120	32	117
East North Central .....	126	19	34	9	9	55	397	55	89	14	28	95	25	91
West North Central .....	35	6	12	2	1	14	109	13	17	4	16	26	7	26
South .....	666	98	184	52	103	229	1,473	248	258	42	118	332	92	384
South Atlantic .....	445	66	115	38	82	145	887	163	160	21	69	190	54	229
East South Central .....	96	15	26	8	15	32	235	32	42	7	19	50	15	69
West South Central .....	124	18	42	7	5	52	352	53	55	13	30	92	23	86
West .....	107	16	40	12	2	37	259	48	42	6	34	58	13	58
Mountain .....	26	3	11	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	65	11	8	3	8	14	4	17
Pacific .....	82	13	29	8	2	30	194	37	34	4	26	44	9	40
<b>Asian</b>														
Northeast .....	79	10	32	11	6	20	259	29	26	11	55	72	8	58
New England .....	20	2	9	4	2	3	56	5	8	1	13	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	15
Middle Atlantic .....	59	8	23	7	4	17	203	24	18	10	41	60	7	43
Midwest .....	46	5	23	2	1	15	164	9	16	8	28	69	7	28
East North Central .....	31	3	15	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	109	5	14	6	17	44	5	19
West North Central .....	15	2	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	55	4	3	2	11	25	2	9
South .....	102	8	36	9	16	34	240	31	21	9	38	65	13	63
South Atlantic .....	75	5	24	7	16	22	155	23	14	5	25	40	10	39
East South Central .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	18	1	3	1	3	5	1	5
West South Central .....	26	3	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	67	7	4	4	11	20	2	19
West .....	220	28	90	25	2	75	584	84	65	13	112	144	27	139
Mountain .....	18	2	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	69	9	4	1	12	19	3	21
Pacific .....	202	26	82	24	1	69	516	75	61	12	101	125	24	118

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Northeast .....	192	33	40	27	32	59	564	125	73	35	80	126	16	109
New England .....	40	10	9	4	6	11	142	33	15	10	23	29	2	30
Middle Atlantic .....	152	23	31	23	26	48	422	92	57	25	58	97	14	80
Midwest .....	135	35	33	4	13	50	395	59	51	23	56	122	7	77
East North Central .....	95	25	23	3	10	34	290	44	38	16	40	91	4	58
West North Central .....	40	9	10	1	3	16	105	15	14	6	16	31	3	19
South .....	591	146	121	37	83	204	1,351	286	142	78	164	322	40	318
South Atlantic .....	251	68	41	20	50	72	531	132	57	30	62	110	15	125
East South Central .....	22	5	5	1	4	8	71	11	18	5	11	12	1	14
West South Central .....	318	73	76	16	29	125	749	143	66	44	91	200	24	179
West .....	640	165	168	53	30	224	1,738	424	246	70	198	397	47	355
Mountain .....	157	39	45	6	7	59	473	102	64	24	63	96	22	103
Pacific .....	484	127	123	46	23	164	1,264	323	183	46	135	301	25	251

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Northeast .....	936	510	91	180	155
New England .....	301	167	26	55	52
Middle Atlantic .....	635	343	65	125	103
Midwest .....	1,185	572	133	236	245
East North Central .....	818	402	89	166	160
West North Central .....	368	170	44	70	85
South .....	1,700	823	196	324	357
South Atlantic .....	896	425	108	176	187
East South Central .....	252	114	28	54	56
West South Central .....	553	285	60	94	114
West .....	1,217	611	156	216	234
Mountain .....	375	185	45	63	81
Pacific .....	843	427	111	153	153
<b>Men</b>					
Northeast .....	407	221	14	86	86
New England .....	127	70	5	22	29
Middle Atlantic .....	280	151	9	64	56
Midwest .....	512	245	21	121	125
East North Central .....	350	170	15	84	81
West North Central .....	162	75	6	37	44
South .....	726	352	36	153	184
South Atlantic .....	382	186	20	81	94
East South Central .....	115	53	5	29	28
West South Central .....	229	113	11	43	62
West .....	544	283	28	104	129
Mountain .....	172	86	9	30	47
Pacific .....	372	197	20	73	82
<b>Women</b>					
Northeast .....	529	289	77	94	69
New England .....	174	97	21	33	22
Middle Atlantic .....	355	192	56	61	46
Midwest .....	673	327	112	115	120
East North Central .....	467	232	74	82	79
West North Central .....	206	95	38	32	41
South .....	975	471	160	170	173
South Atlantic .....	514	239	88	94	92
East South Central .....	136	60	23	25	28
West South Central .....	325	172	49	51	52
West .....	673	328	127	112	105
Mountain .....	203	99	36	33	35
Pacific .....	470	229	91	79	70

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Northeast .....	777	433	73	141	131
New England .....	265	148	24	46	47
Middle Atlantic .....	512	285	49	94	84
Midwest .....	1,042	511	114	201	216
East North Central .....	709	355	75	140	140
West North Central .....	332	156	39	61	76
South .....	1,338	655	154	245	285
South Atlantic .....	683	328	83	129	144
East South Central .....	203	93	23	42	46
West South Central .....	452	235	48	74	95
West .....	985	494	126	172	193
Mountain .....	334	163	40	57	74
Pacific .....	651	331	85	115	119
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Northeast .....	99	43	12	28	16
New England .....	18	8	2	5	3
Middle Atlantic .....	81	35	10	24	13
Midwest .....	86	32	13	24	16
East North Central .....	70	27	12	20	12
West North Central .....	15	6	2	4	4
South .....	277	122	33	66	56
South Atlantic .....	163	71	19	39	34
East South Central .....	42	18	5	10	9
West South Central .....	72	32	9	17	14
West .....	53	25	8	10	9
Mountain .....	13	6	2	3	2
Pacific .....	40	19	7	7	7
<b>Asian</b>					
Northeast .....	43	26	5	7	6
New England .....	10	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Middle Atlantic .....	33	19	5	5	4
Midwest .....	33	20	3	2	7
East North Central .....	25	15	2	2	6
West North Central .....	8	5	1	1	2
South .....	50	31	6	4	8
South Atlantic .....	30	18	4	3	5
East South Central .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
West South Central .....	17	12	2	1	2
West .....	112	63	15	19	15
Mountain .....	11	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Pacific .....	100	55	15	18	12

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Northeast .....	83	44	9	13	17
New England .....	18	9	2	3	4
Middle Atlantic .....	65	34	7	11	12
Midwest .....	62	25	9	11	16
East North Central .....	45	19	5	9	13
West North Central .....	17	7	4	3	4
South .....	207	103	26	36	41
South Atlantic .....	76	35	12	12	18
East South Central .....	5	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
West South Central .....	125	66	14	25	21
West .....	256	117	36	59	44
Mountain .....	66	31	7	16	12
Pacific .....	189	86	29	43	32

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.



**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed people, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Northeast .....	1,731	976	205	114	460	182
New England .....	457	250	57	35	131	41
Middle Atlantic .....	1,274	726	147	79	329	141
Midwest .....	2,008	1,058	280	162	568	220
East North Central .....	1,487	777	191	112	424	175
West North Central .....	521	282	89	51	144	45
South .....	3,420	1,603	263	343	1,079	395
South Atlantic .....	1,887	885	119	180	590	232
East South Central .....	577	291	58	52	165	69
West South Central .....	957	428	86	112	323	94
West .....	2,476	1,250	261	206	729	292
Mountain .....	658	307	63	72	205	74
Pacific .....	1,818	943	198	134	524	218
<b>Men</b>						
Northeast .....	988	593	136	67	225	103
New England .....	258	146	36	19	69	24
Middle Atlantic .....	730	447	100	48	156	79
Midwest .....	1,095	625	173	86	265	119
East North Central .....	801	451	117	59	196	94
West North Central .....	295	174	56	26	69	25
South .....	1,769	952	155	162	455	200
South Atlantic .....	976	529	68	87	238	122
East South Central .....	299	172	38	21	73	33
West South Central .....	494	251	49	54	144	45
West .....	1,348	762	156	102	337	147
Mountain .....	354	184	37	40	93	36
Pacific .....	994	578	119	62	243	111
<b>Women</b>						
Northeast .....	744	383	69	48	235	78
New England .....	199	104	21	16	62	17
Middle Atlantic .....	544	279	48	31	173	61
Midwest .....	913	433	107	77	303	100
East North Central .....	687	325	74	53	228	81
West North Central .....	226	108	33	24	75	19
South .....	1,651	651	108	181	623	195
South Atlantic .....	911	356	51	92	352	110
East South Central .....	277	119	19	31	92	36
West South Central .....	463	177	37	58	179	49
West .....	1,128	488	105	103	392	144
Mountain .....	304	123	27	32	112	38
Pacific .....	824	365	79	72	281	107

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed people, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Men and women, 16 to 19 years</b>						
Northeast .....	177	22	9	7	57	91
New England .....	52	9	4	1	17	25
Middle Atlantic .....	125	13	6	5	40	66
Midwest .....	270	40	21	9	91	130
East North Central .....	205	29	15	6	71	99
West North Central .....	65	11	6	3	20	31
South .....	381	42	13	16	101	222
South Atlantic .....	200	19	4	6	48	127
East South Central .....	70	11	5	1	15	43
West South Central .....	111	12	4	8	38	53
West .....	279	36	14	11	78	153
Mountain .....	87	10	4	4	28	45
Pacific .....	192	26	10	7	50	109
<b>White</b>						
Northeast .....	1,202	708	174	80	308	105
New England .....	362	202	54	28	102	29
Middle Atlantic .....	840	506	120	52	206	76
Midwest .....	1,439	795	238	125	386	133
East North Central .....	1,049	573	160	86	283	107
West North Central .....	390	222	78	39	103	26
South .....	2,098	1,014	182	237	622	225
South Atlantic .....	1,100	542	82	126	307	125
East South Central .....	366	188	38	36	100	43
West South Central .....	631	284	62	74	215	57
West .....	1,814	940	215	152	524	198
Mountain .....	526	254	55	60	158	54
Pacific .....	1,288	686	160	91	366	145
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Northeast .....	368	185	22	20	112	52
New England .....	58	31	3	3	17	7
Middle Atlantic .....	310	154	20	17	95	45
Midwest .....	436	200	25	23	145	68
East North Central .....	354	162	21	18	117	56
West North Central .....	83	38	5	5	28	12
South .....	1,121	510	67	81	383	147
South Atlantic .....	685	303	31	41	247	94
East South Central .....	193	95	17	14	59	25
West South Central .....	243	112	19	26	78	28
West .....	219	112	13	18	67	21
Mountain .....	42	17	1	4	17	5
Pacific .....	177	96	12	14	50	16

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed people, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Northeast .....	105	60	3	8	21	16
New England .....	23	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	7	2
Middle Atlantic .....	82	48	3	6	14	14
Midwest .....	53	24	4	5	15	8
East North Central .....	37	18	3	3	12	5
West North Central .....	16	6	1	3	3	3
South .....	75	28	4	10	29	8
South Atlantic .....	44	17	2	5	19	4
East South Central .....	4	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
West South Central .....	27	9	2	4	10	3
West .....	204	89	11	17	63	34
Mountain .....	15	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	5	3
Pacific .....	189	84	11	16	58	31
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Northeast .....	305	155	29	21	88	41
New England .....	73	36	7	8	19	10
Middle Atlantic .....	232	120	22	13	68	31
Midwest .....	174	84	30	13	54	23
East North Central .....	136	65	24	9	42	20
West North Central .....	38	19	6	4	11	3
South .....	565	265	48	50	181	68
South Atlantic .....	252	128	18	16	76	32
East South Central .....	24	15	4	2	4	3
West South Central .....	289	122	27	32	101	34
West .....	839	436	98	51	240	112
Mountain .....	196	88	15	17	63	28
Pacific .....	643	348	83	34	177	84

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed people, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages**

Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	1,731	380	420	932	295	637	200	437	36.3	17.2
New England .....	457	102	124	231	73	158	46	112	33.9	14.9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,274	278	295	701	222	479	154	325	37.1	18.0
Midwest .....	2,008	540	536	931	288	644	204	439	32.3	12.8
East North Central .....	1,487	377	388	723	216	507	154	353	34.2	13.8
West North Central .....	521	164	148	209	72	137	50	86	26.8	10.3
South .....	3,420	902	853	1,666	524	1,142	348	794	33.8	13.9
South Atlantic .....	1,887	428	448	1,010	307	703	194	509	38.8	17.2
East South Central .....	577	147	150	280	92	188	63	125	32.5	13.9
West South Central .....	957	327	254	375	125	251	91	160	24.8	9.9
West .....	2,476	654	628	1,195	393	802	254	547	33.0	13.7
Mountain .....	658	189	166	303	99	204	63	141	32.4	12.6
Pacific .....	1,818	465	462	892	294	598	191	407	33.3	14.1
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	988	217	230	541	178	363	111	252	36.8	17.6
New England .....	258	57	70	131	41	90	26	65	34.7	15.2
Middle Atlantic .....	730	160	160	410	138	272	85	187	37.5	18.3
Midwest .....	1,095	282	289	524	164	361	110	251	33.5	13.5
East North Central .....	801	194	204	402	121	282	83	199	35.4	14.7
West North Central .....	295	88	85	122	43	79	28	52	28.1	11.2
South .....	1,769	473	434	863	260	603	180	423	34.3	13.9
South Atlantic .....	976	222	227	527	151	376	99	277	39.6	17.8
East South Central .....	299	79	72	148	47	101	36	65	32.6	14.3
West South Central .....	494	172	135	187	61	126	45	81	24.7	9.7
West .....	1,348	363	329	656	215	442	135	307	33.4	13.9
Mountain .....	354	102	85	167	54	113	36	77	32.1	12.9
Pacific .....	994	261	243	489	160	329	100	229	33.9	14.1
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	744	163	190	391	116	274	90	184	35.6	16.6
New England .....	199	45	55	100	32	68	21	47	32.9	14.6
Middle Atlantic .....	544	118	135	291	84	206	69	137	36.6	17.4
Midwest .....	913	258	248	407	124	283	94	189	30.9	11.9
East North Central .....	687	182	184	320	95	225	72	154	32.8	12.9
West North Central .....	226	76	63	87	30	57	23	35	25.1	9.5
South .....	1,651	429	418	803	265	539	167	371	33.4	13.9
South Atlantic .....	911	207	222	483	156	327	94	232	38.0	16.6
East South Central .....	277	68	77	132	45	87	27	60	32.4	13.4
West South Central .....	463	155	119	189	64	125	46	79	24.8	10.1
West .....	1,128	291	299	538	178	360	119	241	32.6	13.5
Mountain .....	304	87	81	136	45	91	28	64	32.8	12.3
Pacific .....	824	204	218	402	134	269	91	177	32.5	14.0

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed people, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>Men and women, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	177	63	54	61	30	31	12	18	17.6	8.8
New England .....	52	18	17	17	9	8	4	4	15.4	8.6
Middle Atlantic .....	125	44	37	44	21	23	8	15	18.5	8.9
Midwest .....	270	107	83	81	39	42	16	25	16.4	7.6
East North Central .....	205	75	65	66	32	34	13	21	17.5	8.2
West North Central .....	65	31	18	16	8	8	4	4	12.8	5.2
South .....	381	146	119	116	60	57	24	33	16.2	8.0
South Atlantic .....	200	67	66	66	35	31	12	19	17.9	9.2
East South Central .....	70	27	20	24	11	12	7	6	15.7	7.9
West South Central .....	111	52	33	26	13	13	5	9	13.5	5.5
West .....	279	114	81	84	37	47	20	27	17.3	7.3
Mountain .....	87	39	24	24	11	14	5	8	16.1	6.0
Pacific .....	192	76	57	59	27	33	14	19	17.8	7.9
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	1,202	288	299	615	197	418	135	282	33.9	15.3
New England .....	362	85	96	181	56	125	36	89	34.0	14.6
Middle Atlantic .....	840	204	203	433	141	293	99	194	33.8	15.6
Midwest .....	1,439	410	405	624	204	420	130	290	30.6	11.5
East North Central .....	1,049	280	291	478	153	325	95	230	32.5	12.4
West North Central .....	390	130	114	146	51	95	35	60	25.4	9.5
South .....	2,098	600	537	961	312	649	207	442	32.2	12.5
South Atlantic .....	1,100	275	267	558	172	386	111	275	37.9	15.1
East South Central .....	366	100	98	168	59	109	41	68	30.2	12.7
West South Central .....	631	225	172	234	80	154	55	99	23.6	9.3
West .....	1,814	503	458	853	276	576	177	399	32.8	13.1
Mountain .....	526	159	132	235	79	156	50	106	31.1	11.9
Pacific .....	1,288	344	326	618	198	420	127	293	33.5	13.6
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	368	58	81	229	71	158	45	113	43.0	22.6
New England .....	58	11	18	28	10	19	6	13	31.9	14.1
Middle Atlantic .....	310	47	63	200	61	139	39	100	45.1	24.1
Midwest .....	436	93	95	248	67	181	58	123	38.1	20.0
East North Central .....	354	74	75	205	51	154	47	107	39.4	21.3
West North Central .....	83	19	20	43	16	27	11	16	32.7	15.8
South .....	1,121	243	261	617	187	430	126	304	36.8	18.3
South Atlantic .....	685	127	155	403	121	282	76	206	40.4	20.8
East South Central .....	193	41	47	105	31	73	21	52	36.4	17.5
West South Central .....	243	75	59	109	35	74	28	46	27.1	11.9
West .....	219	42	51	125	45	80	31	49	34.7	18.9
Mountain .....	42	7	9	26	10	16	3	13	46.0	19.7
Pacific .....	177	36	42	99	35	64	28	36	32.0	18.7

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed people, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
							Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more	
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	105	20	25	60	17	43	11	32	43.9	19.8
New England .....	23	3	6	14	4	10	3	7	37.6	21.8
Middle Atlantic .....	82	17	19	46	13	33	8	25	45.7	19.2
Midwest .....	53	16	14	23	4	20	9	11	35.0	11.6
East North Central .....	37	10	9	18	3	15	7	8	39.4	13.5
West North Central .....	16	5	5	6	1	5	2	3	24.5	9.1
South .....	75	22	20	33	9	24	6	18	29.5	12.4
South Atlantic .....	44	13	12	20	6	13	3	11	29.1	12.3
East South Central .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	83.2	54.0
West South Central .....	27	9	6	11	3	8	3	5	22.5	11.3
West .....	204	44	48	112	34	78	19	59	39.4	17.8
Mountain .....	15	4	3	8	2	6	2	4	33.7	14.5
Pacific .....	189	40	44	104	32	72	17	55	39.9	17.9
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	305	70	72	163	58	105	29	76	34.7	16.7
New England .....	73	16	21	35	13	22	7	15	29.1	14.0
Middle Atlantic .....	232	54	51	128	45	83	22	61	36.5	17.5
Midwest .....	174	55	56	63	29	35	13	22	21.8	9.6
East North Central .....	136	42	45	49	22	27	9	19	22.3	9.5
West North Central .....	38	13	11	14	7	7	4	3	19.9	9.7
South .....	565	189	148	228	69	159	49	110	28.3	10.2
South Atlantic .....	252	64	59	128	35	93	29	65	37.1	15.4
East South Central .....	24	9	7	8	5	3	1	2	17.9	9.0
West South Central .....	289	116	82	91	29	62	19	43	21.4	7.9
West .....	839	231	209	400	135	264	83	181	32.1	13.4
Mountain .....	196	56	46	94	35	59	20	40	33.7	13.6
Pacific .....	643	176	162	305	100	205	64	141	31.6	13.4

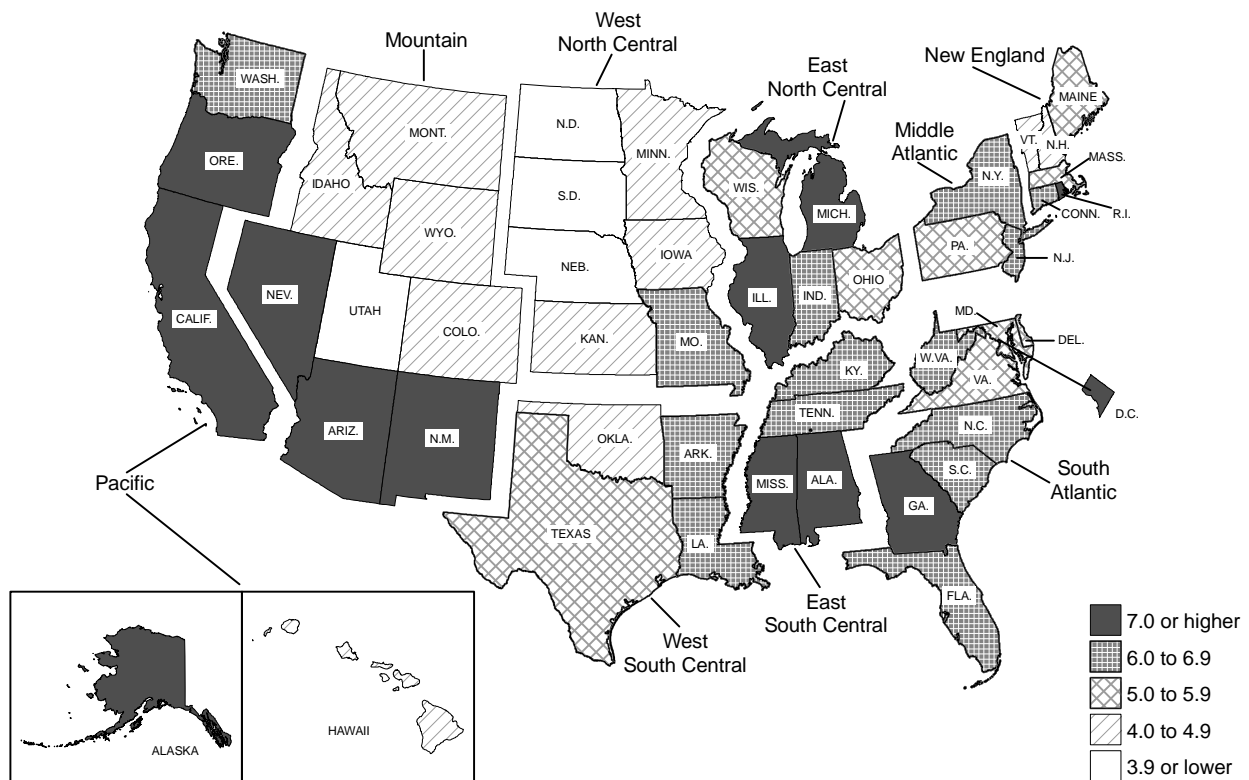
<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

## **Section II. Estimates for States**

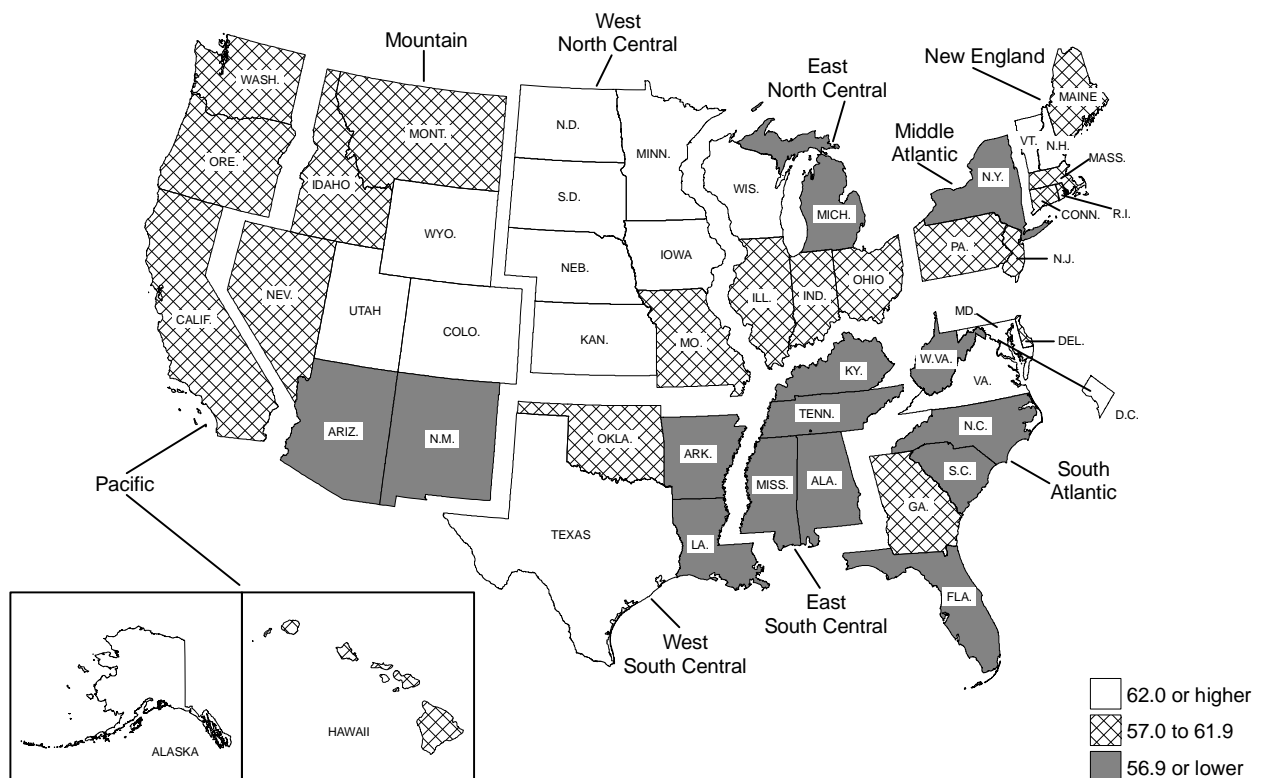
Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, 2014 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 6.2 percent)



Map 2. Employment-population ratios by state, 2014 annual averages

(U.S. average = 59.0 percent)





**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>								
Total .....	3,786	2,164	57.2	2,011	53.1	153	7.1	6.3 - 7.9
Men .....	1,796	1,134	63.1	1,055	58.7	79	6.9	5.8 - 8.0
Women .....	1,990	1,031	51.8	956	48.0	75	7.2	6.1 - 8.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	241	62	25.7	44	18.1	18	29.7	20.2 - 39.2
White .....	2,714	1,563	57.6	1,481	54.6	82	5.2	4.4 - 6.0
Men .....	1,314	859	65.4	819	62.3	41	4.7	3.7 - 5.7
Women .....	1,400	703	50.2	662	47.3	41	5.9	4.6 - 7.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	160	46	28.8	35	22.0	11	23.6	13.8 - 33.4
Black or African American .....	963	539	55.9	473	49.1	66	12.2	9.8 - 14.6
Men .....	428	237	55.5	203	47.4	35	14.6	10.5 - 18.7
Women .....	536	301	56.3	270	50.5	31	10.3	7.3 - 13.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	129	90	70.1	81	63.1	9	10.0	5.6 - 14.4
Men .....	77	63	80.7	58	74.4	5	7.8	3.1 - 12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	976	663	67.9	644	66.0	19	2.8	1.9 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	971	536	55.2	518	53.4	18	3.4	2.3 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	286	161	56.4	143	49.9	19	11.5	7.8 - 15.2
<b>Alaska</b>								
Total .....	541	368	68.0	342	63.2	26	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Men .....	276	199	71.8	182	66.0	16	8.1	6.5 - 9.7
Women .....	264	169	64.0	159	60.2	10	5.9	4.4 - 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	41	17	40.8	13	32.8	3	19.5	10.9 - 28.1
White .....	385	268	69.6	252	65.6	15	5.7	4.5 - 6.9
Men .....	201	148	73.6	138	68.7	10	6.6	4.9 - 8.3
Women .....	184	120	65.2	115	62.3	5	4.5	3.0 - 6.0
Black or African American .....	19	12	67.0	11	61.1	1	8.8	5.2 - 12.4
Asian .....	35	24	68.6	23	65.9	1	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	20	13	65.9	13	63.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	34	25	73.1	22	65.8	2	10.0	1.7 - 18.3
Men .....	17	13	77.2	12	68.9	1	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	140	108	77.4	103	73.3	6	5.3	3.5 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	137	89	64.7	85	61.9	4	4.4	2.6 - 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	28	21	74.6	19	68.9	2	7.6	2.8 - 12.4

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Arizona</b>								
Total .....	5,176	3,105	60.0	2,888	55.8	217	7.0	6.3 – 7.7
Men .....	2,519	1,673	66.4	1,557	61.8	116	6.9	6.0 – 7.8
Women .....	2,657	1,432	53.9	1,331	50.1	101	7.1	6.1 – 8.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	389	133	34.1	102	26.1	31	23.3	17.3 – 29.3
White .....	4,388	2,634	60.0	2,464	56.2	170	6.4	5.7 – 7.1
Men .....	2,134	1,427	66.9	1,334	62.5	93	6.5	5.5 – 7.5
Women .....	2,255	1,207	53.5	1,130	50.1	77	6.3	5.3 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	317	118	37.3	92	29.0	26	22.3	16.0 – 28.6
Black or African American .....	233	142	60.8	134	57.4	8	5.6	3.0 – 8.2
Men .....	119	80	66.9	76	63.7	4	4.8	1.5 – 8.1
Women .....	115	62	54.4	58	50.8	4	6.5	2.2 – 10.8
Asian .....	193	120	62.1	115	59.6	5	4.0	1.6 – 6.4
Men .....	80	56	69.4	54	67.2	2	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	113	64	56.9	61	54.3	3	4.6	1.1 – 8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,716	1,062	61.9	974	56.8	88	8.3	7.0 – 9.6
Men .....	838	602	71.8	551	65.8	51	8.4	6.7 – 10.1
Women .....	878	461	52.4	423	48.2	38	8.1	6.1 – 10.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	194	54	27.9	38	19.6	16	29.5	18.5 – 40.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,272	889	69.9	853	67.0	36	4.1	3.1 – 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	1,282	676	52.7	643	50.1	33	4.8	3.6 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	327	218	66.6	199	60.8	19	8.8	5.9 – 11.7
<b>Arkansas</b>								
Total .....	2,285	1,293	56.6	1,216	53.2	77	6.0	5.2 – 6.8
Men .....	1,099	676	61.6	640	58.2	37	5.4	4.4 – 6.4
Women .....	1,186	617	52.0	576	48.5	41	6.6	5.4 – 7.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	156	52	33.4	45	29.0	7	13.1	7.4 – 18.8
White .....	1,854	1,055	56.9	997	53.8	57	5.4	4.6 – 6.2
Men .....	899	566	62.9	539	59.9	27	4.9	3.8 – 6.0
Women .....	955	489	51.2	459	48.0	30	6.1	4.8 – 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	111	41	36.9	38	33.8	3	8.5	3.3 – 13.7
Black or African American .....	329	182	55.4	164	49.9	18	9.9	7.0 – 12.8
Men .....	148	82	55.1	74	49.6	8	9.9	5.5 – 14.3
Women .....	180	100	55.7	91	50.2	10	9.9	5.9 – 13.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	160	109	68.2	103	64.8	5	5.0	2.5 – 7.5
Men .....	87	66	76.1	63	72.5	3	4.7	1.6 – 7.8
Women .....	73	43	58.8	40	55.5	2	5.5	1.3 – 9.7
Married men, spouse present .....	603	389	64.6	376	62.4	13	3.3	2.3 – 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	591	310	52.4	297	50.2	13	4.3	3.0 – 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	182	119	65.3	108	59.3	11	9.1	5.9 – 12.3

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>California</b>								
Total .....	30,158	18,797	62.3	17,391	57.7	1406	7.5	7.2 – 7.8
Men .....	14,739	10,232	69.4	9,484	64.4	748	7.3	6.9 – 7.7
Women .....	15,420	8,565	55.5	7,907	51.3	658	7.7	7.3 – 8.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	2,146	528	24.6	391	18.2	137	25.9	22.9 – 28.9
White .....	22,378	13,998	62.6	13,008	58.1	990	7.1	6.8 – 7.4
Men .....	11,059	7,773	70.3	7,242	65.5	530	6.8	6.4 – 7.2
Women .....	11,319	6,225	55.0	5,765	50.9	460	7.4	6.9 – 7.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,574	396	25.2	295	18.8	101	25.5	22.1 – 28.9
Black or African American .....	1,912	1,117	58.4	965	50.5	152	13.6	12.2 – 15.0
Men .....	901	563	62.5	493	54.7	70	12.5	10.6 – 14.4
Women .....	1,011	555	54.8	473	46.7	82	14.8	12.7 – 16.9
Asian .....	4,442	2,750	61.9	2,586	58.2	164	6.0	5.4 – 6.6
Men .....	2,071	1,404	67.8	1,314	63.4	90	6.4	5.5 – 7.3
Women .....	2,371	1,346	56.8	1,272	53.7	74	5.5	4.7 – 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	254	40	15.9	32	12.7	8	20.4	11.1 – 29.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	10,553	6,863	65.0	6,280	59.5	583	8.5	8.0 – 9.0
Men .....	5,297	3,959	74.7	3,649	68.9	311	7.8	7.2 – 8.4
Women .....	5,256	2,903	55.2	2,631	50.1	272	9.4	8.6 – 10.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,046	254	24.3	185	17.7	69	27.0	22.6 – 31.4
Married men, spouse present .....	7,359	5,555	75.5	5,297	72.0	258	4.7	4.3 – 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	7,204	4,069	56.5	3,856	53.5	214	5.2	4.7 – 5.7
Women who maintain families .....	1,788	1,158	64.8	1,032	57.7	126	10.9	9.6 – 12.2
<b>Colorado</b>								
Total .....	4,145	2,822	68.1	2,683	64.7	139	4.9	4.5 – 5.3
Men .....	2,042	1,522	74.5	1,446	70.8	75	5.0	4.4 – 5.6
Women .....	2,102	1,300	61.8	1,237	58.8	63	4.9	4.3 – 5.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	270	106	39.4	87	32.2	19	18.3	14.0 – 22.6
White .....	3,729	2,553	68.5	2,436	65.3	117	4.6	4.2 – 5.0
Men .....	1,837	1,372	74.7	1,308	71.2	65	4.7	4.1 – 5.3
Women .....	1,892	1,181	62.4	1,129	59.7	52	4.4	3.8 – 5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	231	94	40.8	78	33.5	17	17.9	13.4 – 22.4
Black or African American .....	163	107	65.9	96	58.8	12	10.8	7.9 – 13.7
Men .....	83	56	67.7	51	60.8	6	10.2	6.2 – 14.2
Women .....	79	51	64.1	45	56.7	6	11.6	7.1 – 16.1
Asian .....	129	82	63.6	79	60.9	3	4.2	2.0 – 6.4
Men .....	55	43	78.4	41	73.5	3	6.3	2.6 – 10.0
Women .....	74	39	52.6	38	51.5	1	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	728	501	68.8	469	64.4	32	6.4	5.1 – 7.7
Men .....	358	288	80.5	271	75.8	17	5.9	4.3 – 7.5
Women .....	370	212	57.4	197	53.4	15	7.0	5.0 – 9.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	73	30	41.7	24	33.0	6	20.8	11.7 – 29.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,096	860	78.5	831	75.9	29	3.4	2.7 – 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	1,117	681	61.0	661	59.2	21	3.0	2.3 – 3.7
Women who maintain families .....	193	144	74.5	136	70.8	7	5.1	3.1 – 7.1

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Connecticut</b>								
Total .....	2,867	1,893	66.0	1,769	61.7	124	6.6	6.1 – 7.1
Men .....	1,375	979	71.2	910	66.2	68	7.0	6.3 – 7.7
Women .....	1,491	915	61.3	859	57.6	56	6.1	5.4 – 6.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	196	64	32.8	53	27.3	11	16.9	12.8 – 21.0
White .....	2,387	1,578	66.1	1,483	62.2	95	6.0	5.5 – 6.5
Men .....	1,150	815	70.9	764	66.5	51	6.2	5.5 – 6.9
Women .....	1,237	763	61.7	719	58.1	44	5.8	5.1 – 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	146	53	36.1	44	30.3	8	16.0	11.5 – 20.5
Black or African American .....	305	192	63.1	168	55.2	24	12.5	10.6 – 14.4
Men .....	139	94	67.9	80	57.8	14	14.9	11.9 – 17.9
Women .....	166	98	59.0	88	53.0	10	10.2	7.7 – 12.7
Asian .....	134	93	69.6	90	67.4	3	3.3	1.8 – 4.8
Men .....	65	52	80.0	49	76.5	2	4.3	2.1 – 6.5
Women .....	69	42	60.0	41	58.8	1	2.0	.3 – 3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	323	221	68.5	197	61.0	24	10.9	9.2 – 12.6
Men .....	150	117	78.1	103	68.7	14	12.0	9.5 – 14.5
Women .....	173	104	60.2	94	54.4	10	9.7	7.4 – 12.0
Married men, spouse present .....	717	550	76.6	529	73.7	21	3.8	3.1 – 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	735	466	63.4	446	60.6	21	4.4	3.6 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	168	121	72.1	109	65.2	12	9.6	7.3 – 11.9
<b>Delaware</b>								
Total .....	738	453	61.4	427	57.9	26	5.8	5.3 – 6.3
Men .....	349	230	65.8	217	62.2	13	5.5	4.8 – 6.2
Women .....	389	224	57.5	210	54.0	14	6.1	5.3 – 6.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	53	18	33.3	15	28.0	3	16.0	11.6 – 20.4
White .....	541	329	60.8	313	57.9	16	4.8	4.2 – 5.4
Men .....	260	171	65.6	162	62.4	8	4.9	4.1 – 5.7
Women .....	281	158	56.3	151	53.7	8	4.8	4.0 – 5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	35	13	36.7	11	31.7	2	13.5	8.7 – 18.3
Black or African American .....	154	97	63.2	88	57.2	9	9.5	8.1 – 10.9
Men .....	69	45	64.8	41	59.3	4	8.5	6.5 – 10.5
Women .....	85	52	61.8	47	55.5	5	10.3	8.3 – 12.3
Asian .....	28	18	62.5	17	60.1	1	3.8	1.7 – 5.9
Men .....	14	10	75.3	10	72.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	1.1 – 6.7
Women .....	15	7	50.6	7	48.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	.5 – 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	51	36	69.3	32	62.9	3	9.3	7.0 – 11.6
Men .....	27	21	78.1	20	74.6	1	4.5	2.4 – 6.6
Women .....	24	15	59.6	12	50.0	2	16.1	11.4 – 20.8
Married men, spouse present .....	182	126	69.0	122	66.8	4	3.1	2.4 – 3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	177	102	57.4	98	55.1	4	4.0	3.1 – 4.9
Women who maintain families .....	50	35	70.5	32	64.6	3	8.3	6.0 – 10.6

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>District of Columbia</b>								
Total .....	543	378	69.5	348	64.0	30	7.8	7.2 – 8.4
Men .....	252	187	74.1	173	68.7	14	7.3	6.5 – 8.1
Women .....	292	191	65.5	175	60.1	16	8.4	7.6 – 9.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	22	3	15.4	3	12.3	1	20.2	10.3 – 30.1
White .....	251	206	82.0	200	79.6	6	2.9	2.4 – 3.4
Men .....	127	108	85.6	105	82.7	4	3.4	2.7 – 4.1
Women .....	124	98	78.4	95	76.5	2	2.4	1.8 – 3.0
Black or African American .....	256	144	56.4	122	47.8	22	15.4	14.2 – 16.6
Men .....	112	67	59.9	57	51.5	9	14.1	12.3 – 15.9
Women .....	144	78	53.7	65	44.9	13	16.4	14.6 – 18.2
Asian .....	21	16	74.6	15	72.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	1.3 – 4.7
Men .....	8	7	88.0	7	86.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	13	9	66.3	8	63.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	1.6 – 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	47	38	79.7	36	76.6	1	3.9	2.6 – 5.2
Men .....	23	20	86.5	19	82.5	1	4.6	2.7 – 6.5
Women .....	24	18	73.3	17	71.0	1	3.1	1.4 – 4.8
Married men, spouse present .....	71	58	80.9	55	77.5	2	4.2	3.1 – 5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	70	49	70.5	47	67.4	2	4.4	3.2 – 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	47	30	63.3	24	51.4	6	18.8	15.6 – 22.0
<b>Florida</b>								
Total .....	15,978	9,680	60.6	9,073	56.8	606	6.3	6.0 – 6.6
Men .....	7,658	5,098	66.6	4,780	62.4	317	6.2	5.7 – 6.7
Women .....	8,320	4,582	55.1	4,293	51.6	289	6.3	5.8 – 6.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	897	257	28.7	210	23.4	47	18.5	14.9 – 22.1
White .....	12,853	7,689	59.8	7,275	56.6	414	5.4	5.0 – 5.8
Men .....	6,250	4,145	66.3	3,925	62.8	220	5.3	4.8 – 5.8
Women .....	6,603	3,544	53.7	3,350	50.7	195	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	662	195	29.4	168	25.4	27	13.7	10.1 – 17.3
Black or African American .....	2,430	1,541	63.4	1,374	56.5	167	10.8	9.7 – 11.9
Men .....	1,112	726	65.3	642	57.7	84	11.6	10.0 – 13.2
Women .....	1,319	816	61.8	733	55.6	83	10.2	8.7 – 11.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	186	50	26.9	33	17.8	17	33.9	23.1 – 44.7
Asian .....	431	280	65.1	271	62.8	10	3.5	2.0 – 5.0
Men .....	183	139	76.0	133	72.6	6	4.5	2.1 – 6.9
Women .....	248	141	57.0	138	55.6	3	2.5	.7 – 4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,548	2,268	63.9	2,118	59.7	150	6.6	5.9 – 7.3
Men .....	1,720	1,252	72.8	1,178	68.5	74	5.9	5.0 – 6.8
Women .....	1,828	1,016	55.6	940	51.4	77	7.5	6.3 – 8.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	233	47	20.0	38	16.2	9	19.0	10.3 – 27.7
Married men, spouse present .....	3,995	2,743	68.7	2,642	66.1	101	3.7	3.2 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	3,926	2,178	55.5	2,092	53.3	86	4.0	3.4 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	1,075	720	66.9	652	60.7	68	9.4	7.9 – 10.9

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Georgia</b>								
Total .....	7,669	4,735	61.7	4,392	57.3	343	7.2	6.6 – 7.8
Men .....	3,637	2,509	69.0	2,330	64.1	179	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Women .....	4,032	2,225	55.2	2,061	51.1	164	7.4	6.6 – 8.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	513	151	29.3	113	22.0	38	25.0	19.0 – 31.0
White .....	4,835	2,948	61.0	2,812	58.2	136	4.6	4.0 – 5.2
Men .....	2,366	1,663	70.3	1,591	67.3	72	4.3	3.6 – 5.0
Women .....	2,470	1,285	52.0	1,221	49.4	64	5.0	4.1 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	304	109	35.8	87	28.6	22	20.0	13.7 – 26.3
Black or African American .....	2,327	1,480	63.6	1,297	55.7	184	12.4	11.0 – 13.8
Men .....	1,033	689	66.7	593	57.4	96	13.9	11.6 – 16.2
Women .....	1,294	791	61.1	703	54.3	88	11.1	9.2 – 13.0
Asian .....	352	214	60.8	201	57.0	13	6.2	4.0 – 8.4
Men .....	178	116	65.5	109	61.4	7	6.1	3.1 – 9.1
Women .....	174	98	56.1	92	52.6	6	6.3	3.0 – 9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	494	345	69.9	325	65.7	21	6.0	4.2 – 7.8
Men .....	268	231	86.0	222	82.9	9	3.7	2.0 – 5.4
Women .....	226	115	50.7	102	45.3	12	10.6	6.5 – 14.7
Married men, spouse present .....	1,902	1,436	75.5	1,379	72.5	57	4.0	3.2 – 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,869	1,069	57.2	1,022	54.7	47	4.4	3.5 – 5.3
Women who maintain families .....	589	385	65.4	344	58.4	41	10.8	8.4 – 13.2
<b>Hawaii</b>								
Total .....	1,084	671	61.9	642	59.2	29	4.4	3.9 – 4.9
Men .....	528	354	67.1	338	63.9	16	4.7	4.0 – 5.4
Women .....	556	317	57.0	304	54.7	13	4.1	3.4 – 4.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	73	22	30.0	18	25.2	3	15.7	10.8 – 20.6
White .....	235	141	60.1	135	57.4	7	4.6	3.6 – 5.6
Men .....	123	83	67.0	79	64.0	4	4.5	3.1 – 5.9
Women .....	112	59	52.6	56	50.0	3	4.9	3.2 – 6.6
Black or African American .....	19	13	65.6	11	57.6	2	12.2	6.9 – 17.5
Asian .....	480	291	60.6	285	59.3	6	2.2	1.7 – 2.7
Men .....	222	147	66.2	144	64.7	4	2.4	1.7 – 3.1
Women .....	258	144	55.8	141	54.7	3	2.0	1.3 – 2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	86	58	67.4	54	62.9	4	6.7	4.8 – 8.6
Men .....	41	30	73.4	28	69.4	2	5.5	3.1 – 7.9
Women .....	46	28	62.0	26	57.1	2	7.9	5.0 – 10.8
Married men, spouse present .....	268	187	70.1	182	68.2	5	2.7	2.0 – 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	267	160	59.9	156	58.4	4	2.4	1.7 – 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	62	36	58.4	35	56.0	1	4.1	2.2 – 6.0

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Idaho</b>								
Total .....	1,228	775	63.1	738	60.1	37	4.7	4.1 – 5.3
Men .....	605	426	70.5	405	67.0	21	5.0	4.2 – 5.8
Women .....	623	348	55.9	333	53.4	15	4.4	3.6 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	99	38	38.9	33	33.2	6	14.7	10.0 – 19.4
White .....	1,163	734	63.1	700	60.2	34	4.6	4.0 – 5.2
Men .....	574	403	70.2	384	66.8	20	4.8	4.0 – 5.6
Women .....	589	330	56.1	316	53.7	14	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	91	35	38.5	30	33.0	5	14.2	9.4 – 19.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	130	94	72.2	86	66.4	8	8.1	5.5 – 10.7
Men .....	70	58	83.8	54	77.5	4	7.6	4.5 – 10.7
Women .....	60	35	58.7	32	53.5	3	8.9	4.6 – 13.2
Married men, spouse present .....	352	260	74.0	254	72.1	7	2.5	1.8 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	352	199	56.4	193	54.9	5	2.6	1.7 – 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	57	38	66.1	36	62.7	2	5.1	2.3 – 7.9
<b>Illinois</b>								
Total .....	10,053	6,513	64.8	6,056	60.2	457	7.0	6.6 – 7.4
Men .....	4,857	3,402	70.1	3,154	64.9	249	7.3	6.7 – 7.9
Women .....	5,196	3,110	59.9	2,903	55.9	208	6.7	6.1 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	687	251	36.6	196	28.5	55	22.1	18.1 – 26.1
White .....	7,982	5,242	65.7	4,933	61.8	309	5.9	5.5 – 6.3
Men .....	3,910	2,789	71.3	2,621	67.0	168	6.0	5.4 – 6.6
Women .....	4,073	2,453	60.2	2,312	56.8	141	5.7	5.1 – 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	512	195	38.2	158	30.9	37	19.2	15.0 – 23.4
Black or African American .....	1,406	837	59.6	716	51.0	121	14.4	12.8 – 16.0
Men .....	624	374	59.9	307	49.2	67	17.9	15.1 – 20.7
Women .....	782	463	59.3	409	52.4	54	11.7	9.7 – 13.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	129	42	32.2	26	20.3	15	36.8	24.7 – 48.9
Asian .....	507	331	65.2	313	61.7	18	5.3	3.7 – 6.9
Men .....	244	180	73.8	170	69.4	11	5.9	3.6 – 8.2
Women .....	263	151	57.3	144	54.6	7	4.7	2.4 – 7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,344	932	69.4	856	63.7	75	8.1	6.9 – 9.3
Men .....	694	553	79.6	515	74.2	38	6.8	5.4 – 8.2
Women .....	649	379	58.4	341	52.6	38	10.0	7.9 – 12.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	152	56	36.6	43	28.3	13	22.9	14.7 – 31.1
Married men, spouse present .....	2,460	1,849	75.2	1,766	71.8	83	4.5	3.8 – 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	2,449	1,487	60.7	1,422	58.0	65	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	604	435	72.0	399	66.1	36	8.2	6.4 – 10.0

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Indiana</b>								
Total .....	5,097	3,237	63.5	3,041	59.7	196	6.1	5.5 – 6.7
Men .....	2,473	1,712	69.2	1,604	64.8	108	6.3	5.5 – 7.1
Women .....	2,624	1,525	58.1	1,438	54.8	88	5.7	4.9 – 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	368	140	37.9	113	30.7	26	19.0	14.0 – 24.0
White .....	4,507	2,894	64.2	2,736	60.7	158	5.5	4.9 – 6.1
Men .....	2,211	1,560	70.5	1,469	66.4	91	5.8	5.0 – 6.6
Women .....	2,296	1,334	58.1	1,267	55.2	67	5.0	4.2 – 5.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	303	124	40.9	101	33.4	23	18.3	13.1 – 23.5
Black or African American .....	434	253	58.2	220	50.8	32	12.8	5.7 – 19.9
Men .....	191	102	53.2	88	45.8	14	13.9	1.9 – 25.9
Women .....	243	151	62.2	133	54.7	18	12.2	3.0 – 21.4
Asian .....	84	54	63.4	52	61.9	1	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	299	213	71.2	195	65.1	18	8.6	5.9 – 11.3
Men .....	169	141	83.4	132	78.0	9	6.5	3.7 – 9.3
Women .....	130	72	55.2	63	48.3	9	12.5	7.0 – 18.0
Married men, spouse present .....	1,355	1,007	74.3	973	71.8	33	3.3	2.5 – 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	1,298	779	60.0	751	57.9	27	3.5	2.6 – 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	337	226	67.2	212	62.9	14	6.4	4.1 – 8.7
<b>Iowa</b>								
Total .....	2,420	1,709	70.6	1,630	67.3	79	4.6	4.2 – 5.0
Men .....	1,191	896	75.2	849	71.3	47	5.3	4.6 – 6.0
Women .....	1,229	813	66.1	781	63.5	32	3.9	3.3 – 4.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	157	87	55.6	77	49.0	10	11.8	8.6 – 15.0
White .....	2,242	1,582	70.6	1,513	67.5	69	4.4	3.9 – 4.9
Men .....	1,100	828	75.2	786	71.4	42	5.1	4.4 – 5.8
Women .....	1,141	754	66.1	727	63.7	27	3.6	3.0 – 4.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	142	82	57.8	73	51.6	9	10.7	7.6 – 13.8
Black or African American .....	66	45	68.5	39	58.8	6	14.1	9.5 – 18.7
Men .....	32	22	69.6	18	57.9	4	16.9	9.5 – 24.3
Women .....	35	23	67.5	21	59.7	3	11.5	5.5 – 17.5
Asian .....	71	55	76.5	53	74.5	1	2.6	.8 – 4.4
Men .....	36	31	86.9	31	85.1	1	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	35	23	65.9	22	63.7	1	3.4	.3 – 6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	102	77	75.6	70	69.2	7	8.5	5.5 – 11.5
Men .....	53	44	82.4	40	75.6	4	8.2	4.4 – 12.0
Women .....	48	33	68.1	30	62.1	3	8.8	4.3 – 13.3
Married men, spouse present .....	661	511	77.3	496	75.1	15	2.9	2.2 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	647	444	68.7	432	66.8	12	2.8	2.1 – 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	123	95	77.5	91	73.9	4	4.6	2.7 – 6.5

See footnotes at end of table



**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Kansas</b>								
Total .....	2,197	1,502	68.4	1,434	65.3	68	4.6	4.1 – 5.1
Men .....	1,072	806	75.2	770	71.8	36	4.5	3.8 – 5.2
Women .....	1,125	696	61.9	664	59.0	32	4.6	3.8 – 5.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	156	75	48.0	66	42.3	9	12.0	8.1 – 15.9
White .....	1,896	1,300	68.5	1,245	65.7	55	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Men .....	918	692	75.3	664	72.3	28	4.1	3.4 – 4.8
Women .....	978	608	62.2	582	59.5	26	4.3	3.5 – 5.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	129	63	48.8	56	43.2	7	11.5	7.4 – 15.6
Black or African American .....	117	79	67.1	73	62.0	6	7.6	4.9 – 10.3
Men .....	56	41	73.2	38	67.9	3	7.2	3.5 – 10.9
Women .....	62	38	61.6	35	56.7	3	8.0	4.0 – 12.0
Asian .....	93	63	67.6	60	64.7	3	4.2	2.0 – 6.4
Men .....	48	34	71.3	33	68.0	2	4.7	1.5 – 7.9
Women .....	45	29	63.5	27	61.1	1	3.7	.6 – 6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	191	145	75.8	137	71.7	8	5.5	2.8 – 8.2
Men .....	101	88	86.7	83	81.5	5	6.0	2.6 – 9.4
Women .....	90	57	63.6	54	60.6	3	4.8	1.1 – 8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	592	460	77.7	450	75.9	10	2.2	1.5 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	587	374	63.6	362	61.6	12	3.2	2.3 – 4.1
Women who maintain families .....	119	81	68.4	77	65.1	4	4.8	2.5 – 7.1
<b>Kentucky</b>								
Total .....	3,425	2,007	58.6	1,877	54.8	130	6.5	5.8 – 7.2
Men .....	1,650	1,048	63.5	973	59.0	75	7.1	6.1 – 8.1
Women .....	1,775	959	54.0	903	50.9	55	5.8	4.8 – 6.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	202	76	37.7	58	28.8	18	23.5	16.7 – 30.3
White .....	3,050	1,776	58.2	1,666	54.6	109	6.2	5.5 – 6.9
Men .....	1,479	932	63.0	870	58.8	62	6.7	5.7 – 7.7
Women .....	1,571	844	53.7	797	50.7	47	5.6	4.6 – 6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	175	68	38.7	52	29.7	16	23.3	16.1 – 30.5
Black or African American .....	271	170	62.8	154	56.7	16	9.6	6.3 – 12.9
Men .....	123	82	66.7	73	59.0	9	11.6	6.3 – 16.9
Women .....	148	88	59.5	81	54.8	7	7.8	3.6 – 12.0
Asian .....	63	34	54.6	33	51.7	2	5.3	.8 – 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	97	66	68.4	61	63.2	5	7.6	3.8 – 11.4
Men .....	54	43	79.3	40	73.9	3	6.8	2.3 – 11.3
Married men, spouse present .....	873	586	67.2	565	64.7	22	3.7	2.7 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	888	491	55.3	471	53.0	20	4.1	3.0 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	216	128	59.4	119	55.0	9	7.4	4.4 – 10.4

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b>								
Total .....	3,551	2,159	60.8	2,021	56.9	138	6.4	5.7 – 7.1
Men .....	1,688	1,160	68.7	1,084	64.2	76	6.5	5.5 – 7.5
Women .....	1,863	999	53.6	937	50.3	62	6.2	5.1 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	227	73	32.1	57	25.3	15	21.2	13.8 – 28.6
White .....	2,336	1,459	62.5	1,393	59.6	67	4.6	3.8 – 5.4
Men .....	1,139	822	72.2	784	68.9	38	4.6	3.6 – 5.6
Women .....	1,197	637	53.2	608	50.8	29	4.5	3.3 – 5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	132	47	35.9	39	29.7	8	17.2	8.9 – 25.5
Black or African American .....	1,083	619	57.2	556	51.3	64	10.3	8.4 – 12.2
Men .....	483	291	60.2	257	53.3	33	11.4	8.4 – 14.4
Women .....	600	329	54.8	298	49.7	31	9.3	6.7 – 11.9
Asian .....	61	41	66.7	41	66.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	165	124	75.4	114	68.9	11	8.5	4.8 – 12.2
Men .....	92	82	89.6	77	83.6	5	6.7	2.6 – 10.8
Women .....	73	42	57.4	37	50.5	5	12.1	4.4 – 19.8
Married men, spouse present .....	840	609	72.6	597	71.0	13	2.1	1.3 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	808	453	56.0	437	54.0	16	3.5	2.3 – 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	314	189	60.3	172	54.6	18	9.4	6.3 – 12.5
<b>Maine</b>								
Total .....	1,090	696	63.9	656	60.2	40	5.7	5.2 – 6.2
Men .....	528	360	68.2	335	63.5	25	6.9	6.1 – 7.7
Women .....	562	336	59.8	321	57.2	15	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	56	26	47.3	22	39.0	5	17.6	12.9 – 22.3
White .....	1,044	667	63.9	630	60.4	37	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Men .....	506	346	68.3	322	63.7	23	6.7	5.9 – 7.5
Women .....	538	322	59.8	308	57.3	13	4.2	3.5 – 4.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	51	24	46.8	20	38.5	4	17.7	12.7 – 22.7
Black or African American .....	12	8	66.9	7	59.8	1	10.7	4.7 – 16.7
Married men, spouse present .....	285	203	71.2	197	69.1	6	3.0	2.3 – 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	278	175	63.0	170	61.2	5	2.8	2.1 – 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	52	32	63.1	31	59.9	2	4.9	2.7 – 7.1

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Maryland</b>								
Total .....	4,684	3,097	66.1	2,918	62.3	179	5.8	5.4 – 6.2
Men .....	2,218	1,595	71.9	1,503	67.7	92	5.8	5.2 – 6.4
Women .....	2,465	1,502	60.9	1,415	57.4	87	5.8	5.2 – 6.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	288	86	29.9	66	22.8	20	23.7	18.5 – 28.9
White .....	2,836	1,869	65.9	1,781	62.8	88	4.7	4.2 – 5.2
Men .....	1,381	1,005	72.7	954	69.1	50	5.0	4.3 – 5.7
Women .....	1,455	864	59.4	826	56.8	38	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	146	48	32.9	40	27.3	8	17.2	11.2 – 23.2
Black or African American .....	1,375	894	65.0	818	59.5	76	8.5	7.6 – 9.4
Men .....	616	418	67.9	383	62.2	35	8.3	6.9 – 9.7
Women .....	759	476	62.7	435	57.3	41	8.7	7.4 – 10.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	110	31	27.9	20	18.2	11	34.8	24.3 – 45.3
Asian .....	339	239	70.6	233	68.6	7	2.8	1.8 – 3.8
Men .....	159	123	77.2	121	75.8	2	1.8	.6 – 3.0
Women .....	180	117	64.7	112	62.3	4	3.9	2.2 – 5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	389	293	75.3	276	71.1	16	5.6	4.3 – 6.9
Men .....	192	166	86.6	155	80.6	11	6.9	5.0 – 8.8
Women .....	197	126	64.3	122	61.7	5	3.9	2.2 – 5.6
Married men, spouse present .....	1,171	885	75.6	856	73.1	29	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	1,151	722	62.8	696	60.5	27	3.7	3.0 – 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	301	218	72.6	201	66.9	17	7.8	5.9 – 9.7
<b>Massachusetts</b>								
Total .....	5,446	3,558	65.3	3,353	61.6	205	5.8	5.3 – 6.3
Men .....	2,603	1,835	70.5	1,720	66.1	114	6.2	5.4 – 7.0
Women .....	2,843	1,723	60.6	1,632	57.4	91	5.3	4.6 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	383	145	37.9	119	31.2	26	17.7	13.1 – 22.3
White .....	4,533	2,967	65.5	2,815	62.1	153	5.2	4.6 – 5.8
Men .....	2,159	1,512	70.0	1,426	66.1	85	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Women .....	2,374	1,456	61.3	1,388	58.5	68	4.6	3.9 – 5.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	298	117	39.2	97	32.5	20	17.2	12.1 – 22.3
Black or African American .....	410	252	61.4	224	54.8	27	10.8	8.2 – 13.4
Men .....	192	133	69.3	116	60.4	17	12.8	8.9 – 16.7
Women .....	218	119	54.5	109	49.8	10	8.6	5.2 – 12.0
Asian .....	357	241	67.5	223	62.4	18	7.5	5.3 – 9.7
Men .....	179	132	73.7	123	68.4	10	7.3	4.3 – 10.3
Women .....	178	109	61.1	100	56.3	9	7.8	4.4 – 11.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	482	321	66.6	286	59.3	35	10.9	8.6 – 13.2
Men .....	220	170	77.3	149	67.8	21	12.2	8.8 – 15.6
Women .....	262	151	57.6	136	52.1	14	9.5	6.3 – 12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	1,299	992	76.3	958	73.8	33	3.4	2.6 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,289	852	66.1	826	64.0	27	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	345	232	67.3	211	61.1	21	9.1	6.5 – 11.7

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>								
Total .....	7,846	4,749	60.5	4,406	56.2	343	7.2	6.7 – 7.7
Men .....	3,792	2,469	65.1	2,294	60.5	175	7.1	6.4 – 7.8
Women .....	4,054	2,281	56.3	2,112	52.1	168	7.4	6.6 – 8.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	513	204	39.9	164	31.9	41	20.0	15.7 – 24.3
White .....	6,344	3,864	60.9	3,638	57.3	226	5.8	5.3 – 6.3
Men .....	3,107	2,052	66.1	1,937	62.3	115	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Women .....	3,237	1,811	56.0	1,701	52.5	111	6.1	5.3 – 6.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	382	166	43.4	138	36.2	28	16.7	12.4 – 21.0
Black or African American .....	1,046	603	57.6	507	48.5	96	15.9	13.9 – 17.9
Men .....	473	266	56.2	219	46.2	47	17.7	14.4 – 21.0
Women .....	574	338	58.9	289	50.3	49	14.5	11.9 – 17.1
Asian .....	288	188	65.4	179	62.2	9	4.8	2.8 – 6.8
Men .....	129	104	80.2	99	76.8	4	4.2	1.6 – 6.8
Women .....	159	85	53.3	80	50.4	5	5.6	2.3 – 8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	313	222	70.9	202	64.6	20	8.8	6.2 – 11.4
Men .....	165	124	75.3	116	70.5	8	6.4	3.4 – 9.4
Women .....	148	98	66.0	86	58.1	12	11.9	7.3 – 16.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,904	1,311	68.8	1,272	66.8	39	3.0	2.3 – 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	1,958	1,101	56.2	1,060	54.1	41	3.7	2.9 – 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	481	313	65.1	278	57.9	34	11.0	8.4 – 13.6
<b>Minnesota</b>								
Total .....	4,259	2,971	69.8	2,853	67.0	119	4.0	3.6 – 4.4
Men .....	2,096	1,562	74.5	1,493	71.2	69	4.4	3.9 – 4.9
Women .....	2,163	1,410	65.2	1,360	62.9	50	3.6	3.1 – 4.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	284	138	48.5	122	42.9	16	11.4	8.5 – 14.3
White .....	3,777	2,640	69.9	2,552	67.6	88	3.3	2.9 – 3.7
Men .....	1,859	1,382	74.4	1,330	71.6	52	3.8	3.3 – 4.3
Women .....	1,918	1,258	65.6	1,222	63.7	36	2.9	2.4 – 3.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	230	115	50.2	104	45.2	11	9.8	6.9 – 12.7
Black or African American .....	210	149	71.1	132	63.0	17	11.4	8.9 – 13.9
Men .....	109	83	76.7	74	68.2	9	11.0	7.7 – 14.3
Women .....	102	66	65.1	58	57.4	8	11.8	7.9 – 15.7
Asian .....	169	107	63.3	100	59.1	7	6.6	4.3 – 8.9
Men .....	77	57	73.8	54	69.9	3	5.3	2.5 – 8.1
Women .....	92	50	54.4	46	50.0	4	8.0	4.2 – 11.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	175	134	76.6	125	71.3	9	7.0	4.6 – 9.4
Men .....	89	73	82.7	69	78.0	4	5.6	2.8 – 8.4
Women .....	86	61	70.3	56	64.3	5	8.6	4.7 – 12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,110	853	76.9	835	75.3	18	2.1	1.6 – 2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	1,093	740	67.7	724	66.3	16	2.2	1.6 – 2.8
Women who maintain families .....	194	136	70.1	128	66.0	8	5.9	3.8 – 8.0

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b>								
Total .....	2,274	1,231	54.1	1,137	50.0	94	7.7	6.8 – 8.6
Men .....	1,068	641	60.0	595	55.7	46	7.2	6.0 – 8.4
Women .....	1,205	590	49.0	542	45.0	48	8.2	6.9 – 9.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	188	46	24.6	38	20.4	8	16.9	10.2 – 23.6
White .....	1,408	780	55.4	739	52.5	42	5.3	4.4 – 6.2
Men .....	677	427	63.1	407	60.2	20	4.7	3.5 – 5.9
Women .....	731	353	48.3	331	45.3	22	6.1	4.6 – 7.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	107	31	28.9	27	25.5	4	11.6	4.8 – 18.4
Black or African American .....	809	411	50.9	360	44.5	52	12.5	10.4 – 14.6
Men .....	360	188	52.2	163	45.2	25	13.4	10.2 – 16.6
Women .....	449	223	49.7	197	43.9	26	11.8	9.1 – 14.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	50	36	71.5	34	66.6	2	6.8	2.2 – 11.4
Men .....	25	22	86.6	20	81.7	1	5.7	.2 – 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	540	377	69.9	367	68.0	10	2.6	1.7 – 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	526	298	56.6	287	54.5	11	3.8	2.5 – 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	187	108	57.9	94	49.9	15	13.8	9.8 – 17.8
<b>Missouri</b>								
Total .....	4,719	3,049	64.6	2,855	60.5	194	6.4	5.8 – 7.0
Men .....	2,272	1,582	69.6	1,473	64.8	109	6.9	6.1 – 7.7
Women .....	2,447	1,467	59.9	1,382	56.5	84	5.8	5.0 – 6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	316	132	41.7	111	35.2	21	15.6	11.3 – 19.9
White .....	4,018	2,584	64.3	2,453	61.0	131	5.1	4.5 – 5.7
Men .....	1,956	1,366	69.8	1,295	66.2	72	5.2	4.4 – 6.0
Women .....	2,062	1,218	59.1	1,158	56.2	59	4.9	4.1 – 5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	265	110	41.7	98	36.9	13	11.5	7.5 – 15.5
Black or African American .....	515	333	64.8	286	55.4	48	14.4	12.0 – 16.8
Men .....	231	150	64.7	122	52.9	27	18.2	14.1 – 22.3
Women .....	284	184	64.8	163	57.5	21	11.2	8.3 – 14.1
Asian .....	77	53	69.0	49	64.1	4	7.1	2.9 – 11.3
Women .....	45	31	67.9	31	67.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	120	85	70.7	78	64.9	7	8.2	4.6 – 11.8
Men .....	61	46	75.4	42	69.4	4	8.0	3.1 – 12.9
Women .....	60	39	65.9	36	60.4	3	8.4	2.9 – 13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,205	868	72.0	838	69.5	30	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	1,214	748	61.6	724	59.6	24	3.2	2.4 – 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	269	181	67.1	166	61.5	15	8.4	5.7 – 11.1

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Montana</b>								
Total .....	808	524	64.8	500	61.8	24	4.6	4.0 – 5.2
Men .....	402	277	68.9	262	65.2	15	5.4	4.5 – 6.3
Women .....	407	247	60.8	238	58.6	9	3.7	2.9 – 4.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	49	22	45.3	20	42.0	2	7.3	3.6 – 11.0
White .....	749	489	65.2	468	62.4	21	4.3	3.7 – 4.9
Men .....	374	259	69.4	246	65.8	13	5.1	4.2 – 6.0
Women .....	376	230	61.2	222	59.1	8	3.4	2.6 – 4.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	43	20	47.5	19	44.4	1	6.6	2.9 – 10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	18	13	68.9	11	62.5	1	9.4	4.3 – 14.5
Married men, spouse present .....	212	149	70.4	144	68.0	5	3.4	2.4 – 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	213	135	63.5	131	61.7	4	2.8	1.9 – 3.7
Women who maintain families .....	35	22	62.5	21	59.3	1	5.1	2.0 – 8.2
<b>Nebraska</b>								
Total .....	1,434	1,016	70.8	983	68.5	33	3.3	2.9 – 3.7
Men .....	705	535	75.9	516	73.3	19	3.5	2.9 – 4.1
Women .....	730	481	65.9	466	63.9	15	3.1	2.5 – 3.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	90	47	51.8	42	46.0	5	11.3	7.6 – 15.0
White .....	1,309	927	70.8	900	68.8	27	2.9	2.5 – 3.3
Men .....	642	487	75.8	472	73.5	15	3.1	2.5 – 3.7
Women .....	667	440	66.0	428	64.2	12	2.8	2.2 – 3.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	79	42	52.5	37	47.2	4	10.2	6.5 – 13.9
Black or African American .....	58	43	74.4	39	68.2	4	8.3	5.4 – 11.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	135	102	75.6	97	71.3	6	5.7	3.8 – 7.6
Men .....	69	59	86.0	56	80.5	4	6.4	3.8 – 9.0
Women .....	66	43	64.8	41	61.7	2	4.8	2.2 – 7.4
Married men, spouse present .....	380	299	78.8	293	77.1	7	2.2	1.6 – 2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	368	253	68.6	249	67.6	4	1.4	.8 – 2.0
Women who maintain families .....	68	49	72.8	48	70.1	2	3.7	1.7 – 5.7

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Nevada</b>								
Total .....	2,210	1,396	63.2	1,288	58.3	108	7.7	7.0 – 8.4
Men .....	1,097	768	70.0	712	64.9	56	7.3	6.4 – 8.2
Women .....	1,112	628	56.5	576	51.8	52	8.3	7.2 – 9.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	144	47	32.6	35	24.2	12	25.7	18.6 – 32.8
White .....	1,679	1,061	63.2	984	58.6	77	7.3	6.5 – 8.1
Men .....	848	595	70.2	554	65.3	41	6.9	5.9 – 7.9
Women .....	831	466	56.2	430	51.8	36	7.8	6.6 – 9.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	110	38	34.7	28	25.6	10	26.3	18.4 – 34.2
Black or African American .....	187	114	61.0	96	51.6	18	15.4	12.7 – 18.1
Men .....	87	53	61.0	46	52.3	8	14.3	10.5 – 18.1
Women .....	99	61	61.0	51	51.0	10	16.4	12.6 – 20.2
Asian .....	182	110	60.2	106	58.3	3	3.2	1.8 – 4.6
Men .....	79	57	71.3	55	69.2	2	3.0	1.2 – 4.8
Women .....	103	53	51.7	51	49.9	2	3.3	1.3 – 5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	522	373	71.5	345	66.1	28	7.5	6.4 – 8.6
Men .....	264	215	81.3	200	75.7	15	6.8	5.4 – 8.2
Women .....	258	159	61.4	145	56.3	13	8.4	6.6 – 10.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	55	17	31.5	13	24.5	4	22.1	13.1 – 31.1
Married men, spouse present .....	528	387	73.2	369	69.9	18	4.6	3.6 – 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	520	285	54.9	270	51.9	15	5.3	4.0 – 6.6
Women who maintain families .....	143	101	70.9	90	62.8	12	11.4	8.2 – 14.6
<b>New Hampshire</b>								
Total .....	1,079	739	68.5	708	65.6	31	4.2	3.8 – 4.6
Men .....	529	384	72.6	367	69.4	17	4.4	3.9 – 4.9
Women .....	550	355	64.5	341	61.9	14	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	63	30	47.5	26	41.2	4	13.3	9.9 – 16.7
White .....	1,025	703	68.5	673	65.6	30	4.2	3.8 – 4.6
Men .....	503	365	72.5	348	69.2	16	4.5	3.9 – 5.1
Women .....	523	338	64.7	325	62.1	13	4.0	3.4 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	61	29	47.9	25	41.5	4	13.3	9.9 – 16.7
Black or African American .....	14	10	69.8	9	64.9	1	7.0	2.9 – 11.1
Asian .....	25	17	67.7	17	67.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	12	9	73.8	9	73.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	27	22	80.0	20	71.9	2	10.0	6.8 – 13.2
Men .....	14	12	86.4	11	77.0	1	10.9	6.4 – 15.4
Women .....	13	10	73.0	9	66.5	1	8.9	4.3 – 13.5
Married men, spouse present .....	291	220	75.7	214	73.7	6	2.7	2.1 – 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	292	193	65.9	188	64.2	5	2.5	1.9 – 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	48	36	75.1	34	70.9	2	5.6	3.6 – 7.6

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New Jersey</b>								
Total .....	7,057	4,523	64.1	4,221	59.8	302	6.7	6.2 – 7.2
Men .....	3,388	2,431	71.8	2,262	66.8	169	6.9	6.2 – 7.6
Women .....	3,670	2,092	57.0	1,959	53.4	133	6.4	5.7 – 7.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	496	155	31.3	130	26.1	26	16.6	12.2 – 21.0
White .....	5,336	3,390	63.5	3,188	59.7	202	6.0	5.4 – 6.6
Men .....	2,585	1,832	70.9	1,718	66.5	114	6.2	5.4 – 7.0
Women .....	2,751	1,557	56.6	1,470	53.4	88	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	360	122	33.8	104	28.9	18	14.5	9.9 – 19.1
Black or African American .....	982	633	64.4	560	57.0	73	11.5	9.8 – 13.2
Men .....	438	306	70.0	270	61.7	36	11.8	9.3 – 14.3
Women .....	545	327	60.0	290	53.3	36	11.1	8.8 – 13.4
Asian .....	615	418	68.0	397	64.6	21	5.1	3.7 – 6.5
Men .....	306	242	79.0	228	74.6	14	5.6	3.7 – 7.5
Women .....	309	176	57.1	169	54.6	8	4.3	2.3 – 6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,259	859	68.2	795	63.1	65	7.5	6.3 – 8.7
Men .....	626	494	78.9	463	73.9	31	6.3	4.9 – 7.7
Women .....	633	366	57.7	332	52.4	33	9.2	7.2 – 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,800	1,373	76.2	1,311	72.8	62	4.5	3.7 – 5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	1,779	1,073	60.3	1,026	57.7	48	4.4	3.6 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	404	281	69.6	256	63.4	25	8.9	6.5 – 11.3
<b>New Mexico</b>								
Total .....	1,601	917	57.3	852	53.2	64	7.0	6.2 – 7.8
Men .....	777	491	63.2	461	59.3	30	6.1	5.1 – 7.1
Women .....	824	426	51.7	392	47.5	34	8.0	6.7 – 9.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	109	33	30.2	25	23.1	8	23.7	15.8 – 31.6
White .....	1,337	772	57.8	728	54.5	44	5.7	4.9 – 6.5
Men .....	648	418	64.6	397	61.3	21	5.1	4.1 – 6.1
Women .....	689	354	51.4	331	48.0	23	6.5	5.2 – 7.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	87	28	31.6	21	24.2	7	23.6	14.9 – 32.3
Black or African American .....	42	26	62.6	23	54.7	3	12.5	6.5 – 18.5
Asian .....	38	23	58.8	21	55.6	1	5.5	1.2 – 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	688	409	59.4	378	55.0	30	7.4	6.0 – 8.8
Men .....	331	219	66.2	206	62.1	13	6.1	4.3 – 7.9
Women .....	357	190	53.1	173	48.4	17	9.0	6.7 – 11.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	61	19	31.6	15	24.8	4	21.7	10.3 – 33.1
Married men, spouse present .....	387	265	68.4	257	66.6	7	2.7	1.8 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	388	199	51.3	192	49.5	7	3.3	2.1 – 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	107	73	67.9	65	60.9	8	10.3	6.8 – 13.8

See footnotes at end of table



**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New York</b>								
Total .....	15,765	9,554	60.6	8,946	56.7	608	6.4	6.1 – 6.7
Men .....	7,516	5,030	66.9	4,687	62.4	344	6.8	6.3 – 7.3
Women .....	8,249	4,524	54.8	4,259	51.6	265	5.9	5.4 – 6.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,032	263	25.5	209	20.2	55	20.8	17.1 – 24.5
White .....	11,324	6,897	60.9	6,533	57.7	364	5.3	4.9 – 5.7
Men .....	5,485	3,687	67.2	3,483	63.5	204	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Women .....	5,839	3,210	55.0	3,050	52.2	160	5.0	4.5 – 5.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	687	188	27.3	150	21.9	37	19.9	15.6 – 24.2
Black or African American .....	2,641	1,592	60.3	1,421	53.8	170	10.7	9.7 – 11.7
Men .....	1,173	741	63.2	652	55.6	89	12.0	10.4 – 13.6
Women .....	1,468	850	57.9	769	52.4	82	9.6	8.2 – 11.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	209	43	20.7	33	15.6	11	24.9	15.2 – 34.6
Asian .....	1,468	853	58.1	802	54.6	51	6.0	4.9 – 7.1
Men .....	675	475	70.4	441	65.3	34	7.1	5.5 – 8.7
Women .....	793	378	47.7	361	45.5	17	4.6	3.2 – 6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,597	1,539	59.3	1,408	54.2	130	8.5	7.6 – 9.4
Men .....	1,258	844	67.1	769	61.2	75	8.9	7.6 – 10.2
Women .....	1,339	694	51.9	639	47.7	55	8.0	6.6 – 9.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	237	52	21.9	32	13.7	19	37.3	26.4 – 48.2
Married men, spouse present .....	3,608	2,625	72.7	2,520	69.8	105	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	3,489	2,003	57.4	1,937	55.5	66	3.3	2.8 – 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	1,122	712	63.4	651	58.1	60	8.5	7.0 – 10.0
<b>North Carolina</b>								
Total .....	7,690	4,648	60.4	4,360	56.7	287	6.2	5.7 – 6.7
Men .....	3,640	2,437	66.9	2,289	62.9	148	6.1	5.4 – 6.8
Women .....	4,050	2,210	54.6	2,071	51.2	139	6.3	5.5 – 7.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	531	177	33.4	135	25.5	42	23.6	18.3 – 28.9
White .....	5,501	3,325	60.4	3,157	57.4	168	5.0	4.4 – 5.6
Men .....	2,655	1,818	68.5	1,731	65.2	87	4.8	4.1 – 5.5
Women .....	2,845	1,507	53.0	1,426	50.1	81	5.4	4.5 – 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	339	121	35.7	96	28.4	25	20.5	14.6 – 26.4
Black or African American .....	1,644	988	60.1	885	53.9	102	10.4	8.7 – 12.1
Men .....	732	445	60.8	393	53.8	52	11.6	9.0 – 14.2
Women .....	911	543	59.5	492	54.0	51	9.4	7.3 – 11.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	143	47	32.9	31	21.9	16	33.7	20.0 – 47.4
Asian .....	225	141	62.6	137	61.1	3	2.5	.8 – 4.2
Men .....	105	83	79.4	81	77.0	3	3.0	.6 – 5.4
Women .....	120	57	47.8	56	47.0	1	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	633	456	72.1	427	67.4	30	6.5	4.8 – 8.2
Men .....	356	307	86.3	291	81.8	16	5.2	3.4 – 7.0
Women .....	277	149	53.8	135	48.9	14	9.2	5.7 – 12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	1,982	1,407	71.0	1,371	69.2	36	2.6	2.0 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,955	1,120	57.3	1,081	55.3	39	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	545	356	65.4	321	58.9	35	9.9	7.5 – 12.3

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b>								
Total .....	572	417	72.9	405	70.9	12	2.8	2.4 – 3.2
Men .....	291	229	78.6	222	76.4	6	2.8	2.3 – 3.3
Women .....	281	188	67.1	183	65.2	5	2.8	2.2 – 3.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	33	16	49.6	15	44.2	2	11.0	7.1 – 14.9
White .....	519	382	73.5	374	71.9	8	2.2	1.8 – 2.6
Men .....	265	210	78.9	205	77.2	5	2.2	1.7 – 2.7
Women .....	254	172	67.9	169	66.4	4	2.3	1.7 – 2.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	27	14	50.9	13	46.6	1	8.4	4.7 – 12.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	15	12	82.0	12	77.4	1	5.6	2.3 – 8.9
Married men, spouse present .....	153	123	80.6	122	79.7	1	1.1	.7 – 1.5
Married women, spouse present .....	150	103	68.3	101	66.9	2	2.1	1.4 – 2.8
Women who maintain families .....	27	20	75.3	19	72.4	1	3.9	1.8 – 6.0
<b>Ohio</b>								
Total .....	9,092	5,708	62.8	5,390	59.3	318	5.6	5.2 – 6.0
Men .....	4,377	2,957	67.6	2,782	63.6	175	5.9	5.3 – 6.5
Women .....	4,715	2,751	58.3	2,608	55.3	143	5.2	4.6 – 5.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	617	266	43.0	211	34.2	54	20.5	16.7 – 24.3
White .....	7,720	4,892	63.4	4,659	60.3	233	4.8	4.4 – 5.2
Men .....	3,763	2,572	68.3	2,445	65.0	127	4.9	4.3 – 5.5
Women .....	3,957	2,321	58.6	2,214	56.0	106	4.6	4.0 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	495	212	42.8	180	36.2	32	15.3	11.6 – 19.0
Black or African American .....	1,056	615	58.2	543	51.5	71	11.6	9.9 – 13.3
Men .....	478	288	60.2	246	51.4	42	14.6	11.7 – 17.5
Women .....	578	327	56.5	297	51.5	29	9.0	6.9 – 11.1
Asian .....	165	110	66.6	104	63.2	6	5.0	2.3 – 7.7
Men .....	70	53	76.1	51	72.5	3	4.7	.9 – 8.5
Women .....	95	56	59.5	53	56.4	3	5.3	1.4 – 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	249	167	67.2	157	63.3	10	5.9	3.4 – 8.4
Men .....	125	92	73.5	87	69.8	5	5.0	1.9 – 8.1
Women .....	124	76	61.0	70	56.7	5	7.0	3.0 – 11.0
Married men, spouse present .....	2,253	1,603	71.2	1,560	69.3	43	2.7	2.1 – 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	2,285	1,373	60.1	1,330	58.2	43	3.1	2.5 – 3.7
Women who maintain families .....	582	384	66.0	363	62.3	22	5.6	4.0 – 7.2

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b>								
Total .....	2,946	1,768	60.0	1,688	57.3	80	4.5	3.9 – 5.1
Men .....	1,424	962	67.6	916	64.3	46	4.8	4.0 – 5.6
Women .....	1,522	806	53.0	772	50.7	34	4.2	3.4 – 5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	215	64	29.6	53	24.5	11	17.0	10.9 – 23.1
White .....	2,288	1,365	59.7	1,313	57.4	53	3.9	3.3 – 4.5
Men .....	1,119	753	67.3	723	64.6	30	4.0	3.1 – 4.9
Women .....	1,169	612	52.4	590	50.4	22	3.7	2.8 – 4.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	153	46	30.1	37	24.0	9	20.0	12.2 – 27.8
Black or African American .....	200	117	58.6	109	54.5	8	7.0	4.3 – 9.7
Men .....	91	58	62.9	53	58.3	4	7.3	3.3 – 11.3
Women .....	108	60	55.0	56	51.3	4	6.7	3.0 – 10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	251	172	68.5	161	64.3	10	6.0	3.7 – 8.3
Men .....	136	110	81.0	105	76.8	6	5.1	2.4 – 7.8
Women .....	114	61	53.5	57	49.5	5	7.6	3.3 – 11.9
Married men, spouse present .....	790	565	71.5	551	69.8	13	2.4	1.6 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	744	408	54.9	399	53.7	9	2.2	1.3 – 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	199	125	62.5	116	58.2	9	6.9	4.1 – 9.7
<b>Oregon</b>								
Total .....	3,171	1,945	61.4	1,807	57.0	138	7.1	6.5 – 7.7
Men .....	1,547	1,031	66.7	954	61.7	77	7.5	6.6 – 8.4
Women .....	1,624	914	56.3	854	52.6	61	6.6	5.7 – 7.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	197	72	36.4	52	26.2	20	28.0	21.3 – 34.7
White .....	2,822	1,726	61.2	1,608	57.0	118	6.8	6.1 – 7.5
Men .....	1,380	919	66.6	856	62.0	64	6.9	6.0 – 7.8
Women .....	1,442	806	55.9	752	52.2	54	6.7	5.7 – 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	169	65	38.6	48	28.4	17	26.6	19.7 – 33.5
Black or African American .....	54	34	62.8	29	54.3	5	13.6	7.4 – 19.8
Asian .....	141	90	64.1	86	61.3	4	4.4	2.1 – 6.7
Men .....	62	43	69.6	40	64.8	3	7.0	2.9 – 11.1
Women .....	79	47	59.8	46	58.6	1	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	298	202	67.8	182	61.3	19	9.6	6.6 – 12.6
Men .....	170	126	74.1	115	67.8	11	8.4	4.8 – 12.0
Women .....	128	76	59.6	67	52.7	9	11.6	6.1 – 17.1
Married men, spouse present .....	831	567	68.2	546	65.7	21	3.6	2.7 – 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	825	470	56.9	445	53.9	25	5.3	4.2 – 6.4
Women who maintain families .....	163	106	64.8	97	59.5	9	8.3	5.3 – 11.3

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania</b>								
Total .....	10,205	6,368	62.4	6,005	58.8	364	5.7	5.3 – 6.1
Men .....	4,905	3,349	68.3	3,132	63.9	217	6.5	5.9 – 7.1
Women .....	5,301	3,019	57.0	2,873	54.2	146	4.8	4.3 – 5.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	631	258	40.9	214	33.8	44	17.2	13.8 – 20.6
White .....	8,611	5,445	63.2	5,172	60.1	274	5.0	4.6 – 5.4
Men .....	4,177	2,893	69.3	2,727	65.3	166	5.7	5.1 – 6.3
Women .....	4,434	2,552	57.6	2,445	55.1	108	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	494	217	44.0	185	37.5	32	14.8	11.3 – 18.3
Black or African American .....	1,075	616	57.3	549	51.1	67	10.9	9.2 – 12.6
Men .....	485	290	59.8	250	51.6	40	13.8	11.0 – 16.6
Women .....	590	326	55.3	299	50.7	27	8.3	6.3 – 10.3
Asian .....	328	201	61.1	191	58.2	9	4.7	2.8 – 6.6
Men .....	149	106	70.9	102	68.1	4	3.9	1.5 – 6.3
Women .....	179	95	52.9	89	50.0	5	5.6	2.5 – 8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	639	391	61.2	354	55.4	37	9.5	7.5 – 11.5
Men .....	291	206	70.6	186	63.8	20	9.6	6.8 – 12.4
Women .....	348	185	53.4	168	48.3	18	9.5	6.6 – 12.4
Married men, spouse present .....	2,562	1,847	72.1	1,786	69.7	61	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	2,601	1,539	59.2	1,492	57.4	48	3.1	2.5 – 3.7
Women who maintain families .....	623	386	61.9	355	56.9	31	8.0	6.1 – 9.9
<b>Rhode Island</b>								
Total .....	852	554	65.0	511	60.0	43	7.7	7.1 – 8.3
Men .....	406	286	70.5	261	64.4	25	8.6	7.7 – 9.5
Women .....	447	268	60.0	250	56.0	18	6.7	5.9 – 7.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	59	24	40.8	19	32.4	5	20.6	16.0 – 25.2
White .....	735	478	65.1	445	60.5	33	7.0	6.4 – 7.6
Men .....	350	247	70.6	229	65.3	18	7.5	6.6 – 8.4
Women .....	384	231	60.0	216	56.2	15	6.5	5.7 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	48	20	41.6	16	33.5	4	19.4	14.5 – 24.3
Black or African American .....	56	36	63.5	30	54.1	5	14.8	11.8 – 17.8
Men .....	27	19	68.6	15	56.1	3	18.2	13.6 – 22.8
Women .....	29	17	58.6	15	52.1	2	11.1	7.2 – 15.0
Asian .....	34	23	67.6	22	64.1	1	5.2	2.9 – 7.5
Men .....	15	12	78.2	11	72.6	1	7.1	3.4 – 10.8
Women .....	18	11	58.6	10	56.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	.5 – 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	98	64	65.3	54	54.8	10	16.1	13.8 – 18.4
Men .....	47	34	72.2	28	59.4	6	17.7	14.3 – 21.1
Women .....	51	30	59.0	26	50.6	4	14.3	11.0 – 17.6
Married men, spouse present .....	206	153	74.6	147	71.3	7	4.4	3.6 – 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	205	131	64.1	125	61.0	6	4.7	3.8 – 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	54	36	67.6	33	61.5	3	9.0	6.5 – 11.5

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Carolina</b>								
Total .....	3,762	2,212	58.8	2,070	55.0	142	6.4	5.8 – 7.0
Men .....	1,778	1,145	64.4	1,076	60.6	69	6.0	5.2 – 6.8
Women .....	1,984	1,066	53.7	993	50.1	73	6.9	6.0 – 7.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	209	75	36.0	55	26.1	21	27.4	20.5 – 34.3
White .....	2,664	1,567	58.8	1,484	55.7	83	5.3	4.6 – 6.0
Men .....	1,283	840	65.4	794	61.9	45	5.4	4.5 – 6.3
Women .....	1,381	728	52.7	690	49.9	38	5.2	4.2 – 6.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	138	54	39.2	40	29.3	14	25.3	17.4 – 33.2
Black or African American .....	994	574	57.8	517	52.0	57	9.9	8.4 – 11.4
Men .....	442	265	60.0	242	54.8	23	8.7	6.6 – 10.8
Women .....	552	308	55.9	275	49.8	34	10.9	8.7 – 13.1
Asian .....	55	41	74.5	40	73.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	157	104	66.1	94	60.1	9	9.0	5.6 – 12.4
Men .....	85	66	77.9	60	70.6	6	9.3	4.9 – 13.7
Women .....	72	37	52.0	34	47.6	3	8.6	2.9 – 14.3
Married men, spouse present .....	937	646	68.9	632	67.4	14	2.1	1.4 – 2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	918	504	54.9	486	52.9	18	3.5	2.5 – 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	286	180	62.9	163	57.0	17	9.5	6.9 – 12.1
<b>South Dakota</b>								
Total .....	647	449	69.3	433	66.9	16	3.5	3.1 – 3.9
Men .....	320	238	74.3	230	71.8	8	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Women .....	327	211	64.5	203	62.1	8	3.7	3.1 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	41	21	50.0	18	44.4	2	11.1	7.5 – 14.7
White .....	588	413	70.1	401	68.2	11	2.8	2.4 – 3.2
Men .....	291	218	75.1	212	72.9	6	2.8	2.3 – 3.3
Women .....	298	194	65.3	189	63.5	5	2.7	2.1 – 3.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	35	18	51.2	17	47.0	2	8.3	5.0 – 11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	15	12	82.5	12	77.4	1	6.1	3.0 – 9.2
Married men, spouse present .....	176	134	76.1	132	75.1	2	1.4	.9 – 1.9
Married women, spouse present .....	175	120	68.9	118	67.6	2	1.9	1.3 – 2.5
Women who maintain families .....	32	23	73.9	21	67.4	2	8.8	5.8 – 11.8

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Tennessee</b>								
Total .....	5,117	3,025	59.1	2,826	55.2	199	6.6	6.0 – 7.2
Men .....	2,441	1,613	66.1	1,513	62.0	100	6.2	5.4 – 7.0
Women .....	2,676	1,412	52.8	1,313	49.1	99	7.0	6.1 – 7.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	391	137	35.0	111	28.2	26	19.3	14.3 – 24.3
White .....	4,148	2,421	58.4	2,287	55.1	134	5.5	4.9 – 6.1
Men .....	2,009	1,329	66.2	1,260	62.7	69	5.2	4.4 – 6.0
Women .....	2,139	1,092	51.1	1,027	48.0	65	6.0	5.0 – 7.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	292	100	34.1	82	28.0	18	17.8	12.2 – 23.4
Black or African American .....	815	513	63.0	454	55.7	59	11.5	9.5 – 13.5
Men .....	368	244	66.2	215	58.3	29	11.9	8.9 – 14.9
Women .....	447	270	60.3	239	53.6	30	11.2	8.4 – 14.0
Asian .....	55	36	64.7	34	62.7	1	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	247	175	70.8	167	67.7	8	4.4	2.3 – 6.5
Men .....	131	113	86.0	108	82.7	4	3.9	1.4 – 6.4
Women .....	116	62	53.6	59	50.8	3	5.3	1.5 – 9.1
Married men, spouse present .....	1,291	912	70.7	885	68.6	27	3.0	2.2 – 3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,274	700	54.9	671	52.6	29	4.2	3.2 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	336	204	60.8	183	54.5	21	10.4	7.4 – 13.4
<b>Texas</b>								
Total .....	20,095	13,115	65.3	12,453	62.0	662	5.0	4.7 – 5.3
Men .....	9,779	7,246	74.1	6,910	70.7	336	4.6	4.2 – 5.0
Women .....	10,317	5,869	56.9	5,543	53.7	326	5.6	5.2 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,469	485	33.0	408	27.8	78	16.0	13.4 – 18.6
White .....	16,264	10,551	64.9	10,097	62.1	454	4.3	4.0 – 4.6
Men .....	7,990	5,940	74.3	5,707	71.4	232	3.9	3.5 – 4.3
Women .....	8,274	4,612	55.7	4,390	53.1	222	4.8	4.3 – 5.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	1,165	400	34.3	344	29.5	56	14.0	11.3 – 16.7
Black or African American .....	2,433	1,618	66.5	1,465	60.2	153	9.5	8.4 – 10.6
Men .....	1,116	772	69.2	694	62.2	79	10.2	8.6 – 11.8
Women .....	1,316	845	64.2	771	58.6	75	8.8	7.4 – 10.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	208	59	28.5	44	21.1	15	25.8	16.6 – 35.0
Asian .....	885	592	66.9	567	64.1	25	4.2	3.1 – 5.3
Men .....	418	336	80.5	326	78.1	10	2.9	1.7 – 4.1
Women .....	467	256	54.8	241	51.5	15	5.9	3.9 – 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	7,436	4,928	66.3	4,665	62.7	263	5.3	4.7 – 5.9
Men .....	3,698	2,866	77.5	2,729	73.8	137	4.8	4.1 – 5.5
Women .....	3,738	2,063	55.2	1,937	51.8	126	6.1	5.2 – 7.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	702	240	34.2	200	28.5	40	16.6	12.1 – 21.1
Married men, spouse present .....	5,287	4,146	78.4	4,050	76.6	96	2.3	2.0 – 2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	5,177	2,884	55.7	2,765	53.4	120	4.1	3.6 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	1,361	931	68.4	869	63.9	61	6.6	5.4 – 7.8

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Utah</b>								
Total .....	2,104	1,428	67.9	1,372	65.2	55	3.9	3.4 – 4.4
Men .....	1,047	825	78.9	792	75.7	33	4.0	3.3 – 4.7
Women .....	1,057	602	56.9	580	54.8	22	3.7	3.0 – 4.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	153	71	46.5	64	41.6	8	10.5	6.8 – 14.2
White .....	1,978	1,342	67.9	1,292	65.3	51	3.8	3.3 – 4.3
Men .....	982	775	78.9	744	75.8	30	3.9	3.2 – 4.6
Women .....	996	568	57.0	547	54.9	20	3.6	2.8 – 4.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	142	68	47.8	61	42.7	7	10.6	6.8 – 14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	251	186	73.9	177	70.6	8	4.5	3.1 – 5.9
Men .....	135	115	85.1	109	80.8	6	5.1	3.2 – 7.0
Women .....	116	71	61.0	68	58.8	3	3.5	1.5 – 5.5
Married men, spouse present .....	641	529	82.5	518	80.7	12	2.2	1.6 – 2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	616	335	54.3	327	53.0	8	2.3	1.5 – 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	98	70	70.8	66	66.9	4	5.5	2.8 – 8.2
<b>Vermont</b>								
Total .....	514	348	67.6	333	64.8	14	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Men .....	251	180	71.4	171	68.1	8	4.7	4.0 – 5.4
Women .....	263	168	64.0	162	61.7	6	3.6	3.0 – 4.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	33	14	43.2	12	36.5	2	15.4	11.1 – 19.7
White .....	497	336	67.7	322	64.9	14	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Men .....	242	173	71.6	165	68.3	8	4.6	3.9 – 5.3
Women .....	255	163	63.9	157	61.6	6	3.7	3.1 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	32	14	44.8	12	37.9	2	15.4	11.1 – 19.7
Married men, spouse present .....	135	100	74.3	98	72.4	3	2.5	1.8 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	136	92	68.0	90	66.6	2	2.1	1.5 – 2.7
Women who maintain families .....	22	17	76.2	16	72.6	1	4.6	2.4 – 6.8

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Virginia</b>								
Total .....	6,451	4,276	66.3	4,055	62.9	221	5.2	4.7 – 5.7
Men .....	3,086	2,248	72.9	2,137	69.2	112	5.0	4.4 – 5.6
Women .....	3,365	2,028	60.3	1,919	57.0	109	5.4	4.7 – 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	410	132	32.2	110	26.7	23	17.1	12.4 – 21.8
White .....	4,684	3,104	66.3	2,963	63.3	141	4.5	4.0 – 5.0
Men .....	2,272	1,665	73.3	1,591	70.0	73	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Women .....	2,412	1,440	59.7	1,372	56.9	68	4.7	4.0 – 5.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	272	95	35.0	81	30.0	14	14.3	9.3 – 19.3
Black or African American .....	1,216	793	65.3	728	59.9	65	8.2	6.7 – 9.7
Men .....	551	381	69.0	348	63.2	32	8.5	6.3 – 10.7
Women .....	664	413	62.1	380	57.2	33	8.0	6.0 – 10.0
Asian .....	421	297	70.5	287	68.2	10	3.3	2.0 – 4.6
Men .....	208	166	79.7	161	77.4	5	2.9	1.3 – 4.5
Women .....	213	131	61.5	126	59.1	5	3.9	1.8 – 6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	452	339	75.0	318	70.5	21	6.1	4.4 – 7.8
Men .....	235	195	83.0	186	79.1	9	4.7	2.8 – 6.6
Women .....	217	144	66.4	132	61.1	11	8.0	5.1 – 10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,721	1,333	77.5	1,305	75.8	28	2.1	1.6 – 2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	1,757	1,085	61.8	1,052	59.9	33	3.1	2.4 – 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	343	237	69.3	215	62.8	22	9.3	6.7 – 11.9
<b>Washington</b>								
Total .....	5,524	3,488	63.1	3,269	59.2	219	6.3	5.8 – 6.8
Men .....	2,717	1,880	69.2	1,744	64.2	136	7.2	6.4 – 8.0
Women .....	2,808	1,608	57.3	1,525	54.3	83	5.2	4.5 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	339	122	36.1	94	27.7	28	23.2	17.6 – 28.8
White .....	4,511	2,834	62.8	2,675	59.3	159	5.6	5.0 – 6.2
Men .....	2,242	1,533	68.4	1,437	64.1	96	6.3	5.5 – 7.1
Women .....	2,269	1,301	57.3	1,238	54.6	62	4.8	4.0 – 5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	263	92	35.2	72	27.3	21	22.4	16.0 – 28.8
Black or African American .....	193	125	64.9	108	56.0	17	13.8	9.9 – 17.7
Men .....	99	74	75.0	65	65.6	9	12.5	7.6 – 17.4
Women .....	94	51	54.3	43	45.8	8	15.6	9.0 – 22.2
Asian .....	433	278	64.3	265	61.2	14	4.9	3.3 – 6.5
Men .....	187	140	75.1	131	70.3	9	6.3	3.7 – 8.9
Women .....	247	138	56.1	134	54.2	5	3.4	1.5 – 5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	549	387	70.5	352	64.2	35	9.0	6.5 – 11.5
Men .....	286	230	80.5	210	73.3	20	8.9	5.7 – 12.1
Women .....	263	157	59.7	143	54.3	14	9.1	5.2 – 13.0
Married men, spouse present .....	1,434	1,040	72.5	1,000	69.7	40	3.8	3.0 – 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	1,425	820	57.6	788	55.3	32	3.9	3.0 – 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	284	198	69.7	188	66.2	10	5.0	2.9 – 7.1

See footnotes at end of table



**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b>								
Total .....	1,485	791	53.3	739	49.8	52	6.6	5.9 – 7.3
Men .....	724	419	57.9	387	53.4	33	7.8	6.7 – 8.9
Women .....	761	372	48.9	353	46.3	19	5.2	4.3 – 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	91	26	28.0	20	21.5	6	23.3	15.7 – 30.9
White .....	1,403	746	53.2	698	49.8	48	6.4	5.7 – 7.1
Men .....	683	397	58.1	366	53.6	31	7.7	6.6 – 8.8
Women .....	720	349	48.6	332	46.1	17	5.0	4.1 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	86	23	27.4	18	20.9	6	23.6	15.7 – 31.5
Black or African American .....	48	25	52.7	23	47.5	3	9.9	5.1 – 14.7
Men .....	25	12	48.9	11	45.4	1	7.3	1.2 – 13.4
Women .....	23	13	56.8	12	49.8	2	12.3	4.8 – 19.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	18	12	67.2	12	64.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	380	238	62.7	230	60.4	9	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	383	205	53.4	200	52.3	4	2.1	1.3 – 2.9
Women who maintain families .....	89	45	50.4	41	46.0	4	8.8	5.3 – 12.3
<b>Wisconsin</b>								
Total .....	4,534	3,091	68.2	2,918	64.4	174	5.6	5.1 – 6.1
Men .....	2,224	1,624	73.1	1,531	68.8	93	5.8	5.1 – 6.5
Women .....	2,310	1,467	63.5	1,387	60.0	80	5.5	4.8 – 6.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	315	161	51.2	133	42.3	28	17.5	13.8 – 21.2
White .....	4,060	2,776	68.4	2,653	65.4	123	4.4	4.0 – 4.8
Men .....	1,996	1,474	73.8	1,405	70.4	68	4.6	4.0 – 5.2
Women .....	2,064	1,303	63.1	1,248	60.5	55	4.2	3.6 – 4.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	261	140	53.8	118	45.3	22	15.7	11.9 – 19.5
Black or African American .....	259	160	61.9	127	49.0	33	20.8	17.0 – 24.6
Men .....	124	78	63.3	63	51.0	15	19.4	14.0 – 24.8
Women .....	135	82	60.6	64	47.2	18	22.2	16.5 – 27.9
Asian .....	96	67	70.3	64	66.4	4	5.5	2.4 – 8.6
Men .....	46	33	70.4	30	64.9	3	7.9	2.7 – 13.1
Women .....	49	35	70.1	33	67.9	1	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	215	146	67.8	133	61.8	13	8.9	6.2 – 11.6
Men .....	110	81	74.0	74	67.7	7	8.4	4.9 – 11.9
Women .....	106	65	61.4	59	55.6	6	9.4	5.2 – 13.6
Married men, spouse present .....	1,211	912	75.3	887	73.2	25	2.8	2.2 – 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,185	793	66.9	772	65.1	21	2.6	2.0 – 3.2
Women who maintain families .....	228	171	75.0	153	66.9	18	10.7	7.9 – 13.5

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 14 States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Wyoming</b>								
Total .....	451	308	68.2	294	65.2	13	4.4	3.9 – 4.9
Men .....	228	172	75.4	165	72.3	7	4.1	3.5 – 4.7
Women .....	223	136	60.8	130	58.0	6	4.7	4.0 – 5.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	26	13	49.8	11	41.7	2	16.3	11.8 – 20.8
White .....	423	289	68.3	277	65.5	12	4.1	3.6 – 4.6
Men .....	212	160	75.5	154	72.6	6	3.8	3.2 – 4.4
Women .....	211	128	61.0	123	58.3	6	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	24	12	49.9	10	42.5	2	14.8	10.3 – 19.3
Black or African American .....	7	5	72.2	5	66.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.7	3.1 – 12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	34	25	74.8	24	71.9	1	3.9	2.3 – 5.5
Men .....	18	15	81.1	14	77.1	1	4.9	2.6 – 7.2
Women .....	15	10	67.3	10	65.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	.5 – 4.3
Married men, spouse present .....	129	101	78.4	99	76.9	2	1.9	1.4 – 2.4
Married women, spouse present .....	126	76	60.6	74	58.8	2	2.9	2.1 – 3.7
Women who maintain families .....	20	15	71.1	14	66.9	1	5.9	3.4 – 8.4

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate
<b>Alabama</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	463	160	34.5	136	29.3	24	15.2
High school graduate, no college .....	1,060	597	56.3	556	52.4	41	6.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	866	536	61.8	510	58.8	26	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	808	572	70.8	558	69.1	14	2.5
<b>Alaska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	31	15	47.6	13	41.0	2	13.9
High school graduate, no college .....	136	90	65.7	82	60.2	7	8.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	143	101	70.9	95	66.2	7	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	136	106	78.1	104	76.4	2	2.1
<b>Arizona</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	665	308	46.3	278	41.9	29	9.5
High school graduate, no college .....	1,120	625	55.8	584	52.1	41	6.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,279	812	63.5	775	60.6	37	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,260	893	70.8	862	68.4	31	3.5
<b>Arkansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	305	125	40.8	114	37.5	10	8.0
High school graduate, no college .....	656	351	53.6	334	50.9	17	4.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	506	312	61.6	293	57.8	19	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	460	314	68.4	305	66.4	9	2.9
<b>California</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,933	2,081	52.9	1,889	48.0	193	9.3
High school graduate, no college .....	5,740	3,424	59.7	3,168	55.2	256	7.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	6,678	4,329	64.8	4,022	60.2	307	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	8,610	6,388	74.2	6,112	71.0	276	4.3
<b>Colorado</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	270	152	56.1	140	51.7	12	8.0
High school graduate, no college .....	846	518	61.3	493	58.3	25	4.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	913	646	70.8	617	67.6	29	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,514	1,147	75.8	1,113	73.6	34	3.0
<b>Connecticut</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	219	87	39.7	77	35.4	9	10.8
High school graduate, no college .....	691	432	62.4	394	57.0	38	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	564	399	70.8	375	66.5	24	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	954	729	76.4	706	74.0	23	3.1
<b>Delaware</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	58	25	43.3	23	39.8	2	8.3
High school graduate, no college .....	210	122	57.8	115	54.5	7	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	151	98	64.9	93	61.2	6	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	202	145	71.8	141	70.1	3	2.3
<b>District of Columbia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	41	17	42.2	14	34.8	3	17.6
High school graduate, no college .....	87	47	54.2	39	44.9	8	17.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	63	40	63.5	35	56.1	5	11.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	273	230	84.3	223	81.7	7	3.1

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate
<b>Florida</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,354	588	43.4	522	38.6	66	11.2
High school graduate, no college .....	4,295	2,439	56.8	2,301	53.6	138	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	3,915	2,471	63.1	2,333	59.6	138	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,360	3,118	71.5	3,003	68.9	115	3.7
<b>Georgia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	763	309	40.5	282	37.0	27	8.7
High school graduate, no college .....	1,957	1,125	57.5	1,040	53.1	85	7.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,735	1,178	67.9	1,095	63.1	83	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,032	1,533	75.4	1,483	73.0	50	3.3
<b>Hawaii</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	66	25	37.2	23	34.8	2	6.4
High school graduate, no college .....	285	171	60.2	165	57.8	7	4.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	266	172	64.9	167	62.7	6	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	289	208	71.9	203	70.3	5	2.2
<b>Idaho</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	99	56	56.6	52	52.3	4	7.6
High school graduate, no college .....	288	173	60.3	167	57.9	7	4.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	330	214	64.8	207	62.7	7	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	297	208	70.2	204	68.6	5	2.3
<b>Illinois</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	822	389	47.3	345	41.9	44	11.3
High school graduate, no college .....	2,355	1,361	57.8	1,259	53.5	102	7.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	2,236	1,531	68.5	1,440	64.4	92	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,971	2,280	76.8	2,202	74.1	78	3.4
<b>Indiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	438	188	43.1	169	38.5	20	10.5
High school graduate, no college .....	1,610	937	58.2	883	54.9	54	5.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,182	836	70.8	796	67.3	40	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,095	847	77.4	823	75.2	24	2.8
<b>Iowa</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	145	59	40.7	53	36.2	6	10.9
High school graduate, no college .....	663	411	62.0	391	59.0	20	4.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	648	487	75.2	466	71.9	21	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	583	476	81.6	466	79.9	10	2.1
<b>Kansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	173	96	55.3	91	52.8	4	4.6
High school graduate, no college .....	480	287	59.8	272	56.6	16	5.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	551	377	68.5	363	66.0	14	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	620	495	79.8	483	77.8	12	2.5
<b>Kentucky</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	416	115	27.6	104	25.0	11	9.5
High school graduate, no college .....	1,032	565	54.7	534	51.8	30	5.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	760	488	64.2	458	60.3	29	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	683	524	76.6	511	74.8	12	2.4

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate
<b>Louisiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	396	156	39.3	132	33.3	24	15.2
High school graduate, no college .....	1,026	596	58.1	563	54.9	33	5.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	751	479	63.8	457	60.8	22	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	774	583	75.2	570	73.6	13	2.1
<b>Maine</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	81	24	29.5	20	24.9	4	15.4
High school graduate, no college .....	318	190	59.7	178	55.8	12	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	259	174	67.5	167	64.5	8	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	287	214	74.7	210	73.2	4	2.1
<b>Maryland</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	355	165	46.6	147	41.5	18	10.9
High school graduate, no college .....	1,026	618	60.2	583	56.8	35	5.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	921	633	68.7	594	64.5	39	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,673	1,299	77.6	1,265	75.6	34	2.6
<b>Massachusetts</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	408	177	43.3	160	39.2	17	9.4
High school graduate, no college .....	1,245	707	56.8	670	53.8	37	5.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	959	672	70.0	635	66.3	36	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,962	1,526	77.8	1,474	75.1	51	3.4
<b>Michigan</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	544	178	32.7	161	29.5	17	9.8
High school graduate, no college .....	2,153	1,133	52.6	1,061	49.3	72	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,983	1,287	64.9	1,195	60.3	92	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,971	1,422	72.1	1,374	69.7	48	3.4
<b>Minnesota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	236	99	42.1	90	38.0	10	9.6
High school graduate, no college .....	897	549	61.2	524	58.4	25	4.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,165	860	73.8	831	71.3	29	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,295	1,022	78.9	1,003	77.4	19	1.9
<b>Mississippi</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	283	103	36.5	91	32.2	12	11.7
High school graduate, no college .....	615	324	52.7	300	48.7	24	7.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	541	334	61.8	315	58.2	19	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	437	300	68.7	293	67.1	7	2.4
<b>Missouri</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	351	132	37.5	119	34.0	12	9.4
High school graduate, no college .....	1,372	816	59.4	768	56.0	48	5.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,152	792	68.7	734	63.7	58	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,154	880	76.3	856	74.2	23	2.7
<b>Montana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	39	16	40.5	13	33.6	3	17.0
High school graduate, no college .....	225	137	60.8	131	58.1	6	4.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	215	143	66.5	138	64.3	5	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	208	150	72.3	146	70.0	5	3.2

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate
<b>Nebraska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	103	59	57.0	56	54.2	3	4.8
High school graduate, no college .....	344	217	63.1	209	60.7	8	3.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	372	271	72.9	263	70.8	8	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	386	310	80.2	306	79.3	4	1.1
<b>Nevada</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	211	122	57.8	113	53.3	10	7.9
High school graduate, no college .....	629	391	62.2	360	57.3	31	8.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	560	361	64.4	335	59.8	26	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	476	330	69.3	317	66.5	13	4.0
<b>New Hampshire</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	59	24	40.5	22	37.5	2	7.4
High school graduate, no college .....	286	183	64.1	176	61.6	7	3.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	238	169	71.1	162	68.1	7	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	340	261	76.9	255	75.2	6	2.3
<b>New Jersey</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	551	256	46.5	237	43.1	19	7.3
High school graduate, no college .....	1,858	1,087	58.5	1,008	54.2	80	7.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,251	870	69.5	813	65.0	57	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,321	1,751	75.4	1,681	72.4	70	4.0
<b>New Mexico</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	174	71	40.5	64	36.5	7	9.7
High school graduate, no college .....	372	208	56.0	195	52.3	14	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	386	239	61.7	222	57.5	16	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	416	276	66.5	268	64.6	8	2.9
<b>New York</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,614	659	40.8	578	35.8	81	12.3
High school graduate, no college .....	3,825	2,080	54.4	1,944	50.8	136	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	2,914	1,948	66.9	1,846	63.3	103	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,947	3,715	75.1	3,579	72.3	136	3.7
<b>North Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	905	388	42.9	357	39.5	31	8.0
High school graduate, no college .....	1,898	1,074	56.6	1,008	53.1	66	6.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,754	1,145	65.3	1,093	62.3	52	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,909	1,397	73.2	1,361	71.3	37	2.6
<b>North Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	32	13	39.2	12	37.3	1	4.9
High school graduate, no college .....	132	88	67.0	85	64.8	3	3.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	168	129	76.7	127	75.5	2	1.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	147	121	82.7	119	81.2	2	1.8
<b>Ohio</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	741	228	30.8	206	27.7	23	10.0
High school graduate, no college .....	2,962	1,695	57.2	1,611	54.4	84	4.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,980	1,352	68.3	1,285	64.9	67	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,053	1,600	77.9	1,555	75.7	45	2.8

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	306	137	44.7	130	42.5	7	4.9
High school graduate, no college .....	862	497	57.7	475	55.2	22	4.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	678	437	64.4	419	61.8	18	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	618	450	72.9	442	71.5	8	1.9
<b>Oregon</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	246	116	47.2	107	43.5	9	7.8
High school graduate, no college .....	713	407	57.1	380	53.3	28	6.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	874	538	61.6	504	57.7	34	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	900	639	71.0	613	68.1	25	4.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	801	292	36.4	267	33.3	25	8.5
High school graduate, no college .....	3,346	1,890	56.5	1,784	53.3	106	5.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,900	1,318	69.4	1,254	66.0	63	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,651	1,998	75.4	1,943	73.3	55	2.7
<b>Rhode Island</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	92	40	42.9	33	35.9	6	16.2
High school graduate, no college .....	195	117	59.9	107	54.9	10	8.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	169	117	69.2	110	65.1	7	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	258	197	76.5	190	73.7	7	3.7
<b>South Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	436	161	37.0	147	33.6	14	8.9
High school graduate, no college .....	1,059	556	52.5	521	49.1	36	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	847	554	65.4	524	61.9	30	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	873	638	73.1	622	71.2	16	2.6
<b>South Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	46	19	41.8	17	37.4	2	10.6
High school graduate, no college .....	169	110	65.4	107	63.6	3	2.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	171	129	75.3	125	73.1	4	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	162	125	77.5	124	76.5	2	1.3
<b>Tennessee</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	562	186	33.1	169	30.1	17	9.2
High school graduate, no college .....	1,442	811	56.3	763	52.9	49	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,168	762	65.2	721	61.7	41	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,153	836	72.5	807	70.0	29	3.5
<b>Texas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,792	1,532	54.9	1,458	52.2	74	4.8
High school graduate, no college .....	4,538	2,853	62.9	2,712	59.7	141	5.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	4,480	3,163	70.6	3,031	67.7	132	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,891	3,679	75.2	3,576	73.1	103	2.8
<b>Utah</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	121	76	63.0	73	59.9	4	5.0
High school graduate, no college .....	443	281	63.4	269	60.8	12	4.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	611	425	69.6	411	67.2	14	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	563	410	72.9	403	71.6	7	1.8

See footnotes at end of table

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percentage of population	Number	Percentage of population	Number	Rate
<b>Vermont</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	29	10	35.4	9	32.1	1	9.2
High school graduate, no college .....	147	94	64.2	90	61.4	4	4.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	101	73	72.2	71	70.2	2	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	166	128	77.2	125	75.6	3	2.1
<b>Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	544	253	46.4	227	41.6	26	10.4
High school graduate, no college .....	1,443	898	62.2	856	59.3	42	4.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,387	958	69.0	912	65.7	46	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,138	1,665	77.9	1,623	75.9	42	2.5
<b>Washington</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	395	208	52.6	189	47.8	19	9.1
High school graduate, no college .....	1,168	668	57.2	633	54.2	35	5.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,509	938	62.1	886	58.7	52	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,641	1,210	73.7	1,174	71.6	35	2.9
<b>West Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	185	40	21.5	36	19.2	4	10.7
High school graduate, no college .....	552	273	49.4	253	45.8	20	7.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	262	162	61.6	153	58.4	8	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	275	211	76.6	206	74.9	5	2.2
<b>Wisconsin</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	271	112	41.2	103	38.1	8	7.4
High school graduate, no college .....	1,259	785	62.3	742	58.9	43	5.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,158	839	72.5	803	69.3	37	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,182	913	77.2	885	74.9	28	3.0
<b>Wyoming</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	25	13	53.1	13	50.1	1	5.6
High school graduate, no college .....	130	83	64.0	80	61.4	3	4.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	136	96	70.7	93	68.3	3	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	95	72	75.5	70	74.0	1	2.0

NOTE: Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.



**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	1,669	1,494	133	42	342	77	251	13	131	22
Alaska .....	285	241	29	15	57	8	44	5	22	4
Arizona .....	2,316	2,066	182	67	572	160	376	36	178	39
Arkansas .....	1,026	938	66	23	190	33	147	10	66	11
California .....	13,860	12,273	1,169	418	3,531	996	2,356	179	1,195	211
Colorado .....	2,145	1,915	162	68	539	83	425	30	115	24
Connecticut .....	1,392	1,210	128	54	378	76	274	28	104	20
Delaware .....	354	315	30	9	73	16	54	3	23	3
District of Columbia .....	305	265	32	8	43	10	30	3	26	3
Florida .....	7,509	6,871	480	158	1,565	426	1,060	79	525	82
Georgia .....	3,670	3,289	288	93	721	180	501	40	291	52
Hawaii .....	526	463	46	17	116	27	83	6	25	5
Idaho .....	572	507	50	16	166	26	129	10	26	10
Illinois .....	4,888	4,356	365	166	1,168	250	854	64	377	79
Indiana .....	2,449	2,182	192	75	592	98	464	29	165	31
Iowa .....	1,311	1,164	107	41	319	44	255	20	60	19
Kansas .....	1,130	1,008	95	27	304	39	245	20	55	13
Kentucky .....	1,516	1,362	108	46	361	65	276	20	114	16
Louisiana .....	1,713	1,544	116	54	308	59	234	15	120	17
Maine .....	515	435	60	20	141	26	107	9	32	8
Maryland .....	2,445	2,104	263	78	472	92	350	30	145	34
Massachusetts .....	2,563	2,246	233	83	790	144	608	39	161	44
Michigan .....	3,430	3,039	275	116	976	226	694	56	284	59
Minnesota .....	2,243	1,967	210	67	609	88	485	35	98	21
Mississippi .....	947	837	78	31	190	42	137	11	85	9
Missouri .....	2,284	2,027	190	68	571	101	440	30	159	34
Montana .....	388	336	38	15	111	18	86	8	20	5
Nebraska .....	805	710	74	21	178	21	148	9	25	9
Nevada .....	1,058	953	77	28	230	71	147	13	91	17
New Hampshire .....	559	490	48	21	149	28	111	10	24	7
New Jersey .....	3,397	3,052	259	85	824	178	610	36	262	40
New Mexico .....	671	596	59	15	182	32	143	7	52	12
New York .....	7,362	6,581	562	218	1,584	379	1,124	80	528	80
North Carolina .....	3,578	3,083	388	108	782	164	571	47	239	48
North Dakota .....	337	295	32	10	69	5	59	4	9	3
Ohio .....	4,290	3,794	361	136	1,100	189	848	64	254	64
Oklahoma .....	1,424	1,285	109	30	264	36	215	13	70	10
Oregon .....	1,390	1,203	140	47	418	94	297	27	108	30
Pennsylvania .....	4,836	4,248	436	152	1,169	234	871	64	295	69
Rhode Island .....	405	346	41	18	106	22	79	6	35	7
South Carolina .....	1,702	1,518	144	39	368	92	257	19	119	23
South Dakota .....	358	311	37	10	75	6	64	5	12	3
Tennessee .....	2,270	2,021	188	61	555	129	400	26	168	31
Texas .....	10,547	9,490	745	313	1,906	388	1,422	96	558	103
Utah .....	1,080	958	91	31	292	43	232	17	45	11
Vermont .....	263	227	27	9	70	9	56	5	12	3
Virginia .....	3,378	2,914	353	111	678	135	501	42	189	32
Washington .....	2,611	2,284	242	85	658	136	477	44	180	38
West Virginia .....	606	534	49	22	134	28	99	7	45	7
Wisconsin .....	2,326	2,058	186	82	592	82	479	30	136	37
Wyoming .....	242	214	18	10	52	6	43	4	10	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	940	852	67	21	115	35	75	5	70	9
Alaska .....	161	139	15	8	21	5	15	2	14	2
Arizona .....	1,328	1,203	92	34	229	72	141	16	98	19
Arkansas .....	567	522	34	11	73	16	54	3	32	5
California .....	8,110	7,287	624	199	1,374	478	835	62	654	94
Colorado .....	1,258	1,134	89	36	188	40	141	8	65	10
Connecticut .....	783	694	62	27	128	39	80	8	60	9
Delaware .....	191	172	15	4	26	7	18	1	12	1
District of Columbia .....	157	139	14	4	16	5	11	1	12	1
Florida .....	4,145	3,816	258	71	635	195	413	27	282	36
Georgia .....	2,085	1,894	149	42	245	73	159	13	159	19
Hawaii .....	287	254	25	8	51	14	34	3	15	2
Idaho .....	351	317	26	9	54	12	39	3	16	5
Illinois .....	2,760	2,501	181	78	393	112	262	19	210	38
Indiana .....	1,411	1,280	93	37	193	43	140	9	95	13
Iowa .....	742	673	51	19	106	19	81	6	38	10
Kansas .....	670	604	52	14	100	16	79	5	31	5
Kentucky .....	843	764	53	26	130	33	91	6	69	5
Louisiana .....	982	889	61	32	103	23	75	4	70	6
Maine .....	286	245	30	11	49	11	35	3	21	4
Maryland .....	1,338	1,171	128	38	165	43	113	9	79	14
Massachusetts .....	1,466	1,310	121	35	255	73	171	11	94	20
Michigan .....	1,969	1,772	144	53	325	95	216	15	152	23
Minnesota .....	1,282	1,142	106	34	211	46	154	11	59	10
Mississippi .....	529	477	38	14	66	14	49	3	42	4
Missouri .....	1,263	1,124	103	36	210	49	151	10	94	15
Montana .....	222	194	20	8	40	9	28	2	13	2
Nebraska .....	456	411	34	11	61	8	49	3	15	3
Nevada .....	612	557	42	13	100	38	58	5	49	7
New Hampshire .....	320	284	25	10	48	11	33	3	14	3
New Jersey .....	1,968	1,795	127	45	294	75	206	13	154	15
New Mexico .....	387	350	29	7	74	16	54	3	27	4
New York .....	4,102	3,733	273	96	585	184	374	27	304	40
North Carolina .....	2,013	1,765	196	52	275	79	180	17	131	18
North Dakota .....	198	178	15	5	24	2	21	1	6	1
Ohio .....	2,429	2,190	173	66	352	78	253	21	145	31
Oklahoma .....	828	761	53	14	88	16	67	4	41	5
Oregon .....	797	698	77	22	157	50	97	10	64	13
Pennsylvania .....	2,734	2,439	220	75	398	99	275	24	186	32
Rhode Island .....	223	195	18	9	39	9	28	2	21	4
South Carolina .....	950	859	75	16	127	42	78	6	61	7
South Dakota .....	204	181	18	5	27	3	22	1	7	1
Tennessee .....	1,303	1,169	98	35	210	65	139	6	87	14
Texas .....	6,229	5,712	380	137	681	183	475	23	295	41
Utah .....	697	625	54	18	95	19	72	4	29	4
Vermont .....	147	129	13	5	24	4	18	2	7	1
Virginia .....	1,891	1,652	185	53	246	56	176	15	100	12
Washington .....	1,534	1,362	129	43	211	57	137	16	116	20
West Virginia .....	340	305	25	10	46	14	31	2	30	3
Wisconsin .....	1,327	1,195	93	39	204	33	159	11	77	16
Wyoming .....	148	132	10	6	17	2	14	1	6	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	729	642	66	22	227	42	176	9	61	13
Alaska .....	124	103	14	7	35	3	29	3	8	2
Arizona .....	988	863	91	33	343	87	235	21	80	21
Arkansas .....	459	416	32	12	117	18	93	7	34	7
California .....	5,750	4,986	545	219	2,157	518	1,522	117	541	117
Colorado .....	886	781	73	33	351	43	285	23	50	14
Connecticut .....	609	516	66	27	250	37	194	19	45	11
Delaware .....	163	143	15	5	47	9	36	2	12	2
District of Columbia .....	149	126	18	4	26	5	20	2	14	2
Florida .....	3,364	3,055	222	86	929	231	647	51	243	46
Georgia .....	1,585	1,396	139	51	476	107	342	27	131	33
Hawaii .....	239	209	20	9	65	13	49	4	10	3
Idaho .....	221	190	24	7	112	14	91	7	10	5
Illinois .....	2,128	1,855	185	88	775	139	592	44	167	41
Indiana .....	1,039	903	99	37	399	55	324	20	70	18
Iowa .....	569	491	56	22	212	25	174	14	22	9
Kansas .....	460	404	43	13	204	24	166	14	24	8
Kentucky .....	673	598	55	21	230	32	185	13	45	10
Louisiana .....	732	654	55	22	205	35	159	11	51	11
Maine .....	229	190	31	8	92	15	71	6	11	4
Maryland .....	1,108	933	135	40	307	49	238	20	67	21
Massachusetts .....	1,097	936	112	49	536	71	437	28	67	23
Michigan .....	1,461	1,268	130	63	651	131	479	41	132	36
Minnesota .....	962	825	104	33	398	42	331	24	39	11
Mississippi .....	417	360	40	17	125	28	88	9	43	5
Missouri .....	1,021	902	87	32	362	52	289	20	65	19
Montana .....	166	141	18	7	72	9	58	5	7	3
Nebraska .....	349	299	39	10	117	12	99	6	9	5
Nevada .....	446	396	35	15	130	33	89	8	42	10
New Hampshire .....	239	205	23	11	101	17	78	6	10	4
New Jersey .....	1,428	1,257	132	40	530	103	404	23	108	25
New Mexico .....	284	246	30	8	108	15	89	4	26	9
New York .....	3,260	2,848	290	123	999	195	750	53	224	40
North Carolina .....	1,565	1,317	192	55	506	85	391	30	109	30
North Dakota .....	138	117	17	5	45	3	38	3	4	2
Ohio .....	1,861	1,604	187	70	748	111	594	43	109	33
Oklahoma .....	596	524	56	16	176	20	148	8	29	5
Oregon .....	593	505	63	25	261	44	200	17	44	17
Pennsylvania .....	2,102	1,808	216	77	771	135	596	40	109	37
Rhode Island .....	182	150	23	9	68	13	51	4	15	3
South Carolina .....	752	659	70	24	241	50	178	13	58	16
South Dakota .....	154	129	19	6	49	4	41	4	6	2
Tennessee .....	968	852	90	26	345	64	261	21	81	18
Texas .....	4,318	3,778	364	176	1,225	205	947	73	264	62
Utah .....	383	333	37	13	197	24	160	13	16	7
Vermont .....	116	98	13	5	46	6	37	3	4	2
Virginia .....	1,487	1,262	167	57	432	79	325	28	89	20
Washington .....	1,078	922	114	42	447	79	340	28	64	19
West Virginia .....	266	229	24	13	87	14	68	5	15	4
Wisconsin .....	999	863	93	43	388	49	320	19	59	21
Wyoming .....	94	82	8	4	35	3	29	3	5	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Men and women, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Alabama .....	11	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	33	5	26	2	6	12
Alaska .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Arizona .....	23	20	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	79	10	64	5	17	14
Arkansas .....	15	14	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	30	3	26	1	3	3
California .....	100	82	17	1	291	45	235	10	71	66
Colorado .....	18	16	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	69	5	61	3	11	9
Connecticut .....	11	9	2	1	42	4	36	3	5	6
Delaware .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	2	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
District of Columbia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	59	51	7	1	151	15	134	2	28	20
Georgia .....	29	26	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	84	9	72	3	21	17
Hawaii .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	2	8	1	2	1
Idaho .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	3	20	1	2	4
Illinois .....	48	39	7	2	148	13	131	4	22	34
Indiana .....	25	23	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	88	8	77	4	15	11
Iowa .....	20	18	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	57	4	50	3	4	7
Kansas .....	15	12	2	1	51	3	46	2	5	4
Kentucky .....	18	17	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	40	6	33	1	13	5
Louisiana .....	19	17	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	38	4	33	1	9	7
Maine .....	7	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	2	11	1	2	3
Maryland .....	19	16	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	47	5	39	2	9	12
Massachusetts .....	22	17	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	97	6	87	4	7	18
Michigan .....	41	33	7	1	122	15	101	7	19	22
Minnesota .....	24	22	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	98	8	86	4	8	7
Mississippi .....	13	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	2	23	1	4	4
Missouri .....	21	19	2	1	91	6	79	5	12	9
Montana .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	2	13	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	9	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	32	2	30	1	3	3
Nevada .....	9	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	25	6	18	1	6	6
New Hampshire .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	21	2	17	1	2	2
New Jersey .....	30	26	3	1	100	9	88	3	14	12
New Mexico .....	8	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	2	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	3
New York .....	55	47	7	1	154	20	128	6	28	26
North Carolina .....	42	32	9	1	93	9	80	4	21	21
North Dakota .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	54	45	6	2	157	16	134	7	25	29
Oklahoma .....	18	14	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	35	2	31	1	7	4
Oregon .....	13	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	38	6	30	2	9	11
Pennsylvania .....	51	41	9	2	163	13	144	5	19	26
Rhode Island .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	1	13	1	2	3
South Carolina .....	11	9	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	44	7	34	3	13	7
South Dakota .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1	11	1	1	1
Tennessee .....	33	28	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	78	12	63	2	15	12
Texas .....	148	127	17	3	260	25	225	9	39	38
Utah .....	19	15	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	44	5	38	2	4	3
Vermont .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1	7	1	1	1
Virginia .....	30	23	6	1	80	9	65	6	11	11
Washington .....	24	19	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	70	9	56	5	15	13
West Virginia .....	8	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	2	10	1	4	2
Wisconsin .....	26	21	3	1	107	7	96	5	9	20
Wyoming .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	1,226	1,099	96	31	255	51	196	8	69	12
Alaska .....	211	178	21	11	42	5	33	3	13	2
Arizona .....	1,977	1,765	153	59	487	128	328	31	132	37
Arkansas .....	843	767	56	20	154	24	122	8	50	8
California .....	10,307	9,124	866	318	2,700	760	1,801	140	839	151
Colorado .....	1,949	1,739	148	62	488	75	384	28	97	20
Connecticut .....	1,167	1,013	108	45	317	58	235	24	79	16
Delaware .....	258	229	22	7	55	10	43	2	13	2
District of Columbia .....	180	155	20	5	20	3	15	2	5	1
Florida .....	5,997	5,506	369	122	1,278	321	892	65	360	55
Georgia .....	2,359	2,112	183	64	453	83	340	30	108	27
Hawaii .....	105	92	10	3	29	6	21	2	5	2
Idaho .....	545	482	48	15	155	24	121	10	24	9
Illinois .....	3,966	3,516	315	136	967	194	716	57	249	60
Indiana .....	2,209	1,970	172	67	527	80	421	27	132	26
Iowa .....	1,216	1,079	99	38	297	40	238	19	54	16
Kansas .....	991	884	82	24	255	32	205	17	43	11
Kentucky .....	1,353	1,211	96	45	314	53	244	17	97	12
Louisiana .....	1,198	1,076	85	37	195	30	154	10	59	8
Maine .....	496	420	57	19	134	24	101	9	30	7
Maryland .....	1,477	1,265	163	49	303	55	229	20	70	18
Massachusetts .....	2,137	1,869	200	69	677	112	529	35	116	37
Michigan .....	2,829	2,497	234	98	809	167	596	46	182	44
Minnesota .....	2,005	1,758	188	60	547	74	440	33	73	16
Mississippi .....	617	548	48	21	121	20	92	9	37	5
Missouri .....	1,959	1,730	171	58	494	79	387	28	105	26
Montana .....	364	314	35	14	104	16	81	7	17	4
Nebraska .....	739	652	68	19	161	17	135	8	19	8
Nevada .....	805	726	57	22	179	53	115	10	63	15
New Hampshire .....	529	463	46	20	144	27	108	10	23	7
New Jersey .....	2,545	2,265	214	67	642	130	486	27	172	30
New Mexico .....	575	511	51	13	153	26	121	6	35	9
New York .....	5,358	4,754	437	167	1,175	252	860	62	306	58
North Carolina .....	2,584	2,214	285	84	573	101	438	35	139	29
North Dakota .....	311	273	29	9	62	4	54	4	6	2
Ohio .....	3,718	3,286	311	120	941	146	739	56	187	46
Oklahoma .....	1,108	997	86	25	205	27	168	10	46	7
Oregon .....	1,231	1,064	125	43	377	82	271	24	92	26
Pennsylvania .....	4,174	3,671	371	133	997	182	760	55	218	56
Rhode Island .....	354	300	37	17	90	17	68	5	28	6
South Carolina .....	1,221	1,087	106	29	263	52	196	15	69	14
South Dakota .....	331	288	34	10	70	5	60	5	9	2
Tennessee .....	1,836	1,633	154	49	451	99	329	22	114	20
Texas .....	8,545	7,664	618	263	1,552	294	1,179	79	375	79
Utah .....	1,013	900	86	27	279	40	223	16	41	10
Vermont .....	254	219	26	9	68	9	55	5	11	3
Virginia .....	2,453	2,103	262	88	510	88	385	37	119	22
Washington .....	2,142	1,863	207	72	534	107	391	35	130	29
West Virginia .....	576	509	45	22	122	25	91	7	41	7
Wisconsin .....	2,123	1,875	173	75	531	69	434	27	93	30
Wyoming .....	228	201	17	9	49	5	41	3	9	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	397	354	33	10	77	24	49	4	56	10
Alaska .....	10	8	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	115	102	10	3	19	5	12	1	7	1
Arkansas .....	137	127	8	2	27	8	17	1	15	3
California .....	791	695	72	24	175	59	106	10	136	16
Colorado .....	76	67	7	3	19	4	14	1	9	2
Connecticut .....	125	106	14	5	43	15	26	2	20	4
Delaware .....	74	67	6	1	14	5	8	1	9	1
District of Columbia .....	102	90	10	2	20	7	13	1	20	2
Florida .....	1,155	1,042	86	27	219	85	123	11	146	20
Georgia .....	1,074	958	92	24	222	80	134	7	165	18
Hawaii .....	10	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	589	538	31	20	127	43	82	3	106	15
Indiana .....	173	151	16	6	47	15	30	2	28	4
Iowa .....	31	27	3	1	8	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	3
Kansas .....	57	51	4	2	16	2	14	1	5	1
Kentucky .....	123	112	11	1	31	7	22	1	14	3
Louisiana .....	451	407	27	16	105	27	74	4	56	7
Maine .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	702	605	76	21	116	27	82	6	63	13
Massachusetts .....	180	159	13	7	44	14	30	1	23	4
Michigan .....	395	352	31	11	113	46	61	6	85	11
Minnesota .....	99	86	10	3	33	8	25	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	4
Mississippi .....	296	261	26	9	63	21	40	2	47	4
Missouri .....	235	216	13	6	50	17	33	1	41	7
Montana .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nebraska .....	33	29	3	1	6	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	77	69	6	2	20	7	12	1	16	1
New Hampshire .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	451	413	26	12	109	35	69	5	68	5
New Mexico .....	18	16	1	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
New York .....	1,175	1,062	79	34	246	93	143	11	157	14
North Carolina .....	723	625	80	18	163	53	99	10	86	16
North Dakota .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	427	375	40	12	117	36	76	5	57	14
Oklahoma .....	96	89	6	2	13	3	10	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	22	18	3	1	7	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	444	384	46	13	105	32	67	6	58	9
Rhode Island .....	23	21	1	1	7	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
South Carolina .....	422	376	36	10	95	37	54	4	48	9
South Dakota .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	370	331	28	11	84	25	55	4	50	10
Texas .....	1,225	1,107	84	35	240	75	154	11	135	18
Utah .....	14	12	1	1	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Vermont .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	617	545	57	15	111	34	74	3	57	8
Washington .....	82	75	5	3	26	8	17	1	14	3
West Virginia .....	16	14	2	1	7	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	97	86	8	4	29	7	20	2	29	5
Wyoming .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Alabama .....	23	21	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Alaska .....	21	18	2	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	88	80	6	2	28	7	20	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arkansas .....	22	21	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
California .....	2,130	1,909	163	58	457	119	317	21	141	23
Colorado .....	61	56	4	2	17	1	15	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Connecticut .....	80	74	4	2	10	1	9	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Delaware .....	16	14	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	13	12	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	234	218	11	6	36	9	27	1	7	3
Georgia .....	171	161	7	3	30	10	18	2	10	3
Hawaii .....	241	214	19	8	44	9	33	2	6	1
Idaho .....	10	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	261	238	16	8	52	7	41	3	15	3
Indiana .....	42	40	2	1	10	2	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	45	42	2	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	43	39	3	1	17	1	15	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	24	23	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	4	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	35	33	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	193	171	16	6	39	7	30	2	6	1
Massachusetts .....	180	163	12	4	43	12	29	2	17	1
Michigan .....	151	139	6	6	28	6	20	3	9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minnesota .....	86	76	6	3	14	3	10	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	15	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Missouri .....	37	36	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	2	10	1	2	1
Montana .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nebraska .....	14	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nevada .....	90	83	6	2	16	4	10	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	16	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	341	324	12	6	56	6	47	3	17	4
New Mexico .....	14	13	1	1	7	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	677	628	36	14	125	26	93	5	47	4
North Carolina .....	122	107	12	3	15	2	13	1	3	1
North Dakota .....	4	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	85	78	5	2	19	3	16	1	5	1
Oklahoma .....	25	24	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Oregon .....	70	64	4	2	16	4	11	1	2	2
Pennsylvania .....	152	137	12	4	39	9	28	2	7	2
Rhode Island .....	17	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	38	36	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	27	26	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Texas .....	508	474	23	11	59	11	44	4	21	4
Utah .....	26	24	1	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Vermont .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	246	218	24	5	40	9	30	1	8	2
Washington .....	220	200	15	6	45	9	33	2	11	3
West Virginia .....	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	54	49	3	1	10	2	8	1	3	1
Wyoming .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed people, by full- and part-time status, gender, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 or more hours	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	66	62	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	4	10	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	18	16	2	1	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	763	686	60	17	211	93	112	7	72	16
Arkansas .....	87	79	7	1	16	6	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
California .....	5,035	4,473	433	129	1,245	486	718	41	503	80
Colorado .....	369	328	29	12	100	24	72	5	26	6
Connecticut .....	150	131	14	5	46	18	27	2	20	4
Delaware .....	26	23	2	1	6	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
District of Columbia .....	32	28	3	1	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	1,776	1,651	99	26	342	128	199	15	135	15
Georgia .....	280	245	30	5	45	15	29	1	17	3
Hawaii .....	44	37	5	2	11	4	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Idaho .....	70	63	6	1	16	4	12	1	6	2
Illinois .....	696	626	49	21	160	43	111	6	61	14
Indiana .....	158	141	14	2	37	13	24	1	14	4
Iowa .....	56	48	5	2	14	5	8	1	5	1
Kansas .....	103	91	9	2	34	8	24	2	6	2
Kentucky .....	51	47	3	1	10	4	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Louisiana .....	93	85	6	2	20	6	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	235	201	28	7	41	9	30	2	14	2
Massachusetts .....	197	173	19	4	89	27	58	3	29	6
Michigan .....	152	134	14	4	50	14	35	1	14	6
Minnesota .....	97	81	13	4	28	7	21	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	2
Mississippi .....	27	23	4	1	6	3	3	1	2	1
Missouri .....	65	58	5	1	14	3	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1
Montana .....	9	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	78	70	6	2	19	5	13	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	283	248	27	8	62	27	33	2	24	4
New Hampshire .....	15	13	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	669	613	43	12	126	43	78	4	57	8
New Mexico .....	297	266	25	6	82	18	62	2	24	6
New York .....	1,144	1,037	80	26	265	90	162	13	114	17
North Carolina .....	358	303	48	7	68	23	42	2	24	6
North Dakota .....	9	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	126	111	10	4	32	10	21	2	8	2
Oklahoma .....	136	122	11	3	25	4	19	1	8	2
Oregon .....	142	121	16	4	40	17	22	1	16	3
Pennsylvania .....	287	252	29	7	67	20	45	2	28	9
Rhode Island .....	43	37	4	2	11	3	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	2
South Carolina .....	80	72	7	1	14	5	8	1	8	2
South Dakota .....	10	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	122	109	11	1	45	20	24	1	7	1
Texas .....	3,929	3,537	294	98	736	194	523	20	221	42
Utah .....	144	132	9	3	33	8	23	2	7	1
Vermont .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	260	220	34	6	58	15	42	2	19	2
Washington .....	284	248	29	7	69	23	41	4	31	4
West Virginia .....	9	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	99	89	7	3	34	10	23	1	10	3
Wyoming .....	20	18	1	1	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Employed people are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. People absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some people at work 35 or more hours, classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

<sup>4</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.



**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Civilian labor force</b>											
Alabama .....	2,143	268	412	356	239	265	( <sup>2</sup> )	127	88	208	170
Alaska .....	366	54	75	67	33	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	18	13	25
Arizona .....	3,079	429	638	597	391	411	( <sup>2</sup> )	161	101	141	187
Arkansas .....	1,286	158	247	226	143	158	( <sup>2</sup> )	75	49	118	91
California .....	18,621	2,992	4,187	3,449	2,018	2,185	252	981	526	920	1,106
Colorado .....	2,808	544	652	484	266	331	( <sup>2</sup> )	180	92	109	137
Connecticut .....	1,885	343	488	323	203	197	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	49	97	89
Delaware .....	450	73	100	84	45	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	15	18	28
District of Columbia .....	376	95	139	59	26	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	3	3	12
Florida .....	9,612	1,450	1,981	1,895	1,285	1,237	58	530	334	314	524
Georgia .....	4,692	745	996	772	554	580	41	225	168	263	347
Hawaii .....	668	90	131	155	79	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	21	22	43
Idaho .....	772	114	161	133	79	94	25	43	23	45	55
Illinois .....	6,461	1,023	1,417	1,139	710	784	( <sup>2</sup> )	272	198	434	456
Indiana .....	3,216	402	606	566	323	407	( <sup>2</sup> )	182	122	339	249
Iowa .....	1,704	287	341	268	174	210	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	51	137	132
Kansas .....	1,498	232	328	260	143	178	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	63	104	87
Kentucky .....	1,990	249	409	340	190	286	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	78	168	150
Louisiana .....	2,144	255	432	376	240	257	( <sup>2</sup> )	199	80	136	153
Maine .....	693	104	160	125	72	83	12	39	25	38	33
Maryland .....	3,075	576	854	528	295	350	( <sup>2</sup> )	161	103	71	132
Massachusetts .....	3,537	620	977	655	351	409	( <sup>2</sup> )	154	77	149	137
Michigan .....	4,707	668	1,051	844	512	533	41	188	152	425	292
Minnesota .....	2,960	536	665	483	308	359	( <sup>2</sup> )	144	89	187	165
Mississippi .....	1,221	148	252	208	119	139	( <sup>2</sup> )	84	41	119	96
Missouri .....	3,030	479	593	551	314	419	( <sup>2</sup> )	169	127	157	208
Montana .....	523	85	100	105	55	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	21	19	32
Nebraska .....	1,013	156	213	180	102	117	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	28	88	58
Nevada .....	1,382	175	214	370	165	188	( <sup>2</sup> )	84	43	51	86
New Hampshire .....	737	123	174	121	81	85	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	27	46	36
New Jersey .....	4,487	755	1,057	785	482	590	( <sup>2</sup> )	216	119	148	326
New Mexico .....	908	126	210	184	84	127	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	22	37	47
New York .....	9,480	1,484	2,331	1,905	1,012	1,116	( <sup>2</sup> )	451	259	378	522
North Carolina .....	4,607	639	998	785	501	557	48	268	177	331	300
North Dakota .....	416	73	81	71	45	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	13	20	27
Ohio .....	5,668	793	1,215	989	565	729	( <sup>2</sup> )	242	186	494	431
Oklahoma .....	1,761	245	347	289	181	228	( <sup>2</sup> )	132	82	142	101
Oregon .....	1,931	318	419	341	212	231	38	86	59	106	121
Pennsylvania .....	6,337	990	1,359	1,124	652	809	( <sup>2</sup> )	304	197	410	457
Rhode Island .....	549	90	130	104	55	68	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	14	35	29
South Carolina .....	2,191	269	455	393	259	274	( <sup>2</sup> )	112	88	187	135
South Dakota .....	447	79	84	72	43	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	17	31	27
Tennessee .....	3,004	388	618	552	331	390	( <sup>2</sup> )	151	112	216	231
Texas .....	13,050	1,933	2,581	2,367	1,411	1,551	67	995	462	764	917
Utah .....	1,422	220	299	181	176	205	( <sup>2</sup> )	104	54	88	89
Vermont .....	347	58	88	59	31	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	11	21	18
Virginia .....	4,249	826	1,058	750	402	431	( <sup>2</sup> )	223	142	164	226
Washington .....	3,466	576	805	565	346	399	67	199	131	191	186
West Virginia .....	786	88	176	148	78	99	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	27	44	62
Wisconsin .....	3,071	455	649	521	295	372	( <sup>2</sup> )	145	110	319	189
Wyoming .....	307	42	59	52	26	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	16	16	24

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Employed</b>											
Alabama .....	2,011	263	406	322	219	247	( <sup>2</sup> )	113	84	190	159
Alaska .....	342	53	73	62	31	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	17	12	22
Arizona .....	2,888	415	615	554	368	384	( <sup>2</sup> )	143	95	128	167
Arkansas .....	1,216	154	240	207	133	151	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	46	112	86
California .....	17,391	2,876	3,992	3,204	1,877	2,026	210	872	491	843	1,001
Colorado .....	2,683	530	632	455	253	316	( <sup>2</sup> )	168	89	103	129
Connecticut .....	1,769	329	474	298	188	183	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	46	87	80
Delaware .....	427	71	98	79	42	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	15	17	26
District of Columbia .....	348	92	134	51	22	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	3	3	10
Florida .....	9,073	1,386	1,916	1,782	1,196	1,169	50	482	315	294	484
Georgia .....	4,392	720	970	686	506	536	39	211	160	248	317
Hawaii .....	642	88	128	148	75	83	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	21	21	41
Idaho .....	738	110	157	126	77	89	24	39	22	42	51
Illinois .....	6,056	991	1,361	1,050	665	727	( <sup>2</sup> )	237	188	401	415
Indiana .....	3,041	387	592	530	300	383	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	115	317	233
Iowa .....	1,630	282	333	253	167	202	( <sup>2</sup> )	75	47	129	122
Kansas .....	1,434	226	320	244	135	172	( <sup>2</sup> )	87	61	99	80
Kentucky .....	1,877	243	397	313	179	276	( <sup>2</sup> )	88	76	154	136
Louisiana .....	2,021	249	421	344	229	243	( <sup>2</sup> )	177	75	129	140
Maine .....	656	101	156	115	69	79	11	34	24	36	31
Maryland .....	2,918	564	825	487	278	327	( <sup>2</sup> )	146	100	67	119
Massachusetts .....	3,353	603	939	609	329	383	( <sup>2</sup> )	140	75	140	129
Michigan .....	4,406	653	1,013	755	479	492	36	164	148	399	266
Minnesota .....	2,853	529	650	457	299	344	( <sup>2</sup> )	132	86	178	154
Mississippi .....	1,137	145	244	184	110	130	( <sup>2</sup> )	74	40	108	91
Missouri .....	2,855	469	575	506	292	394	( <sup>2</sup> )	149	125	144	190
Montana .....	500	83	98	98	53	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	19	19	30
Nebraska .....	983	153	210	171	98	115	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	28	86	56
Nevada .....	1,288	167	207	346	154	174	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	42	45	77
New Hampshire .....	708	120	170	114	79	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	27	44	34
New Jersey .....	4,221	725	1,021	721	455	554	( <sup>2</sup> )	198	113	131	295
New Mexico .....	852	123	204	169	77	117	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	22	35	43
New York .....	8,946	1,441	2,254	1,758	942	1,052	( <sup>2</sup> )	392	242	355	490
North Carolina .....	4,360	622	982	715	469	525	44	251	168	304	280
North Dakota .....	405	72	80	68	44	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	13	19	26
Ohio .....	5,390	776	1,180	921	536	705	( <sup>2</sup> )	221	182	454	398
Oklahoma .....	1,688	240	340	269	172	219	( <sup>2</sup> )	124	80	135	97
Oregon .....	1,807	303	398	310	200	218	34	77	57	95	114
Pennsylvania .....	6,005	959	1,325	1,042	612	766	( <sup>2</sup> )	271	187	384	428
Rhode Island .....	511	87	124	94	52	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	13	31	26
South Carolina .....	2,070	263	444	359	245	255	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	86	175	123
South Dakota .....	433	78	83	67	41	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	17	31	26
Tennessee .....	2,826	372	599	516	316	361	( <sup>2</sup> )	133	108	197	212
Texas .....	12,453	1,885	2,511	2,216	1,345	1,473	63	936	447	719	857
Utah .....	1,372	217	294	172	169	196	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	52	84	86
Vermont .....	333	57	86	55	29	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	11	20	17
Virginia .....	4,055	806	1,032	698	376	410	( <sup>2</sup> )	207	138	153	211
Washington .....	3,269	561	782	530	322	375	51	176	129	176	169
West Virginia .....	739	87	171	135	71	94	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	27	39	58
Wisconsin .....	2,918	445	629	492	279	350	( <sup>2</sup> )	127	103	304	176
Wyoming .....	294	41	57	48	24	34	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	16	15	24

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Unemployed</b>											
Alabama .....	132	5	6	34	20	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	4	18	11
Alaska .....	24	1	3	6	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	1	3
Arizona .....	191	14	23	43	23	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	5	13	20
Arkansas .....	70	4	6	19	10	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	3	6	5
California .....	1,229	116	195	246	141	159	42	109	35	77	105
Colorado .....	125	14	20	29	14	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	3	6	8
Connecticut .....	115	14	15	25	15	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	2	10	9
Delaware .....	23	2	2	5	3	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
District of Columbia .....	28	3	5	8	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Florida .....	538	64	65	113	89	68	8	48	19	20	40
Georgia .....	300	25	27	87	49	44	2	13	8	15	30
Hawaii .....	26	2	3	7	3	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Idaho .....	33	3	4	7	2	4	1	4	1	3	3
Illinois .....	405	32	57	89	45	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	10	33	41
Indiana .....	175	15	14	36	24	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	7	22	15
Iowa .....	74	6	7	15	7	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	3	8	10
Kansas .....	64	6	8	15	8	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2	6	6
Kentucky .....	113	6	12	26	11	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	3	14	14
Louisiana .....	123	6	11	33	11	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	5	7	13
Maine .....	37	3	4	9	3	4	1	6	1	3	3
Maryland .....	157	11	29	40	17	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	3	4	13
Massachusetts .....	184	17	38	46	22	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	1	9	8
Michigan .....	301	15	38	89	33	41	4	24	4	26	26
Minnesota .....	107	7	16	26	9	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	3	8	11
Mississippi .....	84	3	8	23	9	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	1	11	5
Missouri .....	175	10	18	46	22	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	2	13	18
Montana .....	23	2	2	6	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	1	2
Nebraska .....	30	2	4	9	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3
Nevada .....	94	9	7	24	12	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	2	6	8
New Hampshire .....	29	3	4	7	2	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	2	3
New Jersey .....	266	30	36	64	26	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	6	17	32
New Mexico .....	55	4	6	15	8	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	2	4
New York .....	534	43	77	147	69	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	17	24	33
North Carolina .....	247	18	16	70	32	32	4	17	9	27	20
North Dakota .....	11	1	1	3	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	278	17	36	68	29	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	4	39	33
Oklahoma .....	73	5	7	20	9	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2	7	4
Oregon .....	124	15	21	31	13	13	4	9	1	11	6
Pennsylvania .....	333	31	34	83	40	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	11	26	29
Rhode Island .....	38	3	6	10	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	4	3
South Carolina .....	121	6	11	33	13	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	2	12	13
South Dakota .....	14	1	1	5	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	178	17	19	36	15	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	5	19	19
Texas .....	597	47	70	151	66	77	4	59	15	45	60
Utah .....	50	3	5	9	7	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2	4	3
Vermont .....	14	1	2	4	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Virginia .....	194	20	26	52	25	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	5	11	16
Washington .....	197	14	23	36	24	25	16	23	2	15	17
West Virginia .....	46	1	5	13	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	1	5	4
Wisconsin .....	153	10	20	28	16	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	7	15	13
Wyoming .....	13	1	2	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Total	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Unemployment rate</b>											
Alabama .....	6.2	2.0	1.5	9.4	8.4	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	4.5	8.5	6.5
Alaska .....	6.6	2.2	3.6	8.3	6.0	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	9.0	5.8	12.2
Arizona .....	6.2	3.2	3.6	7.2	5.9	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	5.1	9.3	10.9
Arkansas .....	5.4	2.6	2.6	8.4	6.8	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	5.6	5.5	5.8
California .....	6.6	3.9	4.7	7.1	7.0	7.3	16.7	11.1	6.7	8.4	9.4
Colorado .....	4.4	2.6	3.1	6.0	5.1	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	3.5	5.9	5.8
Connecticut .....	6.1	4.1	3.0	7.7	7.6	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	5.0	10.2	10.3
Delaware .....	5.2	2.6	2.4	6.1	7.2	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	2.6	6.9	7.4
District of Columbia .....	7.4	3.1	3.7	13.9	13.8	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.3	12.4	22.4	16.1
Florida .....	5.6	4.4	3.3	5.9	6.9	5.5	14.6	9.1	5.7	6.4	7.7
Georgia .....	6.4	3.4	2.7	11.2	8.8	7.5	5.9	5.9	4.7	5.8	8.6
Hawaii .....	3.9	2.4	2.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	1.9	4.6	5.1
Idaho .....	4.3	3.1	2.4	5.5	2.8	4.6	4.4	9.7	3.6	5.9	6.3
Illinois .....	6.3	3.2	4.0	7.8	6.4	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	5.2	7.7	9.1
Indiana .....	5.4	3.8	2.2	6.4	7.3	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	5.9	6.4	6.2
Iowa .....	4.3	1.9	2.1	5.7	4.2	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	6.5	5.7	7.4
Kansas .....	4.3	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.7	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	3.3	5.4	7.3
Kentucky .....	5.7	2.4	2.9	7.8	5.9	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	3.7	8.5	9.6
Louisiana .....	5.7	2.5	2.6	8.6	4.6	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	6.5	5.0	8.8
Maine .....	5.3	2.6	2.5	7.6	4.6	4.5	12.1	14.3	4.3	6.6	8.0
Maryland .....	5.1	1.9	3.4	7.7	5.8	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	3.0	6.0	9.8
Massachusetts .....	5.2	2.8	3.9	7.1	6.2	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	1.8	5.9	5.9
Michigan .....	6.4	2.2	3.6	10.5	6.5	7.8	10.8	12.6	2.9	6.1	8.9
Minnesota .....	3.6	1.3	2.4	5.4	2.9	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	3.1	4.5	6.6
Mississippi .....	6.9	2.1	3.0	11.2	7.7	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	3.6	9.2	5.3
Missouri .....	5.8	2.1	3.0	8.3	6.9	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	1.4	8.4	8.6
Montana .....	4.4	2.2	2.2	6.2	3.9	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	6.6	4.4	7.1
Nebraska .....	3.0	1.3	1.7	4.9	4.1	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	1.5	2.3	4.8
Nevada .....	6.8	5.0	3.5	6.6	7.1	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	3.6	11.2	9.9
New Hampshire .....	3.9	2.4	2.5	6.0	2.8	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	1.8	4.5	7.0
New Jersey .....	5.9	3.9	3.4	8.2	5.5	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	5.0	11.4	9.7
New Mexico .....	6.1	2.9	2.8	8.0	9.2	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	3.8	6.1	8.4
New York .....	5.6	2.9	3.3	7.7	6.8	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	6.5	6.3	6.3
North Carolina .....	5.4	2.8	1.6	8.9	6.4	5.8	8.4	6.5	4.8	8.0	6.8
North Dakota .....	2.6	.9	1.7	4.5	2.5	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	.6	4.1	3.5
Ohio .....	4.9	2.1	2.9	6.9	5.2	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	2.3	8.0	7.7
Oklahoma .....	4.1	1.9	2.1	6.9	5.1	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	2.5	5.0	4.4
Oregon .....	6.4	4.6	5.0	9.1	6.0	5.6	9.4	10.4	2.5	10.3	5.3
Pennsylvania .....	5.2	3.1	2.5	7.4	6.1	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	5.4	6.3	6.3
Rhode Island .....	6.9	3.4	4.3	9.5	7.0	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	8.1	10.7	9.3
South Carolina .....	5.5	2.1	2.5	8.5	5.1	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	2.1	6.3	9.2
South Dakota .....	3.1	1.1	1.5	6.5	3.8	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	1.4	2.3	3.8
Tennessee .....	5.9	4.3	3.1	6.6	4.4	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	4.1	8.9	8.3
Texas .....	4.6	2.4	2.7	6.4	4.7	5.0	6.4	5.9	3.4	5.9	6.6
Utah .....	3.5	1.4	1.8	4.9	3.8	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	2.9	4.5	3.8
Vermont .....	3.9	1.6	2.5	6.0	4.0	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	.2	6.5	7.0
Virginia .....	4.6	2.5	2.5	7.0	6.3	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	3.3	7.0	7.0
Washington .....	5.7	2.5	2.8	6.3	6.8	6.1	23.6	11.6	1.9	7.6	9.3
West Virginia .....	5.9	1.0	2.6	8.9	8.0	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	2.4	10.9	5.9
Wisconsin .....	5.0	2.2	3.1	5.4	5.5	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	6.2	4.7	6.9
Wyoming .....	4.1	2.0	2.7	6.3	6.6	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	2.9	3.6	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes people with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages**

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	2,011	13.1	20.2	16.0	10.9	12.3	0.4	5.6	4.2	9.4	7.9
Alaska .....	342	15.5	21.2	18.1	9.2	13.6	1.5	6.4	4.8	3.5	6.3
Arizona .....	2,888	14.4	21.3	19.2	12.7	13.3	.6	4.9	3.3	4.4	5.8
Arkansas .....	1,216	12.6	19.8	17.0	10.9	12.4	1.7	5.4	3.8	9.2	7.0
California .....	17,391	16.5	23.0	18.4	10.8	11.6	1.2	5.0	2.8	4.8	5.8
Colorado .....	2,683	19.8	23.5	17.0	9.4	11.8	.4	6.3	3.3	3.8	4.8
Connecticut .....	1,769	18.6	26.8	16.9	10.6	10.3	.1	4.7	2.6	4.9	4.5
Delaware .....	427	16.7	22.8	18.5	9.8	13.7	.5	4.5	3.5	4.0	6.0
District of Columbia .....	348	26.4	38.5	14.6	6.4	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	.8	.7	2.8
Florida .....	9,073	15.3	21.1	19.6	13.2	12.9	.5	5.3	3.5	3.2	5.3
Georgia .....	4,392	16.4	22.1	15.6	11.5	12.2	.9	4.8	3.6	5.7	7.2
Hawaii .....	642	13.8	19.9	23.1	11.7	13.0	.8	4.9	3.2	3.3	6.3
Idaho .....	738	14.9	21.3	17.1	10.4	12.1	3.3	5.3	3.0	5.7	6.9
Illinois .....	6,056	16.4	22.5	17.3	11.0	12.0	.3	3.9	3.1	6.6	6.9
Indiana .....	3,041	12.7	19.5	17.4	9.8	12.6	.6	5.4	3.8	10.4	7.7
Iowa .....	1,630	17.3	20.5	15.5	10.2	12.4	1.2	4.6	2.9	7.9	7.5
Kansas .....	1,434	15.8	22.3	17.0	9.4	12.0	.7	6.1	4.2	6.9	5.6
Kentucky .....	1,877	12.9	21.1	16.7	9.5	14.7	.9	4.7	4.0	8.2	7.2
Louisiana .....	2,021	12.3	20.8	17.0	11.3	12.0	.7	8.8	3.7	6.4	6.9
Maine .....	656	15.4	23.8	17.6	10.5	12.0	1.6	5.1	3.7	5.5	4.7
Maryland .....	2,918	19.3	28.3	16.7	9.5	11.2	.2	5.0	3.4	2.3	4.1
Massachusetts .....	3,353	18.0	28.0	18.2	9.8	11.4	.2	4.2	2.2	4.2	3.9
Michigan .....	4,406	14.8	23.0	17.1	10.9	11.2	.8	3.7	3.4	9.1	6.0
Minnesota .....	2,853	18.5	22.8	16.0	10.5	12.1	.8	4.6	3.0	6.3	5.4
Mississippi .....	1,137	12.8	21.5	16.2	9.7	11.4	.9	6.5	3.5	9.5	8.0
Missouri .....	2,855	16.4	20.1	17.7	10.2	13.8	.5	5.2	4.4	5.0	6.6
Montana .....	500	16.7	19.6	19.6	10.6	11.3	1.5	7.1	3.9	3.7	6.0
Nebraska .....	983	15.6	21.3	17.4	10.0	11.7	1.8	5.0	2.8	8.7	5.7
Nevada .....	1,288	12.9	16.1	26.9	11.9	13.5	.3	5.7	3.3	3.5	6.0
New Hampshire .....	708	17.0	24.0	16.1	11.1	11.5	.4	5.2	3.8	6.2	4.8
New Jersey .....	4,221	17.2	24.2	17.1	10.8	13.1	.2	4.7	2.7	3.1	7.0
New Mexico .....	852	14.4	23.9	19.9	9.0	13.8	1.1	6.2	2.5	4.1	5.1
New York .....	8,946	16.1	25.2	19.7	10.5	11.8	.2	4.4	2.7	4.0	5.5
North Carolina .....	4,360	14.3	22.5	16.4	10.8	12.0	1.0	5.7	3.9	7.0	6.4
North Dakota .....	405	17.8	19.7	16.7	10.8	11.4	2.5	6.9	3.1	4.7	6.5
Ohio .....	5,390	14.4	21.9	17.1	9.9	13.1	.3	4.1	3.4	8.4	7.4
Oklahoma .....	1,688	14.2	20.1	15.9	10.2	13.0	.8	7.3	4.7	8.0	5.7
Oregon .....	1,807	16.8	22.0	17.1	11.0	12.1	1.9	4.3	3.2	5.3	6.3
Pennsylvania .....	6,005	16.0	22.1	17.3	10.2	12.8	.5	4.5	3.1	6.4	7.1
Rhode Island .....	511	16.9	24.3	18.4	10.1	12.6	.3	3.7	2.4	6.1	5.1
South Carolina .....	2,070	12.7	21.4	17.4	11.9	12.3	.8	4.9	4.2	8.5	5.9
South Dakota .....	433	18.0	19.2	15.4	9.5	13.7	2.0	5.2	3.8	7.1	6.1
Tennessee .....	2,826	13.2	21.2	18.2	11.2	12.8	.4	4.7	3.8	7.0	7.5
Texas .....	12,453	15.1	20.2	17.8	10.8	11.8	.5	7.5	3.6	5.8	6.9
Utah .....	1,372	15.8	21.4	12.5	12.3	14.3	.5	7.0	3.8	6.1	6.2
Vermont .....	333	17.2	25.8	16.6	8.8	10.7	1.1	5.4	3.4	6.0	5.0
Virginia .....	4,055	19.9	25.5	17.2	9.3	10.1	.6	5.1	3.4	3.8	5.2
Washington .....	3,269	17.2	23.9	16.2	9.9	11.5	1.6	5.4	3.9	5.4	5.2
West Virginia .....	739	11.7	23.1	18.3	9.7	12.7	.3	7.5	3.6	5.2	7.9
Wisconsin .....	2,918	15.2	21.6	16.9	9.6	12.0	.5	4.3	3.5	10.4	6.0
Wyoming .....	294	14.1	19.5	16.5	8.3	11.6	1.1	10.4	5.4	5.2	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	1,055	13.5	14.6	13.0	8.1	6.5	0.5	10.5	7.9	12.1	13.3
Alaska .....	182	15.3	15.8	16.0	8.5	6.4	2.5	11.2	9.0	4.8	10.3
Arizona .....	1,557	15.7	16.8	16.7	12.8	7.7	1.1	8.9	5.9	5.8	8.6
Arkansas .....	640	13.7	13.2	13.0	10.9	6.6	2.5	10.1	7.0	11.4	11.5
California .....	9,484	16.8	20.1	16.0	9.8	6.7	1.6	9.0	5.0	6.1	8.8
Colorado .....	1,446	21.4	18.7	13.3	9.8	6.3	.5	11.2	5.9	5.6	7.3
Connecticut .....	910	20.8	21.9	13.7	10.6	5.4	.2	8.9	5.0	6.5	7.0
Delaware .....	217	17.7	18.4	15.6	9.5	7.1	.8	8.8	6.6	5.4	10.1
District of Columbia .....	173	26.2	37.7	14.3	6.1	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	1.4	1.0	4.4
Florida .....	4,780	16.5	17.4	17.2	12.6	6.6	.7	9.7	6.3	4.2	8.7
Georgia .....	2,330	17.8	17.1	12.4	10.8	6.5	1.4	8.8	6.6	7.6	11.2
Hawaii .....	338	14.1	17.0	22.8	9.3	6.7	1.2	9.2	5.7	4.3	9.7
Idaho .....	405	16.0	18.3	12.6	9.2	5.6	5.1	9.4	5.4	7.5	10.9
Illinois .....	3,154	17.1	18.1	14.5	10.8	6.2	.5	7.3	5.8	9.0	10.9
Indiana .....	1,604	13.5	14.4	13.3	9.8	5.9	.9	9.8	6.9	13.6	11.9
Iowa .....	849	18.9	14.5	11.4	10.2	6.1	1.7	8.4	5.5	11.3	12.0
Kansas .....	770	17.4	17.1	12.2	9.1	5.9	.9	10.8	7.5	9.9	9.1
Kentucky .....	973	14.6	16.9	11.6	9.2	7.0	1.6	8.8	7.5	11.5	11.3
Louisiana .....	1,084	12.1	14.9	12.9	10.9	4.7	1.2	16.0	6.7	10.0	10.6
Maine .....	335	16.3	18.7	12.7	10.0	6.4	2.7	9.7	7.0	8.3	8.3
Maryland .....	1,503	19.8	24.9	14.4	9.4	5.5	.2	9.2	6.6	3.3	6.8
Massachusetts .....	1,720	20.4	24.3	15.1	9.7	6.1	.2	8.1	4.2	5.5	6.4
Michigan .....	2,294	15.7	19.6	13.0	10.2	4.9	1.3	6.9	6.2	12.3	9.9
Minnesota .....	1,493	19.6	17.8	13.2	11.1	6.1	1.3	8.6	5.6	8.3	8.3
Mississippi .....	595	13.9	14.5	12.1	8.4	4.8	1.6	12.3	6.6	12.6	13.3
Missouri .....	1,473	18.2	15.2	14.6	9.6	6.3	.8	10.0	8.2	6.7	10.5
Montana .....	262	18.1	15.0	15.0	10.2	4.3	2.1	13.3	6.8	5.0	10.2
Nebraska .....	516	18.7	14.7	12.9	10.2	5.2	2.8	9.5	5.3	11.7	8.9
Nevada .....	712	13.2	13.0	23.9	11.8	8.8	.5	9.8	5.5	4.3	9.1
New Hampshire .....	367	18.8	18.8	13.0	11.3	5.5	.7	9.8	7.0	7.9	7.2
New Jersey .....	2,262	19.3	20.3	14.5	10.7	6.5	.3	8.6	4.8	3.7	11.4
New Mexico .....	461	14.8	21.1	18.1	8.0	5.9	1.7	11.3	4.6	6.4	8.1
New York .....	4,687	17.9	19.9	17.5	10.3	6.1	.3	8.3	4.9	5.6	9.2
North Carolina .....	2,289	14.8	16.7	13.0	10.4	6.7	1.5	10.4	7.2	8.7	10.6
North Dakota .....	222	20.1	14.3	11.2	11.0	4.8	3.6	12.2	5.6	6.6	10.7
Ohio .....	2,782	15.7	17.4	12.5	9.4	6.7	.5	7.7	6.3	12.1	11.6
Oklahoma .....	916	14.2	13.5	13.1	9.0	6.0	1.2	12.9	8.4	12.5	9.3
Oregon .....	954	17.4	19.4	12.5	11.1	6.3	2.9	7.8	5.7	6.9	10.0
Pennsylvania .....	3,132	17.3	17.3	13.7	9.9	6.1	.7	8.4	5.8	9.0	11.7
Rhode Island .....	261	18.4	20.5	16.3	10.4	6.2	.5	7.0	4.7	7.2	8.7
South Carolina .....	1,076	13.8	15.7	14.7	10.4	5.9	1.2	9.1	7.6	11.4	10.0
South Dakota .....	230	21.1	12.4	12.3	9.2	4.9	3.2	9.5	7.2	10.3	9.9
Tennessee .....	1,513	13.3	15.5	15.3	11.8	7.4	.4	8.6	6.8	9.3	11.7
Texas .....	6,910	15.4	16.2	13.4	10.0	5.9	.7	13.3	6.3	8.1	10.6
Utah .....	792	17.7	19.3	8.8	11.6	7.2	.6	11.7	6.4	8.1	8.6
Vermont .....	171	16.9	20.2	13.8	8.5	5.0	1.7	10.2	6.4	8.5	8.7
Virginia .....	2,137	20.3	21.1	14.4	8.9	4.7	.9	9.6	6.3	5.5	8.3
Washington .....	1,744	17.5	20.9	12.4	9.6	5.6	2.0	9.8	7.0	7.4	7.9
West Virginia .....	387	12.2	14.9	15.0	9.1	6.0	.5	14.2	6.7	7.8	13.5
Wisconsin .....	1,531	16.2	16.8	12.8	9.7	5.7	.8	8.1	6.6	14.4	9.0
Wyoming .....	165	15.0	14.2	10.1	6.9	4.7	1.5	18.0	9.4	7.7	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	956	12.6	26.3	19.4	13.9	18.7	0.3	0.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	2.0
Alaska .....	159	15.6	27.4	20.4	10.0	21.7	.3	.8	.1	1.9	1.7
Arizona .....	1,331	12.9	26.5	22.1	12.7	19.9	.1	.3	.2	2.8	2.4
Arkansas .....	576	11.4	27.1	21.4	10.9	18.8	.8	.3	.3	6.8	2.1
California .....	7,907	16.3	26.3	21.3	12.0	17.6	.7	.2	.2	3.3	2.1
Colorado .....	1,237	17.9	29.1	21.2	9.0	18.2	.2	.5	.3	1.8	1.8
Connecticut .....	859	16.3	32.0	20.3	10.6	15.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	3.2	1.8
Delaware .....	210	15.7	27.4	21.4	10.1	20.5	.2	.2	.2	2.6	1.8
District of Columbia .....	175	26.5	39.3	15.0	6.7	10.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.5	1.2
Florida .....	4,293	13.9	25.2	22.3	13.8	19.8	.4	.4	.3	2.2	1.6
Georgia .....	2,061	14.9	27.8	19.2	12.4	18.7	.3	.3	.3	3.4	2.8
Hawaii .....	304	13.4	23.2	23.5	14.4	20.0	.3	.1	.4	2.1	2.5
Idaho .....	333	13.6	24.9	22.4	11.9	20.1	1.0	.3	.2	3.5	2.1
Illinois .....	2,903	15.6	27.2	20.5	11.2	18.4	.2	.2	.2	4.0	2.5
Indiana .....	1,438	11.9	25.2	22.0	9.9	20.0	.2	.5	.3	6.9	3.0
Iowa .....	781	15.5	26.9	20.0	10.2	19.3	.6	.4	.1	4.3	2.6
Kansas .....	664	13.8	28.3	22.7	9.8	19.2	.4	.6	.4	3.4	1.5
Kentucky .....	903	11.2	25.7	22.2	9.9	23.0	.1	.2	.3	4.6	2.9
Louisiana .....	937	12.5	27.7	21.8	11.8	20.6	.1	.4	.2	2.2	2.7
Maine .....	321	14.5	29.2	22.7	11.0	18.0	.5	.4	.3	2.5	.9
Maryland .....	1,415	18.9	31.8	19.2	9.7	17.3	.1	.5	.1	1.2	1.2
Massachusetts .....	1,632	15.5	31.9	21.4	9.9	17.0	.1	.1	.1	2.8	1.2
Michigan .....	2,112	13.9	26.7	21.7	11.6	17.9	.3	.3	.3	5.6	1.8
Minnesota .....	1,360	17.4	28.2	19.1	9.8	18.6	.3	.2	.2	4.0	2.3
Mississippi .....	542	11.5	29.1	20.8	11.1	18.7	.2	.2	.1	6.1	2.2
Missouri .....	1,382	14.6	25.4	21.0	10.9	21.8	.1	.1	.3	3.3	2.5
Montana .....	238	15.1	24.7	24.7	11.0	18.9	.8	.4	.7	2.4	1.4
Nebraska .....	466	12.2	28.7	22.4	9.7	18.9	.6	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	2.1
Nevada .....	576	12.6	19.9	30.5	12.0	19.3	.1	.6	.4	2.4	2.1
New Hampshire .....	341	15.0	29.5	19.5	11.0	17.9	.2	.3	.3	4.3	2.1
New Jersey .....	1,959	14.7	28.7	20.1	10.9	20.8	.1	.2	.2	2.5	1.9
New Mexico .....	392	13.9	27.3	21.9	10.2	23.0	.4	.3	.1	1.4	1.6
New York .....	4,259	14.1	31.0	22.1	10.8	18.0	.1	.1	.3	2.2	1.3
North Carolina .....	2,071	13.7	29.0	20.2	11.1	18.0	.5	.6	.2	5.0	1.8
North Dakota .....	183	15.0	26.2	23.4	10.5	19.4	1.1	.3	.1	2.5	1.4
Ohio .....	2,608	13.0	26.7	22.0	10.5	19.8	.1	.2	.3	4.6	2.8
Oklahoma .....	772	14.3	28.0	19.2	11.7	21.3	.3	.7	.4	2.6	1.5
Oregon .....	854	16.1	25.0	22.3	11.0	18.5	.8	.3	.3	3.4	2.2
Pennsylvania .....	2,873	14.5	27.2	21.3	10.5	20.0	.3	.2	.2	3.5	2.2
Rhode Island .....	250	15.4	28.4	20.5	9.7	19.2	.2	.3	.1	4.9	1.3
South Carolina .....	993	11.6	27.7	20.3	13.4	19.3	.4	.2	.4	5.2	1.5
South Dakota .....	203	14.6	26.9	19.0	9.8	23.7	.6	.3	.1	3.4	1.7
Tennessee .....	1,313	13.0	27.8	21.7	10.5	19.0	.4	.3	.4	4.3	2.7
Texas .....	5,543	14.8	25.0	23.3	11.8	19.2	.2	.3	.2	2.9	2.2
Utah .....	580	13.2	24.3	17.6	13.4	24.0	.3	.6	.2	3.5	3.0
Vermont .....	162	17.4	31.7	19.5	9.2	16.8	.5	.2	.3	3.4	1.0
Virginia .....	1,919	19.4	30.3	20.3	9.7	16.1	.3	.1	.2	1.8	1.7
Washington .....	1,525	16.8	27.4	20.6	10.2	18.1	1.0	.4	.4	3.1	2.0
West Virginia .....	353	11.2	32.2	21.8	10.2	20.1	.1	.1	.2	2.4	1.7
Wisconsin .....	1,387	14.2	26.8	21.4	9.4	19.0	.1	.2	.1	6.0	2.8
Wyoming .....	130	12.9	26.3	24.7	10.0	20.3	.5	.7	.3	2.0	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,481	14.2	20.6	14.0	11.3	12.6	0.4	6.8	4.8	8.3	7.2
Alaska .....	252	16.3	24.4	15.3	9.2	12.1	1.6	6.8	4.4	3.6	6.2
Arizona .....	2,464	15.0	20.6	18.7	13.0	12.9	.7	5.1	3.6	4.5	5.9
Arkansas .....	997	13.4	19.8	15.8	11.1	13.0	2.0	6.0	4.3	8.2	6.4
California .....	13,008	16.6	21.6	18.3	10.8	11.5	1.4	5.9	2.9	5.0	5.9
Colorado .....	2,436	20.6	24.0	16.0	9.4	11.6	.4	6.3	3.3	3.5	4.8
Connecticut .....	1,483	19.3	26.7	15.4	10.8	10.8	.1	5.2	2.6	4.9	4.2
Delaware .....	313	17.2	24.0	16.3	10.0	14.2	.6	5.5	3.8	3.6	4.9
District of Columbia .....	200	32.4	45.5	8.5	4.4	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	.3	.5	.5
Florida .....	7,275	16.4	21.3	17.8	14.0	12.5	.6	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.0
Georgia .....	2,812	18.8	22.6	12.6	11.9	11.6	1.0	6.2	4.4	4.9	6.1
Hawaii .....	135	18.3	27.0	18.8	12.2	7.7	1.1	5.0	4.1	2.3	3.4
Idaho .....	700	15.3	21.4	16.2	10.6	12.2	3.4	5.4	3.1	5.5	7.0
Illinois .....	4,933	17.2	21.7	16.6	11.4	11.9	.4	4.3	3.3	6.7	6.5
Indiana .....	2,736	13.2	19.3	16.8	10.1	12.4	.6	5.9	4.1	10.1	7.4
Iowa .....	1,513	18.1	20.2	15.1	10.5	12.6	1.2	4.7	3.0	7.1	7.5
Kansas .....	1,245	16.9	22.0	16.2	9.7	12.6	.7	6.0	4.5	5.9	5.5
Kentucky .....	1,666	13.5	21.0	16.1	9.5	14.6	1.0	5.0	4.3	8.2	6.9
Louisiana .....	1,393	14.7	22.4	12.7	11.3	12.3	.6	9.8	4.1	6.4	5.7
Maine .....	630	15.6	24.1	17.4	10.2	11.8	1.6	5.0	3.8	5.6	4.7
Maryland .....	1,781	21.3	29.4	14.9	9.3	9.7	.2	5.8	3.8	2.3	3.4
Massachusetts .....	2,815	19.2	27.8	17.2	10.2	11.7	.2	4.1	2.3	3.7	3.6
Michigan .....	3,638	15.5	22.6	16.3	11.0	10.9	.9	4.2	3.8	8.9	5.9
Minnesota .....	2,552	19.6	22.7	15.0	10.8	12.3	.9	4.9	3.2	5.5	5.0
Mississippi .....	739	15.3	25.1	12.2	9.6	11.3	1.3	7.6	4.1	6.6	6.9
Missouri .....	2,453	17.0	20.5	17.1	10.2	13.3	.4	5.3	4.5	5.1	6.5
Montana .....	468	17.1	20.1	18.4	10.7	11.4	1.4	7.3	4.0	3.8	5.8
Nebraska .....	900	15.9	21.4	16.8	10.1	12.0	1.9	5.1	2.9	8.3	5.5
Nevada .....	984	13.2	16.6	25.4	11.7	13.1	.4	6.8	3.4	3.7	5.6
New Hampshire .....	673	17.1	23.4	16.2	11.2	11.6	.4	5.5	3.8	6.0	4.7
New Jersey .....	3,188	17.9	23.2	16.7	11.3	13.3	.2	5.1	2.8	3.0	6.4
New Mexico .....	728	14.9	23.5	19.0	9.0	13.9	1.1	6.7	2.5	4.1	5.2
New York .....	6,533	17.5	26.1	17.2	10.7	11.7	.3	5.0	2.9	4.0	4.6
North Carolina .....	3,157	15.5	22.6	15.0	10.4	12.0	1.2	6.8	4.4	6.2	5.9
North Dakota .....	374	18.5	20.1	15.5	10.8	11.8	2.5	6.7	3.3	4.3	6.4
Ohio .....	4,659	14.9	22.0	16.0	10.1	13.4	.4	4.3	3.6	8.6	6.8
Oklahoma .....	1,313	15.5	20.1	14.7	10.7	13.1	1.0	7.7	4.5	7.0	5.7
Oregon .....	1,608	17.1	21.2	17.1	11.2	12.1	2.1	4.5	3.3	5.2	6.1
Pennsylvania .....	5,172	16.8	22.2	16.0	10.2	12.7	.5	4.8	3.2	6.4	7.0
Rhode Island .....	445	17.9	24.4	16.9	10.6	13.0	.4	4.1	2.4	5.6	4.9
South Carolina .....	1,484	15.3	23.5	14.3	12.5	11.8	1.1	5.6	4.6	6.2	5.1
South Dakota .....	401	18.6	19.7	14.4	9.8	14.0	2.0	4.8	3.9	6.6	6.1
Tennessee .....	2,287	14.4	21.4	16.5	11.6	12.5	.4	5.5	4.4	6.5	6.8
Texas .....	10,097	16.0	19.4	17.1	11.0	11.6	.6	8.4	3.8	5.6	6.6
Utah .....	1,292	16.2	21.4	12.5	12.3	14.1	.5	7.2	3.8	5.9	6.1
Vermont .....	322	17.5	25.4	16.3	8.9	11.0	1.2	5.4	3.5	6.0	4.7
Virginia .....	2,963	21.3	25.7	15.8	9.1	9.6	.7	6.0	3.9	3.5	4.4
Washington .....	2,675	17.8	23.6	15.1	9.9	11.2	1.7	6.1	4.4	5.1	5.1
West Virginia .....	698	11.8	23.3	17.5	9.4	12.9	.3	7.8	3.7	5.3	8.0
Wisconsin .....	2,653	15.9	22.1	15.6	9.7	11.9	.5	4.4	3.8	10.0	6.1
Wyoming .....	277	14.3	19.3	16.3	8.4	11.8	1.1	10.5	5.4	5.0	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Alabama .....	473	9.8	17.0	22.6	9.5	12.5	0.5	2.4	2.2	13.4	10.2
Alaska .....	11	14.8	16.8	30.5	11.8	9.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	5.6	.3	6.2
Arizona .....	134	6.8	19.7	23.9	15.2	18.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	4.5	3.1	6.9
Arkansas .....	164	9.1	16.6	23.5	11.2	10.6	.2	2.8	1.4	13.2	11.4
California .....	965	12.9	22.0	21.7	11.2	15.0	.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	9.0
Colorado .....	96	13.7	13.7	30.2	7.8	13.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	4.0	6.0	7.8
Connecticut .....	168	10.9	20.7	29.1	10.1	10.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	3.5	4.1	9.0
Delaware .....	88	13.6	17.2	26.0	9.2	13.3	.4	2.2	2.5	5.9	9.9
District of Columbia .....	122	15.9	26.0	24.9	9.8	11.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	1.7	1.1	6.8
Florida .....	1,374	9.9	19.3	28.5	9.6	14.5	.4	4.8	2.4	3.0	7.5
Georgia .....	1,297	11.2	19.5	21.9	10.1	14.1	.7	2.3	2.6	6.9	10.7
Hawaii .....	11	9.2	16.0	20.4	12.8	23.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	1.2	8.1	6.7
Idaho .....	7	9.5	13.4	37.6	11.9	8.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	716	11.9	18.0	24.7	10.2	14.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	2.4	5.2	10.8
Indiana .....	220	8.9	16.2	25.5	7.9	16.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.8	12.4	11.5
Iowa .....	39	6.8	11.0	29.8	3.6	12.9	2.5	5.0	1.6	14.4	12.4
Kansas .....	73	11.2	20.6	26.0	7.7	11.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	2.5	11.8	6.2
Kentucky .....	154	7.9	20.0	23.1	8.0	16.1	.2	1.6	1.6	9.7	11.8
Louisiana .....	556	6.9	16.1	27.9	12.0	11.4	1.0	6.3	2.6	5.5	10.3
Maine .....	7	4.6	21.2	27.4	18.8	11.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	6.2
Maryland .....	818	16.2	23.5	19.7	9.8	15.7	.2	2.9	3.8	2.3	6.0
Massachusetts .....	224	10.7	19.1	26.1	7.6	14.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	2.8	6.4	8.1
Michigan .....	507	10.9	16.9	25.6	10.5	13.4	.6	2.2	1.6	10.0	8.2
Minnesota .....	132	6.8	16.2	30.3	8.6	12.0	.4	1.0	1.0	12.6	11.0
Mississippi .....	360	8.5	14.4	23.5	9.2	11.9	.4	4.5	2.0	15.3	10.3
Missouri .....	286	12.0	14.8	25.0	10.5	17.5	.2	5.0	3.4	4.5	7.2
Montana .....	3	35.7	11.6	20.3	6.6	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.1
Nebraska .....	39	15.1	15.2	23.5	6.9	12.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	.7	13.9	9.3
Nevada .....	96	11.1	13.1	28.4	12.7	17.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	2.5	3.3	10.0
New Hampshire .....	9	4.3	21.6	23.3	9.2	16.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.7	15.2
New Jersey .....	560	10.7	19.6	24.1	9.7	14.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	3.3	2.5	11.8
New Mexico .....	23	9.3	21.3	19.7	11.0	18.6	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	6.4	8.5
New York .....	1,421	9.0	20.6	30.8	10.5	12.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	2.0	2.8	8.4
North Carolina .....	885	9.2	19.5	22.7	11.8	12.1	.7	2.4	2.4	9.9	9.3
North Dakota .....	6	2.6	13.6	19.2	19.4	4.0	.8	4.1	3.0	22.9	10.3
Ohio .....	543	10.3	19.0	24.6	8.7	12.7	.1	3.4	1.3	6.9	13.0
Oklahoma .....	109	9.8	21.1	21.6	7.8	12.0	.2	5.3	4.9	10.3	7.0
Oregon .....	29	17.8	23.6	16.1	10.1	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.8	14.5
Pennsylvania .....	549	9.3	18.9	28.5	8.5	14.8	.7	2.9	2.9	5.3	8.2
Rhode Island .....	30	10.8	17.0	33.1	8.7	9.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	2.7	8.3	8.1
South Carolina .....	517	6.1	13.6	25.0	10.3	14.6	.3	3.2	3.2	15.6	8.1
South Dakota .....	7	10.5	8.0	32.5	7.1	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	1.8	27.4	1.2
Tennessee .....	454	7.9	20.4	26.4	8.8	15.4	.4	.8	1.4	7.4	11.1
Texas .....	1,465	10.5	19.9	22.4	9.6	15.7	.3	3.2	2.3	5.3	10.7
Utah .....	19	8.6	21.8	21.7	10.5	12.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	8.0	12.9	2.6
Vermont .....	4	4.8	41.7	19.4	3.1	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	26.3
Virginia .....	728	12.4	19.7	23.9	10.6	12.2	.7	3.2	2.4	5.8	9.1
Washington .....	108	9.6	20.4	28.0	5.9	18.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	2.1	5.5	7.6
West Virginia .....	23	13.5	14.9	35.9	10.0	11.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	1.5	3.7	6.4
Wisconsin .....	127	8.2	13.5	29.1	7.7	12.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	1.8	15.9	5.9
Wyoming .....	5	7.2	15.3	36.8	10.0	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	4.6	10.9	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Asian</b>											
Alabama .....	25	19.1	53.6	10.3	10.8	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	0.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	23	10.0	13.3	33.2	8.7	18.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	3.7	7.3	4.1
Arizona .....	115	14.6	41.9	15.0	5.9	12.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	1.0	6.5	.5
Arkansas .....	26	13.1	41.7	21.2	9.0	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.0	4.2
California .....	2,586	18.8	31.5	15.8	11.0	10.4	.3	1.1	2.7	5.3	3.2
Colorado .....	79	9.7	29.4	30.2	10.6	7.6	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	9.6	.7
Connecticut .....	90	24.2	42.4	12.6	8.2	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	7.6	1.7
Delaware .....	17	26.7	37.9	11.5	7.5	7.0	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	3.6	2.6
District of Columbia .....	15	33.6	50.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.8
Florida .....	271	15.6	26.8	24.3	11.9	9.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	2.1	5.1	3.5
Georgia .....	201	16.8	32.3	15.7	16.7	7.2	.2	1.1	1.0	6.2	2.8
Hawaii .....	285	14.2	19.2	24.0	11.7	13.6	1.0	4.1	3.2	3.1	5.9
Idaho .....	13	5.8	26.9	32.5	4.2	9.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.8	.6
Illinois .....	313	15.7	43.9	10.8	9.0	9.6	.1	.1	1.2	6.5	3.0
Indiana .....	52	5.2	44.2	8.6	8.4	7.3	2.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	15.7	7.4
Iowa .....	53	6.0	33.0	13.8	4.9	8.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	1.3	28.4	3.5
Kansas .....	60	6.5	40.0	16.0	6.0	4.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	2.1	19.2	3.5
Kentucky .....	33	7.4	36.8	9.4	18.4	9.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	4.8	6.0	6.0
Louisiana .....	41	7.3	31.1	19.6	2.2	9.8	.4	.6	8.2	16.3	4.4
Maine .....	6	9.3	28.5	26.9	13.4	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	233	17.6	41.0	16.6	11.2	6.7	.1	2.9	.5	1.9	1.6
Massachusetts .....	223	13.8	41.6	19.5	6.1	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.5	7.2	2.0
Michigan .....	179	14.2	48.1	10.9	8.3	8.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.5	8.0	1.6
Minnesota .....	100	11.3	37.2	13.1	5.9	7.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	2.2	14.9	7.2
Mississippi .....	16	3.4	26.6	32.8	21.4	8.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	4.3
Missouri .....	49	15.0	44.7	10.3	8.0	4.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	9.3	2.5
Montana .....	2	2.5	22.1	35.2	9.2	10.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	15.2
Nebraska .....	20	4.6	41.8	21.9	6.2	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	17.4	4.1
Nevada .....	106	13.2	14.4	37.4	12.1	15.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	.5	4.3
New Hampshire .....	17	19.9	46.2	9.3	9.4	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	10.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	397	22.5	40.6	9.2	8.2	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	.6	3.2	4.2
New Mexico .....	21	17.1	55.9	8.6	6.5	7.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	2.2
New York .....	802	18.5	27.9	18.4	9.2	10.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	1.6	5.1	7.4
North Carolina .....	137	19.7	40.2	8.4	12.8	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	1.2	8.6	2.7
North Dakota .....	6	4.5	20.1	33.8	6.9	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	2.5	15.3	11.9
Ohio .....	104	16.9	39.9	22.1	5.5	5.4	.9	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	2.1
Oklahoma .....	30	8.6	22.7	24.5	12.3	11.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	1.7	11.6	2.4
Oregon .....	86	11.4	35.7	19.2	7.9	11.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	6.6	3.9
Pennsylvania .....	191	14.9	31.1	17.3	11.7	8.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	.5	8.6	6.3
Rhode Island .....	22	11.1	35.0	21.6	5.1	5.3	.5	1.6	2.0	13.7	4.2
South Carolina .....	40	8.8	46.1	21.3	11.1	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	1.0	3.2
South Dakota .....	3	12.4	20.4	14.3	11.5	12.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	8.1	13.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	34	14.0	20.6	25.9	17.9	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.0	5.3
Texas .....	567	14.1	36.5	14.9	10.7	6.4	.3	1.8	3.0	9.9	2.4
Utah .....	30	13.2	27.3	16.7	14.5	8.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.2	5.6
Vermont .....	4	9.7	41.9	25.3	8.1	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	3.8
Virginia .....	287	24.6	37.3	15.0	7.6	8.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	1.1	1.4	3.0
Washington .....	265	15.2	35.1	19.8	8.3	10.8	.2	.8	1.7	4.8	3.2
West Virginia .....	6	3.4	23.8	26.1	33.7	10.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4
Wisconsin .....	64	8.9	26.1	21.3	7.9	6.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	.2	18.8	6.4
Wyoming .....	2	20.9	41.8	20.8	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed people, by occupation, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance			Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Alabama .....	81	6.3	13.8	25.0	6.9	4.4	0.8	18.4	5.2	13.8	5.3
Alaska .....	22	14.3	13.8	26.4	11.5	13.7	.2	7.0	5.6	4.4	3.1
Arizona .....	974	8.2	11.5	28.3	9.5	14.5	1.8	8.9	2.8	6.8	7.8
Arkansas .....	103	3.4	2.9	29.9	6.9	7.3	4.2	15.2	2.8	18.5	9.0
California .....	6,280	8.6	11.5	25.2	10.6	12.2	2.8	8.7	3.4	7.9	9.0
Colorado .....	469	9.6	10.9	25.8	9.3	11.7	.6	14.3	3.5	7.0	7.2
Connecticut .....	197	8.2	14.1	26.7	8.1	14.0	.4	7.8	3.0	8.7	9.0
Delaware .....	32	6.7	9.7	31.8	5.6	9.9	3.4	11.5	3.8	8.9	8.6
District of Columbia .....	36	17.9	23.2	38.0	3.9	6.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	1.1	.8	1.2
Florida .....	2,118	12.7	16.3	21.5	12.4	13.0	.9	8.4	3.7	3.8	7.3
Georgia .....	325	7.8	9.5	22.9	7.9	6.9	2.9	21.5	5.7	8.5	6.5
Hawaii .....	54	10.8	14.9	25.4	9.9	16.1	.2	6.3	4.0	7.0	5.5
Idaho .....	86	6.0	8.8	23.6	8.7	8.5	15.1	6.7	2.2	8.7	11.6
Illinois .....	856	8.0	10.4	26.4	7.6	10.2	.3	7.7	3.0	15.4	10.9
Indiana .....	195	4.0	4.3	29.0	7.0	10.2	1.8	10.7	3.1	17.0	12.9
Iowa .....	70	7.9	7.3	24.1	8.2	11.8	3.8	11.1	2.8	11.2	11.6
Kansas .....	137	6.4	9.5	32.4	7.8	9.4	.2	13.2	2.9	8.8	9.4
Kentucky .....	61	2.8	15.3	33.5	4.8	6.5	10.6	6.3	2.5	10.8	7.0
Louisiana .....	114	10.4	7.2	24.0	6.2	8.8	.3	26.8	2.7	5.7	7.9
Maine .....	6	14.4	29.6	15.5	16.6	4.9	2.7	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	4.8
Maryland .....	276	11.0	12.4	32.3	7.4	6.8	.7	14.1	5.3	4.5	5.4
Massachusetts .....	286	7.6	13.5	34.3	8.9	11.9	.7	7.0	2.5	6.6	7.2
Michigan .....	202	4.1	14.7	26.9	7.6	9.0	4.8	5.6	3.3	13.2	10.8
Minnesota .....	125	6.2	11.9	35.2	6.9	7.1	3.7	4.0	2.4	15.7	6.9
Mississippi .....	34	2.4	22.7	17.0	6.9	4.5	.5	19.4	.5	18.5	7.6
Missouri .....	78	7.0	9.6	31.6	9.0	16.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.6	2.8	4.0	6.3
Montana .....	11	4.7	10.6	34.7	7.4	16.9	2.7	10.7	2.2	5.9	4.1
Nebraska .....	97	4.7	7.9	21.3	9.0	7.5	3.0	10.0	2.0	27.1	7.4
Nevada .....	345	5.9	7.4	40.8	9.6	10.9	.6	10.6	2.4	5.8	6.0
New Hampshire .....	20	5.8	16.4	26.5	5.9	12.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	5.7	12.5	11.3
New Jersey .....	795	7.4	14.6	26.1	10.4	10.4	.2	8.8	2.8	6.4	13.0
New Mexico .....	378	11.5	15.7	25.9	8.7	14.5	1.8	9.3	2.2	4.8	5.6
New York .....	1,408	8.4	14.4	33.7	10.5	10.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	2.7	4.9	7.3
North Carolina .....	427	4.5	5.3	23.5	7.2	7.2	4.8	23.8	3.7	12.2	7.8
North Dakota .....	12	6.5	6.2	27.0	9.6	6.3	4.5	23.1	2.9	2.3	11.5
Ohio .....	157	8.9	11.2	26.3	9.8	12.0	2.4	5.7	4.2	15.7	3.8
Oklahoma .....	161	6.6	6.7	23.4	8.8	9.7	3.7	17.0	7.6	11.9	4.6
Oregon .....	182	10.5	8.5	23.9	7.2	8.9	9.9	8.4	2.7	9.9	10.1
Pennsylvania .....	354	8.4	9.8	26.3	10.8	11.8	1.8	6.4	3.5	10.4	10.8
Rhode Island .....	54	7.2	12.1	26.3	8.1	13.0	1.2	3.2	1.9	14.0	13.0
South Carolina .....	94	7.5	10.3	22.2	6.9	6.5	10.3	18.2	5.8	7.7	4.7
South Dakota .....	12	8.3	10.3	22.8	6.6	10.1	5.9	7.1	1.4	16.9	10.4
Tennessee .....	167	4.5	11.6	27.8	9.0	8.7	.9	16.8	1.8	9.4	9.5
Texas .....	4,665	9.1	12.1	23.4	9.6	11.8	.8	12.9	4.1	7.3	8.9
Utah .....	177	9.8	5.8	17.3	9.2	11.8	1.6	19.5	3.8	10.7	10.6
Vermont .....	5	12.8	27.2	31.4	6.3	4.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	11.9	1.6
Virginia .....	318	12.6	13.6	24.4	8.6	10.4	.8	17.3	4.1	3.6	4.7
Washington .....	352	8.5	11.3	23.7	7.3	8.5	10.2	12.5	4.7	7.8	5.5
West Virginia .....	12	4.7	29.7	24.1	8.8	7.5	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	5.6	9.5
Wisconsin .....	133	10.3	8.9	26.2	11.1	8.9	1.4	3.2	2.9	20.5	6.5
Wyoming .....	24	8.7	11.0	26.8	4.2	9.0	1.8	18.8	3.2	7.2	9.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Civilian labor force</b>								
Alabama .....	2,143	( <sup>2</sup> )	160	328	222	106	320	134
Alaska .....	366	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	33
Arizona .....	3,079	( <sup>2</sup> )	225	245	186	59	459	158
Arkansas .....	1,286	( <sup>2</sup> )	89	177	84	93	215	71
California .....	18,621	56	1,251	1,723	1,095	628	2,620	917
Colorado .....	2,808	48	231	192	121	71	358	127
Connecticut .....	1,885	( <sup>2</sup> )	127	203	148	55	259	69
Delaware .....	450	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	36	13	23	64	23
District of Columbia .....	376	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	21	9
Florida .....	9,612	( <sup>2</sup> )	736	440	292	149	1,462	527
Georgia .....	4,692	( <sup>2</sup> )	313	476	242	234	708	314
Hawaii .....	668	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	44
Idaho .....	772	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	81	43	38	103	40
Illinois .....	6,461	( <sup>2</sup> )	366	778	470	308	865	377
Indiana .....	3,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	214	591	441	150	419	143
Iowa .....	1,704	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	254	137	116	242	76
Kansas .....	1,498	( <sup>2</sup> )	98	184	115	69	192	63
Kentucky .....	1,990	( <sup>2</sup> )	112	259	176	83	272	126
Louisiana .....	2,144	98	226	158	71	87	293	119
Maine .....	693	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	65	40	25	106	24
Maryland .....	3,075	( <sup>2</sup> )	223	129	77	52	365	125
Massachusetts .....	3,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	217	308	206	103	434	120
Michigan .....	4,707	( <sup>2</sup> )	226	857	677	180	651	215
Minnesota .....	2,960	( <sup>2</sup> )	200	401	260	140	415	149
Mississippi .....	1,221	22	86	172	116	56	173	70
Missouri .....	3,030	( <sup>2</sup> )	220	313	191	122	423	170
Montana .....	523	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	23	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	26
Nebraska .....	1,013	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	121	51	70	144	48
Nevada .....	1,382	20	104	62	38	24	220	73
New Hampshire .....	737	( <sup>2</sup> )	57	91	67	24	112	28
New Jersey .....	4,487	( <sup>2</sup> )	285	363	175	188	649	274
New Mexico .....	908	23	61	41	22	19	118	41
New York .....	9,480	( <sup>2</sup> )	609	640	403	237	1,232	462
North Carolina .....	4,607	( <sup>2</sup> )	357	606	333	273	658	218
North Dakota .....	416	17	30	25	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	20
Ohio .....	5,668	( <sup>2</sup> )	313	880	589	291	802	285
Oklahoma .....	1,761	85	124	165	116	49	259	99
Oregon .....	1,931	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	229	155	74	291	95
Pennsylvania .....	6,337	( <sup>2</sup> )	378	796	469	326	907	342
Rhode Island .....	549	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	65	44	21	75	18
South Carolina .....	2,191	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	327	185	141	310	105
South Dakota .....	447	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	45	32	13	61	20
Tennessee .....	3,004	( <sup>2</sup> )	204	361	226	135	429	204
Texas .....	13,050	410	1,142	1,186	718	468	1,742	772
Utah .....	1,422	( <sup>2</sup> )	125	149	100	49	231	64
Vermont .....	347	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	40	26	14	48	12
Virginia .....	4,249	( <sup>2</sup> )	308	271	158	114	510	167
Washington .....	3,466	( <sup>2</sup> )	236	379	257	122	504	180
West Virginia .....	786	30	56	62	36	26	107	45
Wisconsin .....	3,071	( <sup>2</sup> )	185	560	352	208	426	140
Wyoming .....	307	39	23	11	6	5	39	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Civilian labor force</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	128	159	445	186	118	100	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	32	81	32	19	38	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	55	289	397	621	317	132	139	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	112	281	114	57	51	45
California .....	554	1,138	2,633	3,667	1,878	999	811	370
Colorado .....	79	191	402	572	304	151	115	38
Connecticut .....	35	175	217	495	152	80	66	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	7	43	46	101	46	20	27	6
District of Columbia .....	15	24	90	68	38	31	63	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	194	788	1,325	1,976	1,115	542	412	79
Georgia .....	117	290	589	953	426	216	217	63
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	65	129	108	33	57	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	77	170	67	31	36	49
Illinois .....	136	486	773	1,451	603	320	227	63
Indiana .....	46	148	301	717	305	150	117	56
Iowa .....	29	139	130	397	131	60	49	85
Kansas .....	38	107	140	368	115	71	66	42
Kentucky .....	38	105	174	485	165	95	89	52
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	187	487	218	113	82	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	13	44	67	187	61	31	27	21
Maryland .....	63	190	491	725	244	172	331	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	76	259	476	984	325	169	153	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	69	250	504	1,090	435	196	137	75
Minnesota .....	70	215	296	674	234	123	99	80
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	85	305	107	56	50	32
Missouri .....	73	224	308	666	283	141	130	71
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	43	107	64	24	28	30
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	85	238	89	46	37	46
Nevada .....	16	71	153	190	348	58	60	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	13	43	90	171	62	36	27	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	116	359	627	998	417	193	195	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	116	213	99	44	72	23
New York .....	288	813	1,191	2,458	847	454	434	42
North Carolina .....	78	260	458	1,047	424	214	206	78
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	29	99	33	17	18	35
Ohio .....	96	355	573	1,329	533	244	181	59
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	143	381	132	100	97	53
Oregon .....	37	110	221	395	164	99	95	69
Pennsylvania .....	117	410	661	1,552	548	279	242	67
Rhode Island .....	7	40	60	140	59	27	20	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	35	143	232	462	202	128	76	28
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	30	103	43	17	19	34
Tennessee .....	56	175	303	630	317	165	125	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	234	832	1,470	2,680	1,174	720	523	164
Utah .....	33	107	185	262	95	59	68	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	6	14	33	92	31	16	17	11
Virginia .....	89	300	693	855	403	200	391	48
Washington .....	81	202	443	704	320	144	156	111
West Virginia .....	12	40	60	207	69	38	51	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	55	182	267	687	264	128	107	65
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	19	68	29	14	18	11

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	2,011	( <sup>2</sup> )	146	303	209	94	296	128
Alaska .....	342	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	31
Arizona .....	2,888	( <sup>2</sup> )	205	233	179	53	423	152
Arkansas .....	1,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	168	77	91	204	68
California .....	17,391	53	1,131	1,611	1,027	584	2,444	861
Colorado .....	2,683	46	218	183	114	69	341	122
Connecticut .....	1,769	( <sup>2</sup> )	115	190	137	52	238	62
Delaware .....	427	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	34	12	22	59	22
District of Columbia .....	348	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	18	8
Florida .....	9,073	( <sup>2</sup> )	673	420	280	140	1,357	501
Georgia .....	4,392	( <sup>2</sup> )	298	458	231	226	658	298
Hawaii .....	642	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	98	42
Idaho .....	738	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	76	42	35	100	39
Illinois .....	6,056	( <sup>2</sup> )	322	734	446	288	803	354
Indiana .....	3,041	( <sup>2</sup> )	196	564	422	142	395	134
Iowa .....	1,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	244	132	112	230	74
Kansas .....	1,434	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	175	108	67	180	61
Kentucky .....	1,877	( <sup>2</sup> )	98	246	168	78	253	118
Louisiana .....	2,021	94	204	148	65	83	274	115
Maine .....	656	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	62	38	24	100	23
Maryland .....	2,918	( <sup>2</sup> )	206	125	74	50	343	118
Massachusetts .....	3,353	( <sup>2</sup> )	202	290	192	98	414	115
Michigan .....	4,406	( <sup>2</sup> )	202	829	654	175	602	202
Minnesota .....	2,853	( <sup>2</sup> )	186	390	254	137	397	143
Mississippi .....	1,137	19	78	160	108	52	161	67
Missouri .....	2,855	( <sup>2</sup> )	197	303	184	119	393	162
Montana .....	500	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	22	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	25
Nebraska .....	983	( <sup>2</sup> )	67	119	51	68	139	47
Nevada .....	1,288	19	93	58	36	22	205	69
New Hampshire .....	708	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	88	65	23	107	27
New Jersey .....	4,221	( <sup>2</sup> )	266	343	168	175	616	251
New Mexico .....	852	22	56	40	21	18	108	39
New York .....	8,946	( <sup>2</sup> )	543	601	382	219	1,151	439
North Carolina .....	4,360	( <sup>2</sup> )	335	574	312	263	611	207
North Dakota .....	405	16	28	24	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	19
Ohio .....	5,390	( <sup>2</sup> )	292	844	569	276	764	271
Oklahoma .....	1,688	84	114	160	113	47	246	98
Oregon .....	1,807	( <sup>2</sup> )	111	217	146	71	274	91
Pennsylvania .....	6,005	( <sup>2</sup> )	341	763	453	309	853	324
Rhode Island .....	511	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	59	40	19	71	17
South Carolina .....	2,070	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	310	176	134	291	99
South Dakota .....	433	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	44	32	13	59	20
Tennessee .....	2,826	( <sup>2</sup> )	185	336	209	127	403	191
Texas .....	12,453	391	1,085	1,136	689	447	1,666	731
Utah .....	1,372	( <sup>2</sup> )	119	146	99	47	223	61
Vermont .....	333	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	38	25	13	46	11
Virginia .....	4,055	( <sup>2</sup> )	288	252	146	106	484	162
Washington .....	3,269	( <sup>2</sup> )	212	361	245	116	469	174
West Virginia .....	739	26	51	59	33	26	101	44
Wisconsin .....	2,918	( <sup>2</sup> )	163	540	341	199	405	135
Wyoming .....	294	39	22	10	5	5	37	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	124	144	432	165	112	98	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	31	77	29	18	37	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	53	279	368	592	286	126	137	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	106	270	103	55	50	44
California .....	509	1,083	2,453	3,482	1,722	929	790	323
Colorado .....	77	185	384	551	282	145	112	37
Connecticut .....	32	168	204	474	137	76	65	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	7	40	44	98	43	19	27	6
District of Columbia .....	14	22	85	63	33	30	61	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	187	753	1,240	1,910	1,037	513	398	71
Georgia .....	109	277	532	909	368	205	212	59
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	62	126	103	32	56	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	73	166	62	30	35	47
Illinois .....	127	466	711	1,389	553	304	221	58
Indiana .....	45	141	274	695	278	143	113	54
Iowa .....	28	137	118	388	120	58	49	82
Kansas .....	38	104	134	354	108	68	65	42
Kentucky .....	38	102	158	471	152	88	87	51
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	179	467	195	106	81	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	13	42	62	181	56	30	26	19
Maryland .....	61	185	464	687	225	165	323	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	73	251	443	949	298	161	143	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	66	240	452	1,047	374	187	132	70
Minnesota .....	67	211	281	658	218	119	97	78
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	76	291	95	52	48	28
Missouri .....	67	213	287	635	258	136	128	68
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	42	104	59	24	27	29
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	82	234	84	45	36	45
Nevada .....	14	65	138	181	327	54	58	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	13	41	85	167	58	35	27	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	110	337	584	958	378	180	190	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	110	202	92	41	69	23
New York .....	271	785	1,109	2,367	775	431	423	40
North Carolina .....	75	253	423	1,016	387	203	198	73
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	29	97	32	17	17	35
Ohio .....	91	346	535	1,285	492	225	176	54
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	91	134	373	118	97	95	51
Oregon .....	36	106	203	370	148	93	92	63
Pennsylvania .....	111	394	616	1,507	497	263	236	62
Rhode Island .....	7	38	56	135	53	26	20	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	34	137	218	445	181	122	75	27
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	29	101	41	17	19	34
Tennessee .....	52	171	279	601	295	158	121	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	225	795	1,399	2,588	1,091	677	510	157
Utah .....	32	103	175	257	89	57	66	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	6	14	31	90	29	16	17	11
Virginia .....	87	289	662	829	369	192	384	48
Washington .....	74	194	420	684	298	136	151	92
West Virginia .....	12	39	53	201	61	35	51	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	51	176	250	667	240	121	105	63
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	17	66	27	13	17	11

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	132	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	25	13	12	24	6
Alaska .....	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2
Arizona .....	191	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	12	7	5	36	6
Arkansas .....	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	9	7	2	11	2
California .....	1,229	3	121	112	68	44	175	57
Colorado .....	125	2	13	9	7	2	17	6
Connecticut .....	115	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	13	10	3	21	6
Delaware .....	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	1	4	1
District of Columbia .....	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	4	1
Florida .....	538	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	20	12	8	105	26
Georgia .....	300	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	19	11	8	50	16
Hawaii .....	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1
Idaho .....	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	4	1	3	3	2
Illinois .....	405	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	44	24	20	63	22
Indiana .....	175	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	28	20	8	24	9
Iowa .....	74	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	10	5	5	11	3
Kansas .....	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	9	6	2	11	2
Kentucky .....	113	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	13	8	5	19	7
Louisiana .....	123	4	22	10	5	4	19	4
Maine .....	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	3	2	1	6	1
Maryland .....	157	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	5	3	2	22	7
Massachusetts .....	184	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	19	14	5	21	5
Michigan .....	301	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	28	23	5	49	13
Minnesota .....	107	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	10	6	4	17	6
Mississippi .....	84	3	8	12	7	5	12	3
Missouri .....	175	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	11	7	3	30	8
Montana .....	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1
Nebraska .....	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	3	1	2	5	1
Nevada .....	94	1	11	4	2	2	15	3
New Hampshire .....	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	2	1	5	1
New Jersey .....	266	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	20	7	13	33	23
New Mexico .....	55	1	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	11	2
New York .....	534	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	38	21	18	80	23
North Carolina .....	247	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	32	22	10	46	11
North Dakota .....	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	278	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	36	21	15	38	15
Oklahoma .....	73	2	9	6	3	2	13	1
Oregon .....	124	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	12	9	3	17	4
Pennsylvania .....	333	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	33	16	17	54	17
Rhode Island .....	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	4	2	5	1
South Carolina .....	121	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	17	9	8	19	6
South Dakota .....	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	178	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	25	17	8	25	12
Texas .....	597	18	57	49	29	20	76	41
Utah .....	50	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	3	1	2	8	3
Vermont .....	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	1	1	2	1
Virginia .....	194	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	19	12	7	27	5
Washington .....	197	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	18	12	6	36	6
West Virginia .....	46	4	5	3	2	1	6	1
Wisconsin .....	153	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	21	11	9	21	5
Wyoming .....	13	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	15	12	21	6	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	4	3	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	2	10	29	29	31	7	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	6	11	12	2	1	2
California .....	44	55	180	185	155	70	21	47
Colorado .....	2	5	18	20	22	5	3	1
Connecticut .....	3	7	13	21	15	3	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	4	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	5	5	5	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	7	35	85	66	77	29	14	8
Georgia .....	8	13	57	43	58	11	4	4
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	3	5	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	4	4	6	1	1	1
Illinois .....	9	20	62	62	50	16	6	5
Indiana .....	1	7	27	22	27	7	4	2
Iowa .....	2	2	12	9	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Kansas .....	1	3	6	14	7	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kentucky .....	1	3	16	13	13	7	2	1
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	8	20	23	6	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	5	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Maryland .....	2	5	27	38	19	7	8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	3	8	33	36	27	8	10	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	2	10	52	44	61	8	5	5
Minnesota .....	2	4	15	15	15	4	2	3
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	9	14	12	3	1	3
Missouri .....	6	12	21	31	25	5	2	2
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	3	5	1	1	2
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	3	5	5	1	1	1
Nevada .....	2	6	15	9	21	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	5	4	4	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	7	21	43	40	39	13	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	6	11	7	3	3	1
New York .....	16	28	83	91	72	23	11	2
North Carolina .....	3	7	35	31	37	11	7	4
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	5	9	39	44	41	19	5	5
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	9	8	14	3	2	3
Oregon .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	19	24	16	6	3	6
Pennsylvania .....	6	16	44	46	51	15	6	5
Rhode Island .....	1	2	5	6	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	2	6	13	17	21	6	2	2
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	4	4	24	29	22	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	9	38	70	92	83	43	12	7
Utah .....	1	4	9	6	6	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	3	10	31	26	34	8	7	1
Washington .....	7	8	23	21	22	8	4	18
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	7	7	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	6	17	21	24	7	2	2
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployment rate</b>								
Alabama .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	7.7	5.8	11.7	7.5	4.5
Alaska .....	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	7.1
Arizona .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	5.0	3.8	8.8	7.9	3.9
Arkansas .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	5.3	8.7	2.2	5.1	3.3
California .....	6.6	4.5	9.7	6.5	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.2
Colorado .....	4.4	4.5	5.4	4.9	6.2	2.8	4.7	4.4
Connecticut .....	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	6.4	6.8	5.2	8.3	9.0
Delaware .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	4.9	7.1	3.6	6.8	4.3
District of Columbia .....	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.4	21.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.3	16.6	9.5
Florida .....	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	4.5	4.0	5.5	7.2	4.9
Georgia .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.3	7.1	5.0
Hawaii .....	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	2.7
Idaho .....	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	5.1	3.3	7.2	3.3	3.9
Illinois .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	5.6	5.1	6.4	7.3	5.9
Indiana .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.4
Iowa .....	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.8	3.3
Kansas .....	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	4.6	5.5	3.2	6.0	3.8
Kentucky .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	5.0	4.5	6.2	7.0	5.9
Louisiana .....	5.7	4.4	9.8	6.3	7.7	5.1	6.5	3.2
Maine .....	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	5.7	4.5
Maryland .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	3.6	3.8	3.4	5.9	5.6
Massachusetts .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.0	6.7	4.6	4.8	3.9
Michigan .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	3.3	3.5	2.8	7.5	6.2
Minnesota .....	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	4.2	3.8
Mississippi .....	6.9	11.7	9.5	6.8	6.2	8.2	7.0	4.2
Missouri .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	3.4	3.9	2.7	7.0	4.8
Montana .....	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	6.8	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	3.1
Nebraska .....	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	2.2	1.4	2.7	3.6	1.6
Nevada .....	6.8	3.4	10.3	6.4	5.7	7.6	6.8	4.6
New Hampshire .....	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	4.4	2.2
New Jersey .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	5.6	4.0	7.1	5.1	8.4
New Mexico .....	6.1	4.5	9.3	2.7	2.1	3.5	9.1	4.6
New York .....	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	6.0	5.1	7.6	6.5	4.9
North Carolina .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	5.3	6.5	3.8	7.0	5.0
North Dakota .....	2.6	.8	5.4	2.8	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	1.4
Ohio .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	4.1	3.6	5.1	4.7	5.1
Oklahoma .....	4.1	1.8	7.5	3.4	2.8	4.9	5.2	1.3
Oregon .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.9	4.3
Pennsylvania .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	4.1	3.4	5.2	6.0	5.1
Rhode Island .....	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	8.4	8.8	7.6	6.2	7.2
South Carolina .....	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	5.1	4.8	5.4	6.3	5.5
South Dakota .....	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	2.0	1.6	2.8	4.3	2.0
Tennessee .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	6.9	7.5	5.8	5.9	6.0
Texas .....	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.3
Utah .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	1.9	1.3	3.1	3.4	4.8
Vermont .....	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.7	6.1
Virginia .....	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.6	5.2	2.9
Washington .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.1	3.2
West Virginia .....	5.9	13.3	9.6	4.8	6.8	2.1	5.9	2.8
Wisconsin .....	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	3.7	3.2	4.4	4.9	3.6
Wyoming .....	4.1	2.1	7.3	4.4	3.7	5.1	4.3	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployment rate</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	9.4	2.8	11.5	4.8	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	3.8	5.4	9.2	5.5	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	3.0	3.6	7.4	4.7	9.9	5.1	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	5.5	3.9	10.1	3.7	2.6	3.5
California .....	8.0	4.8	6.8	5.0	8.3	7.0	2.6	12.6
Colorado .....	2.4	2.7	4.5	3.5	7.2	3.5	2.2	2.9
Connecticut .....	8.2	3.9	6.2	4.2	9.7	4.1	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	4.1	5.0	5.7	3.5	8.3	3.1	1.3	2.3
District of Columbia .....	3.3	7.8	6.1	7.3	13.1	3.7	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	3.7	4.5	6.4	3.3	6.9	5.3	3.5	10.5
Georgia .....	7.1	4.5	9.7	4.6	13.6	5.2	2.1	6.5
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	4.7	2.5	4.7	3.7	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	5.2	2.4	8.4	3.7	2.4	2.8
Illinois .....	6.7	4.1	8.0	4.2	8.3	5.1	2.7	8.3
Indiana .....	2.2	4.8	9.1	3.1	8.8	4.4	3.4	2.7
Iowa .....	5.2	1.3	8.9	2.3	8.5	3.6	.7	3.1
Kansas .....	1.6	2.8	4.3	3.7	6.5	4.4	.6	1.5
Kentucky .....	1.4	2.6	9.1	2.8	8.0	7.5	2.4	1.9
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	4.3	4.2	10.5	5.6	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	3.7	4.5	6.9	3.1	7.9	4.0	.3	6.8
Maryland .....	2.8	2.6	5.5	5.2	7.9	4.1	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	3.4	3.1	6.9	3.6	8.3	4.6	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	3.2	3.8	10.3	4.0	14.0	4.2	3.5	6.5
Minnesota .....	3.5	1.6	5.2	2.3	6.5	3.0	1.9	3.2
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	10.9	4.5	11.3	6.2	3.0	10.6
Missouri .....	7.7	5.3	6.9	4.6	8.8	3.4	1.8	3.0
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	2.5	3.1	7.3	3.4	2.7	5.2
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	4.0	1.9	5.2	2.3	2.9	1.7
Nevada .....	11.5	8.0	9.9	4.5	6.0	7.6	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	3.6	3.6	5.4	2.4	7.1	3.4	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	5.6	5.9	6.9	4.0	9.4	6.6	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	5.6	5.2	7.2	7.1	3.9	3.3
New York .....	5.7	3.5	6.9	3.7	8.5	5.0	2.6	4.1
North Carolina .....	3.3	2.7	7.7	2.9	8.7	5.0	3.6	5.7
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.8	3.4	2.2	4.8	2.7	3.6	1.5
Ohio .....	5.3	2.5	6.8	3.3	7.7	7.9	2.5	8.8
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	6.0	2.1	10.7	2.8	1.8	4.9
Oregon .....	1.3	3.9	8.4	6.1	9.9	6.0	3.2	9.4
Pennsylvania .....	5.1	3.8	6.7	2.9	9.2	5.6	2.7	7.3
Rhode Island .....	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.1	10.9	4.5	.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	4.7	4.1	5.8	3.7	10.4	4.3	2.0	5.4
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	4.8	1.9	5.1	1.9	3.7	1.7
Tennessee .....	6.6	2.4	8.0	4.6	7.0	4.1	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	3.9	4.5	4.8	3.4	7.0	6.0	2.3	4.1
Utah .....	1.9	3.7	5.1	2.1	6.0	3.3	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	5.1	2.2	4.7	2.5	6.5	4.1	1.7	3.7
Virginia .....	3.2	3.4	4.5	3.0	8.5	4.0	1.8	1.3
Washington .....	8.1	3.8	5.2	2.9	6.8	5.7	2.7	16.6
West Virginia .....	1.2	3.2	11.5	3.3	10.7	7.8	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	7.4	3.5	6.4	3.0	9.2	5.5	2.3	3.4
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	8.4	2.5	7.2	6.0	2.8	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Excludes people with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Levels may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	2,011	0.8	7.2	15.0	10.4	4.7	14.7	6.4
Alaska .....	342	2.8	6.9	2.7	1.3	1.4	13.5	9.0
Arizona .....	2,888	.5	7.1	8.1	6.2	1.9	14.6	5.3
Arkansas .....	1,216	.5	6.5	13.8	6.3	7.5	16.8	5.6
California .....	17,391	.3	6.5	9.3	5.9	3.4	14.1	4.9
Colorado .....	2,683	1.7	8.1	6.8	4.2	2.6	12.7	4.5
Connecticut .....	1,769	.1	6.5	10.7	7.8	3.0	13.5	3.5
Delaware .....	427	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	8.1	2.9	5.2	13.9	5.3
District of Columbia .....	348	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	1.1	.4	.7	5.1	2.4
Florida .....	9,073	.1	7.4	4.6	3.1	1.5	15.0	5.5
Georgia .....	4,392	.2	6.8	10.4	5.3	5.2	15.0	6.8
Hawaii .....	642	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	2.8	1.3	1.5	15.3	6.6
Idaho .....	738	.6	7.6	10.4	5.6	4.7	13.5	5.3
Illinois .....	6,056	.2	5.3	12.1	7.4	4.8	13.3	5.9
Indiana .....	3,041	.3	6.5	18.5	13.9	4.7	13.0	4.4
Iowa .....	1,630	.1	6.1	14.9	8.1	6.9	14.1	4.5
Kansas .....	1,434	.9	6.4	12.2	7.6	4.7	12.6	4.3
Kentucky .....	1,877	.8	5.2	13.1	9.0	4.1	13.5	6.3
Louisiana .....	2,021	4.6	10.1	7.3	3.2	4.1	13.6	5.7
Maine .....	656	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	9.5	5.9	3.6	15.3	3.4
Maryland .....	2,918	.1	7.1	4.3	2.6	1.7	11.8	4.0
Massachusetts .....	3,353	.1	6.0	8.6	5.7	2.9	12.3	3.4
Michigan .....	4,406	.1	4.6	18.8	14.8	4.0	13.7	4.6
Minnesota .....	2,853	.2	6.5	13.7	8.9	4.8	13.9	5.0
Mississippi .....	1,137	1.7	6.8	14.1	9.5	4.6	14.1	5.9
Missouri .....	2,855	.3	6.9	10.6	6.4	4.2	13.8	5.7
Montana .....	500	1.6	9.0	4.3	2.9	1.4	15.4	5.0
Nebraska .....	983	.1	6.9	12.1	5.1	6.9	14.1	4.8
Nevada .....	1,288	1.5	7.3	4.5	2.8	1.7	15.9	5.4
New Hampshire .....	708	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.5	12.5	9.2	3.3	15.1	3.8
New Jersey .....	4,221	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	8.1	4.0	4.1	14.6	6.0
New Mexico .....	852	2.6	6.5	4.7	2.5	2.1	12.6	4.6
New York .....	8,946	.1	6.1	6.7	4.3	2.4	12.9	4.9
North Carolina .....	4,360	.1	7.7	13.2	7.1	6.0	14.0	4.8
North Dakota .....	405	4.0	6.9	6.0	4.0	2.1	14.7	4.8
Ohio .....	5,390	.3	5.4	15.7	10.5	5.1	14.2	5.0
Oklahoma .....	1,688	5.0	6.8	9.5	6.7	2.8	14.6	5.8
Oregon .....	1,807	.2	6.1	12.0	8.1	3.9	15.2	5.0
Pennsylvania .....	6,005	.6	5.7	12.7	7.6	5.2	14.2	5.4
Rhode Island .....	511	.1	5.3	11.6	7.9	3.7	13.8	3.3
South Carolina .....	2,070	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	15.0	8.5	6.5	14.0	4.8
South Dakota .....	433	.4	7.0	10.3	7.3	2.9	13.6	4.6
Tennessee .....	2,826	.2	6.6	11.9	7.4	4.5	14.3	6.8
Texas .....	12,453	3.1	8.7	9.1	5.5	3.6	13.4	5.9
Utah .....	1,372	2.1	8.7	10.6	7.2	3.5	16.3	4.4
Vermont .....	333	.2	7.3	11.3	7.4	3.9	13.8	3.4
Virginia .....	4,055	.3	7.1	6.2	3.6	2.6	11.9	4.0
Washington .....	3,269	.1	6.5	11.0	7.5	3.5	14.3	5.3
West Virginia .....	739	3.6	6.9	8.0	4.5	3.5	13.6	6.0
Wisconsin .....	2,918	.1	5.6	18.5	11.7	6.8	13.9	4.6
Wyoming .....	294	13.1	7.4	3.5	1.8	1.7	12.6	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	1.5	6.2	7.1	21.5	8.2	5.6	4.9	0.9
Alaska .....	1.7	5.0	9.1	22.4	8.5	5.3	10.8	2.4
Arizona .....	1.8	9.7	12.7	20.5	9.9	4.4	4.8	.7
Arkansas .....	1.1	4.2	8.7	22.2	8.5	4.5	4.1	3.6
California .....	2.9	6.2	14.1	20.0	9.9	5.3	4.5	1.9
Colorado .....	2.9	6.9	14.3	20.5	10.5	5.4	4.2	1.4
Connecticut .....	1.8	9.5	11.5	26.8	7.7	4.3	3.7	.5
Delaware .....	1.7	9.5	10.3	22.9	10.0	4.4	6.3	1.3
District of Columbia .....	4.0	6.3	24.3	18.2	9.4	8.5	17.6	.2
Florida .....	2.1	8.3	13.7	21.1	11.4	5.7	4.4	.8
Georgia .....	2.5	6.3	12.1	20.7	8.4	4.7	4.8	1.3
Hawaii .....	1.5	6.4	9.6	19.7	16.1	5.0	8.7	1.3
Idaho .....	1.7	5.0	9.9	22.4	8.4	4.1	4.8	6.4
Illinois .....	2.1	7.7	11.7	22.9	9.1	5.0	3.6	1.0
Indiana .....	1.5	4.6	9.0	22.9	9.2	4.7	3.7	1.8
Iowa .....	1.7	8.4	7.3	23.8	7.3	3.6	3.0	5.1
Kansas .....	2.6	7.2	9.3	24.7	7.5	4.8	4.5	2.9
Kentucky .....	2.0	5.4	8.4	25.1	8.1	4.7	4.6	2.7
Louisiana .....	1.8	4.9	8.9	23.1	9.6	5.3	4.0	1.1
Maine .....	1.9	6.5	9.5	27.6	8.5	4.5	4.0	2.9
Maryland .....	2.1	6.3	15.9	23.5	7.7	5.7	11.1	.5
Massachusetts .....	2.2	7.5	13.2	28.3	8.9	4.8	4.3	.4
Michigan .....	1.5	5.5	10.3	23.8	8.5	4.3	3.0	1.6
Minnesota .....	2.4	7.4	9.8	23.1	7.7	4.2	3.4	2.7
Mississippi .....	1.4	4.0	6.7	25.6	8.3	4.6	4.2	2.5
Missouri .....	2.3	7.4	10.1	22.3	9.1	4.8	4.5	2.4
Montana .....	2.1	5.6	8.4	20.8	11.9	4.7	5.4	5.7
Nebraska .....	1.6	7.1	8.3	23.8	8.6	4.5	3.7	4.6
Nevada .....	1.1	5.0	10.7	14.1	25.4	4.2	4.5	.5
New Hampshire .....	1.8	5.8	12.0	23.6	8.2	4.9	3.8	1.0
New Jersey .....	2.6	8.0	13.8	22.7	9.0	4.3	4.5	.2
New Mexico .....	1.6	4.4	12.9	23.7	10.8	4.8	8.1	2.7
New York .....	3.0	8.8	12.4	26.5	8.7	4.8	4.7	.4
North Carolina .....	1.7	5.8	9.7	23.3	8.9	4.7	4.5	1.7
North Dakota .....	1.7	6.1	7.0	23.9	7.8	4.2	4.2	8.6
Ohio .....	1.7	6.4	9.9	23.8	9.1	4.2	3.3	1.0
Oklahoma .....	1.6	5.4	8.0	22.1	7.0	5.8	5.6	3.0
Oregon .....	2.0	5.9	11.2	20.5	8.2	5.2	5.1	3.5
Pennsylvania .....	1.9	6.6	10.3	25.1	8.3	4.4	3.9	1.0
Rhode Island .....	1.3	7.4	10.9	26.3	10.3	5.0	3.8	.7
South Carolina .....	1.6	6.6	10.5	21.5	8.7	5.9	3.6	1.3
South Dakota .....	1.6	7.2	6.6	23.2	9.4	3.9	4.3	7.8
Tennessee .....	1.8	6.1	9.9	21.3	10.4	5.6	4.3	.9
Texas .....	1.8	6.4	11.2	20.8	8.8	5.4	4.1	1.3
Utah .....	2.3	7.5	12.8	18.7	6.5	4.1	4.8	1.1
Vermont .....	1.8	4.2	9.4	27.0	8.6	4.7	5.1	3.2
Virginia .....	2.1	7.1	16.3	20.4	9.1	4.7	9.5	1.2
Washington .....	2.3	5.9	12.8	20.9	9.1	4.1	4.6	2.8
West Virginia .....	1.6	5.2	7.2	27.1	8.3	4.7	6.9	.9
Wisconsin .....	1.8	6.0	8.6	22.9	8.2	4.1	3.6	2.1
Wyoming .....	1.1	3.8	5.8	22.5	9.1	4.5	5.9	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	1,055	1.3	13.0	20.3	14.6	5.7	13.6	9.7
Alaska .....	182	4.2	11.4	3.5	1.7	1.8	13.8	13.5
Arizona .....	1,557	.8	11.6	10.6	8.6	2.0	16.2	6.7
Arkansas .....	640	.9	11.2	17.4	8.9	8.5	17.5	8.4
California .....	9,484	.5	10.9	11.2	7.8	3.4	14.3	7.2
Colorado .....	1,446	2.7	13.9	9.5	6.0	3.5	12.7	6.7
Connecticut .....	910	.1	11.6	13.5	10.3	3.2	14.8	5.2
Delaware .....	217	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.6	11.4	4.0	7.4	15.4	7.2
District of Columbia .....	173	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	1.4	.6	.8	5.2	3.5
Florida .....	4,780	.3	12.7	6.0	4.2	1.9	15.8	8.0
Georgia .....	2,330	.3	11.3	14.2	7.6	6.6	15.6	10.0
Hawaii .....	338	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.6	3.3	1.9	1.4	15.4	9.1
Idaho .....	405	.8	12.4	13.7	7.6	6.1	13.4	6.9
Illinois .....	3,154	.4	9.4	15.8	10.0	5.8	13.6	8.2
Indiana .....	1,604	.5	10.9	24.8	18.9	5.9	13.2	6.4
Iowa .....	849	.3	10.5	20.8	12.1	8.7	14.9	7.0
Kansas .....	770	1.4	11.0	17.4	11.1	6.3	12.7	6.5
Kentucky .....	973	1.4	9.2	18.1	13.1	5.1	13.9	9.0
Louisiana .....	1,084	7.7	17.0	11.0	4.9	6.1	12.9	8.0
Maine .....	335	.1	11.4	14.4	9.4	5.0	16.1	5.1
Maryland .....	1,503	.1	12.0	5.8	3.7	2.1	12.0	6.1
Massachusetts .....	1,720	.1	10.8	11.1	8.0	3.2	13.4	4.8
Michigan .....	2,294	.1	8.0	26.5	21.3	5.2	14.2	6.9
Minnesota .....	1,493	.4	11.2	17.7	12.1	5.7	14.6	7.1
Mississippi .....	595	3.2	12.7	19.6	13.8	5.9	14.8	9.2
Missouri .....	1,473	.5	12.5	13.5	9.0	4.6	14.8	8.1
Montana .....	262	3.0	15.3	5.6	4.2	1.4	16.8	7.6
Nebraska .....	516	.2	12.0	16.2	7.7	8.4	15.0	7.2
Nevada .....	712	2.5	11.7	5.6	4.1	1.5	16.6	7.0
New Hampshire .....	367	.1	13.0	16.9	12.7	4.2	16.0	5.3
New Jersey .....	2,262	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.8	9.2	5.0	4.1	15.4	8.5
New Mexico .....	461	4.0	11.0	6.5	3.8	2.6	12.6	6.5
New York .....	4,687	.2	10.7	9.0	6.1	2.9	13.5	7.4
North Carolina .....	2,289	.1	13.1	17.2	10.0	7.2	14.5	7.2
North Dakota .....	222	6.7	11.5	8.6	5.9	2.7	16.2	7.1
Ohio .....	2,782	.5	9.6	22.2	15.8	6.4	14.5	7.5
Oklahoma .....	916	7.4	11.6	14.1	10.6	3.5	14.9	8.6
Oregon .....	954	.3	10.5	16.4	11.9	4.5	15.9	6.9
Pennsylvania .....	3,132	.9	9.7	17.6	11.3	6.3	15.0	8.3
Rhode Island .....	261	.2	9.3	15.2	10.1	5.1	15.4	5.3
South Carolina .....	1,076	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.2	21.3	12.2	9.1	13.8	7.6
South Dakota .....	230	.6	12.3	14.0	10.4	3.6	13.9	6.8
Tennessee .....	1,513	.4	11.1	15.8	10.6	5.3	15.6	8.6
Texas .....	6,910	4.8	14.5	12.2	7.8	4.5	13.6	8.1
Utah .....	792	3.0	13.9	13.7	10.1	3.6	15.4	5.5
Vermont .....	171	.2	13.0	14.9	10.2	4.7	14.9	5.3
Virginia .....	2,137	.5	12.5	8.8	5.5	3.3	12.6	6.1
Washington .....	1,744	.2	10.9	15.6	11.2	4.3	14.7	7.6
West Virginia .....	387	6.3	12.3	11.9	7.0	4.9	13.3	9.4
Wisconsin .....	1,531	.3	9.7	25.0	16.4	8.6	14.6	6.9
Wyoming .....	165	20.3	11.8	5.2	2.7	2.5	12.3	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	1.4	4.2	8.6	10.5	7.5	4.4	4.1	1.4
Alaska .....	1.5	3.9	9.6	11.1	7.7	5.6	10.7	3.4
Arizona .....	2.0	8.9	13.3	9.7	9.7	4.3	5.2	1.1
Arkansas .....	1.5	3.0	10.5	9.6	7.2	4.0	3.6	5.2
California .....	3.6	5.4	15.6	10.6	9.2	4.6	4.4	2.4
Colorado .....	3.1	5.9	15.2	9.9	9.5	4.5	4.2	2.1
Connecticut .....	2.2	9.4	13.6	14.6	7.3	3.3	3.9	.6
Delaware .....	2.2	7.7	12.7	10.4	9.1	3.9	6.2	2.2
District of Columbia .....	4.7	7.9	26.3	11.7	10.1	6.7	17.3	.1
Florida .....	2.6	7.4	15.2	10.0	11.3	5.1	4.6	1.0
Georgia .....	2.6	5.6	13.5	8.2	7.2	4.8	4.6	2.0
Hawaii .....	2.0	5.1	11.3	10.4	16.0	4.5	9.7	1.7
Idaho .....	2.2	3.8	10.6	11.7	6.4	3.1	5.8	9.3
Illinois .....	2.1	7.5	13.0	10.9	9.2	4.7	4.0	1.3
Indiana .....	1.7	3.5	9.7	11.3	7.1	4.8	3.5	2.6
Iowa .....	2.1	6.9	6.6	10.9	6.1	3.2	3.1	7.5
Kansas .....	3.2	6.1	10.0	11.2	7.0	4.3	4.9	4.3
Kentucky .....	2.7	3.9	9.1	13.9	6.5	4.2	3.6	4.5
Louisiana .....	2.0	4.1	9.7	9.0	7.9	5.0	3.8	1.8
Maine .....	2.2	5.3	11.4	14.3	6.9	4.1	4.3	4.4
Maryland .....	2.3	5.4	18.9	13.2	7.5	4.9	11.2	.7
Massachusetts .....	2.4	8.0	15.9	15.8	7.8	4.2	5.2	.4
Michigan .....	1.5	4.7	11.2	10.2	7.2	4.0	2.9	2.6
Minnesota .....	2.2	6.7	10.8	11.0	7.1	3.7	3.3	4.0
Mississippi .....	1.6	3.1	6.5	10.3	6.8	4.4	4.2	3.5
Missouri .....	2.4	6.2	10.5	10.1	8.4	5.1	4.4	3.6
Montana .....	1.8	3.9	8.3	10.2	10.0	4.1	5.8	7.7
Nebraska .....	1.5	6.9	8.8	10.0	7.7	3.9	3.6	7.0
Nevada .....	1.3	5.1	11.0	7.1	24.0	3.1	4.4	.7
New Hampshire .....	2.3	4.2	13.5	11.1	7.5	4.4	4.5	1.3
New Jersey .....	2.8	8.8	15.6	12.2	8.2	3.5	4.8	.2
New Mexico .....	1.6	3.6	13.5	13.8	10.3	4.0	9.1	3.7
New York .....	3.7	9.3	14.0	13.0	9.7	4.1	4.8	.6
North Carolina .....	2.0	4.9	11.3	10.3	6.9	4.4	5.4	2.6
North Dakota .....	1.7	4.7	7.2	9.5	6.3	4.3	4.0	12.2
Ohio .....	1.6	5.2	11.1	10.9	8.0	3.5	3.9	1.4
Oklahoma .....	1.7	2.6	8.1	9.0	6.3	5.4	6.1	4.3
Oregon .....	2.4	4.9	11.6	9.7	6.4	4.9	5.3	4.9
Pennsylvania .....	2.2	5.7	11.7	11.8	6.9	4.0	4.7	1.5
Rhode Island .....	1.8	6.1	12.8	13.6	10.1	5.0	4.3	.9
South Carolina .....	2.2	5.2	11.3	8.1	7.4	6.0	4.1	1.8
South Dakota .....	2.1	5.4	5.6	9.8	9.1	4.0	4.6	11.7
Tennessee .....	2.9	5.3	10.3	9.1	9.5	5.4	4.6	1.4
Texas .....	2.1	5.2	12.0	9.5	7.7	4.5	4.0	1.7
Utah .....	2.5	6.5	14.3	11.2	5.0	2.9	4.6	1.5
Vermont .....	2.2	3.4	9.8	14.1	8.7	4.6	4.9	3.9
Virginia .....	2.5	6.3	18.6	8.1	8.7	3.5	10.3	1.6
Washington .....	2.5	4.7	14.4	10.2	8.2	3.1	4.2	3.7
West Virginia .....	1.7	4.4	7.3	12.4	7.6	5.1	7.2	1.2
Wisconsin .....	1.9	4.1	9.1	10.8	7.4	3.6	3.7	3.0
Wyoming .....	1.3	2.0	5.6	10.5	6.7	4.5	5.3	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	956	0.2	0.9	9.3	5.8	3.5	15.9	2.7
Alaska .....	159	1.1	1.8	1.7	.8	.9	13.2	3.8
Arizona .....	1,331	.2	1.8	5.1	3.5	1.7	12.9	3.5
Arkansas .....	576	.1	1.3	9.8	3.4	6.4	15.9	2.5
California .....	7,907	.1	1.2	6.9	3.6	3.3	13.8	2.3
Colorado .....	1,237	.5	1.4	3.7	2.1	1.5	12.7	2.0
Connecticut .....	859	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	7.8	5.1	2.7	12.1	1.7
Delaware .....	210	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	4.6	1.8	2.9	12.2	3.3
District of Columbia .....	175	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.8	.2	.5	5.1	1.4
Florida .....	4,293	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	3.1	1.9	1.2	14.1	2.7
Georgia .....	2,061	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	6.2	2.7	3.5	14.3	3.2
Hawaii .....	304	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	2.3	.6	1.7	15.2	3.9
Idaho .....	333	.3	1.7	6.3	3.2	3.1	13.6	3.3
Illinois .....	2,903	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	8.1	4.5	3.6	12.9	3.3
Indiana .....	1,438	.1	1.5	11.5	8.2	3.3	12.7	2.2
Iowa .....	781	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	8.6	3.7	4.8	13.3	1.8
Kansas .....	664	.3	1.2	6.2	3.4	2.7	12.5	1.6
Kentucky .....	903	.1	1.0	7.7	4.5	3.2	13.0	3.4
Louisiana .....	937	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.3	1.8	14.3	3.0
Maine .....	321	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	4.3	2.2	2.1	14.4	1.7
Maryland .....	1,415	.1	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.3	11.5	1.9
Massachusetts .....	1,632	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	6.0	3.4	2.7	11.3	2.0
Michigan .....	2,112	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	10.5	7.8	2.7	13.1	2.1
Minnesota .....	1,360	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	9.3	5.4	3.8	13.2	2.8
Mississippi .....	542	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	8.0	4.9	3.1	13.4	2.3
Missouri .....	1,382	.1	.9	7.5	3.8	3.7	12.7	3.1
Montana .....	238	.1	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.4	13.9	2.0
Nebraska .....	466	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	7.5	2.3	5.3	13.2	2.1
Nevada .....	576	.3	1.7	3.1	1.1	2.0	15.1	3.3
New Hampshire .....	341	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	7.7	5.4	2.2	14.1	2.2
New Jersey .....	1,959	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	6.9	2.7	4.1	13.7	3.0
New Mexico .....	392	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.6	12.6	2.5
New York .....	4,259	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	4.2	2.3	1.9	12.2	2.1
North Carolina .....	2,071	.1	1.7	8.8	4.0	4.7	13.5	2.0
North Dakota .....	183	.8	1.3	2.9	1.6	1.3	12.9	2.0
Ohio .....	2,608	.1	.9	8.7	4.9	3.7	13.8	2.4
Oklahoma .....	772	2.0	1.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	14.2	2.5
Oregon .....	854	.1	1.3	7.1	3.9	3.2	14.4	3.0
Pennsylvania .....	2,873	.3	1.3	7.4	3.5	3.9	13.3	2.2
Rhode Island .....	250	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	7.9	5.6	2.3	12.2	1.3
South Carolina .....	993	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	8.1	4.5	3.6	14.3	1.8
South Dakota .....	203	.1	1.1	6.0	3.9	2.1	13.2	2.1
Tennessee .....	1,313	.1	1.4	7.3	3.7	3.6	12.7	4.7
Texas .....	5,543	1.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	2.5	13.1	3.1
Utah .....	580	.8	1.6	6.5	3.2	3.3	17.4	3.0
Vermont .....	162	.1	1.3	7.6	4.4	3.1	12.6	1.5
Virginia .....	1,919	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	3.3	1.5	1.8	11.2	1.7
Washington .....	1,525	.1	1.5	5.8	3.2	2.6	13.9	2.7
West Virginia .....	353	.5	1.0	3.7	1.8	1.9	13.9	2.3
Wisconsin .....	1,387	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	11.3	6.5	4.9	13.1	2.1
Wyoming .....	130	4.0	1.9	1.3	.6	.7	13.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	1.6	8.4	5.6	33.6	9.0	6.9	5.7	0.4
Alaska .....	1.8	6.3	8.5	35.3	9.3	5.0	10.9	1.3
Arizona .....	1.6	10.6	12.1	33.1	10.1	4.5	4.3	.2
Arkansas .....	.8	5.5	6.7	36.1	9.9	5.2	4.6	1.8
California .....	2.2	7.2	12.3	31.3	10.7	6.2	4.7	1.2
Colorado .....	2.6	8.1	13.3	33.0	11.7	6.4	4.1	.5
Connecticut .....	1.4	9.5	9.3	39.7	8.2	5.4	3.4	.3
Delaware .....	1.1	11.2	7.8	35.8	10.8	5.0	6.4	.5
District of Columbia .....	3.3	4.8	22.4	24.6	8.8	10.3	17.9	.2
Florida .....	1.5	9.3	11.9	33.4	11.6	6.2	4.1	.6
Georgia .....	2.3	7.1	10.6	34.9	9.7	4.5	5.1	.6
Hawaii .....	1.0	7.9	7.9	29.9	16.2	5.6	7.5	.9
Idaho .....	1.1	6.5	9.2	35.5	10.7	5.3	3.6	2.9
Illinois .....	2.1	7.9	10.4	36.0	9.1	5.4	3.3	.6
Indiana .....	1.2	5.9	8.2	35.8	11.4	4.6	4.0	.9
Iowa .....	1.3	10.0	7.9	37.8	8.7	4.0	2.9	2.3
Kansas .....	2.0	8.5	8.6	40.4	8.1	5.2	4.1	1.3
Kentucky .....	1.3	7.1	7.7	37.1	9.8	5.1	5.8	.9
Louisiana .....	1.6	5.8	7.9	39.4	11.7	5.5	4.3	.3
Maine .....	1.7	7.6	7.5	41.5	10.2	5.0	3.7	1.4
Maryland .....	1.9	7.3	12.8	34.5	7.9	6.5	10.9	.3
Massachusetts .....	2.0	6.9	10.3	41.5	10.1	5.4	3.4	.3
Michigan .....	1.5	6.2	9.2	38.5	9.9	4.6	3.1	.5
Minnesota .....	2.5	8.2	8.7	36.3	8.2	4.7	3.5	1.3
Mississippi .....	1.2	5.0	6.9	42.4	10.0	4.8	4.2	1.4
Missouri .....	2.3	8.8	9.5	35.2	9.8	4.4	4.6	1.1
Montana .....	2.6	7.4	8.5	32.4	13.9	5.4	5.1	3.6
Nebraska .....	1.6	7.3	7.8	39.1	9.5	5.2	3.7	1.9
Nevada .....	.8	5.0	10.4	22.7	27.1	5.5	4.6	.3
New Hampshire .....	1.3	7.6	10.4	37.1	8.9	5.5	3.0	.6
New Jersey .....	2.4	7.1	11.7	34.8	9.9	5.1	4.1	.1
New Mexico .....	1.7	5.4	12.1	35.3	11.3	5.6	7.1	1.5
New York .....	2.3	8.2	10.7	41.3	7.5	5.6	4.6	.3
North Carolina .....	1.4	6.8	7.9	37.7	11.1	4.9	3.6	.7
North Dakota .....	1.7	7.7	6.9	41.4	9.8	4.0	4.4	4.2
Ohio .....	1.8	7.7	8.7	37.7	10.4	4.9	2.6	.5
Oklahoma .....	1.6	8.7	7.8	37.6	7.8	6.2	5.1	1.5
Oregon .....	1.6	6.9	10.8	32.5	10.2	5.5	4.9	1.8
Pennsylvania .....	1.5	7.5	8.7	39.6	9.8	4.8	3.1	.6
Rhode Island .....	.9	8.7	9.0	39.6	10.5	5.1	3.4	.4
South Carolina .....	1.0	8.2	9.8	36.0	10.2	5.8	3.0	.8
South Dakota .....	1.1	9.3	7.8	38.4	9.8	3.8	4.0	3.3
Tennessee .....	.6	6.9	9.4	35.3	11.5	5.8	3.9	.4
Texas .....	1.4	7.8	10.3	34.9	10.1	6.5	4.3	.7
Utah .....	2.1	8.8	10.7	29.0	8.6	5.8	5.2	.5
Vermont .....	1.3	5.0	9.0	40.6	8.5	4.8	5.3	2.5
Virginia .....	1.7	8.1	13.8	34.2	9.5	6.1	8.6	.7
Washington .....	2.0	7.4	11.1	33.2	10.2	5.4	5.1	1.7
West Virginia .....	1.4	6.2	7.1	43.3	9.0	4.4	6.6	.6
Wisconsin .....	1.6	8.1	7.9	36.2	9.1	4.8	3.5	1.2
Wyoming .....	.9	6.1	5.9	37.8	12.1	4.6	6.6	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	1,481	0.9	8.7	14.3	9.6	4.7	15.3	6.1
Alaska .....	252	3.0	7.4	2.5	1.5	1.0	13.2	8.7
Arizona .....	2,464	.5	7.4	7.9	5.9	2.0	14.7	5.3
Arkansas .....	997	.5	7.3	13.1	6.2	6.9	17.1	5.9
California .....	13,008	.4	7.6	9.1	5.6	3.5	14.1	4.7
Colorado .....	2,436	1.8	8.2	6.7	4.2	2.6	12.5	4.4
Connecticut .....	1,483	.1	7.3	11.1	8.0	3.1	13.1	3.4
Delaware .....	313	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	8.4	3.3	5.1	14.2	4.6
District of Columbia .....	200	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	1.0	.5	.5	2.9	.8
Florida .....	7,275	.1	8.0	4.9	3.3	1.6	15.3	5.4
Georgia .....	2,812	.2	9.0	10.5	5.4	5.1	14.7	6.2
Hawaii .....	135	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	2.3	1.7	.6	13.5	5.2
Idaho .....	700	.6	7.6	10.3	5.6	4.7	13.8	5.3
Illinois .....	4,933	.3	6.0	12.4	7.6	4.9	13.4	5.4
Indiana .....	2,736	.3	7.0	18.8	14.3	4.5	13.2	4.3
Iowa .....	1,513	.1	6.3	13.9	7.9	5.9	14.5	4.7
Kansas .....	1,245	.9	6.6	11.5	7.3	4.2	12.9	4.4
Kentucky .....	1,666	.8	5.7	13.2	9.0	4.2	13.4	6.3
Louisiana .....	1,393	5.6	12.0	7.6	3.6	4.0	13.2	5.7
Maine .....	630	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	9.8	6.0	3.8	15.1	3.5
Maryland .....	1,781	.1	8.7	4.8	3.2	1.6	11.9	3.3
Massachusetts .....	2,815	.1	6.1	8.1	5.4	2.7	12.5	3.3
Michigan .....	3,638	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	18.6	14.5	4.1	14.0	4.3
Minnesota .....	2,552	.2	7.0	13.2	8.7	4.5	14.2	5.0
Mississippi .....	739	2.2	7.8	11.2	7.4	3.8	14.2	6.3
Missouri .....	2,453	.3	7.1	10.9	6.7	4.2	13.6	5.7
Montana .....	468	1.7	9.1	4.3	2.9	1.4	15.4	4.9
Nebraska .....	900	.1	7.1	11.8	5.2	6.6	14.7	4.6
Nevada .....	984	1.8	8.7	5.1	3.1	1.9	15.1	5.3
New Hampshire .....	673	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	12.3	9.1	3.2	15.1	3.9
New Jersey .....	3,188	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	8.1	4.2	3.9	14.7	5.4
New Mexico .....	728	2.9	7.2	4.8	2.5	2.3	13.0	4.7
New York .....	6,533	.2	6.9	7.4	4.8	2.6	12.8	4.3
North Carolina .....	3,157	.1	9.3	13.6	7.5	6.1	13.0	4.6
North Dakota .....	374	4.0	6.8	5.9	3.9	1.9	14.9	4.9
Ohio .....	4,659	.3	5.8	16.3	11.0	5.3	14.4	4.7
Oklahoma .....	1,313	5.6	7.1	9.0	6.2	2.8	14.9	5.9
Oregon .....	1,608	.2	6.4	11.3	7.5	3.8	15.2	5.2
Pennsylvania .....	5,172	.6	6.2	13.1	8.1	5.0	14.4	5.3
Rhode Island .....	445	.1	5.8	11.4	8.1	3.3	14.4	3.2
South Carolina .....	1,484	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	13.6	7.8	5.7	13.7	4.7
South Dakota .....	401	.4	6.8	9.9	7.4	2.5	13.9	4.9
Tennessee .....	2,287	.3	7.8	11.8	7.4	4.4	14.2	5.6
Texas .....	10,097	3.4	9.9	8.8	5.3	3.5	13.5	5.6
Utah .....	1,292	2.1	9.0	10.4	7.0	3.5	15.9	4.5
Vermont .....	322	.2	7.5	11.2	7.4	3.8	13.6	3.5
Virginia .....	2,963	.3	8.4	6.1	3.6	2.5	11.8	3.5
Washington .....	2,675	.1	7.3	10.9	7.4	3.5	14.2	5.0
West Virginia .....	698	3.7	7.1	8.1	4.6	3.5	13.4	6.1
Wisconsin .....	2,653	.2	5.8	18.6	11.8	6.9	13.9	4.5
Wyoming .....	277	13.3	7.7	3.3	1.6	1.7	12.6	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	1.3	6.6	7.3	20.7	7.6	5.7	4.5	1.0
Alaska .....	1.7	4.7	9.8	22.5	7.7	5.0	11.0	2.7
Arizona .....	2.0	9.9	12.6	20.1	10.2	4.6	4.1	.7
Arkansas .....	1.3	4.7	8.1	21.3	8.2	4.2	4.1	4.0
California .....	2.9	6.2	14.1	19.2	10.1	5.2	4.0	2.3
Colorado .....	2.8	7.0	14.8	20.5	10.1	5.3	4.4	1.4
Connecticut .....	1.8	9.7	11.3	26.0	7.4	4.6	3.7	.5
Delaware .....	1.5	9.2	10.7	21.4	10.1	4.7	5.9	1.6
District of Columbia .....	4.9	7.5	28.7	15.1	8.2	8.9	19.4	.2
Florida .....	2.1	8.9	13.9	19.6	11.2	5.6	4.0	.8
Georgia .....	2.3	7.3	12.8	19.7	6.8	4.9	3.8	1.9
Hawaii .....	1.9	8.0	11.9	19.8	13.4	5.5	8.5	1.7
Idaho .....	1.8	5.2	9.8	22.6	8.0	4.0	4.6	6.6
Illinois .....	2.1	8.0	11.6	21.9	9.1	5.0	3.5	1.2
Indiana .....	1.4	4.6	9.1	22.0	8.9	4.6	3.8	2.0
Iowa .....	1.7	8.6	7.3	24.1	7.0	3.5	2.9	5.4
Kansas .....	2.6	7.8	9.7	24.4	7.1	4.5	4.4	3.2
Kentucky .....	1.9	5.7	8.3	24.5	7.9	4.7	4.5	3.0
Louisiana .....	1.4	5.5	10.2	20.4	8.0	5.4	4.0	1.2
Maine .....	2.0	6.4	9.5	27.6	8.2	4.6	4.1	3.0
Maryland .....	2.4	6.2	17.8	21.1	8.1	5.4	9.4	.7
Massachusetts .....	2.4	7.8	13.4	27.8	9.0	4.6	4.6	.4
Michigan .....	1.5	5.4	10.0	23.6	8.0	4.6	2.8	1.9
Minnesota .....	2.5	7.7	9.6	22.9	7.4	4.0	3.3	3.0
Mississippi .....	1.4	5.0	7.5	25.1	6.9	4.8	4.2	3.5
Missouri .....	2.5	7.0	9.9	21.7	9.2	5.0	4.6	2.6
Montana .....	2.3	5.8	8.6	20.7	11.5	4.7	5.3	5.8
Nebraska .....	1.5	7.0	8.6	23.4	8.1	4.6	3.5	5.0
Nevada .....	1.1	4.7	11.5	14.1	23.1	4.4	4.6	.5
New Hampshire .....	1.8	5.7	12.0	23.7	8.2	4.8	3.8	1.0
New Jersey .....	2.6	8.2	13.7	21.8	9.3	4.4	4.6	.2
New Mexico .....	1.6	4.9	13.7	22.5	10.1	4.7	7.2	2.7
New York .....	3.4	9.0	13.0	25.1	8.1	4.8	4.5	.6
North Carolina .....	1.7	6.5	9.8	21.4	8.3	5.5	4.2	2.1
North Dakota .....	1.8	6.4	7.1	23.6	7.0	4.3	4.1	9.2
Ohio .....	1.8	6.3	9.7	23.1	8.8	4.5	3.3	1.1
Oklahoma .....	1.4	5.4	8.3	21.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	3.7
Oregon .....	2.1	5.8	11.4	20.1	8.1	4.9	5.3	3.8
Pennsylvania .....	1.9	6.8	10.2	24.2	8.1	4.4	3.8	1.1
Rhode Island .....	1.4	7.5	10.7	25.6	10.2	4.7	4.2	.7
South Carolina .....	1.6	7.5	11.5	20.7	8.4	5.7	3.3	1.6
South Dakota .....	1.7	7.6	6.5	23.7	8.4	4.1	4.0	8.2
Tennessee .....	2.0	6.4	10.4	20.3	10.7	5.8	3.7	1.2
Texas .....	1.7	6.6	11.1	19.7	8.7	5.5	4.0	1.4
Utah .....	2.5	7.7	12.8	18.7	6.4	4.3	4.6	1.2
Vermont .....	1.8	4.2	9.4	26.8	8.7	4.7	5.1	3.3
Virginia .....	2.0	7.3	17.0	19.9	8.3	4.6	9.2	1.5
Washington .....	2.1	6.2	13.1	21.2	7.9	4.3	4.6	3.2
West Virginia .....	1.4	5.3	7.4	27.2	7.9	4.7	6.6	1.0
Wisconsin .....	1.7	6.4	8.7	22.3	7.9	4.1	3.5	2.4
Wyoming .....	1.0	3.8	6.1	22.3	8.5	4.7	5.8	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Alabama .....	473	0.5	3.1	16.7	12.4	4.3	13.1	7.4
Alaska .....	11	1.9	3.7	1.7	.5	1.3	11.3	5.8
Arizona .....	134	.2	3.2	6.2	4.7	1.4	14.6	7.3
Arkansas .....	164	.3	2.3	16.3	6.9	9.4	16.9	5.4
California .....	965	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	4.4	2.6	1.8	13.4	9.1
Colorado .....	96	.3	4.2	7.9	5.2	2.7	13.2	8.6
Connecticut .....	168	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	6.7	5.4	1.3	18.2	6.2
Delaware .....	88	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	7.5	2.1	5.4	12.9	8.3
District of Columbia .....	122	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	1.5	.4	1.0	8.8	5.4
Florida .....	1,374	.1	5.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	13.3	6.5
Georgia .....	1,297	.1	2.9	10.1	4.7	5.4	15.2	8.8
Hawaii .....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	8.1	5.8	2.3	15.6	6.9
Idaho .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	8.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.8	17.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	716	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	8.2	4.5	3.7	13.3	10.1
Indiana .....	220	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	15.5	10.7	4.8	11.0	5.9
Iowa .....	39	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	24.5	8.2	16.3	10.4	6.4
Kansas .....	73	.7	2.2	16.5	6.4	10.1	10.0	6.6
Kentucky .....	154	.7	1.1	12.7	7.3	5.4	10.7	7.2
Louisiana .....	556	2.7	5.5	6.6	2.4	4.2	14.5	6.1
Maine .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.1	2.8
Maryland .....	818	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	3.5	1.5	2.0	11.5	6.2
Massachusetts .....	224	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	6.8	3.6	3.2	10.7	7.3
Michigan .....	507	.2	1.8	17.5	14.9	2.7	12.3	6.5
Minnesota .....	132	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	15.4	8.7	6.7	13.2	7.3
Mississippi .....	360	.8	5.2	20.4	14.3	6.1	13.2	5.7
Missouri .....	286	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	9.4	4.9	4.4	13.0	5.3
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.8	22.7
Nebraska .....	39	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	17.2	1.7	15.5	9.0	10.2
Nevada .....	96	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.2	.9	1.3	17.7	6.4
New Hampshire .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	12.9	7.5	5.4	12.2	5.8
New Jersey .....	560	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	5.9	3.1	2.9	15.6	10.1
New Mexico .....	23	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	12.9	10.6
New York .....	1,421	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	3.2	1.8	1.3	13.3	7.0
North Carolina .....	885	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	12.3	6.2	6.1	16.7	5.8
North Dakota .....	6	9.1	6.5	14.4	5.7	8.7	21.4	5.1
Ohio .....	543	.1	3.5	10.4	7.5	2.9	13.0	7.6
Oklahoma .....	109	1.4	4.4	9.7	6.2	3.6	13.6	3.7
Oregon .....	29	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	7.1	3.4	3.6	11.8	7.6
Pennsylvania .....	549	.4	2.9	8.3	3.9	4.4	11.9	6.7
Rhode Island .....	30	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	9.5	3.6	5.9	10.1	6.4
South Carolina .....	517	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	19.3	10.3	9.1	15.2	5.4
South Dakota .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	28.8	8.6	20.2	7.4	4.2
Tennessee .....	454	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	10.8	6.3	4.5	13.5	13.5
Texas .....	1,465	1.9	3.2	7.9	4.4	3.5	12.9	8.7
Utah .....	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	11.0	4.7	6.3	19.4	1.4
Vermont .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	1.8	1.8	31.7	6.3
Virginia .....	728	.4	3.3	8.1	4.5	3.6	13.6	7.0
Washington .....	108	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	11.9	6.7	5.2	8.6	10.2
West Virginia .....	23	.3	5.0	4.3	2.1	2.3	13.4	2.4
Wisconsin .....	127	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	18.9	14.8	4.2	14.0	6.4
Wyoming .....	5	11.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	5.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.9	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Alabama .....	2.1	5.5	6.8	23.5	10.1	4.8	6.0	0.6
Alaska .....	2.4	7.2	8.5	31.2	8.9	7.1	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	.7	11.6	12.4	25.6	5.0	4.2	8.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	.7	1.3	9.3	27.9	9.5	3.9	5.3	.9
California .....	2.7	4.6	13.3	25.1	7.7	5.3	10.1	.7
Colorado .....	5.4	5.9	12.0	20.8	14.6	4.3	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Connecticut .....	2.0	3.7	8.2	38.3	7.7	2.7	3.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	1.8	8.9	7.3	29.9	8.8	3.1	8.1	.7
District of Columbia .....	2.6	4.9	15.7	23.9	11.1	8.0	14.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.2	6.2	12.4	28.7	11.1	4.8	5.8	.6
Georgia .....	2.6	4.1	10.2	23.8	10.4	4.0	7.5	.4
Hawaii .....	2.9	5.4	16.7	13.4	7.0	.6	20.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	3.2	6.0	11.2	21.2	22.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	1.8	6.2	10.7	27.6	9.0	5.3	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Indiana .....	1.6	4.4	7.2	33.0	12.4	4.5	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	1.0	2.1	7.0	23.0	15.1	2.8	2.2	.6
Kansas .....	4.1	3.9	5.6	30.7	9.1	4.0	6.6	.1
Kentucky .....	2.7	2.8	11.1	30.8	9.1	4.7	6.2	.3
Louisiana .....	3.0	3.7	6.2	29.2	12.6	4.1	4.6	1.2
Maine .....	2.8	5.6	10.2	34.8	15.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	.8
Maryland .....	1.7	6.4	10.9	28.8	5.8	5.5	15.6	.1
Massachusetts .....	1.3	5.5	7.2	38.9	6.9	5.7	3.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	1.7	6.4	9.8	24.9	10.9	2.7	4.9	.3
Minnesota .....	1.6	5.1	9.9	24.4	10.7	8.2	3.4	.5
Mississippi .....	1.1	2.3	4.6	27.5	10.3	3.8	4.4	.7
Missouri .....	1.3	11.3	9.8	27.7	8.6	3.1	4.2	.4
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.8	5.7	15.0	9.7	2.0	10.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	2.3	5.5	3.4	27.8	12.3	3.3	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	1.2	5.1	11.2	19.1	27.3	2.3	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	8.1	28.2	8.8	11.0	7.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	2.9	4.7	9.5	29.0	7.1	5.4	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	14.0	25.5	4.5	6.9	16.8	3.2
New York .....	1.3	6.8	7.9	36.2	8.8	4.0	7.2	.1
North Carolina .....	1.7	3.6	8.3	30.6	10.3	2.4	4.6	.8
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	5.3	23.1	8.8	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8
Ohio .....	1.3	7.6	11.0	30.2	9.4	2.0	3.8	.1
Oklahoma .....	2.6	5.2	6.5	32.4	6.2	7.2	6.8	.3
Oregon .....	3.6	6.2	9.8	28.6	4.1	16.5	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	1.1	4.2	8.7	37.3	7.4	3.9	6.6	.6
Rhode Island .....	1.2	7.1	12.3	32.7	10.8	6.0	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1.9	4.5	7.7	23.0	8.8	5.7	4.6	.5
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	7.6	9.2	25.2	3.5	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	1.2	4.2	7.5	26.5	9.1	4.4	7.9	.1
Texas .....	1.3	5.2	10.9	28.8	8.8	4.4	5.6	.3
Utah .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	8.7	27.6	7.5	5.5	13.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.2	35.1	8.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	2.8	5.9	10.0	23.8	9.6	4.1	11.2	.4
Washington .....	3.9	7.0	7.5	22.9	10.3	5.8	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
West Virginia .....	4.5	3.6	2.3	30.7	15.1	4.1	14.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	2.5	4.1	6.4	30.2	6.8	4.4	2.5	.2
Wyoming .....	4.1	10.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	29.1	23.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>								
Alabama .....	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.3	12.7	7.6	10.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	23	3.1	1.2	4.4	.3	4.1	17.1	10.9
Arizona .....	115	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	16.5	13.6	2.9	15.1	4.7
Arkansas .....	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.6	13.5	6.1	10.2	.8
California .....	2,586	.2	2.2	12.3	9.0	3.4	13.8	4.4
Colorado .....	79	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	9.6	7.5	2.0	14.6	3.2
Connecticut .....	90	.1	.2	13.6	9.5	4.1	9.5	2.1
Delaware .....	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	7.3	1.8	5.6	9.6	3.2
District of Columbia .....	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	.6
Florida .....	271	.4	1.3	5.3	4.2	1.1	13.5	3.2
Georgia .....	201	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	10.0	6.1	3.9	18.6	2.7
Hawaii .....	285	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	2.9	1.0	1.9	16.1	5.0
Idaho .....	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.3	15.0	3.2	7.8	3.1
Illinois .....	313	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	15.0	9.9	5.0	10.8	3.9
Indiana .....	52	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	21.9	11.5	10.4	11.6	2.0
Iowa .....	53	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	38.5	11.7	26.8	8.0	.4
Kansas .....	60	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	25.0	13.5	11.4	9.1	.9
Kentucky .....	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	16.8	16.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	30.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	41	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	3.3	1.9	1.4	13.2	4.4
Maine .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	4.1	2.9	1.3	16.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	233	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.6	12.3	1.9
Massachusetts .....	223	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	16.6	13.0	3.6	10.9	1.3
Michigan .....	179	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.7	23.8	3.0	11.1	1.7
Minnesota .....	100	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	26.4	17.9	8.6	11.4	3.7
Mississippi .....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	34.5	.4
Missouri .....	49	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	6.3	3.4	2.9	15.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.6	7.4	7.3	25.6	10.2
Nebraska .....	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.7	10.2	7.5	5.2	3.6
Nevada .....	106	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	1.4	1.0	.4	20.5	5.4
New Hampshire .....	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.9	18.8	4.1	15.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	397	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	10.7	3.7	7.0	12.7	5.0
New Mexico .....	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	5.7	4.7	1.0	11.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	802	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	7.0	3.7	3.3	12.8	5.9
North Carolina .....	137	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	14.5	7.9	6.6	19.4	1.7
North Dakota .....	6	1.7	1.3	15.3	9.3	6.0	12.4	6.4
Ohio .....	104	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	18.1	8.2	10.0	7.4	1.5
Oklahoma .....	30	3.4	4.4	14.6	5.2	9.4	12.0	3.6
Oregon .....	86	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	25.5	21.5	4.0	10.7	2.4
Pennsylvania .....	191	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	12.5	5.0	7.5	14.0	3.9
Rhode Island .....	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	21.1	11.3	9.8	10.0	2.2
South Carolina .....	40	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	15.7	12.3	3.5	10.6	.6
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.8	15.3	5.5	14.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	34	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	10.8	6.8	4.0	22.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	567	1.8	2.3	15.9	11.3	4.6	11.6	3.8
Utah .....	30	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	21.6	16.4	5.2	13.4	1.2
Vermont .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	22.9	16.1	6.8	11.8	1.3
Virginia .....	287	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	3.0	1.5	1.5	8.1	3.3
Washington .....	265	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	11.5	8.1	3.4	17.5	7.0
West Virginia .....	6	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	64	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	24.7	11.7	13.0	10.9	1.4
Wyoming .....	2	6.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Asian</b>								
Alabama .....	1.5	4.6	1.1	39.5	2.0	11.0	9.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	6.0	24.4	13.1	7.9	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	14.1	22.3	10.1	1.8	3.7	1.0
Arkansas .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	27.7	20.8	6.5	12.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
California .....	3.4	7.4	15.0	22.3	8.2	5.8	4.8	.3
Colorado .....	3.5	6.7	11.8	18.9	16.2	10.9	2.6	.7
Connecticut .....	1.6	18.4	22.1	18.6	10.5	2.4	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	4.0	20.1	18.2	17.0	8.3	8.0	2.6	.5
District of Columbia .....	3.5	4.3	34.9	14.7	8.3	9.3	18.7	.7
Florida .....	2.0	5.4	11.6	21.6	18.6	11.4	5.4	.3
Georgia .....	5.1	6.4	15.7	15.9	15.6	6.7	1.8	.3
Hawaii .....	1.3	6.7	10.3	19.2	17.2	5.7	8.8	1.3
Idaho .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	18.3	14.4	15.1	6.7	12.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	2.3	8.0	15.7	28.2	7.5	5.2	2.2	.2
Indiana .....	2.6	6.3	9.6	31.5	4.0	8.0	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	.8	9.4	7.2	21.2	5.9	3.8	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	2.9	4.1	8.8	32.7	7.3	4.1	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	2.5	2.0	3.5	30.7	7.0	3.0	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	1.4	2.1	4.1	29.2	21.2	19.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	5.5	35.2	19.8	5.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	1.6	7.8	19.5	26.0	9.2	8.1	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	1.5	6.8	15.0	27.1	9.2	5.6	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	1.0	3.8	16.8	23.2	9.4	3.1	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	.6	5.0	17.3	21.1	6.6	4.4	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	21.8	30.9	6.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	3.4	6.2	18.7	34.2	4.8	4.7	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	1.3	31.7	11.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	10.4	31.9	11.6	8.1	1.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	6.2	13.3	40.6	4.2	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	3.3	8.8	14.4	20.7	8.3	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	2.4	11.9	20.8	22.4	8.6	2.0	2.1	.3
New Mexico .....	2.2	1.0	12.7	37.1	17.6	1.5	8.4	.8
New York .....	3.0	10.6	15.3	21.4	11.4	6.4	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	1.1	6.4	17.5	18.8	11.3	3.9	3.9	.2
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	7.3	29.9	18.4	3.7	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	15.6	27.0	14.7	5.1	1.5	.9
Oklahoma .....	.7	6.0	7.7	22.8	8.7	12.3	3.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	1.5	5.4	10.5	23.6	10.3	8.4	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	3.0	9.4	13.9	21.1	13.1	5.3	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	.5	7.4	10.3	22.9	10.3	10.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2
South Carolina .....	1.1	4.5	15.5	21.9	9.4	18.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	6.7	25.0	29.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.6	8.5	15.5	13.3	13.1	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	3.8	5.3	16.1	19.8	9.0	8.1	2.2	.2
Utah .....	1.1	1.5	18.1	18.3	14.6	1.3	6.1	.6
Vermont .....	2.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.4	38.7	7.2	3.3	4.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	1.8	8.5	26.5	17.2	12.8	6.7	8.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Washington .....	4.0	4.6	15.8	20.3	12.6	3.9	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.7	3.1	24.7	21.9	12.9	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	2.8	1.9	9.1	30.8	5.9	5.1	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	34.6	35.5	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Number (thousands)	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Alabama .....	81	0.2	19.3	18.3	9.4	8.9	7.6	6.9
Alaska .....	22	1.8	5.6	3.3	1.4	1.9	17.1	5.8
Arizona .....	974	.6	10.4	8.8	6.2	2.6	15.9	4.8
Arkansas .....	103	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.4	27.5	5.2	22.3	13.6	1.8
California .....	6,280	.3	9.5	10.1	5.7	4.3	15.8	5.7
Colorado .....	469	1.5	15.0	7.2	3.1	4.1	13.2	5.7
Connecticut .....	197	.2	9.2	11.8	9.8	1.9	18.4	2.5
Delaware .....	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.4	11.3	2.6	8.7	13.2	3.2
District of Columbia .....	36	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	1.4	.7	.7	4.7	.5
Florida .....	2,118	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.4	5.3	3.2	2.1	15.4	7.3
Georgia .....	325	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.4	12.0	5.6	6.5	10.7	4.0
Hawaii .....	54	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	5.9	2.8	3.0	14.9	7.7
Idaho .....	86	.1	8.8	14.4	6.2	8.2	16.5	3.3
Illinois .....	856	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.2	19.7	11.6	8.1	12.5	4.2
Indiana .....	195	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.5	27.5	18.3	9.2	11.0	3.0
Iowa .....	70	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.0	23.8	7.5	16.3	13.5	1.9
Kansas .....	137	.2	15.3	10.7	4.5	6.2	11.8	.9
Kentucky .....	61	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	11.4	6.4	5.0	10.4	3.6
Louisiana .....	114	1.3	27.6	6.6	3.1	3.5	6.7	3.2
Maine .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	3.4	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	276	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.8	3.4	1.9	1.5	9.1	3.5
Massachusetts .....	286	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.5	7.8	4.1	3.6	12.3	3.0
Michigan .....	202	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	20.8	13.6	7.2	13.9	3.2
Minnesota .....	125	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	19.4	8.8	10.6	8.5	.8
Mississippi .....	34	.9	13.4	25.5	11.1	14.4	9.9	1.2
Missouri .....	78	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.7	8.4	5.2	3.2	10.5	2.7
Montana .....	11	.8	12.8	1.4	1.2	.2	13.8	3.5
Nebraska .....	97	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.0	32.0	6.2	25.8	13.0	2.3
Nevada .....	345	.7	11.6	5.3	3.4	1.9	13.3	3.9
New Hampshire .....	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	15.0	9.7	5.3	14.8	5.4
New Jersey .....	795	.1	9.7	10.3	4.7	5.6	14.7	9.8
New Mexico .....	378	2.4	9.2	4.5	2.2	2.3	13.2	5.1
New York .....	1,408	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	6.4	3.7	2.7	13.8	5.9
North Carolina .....	427	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.1	16.1	6.5	9.5	13.4	2.3
North Dakota .....	12	14.0	15.2	3.3	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.5	5.2
Ohio .....	157	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	16.2	9.0	7.2	12.5	4.8
Oklahoma .....	161	5.5	15.2	12.0	8.5	3.5	14.1	2.2
Oregon .....	182	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	16.7	8.7	8.0	16.4	3.4
Pennsylvania .....	354	1.0	6.4	15.0	7.0	8.0	17.3	5.4
Rhode Island .....	54	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	18.2	12.8	5.5	13.9	7.3
South Carolina .....	94	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.5	10.8	6.3	4.4	10.6	2.1
South Dakota .....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	20.2	6.8	13.4	8.8	2.4
Tennessee .....	167	1.5	15.7	13.7	5.7	7.9	8.3	9.3
Texas .....	4,665	2.8	13.6	9.3	5.7	3.6	13.3	6.4
Utah .....	177	2.6	18.8	13.2	6.7	6.5	13.5	4.8
Vermont .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	19.4	10.9	8.4	9.9	1.6
Virginia .....	318	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.5	3.0	2.2	.8	11.7	3.5
Washington .....	352	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.5	10.6	4.2	6.3	13.2	4.7
West Virginia .....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	13.0	6.9	6.1	11.8	13.0
Wisconsin .....	133	.5	3.3	24.6	7.8	16.9	15.2	4.3
Wyoming .....	24	10.9	12.5	4.4	2.3	2.1	12.4	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed people, by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and state	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Alabama .....	1.2	1.3	11.9	6.5	18.5	4.0	3.4	0.9
Alaska .....	3.5	3.1	11.9	18.8	13.2	6.2	9.6	.2
Arizona .....	1.3	5.7	12.8	17.3	11.6	4.4	5.0	1.5
Arkansas .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	9.1	5.5	19.4	3.9	1.6	1.8
California .....	1.5	4.0	12.6	15.2	12.1	6.3	3.5	3.4
Colorado .....	2.1	3.9	11.6	14.7	14.0	6.1	3.8	1.0
Connecticut .....	.4	5.9	10.8	22.6	10.7	5.0	1.8	.7
Delaware .....	1.0	5.6	11.8	14.4	17.0	3.2	1.7	5.0
District of Columbia .....	1.9	6.1	21.4	9.7	24.0	7.1	14.5	.3
Florida .....	1.6	7.5	13.3	17.9	10.9	6.6	2.7	1.1
Georgia .....	1.6	4.7	13.3	10.7	10.6	5.4	2.1	2.4
Hawaii .....	2.2	5.9	8.3	17.8	14.8	4.5	9.5	1.0
Idaho .....	1.5	2.9	7.3	10.1	11.0	3.0	2.2	18.9
Illinois .....	1.5	4.4	10.5	14.5	16.1	6.2	1.9	.2
Indiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	14.6	5.8	17.1	4.2	.9	2.2
Iowa .....	.8	5.1	6.0	10.9	20.3	2.1	1.1	2.4
Kansas .....	1.7	4.7	12.2	17.2	15.4	5.3	4.1	.4
Kentucky .....	3.6	1.2	5.9	13.4	25.1	2.3	2.2	14.6
Louisiana .....	.8	3.2	15.4	8.2	16.3	9.2	1.1	.3
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	12.3	36.1	2.0	6.5	3.1	8.5
Maryland .....	.4	3.5	22.0	12.4	12.4	9.7	5.0	.7
Massachusetts .....	.8	3.4	10.6	26.8	16.5	6.6	2.8	1.0
Michigan .....	.3	1.7	9.7	19.0	15.5	5.1	1.1	4.5
Minnesota .....	2.9	4.0	9.8	13.4	21.7	7.6	3.6	4.2
Mississippi .....	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.5	20.1	11.5	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5
Missouri .....	1.6	6.0	11.4	15.6	25.9	2.6	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	4.5	3.6	9.2	17.8	22.3	2.8	4.4	3.0
Nebraska .....	.9	3.3	5.8	12.1	12.5	4.2	1.3	2.6
Nevada .....	.4	2.4	9.5	7.2	38.0	5.3	1.6	.6
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	16.9	18.5	15.3	5.0	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	1.7	5.0	11.9	17.5	10.4	5.4	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	1.5	3.4	11.0	21.0	13.1	5.7	7.0	2.9
New York .....	1.7	7.5	11.3	22.5	11.9	7.1	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	.5	2.7	12.3	4.7	10.2	4.2	.9	4.7
North Dakota .....	1.2	.6	5.3	12.7	16.8	1.8	.5	7.7
Ohio .....	3.2	5.6	14.8	14.4	16.2	2.6	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	1.7	3.9	8.1	10.9	13.5	7.8	1.5	3.6
Oregon .....	1.6	4.1	10.8	10.6	12.4	4.1	.9	11.7
Pennsylvania .....	1.6	3.2	12.0	16.1	12.1	4.3	3.4	2.3
Rhode Island .....	.5	3.1	16.1	17.6	10.9	5.2	.5	1.4
South Carolina .....	1.0	2.4	9.3	11.0	13.2	7.0	2.3	10.9
South Dakota .....	2.2	10.5	5.5	10.7	22.3	.4	2.4	6.8
Tennessee .....	.9	2.9	8.4	12.3	19.5	5.1	1.3	1.0
Texas .....	1.3	5.0	9.1	17.6	11.4	5.5	3.3	1.3
Utah .....	1.4	4.5	12.1	11.4	10.2	3.4	2.4	1.7
Vermont .....	2.7	4.0	10.2	22.7	18.4	3.2	7.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	1.4	5.6	14.5	14.8	13.2	3.9	7.9	1.1
Washington .....	.6	3.5	12.2	13.2	11.5	5.2	2.6	11.3
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	13.2	18.4	23.7	.8	1.4	1.7
Wisconsin .....	1.2	2.9	9.9	11.7	17.1	6.7	1.2	1.4
Wyoming .....	.2	2.1	4.3	18.8	16.1	6.1	4.5	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 21. States: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Alabama .....	2,011	19	13	5	1,992	1,902	1,593	11	308	62	247	90
Alaska .....	342	8	3	5	333	312	227	1	85	21	64	21
Arizona .....	2,888	20	18	2	2,867	2,666	2,299	15	367	70	298	199
Arkansas .....	1,216	44	27	16	1,172	1,117	953	6	164	23	141	54
California .....	17,391	323	290	32	17,068	15,524	13,170	159	2,354	317	2,037	1,532
Colorado .....	2,683	37	21	15	2,647	2,481	2,093	17	388	65	322	163
Connecticut .....	1,769	8	6	2	1,761	1,643	1,423	15	220	16	204	118
Delaware .....	427	6	5	1	421	402	341	1	61	8	52	19
District of Columbia .....	348	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	347	332	245	3	86	64	22	16
Florida .....	9,073	71	60	11	9,003	8,470	7,392	63	1,078	186	892	529
Georgia .....	4,392	59	49	10	4,332	4,089	3,457	23	632	123	509	243
Hawaii .....	642	8	6	2	633	584	461	3	123	35	88	49
Idaho .....	738	47	35	12	691	643	531	3	112	19	93	47
Illinois .....	6,056	58	32	25	5,998	5,716	5,001	35	715	90	625	281
Indiana .....	3,041	54	38	16	2,987	2,855	2,538	8	318	51	267	130
Iowa .....	1,630	82	41	41	1,547	1,467	1,227	5	240	27	212	80
Kansas .....	1,434	42	17	24	1,392	1,323	1,082	10	241	31	210	69
Kentucky .....	1,877	51	26	25	1,825	1,741	1,455	10	286	41	246	83
Louisiana .....	2,021	23	17	6	1,998	1,885	1,609	8	275	34	241	112
Maine .....	656	19	9	10	637	586	500	4	86	14	71	51
Maryland .....	2,918	15	9	6	2,903	2,774	2,122	14	652	290	362	128
Massachusetts .....	3,353	12	9	3	3,341	3,124	2,680	14	444	50	394	216
Michigan .....	4,406	70	46	23	4,336	4,152	3,678	14	473	64	410	183
Minnesota .....	2,853	78	38	38	2,775	2,637	2,284	10	353	48	305	137
Mississippi .....	1,137	28	17	11	1,108	1,050	859	5	191	26	165	58
Missouri .....	2,855	68	26	39	2,787	2,639	2,264	9	375	51	324	147
Montana .....	500	29	17	11	471	433	356	2	77	11	66	38
Nebraska .....	983	45	27	18	938	888	748	2	141	18	123	49
Nevada .....	1,288	6	4	2	1,282	1,224	1,073	5	151	29	122	57
New Hampshire .....	708	7	4	3	701	649	559	3	90	13	77	52
New Jersey .....	4,221	7	5	2	4,213	4,023	3,467	32	557	70	487	189
New Mexico .....	852	23	16	6	830	779	561	7	218	57	160	50
New York .....	8,946	40	17	20	8,906	8,393	7,066	64	1,327	163	1,165	508
North Carolina .....	4,360	73	54	19	4,287	4,049	3,414	21	635	95	540	236
North Dakota .....	405	35	13	21	370	351	289	1	62	9	53	19
Ohio .....	5,390	54	24	29	5,336	5,057	4,440	17	617	82	535	275
Oklahoma .....	1,688	51	18	33	1,637	1,518	1,243	10	276	57	219	117
Oregon .....	1,807	63	50	12	1,745	1,591	1,342	12	249	36	213	152
Pennsylvania .....	6,005	62	42	19	5,943	5,648	5,023	25	624	102	522	292
Rhode Island .....	511	4	2	1	508	476	411	1	65	10	54	32
South Carolina .....	2,070	27	22	4	2,043	1,937	1,670	8	267	31	236	105
South Dakota .....	433	34	13	20	400	376	311	1	65	13	52	24
Tennessee .....	2,826	27	12	15	2,799	2,601	2,226	13	375	71	303	196
Texas .....	12,453	157	96	60	12,296	11,497	9,879	83	1,618	210	1,407	795
Utah .....	1,372	15	10	5	1,357	1,292	1,083	5	209	39	171	64
Vermont .....	333	11	5	5	323	295	247	2	48	6	42	27
Virginia .....	4,055	48	31	16	4,008	3,804	2,995	18	809	320	489	203
Washington .....	3,269	92	77	15	3,177	2,991	2,526	14	464	87	378	186
West Virginia .....	739	7	3	4	733	695	553	2	142	23	120	37
Wisconsin .....	2,918	63	33	29	2,855	2,711	2,310	8	400	33	367	144
Wyoming .....	294	11	6	5	283	262	204	1	59	8	50	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Men</b>												
Alabama .....	1,055	15	11	4	1,040	978	846	( <sup>2</sup> )	132	31	102	62
Alaska .....	182	6	2	4	176	164	124	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	13	27	12
Arizona .....	1,557	17	15	2	1,540	1,426	1,267	1	159	43	116	113
Arkansas .....	640	34	23	10	606	571	513	( <sup>2</sup> )	58	12	46	35
California .....	9,484	229	208	20	9,256	8,333	7,311	18	1,022	192	830	919
Colorado .....	1,446	30	18	12	1,416	1,324	1,156	1	168	38	130	92
Connecticut .....	910	5	5	1	905	823	738	1	85	9	76	82
Delaware .....	217	5	4	1	212	202	177	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	4	21	10
District of Columbia .....	173	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	173	164	123	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	32	10	9
Florida .....	4,780	47	41	6	4,733	4,410	3,934	3	476	105	372	321
Georgia .....	2,330	48	42	6	2,283	2,129	1,887	( <sup>2</sup> )	242	61	180	154
Hawaii .....	338	6	4	2	332	306	246	1	60	22	38	26
Idaho .....	405	38	29	9	367	342	288	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	12	43	26
Illinois .....	3,154	41	22	19	3,113	2,959	2,673	2	285	35	250	154
Indiana .....	1,604	42	29	13	1,562	1,488	1,351	( <sup>2</sup> )	137	22	115	73
Iowa .....	849	64	31	33	785	743	644	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	16	84	41
Kansas .....	770	33	14	19	737	701	598	1	103	16	87	35
Kentucky .....	973	44	22	22	930	875	763	1	112	19	92	55
Louisiana .....	1,084	20	15	5	1,064	996	890	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	15	91	68
Maine .....	335	15	7	8	320	289	250	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	8	30	31
Maryland .....	1,503	10	7	3	1,493	1,423	1,126	1	297	146	151	70
Massachusetts .....	1,720	7	5	2	1,713	1,591	1,392	3	199	28	170	122
Michigan .....	2,294	60	42	18	2,234	2,135	1,939	( <sup>2</sup> )	196	35	162	99
Minnesota .....	1,493	60	30	29	1,433	1,356	1,215	3	141	24	117	77
Mississippi .....	595	21	13	8	574	538	466	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	11	61	36
Missouri .....	1,473	53	24	27	1,420	1,324	1,172	( <sup>2</sup> )	152	23	129	96
Montana .....	262	20	12	8	242	221	186	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	6	29	21
Nebraska .....	516	36	21	15	480	453	390	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	10	53	27
Nevada .....	712	5	4	1	707	676	609	1	67	17	50	31
New Hampshire .....	367	5	2	2	362	331	292	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	8	31	31
New Jersey .....	2,262	5	3	1	2,257	2,132	1,889	2	243	44	199	125
New Mexico .....	461	17	13	4	444	412	302	1	110	34	76	32
New York .....	4,687	27	12	13	4,659	4,360	3,795	3	566	89	477	296
North Carolina .....	2,289	60	43	16	2,229	2,100	1,823	6	277	59	218	128
North Dakota .....	222	27	10	17	195	183	157	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	4	22	12
Ohio .....	2,782	40	19	20	2,742	2,569	2,292	( <sup>2</sup> )	278	42	236	171
Oklahoma .....	916	39	14	25	877	805	680	( <sup>2</sup> )	125	37	88	71
Oregon .....	954	47	38	9	907	824	715	2	109	23	86	83
Pennsylvania .....	3,132	46	32	14	3,086	2,901	2,587	1	314	63	251	185
Rhode Island .....	261	2	1	1	259	241	212	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	7	21	18
South Carolina .....	1,076	19	16	3	1,057	991	889	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	20	82	66
South Dakota .....	230	27	12	15	203	190	164	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	7	20	13
Tennessee .....	1,513	21	8	14	1,492	1,358	1,208	1	150	27	122	132
Texas .....	6,910	121	81	39	6,790	6,272	5,602	6	670	110	560	517
Utah .....	792	12	8	4	780	744	648	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	23	74	36
Vermont .....	171	7	3	3	164	148	129	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	3	16	16
Virginia .....	2,137	33	20	13	2,103	1,981	1,619	( <sup>2</sup> )	362	179	183	122
Washington .....	1,744	65	54	11	1,679	1,577	1,386	( <sup>2</sup> )	190	51	139	102
West Virginia .....	387	5	2	3	382	361	300	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	12	48	21
Wisconsin .....	1,531	47	26	20	1,484	1,398	1,232	1	166	13	153	87
Wyoming .....	165	8	4	3	157	146	120	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	4	22	11

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Women</b>												
Alabama .....	956	4	2	1	952	924	747	11	176	31	145	28
Alaska .....	159	2	1	1	157	147	102	1	45	8	37	10
Arizona .....	1,331	3	3	1	1,327	1,240	1,032	14	209	27	182	86
Arkansas .....	576	10	3	7	566	546	440	5	106	11	95	19
California .....	7,907	95	82	12	7,812	7,191	5,859	141	1,332	125	1,206	613
Colorado .....	1,237	7	3	4	1,230	1,157	938	16	219	27	192	71
Connecticut .....	859	3	2	1	856	820	685	13	136	7	129	35
Delaware .....	210	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	209	200	164	1	36	4	32	9
District of Columbia .....	175	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	175	168	123	2	45	32	13	7
Florida .....	4,293	24	19	5	4,269	4,059	3,458	60	601	81	520	208
Georgia .....	2,061	12	7	4	2,050	1,960	1,570	23	390	62	328	89
Hawaii .....	304	3	2	1	301	278	215	3	63	13	50	22
Idaho .....	333	10	6	3	323	301	243	3	58	8	50	21
Illinois .....	2,903	17	11	7	2,885	2,758	2,327	32	430	55	375	126
Indiana .....	1,438	12	9	3	1,425	1,368	1,187	8	181	29	152	57
Iowa .....	781	18	10	8	763	723	583	4	140	12	129	39
Kansas .....	664	9	3	5	655	622	484	9	138	14	123	34
Kentucky .....	903	8	4	3	896	867	692	9	175	21	153	28
Louisiana .....	937	3	2	2	933	888	719	8	169	19	151	44
Maine .....	321	5	2	2	317	297	250	4	47	6	41	20
Maryland .....	1,415	5	2	2	1,410	1,351	996	14	355	144	211	58
Massachusetts .....	1,632	5	4	1	1,628	1,533	1,288	10	245	22	223	94
Michigan .....	2,112	10	5	5	2,102	2,016	1,739	14	277	29	248	84
Minnesota .....	1,360	18	8	9	1,342	1,282	1,069	7	213	24	188	60
Mississippi .....	542	8	4	3	534	511	392	5	119	15	104	23
Missouri .....	1,382	16	3	12	1,366	1,315	1,092	9	223	28	195	51
Montana .....	238	9	5	3	230	212	170	2	43	5	38	17
Nebraska .....	466	9	5	4	457	435	357	2	78	8	70	22
Nevada .....	576	2	1	1	574	548	464	4	84	11	73	26
New Hampshire .....	341	2	1	1	339	318	267	3	51	5	46	21
New Jersey .....	1,959	3	2	1	1,956	1,891	1,578	30	314	26	288	64
New Mexico .....	392	6	3	3	386	367	259	6	108	23	84	19
New York .....	4,259	13	5	6	4,246	4,033	3,271	62	761	74	688	212
North Carolina .....	2,071	14	11	3	2,058	1,949	1,591	16	358	36	322	107
North Dakota .....	183	8	3	4	175	167	132	1	35	5	31	8
Ohio .....	2,608	14	5	9	2,594	2,488	2,149	17	339	40	299	104
Oklahoma .....	772	12	3	8	761	714	563	10	151	20	131	47
Oregon .....	854	16	12	3	838	768	628	10	140	13	127	69
Pennsylvania .....	2,873	16	10	5	2,857	2,747	2,436	24	310	40	271	107
Rhode Island .....	250	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	249	235	199	1	36	3	33	13
South Carolina .....	993	8	6	2	986	946	782	8	164	11	153	39
South Dakota .....	203	7	2	5	196	185	148	1	38	6	32	11
Tennessee .....	1,313	5	4	1	1,308	1,243	1,018	12	225	44	181	64
Texas .....	5,543	36	15	21	5,507	5,225	4,277	77	948	101	847	278
Utah .....	580	3	2	1	577	548	435	5	112	16	96	29
Vermont .....	162	4	2	2	158	147	118	2	29	3	26	11
Virginia .....	1,919	14	11	3	1,905	1,823	1,376	18	447	141	306	80
Washington .....	1,525	27	23	3	1,498	1,414	1,140	14	274	36	238	83
West Virginia .....	353	2	1	1	351	335	253	2	82	10	72	16
Wisconsin .....	1,387	16	7	9	1,371	1,313	1,079	8	234	20	214	58
Wyoming .....	130	3	2	1	126	116	83	1	33	4	29	10

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,481	15	11	4	1,466	1,393	1,177	10	216	39	177	73
Alaska .....	252	7	2	4	246	228	164	1	64	15	49	17
Arizona .....	2,464	16	15	1	2,448	2,269	1,974	11	294	54	240	178
Arkansas .....	997	40	24	15	957	908	774	5	134	18	116	48
California .....	13,008	296	267	29	12,712	11,471	9,796	124	1,675	194	1,481	1,233
Colorado .....	2,436	35	20	15	2,401	2,247	1,888	16	359	61	298	151
Connecticut .....	1,483	8	6	2	1,476	1,364	1,170	14	193	12	181	111
Delaware .....	313	5	4	1	308	292	249	1	43	5	38	16
District of Columbia .....	200	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	199	190	139	1	50	42	8	10
Florida .....	7,275	61	49	11	7,214	6,783	5,999	51	784	127	657	430
Georgia .....	2,812	52	43	9	2,760	2,571	2,195	18	376	49	327	189
Hawaii .....	135	2	1	1	132	115	90	1	25	7	17	18
Idaho .....	700	46	34	12	653	607	502	3	105	18	88	46
Illinois .....	4,933	57	32	25	4,877	4,631	4,068	32	563	57	506	244
Indiana .....	2,736	54	38	16	2,682	2,558	2,267	8	292	38	254	122
Iowa .....	1,513	81	40	41	1,431	1,354	1,130	4	224	25	199	77
Kansas .....	1,245	40	17	24	1,205	1,141	938	9	203	23	180	64
Kentucky .....	1,666	49	24	25	1,617	1,537	1,287	10	250	36	214	80
Louisiana .....	1,393	16	10	6	1,376	1,291	1,114	5	177	23	154	85
Maine .....	630	19	9	10	612	562	478	4	84	14	70	50
Maryland .....	1,781	13	7	6	1,768	1,680	1,321	11	359	145	213	87
Massachusetts .....	2,815	12	9	3	2,803	2,608	2,212	10	397	42	355	194
Michigan .....	3,638	68	44	23	3,570	3,410	3,028	14	382	39	343	159
Minnesota .....	2,552	77	37	38	2,475	2,347	2,029	7	318	44	274	127
Mississippi .....	739	26	15	11	713	668	550	3	118	15	103	45
Missouri .....	2,453	64	23	39	2,389	2,257	1,939	7	319	36	283	131
Montana .....	468	27	16	11	440	404	333	1	71	9	62	36
Nebraska .....	900	45	27	18	855	809	686	2	123	16	107	46
Nevada .....	984	5	4	1	979	933	817	4	116	20	96	46
New Hampshire .....	673	7	4	3	666	616	530	3	86	12	74	51
New Jersey .....	3,188	6	5	1	3,181	3,037	2,602	24	435	47	388	143
New Mexico .....	728	20	14	6	708	662	492	6	170	45	125	45
New York .....	6,533	37	15	19	6,496	6,095	5,146	44	948	107	841	399
North Carolina .....	3,157	66	48	17	3,091	2,900	2,462	20	438	68	370	190
North Dakota .....	374	35	13	21	339	321	266	1	54	7	47	18
Ohio .....	4,659	53	23	29	4,606	4,350	3,823	16	527	67	460	253
Oklahoma .....	1,313	49	16	32	1,264	1,164	956	7	208	40	168	99
Oregon .....	1,608	62	50	12	1,546	1,412	1,186	10	226	33	193	133
Pennsylvania .....	5,172	59	38	19	5,113	4,838	4,305	24	533	81	452	272
Rhode Island .....	445	3	2	1	442	414	355	1	59	10	49	28
South Carolina .....	1,484	24	20	4	1,460	1,380	1,194	7	186	23	163	78
South Dakota .....	401	33	13	19	368	345	288	1	57	10	47	23
Tennessee .....	2,287	26	11	15	2,261	2,086	1,814	11	272	42	230	173
Texas .....	10,097	144	87	56	9,953	9,253	7,981	76	1,272	155	1,117	695
Utah .....	1,292	15	10	5	1,277	1,214	1,020	5	194	33	160	62
Vermont .....	322	11	5	5	311	284	238	2	46	5	41	27
Virginia .....	2,963	45	29	16	2,918	2,769	2,178	13	590	214	376	149
Washington .....	2,675	84	70	14	2,591	2,428	2,052	12	376	55	321	162
West Virginia .....	698	7	3	4	692	658	524	2	134	21	112	34
Wisconsin .....	2,653	62	33	29	2,591	2,453	2,102	6	351	26	325	138
Wyoming .....	277	11	6	5	266	246	192	1	54	6	48	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Alabama .....	473	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	470	456	375	1	81	19	61	15
Alaska .....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	10	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	2	1
Arizona .....	134	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	134	132	111	1	21	4	17	2
Arkansas .....	164	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	163	159	132	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	5	21	4
California .....	965	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	958	894	648	4	246	47	199	65
Colorado .....	96	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	92	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	2	9	4
Connecticut .....	168	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	168	165	146	1	19	2	17	3
Delaware .....	88	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	87	84	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	3	12	3
District of Columbia .....	122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	122	117	87	1	31	17	14	5
Florida .....	1,374	8	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,366	1,300	1,059	10	240	40	200	66
Georgia .....	1,297	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,291	1,252	1,023	3	230	67	163	39
Hawaii .....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	11	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	3	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
Illinois .....	716	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	716	694	577	2	117	27	90	22
Indiana .....	220	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	220	216	192	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	13	11	4
Iowa .....	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	38	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	3	1
Kansas .....	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	71	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	4	9	2
Kentucky .....	154	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	153	151	121	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	4	26	3
Louisiana .....	556	6	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	549	528	433	3	95	10	85	21
Maine .....	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maryland .....	818	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	817	790	561	2	229	109	120	27
Massachusetts .....	224	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	224	217	191	2	26	2	24	8
Michigan .....	507	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	506	492	423	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	20	48	14
Minnesota .....	132	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	132	127	116	3	11	1	10	5
Mississippi .....	360	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	357	348	281	2	67	9	58	9
Missouri .....	286	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	284	274	229	1	45	13	33	10
Montana .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nebraska .....	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	39	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2	4	1
Nevada .....	96	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	92	78	1	14	2	12	5
New Hampshire .....	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	1	1
New Jersey .....	560	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	560	534	447	7	87	13	74	26
New Mexico .....	23	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	22	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	1	5	1
New York .....	1,421	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,420	1,362	1,062	13	300	44	256	59
North Carolina .....	885	7	6	1	878	849	713	1	136	20	116	30
North Dakota .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	543	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	543	528	458	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	12	58	15
Oklahoma .....	109	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	106	85	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	5	16	3
Oregon .....	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	27	23	1	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2
Pennsylvania .....	549	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	546	534	461	1	73	18	55	12
Rhode Island .....	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	29	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2
South Carolina .....	517	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	515	494	417	1	77	8	69	20
South Dakota .....	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	7	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee .....	454	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	454	433	339	2	94	27	67	21
Texas .....	1,465	4	3	1	1,461	1,404	1,138	6	266	40	226	56
Utah .....	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	18	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia .....	728	3	2	1	725	696	531	4	165	71	94	29
Washington .....	108	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	103	80	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	9	14	5
West Virginia .....	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	21	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	5	2
Wisconsin .....	127	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	127	123	106	1	17	1	16	3
Wyoming .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total'	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total'	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Asian</b>												
Alabama .....	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	24	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2	6	1
Alaska .....	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	23	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	115	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	114	110	97	1	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	4
Arkansas .....	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	26	25	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
California .....	2,586	3	7	2	2,574	2,398	2,086	20	313	59	254	176
Colorado .....	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	78	72	65	1	7	1	6	6
Connecticut .....	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	88	83	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	3	2
Delaware .....	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	16	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
District of Columbia .....	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	15	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	271	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	267	248	215	1	33	11	22	19
Georgia .....	201	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	200	192	177	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	3	12	8
Hawaii .....	285	1	3	1	281	262	209	1	53	16	37	19
Idaho .....	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	13	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Illinois .....	313	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	313	305	277	1	28	5	23	7
Indiana .....	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	50	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2
Iowa .....	53	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	53	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	1	8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas .....	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	59	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	2	16	2
Kentucky .....	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	32	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	4	1
Louisiana .....	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	37	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Maine .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	6	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maryland .....	233	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	233	221	181	1	39	25	15	12
Massachusetts .....	223	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	223	216	202	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	4	10	7
Michigan .....	179	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	179	174	161	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	1	11	5
Minnesota .....	100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	99	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	1	8	1
Mississippi .....	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	13	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	3
Missouri .....	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	47	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	2	4	2
Montana .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nebraska .....	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	19	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1
Nevada .....	106	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	103	95	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	3	5	3
New Hampshire .....	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	16	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
New Jersey .....	397	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	396	381	353	1	28	9	19	15
New Mexico .....	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	19	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2	6	2
New York .....	802	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	799	760	705	7	55	10	45	39
North Carolina .....	137	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	137	131	120	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	2	9	6
North Dakota .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	104	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	98	84	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	1	12	5
Oklahoma .....	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	29	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	1
Oregon .....	86	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	78	73	1	5	1	4	7
Pennsylvania .....	191	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	191	186	172	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	2	12	5
Rhode Island .....	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	19	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2
South Carolina .....	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	34	33	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	6
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee .....	34	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	33	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	4	1
Texas .....	567	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	566	536	495	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	12	29	30
Utah .....	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	29	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia .....	287	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	287	268	225	1	43	30	13	19
Washington .....	265	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	265	255	230	2	25	9	15	9
West Virginia .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	6	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	62	51	1	11	1	10	2
Wyoming .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed people, by class of worker, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	81	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	78	73	1	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	3
Alaska .....	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	20	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	2	2
Arizona .....	974	15	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	960	886	762	7	124	25	99	72
Arkansas .....	103	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	97	93	2	5	2	3	4
California .....	6,280	215	210	6	6,065	5,598	4,951	100	648	77	571	465
Colorado .....	469	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	464	445	394	7	51	9	42	19
Connecticut .....	197	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	195	184	172	4	12	1	11	12
Delaware .....	32	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	30	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
District of Columbia .....	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	35	28	1	7	5	2	1
Florida .....	2,118	24	22	1	2,095	1,927	1,746	25	181	37	144	167
Georgia .....	325	8	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	317	281	265	5	16	3	13	36
Hawaii .....	54	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	49	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	4	6	5
Idaho .....	86	16	16	1	70	67	61	1	6	1	5	3
Illinois .....	856	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	854	821	774	5	46	4	42	34
Indiana .....	195	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	191	177	170	1	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	13
Iowa .....	70	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	67	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1
Kansas .....	137	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	137	133	117	2	16	2	13	4
Kentucky .....	61	9	8	1	52	50	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2
Louisiana .....	114	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	113	107	104	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	6
Maine .....	6	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maryland .....	276	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	274	258	230	5	28	15	13	16
Massachusetts .....	286	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	283	261	242	6	20	2	18	21
Michigan .....	202	9	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	193	186	168	1	18	3	15	8
Minnesota .....	125	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	119	116	106	2	9	1	9	4
Mississippi .....	34	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	30	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3
Missouri .....	78	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78	71	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	2	8
Montana .....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	10	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
Nebraska .....	97	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	94	91	85	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	3
Nevada .....	345	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	343	330	313	4	17	4	12	13
New Hampshire .....	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	19	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
New Jersey .....	795	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	795	760	687	12	73	9	63	35
New Mexico .....	378	11	10	1	367	352	265	4	87	21	66	15
New York .....	1,408	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,408	1,342	1,180	30	162	28	133	66
North Carolina .....	427	20	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	407	386	372	4	14	4	10	21
North Dakota .....	12	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	10	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	157	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	157	152	141	1	11	3	7	6
Oklahoma .....	161	6	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	156	142	133	1	9	2	7	13
Oregon .....	182	21	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	161	153	144	2	9	2	7	8
Pennsylvania .....	354	8	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	346	330	302	2	28	5	22	16
Rhode Island .....	54	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	51	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	2	2
South Carolina .....	94	10	10	1	84	78	71	1	7	2	5	6
South Dakota .....	12	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	11	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee .....	167	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	156	148	3	8	2	6	9
Texas .....	4,665	58	55	4	4,607	4,317	3,818	50	499	63	436	287
Utah .....	177	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	174	168	148	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	5	15	6
Vermont .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
Virginia .....	318	3	2	1	315	299	253	2	46	28	18	16
Washington .....	352	40	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	313	296	268	2	28	4	25	16
West Virginia .....	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	11	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Wisconsin .....	133	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	126	121	1	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5
Wyoming .....	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	23	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.



**Table 22. States: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 or more hours					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	1,955	73	229	149	1,504	119	889	166	330	39.2	42.6
Alaska .....	322	16	36	26	244	28	122	30	64	40.3	43.8
Arizona .....	2,784	132	339	230	2,084	166	1,260	210	448	38.5	42.5
Arkansas .....	1,183	48	120	72	943	70	600	100	173	39.3	42.6
California .....	16,794	818	2,188	1,375	12,413	944	7,777	1,160	2,531	38.0	42.1
Colorado .....	2,585	138	319	193	1,935	173	1,002	261	500	39.0	43.4
Connecticut .....	1,688	93	237	134	1,223	120	649	147	307	38.2	42.7
Delaware .....	415	19	50	28	318	35	198	27	58	38.1	41.5
District of Columbia .....	337	11	33	27	266	20	145	32	69	40.1	42.6
Florida .....	8,837	310	1,014	585	6,929	523	4,555	557	1,293	38.7	42.1
Georgia .....	4,259	165	481	297	3,316	241	2,081	332	662	38.9	42.2
Hawaii .....	618	27	82	43	466	24	328	31	84	38.1	41.9
Idaho .....	712	48	95	56	514	48	270	67	129	38.2	43.1
Illinois .....	5,826	290	725	415	4,396	399	2,472	535	990	38.5	42.7
Indiana .....	2,937	132	380	224	2,201	209	1,156	315	521	38.8	43.0
Iowa .....	1,570	92	182	119	1,177	102	561	191	322	39.3	43.8
Kansas .....	1,387	81	179	111	1,017	103	496	155	262	38.6	43.3
Kentucky .....	1,811	75	232	129	1,374	177	718	180	299	38.7	42.6
Louisiana .....	1,952	69	202	128	1,554	126	961	136	332	40.1	43.2
Maine .....	628	44	83	61	441	55	199	73	113	37.9	42.3
Maryland .....	2,810	121	321	249	2,119	162	1,320	220	418	38.5	41.7
Massachusetts .....	3,231	201	464	294	2,272	239	1,245	258	530	37.4	42.5
Michigan .....	4,234	237	603	319	3,075	292	1,630	416	738	38.2	42.9
Minnesota .....	2,750	174	359	227	1,990	163	1,004	310	513	38.5	43.1
Mississippi .....	1,094	41	123	87	843	63	533	76	171	39.2	42.6
Missouri .....	2,757	150	352	210	2,045	183	1,103	281	478	38.6	42.9
Montana .....	477	35	63	40	340	34	183	44	79	37.9	42.8
Nebraska .....	952	50	111	73	718	65	353	117	184	39.4	43.3
Nevada .....	1,247	43	143	101	961	87	607	83	184	38.8	42.1
New Hampshire .....	677	41	85	55	496	52	238	79	127	38.5	43.1
New Jersey .....	4,100	192	534	302	3,073	309	1,935	274	554	37.8	41.8
New Mexico .....	830	43	114	69	604	59	369	56	120	38.0	42.3
New York .....	8,647	358	1,068	585	6,636	805	3,908	663	1,260	38.3	41.9
North Carolina .....	4,206	192	579	326	3,110	299	1,793	363	655	38.1	41.7
North Dakota .....	391	21	45	27	299	24	138	42	94	40.8	44.6
Ohio .....	5,190	253	695	409	3,833	394	1,974	568	897	38.5	42.7
Oklahoma .....	1,645	66	167	115	1,297	88	735	156	319	40.3	43.6
Oregon .....	1,734	109	241	157	1,226	129	652	165	280	37.7	42.4
Pennsylvania .....	5,789	319	760	427	4,282	435	2,304	552	991	38.3	42.6
Rhode Island .....	487	27	65	46	349	44	186	43	76	37.7	42.0
South Carolina .....	2,011	90	260	130	1,531	127	926	167	311	38.5	42.1
South Dakota .....	417	23	49	31	314	28	142	49	96	40.2	44.1
Tennessee .....	2,738	131	349	215	2,043	204	1,151	225	464	38.6	42.7
Texas .....	12,044	428	1,251	815	9,550	715	5,512	1,070	2,254	40.0	43.3
Utah .....	1,324	84	170	100	971	80	535	130	226	38.1	42.7
Vermont .....	319	22	40	29	229	25	107	38	59	38.4	42.9
Virginia .....	3,903	187	458	316	2,941	254	1,693	342	652	38.7	42.2
Washington .....	3,140	172	409	249	2,310	219	1,294	303	493	38.1	42.2
West Virginia .....	710	28	89	54	539	58	315	55	111	38.9	42.6
Wisconsin .....	2,806	175	347	203	2,082	186	989	367	539	38.7	43.3
Wyoming .....	281	16	31	18	216	18	96	30	72	41.3	45.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 or more hours					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	1,029	24	86	63	856	46	458	101	251	41.9	44.2
Alaska .....	173	6	15	11	140	11	65	17	46	43.0	45.6
Arizona .....	1,508	46	147	103	1,212	74	703	121	314	40.5	43.5
Arkansas .....	626	20	52	29	524	27	315	60	121	41.2	43.7
California .....	9,223	310	912	649	7,352	426	4,438	719	1,770	40.1	43.0
Colorado .....	1,403	50	127	84	1,142	76	557	157	352	41.6	44.6
Connecticut .....	875	35	86	54	699	43	355	83	218	40.8	43.9
Delaware .....	212	7	19	13	174	13	108	16	37	40.1	42.5
District of Columbia .....	168	4	13	12	139	9	71	17	42	41.8	43.7
Florida .....	4,681	127	439	274	3,841	223	2,379	336	903	40.4	43.1
Georgia .....	2,275	61	184	127	1,903	103	1,119	203	479	41.1	43.3
Hawaii .....	327	13	38	21	255	10	176	16	53	39.1	42.3
Idaho .....	393	18	34	22	319	19	163	42	96	41.3	44.4
Illinois .....	3,056	105	265	167	2,519	158	1,354	312	695	41.1	43.9
Indiana .....	1,557	39	139	90	1,288	76	634	197	380	41.8	44.4
Iowa .....	824	34	70	43	677	39	294	113	231	42.3	45.4
Kansas .....	750	32	67	45	607	48	274	93	192	41.5	44.5
Kentucky .....	942	29	92	51	770	58	389	112	211	41.1	44.0
Louisiana .....	1,049	27	72	58	892	46	511	84	252	43.0	45.1
Maine .....	320	18	30	25	247	22	103	46	76	40.3	43.6
Maryland .....	1,455	51	120	108	1,176	56	722	126	273	40.3	42.6
Massachusetts .....	1,675	80	160	115	1,320	87	698	161	373	40.2	43.6
Michigan .....	2,226	91	221	126	1,789	114	889	258	528	40.9	44.2
Minnesota .....	1,448	69	139	89	1,151	68	543	182	358	41.1	44.4
Mississippi .....	578	14	49	35	480	27	277	49	127	41.9	44.2
Missouri .....	1,427	65	131	99	1,132	71	564	164	333	41.0	44.3
Montana .....	251	14	25	16	196	13	101	25	56	40.6	44.2
Nebraska .....	503	19	43	28	414	27	190	69	129	42.1	44.9
Nevada .....	694	20	63	51	561	41	344	53	124	40.2	42.8
New Hampshire .....	354	16	29	22	287	17	131	48	91	41.4	44.4
New Jersey .....	2,204	68	198	134	1,805	120	1,092	182	410	40.3	43.0
New Mexico .....	450	17	46	34	354	26	208	34	85	40.2	43.5
New York .....	4,564	143	417	248	3,756	294	2,169	403	889	40.4	43.1
North Carolina .....	2,220	79	226	139	1,776	122	965	232	456	40.3	42.9
North Dakota .....	216	9	17	10	180	9	72	24	74	44.4	47.1
Ohio .....	2,694	91	243	155	2,205	139	1,072	355	638	41.3	44.1
Oklahoma .....	898	24	61	46	766	35	387	99	245	43.3	45.5
Oregon .....	922	39	99	76	708	49	372	98	189	40.1	43.4
Pennsylvania .....	3,033	122	291	171	2,449	169	1,242	333	705	40.8	43.8
Rhode Island .....	250	11	25	17	197	16	103	25	54	40.1	43.5
South Carolina .....	1,054	32	97	58	867	50	486	106	226	41.0	43.4
South Dakota .....	224	8	20	13	183	11	71	30	71	43.6	46.3
Tennessee .....	1,472	56	139	97	1,180	87	623	137	333	40.8	44.0
Texas .....	6,750	151	500	360	5,739	305	3,115	664	1,655	42.5	44.6
Utah .....	770	26	68	48	628	35	331	89	174	41.1	43.8
Vermont .....	164	9	15	11	130	10	58	23	39	40.7	44.0
Virginia .....	2,069	71	184	150	1,664	99	917	197	451	40.7	43.2
Washington .....	1,685	66	137	112	1,370	85	758	187	340	40.5	43.1
West Virginia .....	375	11	35	21	307	23	174	32	79	41.1	43.8
Wisconsin .....	1,481	72	135	70	1,203	73	538	219	374	41.3	44.6
Wyoming .....	158	6	13	7	133	7	52	18	55	45.0	47.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 or more hours					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	926	49	144	85	648	73	430	65	79	36.2	40.6
Alaska .....	149	10	21	15	105	17	57	13	18	37.1	41.4
Arizona .....	1,277	86	192	127	872	91	557	90	135	36.1	41.1
Arkansas .....	558	28	67	43	419	43	284	40	52	37.2	41.2
California .....	7,571	508	1,276	727	5,061	518	3,340	441	762	35.5	40.8
Colorado .....	1,182	88	192	109	793	97	445	104	147	35.9	41.7
Connecticut .....	813	58	151	80	524	77	294	64	90	35.3	41.0
Delaware .....	203	12	32	15	144	23	90	11	21	36.0	40.4
District of Columbia .....	169	7	20	15	127	11	74	15	27	38.4	41.4
Florida .....	4,156	183	574	311	3,088	300	2,176	221	391	36.9	40.9
Georgia .....	1,983	104	297	170	1,412	138	962	130	183	36.4	40.7
Hawaii .....	291	15	44	22	211	13	152	14	31	36.9	41.3
Idaho .....	318	30	61	34	194	30	107	25	33	34.3	41.0
Illinois .....	2,770	185	460	248	1,877	241	1,119	222	295	35.7	41.1
Indiana .....	1,380	92	241	134	913	133	522	118	140	35.6	41.0
Iowa .....	746	58	112	76	499	64	267	78	91	36.1	41.6
Kansas .....	637	49	113	65	410	56	223	62	70	35.3	41.4
Kentucky .....	869	46	140	78	605	119	329	68	88	36.1	40.8
Louisiana .....	903	42	130	70	662	80	449	53	80	36.7	40.7
Maine .....	307	26	52	36	194	33	96	27	37	35.3	40.7
Maryland .....	1,355	70	201	141	943	106	598	94	145	36.5	40.5
Massachusetts .....	1,556	121	304	178	952	151	547	97	156	34.5	40.9
Michigan .....	2,008	146	382	194	1,287	178	741	159	209	35.1	41.1
Minnesota .....	1,302	106	219	138	839	95	461	128	155	35.6	41.4
Mississippi .....	517	27	74	52	363	36	255	28	44	36.3	40.6
Missouri .....	1,330	86	221	111	913	113	539	117	145	36.0	41.2
Montana .....	226	21	38	24	144	20	82	19	23	34.9	40.9
Nebraska .....	450	31	69	46	304	38	163	48	55	36.3	41.3
Nevada .....	553	23	80	51	399	46	263	30	61	37.0	41.1
New Hampshire .....	324	25	56	33	209	35	107	31	37	35.4	41.4
New Jersey .....	1,896	124	336	168	1,268	189	843	92	144	34.9	40.2
New Mexico .....	380	26	69	35	250	32	160	22	35	35.4	40.6
New York .....	4,083	215	651	338	2,880	511	1,739	260	370	36.0	40.3
North Carolina .....	1,986	113	353	187	1,333	176	828	131	199	35.7	40.3
North Dakota .....	175	12	27	17	119	15	66	18	21	36.3	41.0
Ohio .....	2,496	161	452	254	1,629	254	902	213	259	35.4	40.9
Oklahoma .....	748	42	106	70	531	52	348	56	74	36.6	40.9
Oregon .....	812	70	142	81	518	79	280	67	92	35.0	41.1
Pennsylvania .....	2,756	197	469	257	1,833	266	1,062	219	286	35.5	40.9
Rhode Island .....	237	16	40	29	152	28	83	18	23	35.1	40.1
South Carolina .....	956	58	163	71	664	78	440	62	85	35.8	40.5
South Dakota .....	193	15	30	18	131	17	70	19	24	36.3	41.2
Tennessee .....	1,266	76	209	118	863	117	528	88	131	36.1	41.1
Texas .....	5,294	277	751	455	3,811	409	2,397	406	599	36.9	41.2
Utah .....	554	58	101	52	343	46	204	41	52	33.9	40.7
Vermont .....	155	13	24	18	100	16	49	16	20	35.9	41.5
Virginia .....	1,834	117	274	167	1,277	154	776	145	201	36.4	40.9
Washington .....	1,455	106	272	137	939	134	536	116	153	35.2	40.9
West Virginia .....	335	17	54	32	232	35	142	24	31	36.3	41.0
Wisconsin .....	1,325	103	211	133	878	113	451	148	166	35.9	41.6
Wyoming .....	123	10	18	11	83	11	44	12	17	36.6	42.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 or more hours					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
<b>Men and women, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Alabama .....	41	8	18	6	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	24.6	39.8
Alaska .....	13	2	4	1	5	1	2	1	1	29.6	42.7
Arizona .....	97	19	42	13	23	6	10	3	4	25.4	42.7
Arkansas .....	44	8	19	3	14	3	9	1	1	26.0	40.0
California .....	380	96	155	42	87	16	59	4	9	23.4	38.2
Colorado .....	84	21	36	9	17	3	11	1	2	22.5	40.1
Connecticut .....	50	16	20	4	9	2	4	1	2	20.8	38.8
Delaware .....	15	4	6	2	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.0	35.4
District of Columbia .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.9	37.1
Florida .....	207	43	92	18	54	14	32	2	6	24.1	38.7
Georgia .....	110	23	48	12	27	5	17	2	4	24.0	39.6
Hawaii .....	18	4	6	1	7	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.8	39.3
Idaho .....	32	7	14	3	8	1	5	1	1	23.5	39.9
Illinois .....	190	56	75	17	41	6	28	5	3	22.3	39.0
Indiana .....	109	26	50	9	24	5	13	3	3	22.5	40.2
Iowa .....	73	21	27	7	18	3	10	2	3	23.2	40.6
Kansas .....	63	15	26	9	13	3	6	1	2	23.5	39.7
Kentucky .....	57	11	22	5	18	4	9	2	3	26.0	41.8
Louisiana .....	56	8	25	6	18	3	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	27.2	41.3
Maine .....	21	6	7	2	6	1	3	1	1	23.8	36.9
Maryland .....	63	15	25	6	17	3	11	2	1	23.8	38.5
Massachusetts .....	115	46	43	8	18	4	10	1	3	19.2	38.2
Michigan .....	156	35	73	13	35	7	20	3	4	23.0	38.8
Minnesota .....	118	32	54	8	23	5	12	4	2	21.6	39.9
Mississippi .....	37	7	18	2	11	2	6	1	1	24.9	39.2
Missouri .....	106	35	43	8	20	4	11	2	4	21.6	42.6
Montana .....	20	7	7	2	5	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	22.4	39.0
Nebraska .....	40	10	19	4	7	2	3	1	1	21.8	34.7
Nevada .....	33	4	16	4	9	2	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	26.4	39.5
New Hampshire .....	25	9	9	2	5	1	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.3	36.8
New Jersey .....	126	37	54	9	26	2	20	2	2	21.8	39.6
New Mexico .....	25	4	10	3	8	1	4	1	1	27.0	41.7
New York .....	201	47	89	17	49	13	32	1	3	23.2	38.1
North Carolina .....	130	35	53	8	34	7	21	3	3	23.1	36.8
North Dakota .....	14	3	6	1	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	26.2	41.9
Ohio .....	202	47	89	18	48	9	24	7	8	23.8	40.7
Oklahoma .....	51	10	21	6	14	2	9	1	2	25.6	39.7
Oregon .....	49	12	19	6	12	3	5	2	2	24.1	39.8
Pennsylvania .....	207	64	85	14	44	8	25	6	5	21.8	39.1
Rhode Island .....	18	6	7	1	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.2	39.9
South Carolina .....	51	10	26	5	10	1	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	23.1	39.7
South Dakota .....	18	5	7	1	4	1	2	1	1	23.4	38.5
Tennessee .....	108	21	47	11	30	5	20	3	2	24.5	38.2
Texas .....	395	56	159	49	131	28	73	10	20	27.3	40.3
Utah .....	61	19	20	6	16	3	10	2	1	22.4	37.2
Vermont .....	11	4	3	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	23.5	42.4
Virginia .....	102	26	40	13	24	4	15	2	2	23.5	38.0
Washington .....	89	26	35	8	20	5	13	2	1	22.1	35.9
West Virginia .....	19	3	7	2	7	1	3	1	1	27.0	39.1
Wisconsin .....	128	43	51	11	23	5	13	3	2	20.9	38.1
Wyoming .....	10	2	4	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	26.4	42.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 or more hours					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,442	58	173	104	1,107	85	633	132	257	39.2	42.8
Alaska .....	238	12	27	19	181	21	87	23	50	40.5	44.1
Arizona .....	2,374	116	285	192	1,781	140	1,064	181	395	38.6	42.6
Arkansas .....	969	41	97	59	771	56	484	80	152	39.5	42.8
California .....	12,550	628	1,656	1,030	9,237	738	5,630	895	1,974	38.1	42.3
Colorado .....	2,346	127	284	177	1,758	152	893	245	469	39.2	43.6
Connecticut .....	1,415	82	197	111	1,025	100	527	127	270	38.3	42.8
Delaware .....	304	15	37	22	230	26	138	22	44	37.9	41.5
District of Columbia .....	193	6	16	15	156	12	70	23	50	41.3	43.4
Florida .....	7,088	260	803	472	5,553	404	3,580	465	1,105	38.8	42.3
Georgia .....	2,718	108	297	183	2,130	158	1,259	243	470	39.3	42.6
Hawaii .....	129	8	19	11	92	6	58	7	22	37.9	42.7
Idaho .....	675	45	88	53	488	46	254	63	125	38.3	43.1
Illinois .....	4,741	248	600	343	3,549	329	1,897	467	857	38.6	42.9
Indiana .....	2,642	116	341	198	1,987	190	1,016	299	482	39.0	43.0
Iowa .....	1,456	86	169	110	1,091	94	510	184	304	39.4	43.8
Kansas .....	1,204	70	148	94	892	88	424	141	239	38.9	43.4
Kentucky .....	1,604	67	202	114	1,222	156	628	165	274	38.9	42.7
Louisiana .....	1,345	48	131	83	1,083	76	649	106	253	40.7	43.7
Maine .....	603	40	79	58	425	53	192	72	109	38.0	42.4
Maryland .....	1,712	78	206	155	1,273	104	746	142	282	38.5	41.9
Massachusetts .....	2,711	173	396	252	1,890	200	993	229	467	37.5	42.6
Michigan .....	3,495	201	500	269	2,525	239	1,271	369	645	38.3	43.1
Minnesota .....	2,459	157	320	204	1,779	143	873	286	476	38.6	43.3
Mississippi .....	708	29	77	52	550	39	328	54	129	39.8	43.4
Missouri .....	2,367	132	300	190	1,745	161	916	250	419	38.6	43.0
Montana .....	447	34	59	36	318	31	170	42	75	38.0	42.9
Nebraska .....	873	47	99	67	659	58	320	109	171	39.4	43.4
Nevada .....	952	34	109	76	732	64	453	65	150	38.9	42.3
New Hampshire .....	644	40	82	54	469	49	225	75	120	38.4	43.1
New Jersey .....	3,094	153	419	240	2,281	236	1,374	221	449	37.7	41.9
New Mexico .....	709	36	96	59	517	51	311	48	107	38.1	42.3
New York .....	6,303	285	786	440	4,792	552	2,726	527	987	38.4	42.1
North Carolina .....	3,038	149	423	234	2,232	198	1,245	277	512	38.2	42.0
North Dakota .....	360	19	41	24	277	22	126	39	90	41.0	44.8
Ohio .....	4,483	222	591	349	3,320	340	1,660	517	803	38.6	42.9
Oklahoma .....	1,278	48	135	89	1,006	66	554	123	264	40.5	43.9
Oregon .....	1,541	102	216	138	1,085	115	570	151	249	37.5	42.4
Pennsylvania .....	4,983	281	644	359	3,699	376	1,938	497	888	38.4	42.7
Rhode Island .....	423	24	56	40	303	39	155	39	70	37.8	42.2
South Carolina .....	1,440	73	180	91	1,096	88	624	130	254	38.8	42.6
South Dakota .....	387	21	45	28	291	26	128	46	91	40.3	44.3
Tennessee .....	2,216	107	284	174	1,652	158	912	187	395	38.8	42.9
Texas .....	9,755	360	1,021	664	7,711	567	4,370	903	1,870	40.0	43.3
Utah .....	1,248	82	161	94	911	76	498	123	214	38.0	42.7
Vermont .....	309	21	38	28	221	25	101	37	58	38.4	43.0
Virginia .....	2,837	140	345	231	2,122	189	1,148	270	515	38.8	42.5
Washington .....	2,568	148	330	206	1,884	177	1,033	251	423	38.1	42.3
West Virginia .....	670	25	83	50	513	53	301	53	106	39.0	42.6
Wisconsin .....	2,551	160	314	181	1,896	167	882	343	504	38.9	43.4
Wyoming .....	264	15	28	17	203	16	90	29	68	41.3	45.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 or more hours					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Alabama .....	459	10	53	41	356	31	236	32	56	38.9	41.7
Alaska .....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	8	1	5	1	1	39.9	42.7
Arizona .....	130	3	13	11	102	11	70	8	13	38.2	40.4
Arkansas .....	161	4	18	9	129	13	93	12	11	38.1	40.9
California .....	931	42	112	79	699	48	459	63	129	38.2	41.7
Colorado .....	92	3	15	7	67	9	42	6	10	37.0	40.7
Connecticut .....	161	8	30	16	107	13	62	10	22	36.5	41.7
Delaware .....	86	2	11	5	68	7	46	4	11	38.8	41.6
District of Columbia .....	119	4	14	10	90	6	64	7	13	38.0	41.1
Florida .....	1,336	35	168	85	1,047	94	771	64	117	38.0	40.9
Georgia .....	1,265	45	156	99	965	71	672	69	154	38.1	41.2
Hawaii .....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	8	1	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	38.9	41.3
Idaho .....	7	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	33.6	40.0
Illinois .....	694	17	83	52	542	50	387	33	73	38.2	41.5
Indiana .....	212	10	27	23	152	13	106	11	23	37.4	41.6
Iowa .....	37	2	4	4	27	3	15	3	6	38.1	42.2
Kansas .....	70	3	12	5	51	6	33	5	8	37.1	41.8
Kentucky .....	152	5	22	12	113	15	71	12	15	37.0	40.7
Louisiana .....	536	19	66	41	410	43	280	26	61	38.3	41.9
Maine .....	7	1	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	32.0	39.9
Maryland .....	790	27	87	67	610	45	422	52	90	38.4	41.0
Massachusetts .....	216	8	31	15	162	14	110	17	21	37.2	40.9
Michigan .....	490	23	66	41	360	38	239	30	52	37.2	41.4
Minnesota .....	129	8	21	14	87	11	50	10	16	37.5	42.3
Mississippi .....	348	10	44	30	264	21	187	20	36	38.0	41.2
Missouri .....	279	12	35	14	218	14	147	20	36	38.3	41.9
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	43.1	45.4
Nebraska .....	38	1	5	4	30	3	15	3	8	40.7	43.6
Nevada .....	94	3	12	10	69	5	46	5	14	38.4	42.2
New Hampshire .....	9	1	1	1	6	1	3	1	1	37.5	41.1
New Jersey .....	543	17	70	41	415	44	292	28	51	37.8	41.4
New Mexico .....	22	1	4	1	16	2	10	2	3	37.0	42.8
New York .....	1,377	39	176	88	1,073	187	685	74	127	37.4	40.6
North Carolina .....	857	32	125	69	632	79	397	62	94	37.4	40.6
North Dakota .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	38.4	41.4
Ohio .....	527	21	79	48	379	41	238	36	64	37.5	41.4
Oklahoma .....	107	4	7	7	89	6	55	12	15	40.3	42.5
Oregon .....	28	1	6	3	19	1	11	2	5	38.0	42.8
Pennsylvania .....	530	22	69	51	388	46	249	36	58	37.5	41.0
Rhode Island .....	29	1	4	3	21	3	14	2	2	36.5	40.6
South Carolina .....	503	15	72	36	380	38	266	30	46	37.5	40.7
South Dakota .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	1	40.5	42.9
Tennessee .....	439	20	51	34	335	39	209	30	57	38.2	41.9
Texas .....	1,419	48	158	95	1,118	93	700	95	230	39.6	42.8
Utah .....	18	1	3	2	13	1	9	1	3	37.8	41.7
Vermont .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	38.2	42.0
Virginia .....	710	31	76	52	551	39	380	45	87	38.5	41.6
Washington .....	104	3	18	8	76	13	40	12	11	37.2	42.0
West Virginia .....	22	2	4	3	14	3	8	1	1	34.7	39.4
Wisconsin .....	121	7	16	11	87	8	54	8	17	37.3	41.8
Wyoming .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	44.3	45.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 or more hours					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
<b>Asian</b>											
Alabama .....	25	1	1	2	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	43.9	46.3
Alaska .....	23	1	2	2	19	2	11	2	4	40.9	43.4
Arizona .....	112	5	15	11	81	5	49	7	20	38.8	44.0
Arkansas .....	26	2	2	1	21	2	8	7	5	39.7	44.6
California .....	2,508	105	295	182	1,926	118	1,328	150	330	38.2	41.7
Colorado .....	76	5	11	3	56	5	35	4	12	37.5	42.6
Connecticut .....	87	2	7	5	74	5	52	6	10	39.5	41.7
Delaware .....	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	14	1	10	1	2	39.8	41.4
District of Columbia .....	15	1	1	1	12	1	6	2	4	41.3	44.0
Florida .....	264	9	21	15	220	15	139	16	49	41.1	43.8
Georgia .....	196	8	17	9	162	10	115	11	26	39.3	42.3
Hawaii .....	275	10	32	18	216	10	155	12	38	38.7	41.9
Idaho .....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	9	1	6	1	1	36.9	41.4
Illinois .....	302	18	32	13	239	15	161	23	40	38.1	41.8
Indiana .....	51	4	6	1	40	4	23	2	12	39.2	44.3
Iowa .....	52	2	5	3	42	5	28	2	7	38.6	41.8
Kansas .....	59	3	11	6	40	5	24	3	7	36.2	41.5
Kentucky .....	32	2	5	1	23	5	10	2	7	38.2	44.5
Louisiana .....	39	1	4	2	33	3	18	1	11	41.9	44.6
Maine .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	40.1	42.9
Maryland .....	225	13	22	18	172	10	110	16	36	38.7	42.2
Massachusetts .....	217	13	22	16	165	18	113	8	27	37.6	41.6
Michigan .....	171	9	18	4	139	10	94	10	25	38.9	42.6
Minnesota .....	96	5	9	5	77	6	56	7	9	37.6	40.7
Mississippi .....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	1	10	1	3	42.4	43.9
Missouri .....	48	4	7	2	36	3	20	3	10	37.9	43.7
Montana .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.6	41.1
Nebraska .....	19	2	3	2	13	2	8	1	3	36.2	42.9
Nevada .....	103	2	11	7	84	9	62	5	8	38.3	40.5
New Hampshire .....	16	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	1	7	2	5	42.9	45.1
New Jersey .....	389	20	31	14	324	22	232	24	46	38.8	42.2
New Mexico .....	21	1	4	2	13	1	9	1	2	35.8	42.6
New York .....	783	21	84	46	632	42	422	49	119	39.4	42.5
North Carolina .....	134	4	15	8	107	7	65	10	25	40.7	43.1
North Dakota .....	6	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	36.8	43.1
Ohio .....	102	6	13	5	79	7	47	9	16	38.7	43.0
Oklahoma .....	30	2	2	2	24	1	16	1	6	40.0	44.3
Oregon .....	83	2	9	6	65	5	40	6	13	40.3	43.9
Pennsylvania .....	185	10	29	8	138	5	90	10	33	38.3	42.8
Rhode Island .....	21	1	3	2	15	1	11	1	2	36.9	41.6
South Carolina .....	40	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	36	1	26	4	5	41.6	43.0
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	34.7	41.3
Tennessee .....	34	2	4	2	26	2	16	3	5	39.4	44.4
Texas .....	553	9	38	28	477	26	307	43	101	41.2	43.3
Utah .....	29	1	3	1	24	1	16	3	4	39.7	42.7
Vermont .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	39.6	41.6
Virginia .....	280	10	28	23	219	21	134	22	41	38.7	41.4
Washington .....	257	8	29	17	203	16	131	20	35	38.8	41.9
West Virginia .....	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	44.4	49.3
Wisconsin .....	62	2	6	4	50	4	30	5	10	39.3	42.6
Wyoming .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	37.4	42.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: people at work, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 or more hours					Total at work	People who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 or more hours		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Alabama .....	81	1	9	7	63	9	37	9	8	38.2	41.4
Alaska .....	21	1	2	2	16	2	9	2	4	39.8	42.9
Arizona .....	950	42	122	92	694	62	472	51	108	37.4	41.4
Arkansas .....	102	2	12	7	80	6	60	5	10	38.2	41.0
California .....	6,110	227	814	545	4,524	360	3,215	368	581	37.3	40.8
Colorado .....	453	20	59	41	332	39	201	37	54	37.6	41.6
Connecticut .....	190	9	30	18	133	21	77	11	24	36.9	41.3
Delaware .....	32	1	5	2	23	3	16	2	3	37.0	40.5
District of Columbia .....	35	1	3	2	29	3	20	3	4	38.6	40.8
Florida .....	2,077	50	210	154	1,663	108	1,229	106	220	38.5	41.3
Georgia .....	319	7	34	30	247	30	161	24	32	38.0	40.2
Hawaii .....	52	3	8	4	37	1	26	3	7	37.7	41.9
Idaho .....	84	5	9	7	64	7	32	8	17	39.7	43.8
Illinois .....	829	30	106	61	633	65	421	58	88	37.7	41.3
Indiana .....	192	5	28	17	142	10	85	16	30	38.4	42.0
Iowa .....	67	3	7	8	48	6	27	5	11	38.3	42.2
Kansas .....	133	6	23	12	93	17	49	12	15	37.0	41.5
Kentucky .....	60	1	7	5	48	8	25	6	8	38.9	41.7
Louisiana .....	112	4	13	9	86	8	51	8	18	39.2	42.6
Maine .....	6	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	1	2	1	1	38.0	42.1
Maryland .....	268	7	31	26	203	13	142	15	33	38.4	40.9
Massachusetts .....	278	19	53	30	176	23	111	12	29	35.1	41.0
Michigan .....	197	13	29	18	137	18	76	15	28	36.8	41.8
Minnesota .....	121	8	18	14	81	12	47	10	12	36.3	40.7
Mississippi .....	32	1	3	6	23	3	12	2	6	39.4	42.3
Missouri .....	77	3	11	5	59	7	34	7	10	38.1	41.4
Montana .....	11	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	1	4	1	2	36.0	41.0
Nebraska .....	93	4	9	10	70	13	35	10	13	38.1	41.9
Nevada .....	335	9	43	33	250	32	177	16	26	37.2	40.2
New Hampshire .....	19	1	3	2	13	1	8	2	3	36.9	41.7
New Jersey .....	778	18	94	49	617	50	451	41	75	38.1	41.1
New Mexico .....	370	16	51	34	268	30	170	23	45	37.5	41.7
New York .....	1,370	44	185	94	1,047	145	672	75	154	37.6	41.0
North Carolina .....	417	20	55	34	308	41	197	31	39	36.9	39.5
North Dakota .....	11	1	1	1	9	1	4	1	3	40.9	45.8
Ohio .....	152	6	22	12	112	14	60	12	26	38.1	42.0
Oklahoma .....	157	5	18	11	123	11	73	13	25	38.9	42.1
Oregon .....	177	7	26	19	124	15	84	11	14	36.3	39.8
Pennsylvania .....	345	16	49	25	255	35	153	24	43	37.7	41.5
Rhode Island .....	52	2	7	6	38	5	26	2	4	36.9	40.4
South Carolina .....	92	3	10	5	74	6	50	3	15	38.9	41.3
South Dakota .....	11	1	1	1	9	1	4	1	3	39.9	43.8
Tennessee .....	165	5	30	18	111	14	73	9	15	36.1	40.9
Texas .....	4,548	132	515	340	3,561	312	2,263	359	627	39.0	42.1
Utah .....	172	8	17	13	135	13	82	17	23	38.5	42.0
Vermont .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	37.2	43.0
Virginia .....	310	7	49	31	223	24	150	16	33	37.2	40.3
Washington .....	342	15	45	31	251	27	153	25	46	38.0	41.7
West Virginia .....	12	1	2	1	8	1	5	1	1	35.9	40.0
Wisconsin .....	129	7	18	13	90	12	49	11	18	37.0	42.0
Wyoming .....	24	1	3	2	18	2	9	2	6	41.1	45.1

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.



**Table 23. States: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Alabama .....	133	13	38	12	27	43	318	37	38	12	46	63	26	96
Alaska .....	29	3	10	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	49	4	3	2	10	8	4	18
Arizona .....	182	34	69	14	4	62	518	93	59	18	73	117	44	113
Arkansas .....	66	10	19	3	6	27	174	16	17	5	21	45	18	52
California .....	1,169	221	397	127	24	400	3,212	578	387	108	484	703	188	764
Colorado .....	162	19	71	7	8	55	488	42	38	19	95	115	47	130
Connecticut .....	128	13	48	13	19	34	337	34	39	11	51	79	30	93
Delaware .....	30	3	11	2	4	9	67	7	8	2	10	15	9	15
District of Columbia .....	32	1	12	6	4	9	39	4	6	1	4	8	4	12
Florida .....	480	106	159	45	6	164	1,428	270	135	47	167	282	136	391
Georgia .....	288	40	65	21	74	88	655	85	94	18	97	149	44	169
Hawaii .....	46	5	13	10	2	16	106	14	12	3	14	24	10	29
Idaho .....	50	10	17	3	2	17	148	13	12	4	36	35	13	34
Illinois .....	365	49	126	35	20	135	1,064	106	131	45	167	289	95	231
Indiana .....	192	33	70	6	15	68	544	48	48	31	98	134	58	126
Iowa .....	107	14	41	3	5	44	286	22	20	6	56	84	37	61
Kansas .....	95	10	39	5	7	32	276	17	22	6	50	86	32	62
Kentucky .....	108	13	37	4	11	42	329	31	34	13	47	74	39	90
Louisiana .....	116	17	34	8	10	46	282	35	24	11	49	59	20	83
Maine .....	60	7	22	7	4	19	127	12	13	3	20	22	18	39
Maryland .....	263	21	76	35	51	82	428	47	42	20	62	97	40	120
Massachusetts .....	233	24	97	38	10	63	726	80	58	34	127	151	71	206
Michigan .....	275	37	116	14	17	91	885	82	136	24	162	202	92	187
Minnesota .....	210	20	111	5	7	66	551	45	39	12	111	163	64	117
Mississippi .....	78	12	22	4	6	34	173	24	17	5	28	38	15	48
Missouri .....	190	27	69	14	12	67	523	48	50	10	92	133	72	118
Montana .....	38	6	14	3	1	14	100	10	7	3	19	24	13	24
Nebraska .....	74	8	30	5	2	29	161	12	7	3	29	51	19	39
Nevada .....	77	15	28	4	1	29	210	46	24	4	29	36	13	58
New Hampshire .....	48	6	18	6	4	15	133	13	15	5	26	27	13	35
New Jersey .....	259	26	86	38	47	62	768	88	88	35	117	183	72	186
New Mexico .....	59	6	22	6	1	24	168	18	14	7	19	33	14	63
New York .....	562	62	200	96	50	154	1,448	203	175	77	236	305	112	340
North Carolina .....	388	46	98	20	115	109	708	86	74	23	82	135	65	243
North Dakota .....	32	2	14	2	1	13	60	2	3	2	11	18	9	16
Ohio .....	361	44	146	20	22	129	996	82	109	33	179	242	129	222
Oklahoma .....	109	11	40	7	6	46	239	25	12	7	42	55	27	72
Oregon .....	140	25	45	8	12	50	368	47	41	8	66	67	28	112
Pennsylvania .....	436	49	172	28	56	131	1,070	104	129	30	196	230	138	243
Rhode Island .....	41	4	12	12	2	11	97	12	10	3	14	25	8	26
South Carolina .....	144	11	38	8	56	32	335	37	50	11	54	65	27	91
South Dakota .....	37	3	14	3	2	15	67	2	3	1	9	17	12	22
Tennessee .....	188	28	59	12	22	67	507	59	68	20	77	96	59	128
Texas .....	745	124	265	37	34	285	1,750	234	151	82	254	428	136	465
Utah .....	91	10	42	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	30	262	23	15	8	80	68	14	53
Vermont .....	27	3	10	2	3	9	63	5	4	2	12	11	10	20
Virginia .....	353	38	108	44	66	97	609	64	66	17	101	134	84	143
Washington .....	242	40	94	13	5	90	588	75	57	21	119	117	56	142
West Virginia .....	49	7	14	3	6	18	122	14	14	4	25	23	13	30
Wisconsin .....	186	28	87	2	7	62	538	31	47	8	102	156	60	133
Wyoming .....	18	2	7	1	1	7	47	3	2	2	9	11	6	14

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>														
Alabama .....	67	7	20	6	15	20	106	17	17	1	2	23	12	33
Alaska .....	15	2	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	18	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	2	7
Arizona .....	92	22	35	5	3	27	204	45	23	3	10	60	18	46
Arkansas .....	34	6	9	2	6	11	67	8	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	20	10	19
California .....	624	146	207	58	20	192	1,247	284	171	10	72	318	93	299
Colorado .....	89	13	38	3	8	27	172	22	16	1	12	50	24	47
Connecticut .....	62	9	24	4	11	14	114	18	18	1	4	31	15	27
Delaware .....	15	2	5	1	3	4	23	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	5	6
District of Columbia .....	14	1	6	3	2	3	15	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	2	4
Florida .....	258	72	85	17	5	79	583	130	56	1	17	133	75	171
Georgia .....	149	20	36	8	45	41	223	34	38	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	60	20	62
Hawaii .....	25	4	8	6	1	7	46	8	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	11	6	12
Idaho .....	26	6	10	2	1	7	48	7	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	15	8	11
Illinois .....	181	30	62	14	14	60	356	47	56	3	10	122	41	78
Indiana .....	93	21	32	5	8	29	175	21	18	2	10	57	28	40
Iowa .....	51	7	20	1	3	19	96	10	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	37	17	18
Kansas .....	52	7	21	3	5	16	92	8	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	39	13	20
Kentucky .....	53	8	17	1	8	20	119	16	18	1	6	24	20	34
Louisiana .....	61	12	16	3	5	24	96	12	12	1	7	21	11	33
Maine .....	30	4	10	3	3	10	44	6	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	9	8	13
Maryland .....	128	13	40	18	25	33	151	23	20	1	3	44	18	43
Massachusetts .....	121	18	53	19	5	27	234	40	28	2	11	56	33	64
Michigan .....	144	23	59	6	10	46	293	33	54	1	10	87	44	64
Minnesota .....	106	12	59	2	4	28	191	25	16	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	66	35	38
Mississippi .....	38	6	11	1	4	16	60	9	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	16	10	19
Missouri .....	103	16	37	5	9	35	192	23	24	2	6	57	36	44
Montana .....	20	3	8	1	1	6	35	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	10	6	9
Nebraska .....	34	5	14	2	2	12	54	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	23	8	13
Nevada .....	42	10	14	2	1	14	91	23	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	16	7	26
New Hampshire .....	25	4	9	2	2	7	42	6	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	11	7	10
New Jersey .....	127	14	42	16	25	30	272	42	32	1	10	86	36	65
New Mexico .....	29	4	11	3	1	11	67	10	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	15	5	27
New York .....	273	36	99	41	25	72	535	98	83	6	25	142	53	127
North Carolina .....	196	32	50	6	59	49	248	41	33	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	53	28	84
North Dakota .....	15	1	7	1	1	6	21	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	8	4	6
Ohio .....	173	22	74	6	14	57	316	38	40	2	10	104	54	69
Oklahoma .....	53	5	19	3	6	21	78	13	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	22	12	24
Oregon .....	77	14	25	4	8	26	137	25	20	1	9	25	13	44
Pennsylvania .....	220	32	83	11	29	64	364	45	51	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	90	80	80
Rhode Island .....	18	2	6	5	1	4	36	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	13	4	10
South Carolina .....	75	6	20	4	30	14	113	19	18	1	6	23	12	33
South Dakota .....	18	2	7	1	1	7	23	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	5	8
Tennessee .....	98	16	29	6	13	34	194	35	27	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	44	31	51
Texas .....	380	82	126	19	33	120	631	121	59	2	24	169	66	189
Utah .....	54	7	28	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	88	12	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	33	8	22
Vermont .....	13	2	5	1	1	4	22	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	5	7
Virginia .....	185	23	55	26	38	44	219	28	26	2	9	61	47	48
Washington .....	129	23	50	6	4	44	186	30	24	2	14	46	30	40
West Virginia .....	25	4	7	1	4	9	43	7	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	9	8	9
Wisconsin .....	93	16	39	1	5	31	184	14	17	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	67	33	43
Wyoming .....	10	1	4	1	1	3	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	3	5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>														
Alabama .....	66	6	18	7	12	24	212	20	21	11	44	40	13	62
Alaska .....	14	1	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	30	2	1	2	9	4	2	11
Arizona .....	91	12	34	9	1	35	313	48	37	16	62	57	27	67
Arkansas .....	32	4	10	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	107	7	10	5	18	25	8	33
California .....	545	75	190	69	4	207	1,965	294	216	98	412	385	95	465
Colorado .....	73	7	33	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	29	316	21	22	18	84	65	23	83
Connecticut .....	66	4	25	8	8	21	223	16	21	11	47	47	15	66
Delaware .....	15	1	6	1	2	5	44	4	5	2	10	9	5	9
District of Columbia .....	18	1	7	3	2	5	24	2	3	1	3	5	2	7
Florida .....	222	34	75	28	1	84	846	140	80	46	150	149	61	220
Georgia .....	139	20	29	14	29	47	432	51	56	18	88	89	24	107
Hawaii .....	20	1	5	5	1	9	60	6	6	2	12	13	4	16
Idaho .....	24	4	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	100	7	7	4	34	21	6	22
Illinois .....	185	19	64	21	6	75	709	59	75	42	158	168	54	153
Indiana .....	99	12	38	2	7	39	368	28	30	30	87	77	30	87
Iowa .....	56	7	21	2	1	25	191	12	11	6	52	46	21	43
Kansas .....	43	4	18	2	2	16	184	9	14	6	46	47	20	42
Kentucky .....	55	5	21	4	3	22	210	15	16	13	41	50	18	57
Louisiana .....	55	5	18	5	4	23	187	23	13	10	42	38	9	51
Maine .....	31	3	12	4	2	10	83	7	8	3	17	13	9	27
Maryland .....	135	8	36	17	26	49	277	24	23	19	59	53	22	77
Massachusetts .....	112	7	44	19	5	36	492	39	30	33	116	95	38	142
Michigan .....	130	14	56	8	7	46	591	49	82	23	152	115	48	123
Minnesota .....	104	8	53	3	3	38	359	20	22	12	100	97	29	79
Mississippi .....	40	6	11	3	2	18	113	14	13	5	25	22	5	29
Missouri .....	87	11	32	8	3	32	330	25	25	9	86	76	36	74
Montana .....	18	2	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	64	5	4	3	17	14	6	15
Nebraska .....	39	3	16	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	18	106	7	5	3	27	28	11	25
Nevada .....	35	5	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	119	23	11	4	23	21	6	33
New Hampshire .....	23	2	9	3	2	8	91	7	10	4	23	16	5	26
New Jersey .....	132	12	44	22	23	32	496	47	56	34	107	96	36	121
New Mexico .....	30	2	11	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	100	8	8	7	15	18	9	36
New York .....	290	25	101	56	26	82	914	105	92	71	211	163	59	213
North Carolina .....	192	14	49	13	57	60	460	45	41	22	73	83	37	159
North Dakota .....	17	1	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	39	1	2	2	10	10	5	10
Ohio .....	187	22	72	14	8	71	680	44	69	32	169	138	75	153
Oklahoma .....	56	5	21	4	1	25	161	12	8	7	39	33	14	48
Oregon .....	63	10	20	4	4	24	231	22	21	7	57	41	15	68
Pennsylvania .....	216	17	88	17	27	67	706	59	78	30	178	140	58	163
Rhode Island .....	23	2	7	7	1	7	62	7	6	2	13	12	4	17
South Carolina .....	70	4	18	3	26	18	222	18	32	10	48	42	15	58
South Dakota .....	19	1	7	2	1	8	43	1	2	1	8	9	7	14
Tennessee .....	90	12	30	5	9	34	313	24	40	19	72	53	28	77
Texas .....	364	42	138	18	1	164	1,118	112	92	80	229	259	70	276
Utah .....	37	3	15	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	174	12	10	8	73	34	6	31
Vermont .....	13	1	5	1	2	5	42	3	3	2	10	7	5	13
Virginia .....	167	15	53	18	28	52	390	37	40	15	92	74	38	95
Washington .....	114	16	43	7	1	46	402	45	33	19	105	72	26	101
West Virginia .....	24	3	7	2	3	9	79	6	8	4	22	14	6	21
Wisconsin .....	93	12	47	1	1	31	354	17	31	8	93	89	27	90
Wyoming .....	8	1	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	31	2	2	2	8	6	3	9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Alabama .....	96	8	31	8	17	32	239	25	24	8	42	48	21	71
Alaska .....	21	2	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	36	3	2	1	7	6	3	13
Arizona .....	153	31	58	9	4	52	440	73	48	16	65	101	38	99
Arkansas .....	56	8	17	3	6	23	142	13	11	3	18	38	16	43
California .....	866	173	282	93	20	298	2,448	454	279	89	361	505	160	600
Colorado .....	148	17	65	7	8	50	440	39	33	18	88	101	44	118
Connecticut .....	108	10	42	12	17	28	282	28	27	11	45	62	29	81
Delaware .....	22	2	8	1	4	6	51	5	5	2	9	11	8	12
District of Columbia .....	20	1	8	4	2	5	17	1	2	1	3	4	2	4
Florida .....	369	78	123	37	6	126	1,166	211	95	41	147	223	121	329
Georgia .....	183	24	43	14	51	52	405	40	42	15	67	98	33	110
Hawaii .....	10	2	3	2	1	3	27	4	2	1	3	4	4	9
Idaho .....	48	10	17	3	2	16	139	13	11	4	35	33	13	31
Illinois .....	315	45	108	32	19	111	877	83	101	40	150	229	85	189
Indiana .....	172	30	61	5	14	62	483	40	38	29	94	115	53	114
Iowa .....	99	13	39	3	4	40	266	20	18	5	54	75	37	57
Kansas .....	82	8	35	5	6	29	230	14	18	5	42	67	30	55
Kentucky .....	96	12	32	4	9	39	286	27	26	12	42	63	36	79
Louisiana .....	85	12	25	7	7	34	177	19	13	8	39	35	13	50
Maine .....	57	7	21	7	4	18	120	12	11	3	19	20	17	38
Maryland .....	163	14	54	20	31	44	275	29	25	14	48	55	29	77
Massachusetts .....	200	19	84	34	8	55	621	65	44	30	109	129	69	175
Michigan .....	234	31	106	10	13	75	735	64	97	16	150	168	82	159
Minnesota .....	188	16	101	5	6	60	492	38	30	10	100	149	62	103
Mississippi .....	48	7	15	3	4	20	110	14	7	4	21	26	12	26
Missouri .....	171	25	64	13	11	57	451	38	39	8	84	114	66	102
Montana .....	35	5	14	3	1	13	93	9	6	3	18	22	12	23
Nebraska .....	68	7	27	4	2	28	146	10	6	3	27	45	19	35
Nevada .....	57	12	21	3	1	21	162	35	16	4	23	29	11	44
New Hampshire .....	46	6	17	5	3	15	129	12	14	5	26	26	12	34
New Jersey .....	214	21	69	31	42	51	598	63	66	30	99	134	61	145
New Mexico .....	51	5	20	5	1	20	141	16	10	5	17	27	11	53
New York .....	437	42	162	77	43	113	1,074	136	114	58	187	212	98	267
North Carolina .....	285	35	74	15	85	75	521	53	46	17	69	98	52	185
North Dakota .....	29	2	13	2	1	12	54	1	2	2	10	16	9	14
Ohio .....	311	36	130	17	19	110	851	65	82	27	166	201	123	187
Oklahoma .....	86	9	34	4	4	34	186	20	7	5	34	40	24	56
Oregon .....	125	23	39	8	11	45	332	42	35	7	60	63	26	99
Pennsylvania .....	371	42	149	22	49	109	914	83	98	26	175	193	130	209
Rhode Island .....	37	4	11	10	2	10	83	9	8	2	12	22	8	23
South Carolina .....	106	6	30	7	40	23	239	18	30	7	45	48	25	67
South Dakota .....	34	3	13	3	2	13	62	2	2	1	8	16	12	20
Tennessee .....	154	22	48	9	17	58	410	47	49	17	69	72	52	104
Texas .....	618	104	218	31	31	234	1,427	187	109	69	218	339	117	388
Utah .....	86	9	40	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	29	251	23	15	8	79	63	14	50
Vermont .....	26	3	10	2	3	9	62	4	4	2	12	11	10	19
Virginia .....	262	28	79	33	49	72	454	43	41	13	86	93	71	107
Washington .....	207	34	81	12	5	74	477	60	42	17	97	86	53	121
West Virginia .....	45	6	13	3	6	17	111	12	13	4	24	19	13	27
Wisconsin .....	173	26	82	2	6	57	483	28	37	7	93	137	58	122
Wyoming .....	17	2	7	1	1	7	44	3	2	2	9	10	6	13

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Alabama .....	33	3	7	5	9	9	71	11	12	4	4	14	4	21
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arizona .....	10	1	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	17	3	2	1	1	4	1	5
Arkansas .....	8	1	2	1	1	3	24	2	6	2	2	5	2	6
California .....	72	12	26	6	2	26	161	30	29	3	21	34	7	35
Colorado .....	7	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	18	2	3	1	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	5
Connecticut .....	14	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	5	40	5	10	1	3	12	1	8
Delaware .....	6	1	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	12	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	1	3
District of Columbia .....	10	1	3	1	1	4	19	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	7
Florida .....	86	23	29	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	202	48	34	4	14	41	13	48
Georgia .....	92	14	18	7	20	33	208	37	44	3	21	43	8	52
Hawaii .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	31	3	9	3	1	15	120	19	21	1	7	35	7	30
Indiana .....	16	2	7	1	1	5	44	6	9	2	2	14	3	8
Iowa .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Kansas .....	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	15	1	1	1	3	6	1	3
Kentucky .....	11	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	29	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	7	3	8
Louisiana .....	27	5	8	1	2	11	98	15	12	3	9	23	7	29
Maine .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	76	5	16	12	14	29	105	13	13	3	8	33	8	27
Massachusetts .....	13	2	5	1	1	5	40	8	5	2	6	9	1	9
Michigan .....	31	4	5	4	3	15	99	15	29	5	6	16	9	18
Minnesota .....	10	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	32	3	5	2	8	5	1	7
Mississippi .....	26	5	5	1	2	12	59	10	10	1	5	11	2	20
Missouri .....	13	2	3	1	1	7	48	7	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	10	5	12
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Nevada .....	6	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	18	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	1	5
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	26	3	10	4	3	6	102	17	18	3	6	22	9	27
New Mexico .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	1	1
New York .....	79	14	21	12	5	28	225	48	46	7	21	52	8	43
North Carolina .....	80	8	20	2	22	27	146	29	23	3	9	30	9	43
North Dakota .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	40	8	13	1	3	16	107	15	23	6	9	23	4	28
Oklahoma .....	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	12	1	2	1	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
Oregon .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	2
Pennsylvania .....	46	5	14	6	6	15	96	14	19	2	10	20	7	24
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
South Carolina .....	36	5	7	1	15	8	87	18	18	4	8	13	2	23
South Dakota .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	28	5	10	2	3	8	77	8	16	2	7	18	6	20
Texas .....	84	12	30	5	2	35	217	35	35	8	16	62	14	47
Utah .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	57	8	19	6	9	15	102	14	20	2	7	25	11	24
Washington .....	5	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	24	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
West Virginia .....	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Wisconsin .....	8	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	27	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	6	1	8
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>														
Alabama .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Alaska .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arizona .....	6	1	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	25	5	1	1	4	6	1	7
Arkansas .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
California .....	163	22	68	18	1	54	419	67	48	8	82	104	17	93
Colorado .....	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	16	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	5	2	5
Connecticut .....	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	11	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	33	6	2	1	5	9	1	9
Georgia .....	7	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	27	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	5	3	4
Hawaii .....	19	1	6	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	40	5	4	1	6	9	5	11
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Illinois .....	16	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	47	2	6	3	9	19	3	7
Indiana .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	3
Iowa .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kansas .....	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	16	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	8	2	3
Kentucky .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Louisiana .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Maine .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	16	1	4	2	4	6	36	4	3	3	6	8	2	11
Massachusetts .....	12	2	6	2	1	1	39	4	7	1	9	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	11
Michigan .....	6	1	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	25	1	4	2	5	8	1	5
Minnesota .....	6	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	13	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Mississippi .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Nevada .....	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	14	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	5
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	12	1	5	1	1	3	53	4	2	1	10	23	2	11
New Mexico .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
New York .....	36	5	13	6	2	10	115	16	11	8	23	27	5	25
North Carolina .....	12	1	3	1	4	3	14	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	3	1	6
North Dakota .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	18	1	2	1	2	10	1	3
Oklahoma .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Oregon .....	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	14	1	2	1	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5
Pennsylvania .....	12	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	35	4	5	1	8	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	7
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
South Carolina .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Texas .....	23	3	10	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	53	6	4	3	8	15	2	14
Utah .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	24	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	3	5	7	38	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	12	3	8
Washington .....	15	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	40	2	6	2	9	9	2	9
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: people at work 1 to 34 hours, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Alabama .....	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	14	2	2	1	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
Alaska .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arizona .....	60	19	15	2	2	21	197	54	33	10	21	37	9	33
Arkansas .....	7	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	16	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
California .....	433	114	112	44	16	146	1,153	298	167	43	119	276	23	227
Colorado .....	29	5	9	1	3	11	92	11	11	6	13	21	6	23
Connecticut .....	14	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	3	42	9	7	3	7	8	1	6
Delaware .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
District of Columbia .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Florida .....	99	31	18	9	3	38	315	93	30	15	33	61	11	71
Georgia .....	30	6	3	2	11	8	42	11	4	1	6	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	13
Hawaii .....	5	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	10	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Idaho .....	6	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	14	2	1	1	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Illinois .....	49	13	12	2	5	16	147	20	20	9	21	48	1	28
Indiana .....	14	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	36	6	6	4	3	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	8
Iowa .....	5	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	13	2	3	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Kansas .....	9	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	31	3	5	2	7	7	2	6
Kentucky .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	9	1	3	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Louisiana .....	6	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	19	6	1	2	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Maine .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	28	7	4	1	8	7	37	5	4	2	5	9	1	10
Massachusetts .....	19	6	3	3	1	6	83	21	6	6	13	17	1	19
Michigan .....	14	2	4	1	2	6	46	7	5	1	7	17	2	7
Minnesota .....	13	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	27	4	3	1	4	10	1	4
Mississippi .....	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Missouri .....	5	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	13	2	2	2	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Montana .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	6	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	17	3	1	1	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
Nevada .....	27	7	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	58	18	8	2	8	8	2	12
New Hampshire .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
New Jersey .....	43	6	5	7	12	13	118	26	17	9	11	28	2	27
New Mexico .....	25	3	8	2	1	11	77	10	7	4	8	17	4	26
New York .....	80	13	18	14	9	26	243	56	33	14	32	54	11	43
North Carolina .....	48	15	9	3	14	8	61	12	9	5	8	11	1	15
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	10	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	29	7	3	2	4	8	1	5
Oklahoma .....	11	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	4	23	3	1	1	3	8	1	6
Oregon .....	16	4	3	1	3	6	36	10	6	1	5	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	7
Pennsylvania .....	29	5	8	1	5	9	61	10	8	2	15	16	1	10
Rhode Island .....	4	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	10	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
South Carolina .....	7	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2	11	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	1	2
South Dakota .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	11	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	42	6	13	3	7	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	7
Texas .....	294	70	71	15	24	115	692	131	62	41	84	183	23	168
Utah .....	9	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	29	5	3	1	9	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	34	7	5	4	11	7	54	8	8	5	7	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	11
Washington .....	29	8	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	10	62	13	7	2	10	13	2	15
West Virginia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	7	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	32	4	4	1	5	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 24. States: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Alabama .....	56	22	7	14	13
Alaska .....	19	10	2	2	5
Arizona .....	103	55	14	13	21
Arkansas .....	33	13	3	8	9
California .....	597	295	84	115	103
Colorado .....	99	46	12	17	24
Connecticut .....	81	44	7	15	15
Delaware .....	12	6	2	2	2
District of Columbia .....	11	6	2	2	2
Florida .....	236	111	36	46	44
Georgia .....	133	60	17	28	27
Hawaii .....	23	11	3	5	5
Idaho .....	26	11	4	5	7
Illinois .....	230	123	26	40	42
Indiana .....	104	51	14	23	17
Iowa .....	60	28	9	10	14
Kansas .....	47	18	4	9	16
Kentucky .....	66	30	7	15	13
Louisiana .....	69	26	7	13	23
Maine .....	29	15	2	5	6
Maryland .....	108	56	9	22	20
Massachusetts .....	122	70	12	22	18
Michigan .....	172	84	18	36	33
Minnesota .....	103	51	11	17	23
Mississippi .....	42	22	5	7	8
Missouri .....	98	44	12	25	18
Montana .....	23	11	2	4	5
Nebraska .....	30	15	4	5	6
Nevada .....	41	20	4	9	8
New Hampshire .....	31	17	2	4	7
New Jersey .....	120	60	14	24	23
New Mexico .....	22	10	2	4	6
New York .....	299	174	31	53	40
North Carolina .....	155	69	17	28	40
North Dakota .....	14	7	2	2	4
Ohio .....	200	88	21	48	42
Oklahoma .....	43	19	4	8	11
Oregon .....	74	39	6	11	17
Pennsylvania .....	216	108	20	48	41
Rhode Island .....	24	13	2	6	3
South Carolina .....	59	26	5	13	16
South Dakota .....	16	7	2	2	4
Tennessee .....	88	40	9	17	22
Texas .....	409	227	46	66	70
Utah .....	48	25	5	10	7
Vermont .....	14	8	1	2	3
Virginia .....	153	77	17	29	30
Washington .....	129	71	15	20	23
West Virginia .....	30	15	3	6	6
Wisconsin .....	112	57	9	20	26
Wyoming .....	13	6	2	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 24. States: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>					
Alabama .....	26	9	1	8	7
Alaska .....	10	5	1	1	3
Arizona .....	49	25	4	7	14
Arkansas .....	14	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	6
California .....	261	135	15	57	54
Colorado .....	43	21	2	8	13
Connecticut .....	35	19	2	7	8
Delaware .....	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
District of Columbia .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	99	49	7	22	22
Georgia .....	55	29	4	12	11
Hawaii .....	11	5	1	2	3
Idaho .....	12	5	1	2	4
Illinois .....	97	50	4	19	24
Indiana .....	47	22	2	13	10
Iowa .....	25	11	1	5	6
Kansas .....	20	8	1	4	7
Kentucky .....	32	15	1	8	7
Louisiana .....	36	13	1	6	15
Maine .....	15	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	4
Maryland .....	48	27	1	10	10
Massachusetts .....	46	27	2	7	10
Michigan .....	68	34	2	17	15
Minnesota .....	45	22	1	10	12
Mississippi .....	17	9	1	3	4
Missouri .....	46	20	1	13	12
Montana .....	11	5	1	1	3
Nebraska .....	14	6	1	3	4
Nevada .....	18	9	1	3	4
New Hampshire .....	13	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4
New Jersey .....	58	30	2	12	14
New Mexico .....	10	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3
New York .....	123	71	3	26	22
North Carolina .....	69	29	4	13	24
North Dakota .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Ohio .....	88	39	5	23	20
Oklahoma .....	19	7	1	4	7
Oregon .....	32	17	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	10
Pennsylvania .....	99	50	3	26	21
Rhode Island .....	11	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
South Carolina .....	22	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	8
South Dakota .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Tennessee .....	41	20	1	10	10
Texas .....	160	87	8	30	35
Utah .....	22	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	4
Vermont .....	7	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Virginia .....	68	33	4	16	15
Washington .....	59	35	3	8	13
West Virginia .....	12	6	1	3	3
Wisconsin .....	50	25	2	11	13
Wyoming .....	7	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>					
Alabama .....	30	13	6	6	6
Alaska .....	10	5	2	1	2
Arizona .....	54	30	11	6	7
Arkansas .....	18	7	3	5	3
California .....	336	160	69	58	49
Colorado .....	55	25	10	10	11
Connecticut .....	46	25	6	9	7
Delaware .....	7	3	1	1	1
District of Columbia .....	6	3	1	1	1
Florida .....	137	62	29	24	22
Georgia .....	78	31	13	17	16
Hawaii .....	12	6	2	2	2
Idaho .....	15	6	3	3	3
Illinois .....	132	72	22	21	18
Indiana .....	58	28	13	10	7
Iowa .....	35	16	7	5	7
Kansas .....	27	10	4	5	9
Kentucky .....	34	15	6	7	6
Louisiana .....	33	13	6	6	9
Maine .....	14	8	2	3	2
Maryland .....	60	30	8	12	10
Massachusetts .....	76	43	9	16	9
Michigan .....	104	51	16	19	18
Minnesota .....	57	29	10	7	11
Mississippi .....	25	13	4	5	4
Missouri .....	52	24	11	11	6
Montana .....	12	6	2	2	2
Nebraska .....	17	8	3	3	3
Nevada .....	23	11	3	6	3
New Hampshire .....	17	10	2	2	3
New Jersey .....	62	30	11	12	9
New Mexico .....	12	5	2	2	3
New York .....	176	103	28	27	18
North Carolina .....	86	40	14	16	16
North Dakota .....	8	4	2	1	2
Ohio .....	112	49	16	25	22
Oklahoma .....	24	12	4	4	5
Oregon .....	42	22	6	6	7
Pennsylvania .....	117	58	17	22	20
Rhode Island .....	13	7	2	3	1
South Carolina .....	37	17	4	8	8
South Dakota .....	10	4	2	1	3
Tennessee .....	47	20	7	7	12
Texas .....	249	140	38	36	35
Utah .....	26	13	5	4	3
Vermont .....	7	5	1	1	1
Virginia .....	85	44	14	14	14
Washington .....	70	37	12	12	10
West Virginia .....	18	9	3	3	3
Wisconsin .....	61	32	7	9	14
Wyoming .....	7	3	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Alabama .....	39	16	5	9	10
Alaska .....	15	8	2	1	3
Arizona .....	91	48	14	11	18
Arkansas .....	28	11	3	7	8
California .....	457	226	64	86	81
Colorado .....	90	42	10	16	22
Connecticut .....	69	37	6	12	14
Delaware .....	9	5	1	2	2
District of Columbia .....	7	4	1	1	1
Florida .....	187	88	30	36	33
Georgia .....	94	44	10	19	20
Hawaii .....	5	2	1	1	1
Idaho .....	25	10	3	4	7
Illinois .....	193	104	22	30	36
Indiana .....	94	46	12	20	16
Iowa .....	57	27	7	10	13
Kansas .....	42	16	4	7	15
Kentucky .....	62	29	7	15	12
Louisiana .....	47	18	4	8	16
Maine .....	28	15	2	5	6
Maryland .....	69	36	5	15	13
Massachusetts .....	104	60	11	18	16
Michigan .....	143	75	15	29	25
Minnesota .....	93	46	10	16	20
Mississippi .....	30	16	3	5	6
Missouri .....	86	40	12	20	15
Montana .....	21	10	2	4	5
Nebraska .....	27	14	4	5	5
Nevada .....	32	16	3	7	6
New Hampshire .....	29	16	2	4	6
New Jersey .....	94	46	11	19	18
New Mexico .....	19	9	2	3	6
New York .....	230	139	23	37	31
North Carolina .....	119	53	14	20	32
North Dakota .....	13	6	2	2	3
Ohio .....	176	78	18	42	38
Oklahoma .....	35	16	3	6	9
Oregon .....	66	35	5	10	16
Pennsylvania .....	189	100	15	39	35
Rhode Island .....	21	12	2	6	2
South Carolina .....	44	20	3	9	12
South Dakota .....	15	7	2	2	4
Tennessee .....	71	32	8	13	18
Texas .....	342	191	37	53	61
Utah .....	43	23	5	9	7
Vermont .....	14	8	1	2	3
Virginia .....	126	64	15	22	26
Washington .....	107	60	14	16	18
West Virginia .....	28	14	3	6	6
Wisconsin .....	102	51	9	18	24
Wyoming .....	13	6	2	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Alabama .....	14	4	2	4	3
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	4	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arkansas .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
California .....	34	16	6	6	6
Colorado .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Connecticut .....	7	3	1	2	1
Delaware .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	39	18	5	7	8
Georgia .....	31	13	5	8	5
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	23	10	4	6	3
Indiana .....	8	3	3	2	1
Iowa .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Louisiana .....	20	6	2	4	7
Maine .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	27	13	3	5	6
Massachusetts .....	9	4	1	2	2
Michigan .....	17	3	2	7	5
Minnesota .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Mississippi .....	11	6	2	2	2
Missouri .....	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	17	8	1	4	3
New Mexico .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	45	21	6	12	5
North Carolina .....	28	10	3	8	7
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	17	7	3	4	3
Oklahoma .....	2	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	19	5	3	7	4
Rhode Island .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	14	6	2	3	4
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	15	7	1	3	4
Texas .....	46	23	6	11	6
Utah .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	18	8	1	7	2
Washington .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
West Virginia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	6	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>					
Alabama .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arkansas .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	78	42	12	15	10
Colorado .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Connecticut .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	7	3	1	2	1
Georgia .....	5	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Hawaii .....	10	5	1	2	1
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	11	6	1	1	2
Indiana .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	8	6	1	1	1
Massachusetts .....	6	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Michigan .....	9	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Minnesota .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Mississippi .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	8	6	1	1	1
New Mexico .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	19	10	3	4	2
North Carolina .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Oklahoma .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	6	3	1	1	1
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Texas .....	14	10	2	1	2
Utah .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	6	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Washington .....	8	6	1	1	1
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed people with a job but not at work, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and state	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Alabama .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	24	13	3	5	4
Arkansas .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
California .....	170	77	25	39	28
Colorado .....	16	6	2	4	4
Connecticut .....	7	5	1	1	1
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	41	20	9	6	5
Georgia .....	6	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hawaii .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Idaho .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	27	12	4	4	8
Indiana .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Iowa .....	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kansas .....	4	1	1	1	1
Kentucky .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	9	3	1	1	4
Massachusetts .....	8	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3
Michigan .....	5	2	1	1	1
Minnesota .....	4	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	10	5	2	3	1
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	16	8	2	3	3
New Mexico .....	9	3	1	3	2
New York .....	39	22	4	6	7
North Carolina .....	9	2	1	1	5
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	6	2	1	2	1
Oklahoma .....	4	1	1	1	2
Oregon .....	5	2	1	1	1
Pennsylvania .....	9	4	1	1	2
Rhode Island .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Texas .....	118	63	12	24	19
Utah .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	8	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Washington .....	11	5	2	2	2
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 25. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Alabama .....	153	79	14	12	42	21
Alaska .....	26	13	6	3	8	2
Arizona .....	217	95	16	28	69	26
Arkansas .....	77	37	12	8	24	7
California .....	1,406	735	140	96	399	176
Colorado .....	139	68	13	17	39	14
Connecticut .....	124	69	13	9	38	9
Delaware .....	26	14	3	3	7	3
District of Columbia .....	30	13	1	2	13	2
Florida .....	606	310	33	61	168	68
Georgia .....	343	150	19	31	120	42
Hawaii .....	29	12	4	5	9	3
Idaho .....	37	18	6	2	13	3
Illinois .....	457	250	56	29	127	51
Indiana .....	196	103	26	19	53	21
Iowa .....	79	44	16	10	20	5
Kansas .....	68	35	11	8	22	4
Kentucky .....	130	65	14	9	39	17
Louisiana .....	138	61	17	12	49	15
Maine .....	40	22	8	4	11	3
Maryland .....	179	83	13	18	56	22
Massachusetts .....	205	110	22	15	59	21
Michigan .....	343	175	42	27	99	42
Minnesota .....	119	65	20	10	32	11
Mississippi .....	94	43	9	9	32	11
Missouri .....	194	109	28	14	52	18
Montana .....	24	14	6	3	6	1
Nebraska .....	33	16	7	5	9	3
Nevada .....	108	56	9	10	27	14
New Hampshire .....	31	17	5	3	8	2
New Jersey .....	302	188	32	17	62	36
New Mexico .....	64	24	4	6	26	9
New York .....	608	340	62	38	156	74
North Carolina .....	287	129	19	24	94	40
North Dakota .....	12	6	3	2	4	1
Ohio .....	318	149	33	25	103	40
Oklahoma .....	80	35	7	11	27	7
Oregon .....	138	72	20	11	41	14
Pennsylvania .....	364	198	54	23	111	31
Rhode Island .....	43	24	7	4	10	5
South Carolina .....	142	59	11	18	44	21
South Dakota .....	16	7	4	2	5	2
Tennessee .....	199	104	20	22	53	21
Texas .....	662	294	51	80	223	65
Utah .....	55	26	7	5	20	6
Vermont .....	14	8	3	1	5	1
Virginia .....	221	101	14	19	73	27
Washington .....	219	111	28	20	66	22
West Virginia .....	52	26	6	5	16	6
Wisconsin .....	174	99	34	12	43	21
Wyoming .....	13	6	2	2	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Men</b>						
Alabama .....	79	48	9	4	17	10
Alaska .....	16	9	4	2	4	1
Arizona .....	116	58	8	17	28	14
Arkansas .....	37	20	7	5	9	3
California .....	748	440	80	41	179	89
Colorado .....	75	41	9	9	18	8
Connecticut .....	68	39	8	4	20	5
Delaware .....	13	7	1	1	3	1
District of Columbia .....	14	7	1	1	5	1
Florida .....	317	182	17	32	68	35
Georgia .....	179	93	12	16	46	23
Hawaii .....	16	8	3	2	4	2
Idaho .....	21	12	4	1	6	2
Illinois .....	249	145	34	15	65	24
Indiana .....	108	64	17	12	20	13
Iowa .....	47	28	11	6	10	3
Kansas .....	36	21	6	4	9	3
Kentucky .....	75	40	9	4	21	9
Louisiana .....	76	36	10	5	26	8
Maine .....	25	15	6	2	6	2
Maryland .....	92	49	8	8	23	12
Massachusetts .....	114	63	13	9	31	12
Michigan .....	175	93	20	11	48	23
Minnesota .....	69	43	15	5	15	5
Mississippi .....	46	25	7	2	13	5
Missouri .....	109	63	16	7	27	12
Montana .....	15	10	4	1	3	1
Nebraska .....	19	10	4	3	4	1
Nevada .....	56	33	6	6	12	6
New Hampshire .....	17	11	3	1	4	1
New Jersey .....	169	112	21	9	28	19
New Mexico .....	30	13	2	2	13	2
New York .....	344	203	43	24	73	43
North Carolina .....	148	79	10	11	37	21
North Dakota .....	6	3	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	175	91	22	17	45	22
Oklahoma .....	46	22	5	6	13	4
Oregon .....	77	43	11	7	21	6
Pennsylvania .....	217	131	36	15	54	17
Rhode Island .....	25	14	4	2	6	3
South Carolina .....	69	34	6	8	17	11
South Dakota .....	8	4	2	1	2	1
Tennessee .....	100	58	13	11	22	9
Texas .....	336	172	27	38	95	30
Utah .....	33	16	3	3	11	3
Vermont .....	8	5	2	1	2	1
Virginia .....	112	60	9	8	30	14
Washington .....	136	78	21	10	35	13
West Virginia .....	33	18	4	2	10	3
Wisconsin .....	93	59	24	5	18	12
Wyoming .....	7	3	1	1	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 25. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Women</b>						
Alabama .....	75	30	6	8	25	11
Alaska .....	10	4	2	1	4	1
Arizona .....	101	38	8	11	41	12
Arkansas .....	41	18	5	4	15	4
California .....	658	294	59	55	221	88
Colorado .....	63	27	5	9	21	6
Connecticut .....	56	30	5	5	18	3
Delaware .....	14	6	1	2	4	2
District of Columbia .....	16	6	1	1	8	1
Florida .....	289	128	16	29	100	33
Georgia .....	164	57	7	15	74	19
Hawaii .....	13	4	1	2	5	1
Idaho .....	15	6	2	1	7	1
Illinois .....	208	105	22	14	61	27
Indiana .....	88	39	9	8	33	8
Iowa .....	32	15	5	4	10	2
Kansas .....	32	14	5	4	13	1
Kentucky .....	55	25	4	5	18	8
Louisiana .....	62	25	6	8	23	7
Maine .....	15	7	2	1	5	1
Maryland .....	87	34	5	9	34	10
Massachusetts .....	91	48	9	6	28	9
Michigan .....	168	82	22	16	51	19
Minnesota .....	50	22	5	5	17	6
Mississippi .....	48	18	2	7	18	6
Missouri .....	84	46	12	6	25	7
Montana .....	9	4	2	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	15	6	3	2	5	2
Nevada .....	52	24	3	4	16	9
New Hampshire .....	14	7	2	2	4	1
New Jersey .....	133	75	11	8	33	17
New Mexico .....	34	11	2	3	13	7
New York .....	265	137	19	14	83	31
North Carolina .....	139	50	9	13	57	19
North Dakota .....	5	2	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	143	58	11	8	58	18
Oklahoma .....	34	13	2	5	14	3
Oregon .....	61	29	9	4	20	8
Pennsylvania .....	146	67	18	9	57	14
Rhode Island .....	18	10	2	1	4	2
South Carolina .....	73	25	5	10	27	10
South Dakota .....	8	3	2	1	3	1
Tennessee .....	99	46	7	11	31	11
Texas .....	326	122	24	42	127	35
Utah .....	22	10	4	2	8	2
Vermont .....	6	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	109	41	5	11	44	13
Washington .....	83	33	8	9	31	9
West Virginia .....	19	8	2	3	6	2
Wisconsin .....	80	40	10	7	25	8
Wyoming .....	6	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>White</b>						
Alabama .....	82	44	9	8	20	11
Alaska .....	15	8	4	2	3	1
Arizona .....	170	76	13	23	52	18
Arkansas .....	57	28	9	6	19	4
California .....	990	527	113	66	281	115
Colorado .....	117	61	12	16	29	12
Connecticut .....	95	53	12	6	30	6
Delaware .....	16	9	2	2	3	2
District of Columbia .....	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	414	219	24	47	105	44
Georgia .....	136	57	12	17	49	13
Hawaii .....	7	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	34	17	6	2	12	3
Illinois .....	309	180	50	22	78	28
Indiana .....	158	83	25	16	40	19
Iowa .....	69	40	15	9	16	4
Kansas .....	55	27	9	7	18	3
Kentucky .....	109	55	11	8	32	14
Louisiana .....	67	30	8	6	23	7
Maine .....	37	21	8	3	10	3
Maryland .....	88	51	8	14	19	5
Massachusetts .....	153	85	21	12	42	14
Michigan .....	226	122	32	21	60	23
Minnesota .....	88	52	18	8	24	5
Mississippi .....	42	18	4	4	15	4
Missouri .....	131	78	24	9	33	11
Montana .....	21	12	5	3	6	1
Nebraska .....	27	14	6	3	7	2
Nevada .....	77	41	8	7	20	9
New Hampshire .....	30	16	5	3	8	2
New Jersey .....	202	133	27	11	39	19
New Mexico .....	44	18	3	3	18	5
New York .....	364	217	47	21	89	37
North Carolina .....	168	75	12	20	49	24
North Dakota .....	8	5	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	233	119	27	19	73	22
Oklahoma .....	53	23	5	7	18	5
Oregon .....	118	63	18	9	36	11
Pennsylvania .....	274	156	46	20	78	20
Rhode Island .....	33	20	6	3	8	3
South Carolina .....	83	35	7	12	22	15
South Dakota .....	11	6	4	2	3	1
Tennessee .....	134	70	12	17	33	14
Texas .....	454	203	40	55	156	41
Utah .....	51	24	7	4	18	5
Vermont .....	14	7	3	1	5	1
Virginia .....	141	70	10	11	43	18
Washington .....	159	84	23	13	44	17
West Virginia .....	48	24	6	4	15	5
Wisconsin .....	123	69	26	8	32	14
Wyoming .....	12	5	2	2	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Alabama .....	66	32	5	4	20	10
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	8	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Arkansas .....	18	8	2	2	5	3
California .....	152	86	10	11	41	14
Colorado .....	12	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	1
Connecticut .....	24	14	1	2	6	2
Delaware .....	9	4	1	1	3	1
District of Columbia .....	22	10	1	1	10	2
Florida .....	167	80	8	12	54	21
Georgia .....	184	84	5	10	64	26
Hawaii .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Illinois .....	121	53	4	6	43	19
Indiana .....	32	18	1	2	11	2
Iowa .....	6	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
Kansas .....	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Kentucky .....	16	8	2	1	6	2
Louisiana .....	64	28	8	5	25	6
Maine .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	76	27	3	2	31	16
Massachusetts .....	27	14	1	1	9	3
Michigan .....	96	44	8	4	33	15
Minnesota .....	17	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	5	4
Mississippi .....	52	24	4	5	16	6
Missouri .....	48	24	3	2	16	6
Nebraska .....	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	18	8	1	2	5	2
New Hampshire .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	73	39	4	4	17	12
New Mexico .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1
New York .....	170	84	10	10	55	22
North Carolina .....	102	47	5	4	37	15
Ohio .....	71	28	5	5	24	15
Oklahoma .....	8	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1
Oregon .....	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	67	31	6	2	23	10
Rhode Island .....	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
South Carolina .....	57	23	4	6	22	6
Tennessee .....	59	31	7	5	16	7
Texas .....	153	73	8	19	44	17
Virginia .....	65	27	4	6	25	7
Washington .....	17	8	2	3	6	1
West Virginia .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	33	19	3	2	7	5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1
California .....	164	73	9	13	48	30
Colorado .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1
Connecticut .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	10	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	5	1
Georgia .....	13	6	1	1	4	2
Hawaii .....	6	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	18	12	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	2
Indiana .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
Kansas .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	7	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	18	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	6	2
Michigan .....	9	3	1	2	2	1
Minnesota .....	7	2	1	2	2	1
Missouri .....	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
Nevada .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
New Jersey .....	21	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	5	3
New Mexico .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	51	30	2	5	5	11
North Carolina .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Pennsylvania .....	9	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	25	8	2	4	9	3
Virginia .....	10	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	4	1
Washington .....	14	6	1	1	6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and state	Total unemployed	Job losers and people who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Alabama .....	9	6	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	88	39	5	9	27	13
Arkansas .....	5	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
California .....	583	318	73	31	157	77
Colorado .....	32	14	4	3	9	5
Connecticut .....	24	12	3	2	8	2
Delaware .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	150	78	7	9	44	20
Georgia .....	21	10	2	1	8	2
Hawaii .....	4	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	8	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
Illinois .....	75	38	16	5	23	10
Indiana .....	18	8	3	2	4	5
Iowa .....	7	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	8	4	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	5	3	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	11	6	2	1	4	1
Maryland .....	16	9	3	1	6	1
Massachusetts .....	35	17	2	4	8	7
Michigan .....	20	8	2	2	6	3
Minnesota .....	9	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1
Mississippi .....	2	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	7	3	1	1	2	1
Montana .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	6	3	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	28	14	3	1	7	6
New Hampshire .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	65	40	6	4	15	5
New Mexico .....	30	13	1	1	13	4
New York .....	130	65	13	6	37	22
North Carolina .....	30	15	3	1	8	6
North Dakota .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	10	5	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1
Oklahoma .....	10	3	1	2	4	1
Oregon .....	19	9	3	2	5	4
Pennsylvania .....	37	15	3	2	16	4
Rhode Island .....	10	6	2	1	2	1
South Carolina .....	9	4	1	1	4	1
South Dakota .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	8	5	1	1	1	2
Texas .....	263	110	23	30	92	31
Utah .....	8	3	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	21	11	2	2	6	2
Washington .....	35	19	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	3
Wisconsin .....	13	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	2
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 26. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	153	36	35	82	23	60	20	39	36.8	17.7
Alaska .....	26	9	8	9	5	4	2	3	21.5	9.0
Arizona .....	217	63	53	101	37	63	22	42	31.1	12.6
Arkansas .....	77	23	27	27	9	18	6	12	23.6	9.6
California .....	1,406	344	343	719	230	488	152	337	34.9	15.3
Colorado .....	139	37	34	67	23	44	15	29	30.7	13.7
Connecticut .....	124	25	30	69	21	48	16	32	36.3	18.5
Delaware .....	26	6	7	14	5	9	3	5	30.4	15.5
District of Columbia .....	30	4	6	19	5	15	3	11	51.0	26.8
Florida .....	606	130	134	342	98	244	55	189	43.7	19.6
Georgia .....	343	71	81	191	56	135	38	97	38.6	18.7
Hawaii .....	29	9	8	12	4	8	2	6	27.7	11.1
Idaho .....	37	13	12	12	3	8	2	6	26.3	8.6
Illinois .....	457	95	110	252	68	184	55	129	38.5	18.4
Indiana .....	196	63	53	80	27	53	14	39	28.9	10.4
Iowa .....	79	28	23	28	13	15	7	8	20.1	9.2
Kansas .....	68	24	19	26	9	17	5	12	25.1	9.7
Kentucky .....	130	34	34	62	23	39	14	25	30.1	13.6
Louisiana .....	138	37	39	62	19	43	17	26	27.8	12.7
Maine .....	40	11	11	17	7	10	4	6	24.5	11.1
Maryland .....	179	39	40	100	30	71	25	46	40.0	18.9
Massachusetts .....	205	45	59	102	31	71	16	55	34.9	14.4
Michigan .....	343	92	85	166	47	119	28	91	37.1	13.7
Minnesota .....	119	34	35	50	16	34	13	21	28.8	11.0
Mississippi .....	94	23	21	50	17	33	9	24	37.4	16.6
Missouri .....	194	54	53	87	27	60	21	39	31.4	12.2
Montana .....	24	9	7	8	3	5	2	3	21.2	8.3
Nebraska .....	33	12	10	11	4	6	3	4	19.4	8.3
Nevada .....	108	26	24	58	18	41	9	31	42.5	17.5
New Hampshire .....	31	8	9	14	4	10	4	6	30.5	13.1
New Jersey .....	302	57	71	174	49	125	37	88	40.7	19.8
New Mexico .....	64	15	13	36	7	29	9	20	43.5	21.0
New York .....	608	131	130	348	111	238	75	163	39.0	19.6
North Carolina .....	287	69	71	148	50	98	29	69	35.7	15.6
North Dakota .....	12	5	3	3	2	2	1	1	14.2	6.9
Ohio .....	318	80	87	151	49	103	38	64	30.2	13.4
Oklahoma .....	80	28	23	29	12	17	8	9	21.8	9.2
Oregon .....	138	38	38	62	22	39	14	26	29.1	11.8
Pennsylvania .....	364	90	95	178	62	116	42	74	31.0	14.1
Rhode Island .....	43	8	11	23	8	16	4	11	35.9	17.4
South Carolina .....	142	37	35	70	23	47	17	30	31.2	14.3
South Dakota .....	16	6	5	4	1	3	1	2	20.4	7.3
Tennessee .....	199	55	59	85	29	56	20	36	28.5	11.8
Texas .....	662	238	166	258	85	173	60	113	24.6	9.5
Utah .....	55	21	18	17	6	11	3	8	21.5	8.0
Vermont .....	14	5	4	5	1	4	1	2	26.4	8.3
Virginia .....	221	59	62	101	31	69	20	49	33.4	12.8
Washington .....	219	65	64	90	32	57	22	35	27.6	10.2
West Virginia .....	52	13	14	25	9	16	3	13	37.0	13.9
Wisconsin .....	174	48	52	73	25	48	18	30	30.4	11.3
Wyoming .....	13	5	4	4	2	3	1	1	19.8	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	79	18	15	46	13	33	14	19	35.7	21.6
Alaska .....	16	5	5	6	3	3	1	2	23.9	9.0
Arizona .....	116	33	26	57	21	36	13	23	31.4	13.9
Arkansas .....	37	10	13	14	4	10	3	8	29.7	10.8
California .....	748	192	176	380	122	258	76	182	35.2	15.1
Colorado .....	75	22	18	36	12	24	8	16	29.8	13.1
Connecticut .....	68	14	16	38	13	25	9	16	34.9	18.4
Delaware .....	13	3	3	6	2	4	2	3	30.3	15.2
District of Columbia .....	14	2	3	8	2	6	1	5	51.3	25.1
Florida .....	317	68	66	183	50	134	31	103	44.8	20.9
Georgia .....	179	38	39	101	31	70	15	55	39.1	19.4
Hawaii .....	16	5	4	8	2	6	1	4	33.4	13.5
Idaho .....	21	8	6	8	3	5	1	4	29.3	9.1
Illinois .....	249	51	59	138	40	98	27	72	37.2	18.5
Indiana .....	108	34	31	44	16	28	9	19	28.9	10.4
Iowa .....	47	17	14	17	8	9	5	4	16.9	9.7
Kansas .....	36	11	9	16	5	11	3	8	31.9	12.3
Kentucky .....	75	17	19	38	14	24	8	16	33.0	15.3
Louisiana .....	76	21	22	33	12	21	9	12	26.2	12.1
Maine .....	25	7	7	11	5	7	3	4	25.0	12.2
Maryland .....	92	22	23	47	10	37	13	23	38.2	15.7
Massachusetts .....	114	26	31	57	15	42	8	34	37.3	14.4
Michigan .....	175	42	38	95	23	72	15	58	46.0	18.2
Minnesota .....	69	19	21	29	11	18	7	11	29.3	11.6
Mississippi .....	46	12	10	24	8	17	5	12	38.9	16.9
Missouri .....	109	29	31	50	15	35	10	25	33.8	12.8
Montana .....	15	5	4	5	2	3	1	2	21.9	8.8
Nebraska .....	19	6	6	6	2	4	2	2	18.4	8.4
Nevada .....	56	14	13	29	9	21	4	17	41.8	16.0
New Hampshire .....	17	4	5	8	3	6	3	3	29.6	14.0
New Jersey .....	169	32	38	99	29	70	24	47	38.4	19.9
New Mexico .....	30	6	6	18	4	13	5	8	39.3	21.7
New York .....	344	75	69	199	68	132	39	93	39.1	19.6
North Carolina .....	148	35	35	78	24	54	14	40	37.3	16.7
North Dakota .....	6	3	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	15.4	7.5
Ohio .....	175	42	47	86	29	57	21	36	30.5	14.1
Oklahoma .....	46	18	14	14	5	9	4	5	19.2	8.0
Oregon .....	77	20	19	38	14	24	10	15	30.9	14.1
Pennsylvania .....	217	53	53	112	41	71	22	48	34.2	15.3
Rhode Island .....	25	4	7	13	5	9	2	7	36.6	16.6
South Carolina .....	69	18	16	35	9	25	11	14	32.3	15.0
South Dakota .....	8	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	21.5	6.5
Tennessee .....	100	31	29	40	13	27	10	17	26.9	10.7
Texas .....	336	123	86	126	41	85	29	56	24.7	9.3
Utah .....	33	11	10	12	4	8	3	6	25.3	10.0
Vermont .....	8	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	30.4	8.9
Virginia .....	112	28	32	52	17	35	10	26	34.3	13.4
Washington .....	136	40	39	57	19	38	12	26	29.8	10.6
West Virginia .....	33	8	9	16	6	10	2	8	38.0	14.3
Wisconsin .....	93	25	29	39	14	26	11	15	27.8	11.6
Wyoming .....	7	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	20.9	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	75	17	20	37	10	27	6	20	37.9	14.1
Alaska .....	10	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	17.6	8.9
Arizona .....	101	30	27	44	17	27	9	19	30.7	11.6
Arkansas .....	41	14	14	13	6	7	3	4	18.2	8.6
California .....	658	153	167	338	109	230	76	154	34.6	15.5
Colorado .....	63	16	17	31	11	20	7	13	31.8	14.1
Connecticut .....	56	11	13	31	8	23	7	15	38.1	18.6
Delaware .....	14	3	3	7	3	5	2	3	30.6	15.8
District of Columbia .....	16	2	3	11	3	8	2	6	50.7	28.1
Florida .....	289	62	68	159	49	110	24	86	42.5	18.2
Georgia .....	164	33	42	90	25	64	23	42	38.1	18.0
Hawaii .....	13	4	5	4	2	3	1	2	20.4	10.1
Idaho .....	15	5	6	4	1	3	1	2	22.1	8.2
Illinois .....	208	44	51	114	28	86	28	57	40.1	18.4
Indiana .....	88	29	23	36	11	25	5	20	28.9	10.4
Iowa .....	32	12	9	11	5	6	2	4	24.9	8.5
Kansas .....	32	13	10	10	4	6	2	4	17.3	7.2
Kentucky .....	55	16	15	24	8	15	6	9	26.1	11.7
Louisiana .....	62	16	17	29	8	22	8	13	29.8	13.5
Maine .....	15	5	4	6	2	3	1	2	23.6	9.8
Maryland .....	87	17	17	53	20	34	12	22	41.9	20.7
Massachusetts .....	91	18	27	45	16	29	8	21	31.8	14.3
Michigan .....	168	49	48	71	24	47	14	33	27.9	10.9
Minnesota .....	50	15	14	21	5	16	6	10	28.0	10.1
Mississippi .....	48	11	11	26	10	16	4	12	36.0	16.4
Missouri .....	84	25	22	37	12	24	11	14	28.5	11.1
Montana .....	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	20.1	7.6
Nebraska .....	15	6	4	5	2	3	1	2	20.6	8.2
Nevada .....	52	12	11	29	9	20	5	15	43.2	18.9
New Hampshire .....	14	4	4	6	2	4	1	3	31.6	11.9
New Jersey .....	133	26	32	75	20	55	14	41	43.6	19.6
New Mexico .....	34	8	7	19	3	16	4	12	47.3	20.2
New York .....	265	55	60	149	43	106	36	70	38.9	19.6
North Carolina .....	139	33	36	70	25	45	15	29	34.1	14.7
North Dakota .....	5	2	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.7	6.0
Ohio .....	143	37	40	65	20	46	17	28	29.7	12.6
Oklahoma .....	34	10	9	15	7	8	4	4	25.2	11.0
Oregon .....	61	18	19	23	9	15	4	11	26.7	9.9
Pennsylvania .....	146	37	43	67	21	46	19	26	26.1	12.7
Rhode Island .....	18	3	4	10	3	7	2	5	34.9	18.5
South Carolina .....	73	19	18	36	14	22	5	17	30.1	13.9
South Dakota .....	8	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	19.3	8.2
Tennessee .....	99	23	30	45	17	29	10	19	30.1	12.9
Texas .....	326	115	80	132	44	88	31	57	24.6	9.6
Utah .....	22	10	8	5	2	3	1	2	15.7	5.5
Vermont .....	6	2	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	20.8	7.2
Virginia .....	109	31	30	49	15	34	11	23	32.5	12.2
Washington .....	83	25	25	33	13	20	10	9	24.1	9.7
West Virginia .....	19	5	5	9	3	6	1	5	35.3	13.4
Wisconsin .....	80	23	23	34	12	22	7	15	33.5	10.9
Wyoming .....	6	3	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	18.5	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 26. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	82	22	22	38	12	27	11	16	32.5	12.8
Alaska .....	15	5	5	5	3	3	1	1	19.1	9.3
Arizona .....	170	53	38	78	30	48	17	32	31.4	12.4
Arkansas .....	57	19	18	20	7	13	4	9	22.8	9.2
California .....	990	255	241	494	154	340	100	240	35.1	14.5
Colorado .....	117	32	30	56	19	37	13	23	29.7	13.2
Connecticut .....	95	20	23	53	16	37	12	25	35.8	18.3
Delaware .....	16	4	4	8	3	5	2	3	28.8	13.6
District of Columbia .....	6	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	29.3	12.5
Florida .....	414	96	89	229	64	165	39	126	44.1	19.1
Georgia .....	136	34	35	67	22	45	15	29	33.0	14.1
Hawaii .....	7	2	2	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	35.8	11.0
Idaho .....	34	12	11	11	3	8	2	6	27.4	8.8
Illinois .....	309	73	81	155	45	109	30	80	36.5	14.6
Indiana .....	158	50	46	62	21	41	11	30	27.7	10.2
Iowa .....	69	25	20	24	11	13	6	7	20.1	9.0
Kansas .....	55	19	15	20	7	13	4	9	25.0	9.5
Kentucky .....	109	28	30	51	19	32	13	19	27.1	13.4
Louisiana .....	67	18	20	28	10	18	9	9	23.5	11.9
Maine .....	37	10	11	16	7	9	4	5	24.6	11.2
Maryland .....	88	22	22	44	15	29	11	18	35.3	14.6
Massachusetts .....	153	36	41	76	22	54	12	42	36.1	14.4
Michigan .....	226	66	60	100	29	71	16	55	34.6	11.6
Minnesota .....	88	26	26	35	12	24	10	14	27.3	10.6
Mississippi .....	42	12	11	19	6	13	4	9	36.6	12.7
Missouri .....	131	40	37	54	16	38	12	26	30.2	10.1
Montana .....	21	8	6	7	3	4	2	3	22.0	7.8
Nebraska .....	27	10	9	8	3	5	2	3	18.6	8.1
Nevada .....	77	20	17	41	11	29	7	22	42.1	16.7
New Hampshire .....	30	8	8	14	4	9	4	5	29.4	13.1
New Jersey .....	202	41	49	112	32	81	23	58	36.5	18.2
New Mexico .....	44	11	10	23	6	17	5	12	35.6	16.6
New York .....	364	90	84	190	60	130	43	88	36.0	16.3
North Carolina .....	168	44	42	83	26	57	18	39	36.8	14.1
North Dakota .....	8	4	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.5	5.8
Ohio .....	233	56	67	110	39	72	26	46	30.0	13.4
Oklahoma .....	53	21	14	18	6	12	6	6	21.5	8.4
Oregon .....	118	34	32	52	18	34	11	23	30.1	11.7
Pennsylvania .....	274	73	70	131	49	82	33	49	29.0	13.6
Rhode Island .....	33	7	9	18	6	13	4	9	36.8	17.6
South Carolina .....	83	23	22	38	14	24	8	15	25.8	12.3
South Dakota .....	11	5	4	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	16.6	6.2
Tennessee .....	134	39	36	59	22	38	14	24	29.4	11.7
Texas .....	454	167	120	167	57	111	36	75	23.9	9.0
Utah .....	51	19	17	15	5	10	3	7	21.5	8.2
Vermont .....	14	5	4	5	1	3	1	2	25.8	8.1
Virginia .....	141	38	39	64	19	45	13	32	35.7	12.6
Washington .....	159	49	46	63	22	41	15	27	27.6	10.1
West Virginia .....	48	12	13	23	8	15	3	12	37.9	14.0
Wisconsin .....	123	35	37	51	19	31	12	20	29.5	10.6
Wyoming .....	12	5	4	4	1	2	1	1	20.1	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	66	12	11	42	10	32	9	23	43.9	28.0
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.4	7.3
Arizona .....	8	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	31.0	17.1
Arkansas .....	18	4	8	6	2	5	2	3	26.8	11.0
California .....	152	31	34	87	29	58	25	33	33.0	19.8
Colorado .....	12	2	3	7	3	4	1	3	43.2	17.7
Connecticut .....	24	4	6	14	5	9	4	5	39.3	20.0
Delaware .....	9	2	2	5	2	3	2	2	31.7	20.1
District of Columbia .....	22	2	4	16	4	12	2	10	58.6	37.7
Florida .....	167	30	40	97	30	67	13	54	42.1	19.9
Georgia .....	184	29	40	114	31	83	21	62	42.5	23.6
Hawaii .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	38.3	48.5
Illinois .....	121	16	22	84	19	64	20	44	45.5	29.5
Indiana .....	32	12	6	15	5	10	2	8	35.3	11.4
Iowa .....	6	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	25.0	12.7
Kansas .....	6	2	2	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	29.2	9.6
Kentucky .....	16	4	4	8	3	5	1	4	37.5	13.7
Louisiana .....	64	17	16	31	8	23	7	16	32.1	14.1
Maine .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.0	17.2
Maryland .....	76	14	15	48	12	35	11	24	46.7	25.2
Massachusetts .....	27	6	11	11	3	7	1	6	25.3	11.4
Michigan .....	96	20	22	54	14	40	10	30	40.3	19.0
Minnesota .....	17	4	3	9	3	6	2	4	32.1	17.3
Mississippi .....	52	11	9	31	11	20	5	15	38.8	20.3
Missouri .....	48	10	12	26	10	16	8	9	35.2	17.0
Nebraska .....	4	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	24.8	11.6
Nevada .....	18	2	3	12	4	8	1	7	52.8	23.5
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.8	9.3
New Jersey .....	73	12	13	47	14	34	11	23	51.9	25.0
New Mexico .....	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	69.5	50.6
New York .....	170	24	31	115	37	78	23	55	44.4	25.3
North Carolina .....	102	22	23	57	22	35	10	25	33.1	18.5
Ohio .....	71	19	16	36	9	27	12	16	31.1	15.7
Oklahoma .....	8	2	3	3	2	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.0	12.0
Oregon .....	5	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	35.1	21.4
Pennsylvania .....	67	11	19	37	10	27	5	22	39.7	18.7
Rhode Island .....	5	1	2	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	34.7	18.3
South Carolina .....	57	13	12	32	9	23	8	15	39.0	19.6
Tennessee .....	59	14	22	23	8	15	6	10	25.5	11.7
Texas .....	153	52	32	68	23	45	19	26	25.6	10.6
Virginia .....	65	15	18	32	10	22	7	15	31.4	14.4
Washington .....	17	4	6	7	4	4	2	1	22.5	11.2
West Virginia .....	3	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.7	13.3
Wisconsin .....	33	9	9	16	4	12	4	8	36.1	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>Asian</b>										
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	33.9	10.3
Arizona .....	5	1	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	23.4	8.1
California .....	164	35	37	92	29	64	15	49	41.1	18.5
Colorado .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	41.0	31.4
Connecticut .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	23.8	15.7
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	56.0	46.5
Florida .....	10	1	2	7	2	5	1	4	40.4	35.5
Georgia .....	13	5	4	5	1	4	1	3	27.4	9.7
Hawaii .....	6	2	2	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	24.9	10.0
Illinois .....	18	4	3	10	1	9	4	5	37.5	25.6
Indiana .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.5	4.0
Iowa .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.8	5.6
Kansas .....	3	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	34.2	21.2
Kentucky .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	128.0	152.3
Maryland .....	7	2	1	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	31.9	17.1
Massachusetts .....	18	2	4	11	3	8	3	6	40.4	25.8
Michigan .....	9	2	1	5	1	4	2	2	65.0	23.1
Minnesota .....	7	2	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	2	29.9	9.3
Missouri .....	4	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.2	7.2
Nevada .....	3	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	30.5	13.5
New Jersey .....	21	4	7	10	2	8	1	7	47.8	14.2
New Mexico .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	79.8	37.0
New York .....	51	10	10	31	10	21	5	16	46.9	20.7
North Carolina .....	3	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.0	9.0
Ohio .....	6	1	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	29.5	8.9
Oregon .....	4	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.1	7.4
Pennsylvania .....	9	3	2	5	1	4	1	3	34.2	16.9
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	45.1	21.5
Tennessee .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	33.0	47.4
Texas .....	25	9	6	11	3	8	3	4	22.0	11.4
Virginia .....	10	3	4	2	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	20.0	8.7
Washington .....	14	2	3	9	2	6	2	4	40.3	24.3
Wisconsin .....	4	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed people, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Population group and state	Thousands of people								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	9	4	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	11.2	7.2
Alaska .....	2	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.3	8.8
Arizona .....	88	26	22	40	17	24	7	17	32.0	12.2
Arkansas .....	5	2	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.7	8.2
California .....	583	152	143	288	93	195	61	134	33.1	14.2
Colorado .....	32	9	7	15	6	10	4	6	31.6	13.9
Connecticut .....	24	5	7	13	3	10	3	7	31.3	16.7
Delaware .....	3	1	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.3	12.9
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	29.8	22.2
Florida .....	150	33	31	86	21	65	20	45	44.6	21.4
Georgia .....	21	5	6	9	5	5	2	3	25.4	12.7
Hawaii .....	4	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	30.4	13.7
Idaho .....	8	3	3	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	17.0	7.5
Illinois .....	75	21	25	30	10	19	5	14	28.3	10.2
Indiana .....	18	6	7	4	3	1	1	1	11.4	7.5
Iowa .....	7	2	2	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	29.1	10.8
Kansas .....	8	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	11.5	5.3
Kentucky .....	5	2	1	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.6	6.2
Louisiana .....	11	3	4	3	1	2	1	1	16.0	9.7
Maryland .....	16	6	3	7	2	6	2	4	37.6	12.1
Massachusetts .....	35	8	11	16	7	9	3	5	26.1	12.5
Michigan .....	20	7	6	6	3	3	2	1	14.8	9.8
Minnesota .....	9	3	2	4	2	3	2	1	25.9	13.2
Mississippi .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	20.6	6.8
Missouri .....	7	2	3	2	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.6	11.6
Montana .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.2	9.1
Nebraska .....	6	2	2	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.2	10.6
Nevada .....	28	8	5	15	6	10	3	7	40.6	16.9
New Hampshire .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	34.3	13.9
New Jersey .....	65	15	15	35	13	22	4	18	33.0	16.7
New Mexico .....	30	6	6	18	5	13	4	9	43.5	21.2
New York .....	130	30	27	74	23	50	13	38	40.2	19.2
North Carolina .....	30	10	8	12	2	10	2	9	27.8	9.3
North Dakota .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	6.1
Ohio .....	10	4	2	4	2	2	1	2	24.0	10.7
Oklahoma .....	10	4	2	4	2	3	1	1	20.9	9.9
Oregon .....	19	7	5	8	2	5	1	4	24.2	9.6
Pennsylvania .....	37	9	9	19	8	11	5	5	29.7	14.9
Rhode Island .....	10	2	3	5	2	3	1	3	33.8	14.9
South Carolina .....	9	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	16.1	9.3
South Dakota .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	3.0
Tennessee .....	8	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	29.0	12.9
Texas .....	263	107	73	83	26	57	16	40	21.8	7.8
Utah .....	8	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	19.9	10.2
Virginia .....	21	6	6	8	4	4	2	2	20.5	10.5
Washington .....	35	14	13	7	3	4	2	2	13.3	6.1
Wisconsin .....	13	5	5	4	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	12.4	9.1
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.8	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Detailed items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

### **Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Cities**

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels for the selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are not provided in tables 27 through 32, because independent population controls are not available. Only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published. Unemployment rates shown in table 27 differ from the estimates produced through the LAUS program.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta</b>				
Total .....	65.3	60.8	6.9	6.2 – 7.6
Men .....	73.1	68.0	7.1	6.2 – 8.0
Women .....	57.9	54.0	6.7	5.7 – 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	29.6	24.0	19.1	12.7 – 25.5
White .....	64.9	62.1	4.2	3.5 – 4.9
Men .....	74.5	71.3	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Women .....	55.1	52.8	4.1	3.1 – 5.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	38.3	32.7	14.7	8.0 – 21.4
Black or African American .....	67.0	59.1	11.9	10.4 – 13.4
Men .....	72.6	63.1	13.1	10.9 – 15.3
Women .....	62.5	55.8	10.7	8.8 – 12.6
Asian .....	61.3	58.3	4.9	2.8 – 7.0
Men .....	65.7	61.8	5.9	2.8 – 9.0
Women .....	56.5	54.4	3.6	.9 – 6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.9	68.2	5.1	3.3 – 6.9
Men .....	88.0	84.5	4.0	2.0 – 6.0
Women .....	52.5	48.7	7.3	3.6 – 11.0
Married men, spouse present .....	80.2	76.7	4.4	3.4 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	59.4	57.2	3.7	2.7 – 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	68.4	61.1	10.7	7.6 – 13.8
<b>Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos</b>				
Total .....	70.3	67.6	4.0	3.2 – 4.8
Men .....	78.8	76.0	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Women .....	61.7	59.0	4.5	3.2 – 5.8
White .....	69.5	66.9	3.7	2.8 – 4.6
Men .....	77.6	75.0	3.4	2.3 – 4.5
Women .....	61.3	58.8	4.2	2.8 – 5.6
Black or African American .....	72.2	68.4	5.3	1.9 – 8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.7	70.9	3.8	2.3 – 5.3
Men .....	80.1	76.6	4.4	2.3 – 6.5
Women .....	66.7	64.6	3.1	1.1 – 5.1
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	80.3	2.1	1.0 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	58.7	57.0	3.0	1.5 – 4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Baltimore–Towson</b>				
Total .....	66.1	62.3	5.7	5.1 – 6.3
Men .....	72.1	67.9	5.9	5.0 – 6.8
Women .....	60.8	57.4	5.6	4.7 – 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	32.0	26.0	18.7	12.0 – 25.4
White .....	67.5	64.5	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Men .....	73.6	69.7	5.3	4.3 – 6.3
Women .....	61.6	59.6	3.3	2.4 – 4.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.8	30.4	12.7	5.4 – 20.0
Black or African American .....	62.0	56.1	9.4	7.9 – 10.9
Men .....	65.9	60.4	8.4	6.3 – 10.5
Women .....	59.1	53.0	10.2	8.1 – 12.3
Asian .....	69.5	67.8	2.4	.9 – 3.9
Men .....	79.6	77.7	2.5	.4 – 4.6
Women .....	60.6	59.2	2.3	.2 – 4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.8	72.0	3.8	1.9 – 5.7
Men .....	84.2	80.4	4.5	1.9 – 7.1
Women .....	63.5	61.9	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	75.1	72.3	3.8	2.8 – 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	64.0	61.7	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	70.3	63.5	9.7	6.7 – 12.7
<b>Birmingham–Hoover</b>				
Total .....	58.7	54.6	7.0	5.6 – 8.4
Men .....	65.9	60.5	8.2	6.1 – 10.3
Women .....	51.9	49.0	5.6	3.7 – 7.5
White .....	57.8	55.6	3.7	2.4 – 5.0
Men .....	67.1	64.3	4.1	2.3 – 5.9
Women .....	48.8	47.2	3.2	1.4 – 5.0
Black or African American .....	61.3	52.4	14.5	10.8 – 18.2
Men .....	62.4	50.5	19.1	12.9 – 25.3
Women .....	60.2	54.1	10.2	5.8 – 14.6
Married men, spouse present .....	69.9	68.0	2.6	1.0 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	54.4	53.7	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women who maintain families .....	57.4	53.7	6.3	.8 – 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Boston–Cambridge–Quincy</b>				
Total .....	67.1	63.3	5.6	5.0 – 6.2
Men .....	72.6	68.4	5.8	5.0 – 6.6
Women .....	62.0	58.7	5.4	4.6 – 6.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	35.9	29.9	16.5	11.4 – 21.6
White .....	67.3	64.0	4.9	4.3 – 5.5
Men .....	72.3	68.7	4.9	4.1 – 5.7
Women .....	62.8	59.7	5.0	4.1 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	35.3	30.1	15.0	9.4 – 20.6
Black or African American .....	61.8	55.2	10.7	7.8 – 13.6
Men .....	69.1	59.6	13.7	9.1 – 18.3
Women .....	55.6	51.4	7.5	4.0 – 11.0
Asian .....	69.4	64.7	6.8	4.6 – 9.0
Men .....	75.9	70.4	7.3	4.2 – 10.4
Women .....	62.8	59.0	6.1	3.0 – 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.7	62.1	10.9	8.3 – 13.5
Men .....	81.4	72.4	11.0	7.4 – 14.6
Women .....	59.8	53.3	10.7	6.9 – 14.5
Married men, spouse present .....	78.6	76.1	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	66.9	64.6	3.3	2.4 – 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	69.0	62.0	10.2	7.1 – 13.3
<b>Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk</b>				
Total .....	66.3	62.4	5.9	5.0 – 6.8
Men .....	73.9	69.6	5.9	4.7 – 7.1
Women .....	59.5	55.9	6.0	4.7 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	26.8	14.7	6.9 – 22.5
White .....	65.3	61.9	5.2	4.3 – 6.1
Men .....	72.9	68.9	5.5	4.2 – 6.8
Women .....	58.4	55.5	5.0	3.7 – 6.3
Black or African American .....	69.0	60.1	12.9	9.3 – 16.5
Men .....	77.8	68.6	11.8	6.7 – 16.9
Women .....	62.8	54.1	13.8	8.7 – 18.9
Asian .....	76.4	74.7	2.3	.2 – 4.4
Men .....	87.2	85.7	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	68.2	66.3	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.4	65.4	7.1	4.5 – 9.7
Men .....	75.4	69.3	8.0	4.1 – 11.9
Women .....	66.3	62.2	6.2	2.8 – 9.6
Married men, spouse present .....	79.7	77.7	2.6	1.6 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	59.3	56.7	4.5	2.9 – 6.1
Women who maintain families .....	74.9	66.5	11.1	6.4 – 15.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Buffalo–Niagara Falls</b>				
Total .....	60.0	56.3	6.2	4.8 – 7.6
Men .....	65.0	61.1	5.9	4.0 – 7.8
Women .....	55.5	51.9	6.4	4.4 – 8.4
White .....	61.2	57.8	5.7	4.3 – 7.1
Men .....	66.9	63.0	5.8	3.8 – 7.8
Women .....	56.0	52.9	5.5	3.4 – 7.6
Black or African American .....	52.0	47.2	9.2	3.9 – 14.5
Married men, spouse present .....	62.5	60.6	3.0	1.0 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	55.8	53.3	4.5	2.0 – 7.0
Women who maintain families .....	59.8	53.4	10.7	4.5 – 16.9
<b>Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill</b>				
Total .....	67.4	62.6	7.1	6.0 – 8.2
Men .....	73.8	69.1	6.4	5.0 – 7.8
Women .....	61.4	56.5	7.9	6.2 – 9.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	43.6	31.6	27.6	16.6 – 38.6
White .....	66.7	63.6	4.7	3.6 – 5.8
Men .....	73.9	70.8	4.1	2.8 – 5.4
Women .....	59.6	56.3	5.5	3.8 – 7.2
Black or African American .....	69.3	60.1	13.2	10.4 – 16.0
Men .....	72.3	62.8	13.1	9.0 – 17.2
Women .....	66.8	57.9	13.3	9.4 – 17.2
Asian .....	65.2	61.3	6.0	.8 – 11.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.3	70.2	9.2	6.0 – 12.4
Men .....	87.7	80.3	8.4	4.7 – 12.1
Women .....	63.4	56.6	10.7	4.9 – 16.5
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	75.1	3.4	1.9 – 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	60.4	58.0	4.0	2.2 – 5.8
Women who maintain families .....	72.9	65.9	9.6	5.5 – 13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Chicago–Joliet–Naperville</b>				
Total .....	64.8	60.3	6.9	6.4 – 7.4
Men .....	70.9	65.9	7.0	6.3 – 7.7
Women .....	59.1	55.1	6.7	6.0 – 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	33.8	27.0	20.1	15.8 – 24.4
White .....	66.3	62.6	5.6	5.1 – 6.1
Men .....	73.0	68.9	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Women .....	59.8	56.4	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.7	28.9	16.6	12.1 – 21.1
Black or African American .....	57.7	49.6	14.1	12.3 – 15.9
Men .....	58.5	48.5	17.2	14.3 – 20.1
Women .....	57.1	50.5	11.5	9.4 – 13.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	32.9	22.0	33.2	20.9 – 45.5
Asian .....	64.7	60.8	5.9	4.1 – 7.7
Men .....	73.3	68.4	6.7	4.1 – 9.3
Women .....	56.6	53.7	5.0	2.6 – 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.4	63.8	8.1	6.9 – 9.3
Men .....	79.9	74.4	6.9	5.5 – 8.3
Women .....	58.4	52.6	9.9	7.8 – 12.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	37.0	28.0	24.4	15.8 – 33.0
Married men, spouse present .....	76.6	73.0	4.7	4.0 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	59.4	56.7	4.6	3.8 – 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	69.3	63.9	7.7	5.6 – 9.8
<b>Cincinnati–Middletown</b>				
Total .....	63.7	60.3	5.3	4.4 – 6.2
Men .....	70.6	66.6	5.7	4.4 – 7.0
Women .....	57.1	54.4	4.9	3.6 – 6.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	44.9	37.1	17.3	9.9 – 24.7
White .....	64.9	62.0	4.6	3.7 – 5.5
Men .....	72.1	68.3	5.3	4.0 – 6.6
Women .....	57.7	55.6	3.7	2.5 – 4.9
Black or African American .....	57.7	51.8	10.3	6.8 – 13.8
Men .....	61.1	55.9	8.4	3.7 – 13.1
Women .....	55.2	48.7	11.9	6.7 – 17.1
Married men, spouse present .....	73.0	70.2	3.9	2.5 – 5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	58.1	56.5	2.7	1.4 – 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	61.3	58.5	4.6	1.3 – 7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor</b>				
Total .....	62.9	58.8	6.6	5.6 – 7.6
Men .....	67.3	62.0	7.8	6.2 – 9.4
Women .....	59.2	56.0	5.4	4.1 – 6.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	44.3	33.7	23.9	14.9 – 32.9
White .....	65.3	61.9	5.1	4.1 – 6.1
Men .....	70.0	66.2	5.5	4.0 – 7.0
Women .....	61.1	58.2	4.7	3.3 – 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	44.1	37.5	14.8	6.6 – 23.0
Black or African American .....	52.2	44.1	15.5	11.4 – 19.6
Men .....	51.9	39.0	24.9	17.0 – 32.8
Women .....	52.4	48.0	8.3	4.3 – 12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.7	64.5	8.7	3.5 – 13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	72.4	70.3	2.9	1.6 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	63.1	61.9	2.0	.8 – 3.2
Women who maintain families .....	65.3	61.0	6.6	2.8 – 10.4
<b>Columbus</b>				
Total .....	68.6	65.6	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Men .....	74.5	71.3	4.3	3.1 – 5.5
Women .....	62.9	60.3	4.2	2.9 – 5.5
White .....	68.2	65.6	3.8	2.9 – 4.7
Men .....	73.8	71.2	3.5	2.3 – 4.7
Women .....	62.9	60.2	4.2	2.8 – 5.6
Black or African American .....	70.0	65.2	6.8	4.1 – 9.5
Men .....	77.2	70.4	8.8	4.5 – 13.1
Women .....	63.7	60.7	4.8	1.5 – 8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	74.6	73.1	2.0	.8 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	65.0	62.9	3.2	1.6 – 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	70.1	67.0	4.5	1.1 – 7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington</b>				
Total .....	68.3	64.8	5.0	4.5 – 5.5
Men .....	77.0	73.1	5.1	4.4 – 5.8
Women .....	59.8	56.8	5.0	4.3 – 5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.8	29.2	16.0	11.4 – 20.6
White .....	68.1	65.3	4.1	3.6 – 4.6
Men .....	77.5	74.3	4.1	3.4 – 4.8
Women .....	58.5	56.1	4.1	3.3 – 4.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	37.4	32.0	14.6	9.6 – 19.6
Black or African American .....	70.6	63.9	9.5	7.8 – 11.2
Men .....	71.7	63.9	11.0	8.2 – 13.8
Women .....	69.8	64.0	8.3	6.2 – 10.4
Asian .....	66.5	63.7	4.2	2.6 – 5.8
Men .....	79.9	76.1	4.7	2.4 – 7.0
Women .....	54.7	52.8	3.6	1.3 – 5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.5	67.6	5.5	4.5 – 6.5
Men .....	83.1	79.0	5.0	3.8 – 6.2
Women .....	58.7	54.9	6.5	4.8 – 8.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	38.1	33.3	12.7	6.5 – 18.9
Married men, spouse present .....	81.5	79.6	2.3	1.7 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	57.4	55.7	2.9	2.1 – 3.7
Women who maintain families .....	71.9	66.7	7.2	4.9 – 9.5
<b>Dayton</b>				
Total .....	61.6	56.4	8.4	6.6 – 10.2
Men .....	62.9	58.1	7.6	5.1 – 10.1
Women .....	60.5	54.9	9.2	6.5 – 11.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	48.0	34.4	28.3	14.8 – 41.8
White .....	61.5	57.3	6.8	4.9 – 8.7
Men .....	63.6	59.3	6.8	4.2 – 9.4
Women .....	59.4	55.4	6.8	4.1 – 9.5
Black or African American .....	58.5	48.0	17.8	10.9 – 24.7
Women .....	61.3	49.3	19.7	10.4 – 29.0
Married men, spouse present .....	64.9	63.2	2.6	.5 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	58.8	54.9	6.7	3.2 – 10.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.7	66.1	6.4	1.0 – 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>    Denver–Aurora–Broomfield</b>				
Total .....	70.7	67.2	4.9	4.4 – 5.4
Men .....	76.2	72.2	5.2	4.4 – 6.0
Women .....	65.3	62.4	4.5	3.7 – 5.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	44.3	37.9	14.4	9.7 – 19.1
White .....	71.5	68.2	4.6	4.0 – 5.2
Men .....	76.7	73.1	4.8	4.0 – 5.6
Women .....	66.3	63.4	4.4	3.6 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	47.3	40.7	14.0	9.1 – 18.9
Black or African American .....	66.7	60.6	9.1	5.9 – 12.3
Men .....	67.6	60.1	11.1	6.1 – 16.1
Women .....	65.7	61.1	7.0	3.0 – 11.0
Asian .....	61.1	58.3	4.6	1.9 – 7.3
Men .....	74.1	69.4	6.3	2.1 – 10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.3	69.2	5.6	4.3 – 6.9
Men .....	84.9	81.1	4.5	2.9 – 6.1
Women .....	62.1	57.7	7.1	4.8 – 9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	80.4	77.3	3.8	2.9 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	63.8	61.8	3.1	2.2 – 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	75.4	71.8	4.8	2.4 – 7.2
<b>    Detroit–Warren–Livonia</b>				
Total .....	59.2	54.2	8.3	7.5 – 9.1
Men .....	64.3	58.8	8.5	7.4 – 9.6
Women .....	54.4	50.0	8.2	7.0 – 9.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	32.7	25.2	23.0	15.8 – 30.2
White .....	59.3	55.4	6.6	5.7 – 7.5
Men .....	65.7	61.1	7.0	5.8 – 8.2
Women .....	53.1	49.9	6.0	4.8 – 7.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	36.2	28.6	20.8	12.4 – 29.2
Black or African American .....	57.1	48.5	15.1	12.8 – 17.4
Men .....	55.9	46.8	16.2	12.6 – 19.8
Women .....	58.2	49.9	14.2	11.2 – 17.2
Asian .....	64.7	61.4	5.1	2.6 – 7.6
Men .....	80.0	77.4	3.2	.6 – 5.8
Women .....	51.7	47.9	7.5	2.9 – 12.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.6	63.7	8.5	4.3 – 12.7
Men .....	77.6	74.0	4.6	.4 – 8.8
Women .....	61.6	53.5	13.2	5.3 – 21.1
Married men, spouse present .....	69.8	67.5	3.2	2.2 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	54.0	51.2	5.2	3.8 – 6.6
Women who maintain families .....	63.5	56.2	11.5	8.0 – 15.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford</b>				
Total .....	66.4	61.8	6.9	6.0 – 7.8
Men .....	70.1	64.7	7.7	6.4 – 9.0
Women .....	62.9	59.1	6.1	4.9 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	36.1	31.9	11.7	5.8 – 17.6
White .....	66.4	62.1	6.6	5.7 – 7.5
Men .....	69.4	64.6	6.8	5.5 – 8.1
Women .....	63.7	59.7	6.4	5.1 – 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	36.7	32.3	11.9	5.4 – 18.4
Black or African American .....	61.7	54.9	11.1	7.2 – 15.0
Men .....	64.9	54.7	15.7	9.3 – 22.1
Women .....	58.7	55.0	6.3	2.2 – 10.4
Asian .....	70.4	66.5	5.5	2.4 – 8.6
Men .....	84.8	78.7	7.2	2.9 – 11.5
Women .....	53.1	51.9	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60.9	51.8	15.0	10.9 – 19.1
Men .....	71.9	58.5	18.6	12.2 – 25.0
Women .....	52.5	46.7	11.1	6.0 – 16.2
Married men, spouse present .....	75.6	72.4	4.3	3.0 – 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	65.3	62.3	4.6	3.2 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	71.8	63.8	11.2	6.8 – 15.6
<b>Honolulu</b>				
Total .....	62.7	60.2	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Men .....	68.6	65.8	4.2	3.5 – 4.9
Women .....	57.1	55.0	3.8	3.1 – 4.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	30.0	25.5	15.3	9.7 – 20.9
White .....	59.6	57.3	3.9	2.6 – 5.2
Men .....	66.9	64.1	4.2	2.5 – 5.9
Women .....	51.8	50.0	3.6	1.7 – 5.5
Asian .....	61.7	60.3	2.2	1.7 – 2.7
Men .....	68.4	66.8	2.3	1.5 – 3.1
Women .....	56.0	54.8	2.1	1.4 – 2.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.6	65.9	6.7	4.5 – 8.9
Men .....	78.0	73.8	5.4	2.7 – 8.1
Women .....	64.4	59.3	8.0	4.6 – 11.4
Married men, spouse present .....	71.3	69.6	2.4	1.6 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	59.4	2.1	1.3 – 2.9
Women who maintain families .....	52.5	49.9	5.0	2.3 – 7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown</b>				
Total .....	67.8	64.3	5.0	4.5 – 5.5
Men .....	77.1	74.0	4.1	3.5 – 4.7
Women .....	58.8	55.1	6.3	5.4 – 7.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	26.1	21.2	18.8	12.7 – 24.9
White .....	68.0	65.1	4.2	3.6 – 4.8
Men .....	78.6	76.2	3.0	2.4 – 3.6
Women .....	57.3	54.1	5.7	4.7 – 6.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	27.2	22.8	16.2	9.7 – 22.7
Black or African American .....	66.5	60.8	8.6	7.1 – 10.1
Men .....	70.5	64.1	9.1	6.8 – 11.4
Women .....	63.1	58.0	8.2	6.1 – 10.3
Asian .....	66.1	64.1	3.1	1.5 – 4.7
Men .....	77.5	76.6	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	56.4	53.3	5.4	2.3 – 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.7	66.6	4.5	3.7 – 5.3
Men .....	84.1	81.3	3.3	2.4 – 4.2
Women .....	54.3	50.8	6.5	4.9 – 8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	83.3	81.4	2.3	1.7 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	56.8	54.1	4.8	3.7 – 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	70.6	65.4	7.3	4.9 – 9.7
<b>Indianapolis–Carmel</b>				
Total .....	65.8	62.2	5.6	4.6 – 6.6
Men .....	71.8	67.8	5.5	4.1 – 6.9
Women .....	60.5	57.1	5.6	4.2 – 7.0
White .....	66.4	63.2	4.8	3.8 – 5.8
Men .....	73.8	70.0	5.2	3.8 – 6.6
Women .....	59.5	56.9	4.4	3.0 – 5.8
Black or African American .....	62.8	55.5	11.7	7.7 – 15.7
Men .....	56.8	51.0	10.1	4.2 – 16.0
Women .....	67.5	59.0	12.6	7.3 – 17.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.9	67.1	8.0	3.6 – 12.4
Men .....	86.7	82.1	5.2	.8 – 9.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	76.7	2.5	1.3 – 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	62.9	61.1	2.9	1.4 – 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	68.5	62.3	9.0	4.4 – 13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Jacksonville</b>				
Total .....	66.9	62.9	5.9	4.8 – 7.0
Men .....	72.9	68.6	6.0	4.3 – 7.7
Women .....	62.0	58.3	5.9	4.3 – 7.5
White .....	68.4	65.4	4.4	3.2 – 5.6
Men .....	74.7	71.0	5.0	3.3 – 6.7
Women .....	62.9	60.6	3.8	2.2 – 5.4
Black or African American .....	61.3	54.3	11.4	7.9 – 14.9
Men .....	64.3	57.2	11.1	5.7 – 16.5
Women .....	59.5	52.6	11.6	7.1 – 16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.3	65.5	6.8	2.1 – 11.5
Married men, spouse present .....	72.5	70.0	3.4	1.7 – 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	58.9	3.0	1.2 – 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	66.5	59.3	10.7	4.7 – 16.7
<b>Kansas City</b>				
Total .....	68.6	65.1	5.2	4.5 – 5.9
Men .....	74.3	70.1	5.6	4.6 – 6.6
Women .....	63.4	60.5	4.7	3.7 – 5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	43.6	41.0	6.1	2.4 – 9.8
White .....	68.4	65.5	4.2	3.5 – 4.9
Men .....	75.2	71.8	4.4	3.4 – 5.4
Women .....	62.0	59.5	4.0	3.0 – 5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	44.5	41.5	6.9	2.6 – 11.2
Black or African American .....	65.1	57.7	11.4	8.2 – 14.6
Men .....	63.3	53.3	15.8	9.9 – 21.7
Women .....	66.4	60.9	8.3	4.8 – 11.8
Asian .....	81.8	78.8	3.6	.6 – 6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.6	71.2	7.1	4.1 – 10.1
Men .....	84.8	77.0	9.2	4.7 – 13.7
Women .....	67.9	65.0	4.3	.7 – 7.9
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	75.3	3.6	2.5 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	64.4	61.9	3.9	2.6 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	68.7	64.6	6.0	2.7 – 9.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Las Vegas–Paradise</b>				
Total .....	64.1	58.9	8.1	7.4 – 8.8
Men .....	71.3	65.9	7.6	6.7 – 8.5
Women .....	56.8	51.9	8.7	7.6 – 9.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	30.7	23.9	22.2	15.2 – 29.2
White .....	64.4	59.5	7.6	6.8 – 8.4
Men .....	71.9	66.6	7.4	6.3 – 8.5
Women .....	56.5	52.0	8.0	6.7 – 9.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	31.7	24.7	22.0	13.8 – 30.2
Black or African American .....	60.9	51.4	15.6	12.6 – 18.6
Men .....	60.9	52.4	13.9	9.7 – 18.1
Women .....	61.0	50.5	17.1	12.8 – 21.4
Asian .....	59.7	57.6	3.6	2.0 – 5.2
Men .....	71.8	69.4	3.4	1.2 – 5.6
Women .....	51.3	49.3	3.8	1.5 – 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.5	66.3	7.3	6.1 – 8.5
Men .....	80.9	75.3	6.9	5.3 – 8.5
Women .....	61.7	56.9	7.8	5.8 – 9.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	29.8	23.9	19.8	9.7 – 29.9
Married men, spouse present .....	74.2	70.5	5.0	3.9 – 6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	54.3	50.9	6.3	4.8 – 7.8
Women who maintain families .....	72.9	64.3	11.7	8.4 – 15.0
<b>Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana</b>				
Total .....	63.9	59.1	7.5	7.1 – 7.9
Men .....	71.9	66.6	7.3	6.7 – 7.9
Women .....	56.3	51.9	7.8	7.1 – 8.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	24.6	18.1	26.5	21.4 – 31.6
White .....	64.7	60.0	7.2	6.7 – 7.7
Men .....	73.6	68.5	6.9	6.2 – 7.6
Women .....	55.9	51.6	7.7	6.9 – 8.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	25.3	18.6	26.3	20.5 – 32.1
Black or African American .....	59.6	51.8	13.2	11.0 – 15.4
Men .....	65.3	55.8	14.5	11.3 – 17.7
Women .....	54.8	48.3	11.9	9.0 – 14.8
Asian .....	62.3	58.8	5.6	4.6 – 6.6
Men .....	67.4	63.5	5.8	4.4 – 7.2
Women .....	57.9	54.8	5.3	4.0 – 6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.7	60.4	8.0	7.3 – 8.7
Men .....	76.0	70.1	7.7	6.8 – 8.6
Women .....	55.2	50.6	8.4	7.3 – 9.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	25.1	18.5	26.3	19.8 – 32.8
Married men, spouse present .....	76.5	73.1	4.4	3.8 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	56.0	52.9	5.6	4.7 – 6.5
Women who maintain families .....	66.9	60.7	9.3	7.3 – 11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>    Louisville-Jefferson County</b>				
Total .....	63.0	59.5	5.5	4.5 – 6.5
Men .....	66.5	63.0	5.3	3.9 – 6.7
Women .....	59.7	56.2	5.8	4.3 – 7.3
White .....	63.6	60.5	4.9	3.9 – 5.9
Men .....	67.8	64.8	4.5	3.1 – 5.9
Women .....	59.3	56.1	5.4	3.8 – 7.0
Black or African American .....	64.5	59.9	7.1	4.1 – 10.1
Men .....	63.1	58.6	7.2	2.6 – 11.8
Women .....	65.5	60.9	7.0	3.1 – 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.6	67.6	9.4	3.5 – 15.3
Married men, spouse present .....	69.9	67.0	4.0	2.4 – 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	61.8	60.1	2.7	1.3 – 4.1
Women who maintain families .....	58.3	52.9	9.2	4.2 – 14.2
<b>    Memphis</b>				
Total .....	66.0	60.5	8.3	6.9 – 9.7
Men .....	70.5	64.8	8.1	6.2 – 10.0
Women .....	62.1	56.8	8.6	6.6 – 10.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	38.6	32.0	17.2	8.3 – 26.1
White .....	68.0	64.8	4.7	3.3 – 6.1
Men .....	75.0	72.0	4.0	2.2 – 5.8
Women .....	61.3	57.9	5.6	3.3 – 7.9
Black or African American .....	63.4	55.1	13.2	10.6 – 15.8
Men .....	64.1	54.9	14.3	10.3 – 18.3
Women .....	62.9	55.2	12.3	8.9 – 15.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	89.9	86.1	4.2	.4 – 8.0
Men .....	95.5	91.3	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	77.9	75.1	3.6	1.7 – 5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	62.5	58.8	5.9	3.2 – 8.6
Women who maintain families .....	73.2	62.9	14.0	8.3 – 19.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach</b>				
Total .....	63.2	59.0	6.7	6.1 – 7.3
Men .....	70.2	65.5	6.6	5.8 – 7.4
Women .....	56.6	52.8	6.7	5.8 – 7.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	18.5	15.2	18.1	10.3 – 25.9
White .....	62.6	59.3	5.3	4.7 – 5.9
Men .....	71.0	67.2	5.3	4.4 – 6.2
Women .....	54.5	51.6	5.3	4.3 – 6.3
Black or African American .....	64.6	57.0	11.8	10.0 – 13.6
Men .....	65.7	57.6	12.3	9.6 – 15.0
Women .....	63.7	56.5	11.3	8.9 – 13.7
Asian .....	66.4	62.6	5.7	2.2 – 9.2
Men .....	75.0	68.9	8.1	2.1 – 14.1
Women .....	60.4	58.1	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.5	60.7	5.9	5.0 – 6.8
Men .....	73.7	69.7	5.4	4.3 – 6.5
Women .....	55.8	52.1	6.6	5.2 – 8.0
Married men, spouse present .....	75.8	72.4	4.5	3.5 – 5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	58.3	55.2	5.3	4.1 – 6.5
Women who maintain families .....	71.7	65.6	8.5	6.1 – 10.9
<b>Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis</b>				
Total .....	67.4	62.3	7.5	6.5 – 8.5
Men .....	72.7	67.7	6.8	5.4 – 8.2
Women .....	62.5	57.3	8.3	6.7 – 9.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	46.9	34.2	27.1	18.2 – 36.0
White .....	68.2	64.9	4.8	3.9 – 5.7
Men .....	74.9	71.6	4.5	3.3 – 5.7
Women .....	62.0	58.8	5.1	3.7 – 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	50.5	39.0	22.8	13.7 – 31.9
Black or African American .....	60.7	46.3	23.7	18.8 – 28.6
Men .....	60.4	46.3	23.4	16.1 – 30.7
Women .....	61.0	46.4	24.0	17.3 – 30.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.0	54.8	10.1	5.9 – 14.3
Men .....	62.8	56.4	10.2	4.1 – 16.3
Women .....	59.3	53.4	9.9	4.1 – 15.7
Married men, spouse present .....	79.2	77.1	2.7	1.5 – 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	67.1	64.7	3.5	2.0 – 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	75.2	62.4	17.0	11.5 – 22.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>    Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington</b>				
Total .....	71.5	68.7	3.9	3.5 – 4.3
Men .....	76.4	73.3	4.1	3.5 – 4.7
Women .....	66.9	64.4	3.7	3.1 – 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	45.6	39.9	12.7	9.1 – 16.3
White .....	71.9	69.7	3.0	2.6 – 3.4
Men .....	76.3	73.9	3.2	2.6 – 3.8
Women .....	67.6	65.7	2.8	2.2 – 3.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	48.5	43.3	10.7	7.0 – 14.4
Black or African American .....	71.9	64.0	11.0	8.3 – 13.7
Men .....	77.7	69.3	10.9	7.3 – 14.5
Women .....	65.9	58.6	11.0	7.1 – 14.9
Asian .....	64.6	60.2	6.8	4.3 – 9.3
Men .....	74.6	70.2	6.0	2.8 – 9.2
Women .....	55.9	51.6	7.7	3.8 – 11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.9	70.4	7.3	4.8 – 9.8
Men .....	81.2	76.2	6.1	3.1 – 9.1
Women .....	69.6	63.3	9.0	4.6 – 13.4
Married men, spouse present .....	79.1	77.4	2.2	1.6 – 2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	69.5	68.2	2.0	1.4 – 2.6
Women who maintain families .....	68.6	63.4	7.5	4.6 – 10.4
<b>    Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin</b>				
Total .....	63.5	60.6	4.5	3.6 – 5.4
Men .....	72.7	69.9	3.8	2.6 – 5.0
Women .....	55.2	52.3	5.3	3.8 – 6.8
White .....	63.9	61.4	3.9	2.9 – 4.9
Men .....	73.5	70.7	3.9	2.6 – 5.2
Women .....	55.0	52.8	4.0	2.5 – 5.5
Black or African American .....	59.6	55.5	6.8	3.8 – 9.8
Men .....	69.0	67.3	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	52.2	46.2	11.4	5.8 – 17.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.5	63.1	5.1	1.5 – 8.7
Married men, spouse present .....	76.6	75.1	1.9	.8 – 3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	56.0	54.3	3.0	1.4 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	59.8	54.3	9.2	3.7 – 14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>    New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner</b>				
Total .....	61.5	57.9	5.8	4.5 – 7.1
Men .....	70.3	66.3	5.7	3.9 – 7.5
Women .....	53.7	50.5	5.9	4.0 – 7.8
White .....	66.3	62.9	5.1	3.6 – 6.6
Men .....	77.6	73.3	5.6	3.6 – 7.6
Women .....	55.2	52.7	4.5	2.4 – 6.6
Black or African American .....	51.1	46.8	8.3	5.3 – 11.3
Men .....	52.2	48.7	6.7	2.6 – 10.8
Women .....	50.2	45.5	9.5	5.3 – 13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.1	64.9	11.3	6.3 – 16.3
Men .....	86.5	78.2	9.5	3.9 – 15.1
Married men, spouse present .....	73.7	72.5	1.6	.2 – 3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	54.7	52.1	4.7	1.9 – 7.5
Women who maintain families .....	60.3	55.5	7.9	3.0 – 12.8
<b>    New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island</b>				
Total .....	61.8	57.8	6.6	6.3 – 6.9
Men .....	69.4	64.6	7.0	6.5 – 7.5
Women .....	54.9	51.6	6.1	5.6 – 6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	22.1	17.9	18.9	15.1 – 22.7
White .....	61.7	58.4	5.4	5.0 – 5.8
Men .....	69.4	65.5	5.7	5.2 – 6.2
Women .....	54.5	51.7	5.1	4.6 – 5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	23.3	19.3	17.0	12.6 – 21.4
Black or African American .....	62.3	55.6	10.7	9.7 – 11.7
Men .....	66.4	58.8	11.5	10.0 – 13.0
Women .....	58.9	53.0	10.0	8.7 – 11.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	21.3	15.0	29.8	19.9 – 39.7
Asian .....	61.2	57.7	5.8	4.9 – 6.7
Men .....	72.9	67.9	6.8	5.5 – 8.1
Women .....	50.7	48.5	4.4	3.2 – 5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.2	57.2	7.9	7.1 – 8.7
Men .....	71.2	65.7	7.7	6.7 – 8.7
Women .....	53.6	49.2	8.2	7.0 – 9.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	22.4	15.7	30.1	21.4 – 38.8
Married men, spouse present .....	75.6	72.2	4.5	4.0 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	57.4	55.2	3.8	3.2 – 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	65.1	59.3	9.0	7.5 – 10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Oklahoma City</b>				
Total .....	62.1	59.5	4.1	3.2 – 5.0
Men .....	71.2	67.9	4.6	3.3 – 5.9
Women .....	53.6	51.7	3.5	2.2 – 4.8
White .....	61.8	59.8	3.3	2.4 – 4.2
Men .....	70.7	68.1	3.6	2.3 – 4.9
Women .....	53.3	51.8	2.9	1.6 – 4.2
Black or African American .....	56.5	52.2	7.5	3.7 – 11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.6	64.7	7.1	3.8 – 10.4
Men .....	83.1	78.0	6.1	2.4 – 9.8
Married men, spouse present .....	73.4	72.1	1.8	.7 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	56.0	55.1	1.7	.5 – 2.9
Women who maintain families .....	65.7	61.5	6.4	2.2 – 10.6
<b>Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford</b>				
Total .....	64.8	60.6	6.4	5.4 – 7.4
Men .....	70.9	66.2	6.7	5.3 – 8.1
Women .....	58.8	55.2	6.0	4.6 – 7.4
White .....	64.8	60.9	6.1	5.0 – 7.2
Men .....	71.6	67.5	5.7	4.3 – 7.1
Women .....	58.2	54.4	6.5	4.8 – 8.2
Black or African American .....	64.7	59.0	8.9	6.1 – 11.7
Men .....	65.6	57.0	13.1	8.3 – 17.9
Women .....	63.9	61.0	4.6	1.7 – 7.5
Asian .....	64.3	60.9	5.3	1.3 – 9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.1	55.2	9.7	7.2 – 12.2
Men .....	68.1	61.2	10.0	6.6 – 13.4
Women .....	54.6	49.5	9.4	5.8 – 13.0
Married men, spouse present .....	74.3	71.6	3.6	2.2 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	60.4	58.8	2.6	1.3 – 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	64.8	57.7	11.0	6.0 – 16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington</b>				
Total .....	63.4	59.3	6.5	5.9 – 7.1
Men .....	69.1	64.0	7.4	6.5 – 8.3
Women .....	58.3	55.0	5.5	4.7 – 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	36.2	28.5	21.4	15.7 – 27.1
White .....	64.9	61.4	5.4	4.8 – 6.0
Men .....	71.0	66.7	6.0	5.1 – 6.9
Women .....	59.1	56.3	4.8	3.9 – 5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	40.6	33.8	16.8	11.0 – 22.6
Black or African American .....	58.3	52.0	10.7	9.0 – 12.4
Men .....	59.7	51.3	14.1	11.2 – 17.0
Women .....	57.1	52.6	7.9	5.9 – 9.9
Asian .....	60.5	57.2	5.4	3.3 – 7.5
Men .....	73.1	69.1	5.4	2.5 – 8.3
Women .....	50.5	47.8	5.4	2.3 – 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.5	56.2	11.6	8.8 – 14.4
Men .....	70.0	62.4	10.9	7.3 – 14.5
Women .....	57.2	50.1	12.5	8.3 – 16.7
Married men, spouse present .....	74.7	71.5	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	57.5	4.0	3.0 – 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	68.2	63.3	7.2	4.9 – 9.5
<b>Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale</b>				
Total .....	62.0	58.5	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Men .....	69.2	65.4	5.6	4.6 – 6.6
Women .....	54.9	51.9	5.5	4.5 – 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	38.0	31.1	18.1	12.1 – 24.1
White .....	61.9	58.8	5.0	4.3 – 5.7
Men .....	69.4	66.0	4.9	3.9 – 5.9
Women .....	54.5	51.8	5.0	3.9 – 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	41.0	33.9	17.2	11.0 – 23.4
Black or African American .....	59.5	55.8	6.1	2.9 – 9.3
Men .....	64.5	61.4	4.7	.9 – 8.5
Women .....	54.8	50.6	7.6	2.5 – 12.7
Asian .....	60.9	58.3	4.3	1.3 – 7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.8	59.8	6.2	4.8 – 7.6
Men .....	74.4	69.0	7.2	5.3 – 9.1
Women .....	52.9	50.4	4.8	2.9 – 6.7
Married men, spouse present .....	73.7	71.1	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	53.8	51.3	4.6	3.2 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	67.3	63.2	6.1	3.1 – 9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Pittsburgh</b>				
Total .....	63.4	60.5	4.7	3.9 – 5.5
Men .....	71.1	68.3	4.0	3.0 – 5.0
Women .....	56.5	53.4	5.5	4.2 – 6.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	47.4	42.4	10.5	4.6 – 16.4
White .....	64.2	61.2	4.5	3.7 – 5.3
Men .....	71.9	69.0	4.0	2.9 – 5.1
Women .....	57.0	54.1	5.2	3.9 – 6.5
Black or African American .....	53.8	49.1	8.7	4.5 – 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	73.0	71.5	2.1	1.1 – 3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	58.6	56.3	3.9	2.4 – 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	57.9	50.5	12.9	7.0 – 18.8
<b>Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro</b>				
Total .....	64.4	60.7	5.7	5.0 – 6.4
Men .....	70.4	66.1	6.2	5.2 – 7.2
Women .....	58.5	55.5	5.1	4.1 – 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	22.5	28.5	19.3 – 37.7
White .....	64.3	60.9	5.3	4.5 – 6.1
Men .....	70.6	66.6	5.7	4.6 – 6.8
Women .....	58.0	55.2	4.9	3.8 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.1	24.7	27.5	17.6 – 37.4
Black or African American .....	61.4	52.6	14.4	7.7 – 21.1
Asian .....	68.3	66.0	3.4	1.4 – 5.4
Men .....	73.3	69.0	5.9	1.9 – 9.9
Women .....	64.6	63.7	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.6	63.2	7.9	5.2 – 10.6
Men .....	76.0	70.9	6.7	3.6 – 9.8
Women .....	59.6	53.9	9.6	4.9 – 14.3
Married men, spouse present .....	75.2	72.8	3.2	2.2 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	60.3	58.2	3.5	2.3 – 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	65.3	60.4	7.4	3.6 – 11.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Providence–Fall River–Warwick</b>				
Total .....	66.4	61.5	7.3	6.5 – 8.1
Men .....	71.4	65.3	8.6	7.4 – 9.8
Women .....	61.8	58.0	6.1	5.1 – 7.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	45.2	36.5	19.2	13.4 – 25.0
White .....	66.4	61.9	6.8	6.0 – 7.6
Men .....	71.4	65.9	7.6	6.4 – 8.8
Women .....	61.9	58.2	5.9	4.8 – 7.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	46.0	37.5	18.6	12.4 – 24.8
Black or African American .....	64.3	55.1	14.3	9.8 – 18.8
Men .....	70.0	58.1	17.0	10.3 – 23.7
Women .....	58.6	52.1	11.1	5.2 – 17.0
Asian .....	67.5	64.4	4.6	1.5 – 7.7
Men .....	80.1	75.0	6.4	1.4 – 11.4
Women .....	57.4	55.9	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.3	53.4	17.0	13.4 – 20.6
Men .....	69.4	55.6	19.9	14.4 – 25.4
Women .....	59.8	51.5	13.9	9.3 – 18.5
Married men, spouse present .....	75.8	73.0	3.8	2.7 – 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	66.1	63.7	3.7	2.6 – 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	68.2	61.5	9.9	6.4 – 13.4
<b>Richmond</b>				
Total .....	65.5	62.0	5.4	4.3 – 6.5
Men .....	70.3	66.2	5.8	4.2 – 7.4
Women .....	61.1	58.0	5.0	3.5 – 6.5
White .....	65.4	62.4	4.5	3.3 – 5.7
Men .....	70.5	67.2	4.8	3.1 – 6.5
Women .....	60.4	57.8	4.3	2.6 – 6.0
Black or African American .....	65.6	60.4	8.0	5.5 – 10.5
Men .....	68.3	62.5	8.5	4.7 – 12.3
Women .....	63.3	58.6	7.5	4.1 – 10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	74.6	72.6	2.8	1.3 – 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	61.2	59.5	2.8	1.2 – 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	69.1	60.4	12.6	6.1 – 19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario</b>				
Total .....	59.3	53.2	10.3	9.3 – 11.3
Men .....	68.1	61.4	9.8	8.5 – 11.1
Women .....	51.1	45.5	10.9	9.4 – 12.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	23.3	15.7	32.8	23.0 – 42.6
White .....	59.6	53.7	9.9	8.8 – 11.0
Men .....	68.8	62.2	9.6	8.2 – 11.0
Women .....	50.8	45.5	10.3	8.6 – 12.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	23.8	15.2	36.2	24.8 – 47.6
Black or African American .....	59.8	48.6	18.7	14.4 – 23.0
Men .....	66.7	56.7	14.9	9.6 – 20.2
Women .....	53.6	41.3	23.0	16.0 – 30.0
Asian .....	55.2	51.4	6.9	4.1 – 9.7
Men .....	63.7	59.9	6.0	2.1 – 9.9
Women .....	49.6	45.8	7.7	3.7 – 11.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.2	56.1	11.2	9.8 – 12.6
Men .....	73.6	66.3	9.8	8.0 – 11.6
Women .....	53.3	46.3	13.1	10.8 – 15.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	23.9	15.6	34.8	22.1 – 47.5
Married men, spouse present .....	75.0	70.1	6.6	5.2 – 8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	52.5	49.0	6.7	4.9 – 8.5
Women who maintain families .....	61.2	51.2	16.3	11.6 – 21.0
<b>Rochester</b>				
Total .....	60.0	56.8	5.4	4.1 – 6.7
Men .....	65.2	61.6	5.6	3.8 – 7.4
Women .....	55.0	52.1	5.3	3.4 – 7.2
White .....	60.7	58.0	4.4	3.1 – 5.7
Men .....	66.3	63.3	4.5	2.7 – 6.3
Women .....	55.0	52.7	4.1	2.2 – 6.0
Black or African American .....	56.7	50.5	10.8	5.5 – 16.1
Married men, spouse present .....	72.1	71.2	1.3	.1 – 2.5
Married women, spouse present .....	55.8	54.6	2.1	.4 – 3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville</b>				
Total .....	58.2	54.6	6.2	5.2 – 7.2
Men .....	63.2	59.1	6.5	5.0 – 8.0
Women .....	53.6	50.4	5.9	4.4 – 7.4
White .....	58.1	55.0	5.3	4.2 – 6.4
Men .....	63.9	60.4	5.4	3.8 – 7.0
Women .....	52.8	50.0	5.2	3.6 – 6.8
Black or African American .....	56.9	51.4	9.7	4.9 – 14.5
Asian .....	57.5	54.4	5.3	2.8 – 7.8
Men .....	60.0	57.2	4.8	1.2 – 8.4
Women .....	55.6	52.5	5.7	2.2 – 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.6	56.4	8.3	5.7 – 10.9
Men .....	74.9	67.7	9.6	5.9 – 13.3
Women .....	48.9	45.8	6.4	2.8 – 10.0
Married men, spouse present .....	70.4	67.1	4.6	3.0 – 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	57.9	55.9	3.6	2.0 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	60.2	52.5	12.7	6.7 – 18.7
<b>Salt Lake City</b>				
Total .....	69.9	67.2	3.8	3.1 – 4.5
Men .....	78.1	74.6	4.4	3.4 – 5.4
Women .....	61.5	59.7	2.9	1.9 – 3.9
White .....	70.0	67.5	3.5	2.8 – 4.2
Men .....	78.2	74.9	4.2	3.2 – 5.2
Women .....	61.6	60.0	2.7	1.7 – 3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.6	72.2	4.5	2.5 – 6.5
Men .....	86.6	82.0	5.3	2.5 – 8.1
Women .....	62.6	60.6	3.1	.4 – 5.8
Married men, spouse present .....	82.9	80.3	3.1	2.0 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	58.5	2.4	1.2 – 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	79.0	76.2	3.6	.6 – 6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>San Antonio–New Braunfels</b>				
Total .....	63.3	60.4	4.6	3.7 – 5.5
Men .....	69.8	67.0	4.0	2.9 – 5.1
Women .....	57.2	54.2	5.2	3.8 – 6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	40.4	34.7	14.2	7.3 – 21.1
White .....	63.1	60.4	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Men .....	69.3	66.6	4.0	2.8 – 5.2
Women .....	57.2	54.6	4.6	3.2 – 6.0
Black or African American .....	66.0	61.6	6.7	2.7 – 10.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.6	62.3	5.0	3.8 – 6.2
Men .....	72.6	69.3	4.6	3.1 – 6.1
Women .....	59.0	55.8	5.4	3.6 – 7.2
Married men, spouse present .....	72.4	71.0	2.0	.9 – 3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	56.5	54.1	4.2	2.5 – 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	67.5	63.1	6.5	2.5 – 10.5
<b>San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos</b>				
Total .....	60.3	56.4	6.5	5.6 – 7.4
Men .....	66.6	62.0	7.0	5.7 – 8.3
Women .....	54.6	51.3	5.9	4.7 – 7.1
White .....	60.0	56.1	6.5	5.5 – 7.5
Men .....	66.1	61.2	7.3	5.8 – 8.8
Women .....	54.1	51.1	5.6	4.2 – 7.0
Black or African American .....	53.8	49.9	7.2	3.1 – 11.3
Asian .....	61.9	59.6	3.7	1.7 – 5.7
Men .....	72.0	69.4	3.6	.8 – 6.4
Women .....	54.3	52.2	3.8	.9 – 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.9	59.8	6.4	4.8 – 8.0
Men .....	72.5	67.4	7.0	4.7 – 9.3
Women .....	56.7	53.5	5.7	3.6 – 7.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.0	71.1	4.0	2.7 – 5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	54.2	51.8	4.4	2.8 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	62.6	57.4	8.4	4.2 – 12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont</b>				
Total .....	66.7	62.6	6.2	5.6 – 6.8
Men .....	73.3	68.8	6.1	5.2 – 7.0
Women .....	60.2	56.3	6.4	5.4 – 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	26.0	20.5	21.2	12.7 – 29.7
White .....	68.5	65.1	5.1	4.3 – 5.9
Men .....	75.2	71.3	5.2	4.2 – 6.2
Women .....	61.6	58.6	5.0	3.9 – 6.1
Black or African American .....	58.8	51.1	13.2	9.6 – 16.8
Men .....	65.0	58.2	10.4	5.8 – 15.0
Women .....	54.0	45.5	15.7	10.2 – 21.2
Asian .....	63.4	59.8	5.7	4.5 – 6.9
Men .....	70.4	66.3	5.9	4.2 – 7.6
Women .....	56.6	53.5	5.4	3.6 – 7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.9	66.9	7.0	5.6 – 8.4
Men .....	79.2	74.2	6.3	4.6 – 8.0
Women .....	62.9	57.7	8.2	5.8 – 10.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.0	74.9	4.0	3.0 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	61.2	58.3	4.8	3.6 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	68.3	61.5	10.0	6.4 – 13.6
<b>San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara</b>				
Total .....	65.1	61.3	5.8	4.8 – 6.8
Men .....	71.8	67.5	6.0	4.6 – 7.4
Women .....	58.5	55.1	5.7	4.2 – 7.2
White .....	64.2	60.3	6.1	4.8 – 7.4
Men .....	71.1	67.3	5.4	3.7 – 7.1
Women .....	57.3	53.3	6.9	4.8 – 9.0
Asian .....	66.1	62.2	5.9	4.2 – 7.6
Men .....	72.4	66.6	8.0	5.3 – 10.7
Women .....	60.0	57.9	3.5	1.5 – 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.0	59.6	6.9	5.0 – 8.8
Men .....	72.7	69.1	5.0	2.8 – 7.2
Women .....	55.4	50.3	9.3	5.9 – 12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	78.6	74.7	4.9	3.3 – 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	57.9	3.4	1.9 – 4.9
Women who maintain families .....	73.4	65.5	10.7	4.7 – 16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue</b>				
Total .....	66.8	63.3	5.3	4.7 – 5.9
Men .....	73.5	69.3	5.8	4.9 – 6.7
Women .....	60.3	57.5	4.7	3.8 – 5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	37.9	31.4	17.0	10.6 – 23.4
White .....	66.8	63.7	4.7	4.0 – 5.4
Men .....	72.5	68.8	5.1	4.1 – 6.1
Women .....	61.2	58.6	4.2	3.2 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	38.1	30.9	19.0	11.2 – 26.8
Black or African American .....	67.5	57.6	14.7	10.1 – 19.3
Men .....	79.9	69.4	13.2	7.5 – 18.9
Women .....	55.3	46.0	16.8	9.2 – 24.4
Asian .....	64.9	61.7	4.9	3.1 – 6.7
Men .....	75.8	70.9	6.4	3.6 – 9.2
Women .....	55.8	54.0	3.2	1.1 – 5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.6	67.6	6.9	4.4 – 9.4
Men .....	85.0	79.5	6.5	3.4 – 9.6
Women .....	58.8	54.3	7.7	3.4 – 12.0
Married men, spouse present .....	75.0	72.9	2.9	2.0 – 3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	58.2	55.7	4.4	3.1 – 5.7
Women who maintain families .....	78.4	75.3	4.0	1.6 – 6.4
<b>St. Louis<sup>3</sup></b>				
Total .....	66.7	61.8	7.3	6.5 – 8.1
Men .....	70.9	65.1	8.2	7.0 – 9.4
Women .....	62.7	58.8	6.2	5.1 – 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	42.3	30.9	27.0	19.0 – 35.0
White .....	67.0	63.3	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Men .....	71.6	67.0	6.3	5.1 – 7.5
Women .....	62.6	59.6	4.9	3.8 – 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	42.4	33.5	21.1	12.8 – 29.4
Black or African American .....	63.4	54.5	14.0	11.2 – 16.8
Men .....	65.2	54.3	16.6	12.0 – 21.2
Women .....	62.0	54.5	12.0	8.6 – 15.4
Asian .....	69.1	62.5	9.6	2.9 – 16.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	81.6	76.6	6.1	1.6 – 10.6
Married men, spouse present .....	72.3	69.9	3.3	2.2 – 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	64.3	62.3	3.1	2.0 – 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.9	64.9	8.4	4.8 – 12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater</b>				
Total .....	59.5	56.0	5.9	5.1 – 6.7
Men .....	64.3	60.8	5.4	4.3 – 6.5
Women .....	55.1	51.6	6.4	5.1 – 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	31.0	24.2	22.0	12.1 – 31.9
White .....	58.0	54.8	5.6	4.7 – 6.5
Men .....	62.8	59.4	5.4	4.2 – 6.6
Women .....	53.6	50.5	5.8	4.5 – 7.1
Black or African American .....	70.8	64.5	9.0	6.2 – 11.8
Men .....	73.3	68.2	6.9	3.4 – 10.4
Women .....	68.7	61.3	10.8	6.6 – 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.4	58.5	9.2	6.6 – 11.8
Men .....	71.2	65.1	8.5	4.9 – 12.1
Women .....	58.6	52.8	10.0	6.1 – 13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	66.4	64.0	3.7	2.4 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	58.0	55.8	3.8	2.4 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	62.6	54.9	12.3	7.4 – 17.2
<b>Tulsa</b>				
Total .....	63.8	61.1	4.3	3.3 – 5.3
Men .....	70.6	67.1	5.0	3.5 – 6.5
Women .....	57.4	55.3	3.6	2.2 – 5.0
White .....	63.6	61.2	3.8	2.7 – 4.9
Men .....	71.3	68.0	4.7	3.0 – 6.4
Women .....	55.7	54.3	2.5	1.1 – 3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.1	60.6	6.8	2.5 – 11.1
Married men, spouse present .....	74.7	72.7	2.7	1.2 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	56.7	55.5	2.1	.5 – 3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News</b>				
Total .....	65.8	60.9	7.5	6.4 – 8.6
Men .....	71.4	66.2	7.2	5.6 – 8.8
Women .....	61.2	56.4	7.8	6.2 – 9.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	38.6	27.5	28.6	17.1 – 40.1
White .....	65.2	61.8	5.3	4.0 – 6.6
Men .....	72.7	69.0	5.1	3.4 – 6.8
Women .....	59.0	55.7	5.6	3.8 – 7.4
Black or African American .....	67.4	59.4	11.8	9.4 – 14.2
Men .....	70.0	61.8	11.7	8.2 – 15.2
Women .....	65.3	57.4	12.0	8.7 – 15.3
Asian .....	63.7	62.0	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.2	67.8	8.6	3.2 – 14.0
Married men, spouse present .....	74.5	72.8	2.2	1.0 – 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	63.4	60.6	4.4	2.6 – 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	72.1	63.9	11.4	6.1 – 16.7
<b>Washington–Arlington–Alexandria</b>				
Total .....	70.4	67.0	4.9	4.5 – 5.3
Men .....	77.2	73.7	4.5	4.0 – 5.0
Women .....	64.1	60.7	5.3	4.7 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	24.5	18.9	22.9	17.0 – 28.8
White .....	71.4	68.6	3.9	3.4 – 4.4
Men .....	79.3	76.5	3.5	2.9 – 4.1
Women .....	63.7	60.9	4.3	3.6 – 5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	26.5	21.6	18.4	11.4 – 25.4
Black or African American .....	67.4	62.0	8.1	7.1 – 9.1
Men .....	70.3	64.4	8.4	6.9 – 9.9
Women .....	65.0	59.9	7.8	6.4 – 9.2
Asian .....	72.4	70.2	3.1	2.2 – 4.0
Men .....	80.0	78.5	1.9	.9 – 2.9
Women .....	65.1	62.1	4.5	2.8 – 6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.5	73.5	5.1	4.0 – 6.2
Men .....	86.9	82.8	4.7	3.3 – 6.1
Women .....	68.3	64.4	5.7	4.0 – 7.4
Married men, spouse present .....	82.7	81.0	2.0	1.5 – 2.5
Married women, spouse present .....	64.9	62.6	3.5	2.8 – 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	75.5	69.7	7.7	5.6 – 9.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>						
<b>Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick</b>						
Total .....	69.0	65.8	4.5	3.7	–	5.3
Men .....	76.5	73.7	3.6	2.7	–	4.5
Women .....	62.1	58.6	5.5	4.3	–	6.7
White .....	67.2	64.5	4.0	3.1	–	4.9
Men .....	75.4	72.6	3.7	2.5	–	4.9
Women .....	59.3	56.8	4.3	2.9	–	5.7
Black or African American .....	74.7	69.3	7.2	4.9	–	9.5
Men .....	77.7	74.3	4.3	1.7	–	6.9
Women .....	72.3	65.1	9.9	6.1	–	13.7
Asian .....	72.4	70.1	3.3	1.6	–	5.0
Men .....	79.2	79.0	.2		( <sup>2</sup> )	
Women .....	66.4	62.1	6.5	3.1	–	9.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.0	74.2	6.1	4.0	–	8.2
Men .....	87.3	79.5	9.0	5.3	–	12.7
Women .....	72.4	70.1	3.3	1.1	–	5.5
Married men, spouse present .....	81.5	79.8	2.0	1.1	–	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	64.1	61.0	4.8	3.3	–	6.3
Women who maintain families .....	77.6	73.0	5.8	1.8	–	9.8
<b>Boston–Cambridge–Quincy</b>						
Total .....	67.0	63.4	5.4	4.6	–	6.2
Men .....	73.0	69.0	5.4	4.3	–	6.5
Women .....	61.6	58.2	5.5	4.4	–	6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.1	28.9	15.2	8.5	–	21.9
White .....	67.7	64.5	4.8	4.0	–	5.6
Men .....	73.5	70.0	4.8	3.7	–	5.9
Women .....	62.5	59.6	4.8	3.6	–	6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.5	30.1	12.6	5.6	–	19.6
Black or African American .....	60.5	54.0	10.7	7.1	–	14.3
Men .....	64.9	56.6	12.8	7.2	–	18.4
Women .....	56.8	51.9	8.7	4.1	–	13.3
Asian .....	68.2	64.6	5.3	2.8	–	7.8
Men .....	73.5	70.0	4.8	1.7	–	7.9
Women .....	62.5	58.8	5.9	2.0	–	9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.0	64.3	9.4	5.9	–	12.9
Men .....	85.4	77.6	9.1	4.7	–	13.5
Women .....	57.4	51.8	9.8	4.3	–	15.3
Married men, spouse present .....	81.3	78.8	3.0	1.9	–	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	68.3	66.3	3.0	1.8	–	4.2
Women who maintain families .....	65.9	58.9	10.6	6.2	–	15.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Camden</b>				
Total .....	64.0	59.0	7.8	6.3 – 9.3
Men .....	69.6	62.5	10.2	7.9 – 12.5
Women .....	58.8	55.8	5.2	3.4 – 7.0
White .....	65.2	60.4	7.3	5.7 – 8.9
Men .....	70.1	63.6	9.3	6.9 – 11.7
Women .....	60.2	57.2	5.0	3.0 – 7.0
Black or African American .....	59.5	52.5	11.8	6.9 – 16.7
Men .....	65.5	54.9	16.2	7.6 – 24.8
Women .....	55.3	50.8	8.2	2.7 – 13.7
Asian .....	57.6	56.1	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	73.4	67.4	8.3	5.3 – 11.3
Married women, spouse present .....	61.0	58.1	4.8	2.3 – 7.3
Women who maintain families .....	70.5	65.9	6.6	1.5 – 11.7
<b>Chicago–Joliet–Naperville</b>				
Total .....	65.8	61.3	6.9	6.4 – 7.4
Men .....	71.6	66.5	7.1	6.4 – 7.8
Women .....	60.4	56.3	6.7	5.9 – 7.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	33.5	26.8	20.2	15.4 – 25.0
White .....	67.6	63.9	5.6	5.1 – 6.1
Men .....	74.0	69.8	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Women .....	61.4	58.0	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.0	28.5	15.9	10.9 – 20.9
Black or African American .....	58.9	50.7	13.9	12.0 – 15.8
Men .....	60.0	49.7	17.3	14.2 – 20.4
Women .....	58.0	51.4	11.3	9.1 – 13.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.8	23.1	33.5	20.5 – 46.5
Asian .....	64.0	60.4	5.7	3.8 – 7.6
Men .....	72.3	67.8	6.2	3.6 – 8.8
Women .....	56.0	53.2	5.0	2.4 – 7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.0	64.4	7.9	6.6 – 9.2
Men .....	80.4	74.9	6.8	5.3 – 8.3
Women .....	58.9	53.3	9.5	7.3 – 11.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	37.2	29.5	20.9	12.4 – 29.4
Married men, spouse present .....	77.2	73.5	4.9	4.0 – 5.8
Married women, spouse present .....	60.8	58.1	4.4	3.5 – 5.3
Women who maintain families .....	70.5	64.8	8.1	5.8 – 10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Dallas–Plano–Irving</b>				
Total .....	68.6	64.9	5.4	4.8 – 6.0
Men .....	77.4	73.1	5.5	4.7 – 6.3
Women .....	60.2	57.1	5.3	4.4 – 6.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	31.8	27.3	14.3	8.8 – 19.8
White .....	68.4	65.5	4.3	3.7 – 4.9
Men .....	77.5	74.1	4.4	3.6 – 5.2
Women .....	59.0	56.5	4.2	3.2 – 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.8	30.3	13.0	7.1 – 18.9
Black or African American .....	70.7	63.2	10.7	8.6 – 12.8
Men .....	73.0	63.9	12.4	9.0 – 15.8
Women .....	69.1	62.6	9.3	6.7 – 11.9
Asian .....	67.2	64.4	4.2	2.4 – 6.0
Men .....	80.9	76.7	5.2	2.5 – 7.9
Women .....	55.0	53.3	3.0	.6 – 5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.0	67.7	6.0	4.8 – 7.2
Men .....	83.3	78.9	5.3	3.9 – 6.7
Women .....	59.6	55.5	7.0	5.0 – 9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	81.9	79.9	2.5	1.8 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	58.0	56.3	3.0	2.0 – 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	71.1	64.3	9.5	6.4 – 12.6
<b>Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn</b>				
Total .....	55.3	48.8	11.7	10.1 – 13.3
Men .....	60.0	53.0	11.7	9.5 – 13.9
Women .....	51.1	45.1	11.7	9.4 – 14.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	29.1	18.0	38.0	23.2 – 52.8
White .....	54.1	49.4	8.6	6.7 – 10.5
Men .....	62.2	56.5	9.1	6.5 – 11.7
Women .....	46.3	42.7	7.9	5.1 – 10.7
Black or African American .....	55.8	45.8	17.8	14.7 – 20.9
Men .....	54.0	44.0	18.6	13.9 – 23.3
Women .....	57.3	47.5	17.1	13.0 – 21.2
Asian .....	66.4	66.4	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	89.1	89.1	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.3	62.7	5.5	.8 – 10.2
Men .....	78.7	76.9	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	67.5	64.2	4.8	2.6 – 7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	50.2	46.4	7.6	4.4 – 10.8
Women who maintain families .....	57.0	46.8	17.9	11.7 – 24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Edison–New Brunswick</b>				
Total .....	64.9	61.2	5.7	4.8 – 6.6
Men .....	71.7	67.1	6.4	5.1 – 7.7
Women .....	58.1	55.4	4.7	3.5 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	35.3	30.1	14.6	7.2 – 22.0
White .....	62.9	59.2	5.8	4.8 – 6.8
Men .....	68.7	63.8	7.0	5.4 – 8.6
Women .....	57.2	54.7	4.5	3.1 – 5.9
Black or African American .....	70.5	64.6	8.3	4.8 – 11.8
Men .....	77.4	69.6	10.0	4.6 – 15.4
Women .....	64.5	60.3	6.5	2.0 – 11.0
Asian .....	73.0	70.0	4.1	2.0 – 6.2
Men .....	82.3	79.8	3.0	.6 – 5.4
Women .....	63.5	60.0	5.6	1.8 – 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.3	67.1	7.2	4.7 – 9.7
Men .....	87.4	81.1	7.2	4.1 – 10.3
Women .....	54.9	51.0	7.1	3.0 – 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	76.9	74.7	2.9	1.8 – 4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	59.2	56.9	3.9	2.4 – 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	77.4	71.8	7.3	2.6 – 12.0
<b>Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach</b>				
Total .....	67.9	63.7	6.2	5.2 – 7.2
Men .....	73.4	68.7	6.4	5.0 – 7.8
Women .....	62.3	58.5	6.0	4.5 – 7.5
White .....	67.4	64.8	3.9	2.9 – 4.9
Men .....	75.4	72.1	4.3	2.9 – 5.7
Women .....	58.9	56.9	3.4	1.9 – 4.9
Black or African American .....	68.2	60.6	11.1	8.6 – 13.6
Men .....	67.3	59.7	11.3	7.6 – 15.0
Women .....	69.0	61.4	11.0	7.5 – 14.5
Asian .....	69.5	65.0	6.4	1.1 – 11.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.4	69.2	4.5	2.8 – 6.2
Men .....	81.9	78.2	4.5	2.3 – 6.7
Women .....	61.7	58.9	4.5	1.9 – 7.1
Married men, spouse present .....	80.2	76.9	4.1	2.5 – 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	61.9	58.5	5.5	3.3 – 7.7
Women who maintain families .....	76.5	70.8	7.4	3.4 – 11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Fort Worth–Arlington</b>				
Total .....	67.4	64.6	4.2	3.4 – 5.0
Men .....	76.3	73.2	4.1	3.0 – 5.2
Women .....	58.7	56.2	4.3	3.1 – 5.5
White .....	67.4	64.9	3.8	2.9 – 4.7
Men .....	77.4	74.7	3.5	2.4 – 4.6
Women .....	57.6	55.2	4.1	2.7 – 5.5
Black or African American .....	70.4	66.2	6.0	3.3 – 8.7
Men .....	68.5	63.7	7.0	2.7 – 11.3
Women .....	72.1	68.5	5.1	1.6 – 8.6
Asian .....	64.4	61.7	4.1	.8 – 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.3	67.2	4.5	2.8 – 6.2
Men .....	82.5	79.1	4.1	2.1 – 6.1
Women .....	56.4	53.5	5.1	2.2 – 8.0
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	79.1	1.8	.8 – 2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	56.0	54.4	2.8	1.4 – 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	73.7	72.2	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale</b>				
Total .....	62.8	57.7	8.1	7.6 – 8.6
Men .....	70.4	64.7	8.1	7.4 – 8.8
Women .....	55.5	51.0	8.1	7.3 – 8.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	21.9	15.6	29.1	22.7 – 35.5
White .....	63.6	58.6	7.9	7.3 – 8.5
Men .....	72.2	66.8	7.6	6.8 – 8.4
Women .....	55.2	50.7	8.2	7.2 – 9.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	23.1	16.5	28.7	21.5 – 35.9
Black or African American .....	58.7	50.9	13.2	10.9 – 15.5
Men .....	64.1	54.5	15.0	11.6 – 18.4
Women .....	54.1	47.9	11.4	8.4 – 14.4
Asian .....	62.4	59.1	5.4	4.3 – 6.5
Men .....	67.2	63.1	6.2	4.5 – 7.9
Women .....	58.3	55.6	4.6	3.1 – 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.3	58.9	8.5	7.7 – 9.3
Men .....	74.2	68.1	8.3	7.3 – 9.3
Women .....	54.3	49.6	8.7	7.5 – 9.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	22.6	16.4	27.4	19.7 – 35.1
Married men, spouse present .....	75.3	71.8	4.6	3.8 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	54.9	51.8	5.8	4.8 – 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	65.2	58.9	9.6	7.3 – 11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>    Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall</b>				
Total .....	61.0	56.9	6.7	5.8 – 7.6
Men .....	69.2	64.5	6.8	5.5 – 8.1
Women .....	53.8	50.2	6.6	5.2 – 8.0
White .....	61.3	57.7	5.9	4.9 – 6.9
Men .....	70.1	66.1	5.7	4.4 – 7.0
Women .....	53.2	49.9	6.3	4.8 – 7.8
Black or African American .....	58.7	52.2	11.1	8.1 – 14.1
Men .....	61.6	52.9	14.1	9.0 – 19.2
Women .....	56.7	51.7	8.7	5.2 – 12.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.8	58.1	6.1	5.0 – 7.2
Men .....	71.3	67.4	5.5	4.1 – 6.9
Women .....	53.4	49.8	6.9	5.2 – 8.6
Married men, spouse present .....	76.7	72.8	5.1	3.5 – 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	59.0	56.1	4.9	3.1 – 6.7
Women who maintain families .....	66.3	60.3	9.1	5.4 – 12.8
<b>    Nassau–Suffolk</b>				
Total .....	61.8	59.0	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Men .....	68.7	65.2	5.1	4.0 – 6.2
Women .....	55.4	53.3	3.7	2.7 – 4.7
White .....	61.7	59.1	4.1	3.3 – 4.9
Men .....	68.2	65.1	4.5	3.4 – 5.6
Women .....	55.5	53.5	3.7	2.6 – 4.8
Black or African American .....	66.3	62.0	6.5	3.8 – 9.2
Men .....	71.4	65.3	8.6	4.3 – 12.9
Women .....	61.5	58.9	4.3	1.2 – 7.4
Asian .....	58.3	55.5	4.8	2.2 – 7.4
Men .....	70.4	66.3	5.8	2.0 – 9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.7	65.7	7.0	4.4 – 9.6
Men .....	80.0	73.8	7.7	4.2 – 11.2
Women .....	60.3	56.7	6.0	2.2 – 9.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.6	72.7	2.6	1.6 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	59.1	1.8	.9 – 2.7
Women who maintain families .....	58.5	54.4	7.0	2.6 – 11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>    New York–White Plains–Wayne</b>				
Total .....	60.5	56.1	7.3	6.8 – 7.8
Men .....	68.2	63.1	7.5	6.9 – 8.1
Women .....	53.6	49.9	7.0	6.3 – 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	19.1	14.8	22.6	16.8 – 28.4
White .....	60.6	57.1	5.8	5.3 – 6.3
Men .....	68.8	64.9	5.7	5.0 – 6.4
Women .....	52.9	49.8	5.8	5.0 – 6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	18.5	14.2	23.1	15.3 – 30.9
Black or African American .....	60.7	53.6	11.6	10.4 – 12.8
Men .....	64.5	56.7	12.2	10.4 – 14.0
Women .....	57.6	51.2	11.1	9.5 – 12.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	21.6	15.5	28.2	16.7 – 39.7
Asian .....	59.4	55.7	6.2	5.0 – 7.4
Men .....	71.0	65.5	7.8	6.1 – 9.5
Women .....	49.3	47.3	4.2	2.8 – 5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59.4	54.6	8.2	7.3 – 9.1
Men .....	67.1	61.8	7.9	6.6 – 9.2
Women .....	52.4	47.9	8.6	7.2 – 10.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	20.5	14.2	30.9	20.3 – 41.5
Married men, spouse present .....	74.6	70.6	5.3	4.5 – 6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	54.8	52.4	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	64.5	58.4	9.4	7.6 – 11.2
<b>    Newark–Union</b>				
Total .....	65.8	61.4	6.6	5.6 – 7.6
Men .....	74.0	68.8	7.1	5.7 – 8.5
Women .....	58.2	54.7	6.1	4.7 – 7.5
White .....	66.3	62.7	5.4	4.3 – 6.5
Men .....	75.0	70.7	5.7	4.2 – 7.2
Women .....	57.9	55.0	5.0	3.4 – 6.6
Black or African American .....	65.2	58.8	9.8	7.4 – 12.2
Men .....	69.1	61.7	10.6	6.9 – 14.3
Women .....	62.1	56.5	9.0	5.8 – 12.2
Asian .....	67.0	62.7	6.3	2.2 – 10.4
Men .....	79.5	74.6	6.2	1.1 – 11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.2	63.2	7.4	5.2 – 9.6
Men .....	79.9	74.5	6.8	4.0 – 9.6
Women .....	57.6	52.9	8.2	4.7 – 11.7
Married men, spouse present .....	79.8	75.6	5.3	3.7 – 6.9
Married women, spouse present .....	62.8	60.1	4.4	2.8 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	67.7	61.2	9.6	5.0 – 14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>					
<b>Oakland–Fremont–Hayward</b>					
Total .....	65.3	60.6	7.1	6.2	– 8.0
Men .....	72.2	67.4	6.6	5.4	– 7.8
Women .....	58.4	53.9	7.7	6.3	– 9.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	27.6	21.5	22.0	12.1	– 31.9
White .....	67.8	64.1	5.5	4.5	– 6.5
Men .....	75.1	71.0	5.5	4.1	– 6.9
Women .....	60.5	57.2	5.4	3.8	– 7.0
Black or African American .....	59.1	50.7	14.2	10.2	– 18.2
Men .....	65.1	57.8	11.1	5.9	– 16.3
Women .....	54.7	45.5	16.9	10.9	– 22.9
Asian .....	61.3	57.8	5.7	4.1	– 7.3
Men .....	68.2	64.5	5.4	3.3	– 7.5
Women .....	54.2	51.0	6.0	3.5	– 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.7	65.9	8.0	6.2	– 9.8
Men .....	79.2	73.8	6.9	4.7	– 9.1
Women .....	62.1	56.0	9.8	6.5	– 13.1
Married men, spouse present .....	76.9	73.4	4.6	3.3	– 5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	59.6	56.9	4.6	3.1	– 6.1
Women who maintain families .....	69.3	60.7	12.5	7.6	– 17.4
<b>Philadelphia</b>					
Total .....	63.0	59.1	6.2	5.5	– 6.9
Men .....	68.9	64.2	6.8	5.7	– 7.9
Women .....	57.8	54.6	5.5	4.5	– 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.6	27.5	20.4	12.9	– 27.9
White .....	64.9	61.8	4.9	4.1	– 5.7
Men .....	71.6	68.0	5.0	3.9	– 6.1
Women .....	58.8	56.0	4.7	3.6	– 5.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	39.1	34.1	12.8	6.0	– 19.6
Black or African American .....	56.9	50.8	10.6	8.5	– 12.7
Men .....	57.4	49.1	14.6	11.0	– 18.2
Women .....	56.4	52.3	7.3	5.0	– 9.6
Asian .....	60.7	56.9	6.3	3.5	– 9.1
Men .....	73.8	69.8	5.5	1.9	– 9.1
Women .....	50.1	46.5	7.2	2.8	– 11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.5	57.0	10.3	7.2	– 13.4
Men .....	71.0	63.8	10.1	5.9	– 14.3
Women .....	56.8	50.9	10.4	5.8	– 15.0
Married men, spouse present .....	74.8	72.4	3.3	2.3	– 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	59.4	57.1	3.8	2.6	– 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	66.7	61.8	7.3	4.3	– 10.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City</b>				
Total .....	68.9	65.6	4.8	3.9 – 5.7
Men .....	74.9	71.0	5.2	3.9 – 6.5
Women .....	62.9	60.2	4.4	3.1 – 5.7
White .....	69.5	66.3	4.6	3.5 – 5.7
Men .....	75.3	71.7	4.7	3.2 – 6.2
Women .....	63.3	60.5	4.5	2.9 – 6.1
Asian .....	66.3	62.5	5.7	3.8 – 7.6
Men .....	73.7	68.9	6.5	3.8 – 9.2
Women .....	59.7	56.9	4.7	2.3 – 7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.5	68.9	5.0	2.9 – 7.1
Men .....	79.0	75.2	4.9	2.2 – 7.6
Women .....	64.5	61.1	5.2	1.8 – 8.6
Married men, spouse present .....	79.9	77.6	2.9	1.5 – 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	64.0	60.8	5.0	3.0 – 7.0
<b>Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine</b>				
Total .....	67.4	63.4	5.9	5.1 – 6.7
Men .....	76.5	72.6	5.1	4.1 – 6.1
Women .....	58.6	54.6	6.9	5.6 – 8.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	34.0	26.9	20.9	12.8 – 29.0
White .....	67.9	64.2	5.4	4.5 – 6.3
Men .....	77.8	74.0	4.8	3.7 – 5.9
Women .....	58.1	54.5	6.2	4.8 – 7.6
Asian .....	62.0	58.3	5.9	4.2 – 7.6
Men .....	67.7	64.3	4.9	2.7 – 7.1
Women .....	57.2	53.3	6.9	4.2 – 9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.1	67.7	6.2	4.8 – 7.6
Men .....	84.5	79.8	5.5	3.8 – 7.2
Women .....	59.6	55.4	7.0	4.8 – 9.2
Married men, spouse present .....	79.8	76.6	4.0	2.8 – 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	58.9	55.8	5.3	3.7 – 6.9
Women who maintain families .....	74.6	68.6	7.9	3.8 – 12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Seattle–Bellevue–Everett</b>				
Total .....	68.9	65.5	4.9	4.2 – 5.6
Men .....	75.8	71.8	5.2	4.2 – 6.2
Women .....	62.2	59.4	4.6	3.6 – 5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	38.3	32.4	15.5	8.4 – 22.6
White .....	69.4	66.3	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Men .....	75.2	71.6	4.7	3.7 – 5.7
Women .....	63.6	61.0	4.1	3.0 – 5.2
Black or African American .....	67.8	58.6	13.7	8.8 – 18.6
Men .....	81.7	72.8	10.9	5.1 – 16.7
Asian .....	65.8	62.9	4.3	2.6 – 6.0
Men .....	76.3	72.3	5.3	2.7 – 7.9
Women .....	56.8	55.0	3.1	1.0 – 5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.7	70.5	6.9	4.2 – 9.6
Men .....	87.6	81.3	7.2	3.7 – 10.7
Women .....	61.8	57.9	6.3	2.0 – 10.6
Married men, spouse present .....	76.5	74.6	2.4	1.5 – 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	57.6	4.0	2.7 – 5.3
Women who maintain families .....	78.8	75.4	4.2	1.4 – 7.0
<b>Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills</b>				
Total .....	61.6	57.6	6.4	5.5 – 7.3
Men .....	66.9	62.4	6.7	5.4 – 8.0
Women .....	56.6	53.1	6.1	4.8 – 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	35.6	30.8	13.3	6.2 – 20.4
White .....	61.6	58.0	5.8	4.8 – 6.8
Men .....	67.2	63.1	6.2	4.8 – 7.6
Women .....	56.1	53.1	5.4	4.0 – 6.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	39.4	33.9	13.8	5.6 – 22.0
Black or African American .....	60.1	54.3	9.5	6.3 – 12.7
Men .....	60.2	53.4	11.2	5.9 – 16.5
Women .....	60.0	55.0	8.3	4.2 – 12.4
Asian .....	64.1	59.7	6.9	3.6 – 10.2
Men .....	77.0	73.5	4.5	.9 – 8.1
Women .....	53.0	47.7	9.9	3.9 – 15.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.4	64.9	11.6	4.5 – 18.7
Married men, spouse present .....	70.9	69.1	2.5	1.5 – 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	55.7	53.4	4.2	2.7 – 5.7
Women who maintain families .....	71.7	68.1	5.0	1.7 – 8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Washington–Arlington–Alexandria</b>				
Total .....	70.9	67.3	5.0	4.5 – 5.5
Men .....	77.5	73.8	4.8	4.2 – 5.4
Women .....	64.6	61.3	5.2	4.5 – 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	24.2	19.0	21.8	15.1 – 28.5
White .....	72.8	70.0	3.8	3.3 – 4.3
Men .....	80.7	77.9	3.5	2.8 – 4.2
Women .....	65.0	62.3	4.2	3.4 – 5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	26.7	22.1	17.1	9.2 – 25.0
Black or African American .....	66.3	60.9	8.2	7.1 – 9.3
Men .....	69.2	62.9	9.0	7.3 – 10.7
Women .....	63.9	59.1	7.4	5.9 – 8.9
Asian .....	72.4	70.2	3.0	1.9 – 4.1
Men .....	80.3	78.3	2.5	1.2 – 3.8
Women .....	64.5	62.1	3.7	1.9 – 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.9	73.2	4.8	3.6 – 6.0
Men .....	86.7	83.8	3.4	2.0 – 4.8
Women .....	66.7	62.2	6.7	4.4 – 9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	83.3	81.6	2.0	1.4 – 2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	65.1	63.1	3.0	2.2 – 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	75.0	68.9	8.1	5.6 – 10.6
<b>West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach</b>				
Total .....	61.1	56.7	7.1	5.8 – 8.4
Men .....	67.7	63.2	6.7	4.9 – 8.5
Women .....	55.0	50.8	7.6	5.6 – 9.6
White .....	59.8	56.4	5.8	4.4 – 7.2
Men .....	67.7	63.8	5.8	4.0 – 7.6
Women .....	52.5	49.5	5.7	3.7 – 7.7
Black or African American .....	68.4	58.4	14.5	10.0 – 19.0
Men .....	69.0	60.7	12.0	6.3 – 17.7
Women .....	67.8	56.1	17.2	10.2 – 24.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.5	62.7	7.2	4.6 – 9.8
Men .....	73.4	68.6	6.5	3.2 – 9.8
Women .....	61.5	56.6	7.9	3.9 – 11.9
Married men, spouse present .....	69.1	66.3	4.0	2.1 – 5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	53.1	50.0	5.8	3.2 – 8.4
Women who maintain families .....	77.3	70.5	8.9	3.9 – 13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Atlanta city</b>				
Total .....	63.3	59.5	6.1	3.7 – 8.5
Men .....	67.8	64.6	4.6	1.9 – 7.3
Women .....	58.1	53.4	8.1	3.9 – 12.3
White .....	75.2	74.3	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	81.0	79.9	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	67.3	66.6	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	51.8	42.8	17.3	10.4 – 24.2
<b>Austin city</b>				
Total .....	73.7	71.5	2.9	1.9 – 3.9
Men .....	81.6	79.7	2.4	1.2 – 3.6
Women .....	64.7	62.3	3.7	2.0 – 5.4
White .....	74.0	72.0	2.7	1.6 – 3.8
Men .....	81.0	79.2	2.3	1.0 – 3.6
Women .....	65.8	63.6	3.2	1.4 – 5.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.7	69.5	4.3	2.3 – 6.3
Men .....	79.4	75.9	4.5	1.8 – 7.2
Married men, spouse present .....	85.7	84.5	1.5	.1 – 2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	60.9	60.7	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Baltimore city</b>				
Total .....	58.3	51.7	11.2	9.2 – 13.2
Men .....	62.3	55.7	10.7	8.0 – 13.4
Women .....	54.7	48.3	11.8	8.9 – 14.7
White .....	67.1	63.6	5.2	3.0 – 7.4
Men .....	71.1	66.6	6.4	3.1 – 9.7
Women .....	62.4	60.1	3.6	.8 – 6.4
Black or African American .....	51.7	43.3	16.2	13.1 – 19.3
Men .....	54.6	46.4	15.0	10.5 – 19.5
Women .....	49.6	41.1	17.2	12.8 – 21.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.9	76.3	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	88.1	85.4	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	61.6	53.6	13.0	7.1 – 18.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.0	53.1	8.4	3.4 – 13.4
Women who maintain families .....	64.4	55.4	13.9	7.3 – 20.5
<b>Boston city</b>				
Total .....	69.9	65.3	6.6	4.8 – 8.4
Men .....	74.0	68.6	7.3	4.6 – 10.0
Women .....	66.4	62.4	6.0	3.6 – 8.4
White .....	77.9	75.4	3.2	1.6 – 4.8
Men .....	82.0	78.5	4.2	1.7 – 6.7
Women .....	74.0	72.4	2.2	.3 – 4.1
Black or African American .....	58.0	50.4	13.2	8.3 – 18.1
Men .....	61.0	51.7	15.3	7.6 – 23.0
Women .....	55.6	49.3	11.3	5.0 – 17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.4	64.0	12.8	6.8 – 18.8
Married men, spouse present .....	79.1	75.4	4.6	.7 – 8.5
Married women, spouse present .....	70.0	69.4	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Charlotte city</b>				
Total .....	71.1	65.9	7.3	5.7 – 8.9
Men .....	79.1	73.8	6.6	4.5 – 8.7
Women .....	63.7	58.5	8.2	5.7 – 10.7
White .....	69.1	66.8	3.4	1.9 – 4.9
Men .....	78.2	76.2	2.6	.9 – 4.3
Women .....	60.5	57.8	4.4	1.9 – 6.9
Black or African American .....	72.7	62.9	13.5	10.0 – 17.0
Men .....	78.0	68.0	12.8	8.0 – 17.6
Women .....	68.0	58.4	14.1	9.0 – 19.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.7	70.1	9.8	5.6 – 14.0
Men .....	90.4	81.3	10.1	5.0 – 15.2
Married men, spouse present .....	82.9	79.3	4.4	1.8 – 7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	63.0	60.2	4.4	1.4 – 7.4
Women who maintain families .....	74.4	68.1	8.5	3.2 – 13.8
<b>Chicago city</b>				
Total .....	65.0	59.5	8.4	7.4 – 9.4
Men .....	70.8	65.4	7.7	6.3 – 9.1
Women .....	59.7	54.2	9.3	7.7 – 10.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	25.5	18.7	26.6	14.3 – 38.9
White .....	69.8	65.8	5.7	4.6 – 6.8
Men .....	76.8	72.8	5.2	3.8 – 6.6
Women .....	63.0	59.0	6.3	4.6 – 8.0
Black or African American .....	55.2	47.1	14.7	12.1 – 17.3
Men .....	57.4	48.2	16.0	11.9 – 20.1
Women .....	53.7	46.3	13.8	10.5 – 17.1
Asian .....	64.3	59.6	7.3	3.3 – 11.3
Men .....	67.4	64.2	4.7	.4 – 9.0
Women .....	60.9	54.4	10.6	3.3 – 17.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.8	59.9	7.5	5.5 – 9.5
Men .....	77.0	72.0	6.5	4.1 – 8.9
Women .....	52.4	47.6	9.1	5.6 – 12.6
Married men, spouse present .....	77.1	72.3	6.3	4.3 – 8.3
Married women, spouse present .....	59.8	55.7	6.9	4.5 – 9.3
Women who maintain families .....	70.5	63.7	9.7	5.7 – 13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Cleveland city</b>				
Total .....	55.8	47.6	14.7	10.6 – 18.8
Men .....	54.4	43.2	20.7	13.1 – 28.3
Women .....	56.9	51.1	10.3	5.6 – 15.0
White .....	62.2	55.7	10.4	5.4 – 15.4
Men .....	61.1	53.8	11.9	3.6 – 20.2
Women .....	63.0	57.1	9.3	3.1 – 15.5
Black or African American .....	50.2	40.1	20.1	13.1 – 27.1
Men .....	49.1	34.2	30.3	17.5 – 43.1
Women .....	51.2	45.2	11.7	4.4 – 19.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59.6	50.2	15.8	3.7 – 27.9
Married men, spouse present .....	55.8	53.4	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	68.7	68.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women who maintain families .....	53.4	49.3	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Columbus city</b>				
Total .....	70.2	66.6	5.2	3.7 – 6.7
Men .....	75.5	71.1	5.8	3.6 – 8.0
Women .....	64.7	61.9	4.3	2.2 – 6.4
White .....	72.3	69.5	3.8	2.1 – 5.5
Men .....	76.2	73.5	3.6	1.4 – 5.8
Women .....	67.8	65.1	4.0	1.4 – 6.6
Black or African American .....	67.7	62.3	8.0	4.7 – 11.3
Men .....	73.8	65.9	10.7	5.4 – 16.0
Women .....	62.4	59.1	5.2	1.4 – 9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	73.6	72.5	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	64.3	61.3	4.6	1.1 – 8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Dallas city</b>				
Total .....	67.6	62.5	7.6	6.2 – 9.0
Men .....	78.7	73.6	6.5	4.8 – 8.2
Women .....	57.5	52.3	9.0	6.8 – 11.2
White .....	66.4	63.1	4.9	3.6 – 6.2
Men .....	78.9	75.7	4.1	2.5 – 5.7
Women .....	53.5	50.2	6.1	3.8 – 8.4
Black or African American .....	68.1	57.7	15.2	11.3 – 19.1
Men .....	73.4	62.3	15.0	9.0 – 21.0
Women .....	64.7	54.7	15.4	10.2 – 20.6
Asian .....	82.5	80.0	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.4	63.7	6.9	4.9 – 8.9
Men .....	83.0	79.0	4.8	2.7 – 6.9
Women .....	52.9	47.4	10.4	6.4 – 14.4
Married men, spouse present .....	82.2	80.4	2.1	.6 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	45.2	42.6	5.9	2.5 – 9.3
Women who maintain families .....	72.2	61.4	15.1	8.6 – 21.6
<b>Denver County/city</b>				
Total .....	74.4	70.8	4.9	3.8 – 6.0
Men .....	80.4	76.0	5.4	3.8 – 7.0
Women .....	68.8	65.9	4.2	2.7 – 5.7
White .....	75.6	72.1	4.6	3.5 – 5.7
Men .....	81.7	77.8	4.8	3.2 – 6.4
Women .....	69.8	66.6	4.5	2.9 – 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.3	71.3	5.3	3.2 – 7.4
Men .....	88.2	84.8	3.8	1.5 – 6.1
Women .....	63.0	58.3	7.4	3.7 – 11.1
Married men, spouse present .....	83.3	80.9	2.9	1.1 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	67.6	66.2	2.2	.4 – 4.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>    Detroit city</b>				
Total .....	53.4	43.9	17.8	14.5 – 21.1
Men .....	52.3	42.4	19.0	13.9 – 24.1
Women .....	54.3	45.2	16.8	12.3 – 21.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	30.8	20.3	34.0	12.9 – 55.1
White .....	54.8	48.2	12.0	1.9 – 22.1
Men .....	54.6	45.7	16.4	1.0 – 31.8
Black or African American .....	52.6	42.6	19.0	15.4 – 22.6
Men .....	51.1	40.8	20.2	14.6 – 25.8
Women .....	53.8	44.1	18.0	13.2 – 22.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.1	67.1	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	76.4	76.4	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	62.2	57.5	7.6	1.5 – 13.7
Married women, spouse present .....	57.7	51.5	10.8	2.7 – 18.9
Women who maintain families .....	54.1	41.6	23.1	13.0 – 33.2
<b>    Fort Worth city</b>				
Total .....	69.3	66.4	4.2	2.8 – 5.6
Men .....	76.3	72.8	4.6	2.6 – 6.6
Women .....	62.7	60.4	3.8	1.9 – 5.7
White .....	71.3	68.9	3.4	2.0 – 4.8
Men .....	80.3	77.7	3.2	1.3 – 5.1
Women .....	63.3	61.0	3.7	1.5 – 5.9
Black or African American .....	68.7	63.1	8.2	3.3 – 13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.0	65.2	4.1	1.7 – 6.5
Men .....	79.4	75.9	4.4	1.2 – 7.6
Married men, spouse present .....	82.7	80.7	2.4	.4 – 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	59.1	57.6	2.6	.1 – 5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Houston city</b>				
Total .....	69.2	65.5	5.3	4.5 – 6.1
Men .....	79.4	76.3	3.8	2.8 – 4.8
Women .....	59.2	54.9	7.3	5.8 – 8.8
White .....	72.2	69.1	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Men .....	84.2	81.6	3.0	2.0 – 4.0
Women .....	59.3	55.5	6.3	4.5 – 8.1
Black or African American .....	61.1	55.8	8.6	6.3 – 10.9
Men .....	62.8	58.1	7.5	4.3 – 10.7
Women .....	59.8	54.1	9.6	6.3 – 12.9
Asian .....	65.3	62.0	5.0	1.6 – 8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.4	65.9	5.0	3.7 – 6.3
Men .....	83.8	80.8	3.6	2.3 – 4.9
Women .....	52.5	48.5	7.5	4.9 – 10.1
Married men, spouse present .....	85.1	83.6	1.8	.8 – 2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	52.9	49.8	5.9	3.7 – 8.1
Women who maintain families .....	67.6	60.7	10.2	5.8 – 14.6
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>				
Total .....	66.1	61.2	7.4	5.8 – 9.0
Men .....	72.0	67.4	6.5	4.3 – 8.7
Women .....	60.8	55.7	8.4	5.9 – 10.9
White .....	68.0	64.2	5.6	3.9 – 7.3
Men .....	77.1	72.9	5.5	3.3 – 7.7
Women .....	59.0	55.6	5.8	3.2 – 8.4
Black or African American .....	61.4	53.2	13.4	8.8 – 18.0
Men .....	55.6	49.3	11.4	4.5 – 18.3
Women .....	65.8	56.1	14.7	8.5 – 20.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.9	66.8	7.1	1.8 – 12.4
Men .....	89.0	85.1	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	82.5	80.2	2.8	.7 – 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.8	58.5	5.4	2.0 – 8.8
Women who maintain families .....	69.6	62.2	10.6	4.4 – 16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Jacksonville city</b>				
Total .....	68.6	64.0	6.8	5.2 – 8.4
Men .....	75.3	70.5	6.4	4.2 – 8.6
Women .....	63.4	58.9	7.1	4.9 – 9.3
White .....	70.5	66.9	5.1	3.4 – 6.8
Men .....	75.2	71.3	5.2	2.8 – 7.6
Women .....	66.2	62.9	5.0	2.6 – 7.4
Black or African American .....	64.8	58.3	10.1	6.6 – 13.6
Men .....	74.4	66.6	10.4	4.7 – 16.1
Women .....	59.5	53.6	9.9	5.3 – 14.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.9	62.6	6.5	.8 – 12.2
Married men, spouse present .....	75.3	72.1	4.3	1.8 – 6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	60.0	4.1	1.4 – 6.8
<b>Kansas City city</b>				
Total .....	68.8	63.6	7.5	5.6 – 9.4
Men .....	75.1	68.3	9.0	5.9 – 12.1
Women .....	63.9	60.0	6.2	3.7 – 8.7
White .....	71.2	68.5	3.9	2.2 – 5.6
Men .....	82.2	78.3	4.8	2.2 – 7.4
Women .....	62.2	60.4	2.9	.8 – 5.0
Black or African American .....	59.6	48.9	17.9	11.6 – 24.2
Women .....	65.3	57.0	12.7	6.0 – 19.4
Married men, spouse present .....	82.0	77.7	5.2	1.9 – 8.5
Married women, spouse present .....	69.9	67.5	3.4	.5 – 6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Cities:</b>					
<b>Las Vegas city</b>					
Total .....	60.6	54.7	9.7	8.2	– 11.2
Men .....	68.9	63.1	8.5	6.6	– 10.4
Women .....	52.2	46.3	11.4	8.9	– 13.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	29.8	23.8	20.4	9.2	– 31.6
White .....	61.0	55.6	8.9	7.2	– 10.6
Men .....	70.5	64.3	8.7	6.6	– 10.8
Women .....	50.9	46.2	9.2	6.5	– 11.9
Black or African American .....	55.4	46.8	15.4	10.1	– 20.7
Men .....	54.9	50.9	7.3	2.1	– 12.5
Women .....	55.8	42.9	23.2	14.1	– 32.3
Asian .....	58.1	55.2	4.9	1.0	– 8.8
Men .....	72.3	72.3	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Women .....	50.3	45.9	8.7	1.7	– 15.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.6	62.2	8.1	5.9	– 10.3
Men .....	80.8	74.9	7.4	4.7	– 10.1
Women .....	53.5	48.6	9.2	5.3	– 13.1
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	68.6	7.1	4.6	– 9.6
Married women, spouse present .....	51.4	47.4	7.8	4.7	– 10.9
Women who maintain families .....	63.1	51.4	18.5	10.7	– 26.3
<b>Los Angeles city</b>					
Total .....	64.9	59.4	8.4	7.5	– 9.3
Men .....	72.2	65.9	8.7	7.5	– 9.9
Women .....	57.9	53.2	8.0	6.7	– 9.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	19.0	13.2	30.2	18.6	– 41.8
White .....	66.1	61.1	7.6	6.6	– 8.6
Men .....	74.8	69.3	7.4	6.1	– 8.7
Women .....	57.4	52.9	7.8	6.3	– 9.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	19.4	13.7	29.4	16.3	– 42.5
Black or African American .....	59.9	50.4	15.8	12.2	– 19.4
Men .....	66.0	52.3	20.7	14.7	– 26.7
Women .....	55.3	49.0	11.4	7.2	– 15.6
Asian .....	63.8	59.1	7.4	5.1	– 9.7
Men .....	64.8	58.6	9.6	5.8	– 13.4
Women .....	62.9	59.5	5.5	2.8	– 8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.1	61.6	8.2	6.9	– 9.5
Men .....	78.1	71.8	8.1	6.5	– 9.7
Women .....	55.4	50.8	8.3	6.3	– 10.3
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	74.3	4.8	3.5	– 6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	57.1	53.9	5.5	3.8	– 7.2
Women who maintain families .....	66.2	57.6	13.1	8.9	– 17.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Cities:</b>					
<b>    Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>					
Total .....	62.3	59.5	4.6	3.5	– 5.7
Men .....	65.5	63.0	3.9	2.4	– 5.4
Women .....	59.3	56.1	5.4	3.6	– 7.2
White .....	62.5	60.1	3.8	2.6	– 5.0
Men .....	66.0	64.4	2.4	1.1	– 3.7
Women .....	58.9	55.8	5.2	3.2	– 7.2
Black or African American .....	63.9	59.4	7.1	3.9	– 10.3
Women .....	64.4	60.3	6.4	2.3	– 10.5
Married men, spouse present .....	68.2	66.1	3.0	1.1	– 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	60.4	59.5	1.5	.1	– 2.9
<b>    Memphis city</b>					
Total .....	65.3	57.7	11.7	9.3	– 14.1
Men .....	70.2	62.2	11.4	8.0	– 14.8
Women .....	60.9	53.6	12.0	8.5	– 15.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	43.9	35.3	19.6	7.1	– 32.1
White .....	71.3	66.9	6.2	3.2	– 9.2
Men .....	79.3	75.1	5.3	1.6	– 9.0
Women .....	62.8	58.2	7.4	2.4	– 12.4
Black or African American .....	61.9	52.6	15.0	11.6	– 18.4
Men .....	64.2	54.2	15.6	10.5	– 20.7
Women .....	60.1	51.4	14.5	9.9	– 19.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	91.5	86.9	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Married men, spouse present .....	73.4	68.4	6.8	2.3	– 11.3
Married women, spouse present .....	53.8	48.9	9.1	2.8	– 15.4
Women who maintain families .....	69.4	54.2	21.8	12.0	– 31.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>    Miami city</b>				
Total .....	58.4	53.9	7.6	4.9 – 10.3
Men .....	65.7	61.8	6.0	2.7 – 9.3
Women .....	51.1	46.1	9.7	5.0 – 14.4
White .....	59.4	55.2	7.1	4.2 – 10.0
Men .....	65.6	62.7	4.4	1.3 – 7.5
Women .....	53.1	47.5	10.5	5.2 – 15.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59.1	55.4	6.3	3.5 – 9.1
Men .....	67.2	65.4	2.6	.1 – 5.1
Women .....	51.7	46.1	10.8	5.3 – 16.3
Married men, spouse present .....	76.8	73.3	4.6	.1 – 9.1
Married women, spouse present .....	61.3	59.8	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>    Milwaukee city</b>				
Total .....	64.2	55.4	13.6	11.3 – 15.9
Men .....	67.3	59.4	11.8	8.8 – 14.8
Women .....	61.1	51.6	15.5	12.0 – 19.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	22.7	45.6	26.2 – 65.0
White .....	67.4	62.6	7.2	5.1 – 9.3
Men .....	73.8	69.3	6.1	3.5 – 8.7
Women .....	60.7	55.3	8.7	5.1 – 12.3
Black or African American .....	57.6	42.1	27.0	21.3 – 32.7
Men .....	57.0	41.9	26.5	17.8 – 35.2
Women .....	58.1	42.2	27.4	19.6 – 35.2
Asian .....	61.3	59.5	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	55.6	48.2	13.4	7.5 – 19.3
Men .....	59.3	51.1	13.9	5.7 – 22.1
Women .....	52.0	45.3	12.8	4.4 – 21.2
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	69.1	6.3	2.5 – 10.1
Married women, spouse present .....	62.5	54.9	12.2	6.3 – 18.1
Women who maintain families .....	73.5	56.8	22.7	14.5 – 30.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Minneapolis city</b>				
Total .....	74.8	71.4	4.5	3.3 – 5.7
Men .....	80.0	76.5	4.3	2.6 – 6.0
Women .....	70.0	66.6	4.8	3.0 – 6.6
White .....	78.6	76.3	2.9	1.8 – 4.0
Men .....	81.8	78.8	3.7	1.9 – 5.5
Women .....	75.6	73.9	2.1	.8 – 3.4
Black or African American .....	60.5	55.7	7.9	3.6 – 12.2
Married men, spouse present .....	83.6	81.6	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	68.7	64.3	6.4	2.1 – 10.7
<b>Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city</b>				
Total .....	67.6	65.2	3.5	2.2 – 4.8
Men .....	80.3	79.0	1.6	.4 – 2.8
Women .....	57.1	53.8	5.7	3.2 – 8.2
White .....	69.7	67.5	3.2	1.7 – 4.7
Men .....	83.5	82.0	1.7	.3 – 3.1
Women .....	57.3	54.4	5.0	2.2 – 7.8
Black or African American .....	61.2	58.1	5.1	1.8 – 8.4
Married men, spouse present .....	79.7	79.3	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>New Orleans city</b>				
Total .....	57.7	53.7	7.0	4.3 – 9.7
Men .....	61.2	56.9	7.0	3.1 – 10.9
Women .....	54.7	50.9	7.0	3.2 – 10.8
White .....	69.3	65.4	5.6	2.0 – 9.2
Men .....	80.5	75.5	6.2	1.4 – 11.0
Black or African American .....	49.6	45.3	8.7	4.5 – 12.9
Women .....	53.4	48.8	8.6	3.3 – 13.9
<b>New York city</b>				
Total .....	60.9	56.5	7.3	6.8 – 7.8
Men .....	68.1	62.9	7.6	6.8 – 8.4
Women .....	54.6	50.9	6.9	6.1 – 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	16.9	12.1	28.1	19.8 – 36.4
White .....	61.7	58.3	5.6	5.0 – 6.2
Men .....	69.4	65.4	5.8	4.9 – 6.7
Women .....	54.6	51.6	5.4	4.5 – 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	16.0	10.6	33.6	20.2 – 47.0
Black or African American .....	60.3	53.8	10.9	9.6 – 12.2
Men .....	63.7	56.4	11.4	9.5 – 13.3
Women .....	57.7	51.7	10.5	8.8 – 12.2
Asian .....	58.0	54.3	6.4	5.1 – 7.7
Men .....	69.3	63.7	8.0	6.0 – 10.0
Women .....	48.6	46.4	4.4	2.8 – 6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	57.5	52.5	8.6	7.5 – 9.7
Men .....	65.0	59.0	9.2	7.6 – 10.8
Women .....	50.7	46.7	8.0	6.4 – 9.6
Married men, spouse present .....	74.8	70.7	5.5	4.5 – 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	56.1	53.8	4.0	3.0 – 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	63.7	57.8	9.3	7.3 – 11.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Oakland city</b>				
Total .....	69.4	62.8	9.5	7.1 – 11.9
Men .....	76.4	69.6	8.9	5.7 – 12.1
Women .....	62.7	56.4	10.1	6.5 – 13.7
White .....	76.3	71.4	6.3	3.7 – 8.9
Men .....	83.5	79.3	5.0	1.8 – 8.2
Women .....	69.0	63.5	8.0	3.6 – 12.4
Black or African American .....	59.7	50.4	15.5	9.0 – 22.0
Men .....	67.3	58.6	12.9	4.5 – 21.3
Women .....	53.5	43.7	18.2	8.2 – 28.2
Asian .....	59.4	54.7	7.9	2.4 – 13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.9	68.3	11.1	5.8 – 16.4
Men .....	86.6	79.9	7.7	2.0 – 13.4
Women .....	65.2	54.5	16.5	6.0 – 27.0
Married men, spouse present .....	72.3	69.5	3.8	.4 – 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	54.7	52.6	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>				
Total .....	61.8	58.5	5.2	3.7 – 6.7
Men .....	72.7	68.6	5.6	3.5 – 7.7
Women .....	51.7	49.3	4.7	2.6 – 6.8
White .....	61.9	59.2	4.3	2.7 – 5.9
Men .....	72.7	69.5	4.4	2.3 – 6.5
Women .....	51.4	49.2	4.2	1.8 – 6.6
Black or African American .....	54.5	50.8	6.8	2.2 – 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.0	60.7	8.0	3.8 – 12.2
Men .....	82.4	76.3	7.4	2.6 – 12.2
Married men, spouse present .....	73.4	71.2	2.9	.8 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	52.4	51.1	2.5	.2 – 4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>				
Total .....	56.2	51.0	9.3	7.7 – 10.9
Men .....	62.0	54.7	11.8	9.3 – 14.3
Women .....	51.2	47.8	6.7	4.8 – 8.6
White .....	59.8	55.8	6.8	4.9 – 8.7
Men .....	65.9	60.6	8.0	5.2 – 10.8
Women .....	53.9	51.1	5.2	2.7 – 7.7
Black or African American .....	51.8	45.0	13.1	10.2 – 16.0
Men .....	55.5	45.2	18.5	13.5 – 23.5
Women .....	48.8	44.8	8.2	5.0 – 11.4
Asian .....	54.8	51.8	5.5	1.5 – 9.5
Men .....	65.0	61.6	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	47.2	44.4	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	57.9	50.8	12.3	8.0 – 16.6
Men .....	67.4	58.2	13.7	7.4 – 20.0
Women .....	50.1	44.7	10.8	4.9 – 16.7
Married men, spouse present .....	62.1	58.5	5.8	2.9 – 8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	46.1	43.5	5.8	2.4 – 9.2
Women who maintain families .....	57.2	53.9	5.9	1.8 – 10.0
<b>Phoenix city</b>				
Total .....	61.9	58.6	5.5	4.4 – 6.6
Men .....	68.8	65.2	5.3	3.8 – 6.8
Women .....	55.2	52.1	5.7	4.0 – 7.4
White .....	63.3	60.4	4.6	3.5 – 5.7
Men .....	70.1	66.9	4.5	3.0 – 6.0
Women .....	56.5	53.8	4.8	3.1 – 6.5
Black or African American .....	51.6	48.7	5.7	1.6 – 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.2	59.3	6.1	4.2 – 8.0
Men .....	73.5	67.7	7.9	5.1 – 10.7
Women .....	52.5	50.6	3.5	1.3 – 5.7
Married men, spouse present .....	76.2	74.1	2.7	1.2 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	57.7	54.7	5.2	2.8 – 7.6
Women who maintain families .....	61.7	57.7	6.6	2.0 – 11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Portland city</b>				
Total .....	68.2	63.8	6.5	5.1 – 7.9
Men .....	72.1	66.4	7.9	5.8 – 10.0
Women .....	64.5	61.2	5.0	3.2 – 6.8
White .....	68.8	65.0	5.4	4.0 – 6.8
Men .....	72.6	67.8	6.6	4.5 – 8.7
Women .....	65.0	62.3	4.2	2.4 – 6.0
Asian .....	73.8	70.5	4.4	.6 – 8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.9	67.4	6.2	1.7 – 10.7
Married men, spouse present .....	75.8	71.7	5.4	2.8 – 8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	65.8	62.7	4.6	2.0 – 7.2
<b>Sacramento city</b>				
Total .....	54.2	49.9	8.0	5.3 – 10.7
Men .....	58.6	54.0	7.9	4.0 – 11.8
Women .....	50.9	46.8	8.2	4.5 – 11.9
White .....	54.6	51.1	6.4	3.4 – 9.4
Men .....	59.6	55.4	7.0	2.5 – 11.5
Women .....	50.4	47.5	5.7	1.7 – 9.7
Asian .....	55.8	52.5	5.9	.9 – 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60.8	56.6	6.9	2.9 – 10.9
Men .....	69.9	63.0	9.9	3.0 – 16.8
Women .....	54.2	51.9	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	72.0	66.4	7.8	2.8 – 12.8
Married women, spouse present .....	56.8	52.4	7.9	2.1 – 13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Cities:</b>					
<b>San Antonio city</b>					
Total .....	65.5	62.3	4.8	3.7	– 5.9
Men .....	72.5	69.5	4.1	2.7	– 5.5
Women .....	58.8	55.5	5.7	3.9	– 7.5
White .....	65.7	62.7	4.5	3.4	– 5.6
Men .....	72.3	69.4	4.0	2.5	– 5.5
Women .....	59.3	56.2	5.2	3.4	– 7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.7	62.3	5.2	3.8	– 6.6
Men .....	73.1	69.8	4.6	2.8	– 6.4
Women .....	58.3	54.9	5.9	3.7	– 8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	75.2	73.5	2.2	.7	– 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	59.4	55.8	6.1	3.3	– 8.9
Women who maintain families .....	65.9	61.6	6.5	1.7	– 11.3
<b>San Diego city</b>					
Total .....	64.0	60.1	6.1	4.8	– 7.4
Men .....	69.1	64.5	6.6	4.7	– 8.5
Women .....	59.5	56.1	5.7	3.9	– 7.5
White .....	64.4	60.3	6.4	4.9	– 7.9
Men .....	70.1	65.1	7.1	4.9	– 9.3
Women .....	58.9	55.6	5.6	3.5	– 7.7
Asian .....	64.1	62.1	3.2	.7	– 5.7
Women .....	61.0	60.1	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.3	61.3	7.6	5.1	– 10.1
Men .....	76.2	69.3	9.0	5.2	– 12.8
Women .....	58.6	55.0	6.2	3.0	– 9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	73.5	5.1	2.8	– 7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	58.2	3.2	1.2	– 5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>				
Total .....	70.9	66.8	5.7	4.3 – 7.1
Men .....	75.8	70.8	6.6	4.5 – 8.7
Women .....	65.8	62.8	4.6	2.7 – 6.5
White .....	76.4	72.9	4.5	2.9 – 6.1
Men .....	80.2	76.0	5.3	3.0 – 7.6
Women .....	71.7	69.2	3.5	1.3 – 5.7
Asian .....	62.7	57.6	8.1	5.2 – 11.0
Men .....	69.9	63.5	9.1	4.8 – 13.4
Women .....	56.7	52.7	7.0	3.2 – 10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.9	67.8	5.7	2.2 – 9.2
Men .....	74.1	68.7	7.3	2.2 – 12.4
Married men, spouse present .....	83.7	80.6	3.7	1.2 – 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	66.1	61.5	6.9	3.1 – 10.7
<b>San Jose city</b>				
Total .....	64.6	60.8	5.9	4.5 – 7.3
Men .....	70.6	65.9	6.6	4.6 – 8.6
Women .....	58.5	55.5	5.2	3.2 – 7.2
White .....	63.4	59.7	5.9	4.0 – 7.8
Men .....	67.5	63.6	5.7	3.1 – 8.3
Women .....	59.1	55.5	6.1	3.2 – 9.0
Asian .....	65.5	61.4	6.2	3.8 – 8.6
Men .....	74.1	67.8	8.5	4.7 – 12.3
Women .....	57.2	55.3	3.4	.7 – 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.5	60.8	7.2	4.6 – 9.8
Men .....	72.9	69.0	5.2	2.2 – 8.2
Women .....	58.2	52.6	9.6	5.1 – 14.1
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	76.0	3.5	1.6 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	61.0	59.1	3.0	1.0 – 5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Seattle city</b>				
Total .....	75.3	71.4	5.1	3.9 – 6.3
Men .....	81.6	76.9	5.7	3.9 – 7.5
Women .....	69.0	65.9	4.4	2.7 – 6.1
White .....	78.4	75.1	4.2	2.9 – 5.5
Men .....	82.3	78.3	4.9	3.0 – 6.8
Women .....	74.3	71.7	3.5	1.7 – 5.3
Asian .....	62.8	59.7	4.9	1.2 – 8.6
Married men, spouse present .....	80.4	78.2	2.7	.7 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	68.6	64.9	5.4	2.3 – 8.5
<b>St. Louis city</b>				
Total .....	66.8	57.9	13.3	9.9 – 16.7
Men .....	71.1	61.1	14.1	9.3 – 18.9
Women .....	62.3	54.5	12.4	7.5 – 17.3
White .....	73.7	69.2	6.1	2.9 – 9.3
Men .....	79.0	72.6	8.0	3.1 – 12.9
Women .....	67.8	65.3	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	59.0	44.6	24.5	17.2 – 31.8
Men .....	61.6	46.2	24.9	14.8 – 35.0
Women .....	56.2	42.8	23.9	13.1 – 34.7
Married men, spouse present .....	63.8	59.7	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	52.0	49.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women who maintain families .....	68.2	52.1	23.6	8.0 – 39.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Tulsa city</b>				
Total .....	60.4	57.2	5.3	3.5 – 7.1
Men .....	68.1	64.2	5.8	3.3 – 8.3
Women .....	52.5	50.1	4.6	2.0 – 7.2
White .....	60.3	57.3	5.0	2.9 – 7.1
Men .....	70.3	66.2	5.9	2.9 – 8.9
Women .....	49.6	47.8	3.8	.8 – 6.8
Married men, spouse present .....	70.6	69.5	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	47.1	45.9	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>				
Total .....	68.4	64.0	6.4	4.3 – 8.5
Men .....	75.5	70.2	7.0	3.9 – 10.1
Women .....	62.6	58.9	5.8	3.0 – 8.6
White .....	68.6	65.3	4.8	2.7 – 6.9
Men .....	75.3	71.8	4.7	1.8 – 7.6
Women .....	62.8	59.8	4.8	1.8 – 7.8
Black or African American .....	72.0	63.0	12.6	6.3 – 18.9
Married men, spouse present .....	78.4	77.3	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	66.9	64.1	4.3	1.1 – 7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Cities:</b>					
<b>Washington city</b>					
Total .....	69.5	64.0	7.8	7.2	– 8.4
Men .....	74.1	68.7	7.3	6.5	– 8.1
Women .....	65.5	60.1	8.4	7.6	– 9.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years .....	15.4	12.3	20.2	10.3	– 30.1
White .....	82.0	79.6	2.9	2.4	– 3.4
Men .....	85.6	82.7	3.4	2.7	– 4.1
Women .....	78.4	76.5	2.4	1.8	– 3.0
Black or African American .....	56.4	47.8	15.4	14.2	– 16.6
Men .....	59.9	51.5	14.1	12.3	– 15.9
Women .....	53.7	44.9	16.4	14.6	– 18.2
Asian .....	74.6	72.4	3.0	1.3	– 4.7
Men .....	88.0	86.9	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Women .....	66.3	63.4	4.5	1.6	– 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.7	76.6	3.9	2.6	– 5.2
Men .....	86.5	82.5	4.6	2.7	– 6.5
Women .....	73.3	71.0	3.1	1.4	– 4.8
Married men, spouse present .....	80.9	77.5	4.2	3.1	– 5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	70.5	67.4	4.4	3.2	– 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	63.3	51.4	18.8	15.6	– 22.0

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90–percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.2	43.7	7.5
High school graduates, no college .....	60.8	55.9	7.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.8	64.7	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.8	74.0	3.6
<b>Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	62.1	60.3	3.0
High school graduates, no college .....	67.8	64.9	4.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.1	70.2	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	75.1	2.8
<b>Baltimore–Towson</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.9	40.8	13.1
High school graduates, no college .....	58.9	55.2	6.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.1	65.0	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.2	76.3	2.5
<b>Birmingham–Hoover</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	53.7	50.5	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	61.5	58.3	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.3	72.3	2.7
<b>Boston–Cambridge–Quincy</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.4	38.9	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	57.2	54.4	4.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.0	67.9	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.6	77.0	3.2
<b>Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.3	34.9	8.9
High school graduates, no college .....	57.9	53.2	8.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.5	63.3	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	74.8	3.2
<b>Buffalo–Niagara Falls</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	53.3	50.9	4.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.6	61.1	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.1	69.2	5.3
<b>Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.7	45.9	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	60.1	56.1	6.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.7	70.0	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.2	75.7	3.2
<b>Chicago–Joliet–Naperville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.8	44.7	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	58.0	53.8	7.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.5	65.1	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.4	73.5	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Cincinnati–Middletown</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.5	31.0	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	56.0	52.8	5.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.1	65.2	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	77.1	2.3
<b>Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	31.0	27.2	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	56.2	51.9	7.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.4	64.5	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.5	74.1	3.1
<b>Columbus</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.8	59.2	2.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.0	69.3	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.8	78.2	3.2
<b>Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.2	58.2	4.9
High school graduates, no college .....	65.7	62.1	5.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.7	69.5	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.2	73.1	2.8
<b>Dayton</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	51.3	46.9	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.6	64.4	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.5	74.9	3.3
<b>Denver–Aurora–Broomfield</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	64.9	59.9	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	60.7	57.7	4.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.4	67.9	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.7	76.3	3.0
<b>Detroit–Warren–Livonia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	28.6	25.2	11.8
High school graduates, no college .....	52.2	48.5	7.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.6	57.7	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.3	69.7	3.5
<b>Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.8	32.6	16.0
High school graduates, no college .....	63.2	56.9	10.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.3	67.2	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.0	74.0	3.8
<b>Honolulu</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.4	33.3	5.8
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	57.5	3.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.8	65.1	2.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.1	70.5	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.6	59.0	4.2
High school graduates, no college .....	64.1	60.3	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.2	70.9	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	75.1	2.7
<b>Indianapolis–Carmel</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.7	46.9	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	58.6	55.5	5.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.6	65.2	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.8	77.5	2.8
<b>Jacksonville</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	61.2	58.2	4.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.9	63.9	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	75.4	3.4
<b>Kansas City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.0	47.0	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	61.2	57.2	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.2	64.4	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.9	75.5	3.0
<b>Las Vegas–Paradise</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.8	54.1	8.1
High school graduates, no college .....	63.1	57.5	8.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.7	60.6	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	70.3	67.3	4.3
<b>Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.6	50.7	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	63.0	58.6	7.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.8	63.5	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.4	70.7	5.0
<b>Louisville–Jefferson County</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	57.4	54.6	4.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.1	61.7	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.5	77.1	3.0
<b>Memphis</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.2	39.1	11.4
High school graduates, no college .....	62.6	59.0	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.3	65.8	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.6	79.6	3.7
<b>Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.1	39.9	9.6
High school graduates, no college .....	61.5	57.2	6.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.3	65.2	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.0	72.8	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	31.1	27.5	11.4
High school graduates, no college .....	58.0	52.5	9.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.5	68.1	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.1	78.5	3.2
<b>Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.5	42.0	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	62.6	60.0	4.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.3	71.8	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.1	79.5	2.0
<b>Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.5	40.3	5.2
High school graduates, no college .....	58.2	55.0	5.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.3	63.3	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	75.6	2.1
<b>New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.1	38.2	15.3
High school graduates, no college .....	56.2	52.8	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.2	61.2	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.1	74.1	2.6
<b>New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.0	39.4	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	55.0	51.0	7.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.2	64.8	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.0	73.1	3.8
<b>Oklahoma City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.2	48.3	5.6
High school graduates, no college .....	54.4	52.5	3.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.1	63.9	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.3	73.6	0.9
<b>Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.1	39.3	14.8
High school graduates, no college .....	61.3	57.3	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	66.8	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.5	73.4	2.8
<b>Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.9	34.2	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	56.8	52.7	7.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.3	65.7	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.1	73.4	3.5
<b>Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.2	45.7	7.2
High school graduates, no college .....	56.7	53.6	5.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.6	62.1	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.6	70.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Pittsburgh</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	51.4	48.1	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.5	64.2	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	75.7	1.8
<b>Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.6	48.6	5.9
High school graduates, no college .....	59.8	57.3	4.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.6	60.3	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.0	72.2	3.8
<b>Providence–Fall River–Warwick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.5	39.8	12.5
High school graduates, no college .....	61.0	56.3	7.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.4	66.0	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.7	74.9	3.5
<b>Richmond</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.6	44.5	12.1
High school graduates, no college .....	59.9	56.3	5.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.0	65.1	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.0	75.1	2.6
<b>Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.2	42.8	14.7
High school graduates, no college .....	59.8	54.7	8.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	62.2	56.1	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.2	69.1	4.2
<b>Rochester</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	53.7	52.3	2.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	59.4	56.0	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	70.1	68.1	2.9
<b>Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.2	46.1	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	54.5	50.3	7.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	58.9	55.9	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	70.3	68.5	2.5
<b>Salt Lake City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	67.1	63.1	5.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.9	61.5	3.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.0	68.2	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	76.2	1.2
<b>San Antonio–New Braunfels</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.8	45.3	5.1
High school graduates, no college .....	59.9	56.9	5.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.7	64.3	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.6	75.2	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.8	49.9	8.8
High school graduates, no college .....	55.0	51.0	7.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	59.3	56.2	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.5	69.6	4.0
<b>San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.8	49.2	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	61.1	56.8	7.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.0	60.0	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.7	74.7	3.9
<b>San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.5	51.7	5.2
High school graduates, no college .....	63.1	58.4	7.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.0	61.3	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.0	71.4	4.9
<b>Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.0	46.2	7.5
High school graduates, no college .....	58.9	56.4	4.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.1	62.9	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.5	75.1	3.1
<b>St. Louis<sup>1</sup></b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.8	31.5	11.9
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	54.4	8.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.1	67.3	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	76.1	2.6
<b>Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.7	36.1	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	54.1	51.3	5.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	60.3	57.2	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.2	69.6	3.6
<b>Tulsa</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	62.5	59.6	4.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.3	63.8	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.6	73.2	1.9
<b>Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	36.5	29.6	18.9
High school graduates, no college .....	61.9	57.8	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.1	66.1	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.1	71.8	3.1
<b>Washington–Arlington–Alexandria</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.4	50.8	8.4
High school graduates, no college .....	65.1	61.8	5.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.2	67.1	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.7	78.7	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.9	46.1	11.2
High school graduates, no college .....	64.1	62.2	3.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.4	64.9	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	75.7	1.9
<b>Boston–Cambridge–Quincy</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.6	38.1	12.8
High school graduates, no college .....	54.4	51.9	4.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.7	66.1	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.3	77.7	3.3
<b>Camden</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.9	55.1	9.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.2	61.8	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.9	71.4	5.9
<b>Chicago–Joliet–Naperville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.6	44.5	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	59.7	55.4	7.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.0	65.4	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.5	74.5	3.8
<b>Dallas–Plano–Irving</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.9	58.8	5.0
High school graduates, no college .....	65.9	61.9	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.1	69.5	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.8	73.2	3.4
<b>Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	26.0	23.3	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	50.0	45.3	9.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.0	56.0	12.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	70.3	67.4	4.0
<b>Edison–New Brunswick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.7	47.9	5.4
High school graduates, no college .....	57.2	54.1	5.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.8	64.7	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.7	72.5	2.9
<b>Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.3	35.9	10.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.7	60.7	4.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.3	69.8	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.3	77.1	5.2
<b>Fort Worth–Arlington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.9	57.1	4.6
High school graduates, no college .....	65.5	62.4	4.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.8	69.6	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.6	72.6	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.5	49.5	7.4
High school graduates, no college .....	62.8	58.2	7.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.2	62.2	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.5	70.6	5.2
<b>Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.3	34.7	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	61.3	56.5	7.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.4	65.6	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.6	76.3	2.9
<b>Nassau–Suffolk</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	53.9	51.2	5.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.6	64.4	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.2	73.1	2.8
<b>New York–White Plains–Wayne</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.4	37.6	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	53.3	49.0	8.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.9	63.8	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.4	73.2	4.2
<b>Newark–Union</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.2	47.1	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	62.7	57.5	8.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.6	71.1	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.2	73.5	3.5
<b>Oakland–Fremont–Hayward</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.9	53.3	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	61.4	57.0	7.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.5	60.1	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.7	72.5	4.2
<b>Philadelphia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.3	35.3	10.2
High school graduates, no college .....	54.8	51.2	6.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.0	67.3	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.1	73.8	3.1
<b>San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.5	56.5	6.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.1	59.8	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.9	77.1	3.5
<b>Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.6	56.0	6.1
High school graduates, no college .....	64.1	60.5	5.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.7	67.3	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.1	70.7	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Seattle–Bellevue–Everett</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.5	50.5	7.2
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	57.2	4.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.4	65.3	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	75.6	3.2
<b>Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	31.5	27.4	12.8
High school graduates, no college .....	53.9	50.8	5.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.3	58.6	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.2	70.8	3.3
<b>Washington–Arlington–Alexandria</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.1	51.7	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	65.4	61.7	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.8	67.7	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.9	79.8	2.6
<b>West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.8	58.7	5.0
High school graduates, no college .....	59.0	54.6	7.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	61.5	57.6	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	66.5	63.2	5.0
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Atlanta city</b>			
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.8	77.4	2.9
<b>Austin city</b>			
Some college or associate's degree .....	78.7	77.6	1.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.5	79.6	2.3
<b>Baltimore city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.6	22.5	36.8
High school graduates, no college .....	52.8	49.7	5.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	62.7	58.0	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.6	70.4	5.6
<b>Boston city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.0	56.0	5.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.6	60.8	12.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	89.4	86.8	2.9
<b>Charlotte city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.8	52.3	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	72.2	65.7	8.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.2	72.7	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.9	74.1	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Chicago city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.6	41.4	13.1
High school graduates, no college .....	62.1	56.4	9.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.2	62.7	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.4	75.9	4.5
<b>Cleveland city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.1	26.4	20.4
High school graduates, no college .....	49.9	41.5	16.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	57.2	55.6	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	87.0	79.1	9.1
<b>Columbus city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	61.6	58.2	5.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.6	66.4	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	87.0	83.7	3.8
<b>Dallas city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.1	59.5	5.6
High school graduates, no college .....	64.3	56.6	12.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.8	68.5	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.3	70.4	4.0
<b>Denver County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	64.8	60.2	7.0
High school graduates, no college .....	60.5	57.4	5.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.7	70.0	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.7	80.7	2.5
<b>Detroit city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	23.1	18.4	20.3
High school graduates, no college .....	53.0	46.4	12.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.4	51.9	18.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	66.8	64.4	3.5
<b>Fort Worth city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	68.3	64.9	5.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.3	72.3	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.4	80.0	0.5
<b>Houston city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.5	58.5	4.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.0	58.7	6.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.2	71.6	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.0	78.0	2.4
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.5	52.9	9.6
High school graduates, no college .....	61.6	57.8	6.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.5	59.6	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.2	77.9	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Jacksonville city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	65.1	61.4	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.1	69.2	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.8	73.1	3.5
<b>Kansas City city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.9	54.2	9.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.6	68.2	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.0	73.9	2.8
<b>Las Vegas city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.4	54.9	7.6
High school graduates, no college .....	62.2	55.1	11.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	57.2	50.9	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	68.3	65.2	4.5
<b>Los Angeles city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.1	54.9	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	65.7	60.9	7.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.0	61.1	10.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.5	70.6	6.4
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	54.3	52.0	4.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	61.6	58.6	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.3	76.2	2.7
<b>Memphis city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.2	40.6	14.0
High school graduates, no college .....	60.1	55.3	7.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.0	64.1	12.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.9	76.2	4.7
<b>Miami city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	58.1	56.8	2.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	87.8	84.6	3.6
<b>Milwaukee city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	30.8	27.4	11.1
High school graduates, no college .....	59.4	47.1	20.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.3	64.5	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.0	74.1	5.0
<b>Minneapolis city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	68.5	65.2	4.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.5	71.9	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.2	82.4	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city</b>			
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.4	74.5	2.5
<b>New Orleans city</b>			
Some college or associate's degree .....	60.3	55.3	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.9	74.4	1.9
<b>New York city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.7	36.9	11.5
High school graduates, no college .....	54.4	49.9	8.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	65.8	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.4	75.2	4.1
<b>Oakland city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.2	52.6	11.2
High school graduates, no college .....	75.1	68.2	9.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	61.3	55.1	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	73.3	4.9
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	53.7	50.3	6.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.0	62.8	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.4	72.3	1.5
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.8	29.2	13.7
High school graduates, no college .....	48.5	43.9	9.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.8	64.1	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.7	72.6	2.8
<b>Phoenix city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.8	46.9	5.9
High school graduates, no college .....	59.2	56.7	4.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.8	63.7	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.2	72.3	2.6
<b>Portland city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.7	55.3	7.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.6	61.5	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	75.8	4.3
<b>Sacramento city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.4	44.3	15.4
High school graduates, no college .....	61.5	55.8	9.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	43.2	39.3	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	63.7	61.7	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>San Antonio city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.6	43.5	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	64.3	60.8	5.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.3	68.7	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.3	80.4	1.1
<b>San Diego city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.4	48.4	11.2
High school graduates, no college .....	62.1	57.3	7.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	61.5	58.7	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.4	74.3	3.9
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>			
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.8	61.4	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.3	78.7	4.4
<b>San Jose city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.1	50.3	5.1
High school graduates, no college .....	65.8	60.0	8.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.1	62.6	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.5	73.0	3.3
<b>Seattle city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.5	56.6	6.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.3	70.7	2.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.6	83.1	3.0
<b>St. Louis city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	29.9	26.2	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	64.9	54.1	16.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.5	62.5	15.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.0	78.9	3.8
<b>Tulsa city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	57.7	53.6	7.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	59.0	55.3	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	68.0	66.4	2.3
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	52.5	48.9	7.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.7	69.1	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.1	78.4	3.3
<b>Washington city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.2	34.8	17.6
High school graduates, no college .....	54.2	44.9	17.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.5	56.1	11.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.3	81.7	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

Note: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates, by occupation, 2014 annual averages

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	6.3	3.8	2.8	11.2	8.3	7.5	6.6	2.2	5.3	8.7
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	3.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.5	4.6	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore–Towson .....	5.0	2.1	3.8	6.4	5.5	3.9	10.5	4.2	5.6	13.4
Birmingham–Hoover .....	6.0	.5	1.2	13.1	4.7	9.0	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	9.4
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	5.1	3.0	3.7	6.5	6.8	7.6	7.0	2.1	6.4	4.7
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	5.5	3.8	2.2	5.0	8.9	8.4	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	15.4
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	5.7	2.8	4.9	8.4	8.3	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	6.5	3.5	2.3	13.4	5.7	4.7	8.9	3.0	10.0	10.0
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	6.2	3.7	4.0	7.3	6.2	8.1	11.5	6.3	7.0	8.2
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	4.6	1.6	2.2	7.8	4.1	4.9	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	10.4
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	5.8	2.8	3.6	7.2	5.7	3.4	17.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	9.5
Columbus .....	3.8	1.8	1.6	5.5	3.6	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	4.6	2.6	2.6	6.3	4.0	5.3	6.5	3.0	5.7	8.0
Dayton .....	7.4	6.9	2.8	9.4	6.3	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.1	10.1
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	4.5	3.3	2.9	5.4	5.0	4.5	7.6	4.0	6.8	7.5
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	7.3	2.5	3.5	12.0	6.5	10.7	10.8	4.9	7.2	12.8
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	6.6	3.1	3.0	10.8	7.6	6.2	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	12.0
Honolulu .....	3.6	2.1	1.8	4.7	3.9	4.2	7.4	1.7	3.1	3.6
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	4.6	2.2	2.4	7.4	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.6
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	5.1	5.7	2.6	5.1	8.3	5.4	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	6.4
Jacksonville .....	5.5	6.3	3.4	9.2	8.0	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5
Kansas City .....	5.0	2.5	2.6	7.3	5.1	6.1	12.3	2.8	5.3	7.9
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	7.2	6.0	4.1	6.2	7.7	9.1	13.0	4.3	12.7	8.4
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	6.5	4.2	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.3	10.2	8.2	6.7	9.2
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	5.2	2.0	2.9	6.1	5.9	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	7.7
Memphis .....	7.5	4.5	4.2	8.7	7.1	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.1	10.3
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	6.0	4.7	3.1	5.9	7.9	7.5	9.9	5.5	7.3	7.4
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	6.3	4.5	4.2	8.3	5.9	8.3	7.7	11.1	5.2	8.7
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	3.4	1.4	2.1	5.0	4.0	4.2	5.7	2.3	4.6	6.7
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	4.2	2.7	2.7	5.7	2.1	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	5.4	2.0	2.3	7.1	3.6	6.6	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	5.7	3.2	3.2	7.8	6.4	6.1	12.5	5.8	9.1	7.1
Oklahoma City .....	3.7	2.3	1.0	5.0	5.5	4.9	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	5.8	3.2	2.1	6.9	5.3	7.8	15.2	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	5.9	4.3	2.5	7.4	8.0	6.3	13.6	4.6	6.8	8.9
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	4.9	3.3	3.0	5.9	4.6	5.9	8.8	3.4	7.0	7.8
Pittsburgh .....	4.5	2.5	1.6	7.2	4.1	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	3.4
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	5.1	3.7	4.0	6.3	6.9	5.1	7.9	.8	7.7	5.0
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	6.7	2.9	4.5	9.0	6.8	5.5	16.5	6.3	9.2	9.6
Richmond .....	5.0	3.6	2.4	6.1	9.0	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	9.0	3.8	5.1	8.9	13.5	10.0	12.5	5.9	11.5	11.8
Rochester .....	4.9	1.3	3.9	7.1	4.5	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	5.3	2.3	2.1	6.1	5.7	6.2	13.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4
Salt Lake City .....	3.4	.9	1.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	5.2
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	4.1	1.6	2.7	6.4	4.6	4.3	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	5.7	4.5	3.1	5.7	4.8	7.9	16.0	10.0	7.1	5.6
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	5.8	3.9	3.4	8.0	7.0	7.7	9.3	10.4	5.6	9.0
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	5.1	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.6	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	4.8	2.9	2.6	5.4	6.2	6.9	9.7	1.3	7.4	7.0
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	6.4	2.8	2.7	9.8	7.7	4.5	17.2	1.4	11.5	11.5
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	5.1	3.5	3.1	5.3	7.4	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.2	8.2
Tulsa .....	4.1	3.1	2.2	7.4	6.3	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates, by occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	6.3	2.7	3.9	9.6	5.3	8.0	6.5	3.5	10.8	8.3
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	4.4	2.0	2.7	7.6	6.5	6.0	7.1	3.1	9.6	6.5
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	4.1	1.0	2.9	9.4	4.5	8.7	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	4.9	3.1	3.5	6.8	6.7	7.8	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5
Camden .....	7.2	7.2	3.1	7.9	5.9	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	6.2	3.7	4.0	7.3	6.1	8.2	12.1	6.6	7.3	7.8
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	5.0	2.7	3.0	6.3	4.8	5.4	6.3	4.5	6.1	11.5
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	10.0	3.0	4.4	13.6	10.2	13.3	21.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	17.1
Edison–New Brunswick .....	4.6	2.6	2.7	7.6	5.1	3.7	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach ....	5.9	3.6	3.2	5.4	8.5	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	3.6	2.3	1.5	6.3	2.1	5.1	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	1.8
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	7.0	4.2	6.8	6.9	6.1	6.7	11.4	10.5	7.6	9.3
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	6.0	6.5	1.5	6.4	7.8	6.9	12.0	3.4	8.1	4.4
Nassau–Suffolk .....	4.1	3.3	2.1	6.5	5.0	3.3	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	7.3
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	6.3	3.3	3.5	8.2	7.2	7.6	16.5	7.8	11.0	4.8
Newark–Union .....	6.1	3.5	4.1	7.5	6.1	5.2	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.6	11.7
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	6.7	5.3	3.4	9.9	6.4	8.4	9.7	12.4	3.4	9.4
Philadelphia .....	5.7	3.8	2.4	7.2	8.8	5.4	12.7	5.2	5.9	8.4
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	4.6	2.6	3.4	4.8	7.8	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	5.0	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.6	5.2	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	8.7
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	4.6	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.6	6.4	9.2	4	6.7	7.5
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	5.8	2.3	3.2	10.9	4.4	9.4	5.8	5.8	6.3	7.8
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	4.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	7.0	5.4	6.4	4.0	11.2	7.2
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	6.3	3.3	5.6	5.9	7.1	8.5	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	4.7	2.0	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	8.5	3.7	6.3	9.4	11.3	4.7	33.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9
Boston city .....	5.7	2.1	2.3	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	6.9	3.2	.9	12.0	9.0	5.5	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.6
Chicago city .....	7.3	4.9	5.0	9.2	6.4	8.0	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	8.4
Cleveland city .....	14.2	10.3	5.5	12.9	13.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas city .....	7.1	4.1	3.6	8.0	6.5	7.5	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	13.5
Denver County/city .....	4.5	2.8	2.6	5.9	7.7	2.7	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit city .....	14.9	3.3	4.4	14.9	19.9	21.2	32.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	19.5
Fort Worth city .....	3.3	.5	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	4.7	2.2	2.0	7.7	7.2	4.9	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	8.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	7.0	6.2	5.5	4.6	12.2	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8
Jacksonville city .....	6.2	9.6	3.4	11.8	4.9	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5
Kansas City city .....	7.3	4.4	1.9	17.3	8.9	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	8.3	10.2	5.0	7.4	6.8	7.9	16.3	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9
Los Angeles city .....	7.5	4.0	7.9	7.5	6.4	8.1	10.5	10.2	8.1	10.8
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	4.4	2.6	3.3	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7
Memphis city .....	10.3	5.5	5.4	10.6	7.0	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.3
Miami city .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	11.0	8.3	6.4	12.8	13.8	15.9	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	13.2
Minneapolis city .....	3.7	1.0	2.3	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates, by occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Cities:</b>										
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	6.2	3.0	3.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	19.2	5.9	8.0	4.3
Oakland city .....	9.2	7.6	1.4	16.7	11.0	13.3	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	4.8	2.9	.9	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	8.3	3.5	3.0	9.6	12.7	8.1	16.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	13.4
Phoenix city .....	4.7	5.0	3.2	7.2	2.8	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	2.7
Portland city .....	5.9	7.1	3.7	5.4	7.6	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0
Sacramento city .....	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	4.1	2.9	2.4	5.8	3.4	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6
San Diego city .....	5.7	3.4	2.5	5.1	5.7	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	5.5	4.1	2.7	6.8	9.6	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	5.1	1.7	4.0	6.2	6.1	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	4.6	1.6	2.9	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	12.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	12.6	37.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	5.2	4.1	2.4	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	7.4	3.1	3.7	13.9	13.8	11.0	16.3	12.4	22.4	16.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes people with no previous work experience. Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	100.0	18.3	22.8	14.8	11.9	12.4	4.6	3.9	3.9	7.0
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	100.0	20.7	23.8	18.6	11.0	10.1	6.2	2.7	3.2	3.5
Baltimore–Towson .....	100.0	17.6	29.0	17.0	10.4	11.4	4.6	3.4	2.4	4.0
Birmingham–Hoover .....	100.0	16.9	23.1	13.0	10.8	12.6	6.0	4.7	5.8	6.7
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	19.7	28.8	17.1	10.1	10.1	4.0	2.5	3.7	3.9
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	25.2	27.0	15.0	10.4	9.6	4.4	1.8	3.6	3.1
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	16.4	20.0	20.0	10.2	13.8	4.6	2.0	6.2	6.7
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	17.4	20.3	14.8	12.6	12.4	7.7	4.0	4.7	6.0
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	16.8	22.3	17.0	11.8	11.7	4.2	2.8	6.2	7.0
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	17.4	21.3	16.8	9.8	14.1	4.7	3.4	5.9	6.2
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	16.5	26.7	16.2	10.0	12.9	3.3	2.9	6.3	5.0
Columbus .....	100.0	16.8	24.1	17.1	9.7	14.6	3.6	2.1	4.8	7.0
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	18.2	20.8	15.3	11.3	11.8	7.2	3.2	5.7	6.4
Dayton .....	100.0	12.5	27.3	18.5	8.1	13.5	2.8	2.0	6.9	8.4
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	21.0	24.0	16.3	9.8	12.1	6.1	2.8	3.3	4.4
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	15.5	25.1	18.1	11.2	10.8	3.9	2.6	7.4	5.3
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	18.4	29.8	14.9	10.1	9.8	3.9	1.9	6.7	4.3
Honolulu .....	100.0	14.2	21.0	21.4	11.1	14.2	4.7	3.0	3.4	6.3
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	15.9	21.7	17.1	10.5	11.1	7.3	3.1	5.9	7.2
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	15.7	25.2	15.6	9.7	14.2	4.5	3.4	5.5	6.2
Jacksonville .....	100.0	13.9	24.5	17.9	11.1	14.3	3.3	4.3	3.7	6.9
Kansas City .....	100.0	19.4	23.7	15.1	11.2	13.2	4.2	3.7	4.2	5.1
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	12.5	15.4	29.7	12.6	12.3	5.3	3.2	2.9	5.9
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.1	22.0	18.4	11.4	12.1	4.9	2.5	6.3	6.1
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	15.2	20.0	15.6	9.0	16.5	3.7	4.0	6.3	9.6
Memphis .....	100.0	15.2	19.3	17.7	10.9	15.2	2.8	3.1	4.6	11.2
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	16.6	19.5	19.3	13.5	13.0	5.4	3.0	2.7	6.4
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	15.4	25.4	17.3	9.9	11.4	3.4	2.5	9.3	5.3
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	19.7	24.8	16.3	10.6	12.5	3.8	2.3	5.1	4.7
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	16.0	22.6	16.4	13.3	10.9	5.0	3.4	4.8	7.2
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	14.0	21.2	18.3	13.0	11.3	8.5	2.5	5.1	5.5
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	16.9	26.1	18.8	10.9	11.6	4.5	2.3	2.9	5.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	15.3	22.9	15.4	10.3	12.8	7.0	5.5	5.7	4.9
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	16.1	19.3	22.0	14.9	11.2	4.4	3.7	2.9	5.1
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	18.4	23.8	17.4	10.2	13.5	4.2	3.2	4.2	5.0
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	15.4	21.7	17.5	14.0	13.2	4.7	3.3	4.6	5.2
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	17.9	25.6	17.9	11.2	11.7	3.6	2.4	4.6	5.0
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	18.8	24.2	15.7	9.9	12.4	4.0	3.1	4.9	6.0
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	16.3	24.3	20.1	9.5	12.5	4.0	2.5	6.1	4.4
Richmond .....	100.0	18.2	24.5	17.2	9.0	12.9	5.1	4.1	3.4	4.8
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	11.2	18.2	20.8	11.2	14.2	6.5	4.1	5.1	8.5
Rochester .....	100.0	16.5	27.4	16.5	9.5	11.8	2.3	3.7	6.8	5.3
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	17.1	23.6	18.4	9.5	13.0	5.7	3.6	2.7	5.8
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	15.5	22.9	13.4	12.1	15.7	5.9	2.7	5.7	5.7
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	12.8	21.5	18.2	10.2	14.9	6.3	4.1	4.0	7.8
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	18.3	24.4	20.7	11.8	11.0	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.6
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	22.8	27.9	15.8	10.0	9.7	4.0	1.9	2.9	4.9
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	19.2	33.3	17.3	9.5	8.6	3.2	2.2	4.3	1.9
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	19.2	26.8	15.0	10.3	11.1	5.2	3.5	4.8	4.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	18.0	20.9	18.0	10.7	14.4	4.7	4.2	3.8	5.1
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	15.9	24.7	17.3	13.0	12.6	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.2
Tulsa .....	100.0	13.0	22.1	14.9	11.3	14.1	6.8	3.2	9.9	4.4
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	15.1	22.5	18.4	12.9	11.1	6.2	3.4	4.5	5.9
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	24.9	31.0	15.2	8.0	9.5	4.2	2.6	1.5	3.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	27.5	32.3	12.8	8.9	7.5	4.0	2.9	1.7	2.5
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	21.9	31.2	16.1	10.2	9.2	3.5	1.9	2.3	3.6
Camden .....	100.0	17.7	23.3	15.4	11.5	16.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	6.4
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	16.6	22.8	17.0	11.5	12.0	3.9	2.8	6.2	7.1
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	18.3	21.4	15.7	11.4	11.8	7.3	3.0	5.1	5.7
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	13.4	21.1	21.9	11.2	10.0	3.2	2.2	8.6	7.8
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	20.2	25.8	14.8	11.3	12.5	4.1	2.8	3.2	5.4
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	19.1	20.6	18.9	13.3	14.4	3.6	2.7	2.8	4.5
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	17.8	19.4	14.4	11.2	11.8	6.8	3.4	7.2	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	14.7	22.3	18.6	11.3	12.2	5.1	2.5	6.3	6.8
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	15.1	18.9	17.6	13.7	13.4	6.3	3.2	3.0	8.6
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	16.3	28.1	14.2	13.1	11.5	5.3	2.9	4.1	4.3
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	16.2	26.1	21.3	10.6	11.1	4.3	2.0	2.4	5.9
Newark–Union .....	100.0	18.0	23.4	16.6	9.0	13.0	5.0	2.9	3.3	8.6
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	19.2	26.9	16.6	9.3	10.6	5.0	2.1	3.8	6.3
Philadelphia .....	100.0	19.0	24.0	18.1	10.1	12.4	4.5	3.1	4.4	4.3
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	27.9	29.3	14.8	10.9	8.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.8
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	100.0	20.2	21.0	17.8	11.9	11.8	4.4	2.5	6.2	4.1
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	100.0	19.7	28.6	14.0	10.1	10.9	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.8
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	100.0	16.6	27.2	16.1	11.1	11.2	4.2	2.8	6.8	4.0
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	24.2	30.6	15.8	7.7	10.1	4.3	2.4	1.4	3.5
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	100.0	16.0	19.2	22.8	13.4	10.4	6.6	2.9	1.9	5.3
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	23.2	35.2	7.5	16.9	7.6	2.4	2.0	.7	4.4
Austin city .....	100.0	20.2	25.2	21.2	9.5	8.2	7.8	1.9	2.6	3.4
Baltimore city .....	100.0	10.3	28.1	23.9	8.6	12.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	6.7
Boston city .....	100.0	21.2	27.9	23.0	7.1	8.8	3.1	1.9	2.6	4.3
Charlotte city .....	100.0	16.6	19.9	17.9	11.6	12.5	7.7	2.9	4.5	6.3
Chicago city .....	100.0	16.1	22.1	20.2	12.6	9.3	4.7	1.4	5.6	8.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	13.3	18.6	24.3	11.9	12.6	3.6	1.3	7.1	7.2
Columbus city .....	100.0	16.1	25.8	17.4	7.5	13.7	3.9	1.4	4.4	9.8
Dallas city .....	100.0	12.9	16.3	20.7	10.1	11.5	13.9	1.3	5.6	7.7
Denver County/city .....	100.0	21.0	27.1	17.0	10.2	8.0	8.2	1.7	2.7	3.8
Detroit city .....	100.0	8.1	14.3	28.9	12.7	11.9	3.8	1.5	8.2	9.7
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	18.3	21.8	13.8	8.9	12.3	7.4	2.9	7.9	6.7
Houston city .....	100.0	16.6	22.4	16.8	9.6	9.5	8.8	2.8	6.1	7.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.6	21.1	18.9	9.3	15.3	4.5	2.8	5.6	7.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	13.1	23.2	16.5	11.7	15.8	2.3	5.2	4.2	7.8
Kansas City city .....	100.0	18.1	24.4	12.8	12.8	14.7	4.9	3.4	4.5	4.5
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	10.4	13.6	30.4	11.7	13.8	6.8	4.0	2.4	6.8
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	16.1	22.9	19.2	11.8	11.4	5.9	2.3	5.6	4.7
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.8	22.7	14.4	8.6	16.5	3.0	3.3	6.4	10.3
Memphis city .....	100.0	12.0	17.6	21.5	10.0	17.6	2.2	2.4	3.9	12.8
Miami city .....	100.0	15.8	13.9	23.5	9.7	5.3	13.4	3.2	4.5	9.9
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	9.6	22.2	24.4	8.8	10.8	4.3	2.1	11.5	6.1
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	15.9	31.8	20.7	8.8	9.2	.8	1.3	4.8	6.7
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.2	25.5	20.3	12.2	11.3	6.2	1.8	2.1	6.5
New Orleans city .....	100.0	12.1	26.7	23.8	11.1	10.3	6.9	2.8	2.9	3.2
New York city .....	100.0	16.1	25.7	22.7	10.4	10.8	3.9	1.9	2.5	6.0
Oakland city .....	100.0	12.4	29.9	19.3	9.3	10.3	8.9	.9	3.6	5.2
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	12.6	23.6	15.9	9.8	12.5	8.0	5.5	6.4	5.6
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	14.8	20.7	24.0	8.3	13.5	5.3	2.8	4.4	5.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	11.2	21.1	19.4	13.6	13.0	5.1	4.1	5.4	6.6
Portland city .....	100.0	19.6	28.4	15.6	8.3	11.7	3.0	2.7	3.7	6.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	12.2	19.6	24.9	11.8	11.6	5.4	4.2	3.1	7.2
San Antonio city .....	100.0	11.1	20.1	20.7	10.5	14.0	7.3	4.6	3.4	8.2
San Diego city .....	100.0	18.5	27.3	21.0	10.8	10.6	4.0	2.2	3.0	2.5
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	30.7	29.9	14.9	10.7	9.4	1.4	.6	1.1	1.3
San Jose city .....	100.0	16.0	29.7	21.1	9.5	9.8	2.8	2.6	6.2	2.2
Seattle city .....	100.0	23.1	39.0	12.5	8.1	7.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.3
St. Louis city .....	100.0	12.2	25.9	29.6	6.5	7.7	7.1	2.8	2.9	5.2
Tulsa city .....	100.0	15.8	20.5	15.7	11.9	13.0	6.8	2.7	9.0	4.6
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	20.0	23.5	14.4	14.3	12.3	4.7	3.7	1.4	5.8
Washington city .....	100.0	26.4	38.5	14.6	6.4	8.1	1.7	.8	.7	2.8
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	100.0	19.3	19.2	12.9	11.7	6.5	8.3	6.8	4.7	10.4
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	100.0	19.9	22.7	16.5	10.3	5.5	10.9	4.2	3.8	5.9
Baltimore–Towson .....	100.0	18.3	25.3	15.6	9.8	5.1	8.7	6.7	3.7	6.6
Birmingham–Hoover .....	100.0	19.0	16.5	11.0	6.7	7.6	11.1	8.7	8.1	10.9
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	21.5	25.5	15.0	10.0	4.8	7.6	4.6	4.4	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	29.2	22.7	10.8	10.7	5.6	8.1	3.3	4.5	5.0
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	15.0	14.9	17.4	11.4	7.4	8.8	3.4	9.5	11.9
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	17.1	16.8	10.1	12.9	7.8	13.0	7.5	5.0	9.7
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	17.3	17.8	14.7	11.8	6.2	7.6	5.1	8.3	11.1
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	18.2	16.8	14.6	10.2	8.0	8.4	6.2	7.8	9.2
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	17.6	24.2	13.6	9.4	6.4	6.8	6.0	7.4	8.1
Columbus .....	100.0	16.3	21.4	14.1	10.2	8.3	6.8	4.0	6.7	11.8
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	19.0	17.3	11.6	10.4	6.4	12.8	5.5	7.1	9.7
Dayton .....	100.0	16.7	23.1	16.1	6.1	6.5	5.5	3.6	11.4	11.0
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	23.1	18.1	13.4	10.2	7.1	11.1	5.1	4.5	6.9
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	15.8	22.2	14.7	10.9	5.3	7.2	4.5	10.2	9.0
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	19.6	26.4	11.0	10.7	4.4	7.8	3.6	9.7	6.5
Honolulu .....	100.0	14.8	18.6	20.3	9.1	7.8	8.9	5.2	4.6	9.7
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	15.5	17.3	13.5	10.1	6.0	12.7	5.5	8.6	10.5
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	15.5	22.1	12.8	10.5	7.3	8.7	6.2	6.8	10.2
Jacksonville .....	100.0	15.2	18.0	15.2	10.7	8.6	6.7	8.3	5.4	11.8
Kansas City .....	100.0	21.6	19.1	13.7	10.7	6.8	7.9	6.6	6.0	7.2
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	12.8	13.4	26.7	12.4	8.2	9.1	5.4	3.3	8.6
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.1	20.0	16.3	10.1	7.3	8.8	4.5	7.6	9.2
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	14.8	15.7	11.3	10.2	9.6	7.2	7.1	9.0	15.1
Memphis .....	100.0	13.8	13.4	15.7	11.2	10.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	17.5
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	18.7	15.7	16.8	13.0	6.5	9.8	5.1	3.3	10.3
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	15.6	20.8	13.7	10.8	6.6	6.3	4.9	13.4	7.7
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	20.5	21.2	14.0	11.3	7.1	7.0	4.4	7.0	7.3
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	15.8	18.9	13.0	15.1	5.6	9.0	5.8	5.9	10.6
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	13.8	18.5	15.0	13.3	3.7	15.3	4.4	7.4	7.7
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	18.9	21.4	16.6	10.8	6.2	8.4	4.2	3.6	9.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	14.1	17.4	13.5	9.5	6.5	12.6	9.5	8.8	7.7
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	16.2	17.6	19.1	15.3	5.6	8.0	6.5	3.7	7.7
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	20.2	20.3	14.5	10.0	6.6	8.1	6.1	5.6	8.4
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	16.9	17.5	15.1	14.5	7.6	8.1	5.7	6.3	7.6
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	19.0	23.0	14.9	10.9	5.5	6.6	4.1	7.4	8.6
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	19.6	22.2	11.4	9.8	7.6	7.1	5.4	5.9	9.3
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	20.9	16.3	9.9	6.6	7.7	4.8	7.9	7.9	7.5
Richmond .....	100.0	21.1	18.9	15.1	8.9	6.4	9.5	7.6	4.8	6.9
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	11.9	14.7	18.0	9.2	8.7	11.4	7.1	6.5	12.1
Rochester .....	100.0	19.2	20.1	15.6	10.0	6.2	4.2	6.9	9.4	8.3
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	17.7	19.1	15.7	8.2	7.4	10.9	6.2	3.8	10.0
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	16.8	20.7	9.5	11.8	8.6	10.2	4.7	8.3	8.8
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	13.0	18.2	13.6	10.2	7.5	11.6	7.5	5.3	12.5
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	18.1	23.3	17.1	12.0	6.6	7.8	5.6	3.9	5.6
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	22.9	26.7	14.2	8.6	5.2	7.2	3.4	3.8	7.7
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	21.0	31.3	14.1	9.8	5.1	5.9	3.8	5.3	3.3
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	18.9	25.5	11.0	10.5	6.2	9.4	6.3	6.1	5.9
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	19.7	15.4	15.8	11.6	6.8	9.0	8.2	4.8	8.5
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	17.0	22.7	14.4	12.2	7.0	9.1	6.5	5.2	5.5
Tulsa .....	100.0	14.0	14.5	12.6	11.1	6.6	11.5	6.0	15.6	8.1
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	13.7	17.4	16.2	11.6	3.8	12.5	6.6	8.0	10.1
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	24.9	29.0	13.0	7.8	5.5	7.6	4.6	2.1	5.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	26.4	31.7	9.7	9.0	4.8	6.9	5.2	1.8	4.3
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	23.6	28.3	15.4	10.1	3.2	6.6	3.7	2.7	6.2
Camden .....	100.0	20.6	20.3	14.5	10.5	6.5	5.9	5.8	4.7	11.2
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	17.2	18.6	14.6	11.5	6.2	7.2	5.1	8.3	11.2
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	19.5	18.3	11.4	10.5	6.7	13.1	5.4	6.0	8.9
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	13.4	16.3	17.8	11.8	6.6	5.9	4.1	10.3	13.2
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	22.6	21.0	14.3	11.6	6.0	7.5	5.0	3.7	8.3
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	22.1	16.6	18.3	13.5	7.9	6.5	4.5	3.0	7.4
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	18.0	15.1	12.0	10.2	5.6	12.1	5.7	9.7	11.5
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	14.2	20.1	16.6	9.9	7.6	9.1	4.5	7.6	10.3
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	17.1	14.9	14.5	12.2	6.2	11.2	5.6	4.1	14.0
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	19.3	20.2	14.6	12.3	5.9	10.0	5.0	5.0	7.5
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	17.7	22.3	18.3	10.6	6.3	8.0	3.6	3.0	10.0
Newark–Union .....	100.0	19.8	19.0	13.0	8.9	6.4	9.2	5.0	4.6	14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	20.1	24.5	14.7	7.6	5.6	9.1	3.6	4.9	9.9
Philadelphia .....	100.0	20.5	20.5	14.5	10.2	6.6	8.5	5.8	5.8	7.3
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	27.1	29.9	13.6	10.2	4.7	4.5	3.0	2.1	4.6
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	100.0	21.3	19.8	15.4	10.7	6.5	7.8	4.4	7.9	6.1
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	100.0	19.6	27.4	10.2	10.3	6.2	8.7	5.6	6.0	5.7
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	100.0	17.1	25.3	13.0	10.4	4.7	7.9	4.7	10.1	6.9
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	24.5	28.2	14.0	7.5	5.7	7.8	4.4	2.2	5.5
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	100.0	16.6	15.7	18.9	13.8	5.2	11.9	5.1	2.4	7.5
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	25.6	30.7	8.5	16.8	5.2	3.6	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.0
Austin city .....	100.0	18.6	22.7	19.7	9.6	4.8	13.2	2.2	3.4	5.7
Baltimore city .....	100.0	13.3	22.3	20.1	4.3	9.7	6.2	7.5	3.8	12.8
Boston city .....	100.0	21.4	26.2	24.6	3.5	4.2	6.1	3.9	2.2	7.9
Charlotte city .....	100.0	14.6	17.0	13.3	11.8	8.9	13.0	5.4	5.1	10.8
Chicago city .....	100.0	16.5	17.3	18.0	11.5	5.1	8.9	2.7	7.7	12.2
Cleveland city .....	100.0	11.0	17.5	23.0	5.4	9.0	9.0	3.3	5.8	16.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	13.6	22.5	14.1	8.4	9.9	7.2	2.4	4.9	17.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	13.1	14.4	13.6	8.7	7.7	24.0	2.2	5.1	11.1
Denver County/city .....	100.0	23.5	20.2	13.2	10.5	3.7	15.5	3.2	3.9	5.8
Detroit city .....	100.0	6.8	8.1	27.7	11.9	7.8	7.9	3.3	7.9	17.6
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	16.9	19.0	12.0	8.4	4.6	14.0	5.6	10.1	9.4
Houston city .....	100.0	15.1	18.9	13.7	9.1	4.2	15.2	4.9	8.5	10.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	13.7	19.7	16.0	9.3	8.4	8.7	5.0	6.9	12.4
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	15.5	16.3	14.7	11.5	8.7	4.7	9.6	5.5	13.1
Kansas City city .....	100.0	22.2	20.0	7.7	11.8	8.0	10.1	6.7	6.3	7.1
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	11.0	10.0	27.9	11.5	8.6	11.7	6.3	2.4	10.6
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	15.6	21.1	16.5	10.6	7.4	10.7	4.1	6.6	7.3
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	13.2	20.7	10.6	8.7	9.8	5.8	6.0	9.3	15.7
Memphis city .....	100.0	11.4	12.4	19.9	10.1	13.5	4.3	4.6	5.3	18.5
Miami city .....	100.0	16.4	8.0	16.1	7.5	5.9	21.1	3.2	6.3	14.3
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	10.3	19.0	20.4	9.7	7.0	7.7	3.9	13.7	8.1
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	13.2	29.0	23.5	8.1	6.2	1.6	2.6	4.8	11.1
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	13.7	20.9	18.8	14.9	6.3	11.3	3.2	2.3	8.6
New Orleans city .....	100.0	12.6	27.2	16.9	12.2	3.5	13.6	4.5	4.3	5.0
New York city .....	100.0	17.5	21.7	19.9	10.4	6.0	7.3	3.5	3.3	10.4
Oakland city .....	100.0	14.8	28.2	16.1	7.2	3.1	16.4	1.5	3.3	9.3
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	10.9	19.0	14.2	8.8	5.4	14.1	9.8	8.6	9.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	11.4	18.1	22.8	9.7	6.7	10.7	5.7	4.2	10.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	12.4	16.1	17.9	13.0	6.2	9.1	6.8	8.1	9.8
Portland city .....	100.0	20.6	24.9	10.7	9.2	9.2	5.3	5.2	4.7	9.0
Sacramento city .....	100.0	11.4	16.3	21.7	8.8	5.4	11.7	7.7	3.0	13.9
San Antonio city .....	100.0	10.9	16.7	14.3	11.9	6.8	13.4	8.5	4.8	12.7
San Diego city .....	100.0	17.1	27.6	19.5	10.0	6.2	8.0	4.4	4.1	3.1
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	31.4	33.3	15.0	9.1	4.8	2.6	1.1	.8	1.9
San Jose city .....	100.0	17.6	27.4	17.6	9.7	6.3	5.2	4.6	8.0	3.7
Seattle city .....	100.0	22.2	38.2	9.6	8.4	5.7	4.2	3.6	2.8	5.4
St. Louis city .....	100.0	13.9	21.7	29.5	2.9	3.9	13.3	4.2	2.1	8.5
Tulsa city .....	100.0	16.7	12.7	14.6	12.9	6.8	10.2	4.6	13.3	8.2
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	16.7	19.4	15.5	10.9	7.5	9.5	7.5	2.5	10.5
Washington city .....	100.0	26.2	37.7	14.3	6.1	5.6	3.2	1.4	1.0	4.4
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	100.0	17.1	27.1	17.1	12.2	19.5	.2	.4	3.1	3.1
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	100.0	21.8	25.2	21.2	12.0	16.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	2.5	.3
Baltimore–Towson .....	100.0	16.7	32.9	18.5	11.1	18.1	.3	.1	1.1	1.2
Birmingham–Hoover .....	100.0	14.6	30.9	15.2	15.7	18.3	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	1.7
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	17.8	32.3	19.4	10.1	15.7	.2	.2	3.0	1.2
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	20.7	31.7	19.5	10.0	14.1	.2	.2	2.5	1.0
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	17.9	25.4	22.9	8.9	20.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	2.7	1.2
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	17.8	24.2	20.1	12.3	17.7	1.6	.1	4.3	1.6
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	16.1	27.4	19.6	11.9	18.0	.3	.3	3.8	2.5
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	16.6	26.6	19.4	9.3	21.4	.4	.2	3.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	15.4	28.9	18.6	10.5	19.0	0.1	0.1	5.2	2.1
Columbus .....	100.0	17.2	27.3	20.3	9.2	21.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	2.6	1.6
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	17.1	25.1	19.9	12.5	18.5	.2	.3	4.0	2.3
Dayton .....	100.0	8.5	31.4	20.7	9.9	20.3	.2	.5	2.6	5.9
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	18.6	30.5	19.6	9.4	17.7	.5	.2	1.9	1.7
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	15.1	28.2	21.9	11.4	16.7	.3	.5	4.4	1.2
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	17.2	33.3	18.8	9.6	15.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	3.6	2.0
Honolulu .....	100.0	13.5	23.7	22.6	13.3	21.2	.1	.5	2.1	2.6
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	16.3	27.3	21.8	11.0	17.7	.4	.1	2.4	2.9
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	16.0	28.4	18.6	8.9	21.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	4.1	2.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	12.7	30.7	20.3	11.4	19.7	.1	.6	2.1	2.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	17.1	28.5	16.6	11.7	20.0	.2	.7	2.3	2.8
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	12.1	18.0	33.7	12.8	17.5	.5	.5	2.5	2.3
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.2	24.4	21.0	13.1	18.0	.2	.1	4.6	2.3
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	15.5	24.6	20.2	7.7	23.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	3.5	3.7
Memphis .....	100.0	16.5	25.2	19.6	10.7	20.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9	4.9
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	14.2	24.0	22.1	14.1	20.6	.4	.5	1.9	2.0
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	15.1	30.4	21.2	8.9	16.5	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	2.8
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	18.8	28.7	18.7	9.8	18.5	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	2.0
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	16.3	27.0	20.4	11.1	17.1	.1	.5	3.5	3.2
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	14.3	24.4	22.3	12.6	20.2	.6	.3	2.4	2.8
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	14.7	31.4	21.3	11.0	17.6	.2	.3	2.0	1.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	16.7	29.7	17.8	11.3	20.5	.2	.5	1.9	1.5
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	16.0	21.3	25.4	14.4	17.6	.2	.3	2.0	2.1
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	16.5	27.6	20.4	10.3	20.8	.2	.2	2.7	1.4
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	13.6	26.9	20.3	13.4	20.1	.5	.4	2.5	2.3
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	16.8	28.7	21.3	11.5	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	1.4	.8
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	17.9	26.5	20.7	9.9	18.0	.3	.3	3.7	2.2
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	14.5	27.2	24.1	9.1	18.6	.2	.1	4.3	1.3
Richmond .....	100.0	15.2	30.5	19.5	9.1	19.9	.4	.2	1.9	2.6
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	10.3	22.6	24.4	13.7	21.1	.4	.3	3.4	3.8
Rochester .....	100.0	13.4	35.9	17.7	9.0	18.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	1.9
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	16.5	28.5	21.2	10.8	18.9	.3	.9	1.5	1.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	13.8	25.6	18.4	12.4	24.8	.5	.2	2.5	1.8
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	12.6	25.3	23.4	10.1	23.3	.3	.1	2.5	2.4
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	18.5	25.5	24.7	11.5	15.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	2.4	1.4
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	22.6	29.3	17.8	11.6	15.1	.1	.2	1.9	1.4
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	17.0	35.7	21.2	9.1	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	3.0	.2
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	19.4	28.4	19.5	10.1	16.7	.4	.4	3.2	1.9
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	16.2	26.4	20.4	9.8	22.3	.3	.2	2.8	1.7
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	14.7	26.9	20.5	13.9	18.6	.1	.3	3.2	.7
Tulsa .....	100.0	11.8	30.9	17.7	11.6	22.8	1.4	.1	3.4	.1
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	16.4	27.6	20.6	14.0	18.2	.1	.2	1.0	1.9
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	24.8	33.2	17.6	8.1	14.0	.3	.2	.8	1.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	28.6	33.0	16.3	8.7	10.6	.6	.2	1.5	.5
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	20.0	34.3	16.9	10.3	15.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	.8
Camden .....	100.0	14.6	26.4	16.4	12.4	27.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	1.5
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	15.9	27.5	19.5	11.6	18.5	.2	.3	3.8	2.7
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	16.9	25.3	21.0	12.5	18.0	.3	.2	4.0	1.8
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	13.4	26.2	26.3	10.5	13.8	.3	.2	6.7	2.1
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	17.3	31.7	15.4	10.9	20.2	.1	.1	2.6	1.9
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	15.6	25.4	19.6	13.1	22.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	2.5	.9
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	17.6	24.8	17.5	12.5	19.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	4.1	3.6
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	15.3	25.0	21.1	13.0	17.8	.2	.1	4.8	2.5
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	12.7	23.5	21.2	15.5	21.6	.6	.4	1.9	2.4
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	12.8	37.2	13.8	14.1	17.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	3.0	.7
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	14.4	30.5	24.6	10.5	16.5	.2	.2	1.7	1.3
Newark–Union .....	100.0	15.9	28.6	20.8	9.1	20.7	.2	.4	1.9	2.3
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	18.1	29.9	18.9	11.4	16.7	.1	.3	2.5	2.0
Philadelphia .....	100.0	17.4	27.7	21.8	10.0	18.5	.2	.2	3.0	1.1
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	28.8	28.6	16.2	11.8	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	1.1	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Santa Ana—Anaheim—Irvine .....	100.0	18.9	22.5	20.8	13.4	18.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	1.6
Seattle—Bellevue—Everett .....	100.0	19.8	30.0	18.6	9.8	16.3	.4	.4	3.2	1.6
Warren—Troy—Farmington Hills .....	100.0	16.0	29.3	19.6	11.9	18.3	.3	.7	3.1	.7
Washington—Arlington—Alexandria .....	100.0	23.8	33.2	17.9	7.9	15.0	.2	.2	.5	1.2
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Boynton Beach .....	100.0	15.2	23.2	27.2	13.1	16.4	.5	.4	1.4	2.8
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	19.7	41.6	6.0	17.1	11.0	.6	1.4	1.6	.6
Austin city .....	100.0	22.5	28.8	23.2	9.2	13.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	100.0	7.2	34.0	27.7	13.0	15.4	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	.4
Boston city .....	100.0	21.0	29.6	21.6	10.7	13.2	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	.8
Charlotte city .....	100.0	18.9	23.4	23.3	11.4	16.8	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	1.0
Chicago city .....	100.0	15.8	27.1	22.7	13.7	13.8	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	3.5
Cleveland city .....	100.0	14.9	19.3	25.2	16.3	15.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.0	1.4
Columbus city .....	100.0	19.0	29.9	21.4	6.3	18.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	3.7	1.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	12.6	18.9	29.7	11.9	16.2	.9	.1	6.3	3.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	18.2	34.6	21.1	9.9	12.8	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.4	1.7
Detroit city .....	100.0	9.2	19.7	30.0	13.4	15.3	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	2.9
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	19.8	25.0	15.9	9.4	20.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	3.7
Houston city .....	100.0	18.6	27.1	21.0	10.3	16.6	.1	.1	2.8	3.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	15.7	22.7	22.1	9.4	22.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	4.1	2.9
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	10.8	29.7	18.3	12.0	22.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	3.0	2.9
Kansas City city .....	100.0	14.5	28.2	17.3	13.6	20.6	.2	.6	2.9	2.2
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	9.6	18.5	33.8	11.9	20.9	.2	1.0	2.4	1.6
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	16.6	25.0	22.4	13.2	16.1	.2	.2	4.5	1.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.4	24.9	18.5	8.4	23.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	3.3	4.6
Memphis city .....	100.0	12.5	22.9	23.3	9.9	22.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	6.8
Miami city .....	100.0	15.0	21.9	33.4	12.5	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.1	4.2
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	8.8	25.7	28.9	7.8	15.1	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2	4.0
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	18.7	34.8	17.8	9.5	12.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	2.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.8	31.0	22.2	8.8	17.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	4.0
New Orleans city .....	100.0	11.6	26.2	30.5	10.0	16.9	.4	1.1	1.7	1.4
New York city .....	100.0	14.6	30.1	25.7	10.3	16.1	.2	.2	1.6	1.3
Oakland city .....	100.0	9.6	31.8	23.2	11.8	18.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	3.9	.5
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	14.7	29.6	18.0	11.2	21.5	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	1.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	18.3	23.4	25.2	7.0	20.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	1.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	9.8	27.2	21.2	14.4	21.4	.3	.8	2.2	2.7
Portland city .....	100.0	18.5	32.2	20.7	7.3	14.4	.4	.1	2.6	3.5
Sacramento city .....	100.0	12.8	22.4	27.7	14.3	17.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	3.3	1.4
San Antonio city .....	100.0	11.3	24.2	28.2	8.7	22.6	.1	.1	1.9	2.8
San Diego city .....	100.0	20.0	27.0	22.5	11.7	15.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	1.8
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	30.0	26.0	14.7	12.6	14.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.4	.6
San Jose city .....	100.0	14.1	32.5	25.3	9.3	14.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	4.0	.4
Seattle city .....	100.0	24.2	39.9	16.0	7.8	9.6	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.3	.8
St. Louis city .....	100.0	10.1	30.8	29.8	10.8	12.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	3.9	1.4
Tulsa city .....	100.0	14.6	30.5	17.1	10.5	21.0	2.5	.2	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	23.3	27.5	13.3	17.6	17.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	1.2
Washington city .....	100.0	26.5	39.3	15.0	6.7	10.5	.1	.2	.5	1.2
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta—Sandy Springs—Marietta .....	100.0	21.3	22.4	12.7	12.2	11.2	6.6	4.6	3.1	5.5
Austin—Round Rock—San Marcos .....	100.0	22.1	23.6	16.9	11.2	10.0	6.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
Baltimore—Towson .....	100.0	19.8	31.0	14.4	10.4	10.1	5.0	3.8	2.4	2.9
Birmingham—Hoover .....	100.0	18.1	24.8	11.9	10.9	10.5	7.3	5.3	4.9	5.9
Boston—Cambridge—Quincy .....	100.0	21.6	28.4	15.7	10.6	10.3	3.9	2.5	3.1	3.7
Bridgeport—Stamford—Norwalk .....	100.0	26.2	27.6	12.9	10.9	9.5	5.1	1.7	3.6	2.5
Buffalo—Niagara Falls .....	100.0	17.2	21.2	16.9	9.9	14.6	5.3	2.3	6.7	5.6
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill .....	100.0	19.2	21.4	13.5	12.3	10.8	9.6	4.8	3.3	4.8
Chicago—Joliet—Naperville .....	100.0	17.6	21.5	16.0	12.6	11.5	4.7	3.0	6.5	6.5
Cincinnati—Middletown .....	100.0	18.3	22.2	14.7	10.1	13.7	5.2	3.7	5.9	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	17.4	26.7	14.8	10.2	12.9	3.2	3.3	6.2	5.2
Columbus .....	100.0	17.6	25.0	16.0	10.7	15.3	3.8	2.2	4.3	4.7
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	19.9	19.5	14.8	11.4	11.0	8.5	3.2	5.5	6.1
Dayton .....	100.0	14.1	27.6	18.1	5.9	14.7	3.4	2.2	7.4	6.7
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	21.9	24.7	14.9	9.9	11.9	6.2	2.9	3.0	4.3
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	17.1	25.1	16.5	10.9	10.5	4.6	3.1	7.1	5.0
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	18.7	29.5	13.7	9.8	10.5	4.5	2.1	6.9	4.1
Honolulu .....	100.0	20.8	31.7	15.2	9.7	9.2	3.5	3.1	2.0	3.8
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	17.2	20.1	15.7	11.1	10.8	8.6	3.3	6.3	6.8
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	16.4	24.8	15.3	10.5	13.1	5.3	3.9	4.8	6.0
Jacksonville .....	100.0	16.4	25.6	16.1	11.2	13.7	3.1	4.3	2.9	6.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	20.7	23.1	13.9	11.3	13.5	4.5	3.9	3.6	5.1
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	12.5	15.7	28.9	12.6	11.5	6.7	3.4	3.1	5.4
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	15.6	20.6	18.9	11.0	12.1	5.7	2.5	6.7	6.7
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	16.4	19.8	14.6	9.3	16.0	4.4	4.7	6.3	8.4
Memphis .....	100.0	19.3	19.8	12.2	12.9	13.4	4.7	4.8	3.8	8.9
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	17.9	19.6	17.0	14.7	11.9	5.9	3.1	3.1	6.3
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	16.3	27.7	15.3	9.8	11.0	3.3	3.0	8.0	5.5
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	21.2	24.7	15.0	11.1	12.8	4.2	2.4	4.2	4.2
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	17.5	22.4	14.5	13.4	11.1	5.4	3.7	4.7	6.8
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	16.4	24.1	14.2	12.8	11.9	9.4	2.0	3.9	4.5
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	18.5	26.6	16.9	11.3	11.4	5.3	2.5	2.8	4.7
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	16.9	24.0	14.5	10.2	12.7	7.4	4.4	5.2	4.5
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	17.2	20.9	19.4	15.1	11.2	3.8	3.5	2.8	5.3
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	20.8	24.3	14.9	10.3	13.1	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.5
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	15.9	21.1	17.1	14.3	12.5	5.0	3.5	4.8	5.4
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	17.6	25.9	16.6	11.7	12.1	3.9	2.2	4.8	5.2
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	19.4	23.1	15.3	10.4	12.6	4.4	3.2	4.5	5.8
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	16.7	24.5	19.3	9.7	12.8	4.0	2.6	5.8	4.3
Richmond .....	100.0	20.2	27.3	13.6	8.6	11.6	6.7	5.2	2.4	3.2
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	11.7	16.7	20.9	10.9	13.3	7.8	4.3	5.4	8.7
Rochester .....	100.0	18.7	28.7	14.0	9.1	11.7	2.3	4.5	5.5	5.4
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	17.6	23.9	16.5	9.7	12.5	6.8	4.2	2.8	5.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	16.3	22.6	13.2	12.0	15.7	6.3	2.7	5.2	5.8
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	13.3	21.0	17.8	10.8	14.9	6.7	4.1	3.9	7.3
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	19.0	22.3	21.3	12.4	11.0	4.7	3.0	2.9	3.3
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	24.9	28.3	14.7	10.8	8.6	4.3	1.7	2.8	3.8
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	20.5	30.3	17.1	8.9	9.7	4.9	1.9	3.5	2.5
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	20.4	26.6	13.5	10.5	11.0	5.9	3.8	4.6	3.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	18.9	21.9	16.5	10.8	13.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	5.0
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	17.3	24.2	15.9	14.1	12.4	4.8	3.7	4.0	2.8
Tulsa .....	100.0	12.8	20.8	12.8	12.9	14.6	6.9	3.8	9.9	5.5
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	19.1	22.9	15.4	13.2	10.9	6.6	3.7	4.1	4.1
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	27.2	31.3	14.0	7.4	8.3	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	29.3	32.9	11.8	8.2	7.6	3.8	2.8	1.4	1.9
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	24.5	31.1	14.5	10.6	9.3	3.1	2.1	1.7	3.0
Camden .....	100.0	18.8	23.3	13.3	12.0	15.2	3.5	3.0	3.5	7.2
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	17.6	22.0	16.0	12.2	11.7	4.4	3.0	6.5	6.6
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	20.4	19.8	15.1	11.2	10.9	9.0	3.3	4.9	5.2
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	16.2	23.2	17.9	11.2	9.1	3.8	2.9	7.7	7.5
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	20.0	23.7	15.7	12.2	13.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	4.5
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	21.7	21.4	17.0	15.0	12.4	3.3	2.2	3.5	3.2
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	18.8	19.1	14.1	11.9	11.0	7.4	3.1	6.7	7.9
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	14.4	21.2	18.9	10.8	11.9	5.9	2.6	6.8	7.5
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	15.9	18.9	15.9	14.3	12.7	6.8	3.5	3.2	8.6
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	17.2	28.1	12.2	13.4	12.1	6.1	2.9	3.9	3.9
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	17.8	27.5	19.2	10.8	10.4	5.3	2.0	2.2	4.6
Newark–Union .....	100.0	21.4	23.7	15.0	9.5	12.2	5.8	2.7	3.3	6.2
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	21.2	26.5	16.4	10.3	9.3	5.6	2.4	3.6	4.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	22.2	24.5	15.4	10.0	12.1	5.0	3.4	3.9	3.5
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	29.7	30.7	12.5	11.3	7.7	2.8	.8	1.7	2.5
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	100.0	19.1	18.7	18.8	11.7	12.8	5.2	2.4	6.4	4.6
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	100.0	20.8	28.4	12.3	10.5	10.8	5.8	3.4	4.6	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	100.0	17.4	25.8	16.0	10.7	11.0	4.9	3.2	6.9	4.0
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	26.6	30.9	14.6	7.2	8.5	5.5	2.5	1.5	2.7
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	100.0	17.0	18.9	19.1	15.0	10.0	7.5	3.4	2.4	5.5
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	26.1	40.5	4.2	18.6	6.7	1.9	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1
Austin city .....	100.0	23.5	23.8	19.5	9.7	7.8	7.8	2.2	3.1	2.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	16.6	38.2	17.5	8.7	4.6	2.4	5.4	5.2	1.5
Boston city .....	100.0	28.2	31.7	20.6	7.1	6.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.9
Charlotte city .....	100.0	20.2	21.7	16.6	10.0	10.8	10.1	3.9	2.3	4.5
Chicago city .....	100.0	19.1	22.9	17.2	13.0	8.5	5.9	1.7	5.8	5.8
Cleveland city .....	100.0	13.7	14.8	21.8	11.9	10.2	4.1	2.5	9.6	11.4
Columbus city .....	100.0	17.5	28.8	14.4	10.5	14.6	4.3	1.6	3.6	4.7
Dallas city .....	100.0	15.7	15.2	20.0	9.5	7.5	18.3	1.4	6.0	6.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	22.2	28.3	15.7	10.1	7.6	7.4	1.8	2.6	3.8
Detroit city .....	100.0	13.3	19.3	34.1	3.1	8.1	4.0	6.6	1.7	9.6
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	18.1	23.2	14.4	8.7	11.1	7.5	2.7	7.6	6.6
Houston city .....	100.0	18.3	21.6	15.3	9.6	8.3	10.9	3.3	6.2	6.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.8	23.5	18.5	10.6	11.7	6.0	3.6	4.5	6.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	16.6	24.8	13.3	12.9	15.2	1.5	5.4	3.2	6.7
Kansas City city .....	100.0	20.4	24.7	10.9	11.7	14.2	5.8	3.3	5.0	4.0
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	9.7	13.4	31.9	11.0	13.1	9.0	3.9	2.7	5.2
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	15.3	23.1	19.1	11.4	10.4	7.2	2.3	6.5	4.7
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.1	22.7	13.3	9.0	16.0	3.7	3.9	6.4	9.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	20.2	18.0	12.2	13.5	13.1	5.1	5.5	3.8	8.7
Miami city .....	100.0	15.1	14.9	22.8	11.5	5.4	12.4	2.7	5.4	9.0
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	12.0	27.7	20.7	8.6	9.8	3.9	3.1	7.6	6.2
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	18.5	34.1	16.6	9.5	9.3	1.0	1.7	3.5	5.9
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	17.4	25.8	16.0	12.3	10.8	7.2	1.9	2.8	5.8
New Orleans city .....	100.0	19.6	38.3	13.2	9.8	10.4	5.8	1.5	.7	.4
New York city .....	100.0	18.8	28.1	19.9	10.6	9.6	4.7	2.0	2.3	4.1
Oakland city .....	100.0	12.7	32.1	19.0	8.3	7.2	10.2	1.6	5.3	3.3
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	13.0	24.2	15.4	10.0	12.6	8.6	4.7	6.2	5.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	20.5	22.5	20.5	7.8	10.0	6.4	2.4	3.5	6.2
Phoenix city .....	100.0	11.3	20.9	18.4	13.8	12.4	5.9	4.3	5.9	6.8
Portland city .....	100.0	21.4	28.8	13.7	8.8	11.7	3.6	2.6	3.2	5.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	12.0	22.4	21.3	10.2	13.6	5.8	5.5	2.4	6.8
San Antonio city .....	100.0	12.0	19.8	19.8	11.0	14.1	7.9	4.4	3.5	7.4
San Diego city .....	100.0	19.1	24.5	21.2	12.3	10.5	4.5	2.7	2.5	2.6
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	31.7	34.4	11.9	10.4	8.0	1.1	.7	.7	.9
San Jose city .....	100.0	18.9	26.3	20.7	7.9	12.0	4.3	2.5	4.7	2.6
Seattle city .....	100.0	23.9	41.1	10.0	8.8	6.9	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.6
St. Louis city .....	100.0	14.8	28.0	26.9	5.8	4.6	8.0	4.0	3.6	4.4
Tulsa city .....	100.0	14.2	20.6	13.6	13.2	13.1	7.5	3.6	8.1	6.1
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	23.0	23.7	15.8	15.0	8.9	4.4	3.9	1.6	3.6
Washington city .....	100.0	32.4	45.5	8.5	4.4	6.5	1.4	.3	.5	.5
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	100.0	13.4	21.3	18.6	10.6	15.6	1.5	3.1	4.4	11.2
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	100.0	17.1	16.4	18.9	12.4	18.0	5.2	1.9	1.4	8.7
Baltimore–Towson .....	100.0	13.3	22.6	23.5	9.9	15.8	2.4	3.7	2.1	6.4
Birmingham–Hoover .....	100.0	13.8	17.3	15.9	11.5	18.4	2.9	2.4	8.5	9.3
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	9.6	19.3	27.9	8.6	12.4	4.0	3.6	5.5	9.1
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	15.4	16.3	30.8	5.9	14.2	1.4	4.1	2.4	9.5
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	2.5	16.7	44.8	16.6	8.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.7
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	10.9	16.2	19.8	14.0	16.1	4.2	2.2	7.4	9.1
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	12.3	18.4	24.9	9.7	13.7	2.6	2.6	4.2	11.6
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	13.6	14.3	24.6	8.8	17.3	2.4	1.9	7.7	9.2
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	8.9	24.8	23.8	10.4	15.6	4.7	.9	5.8	4.7
Columbus .....	100.0	13.8	16.0	21.4	4.2	15.1	3.5	.2	6.4	19.5
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	11.9	19.8	19.2	11.2	18.9	2.1	2.1	4.6	10.2
Dayton .....	100.0	4.4	24.4	21.6	18.2	7.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	20.3
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	15.9	13.5	31.7	7.6	13.5	2.8	2.9	3.3	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	11.7	16.8	25.7	11.7	12.6	2.9	1.8	8.2	7.9
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	10.7	21.9	28.0	13.8	9.3	1.8	.5	5.2	8.8
Honolulu .....	100.0	10.0	17.5	16.3	11.0	25.5	2.4	1.3	8.8	7.3
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	11.2	22.6	23.1	8.0	13.8	3.6	2.2	4.2	11.3
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	13.4	18.0	18.0	7.4	24.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	7.6	10.8
Jacksonville .....	100.0	5.3	21.9	25.3	10.8	16.0	3.9	3.1	3.8	10.0
Kansas City .....	100.0	13.8	23.9	24.2	12.9	9.7	.8	3.4	5.6	5.8
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	11.7	13.5	28.2	12.9	16.1	1.5	2.7	3.4	10.0
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.3	20.3	20.4	11.0	15.1	3.2	2.0	4.1	7.5
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	8.3	22.7	22.2	7.8	17.5	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	15.4
Memphis .....	100.0	9.5	17.4	24.3	8.5	18.4	.2	1.0	5.7	15.1
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	11.8	19.4	26.9	9.6	15.9	3.9	2.9	1.5	7.5
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	7.5	13.2	30.3	8.2	13.2	4.4	.3	16.3	6.6
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	7.3	17.2	31.8	8.5	12.8	1.1	1.1	10.5	9.1
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	9.4	23.4	26.1	13.3	9.1	2.5	2.1	4.3	9.3
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	8.0	14.6	30.0	14.7	9.3	6.4	2.8	6.1	7.9
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	10.3	20.8	27.4	10.3	12.9	3.7	2.6	2.2	9.7
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	12.0	18.3	22.7	4.4	16.8	4.7	9.5	3.1	8.0
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	10.9	10.2	37.4	11.9	10.5	7.1	4.0	4.3	3.7
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	9.3	20.1	28.1	9.3	16.5	2.6	3.0	4.6	6.3
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	8.7	19.4	21.7	14.3	21.6	1.4	3.1	3.3	6.5
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	23.5	18.5	35.4	5.9	9.5	1.7	1.1	.3	4.2
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	18.1	18.3	15.0	9.7	14.2	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.9	14.3
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	10.3	16.3	31.7	8.3	9.1	5.9	2.6	7.9	7.8
Richmond .....	100.0	12.1	12.9	29.6	11.2	16.5	1.5	1.6	5.8	8.6
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	6.7	21.4	22.8	13.2	20.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	2.2	11.8
Rochester .....	100.0	.6	16.2	31.7	15.1	16.0	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	7.4
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	16.8	23.4	23.1	7.2	14.0	1.3	1.3	3.4	9.5
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.7	20.1	13.1	16.1	1.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.1	2.3
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	9.3	27.6	18.7	5.4	17.1	1.6	1.6	.7	16.4
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	10.4	30.2	21.4	12.0	14.3	1.0	5.6	1.2	3.9
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	10.8	25.0	20.5	11.9	12.4	3.7	3.4	.2	12.3
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	55.3	12.4	23.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	11.1	23.0	26.3	5.3	16.5	3.1	2.5	2.9	9.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	12.8	13.9	26.4	9.7	19.2	5.6	3.1	3.4	5.8
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	10.4	24.9	24.5	7.3	15.1	5.3	2.4	3.6	5.7
Tulsa .....	100.0	9.0	29.3	25.7	6.0	9.9	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.9	.8
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	8.7	21.1	22.9	12.1	10.6	5.6	3.2	5.5	10.2
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	19.1	26.5	18.4	9.4	13.8	2.6	3.1	1.6	5.4
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	25.7	25.7	13.1	12.1	9.6	1.6	5.1	2.2	4.7
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	11.9	18.7	26.9	9.0	13.8	2.6	2.1	5.1	9.7
Camden .....	100.0	11.3	15.3	33.8	10.4	23.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	1.5	2.1
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	12.2	18.4	24.7	9.7	14.4	2.4	2.8	3.6	11.8
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	11.7	19.5	20.5	12.3	19.0	2.4	.9	4.3	9.4
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	9.8	15.3	27.7	11.7	11.9	3.1	1.5	9.2	9.0
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	13.8	22.0	19.6	9.9	12.5	7.0	2.2	2.5	10.4
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	14.9	17.6	23.8	8.5	17.6	3.6	4.4	1.0	8.4
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	12.6	20.8	15.5	8.0	18.7	1.4	5.3	5.5	12.3
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	14.6	21.1	20.2	10.9	15.5	3.1	2.1	4.4	8.0
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	8.9	21.0	24.2	11.6	17.7	3.9	2.1	3.0	7.6
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	10.7	24.9	31.4	10.9	8.0	3.7	4.1	1.5	4.8
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	10.5	20.9	28.5	10.7	12.8	3.5	2.1	2.1	8.8
Newark–Union .....	100.0	7.6	17.2	23.2	8.6	16.3	3.2	4.0	3.0	16.9
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	9.9	22.3	20.8	12.9	13.8	4.3	2.6	.3	13.1
Philadelphia .....	100.0	8.2	21.8	27.6	9.4	15.0	3.2	3.3	5.0	6.2
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	16.0	41.7	18.3	5.3	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.9
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	100.0	38.3	9.9	22.5	12.9	10.2	4.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	100.0	11.6	23.0	27.9	5.0	15.0	1.4	3.0	3.1	10.0
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	100.0	15.4	19.6	22.0	11.8	13.9	2.4	2.4	6.5	5.9
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	18.0	26.6	19.4	8.9	14.5	2.7	2.8	1.5	5.5
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	100.0	9.2	21.0	39.4	8.8	8.4	4.4	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	13.5	17.4	17.0	15.0	10.9	4.0	5.5	2.5	13.3
Austin city .....	100.0	8.7	22.2	27.2	9.8	14.1	4.5	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9
Baltimore city .....	100.0	6.3	19.6	29.6	9.7	19.7	2.1	3.1	1.7	8.2
Boston city .....	100.0	7.1	16.6	30.1	6.8	17.4	4.1	2.2	5.3	10.4
Charlotte city .....	100.0	10.2	16.6	21.8	13.5	14.0	5.3	1.8	7.6	9.4
Chicago city .....	100.0	10.6	17.3	28.5	11.5	11.0	2.0	.6	4.8	13.9
Cleveland city .....	100.0	12.1	18.4	29.2	12.9	16.5	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	2.8
Columbus city .....	100.0	13.8	16.3	20.8	3.6	15.0	3.8	.2	5.6	20.9
Dallas city .....	100.0	4.1	13.5	23.9	12.5	25.9	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	11.8
Denver County/city .....	100.0	16.9	8.2	35.5	11.3	10.8	4.1	1.4	5.2	6.5
Detroit city .....	100.0	7.3	14.0	28.1	14.2	11.9	4.0	1.1	9.3	9.2
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	17.9	17.1	11.9	10.4	18.3	2.1	5.7	6.6	10.0
Houston city .....	100.0	10.2	20.4	24.2	9.2	14.0	4.2	2.0	4.0	11.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	15.2	10.0	19.6	6.0	27.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	8.6	13.0
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	5.4	20.3	26.4	8.5	16.9	4.1	2.7	4.0	11.7
Kansas City city .....	100.0	10.0	23.3	22.2	17.1	13.9	.8	3.6	4.2	4.9
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	9.4	13.7	25.1	11.4	15.5	1.5	5.8	.5	17.1
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	16.9	21.0	19.9	11.2	15.0	3.4	.6	2.9	9.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	9.3	24.9	20.5	7.8	17.5	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	14.8
Memphis city .....	100.0	6.7	16.6	27.8	7.9	20.6	.1	.5	4.2	15.6
Miami city .....	100.0	10.0	9.8	30.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	20.9	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.8
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	5.7	12.3	30.1	9.1	13.9	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.9	7.3
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	4.3	18.8	40.7	7.7	8.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	14.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	5.6	27.2	31.4	11.7	11.3	2.5	1.6	.4	8.4
New Orleans city .....	100.0	5.6	15.7	33.4	13.1	10.9	7.4	4.3	5.3	4.4
New York city .....	100.0	9.1	20.8	29.7	10.5	13.1	3.3	1.9	2.4	9.3
Oakland city .....	100.0	10.3	19.6	23.6	17.4	14.7	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.3
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	14.2	17.4	20.4	6.0	16.6	4.1	11.2	2.4	7.8
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	7.0	19.6	28.4	8.8	17.8	4.8	3.8	4.4	4.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	11.6	16.2	25.1	12.8	18.6	.5	5.2	1.2	8.9
Portland city .....	100.0	11.7	24.3	20.7	4.5	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	24.9
Sacramento city .....	100.0	8.6	23.3	41.6	6.1	14.9	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	100.0	2.0	25.7	26.5	3.5	13.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.8
San Diego city .....	100.0	3.0	30.9	40.1	4.9	11.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	3.2	5.4
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	22.2	46.3	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.5
San Jose city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	57.7	8.8	19.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.9
Seattle city .....	100.0	6.7	24.2	31.6	7.4	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.4	16.4
St. Louis city .....	100.0	9.7	17.6	34.8	9.2	12.3	7.3	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8
Tulsa city .....	100.0	7.6	19.1	26.8	9.0	12.2	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.0	1.2
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	12.2	19.3	12.8	11.4	17.8	5.5	4.0	.7	16.4
Washington city .....	100.0	15.9	26.0	24.9	9.8	11.4	2.3	1.7	1.1	6.8
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	15.1	32.8	15.2	16.8	7.5	1.1	1.1	7.0	3.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	12.8	46.4	21.3	11.5	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	14.3	41.0	12.4	14.4	7.7	3.9	.4	3.7	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	13.4	42.4	19.2	5.9	6.8	1.9	1.6	7.0	1.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	30.5	37.6	11.4	11.8	2.4	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	32.5	8.1	19.4	3.3	6.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.0	15.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	26.3	24.0	5.5	11.1	9.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	10.7	10.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	17.1	40.2	10.9	9.3	10.9	.1	1.3	6.5	3.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	17.3	27.8	34.5	5.9	3.6	2.2	2.8	.9	5.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	29.9	48.8	7.9	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	100.0	13.7	44.3	18.8	5.0	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.9	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	13.8	35.4	13.5	10.8	6.6	1.6	2.5	11.1	4.1
Dayton .....	100.0	3.7	49.5	9.2	17.9	19.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	9.1	23.7	29.5	12.7	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	11.4	.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	11.8	47.6	13.2	10.6	7.8	.3	.2	7.9	.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	25.2	46.9	10.9	5.6	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	2.0
Honolulu .....	100.0	14.8	19.7	23.1	11.0	14.0	4.4	3.3	3.0	5.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	16.6	35.6	14.0	9.6	8.1	3.2	4.6	7.7	.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	5.9	59.0	8.7	2.2	6.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	15.8	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Jacksonville .....	100.0	12.5	24.7	21.5	8.1	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9	14.0	3.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	12.4	39.2	10.9	4.5	6.0	5.0	2.5	17.8	1.7
Las Vegas—Paradise .....	100.0	12.8	14.3	38.3	13.0	13.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	.6	4.1
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Santa Ana .....	100.0	19.8	30.9	13.4	13.8	9.9	1.0	2.5	6.3	2.2
Louisville—Jefferson County .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.4	10.5	5.5	25.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	15.6	17.7
Memphis .....	100.0	16.2	42.5	19.5	9.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	4.6
Miami—Fort Lauderdale—Pompano Beach .....	100.0	17.0	25.0	25.1	14.2	13.4	.7	.4	1.4	2.9
Milwaukee—Waukesha—West Allis .....	100.0	15.3	17.7	14.6	20.7	3.7	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis—St. Paul—Bloomington .....	100.0	11.1	39.1	14.3	6.7	6.5	.6	2.5	11.8	7.6
Nashville—Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	8.4	3.0	34.2	13.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.9	10.3
New Orleans—Metairie—Kenner .....	100.0	12.7	11.4	25.2	3.0	6.6	1.3	12.2	17.5	10.0
New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island .....	100.0	20.0	33.0	14.4	9.5	10.8	.7	1.1	3.8	6.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	8.3	44.6	4.8	22.2	11.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	2.8	3.0
Orlando—Kissimmee—Sanford .....	100.0	20.9	22.3	12.2	21.0	12.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	.6	7.2
Philadelphia—Camden—Wilmington .....	100.0	16.4	28.1	15.3	9.3	12.0	1.6	2.1	8.2	6.9
Phoenix—Mesa—Glendale .....	100.0	16.1	38.8	15.5	7.1	13.7	2.8	1.5	4.0	.7
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	23.7	36.7	23.8	7.1	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland—Vancouver—Hillsboro .....	100.0	13.2	33.2	19.9	7.4	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	7.8	3.4
Providence—Fall River—Warwick .....	100.0	20.7	31.7	19.0	4.5	4.7	1.4	1.8	12.1	3.7
Richmond .....	100.0	22.5	50.6	7.6	6.2	2.9	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	3.7
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario .....	100.0	12.5	29.3	17.0	11.1	14.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	4.4	4.2
Rochester .....	100.0	8.2	36.2	17.9	5.8	6.3	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.3	2.1
Sacramento—Arden—Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	15.8	26.3	20.7	10.5	15.4	1.3	3.2	1.9	4.7
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	9.6	34.3	21.6	12.8	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio—New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.3	53.7	9.9	10.2	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	2.2
San Diego—Carlsbad—San Marcos .....	100.0	19.1	38.7	17.8	4.9	9.4	.7	.9	6.6	1.8
San Francisco—Oakland—Fremont .....	100.0	22.7	30.0	15.1	8.4	10.9	1.9	2.4	4.0	4.5
San Jose—Sunnyvale—Santa Clara .....	100.0	18.9	41.1	15.4	10.6	4.7	.3	2.2	6.5	.1
Seattle—Tacoma—Bellevue .....	100.0	15.3	35.1	19.7	8.5	10.4	1.0	1.6	4.9	3.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	19.1	47.4	13.4	6.5	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater .....	100.0	5.0	29.1	25.9	7.6	9.8	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.4	4.7
Tulsa .....	100.0	15.8	17.1	36.0	8.1	6.6	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	2.5
Virginia Beach—Norfolk—Newport News .....	100.0	11.4	25.2	27.4	10.3	15.6	7.6	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5
Washington—Arlington—Alexandria .....	100.0	25.0	39.9	14.4	8.0	7.3	1.2	1.0	.7	2.5
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda—Rockville—Frederick .....	100.0	23.4	40.3	15.4	9.6	5.1	3.0	.7	1.0	1.6
Boston—Cambridge—Quincy .....	100.0	12.8	45.6	20.6	6.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	3.2	1.5
Camden .....	100.0	17.4	31.9	10.8	2.2	24.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	3.2	4.0
Chicago—Joliet—Naperville .....	100.0	15.5	40.5	10.6	9.9	11.2	.1	1.4	6.8	3.8
Dallas—Plano—Irving .....	100.0	12.7	39.5	13.8	10.0	5.3	1.5	3.2	9.1	4.2
Detroit—Livonia—Dearborn .....	100.0	11.0	35.2	20.0	12.8	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.7	13.8	2.0
Edison—New Brunswick .....	100.0	29.5	45.7	3.1	8.9	7.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	4.1
Fort Lauderdale—Pompano Beach—Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	5.0	32.9	17.9	20.8	17.4	1.5	.8	2.9	.8
Fort Worth—Arlington .....	100.0	17.3	22.4	12.6	13.4	10.8	2.1	.3	17.2	3.8
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Glendale .....	100.0	17.8	30.4	14.0	14.3	10.9	1.1	2.3	5.9	2.8
Miami—Miami Beach—Kendall .....	100.0	34.2	5.9	29.0	10.0	12.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4
Nassau—Suffolk .....	100.0	14.3	33.5	11.0	13.5	10.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.3	7.7	8.5
New York—White Plains—Wayne .....	100.0	18.9	29.0	18.1	9.2	11.6	1.0	1.3	3.7	7.1
Newark—Union .....	100.0	19.4	50.2	2.5	6.3	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	6.1
Oakland—Fremont—Hayward .....	100.0	19.3	32.9	14.9	6.9	10.9	2.2	1.7	5.7	5.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	14.9	25.7	17.2	11.4	9.3	2.3	.8	10.1	8.3
San Francisco—San Mateo—Redwood City .....	100.0	27.1	26.3	15.4	10.3	10.9	1.5	3.2	1.8	3.3
Santa Ana—Anaheim—Irvine .....	100.0	24.0	31.9	12.2	12.6	7.8	.7	2.8	7.0	.9
Seattle—Bellevue—Everett .....	100.0	15.3	36.4	18.8	8.2	9.9	1.0	1.7	4.9	3.5
Warren—Troy—Farmington Hills .....	100.0	12.1	52.4	10.5	9.8	9.1	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington—Arlington—Alexandria .....	100.0	25.5	39.8	14.1	7.4	8.1	.6	1.1	.7	2.8
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Boynton Beach .....	100.0	23.3	26.7	33.5	6.7	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	48.3	51.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	100.0	2.0	67.4	12.5	11.5	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	88.1	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8
Boston city .....	100.0	20.6	20.4	28.4	3.5	15.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	100.0	16.2	24.1	5.5	14.3	16.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	12.3	10.3
Chicago city .....	100.0	9.9	29.4	18.0	16.1	12.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.7	6.9	6.9
Columbus city .....	100.0	14.4	50.8	22.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	3.5
Dallas city .....	100.0	13.2	49.2	17.5	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	2.0	7.8
Denver County/city .....	100.0	6.4	47.0	16.3	12.2	15.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	27.9	18.0	5.9	15.2	21.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	5.0
Houston city .....	100.0	18.9	37.7	5.3	12.5	8.0	1.1	1.6	14.1	.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.6	51.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	12.2	20.2	14.0	9.7	9.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.6	13.6	5.4
Kansas City city .....	100.0	13.5	51.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	12.9	9.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	20.2	16.7	23.7	17.7	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	22.1	26.9	14.1	13.8	14.0	.6	3.0	3.8	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.4	10.5	5.5	25.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	15.6	17.7
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	22.4	14.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	45.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	3.8	30.8	31.5	5.2	7.4	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.1	2.9
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	51.4	20.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.4
New York city .....	100.0	19.2	25.6	20.3	9.2	11.8	1.2	1.5	3.4	7.9
Oakland city .....	100.0	15.9	29.8	18.6	7.1	15.8	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	6.9
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	11.2	48.9	2.8	13.9	15.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	16.2	12.2	27.2	6.0	15.7	2.5	1.9	10.3	8.0
Phoenix city .....	100.0	6.9	37.2	26.5	9.1	14.6	1.2	1.3	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland city .....	100.0	13.2	20.6	30.0	5.8	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.5	6.8	4.3
Sacramento city .....	100.0	11.8	15.6	31.8	23.0	3.7	2.3	3.1	3.1	5.5
San Antonio city .....	100.0	16.4	51.7	6.7	14.6	7.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2
San Diego city .....	100.0	20.6	40.3	18.8	1.3	10.3	1.2	.9	6.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	32.2	20.2	17.1	11.7	12.6	2.3	.4	2.1	1.5
San Jose city .....	100.0	12.9	39.3	18.4	11.4	6.2	.4	1.4	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle city .....	100.0	18.7	39.7	19.0	2.9	10.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	1.4	1.3
St. Louis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	68.5	14.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	100.0	25.9	20.9	38.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	9.2	27.9	3.5	15.6	38.5	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	33.6	50.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	.8
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	9.4	9.5	23.3	7.9	7.2	22.5	7.3	5.7	6.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	14.0	12.3	30.7	9.0	9.9	13.0	3.3	3.6	4.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	7.0	13.5	37.5	6.4	8.3	8.2	2.9	7.7	7.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	6.8	7.2	21.3	1.4	4.7	22.3	9.8	19.0	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	7.5	12.9	35.8	9.2	9.0	7.9	2.7	7.7	7.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	12.7	9.9	26.2	7.3	14.6	9.8	2.0	11.1	6.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	19.4	36.2	10.6	14.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	3.5	10.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	7.0	5.3	19.4	12.4	6.0	30.6	4.0	7.9	6.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	7.6	9.6	27.1	7.9	10.6	8.0	3.4	14.8	10.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	2.7	14.8	24.3	10.2	14.7	12.2	5.2	4.8	4.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	6.6	12.8	29.1	14.0	4.0	5.4	7.4	14.4	4.1
Columbus .....	100.0	14.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	39.4	2.9	22.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	8.6	8.7	21.0	8.6	10.2	18.5	4.2	10.2	9.7
Dayton .....	100.0	25.9	14.0	16.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.5	13.0	3.6	15.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	9.1	12.0	25.7	9.7	12.7	16.9	2.8	4.6	6.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	6.4	18.3	23.9	9.0	14.0	5.3	1.7	9.9	11.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	4.4	13.4	25.9	6.2	19.8	2.8	3.2	13.8	8.8
Honolulu .....	100.0	10.8	17.1	22.2	10.1	17.6	4.8	3.4	7.5	6.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	9.1	11.7	22.8	10.1	11.0	13.4	4.2	8.7	8.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	5.3	2.6	36.0	6.3	13.7	16.8	.5	7.7	11.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	6.1	27.1	21.2	12.2	8.0	.9	7.3	10.5	6.7
Kansas City .....	100.0	10.5	13.8	27.2	8.4	10.5	13.7	2.2	3.9	9.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	5.5	7.4	43.2	9.7	10.4	10.8	2.6	4.2	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	8.9	11.0	25.3	11.1	13.0	8.1	3.1	9.8	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	4.4	13.0	30.5	6.8	8.3	12.6	0.9	10.5	13.1
Memphis .....	100.0	4.5	11.3	26.3	11.1	7.5	6.9	5.0	5.4	22.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	14.5	16.4	19.0	13.8	12.5	7.4	3.9	3.8	8.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	16.3	9.6	25.8	8.8	7.7	3.0	3.3	16.8	8.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	7.3	11.1	40.2	8.3	5.4	5.4	2.2	12.8	5.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	5.5	8.9	31.0	8.2	4.4	28.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	4.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	13.1	4.2	23.8	7.4	11.6	26.1	1.9	4.9	6.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	7.7	14.1	31.0	10.9	10.7	8.2	2.8	5.2	9.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	7.5	6.4	25.0	6.8	8.3	20.7	11.7	11.3	2.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	12.5	13.1	24.5	11.7	14.2	6.9	3.8	3.0	9.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	7.5	14.0	29.4	11.8	10.2	9.3	3.5	8.6	5.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	8.1	12.6	26.5	10.5	13.5	9.7	2.9	7.8	6.8
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	38.4	1.7	28.5	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	11.6	10.8	26.3	8.3	10.8	9.0	4.2	7.0	5.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	8.2	15.6	24.9	7.9	12.3	3.0	1.7	13.3	11.9
Richmond .....	100.0	16.9	2.0	21.1	1.3	11.0	34.4	3.3	5.4	4.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	7.3	10.9	22.9	10.3	14.8	9.7	5.0	7.4	11.3
Rochester .....	100.0	6.6	9.9	38.0	5.4	11.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.5	14.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	8.8	12.0	26.0	9.9	13.5	14.1	3.9	3.3	7.4
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	8.0	6.4	19.5	10.2	13.5	15.0	4.5	12.6	9.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	10.8	15.7	20.9	8.7	15.4	8.6	4.5	4.6	10.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	10.8	11.8	31.9	12.9	10.1	6.8	4.2	4.5	6.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	10.4	11.9	29.3	8.9	10.1	11.2	2.2	6.6	9.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	10.3	12.3	32.7	8.3	12.4	8.7	3.0	6.3	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	10.3	14.1	23.8	7.0	8.9	21.5	2.2	6.9	4.8
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	12.1	8.3	29.2	12.5	18.8	7.0	4.9	2.0	5.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	14.2	16.8	21.4	11.0	15.1	8.1	3.2	5.3	3.0
Tulsa .....	100.0	3.9	7.2	22.5	9.0	10.4	21.4	4.5	14.5	6.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	7.9	17.7	14.9	18.4	17.2	8.8	5.7	2.6	6.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	13.6	14.0	28.4	8.0	8.1	16.6	4.6	3.1	3.6
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	16.0	14.0	28.9	9.0	6.5	12.6	5.0	3.3	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	8.2	13.6	36.6	8.4	8.2	9.8	2.3	5.3	7.6
Camden .....	100.0	8.6	25.8	24.4	13.8	13.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	8.0	9.8	26.2	7.8	10.2	7.9	3.2	15.6	11.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	8.8	8.9	21.8	8.3	10.8	19.3	4.3	8.2	9.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	9.8	12.4	18.9	6.3	14.3	4.4	3.1	12.3	17.6
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	8.6	10.9	26.0	9.4	8.0	10.4	2.5	12.9	11.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	19.7	18.5	17.2	17.2	13.0	4.0	2.7	4.7	3.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	8.1	8.2	19.0	9.5	8.6	16.6	3.9	15.3	10.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	8.4	11.5	25.0	11.0	12.7	8.4	3.2	9.6	10.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	13.9	17.1	17.2	13.9	12.4	7.6	3.7	3.7	10.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	6.8	15.1	27.5	12.8	9.2	8.8	2.5	11.2	6.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	7.6	14.3	33.3	10.9	11.1	7.7	2.7	3.6	8.8
Newark-Union .....	100.0	8.7	14.4	22.7	10.9	12.0	9.2	3.9	4.4	14.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	9.4	8.6	26.5	8.7	11.0	13.4	2.7	8.2	11.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	7.8	13.2	29.2	12.6	9.7	10.5	3.3	8.6	5.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	12.4	18.2	34.8	9.5	8.4	7.0	1.2	3.5	4.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	10.6	9.0	26.5	11.7	14.1	7.2	2.8	10.2	7.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	10.4	15.2	22.8	7.2	9.0	22.6	2.6	6.9	2.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	2.4	25.1	29.7	11.9	13.6	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.1	3.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	12.7	14.0	28.2	7.7	8.6	18.1	4.5	3.0	3.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	9.8	9.7	30.7	8.1	11.8	11.5	6.6	2.9	6.9
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	17.2	55.3	3.4	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	14.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	100.0	11.9	10.2	35.6	7.3	8.9	16.0	2.7	2.8	4.5
Baltimore city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	34.1	8.3	10.5	5.6	3.5	16.2	13.6
Boston city .....	100.0	8.5	14.6	44.4	5.9	4.1	9.8	1.5	2.9	8.2
Charlotte city .....	100.0	4.1	3.6	23.2	16.7	4.4	30.6	2.8	9.0	5.6
Chicago city .....	100.0	6.8	9.4	29.4	8.7	7.0	11.1	3.7	13.1	10.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	8.9	9.5	34.1	11.3	11.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.1	16.2	1.6
Columbus city .....	100.0	22.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	40.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related		Service	Sales and office		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance		Production, transportation, and material moving	
		Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related		Sales and related	Office and administrative support	Construction and extraction	Installation, maintenance, and repair	Production	Transportation and material moving
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Dallas city .....	100.0	5.6	5.7	23.9	7.2	7.9	28.3	2.8	8.4	10.1
Denver County/city .....	100.0	9.5	13.5	30.8	7.6	6.8	19.9	1.7	4.4	5.7
Detroit city .....	100.0	9.9	3.8	42.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	5.1	18.0
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	9.1	4.7	18.9	8.5	10.3	19.9	4.4	16.6	7.6
Houston city .....	100.0	8.3	9.7	22.8	9.6	9.1	17.0	5.2	9.5	8.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	5.0	4.2	34.0	3.3	13.6	21.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	11.4
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	5.3	24.2	16.4	10.7	7.7	1.3	7.8	16.2	10.4
Kansas City city .....	100.0	8.2	27.8	10.1	10.8	5.1	34.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	3.7	5.8	47.4	8.4	10.8	13.1	2.9	3.0	4.8
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	7.8	9.9	28.0	11.9	11.2	11.1	2.9	10.2	6.9
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	6.4	14.3	29.5	6.2	9.9	2.0	1.4	11.6	18.8
Memphis city .....	100.0	4.4	14.4	20.6	5.0	6.3	7.9	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	37.0
Miami city .....	100.0	12.1	15.1	23.2	9.6	5.8	15.8	2.0	5.8	10.4
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	5.6	7.3	28.9	12.3	9.2	3.0	5.1	19.2	9.4
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	5.2	5.5	40.5	7.5	4.9	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.9	12.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.0	7.3	35.0	5.6	5.5	33.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	5.6
New Orleans city .....	100.0	24.5	10.4	24.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	20.9	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	8.3	13.6	35.5	10.8	10.9	6.9	2.5	3.7	7.8
Oakland city .....	100.0	4.2	5.5	30.7	4.1	5.2	32.6	.5	10.7	6.5
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	4.2	3.6	26.2	8.2	6.5	27.1	9.9	10.7	3.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	5.9	12.9	25.8	11.3	10.2	14.5	4.6	7.2	7.5
Phoenix city .....	100.0	6.0	14.1	25.8	11.6	12.9	8.6	3.7	8.5	8.1
Portland city .....	100.0	14.3	14.0	23.7	6.6	13.6	13.7	4.9	2.3	3.1
Sacramento city .....	100.0	8.2	12.0	28.9	8.5	16.3	13.5	3.7	1.3	7.7
San Antonio city .....	100.0	9.0	13.7	22.8	8.9	15.4	9.5	5.4	4.1	11.1
San Diego city .....	100.0	8.4	12.8	34.0	14.0	11.4	8.6	3.5	3.4	4.0
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	17.2	21.4	34.9	8.9	11.2	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	.8	1.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	10.9	9.4	37.0	7.9	12.5	6.7	3.9	7.6	3.9
Seattle city .....	100.0	19.5	32.6	22.0	3.9	12.6	5.0	1.7	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	100.0	6.5	5.9	16.9	1.5	9.0	20.3	7.3	21.9	10.7
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	3.1	9.8	7.4	38.3	41.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	17.9	23.2	38.0	3.9	6.7	7.1	1.1	.8	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2014 annual averages**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	6.2	5.1	3.2	3.7	2.5	5.9	5.1
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	3.5	2.2	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore–Towson .....	5.0	9.1	2.5	1.7	3.8	4.8	6.7
Birmingham–Hoover .....	6.0	8.2	6.8	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	6.3
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	5.0	5.0	6.2	6.5	5.6	4.8	3.6
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	5.5	8.9	2.7	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	6.5	7.3	3.4	3.6	2.9	7.8	6.6
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	6.2	10.9	4.9	4.7	5.3	7.7	6.0
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	4.6	7.4	2.3	2.6	1.9	4.5	5.6
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	5.7	11.9	3.6	1.9	6.8	6.9	10.4
Columbus .....	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	3.7
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	4.5	6.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.0	6.0
Dayton .....	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	4.5	6.6	6.8	8.9	3.1	5.7	4.7
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	7.3	11.2	3.8	3.6	5.6	9.4	7.2
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	6.7	9.6	8.6	9.4	4.7	8.4	9.9
Honolulu .....	3.6	7.6	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	2.6
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	4.6	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	4.8	4.7
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	5.1	6.3	4.4	3.4	6.3	3.3	8.1
Jacksonville .....	5.5	13.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	.4
Kansas City .....	4.9	9.4	3.0	4.1	1.4	4.9	5.7
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	7.1	8.5	11.2	12.5	9.7	7.8	4.1
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	6.4	9.6	5.1	5.3	4.8	6.0	7.0
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	5.2	8.8	3.7	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.7
Memphis .....	7.5	15.1	9.6	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	6.3
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	6.1	9.5	3.9	2.1	6.7	8.7	5.0
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	6.3	8.4	3.4	4.4	.9	5.3	4.7
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	3.4	5.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	4.8	3.7
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	4.3	8.1	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	5.5	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	5.7	10.6	6.2	4.9	7.5	6.1	6.2
Oklahoma City .....	3.6	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	5.8	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	8.0
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	5.9	12.2	4.7	3.6	5.8	6.8	7.5
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	4.9	6.5	3.6	3.1	4.9	6.5	2.2
Pittsburgh .....	4.5	6.2	4.5	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	5.1
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	5.1	7.4	3.7	4.4	1.9	5.3	4.4
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	6.7	14.6	7.7	7.2	8.9	6.3	5.5
Richmond .....	5.0	7.4	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	9.0	9.1	8.2	7.6	10.2	11.8	8.0
Rochester .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	5.3	11.4	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	7.5
Salt Lake City .....	3.5	5.7	2.2	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	4.1	4.6	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	2.2
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	5.7	12.3	7.0	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	5.0
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	5.8	8.0	5.9	4.9	7.5	6.4	3.3
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	5.1	5.5	7.0	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	4.7	8.1	3.5	3.7	3.0	6.7	1.6
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	6.4	14.5	4.1	2.7	6.0	7.7	6.8
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	5.1	7.0	6.0	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	5.6
Tulsa .....	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	6.3	7.0	9.0	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	2.3
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	4.4	5.6	4.4	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	5.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	4.1	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	4.9	4.4	7.0	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	4.1
Camden .....	7.2	13.6	8.1	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	11.7
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	6.2	11.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	7.3	5.9
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.5	3.6	6.2	7.1
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	10.0	17.8	6.5	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	8.6
Edison–New Brunswick .....	4.6	5.5	2.9	2.5	3.1	4.4	7.9
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	5.9	5.8	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	6.4
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	3.5	7.8	1.6	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	3.7
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	6.9	11.0	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.8	7.1
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	6.0	12.1	5.9	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	3.4
Nassau–Suffolk .....	4.1	6.5	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	4.2
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	6.3	13.4	7.3	4.7	10.4	6.3	5.5
Newark–Union .....	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.8	8.9
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	6.7	10.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	6.3	4.1
Philadelphia .....	5.6	13.1	3.7	2.0	5.5	7.1	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	6.5	5.2	9.6	4.7	12.2	4.2	1.2
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	2.6	3.9	5.1	2.4	2.7
Baltimore–Towson .....	5.7	3.1	4.6	5.3	6.5	4.7	2.5
Birmingham–Hoover .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.4	10.7	3.1	15.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	.8	3.6	6.5	3.7	8.3	3.8	7.0
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2	6.5	3.1	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	7.2	6.1	10.9	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	8.2	4.1	7.8	4.4	7.0	5.4	2.8
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	7.4	3.8	8.7	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	6.8	4.0	7.0	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.6	3.5	2.6	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	3.5	4.8	4.9	2.9	6.3	4.3	.6
Dayton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	4.8	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	1.5	2.5	4.0	3.4	6.1	4.3	1.7
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	2.7	4.0	11.1	5.2	11.5	8.0	3.4
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	8.2	3.9	11.5	6.1	3.4
Honolulu .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	5.2	1.5	4.9	3.8	1.4
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	4.9	4.0	6.8	6.9	3.5
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	7.2	2.8	7.3	7.1	2.7
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	7.4	4.6	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	4.5	4.4	5.4	3.9	7.1	5.2	1.7
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	13.0	8.8	9.4	5.6	5.9	7.7	3.7
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	11.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	8.4	6.3	3.0
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	9.6	2.4	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5
Memphis .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	8.6	5.4	10.2	4.9	3.3
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	7.7	5.0	6.9	3.5	6.4	5.8	3.6
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.0	3.5	14.2	4.6	2.4
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	3.7	2.0	4.6	2.2	5.8	3.3	1.7
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2	3.7	2.8	7.7	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	5.1	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	5.6	4.1	6.5	3.8	8.4	5.6	2.6
Oklahoma City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	1.8	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	1.5	3.7	5.7	2.5	8.4	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	6.8	5.0	5.2	3.4	9.9	6.3	3.5
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	6.5	4.0	7.1	5.5	1.2
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	5.2	2.8	9.3	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.4	6.8	4.1	2.7
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	9.4	3.6	11.6	3.3	.6
Richmond .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	5.1	3.7	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	13.3	5.3	12.9	6.2	11.1	9.8	1.2
Rochester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	3.4	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	6.7	3.5	7.2	4.7	2.3
Salt Lake City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	4.0	2.4	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	3.4	4.0	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	6.2	2.9	6.3	9.5	2.7
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	3.6	2.2	6.8	5.6	8.2	5.6	4.1
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2	4.5	5.6	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	4.8	4.7	4.4	2.6	6.5	5.9	3.2
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	4.8	4.9	6.5	4.2	11.7	2.5	1.7
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	2.8	3.5	4.8	2.8	7.3	4.1	4.5
Tulsa .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	9.8	4.2	11.4	6.0	3.7
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	2.2	2.7	3.6	4.3	9.1	4.1	1.9
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	2.2	5.9	10.4	4.3	2.4
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	.9	3.3	5.7	4.1	8.1	2.6	8.2
Camden .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.1	3.3	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	8.0	4.2	8.0	4.5	6.7	5.7	2.3
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	3.3	5.4	5.6	2.9	5.0	5.4	.5
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.6	15.0	6.8	14.7	10.1	6.0
Edison–New Brunswick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	5.4	2.3	6.6	9.1	2.9
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	9.2	3.2	3.9	5.7	4.6
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	2.4	2.9	9.3	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	12.8	6.5	6.6	5.1	9.4	7.2	2.9
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	5.6	1.7	9.2	6.2	2.8
Nassau–Suffolk .....	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.1	4.7	5.0	2.0
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	6.6	4.0	7.3	4.5	8.7	5.6	3.1
Newark–Union .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	6.8	4.1	11.8	2.5	.8
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	5.0	1.5	8.7	5.3	11.5	7.4	6.5
Philadelphia .....	7.8	4.1	4.5	3.3	9.7	7.8	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	4.6	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	4.9	5.2	3.9	4.7	2.1	6.5	6.3
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	4.5	7.5	3.6	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	1.0
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	5.8	8.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	7.2	5.7
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	4.4	5.6	5.9	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	6.5
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	6.3	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	8.5	32.9	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston city .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	6.9	7.9	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago city .....	7.3	8.4	8.3	6.1	11.6	9.8	4.3
Cleveland city .....	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas city .....	7.1	5.4	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	17.1
Denver County/city .....	4.5	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit city .....	14.9	23.4	9.5	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.1	8.8
Fort Worth city .....	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	4.7	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	5.9	5.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	7.0	6.9	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	.6
Kansas City city .....	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	8.3	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	6.0
Los Angeles city .....	7.5	10.7	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.9
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	4.4
Memphis city .....	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	10.2
Miami city .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	11.1	9.3	8.1	11.0	2.7	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	6.2	15.3	7.5	5.9	9.4	7.3	4.2
Oakland city .....	9.2	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	8.2	18.6	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	13.1
Phoenix city .....	4.7	7.8	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	( <sup>4</sup> )
Portland city .....	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	4.2
Sacramento city .....	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	4.1	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego city .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	12.7	20.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	7.4	16.4	21.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.3	16.6	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	4.5	6.0	4.1	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	3.3	5.7	5.6	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	5.2	5.3	4.0	2.7	6.2	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	9.1	4.3	8.8	6.6	2.4
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.7	8.8	4.1	1.8
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	6.2	7.2	5.5	5.3	2.4
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	6.7	8.7	7.8	13.7	( <sup>4</sup> )
Boston city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	5.0	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	7.7	3.1	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	9.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	1.4
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.6	5.7	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	6.5	4.2	6.8	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver County/city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	3.6	2.8	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	23.7	9.9	13.1	20.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	5.7	3.5	7.6	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	10.3	4.7	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	7.7	6.6	14.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	10.1	2.1	6.6	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles city .....	11.7	7.5	7.0	5.9	9.4	7.8	.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	6.7	8.6	14.4	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miami city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.4	14.3	6.3	18.3	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	2.3	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	5.6	3.6	7.1	4.4	7.8	5.1	4.3
Oakland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	11.1	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	7.0	4.7	13.4	15.3	.7
Phoenix city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	4.6	5.5	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	6.5	6.9	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	4.8	4.4	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	5.3	2.2	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	5.6	7.3	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	5.1	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	7.3	18.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	3.3	7.8	6.1	7.3	13.1	3.7	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Excludes people with no previous work experience. Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	100.0	7.2	7.8	4.2	3.6	14.7	7.4
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	100.0	9.4	6.2	4.9	1.3	11.8	3.0
Baltimore–Towson .....	100.0	6.0	5.3	3.4	1.9	13.1	3.8
Birmingham–Hoover .....	100.0	8.4	9.5	7.2	2.3	14.7	7.4
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	5.8	9.0	6.1	2.8	12.4	3.5
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	6.4	9.3	6.4	3.0	11.7	2.4
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	6.3	12.1	9.0	3.0	15.0	4.1
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	10.0	10.3	6.8	3.5	15.6	5.6
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	5.5	12.3	7.7	4.6	13.4	6.1
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	6.1	13.6	8.1	5.5	14.9	5.8
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	4.8	14.1	9.5	4.6	12.2	3.9
Columbus .....	100.0	3.4	9.4	5.5	3.9	15.6	6.0
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	8.7	10.6	7.0	3.5	13.1	6.3
Dayton .....	100.0	5.3	13.1	10.3	2.7	10.6	5.7
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	8.7	5.7	3.6	2.2	11.9	5.1
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	4.3	18.8	16.3	2.4	12.5	4.9
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	5.7	12.7	10.6	2.1	12.0	3.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	6.7	3.1	1.3	1.8	15.0	7.3
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	9.5	11.1	6.9	4.2	13.1	6.0
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	5.7	12.8	8.6	4.2	11.4	4.8
Jacksonville .....	100.0	5.1	5.1	3.2	1.9	13.5	8.5
Kansas City .....	100.0	6.3	8.7	5.0	3.7	13.8	5.0
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	7.7	3.2	1.6	1.5	15.2	5.4
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	6.0	11.1	6.6	4.5	14.4	5.3
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	5.3	10.8	8.1	2.8	15.2	8.9
Memphis .....	100.0	4.5	8.3	4.8	3.5	13.9	16.0
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	7.4	4.7	2.9	1.8	14.9	6.5
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	4.0	17.3	11.9	5.4	14.8	3.6
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	5.2	13.1	8.7	4.5	13.7	5.2
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	7.6	8.7	5.2	3.4	14.0	4.2
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	10.3	5.3	1.8	3.5	13.0	5.6
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	5.9	6.0	3.0	2.9	12.7	5.7
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	7.2	6.8	4.5	2.3	14.5	5.5
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	7.9	3.0	2.0	1.0	15.2	5.2
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	5.5	9.5	4.9	4.6	13.9	4.8
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	7.1	8.4	6.1	2.3	14.8	5.6
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	5.3	11.2	7.7	3.5	13.9	4.1
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	5.9	13.7	9.8	3.8	14.3	6.0
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	5.6	10.8	7.5	3.3	13.2	3.5
Richmond .....	100.0	7.4	7.3	2.5	4.8	12.7	5.2
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	9.2	7.8	5.9	1.9	15.5	7.5
Rochester .....	100.0	3.8	11.5	7.5	4.0	15.3	2.5
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	7.4	5.4	2.8	2.6	14.3	4.0
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	8.3	9.8	7.5	2.3	15.2	4.8
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	7.6	6.0	4.0	2.0	14.0	5.9
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	5.3	7.7	6.3	1.4	14.0	4.2
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	6.0	7.4	4.5	2.9	12.3	4.6
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	5.0	17.1	15.4	1.7	10.7	2.3
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	6.6	11.0	8.4	2.7	14.9	4.8
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	6.5	9.8	5.6	4.2	13.9	5.2
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	7.3	4.5	2.8	1.7	13.0	4.0
Tulsa .....	100.0	7.0	14.2	12.4	1.8	14.3	5.4
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	7.9	7.8	6.2	1.6	14.3	4.1
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	6.7	2.3	1.4	.9	8.7	3.1
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	7.1	2.8	1.3	1.5	9.8	2.7
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	4.6	7.1	4.8	2.3	11.2	3.3
Camden .....	100.0	5.5	7.5	5.0	2.5	17.6	5.5
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	5.2	11.7	7.1	4.6	13.3	6.3
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	9.5	8.9	5.8	3.1	12.8	6.0
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	3.3	16.6	15.0	1.7	12.7	7.1
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	5.7	10.4	3.9	6.5	14.1	4.5
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	5.6	4.7	3.2	1.5	15.9	5.4
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	6.8	14.3	9.9	4.4	13.9	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	3.4	7.1	15.2	19.5	8.7	5.1	3.6
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	4.1	7.2	15.2	16.9	11.5	7.7	6.1
Baltimore–Towson .....	2.0	6.4	14.7	26.0	8.4	4.6	9.2
Birmingham–Hoover .....	2.1	11.0	7.4	21.8	6.7	4.6	4.1
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	2.5	8.0	14.4	27.0	8.8	4.7	3.7
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	2.2	13.9	16.0	22.8	7.7	5.1	2.2
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	1.2	8.3	12.9	22.3	8.8	4.7	4.1
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	2.6	10.1	10.7	17.8	9.7	4.9	2.4
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.2	7.8	13.2	21.5	9.9	4.4	3.4
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	1.4	8.9	11.9	19.6	8.8	4.6	3.4
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	2.5	7.9	11.5	25.3	10.1	4.3	2.8
Columbus .....	1.2	10.3	12.2	23.0	9.2	3.7	4.7
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	2.5	8.9	13.8	18.4	8.2	5.5	2.6
Dayton .....	1.7	5.3	9.9	27.4	12.0	3.4	5.4
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	3.6	7.9	15.9	20.0	10.6	4.4	4.4
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	1.7	5.5	12.8	21.6	10.0	3.8	3.6
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	1.8	11.0	10.9	27.6	7.0	3.4	4.0
Honolulu .....	1.8	6.4	9.9	20.6	13.8	4.8	9.8
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	1.1	5.4	12.1	20.4	8.6	5.3	3.0
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	2.1	6.5	14.0	22.5	10.4	4.4	4.5
Jacksonville .....	1.7	11.4	13.2	21.4	10.5	4.7	4.7
Kansas City .....	4.5	8.8	13.1	21.6	7.7	5.3	4.1
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	1.3	5.0	11.5	12.6	30.1	4.1	3.7
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	3.8	6.6	13.9	18.8	11.2	5.7	3.0
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	1.5	6.9	10.0	24.8	8.0	2.9	4.7
Memphis .....	.4	5.6	8.7	21.8	9.9	5.5	4.8
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	1.8	9.3	14.0	20.0	9.6	6.2	4.7
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	1.7	5.4	10.4	25.4	8.5	5.3	3.0
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	2.4	9.0	12.2	22.0	8.4	4.1	3.7
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	3.5	9.3	10.7	19.0	12.7	6.2	3.7
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	1.3	5.6	13.8	19.2	14.5	5.6	3.9
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	3.3	9.6	14.3	25.2	8.5	4.7	4.2
Oklahoma City .....	2.0	5.7	9.8	22.4	6.8	6.2	6.8
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	3.3	6.7	15.8	18.6	16.7	4.6	2.5
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	2.0	8.3	13.8	24.9	8.2	4.5	4.1
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	2.3	11.5	13.3	18.2	9.6	4.6	3.8
Pittsburgh .....	1.9	6.7	11.0	27.4	9.2	4.1	3.6
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	2.4	5.5	13.0	19.4	8.4	6.0	3.5
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	1.2	6.8	10.4	28.1	10.3	5.7	3.5
Richmond .....	1.4	10.0	12.6	22.0	9.3	4.7	6.4
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	1.2	5.1	10.8	21.0	10.0	5.7	5.6
Rochester .....	3.8	4.2	11.5	30.8	9.7	3.5	2.7
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	2.3	5.4	12.5	22.8	7.1	6.4	10.8
Salt Lake City .....	3.1	10.4	15.2	18.8	6.6	3.2	3.7
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	2.1	8.9	10.8	23.6	9.3	4.3	5.0
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	2.0	7.5	16.1	20.8	10.8	5.4	5.8
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	3.9	8.8	20.3	17.9	8.9	5.8	3.5
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	3.8	4.5	20.1	19.9	9.8	3.5	2.6
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	2.8	7.0	16.5	19.9	9.2	3.8	3.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	2.4	9.5	12.2	22.5	8.3	5.7	3.8
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	3.6	8.8	15.4	24.5	9.0	5.4	3.4
Tulsa .....	2.0	6.8	9.5	22.8	6.9	5.6	3.1
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	2.4	7.3	10.3	23.7	9.1	5.5	7.4
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	2.7	6.8	23.3	18.3	7.9	5.6	14.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	2.2	7.7	22.4	20.3	5.8	7.2	11.2
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	2.8	9.1	15.8	28.2	9.1	4.8	3.8
Camden .....	2.0	8.2	11.9	25.1	8.3	3.6	4.6
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.4	7.8	13.6	21.7	9.8	4.5	3.3
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	2.8	9.4	15.6	18.2	8.5	5.4	2.4
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	1.2	5.2	11.5	22.0	12.6	4.4	3.0
Edison–New Brunswick .....	3.3	8.5	16.7	21.8	7.4	3.6	3.8
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	2.7	10.6	13.2	18.7	10.2	5.8	6.8
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	1.8	7.8	9.8	18.9	7.7	5.9	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Glendale .....	100.0	6.0	10.4	5.6	4.8	14.3	5.7
Miami—Miami Beach—Kendall .....	100.0	8.0	5.3	2.9	2.4	15.0	8.9
Nassau—Suffolk .....	100.0	6.9	5.6	3.5	2.1	13.8	5.7
New York—White Plains—Wayne .....	100.0	5.8	4.6	2.6	2.0	12.1	5.5
Newark—Union .....	100.0	5.6	8.4	3.8	4.6	12.9	8.0
Oakland—Fremont—Hayward .....	100.0	6.7	9.4	5.7	3.7	12.6	4.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	5.1	10.2	5.2	5.1	12.9	4.4
San Francisco—San Mateo—Redwood City .....	100.0	5.1	4.6	2.9	1.8	11.9	4.5
Santa Ana—Anaheim—Irvine .....	100.0	6.1	13.2	9.5	3.7	14.6	3.9
Seattle—Bellevue—Everett .....	100.0	6.4	11.0	8.4	2.6	14.2	4.9
Warren—Troy—Farmington Hills .....	100.0	4.9	19.9	17.1	2.9	12.5	3.8
Washington—Arlington—Alexandria .....	100.0	6.5	2.2	1.5	.7	8.4	3.2
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Boynton Beach .....	100.0	8.8	3.7	2.5	1.2	13.4	3.9
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	2.9	4.4	1.3	3.1	14.6	2.8
Austin city .....	100.0	10.6	5.6	4.3	1.3	11.4	2.3
Baltimore city .....	100.0	3.4	5.6	2.5	3.2	11.5	3.6
Boston city .....	100.0	3.7	2.3	1.1	1.2	6.7	3.3
Charlotte city .....	100.0	10.3	8.1	4.5	3.7	15.0	4.8
Chicago city .....	100.0	5.5	9.8	5.9	3.9	11.9	5.7
Cleveland city .....	100.0	3.9	9.7	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.4
Columbus city .....	100.0	3.2	9.1	4.5	4.7	15.7	5.2
Dallas city .....	100.0	15.0	6.2	3.5	2.7	11.9	5.1
Denver County/city .....	100.0	9.4	6.5	3.4	3.1	8.6	2.7
Detroit city .....	100.0	3.4	11.9	11.2	.8	14.2	7.4
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	7.5	15.2	11.1	4.2	10.6	6.7
Houston city .....	100.0	10.7	11.2	7.6	3.7	11.4	6.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	6.7	11.0	6.6	4.4	11.0	4.9
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	4.4	5.7	2.8	2.9	14.5	10.5
Kansas City city .....	100.0	8.5	9.4	6.0	3.3	10.8	6.2
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	9.4	2.6	.8	1.8	16.7	5.1
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	6.5	8.3	3.8	4.5	13.3	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	3.8	9.5	6.9	2.6	14.0	10.5
Memphis city .....	100.0	3.1	6.7	4.1	2.6	14.6	16.6
Miami city .....	100.0	15.8	5.6	4.4	1.2	10.2	8.8
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	4.3	14.8	9.3	5.5	13.5	2.5
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	1.7	9.8	5.7	4.1	11.1	4.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	8.0	6.0	3.4	2.6	13.4	2.7
New Orleans city .....	100.0	6.9	2.7	.8	1.9	10.6	3.8
New York city .....	100.0	5.4	3.6	2.0	1.7	11.7	5.6
Oakland city .....	100.0	10.1	4.9	2.7	2.2	13.1	4.7
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	8.7	7.4	4.5	2.8	13.5	6.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	5.0	6.5	2.7	3.8	14.2	4.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	6.2	7.2	5.0	2.3	14.5	7.2
Portland city .....	100.0	4.0	9.8	6.1	3.7	12.1	6.9
Sacramento city .....	100.0	7.2	6.6	2.5	4.1	10.6	3.7
San Antonio city .....	100.0	8.2	5.7	3.8	1.9	14.0	5.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	4.9	7.7	6.2	1.5	12.9	2.6
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	3.3	4.4	2.6	1.7	10.1	3.6
San Jose city .....	100.0	3.9	20.0	18.1	1.9	10.7	3.1
Seattle city .....	100.0	3.7	9.1	6.5	2.5	12.3	3.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	7.8	4.3	1.4	2.8	12.9	4.4
Tulsa city .....	100.0	5.0	13.3	11.5	1.7	18.6	4.5
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	7.3	3.4	1.9	1.6	16.1	5.3
Washington city .....	100.0	2.7	1.1	.4	.7	5.1	2.4
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta—Sandy Springs—Marietta .....	100.0	11.8	9.8	5.7	4.1	16.0	10.5
Austin—Round Rock—San Marcos .....	100.0	15.3	8.7	7.4	1.2	10.7	4.7
Baltimore—Towson .....	100.0	10.5	7.5	4.9	2.7	12.6	5.3
Birmingham—Hoover .....	100.0	14.3	13.9	11.8	2.1	14.4	10.7
Boston—Cambridge—Quincy .....	100.0	10.3	11.0	8.1	2.9	13.4	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Glendale .....	4.5	6.0	13.7	19.1	10.9	5.8	3.3
Miami—Miami Beach—Kendall .....	1.1	8.2	13.3	21.0	8.7	7.2	2.9
Nassau—Suffolk .....	4.0	8.3	13.7	26.9	5.9	3.8	5.3
New York—White Plains—Wayne .....	3.3	10.4	13.8	25.7	9.7	5.2	3.8
Newark—Union .....	2.6	8.3	14.8	23.6	6.9	4.1	4.8
Oakland—Fremont—Hayward .....	3.2	7.6	17.8	19.4	8.1	6.0	3.7
Philadelphia .....	2.1	8.0	14.8	25.4	8.1	4.7	3.6
San Francisco—San Mateo—Redwood City .....	4.9	10.5	23.9	15.8	10.0	5.5	3.3
Santa Ana—Anaheim—Irvine .....	1.6	8.4	14.5	17.8	11.9	5.6	2.1
Seattle—Bellevue—Everett .....	3.2	7.2	16.9	20.4	8.9	4.0	2.6
Warren—Troy—Farmington Hills .....	2.0	5.7	13.4	21.4	8.6	3.5	4.0
Washington—Arlington—Alexandria .....	2.9	6.5	23.5	17.7	8.5	5.1	15.1
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Boynton Beach .....	1.8	9.4	16.6	20.0	10.6	5.1	5.1
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	5.5	9.8	22.5	22.7	8.1	5.3	1.3
Austin city .....	5.3	6.3	14.3	17.5	15.4	5.4	5.8
Baltimore city .....	3.0	6.1	12.1	29.0	12.8	6.2	6.8
Boston city .....	2.6	9.7	15.4	34.3	13.6	3.6	4.7
Charlotte city .....	2.3	12.7	11.4	17.4	12.9	4.5	.6
Chicago city .....	1.7	8.2	16.3	22.1	10.3	4.7	3.8
Cleveland city .....	2.9	6.6	9.9	26.2	13.6	2.8	2.9
Columbus city .....	1.0	9.7	12.7	26.3	10.0	3.0	3.8
Dallas city .....	1.9	8.8	16.6	16.0	10.5	5.8	1.7
Denver County/city .....	3.5	8.1	19.0	23.1	10.3	4.2	2.4
Detroit city .....	1.5	4.6	11.9	22.3	15.1	5.0	2.1
Fort Worth city .....	2.6	8.9	9.3	18.3	8.5	8.0	2.9
Houston city .....	.8	5.5	13.7	21.3	8.9	4.4	1.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.9	6.8	14.7	20.7	14.3	3.7	4.2
Jacksonville city .....	2.1	11.8	13.0	20.2	7.2	6.0	4.2
Kansas City city .....	5.1	9.2	14.3	22.4	7.2	3.8	2.9
Las Vegas city .....	1.0	5.1	11.6	11.1	30.7	4.0	2.7
Los Angeles city .....	7.4	6.9	14.5	16.9	12.1	6.6	2.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	1.7	6.6	11.3	27.2	7.2	3.2	4.9
Memphis city .....	.7	6.8	9.7	20.7	9.5	6.4	5.4
Miami city .....	.9	5.8	16.5	18.9	11.5	3.1	1.6
Milwaukee city .....	1.2	3.5	11.1	26.6	12.7	5.5	3.0
Minneapolis city .....	4.6	7.3	14.0	25.5	14.5	6.2	1.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	2.6	8.6	12.4	19.9	16.1	6.2	3.9
New Orleans city .....	1.9	5.6	14.1	23.5	19.9	6.9	3.2
New York city .....	3.5	10.9	14.0	26.1	10.0	5.2	3.9
Oakland city .....	3.7	4.7	18.3	17.1	12.5	8.0	2.8
Oklahoma City city .....	1.4	5.4	12.1	19.9	7.6	7.7	7.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	2.1	6.1	13.3	28.0	9.7	4.2	6.0
Phoenix city .....	2.4	11.8	14.3	18.3	10.4	4.6	3.0
Portland city .....	2.8	5.3	16.3	21.2	9.3	7.9	3.5
Sacramento city .....	2.2	8.2	10.2	19.2	11.2	7.6	13.3
San Antonio city .....	2.0	9.2	10.8	23.6	10.0	5.1	4.5
San Diego city .....	2.0	8.3	19.3	21.0	12.9	4.4	4.0
San Francisco County/city .....	6.1	10.2	27.6	16.3	9.2	5.6	3.5
San Jose city .....	2.8	5.0	17.5	18.7	12.4	3.7	1.9
Seattle city .....	2.7	7.3	20.1	26.1	7.9	3.8	3.2
St. Louis city .....	3.0	6.0	9.3	24.4	13.7	6.6	7.5
Tulsa city .....	2.4	6.2	12.7	19.7	8.5	5.4	1.5
Virginia Beach city .....	3.0	8.2	13.0	23.1	6.8	6.2	6.9
Washington city .....	4.0	6.3	24.3	18.2	9.4	8.5	17.6
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta—Sandy Springs—Marietta .....	3.6	6.4	16.7	8.7	7.9	4.9	3.2
Austin—Round Rock—San Marcos .....	4.0	5.4	16.5	9.7	12.1	6.6	5.2
Baltimore—Towson .....	2.3	5.5	17.6	15.1	9.2	4.2	9.4
Birmingham—Hoover .....	2.3	8.3	7.4	11.9	6.7	2.8	3.8
Boston—Cambridge—Quincy .....	2.7	8.3	16.9	15.3	7.9	4.3	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	11.5	10.2	7.2	3.0	12.8	3.4
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	11.0	17.3	13.9	3.5	19.6	5.9
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	16.4	12.7	9.2	3.5	16.3	8.1
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	9.5	15.9	10.3	5.5	13.6	8.7
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	10.4	17.3	11.4	5.9	15.3	8.5
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	8.9	19.3	13.9	5.4	12.3	6.6
Columbus .....	100.0	6.5	12.9	8.2	4.7	16.0	8.9
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	14.6	13.1	9.3	3.7	13.7	8.4
Dayton .....	100.0	9.3	21.1	17.6	3.6	9.6	9.1
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	15.4	7.9	5.0	2.9	12.0	7.2
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	7.8	26.9	23.6	3.4	13.2	7.3
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	10.7	17.5	14.7	2.8	12.4	5.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	11.3	3.7	2.0	1.7	15.2	9.8
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	15.4	14.7	9.2	5.4	13.8	7.8
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	10.0	16.8	11.8	5.0	12.2	6.9
Jacksonville .....	100.0	8.7	7.9	5.4	2.5	14.6	14.0
Kansas City .....	100.0	10.6	11.8	7.3	4.5	13.8	7.1
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	12.3	3.7	2.5	1.2	15.9	6.9
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	10.0	12.9	8.6	4.3	14.8	7.3
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	9.5	14.5	11.4	3.2	18.1	12.1
Memphis .....	100.0	8.4	12.0	6.9	5.1	13.6	18.9
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	12.3	5.9	4.0	1.9	15.7	9.1
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	7.1	25.2	18.4	6.8	15.7	5.4
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	8.9	17.1	11.6	5.5	14.0	7.2
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	12.3	10.3	6.4	3.9	16.8	6.1
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	17.3	8.0	2.6	5.3	13.7	6.7
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	10.4	6.8	3.8	3.1	13.4	8.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	11.8	10.0	7.4	2.6	15.0	7.8
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	13.1	3.3	2.3	1.1	16.2	7.3
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	9.4	12.8	7.2	5.6	14.5	7.4
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	11.2	11.1	8.5	2.6	16.4	6.8
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	8.6	16.1	11.3	4.8	14.5	6.7
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	10.0	17.8	13.7	4.1	15.0	8.6
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	10.3	14.5	9.8	4.8	14.3	5.8
Richmond .....	100.0	12.4	10.0	3.6	6.4	15.0	7.2
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	15.4	9.2	7.1	2.1	14.9	10.4
Rochester .....	100.0	6.3	15.3	10.8	4.5	16.0	4.0
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	13.1	8.3	5.2	3.1	14.8	6.6
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	13.7	13.6	11.3	2.3	15.6	6.0
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	13.3	8.8	6.2	2.6	13.9	8.3
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	9.1	9.2	7.8	1.5	15.2	6.1
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	10.1	8.5	6.0	2.5	12.0	6.7
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	8.3	22.1	19.6	2.6	11.3	3.7
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	11.0	15.0	12.2	2.8	15.9	6.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	12.0	12.0	7.6	4.4	16.2	7.5
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	13.1	4.5	2.5	2.0	13.7	5.5
Tulsa .....	100.0	12.2	22.7	19.7	3.0	15.8	8.1
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	15.6	11.8	9.9	1.9	14.1	6.4
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	11.1	2.8	2.1	.7	9.2	4.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	11.2	2.4	1.8	.6	10.0	4.3
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	8.3	9.3	6.5	2.8	11.5	4.9
Camden .....	100.0	8.9	10.5	8.4	2.1	16.8	8.5
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	9.2	14.7	9.2	5.5	13.8	8.9
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	16.2	10.5	7.5	2.9	13.1	8.2
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	6.2	22.9	20.9	2.0	15.5	10.0
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	9.9	11.2	4.3	6.9	14.2	5.8
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	9.3	5.7	4.7	1.1	17.3	7.6
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	11.1	18.7	13.3	5.4	14.9	8.8
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	10.0	11.9	7.4	4.5	14.6	8.2
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	13.4	6.1	3.7	2.4	15.4	12.3
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	11.8	6.9	4.4	2.5	12.9	8.2
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	10.3	5.2	3.1	2.1	13.1	8.5
Newark–Union .....	100.0	9.9	10.0	5.5	4.5	14.2	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	3.0	17.1	18.6	10.5	7.2	3.3	2.0
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	1.4	5.6	12.0	8.4	9.7	4.4	4.6
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	3.9	9.9	11.8	6.8	6.4	3.8	3.4
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.2	7.6	14.3	10.3	9.9	3.9	3.7
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	1.6	7.0	12.7	9.1	8.2	4.7	3.7
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	3.2	5.9	12.9	13.8	10.2	2.2	4.2
Columbus .....	.4	9.5	13.0	14.0	9.8	2.1	4.8
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	3.2	7.7	15.1	7.8	7.4	4.6	2.6
Dayton .....	1.8	3.3	13.2	11.9	10.7	3.1	6.5
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	4.1	7.5	16.7	8.5	9.8	3.5	4.7
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	1.3	5.4	12.8	9.7	8.2	3.6	3.3
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	2.4	9.5	12.4	15.6	6.2	2.4	4.6
Honolulu .....	2.4	4.7	11.4	11.4	13.2	4.8	11.0
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	1.4	4.1	12.7	9.1	7.7	4.4	3.2
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	2.6	5.8	15.4	14.5	7.5	4.1	3.4
Jacksonville .....	1.3	10.3	14.5	8.7	9.6	4.7	4.8
Kansas City .....	4.8	7.9	15.8	9.5	7.5	5.1	4.2
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	1.5	5.1	11.8	6.6	28.9	3.1	3.9
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	4.5	6.2	15.3	10.0	10.7	5.2	2.8
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	2.4	5.6	10.8	13.9	5.5	2.2	3.9
Memphis .....	.7	6.6	9.0	12.0	9.3	4.7	4.0
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	2.3	9.1	15.1	9.7	9.6	5.3	4.7
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	1.9	3.0	11.9	12.1	7.8	4.9	4.3
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	2.6	8.2	13.9	11.4	8.6	3.4	3.3
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	5.9	8.2	10.4	10.2	10.7	5.2	3.5
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	1.6	5.2	15.7	7.5	13.2	4.6	3.4
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	3.8	10.7	16.0	13.0	9.3	3.8	4.3
Oklahoma City .....	2.0	2.7	10.7	10.7	6.7	6.5	7.5
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	4.4	6.5	16.7	7.7	17.1	4.3	2.6
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	2.6	8.7	15.9	12.1	6.9	4.6	4.4
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	2.6	10.6	13.9	9.0	8.9	4.5	3.9
Pittsburgh .....	1.7	5.5	13.5	16.3	7.3	3.1	4.6
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	2.9	4.9	13.0	9.3	6.5	5.4	3.6
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	1.4	5.5	12.1	14.9	10.3	5.7	4.0
Richmond .....	1.3	10.2	12.5	9.9	11.7	2.0	6.9
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	1.5	4.0	12.7	11.6	8.3	5.0	6.1
Rochester .....	5.9	4.2	14.4	13.6	13.0	3.4	2.9
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	2.9	4.4	14.1	11.7	4.8	6.0	10.1
Salt Lake City .....	3.5	9.6	15.8	10.9	5.1	1.9	3.1
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	2.6	7.4	12.4	12.6	8.7	3.4	5.1
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	3.2	7.0	17.3	11.5	10.3	4.0	6.6
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	4.7	7.4	22.0	10.9	8.9	4.7	3.3
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	4.8	4.8	23.4	7.6	9.9	2.2	1.4
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	3.3	6.1	18.1	9.9	8.2	2.6	2.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	2.8	8.7	12.6	9.3	8.0	5.9	4.6
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	4.6	7.8	17.8	13.5	9.5	5.5	3.6
Tulsa .....	1.7	4.0	9.5	8.7	6.1	3.8	4.6
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	3.1	4.2	11.7	10.1	9.5	4.5	8.3
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	3.2	6.5	27.5	9.1	6.9	4.1	14.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	2.9	6.5	27.0	12.5	5.2	5.1	12.0
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	3.2	10.0	17.6	17.8	8.7	4.0	4.5
Camden .....	2.2	9.1	15.2	12.9	6.9	4.3	4.4
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.5	7.6	14.9	10.5	9.9	4.0	3.6
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	3.7	8.4	16.8	8.4	7.3	4.3	2.2
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	.7	4.8	10.6	9.0	11.2	5.5	3.0
Edison–New Brunswick .....	3.9	9.9	19.0	10.8	6.8	3.7	4.6
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	3.7	10.4	13.5	9.3	10.7	4.3	7.4
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	2.2	6.2	11.5	6.4	7.5	5.3	3.4
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	5.3	5.4	15.3	10.1	10.4	5.4	3.2
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	1.4	7.7	14.1	10.6	9.1	6.7	2.6
Nassau–Suffolk .....	5.5	9.5	15.7	14.3	6.3	3.8	5.0
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	3.5	11.4	15.5	13.2	11.2	3.9	4.0
Newark–Union .....	3.1	9.4	16.0	12.5	6.2	3.2	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	11.1	11.1	7.6	3.5	12.1	6.9
Philadelphia .....	100.0	9.0	13.5	7.4	6.1	13.9	6.9
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	8.8	4.7	3.7	1.0	12.0	6.4
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	100.0	10.0	15.5	11.9	3.5	15.1	5.0
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	100.0	10.6	14.6	11.9	2.7	15.4	6.7
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	100.0	8.7	29.1	25.0	4.1	11.9	5.9
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	11.1	2.9	2.2	.7	8.9	4.9
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	100.0	14.7	5.8	3.8	2.0	14.0	5.4
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	5.0	4.8	2.1	2.6	13.2	4.4
Austin city .....	100.0	17.5	8.0	6.8	1.2	11.7	3.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	6.4	9.2	3.6	5.6	12.5	4.6
Boston city .....	100.0	6.9	2.7	1.4	1.3	4.9	5.7
Charlotte city .....	100.0	17.2	10.2	5.5	4.7	16.4	7.0
Chicago city .....	100.0	9.8	12.3	8.1	4.1	11.4	7.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	7.7	9.7	6.9	2.8	14.2	15.9
Columbus city .....	100.0	5.9	10.2	5.1	5.1	18.2	8.7
Dallas city .....	100.0	25.5	6.3	3.9	2.4	12.4	6.2
Denver County/city .....	100.0	17.8	8.5	5.1	3.5	7.8	3.6
Detroit city .....	100.0	7.4	14.5	14.1	.3	15.9	11.2
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	13.6	17.9	13.1	4.8	10.8	8.5
Houston city .....	100.0	17.7	14.6	10.3	4.4	11.8	8.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	11.8	15.3	10.1	5.3	11.5	6.6
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	6.6	7.9	3.9	4.0	15.8	16.3
Kansas City city .....	100.0	13.9	15.7	10.7	5.0	13.0	8.6
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	14.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	17.6	6.6
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	11.3	9.1	4.7	4.3	13.4	6.5
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	7.0	11.9	9.1	2.8	17.2	13.5
Memphis city .....	100.0	6.0	11.3	7.2	4.1	12.8	17.5
Miami city .....	100.0	22.4	6.3	4.2	2.1	13.0	12.2
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	7.7	19.1	12.4	6.8	13.5	2.9
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	2.5	11.8	7.0	4.8	10.4	5.2
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.9	4.6	3.0	1.7	18.1	4.2
New Orleans city .....	100.0	11.9	4.3	1.6	2.7	11.5	4.5
New York city .....	100.0	9.6	4.2	2.5	1.7	12.6	8.9
Oakland city .....	100.0	17.6	5.0	3.7	1.3	9.8	8.2
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	14.8	10.0	6.7	3.3	14.3	7.7
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	9.2	7.9	4.2	3.6	16.0	7.0
Phoenix city .....	100.0	10.4	10.1	7.4	2.7	15.7	9.1
Portland city .....	100.0	6.7	13.0	8.0	5.0	13.1	10.3
Sacramento city .....	100.0	14.5	9.0	4.7	4.3	7.8	7.9
San Antonio city .....	100.0	14.2	9.1	6.5	2.5	14.4	6.7
San Diego city .....	100.0	9.1	8.4	6.8	1.5	12.9	4.1
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	5.6	4.0	2.8	1.2	10.3	5.0
San Jose city .....	100.0	6.8	27.6	24.5	3.1	10.5	5.3
Seattle city .....	100.0	5.3	13.2	9.7	3.4	14.3	4.9
St. Louis city .....	100.0	14.5	4.6	2.7	1.9	11.4	6.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	8.7	19.5	16.7	2.8	22.0	5.3
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	14.7	4.9	3.0	2.0	16.0	8.5
Washington city .....	100.0	5.0	1.4	.6	.8	5.2	3.5
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	100.0	1.8	5.4	2.4	3.0	13.2	3.7
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	100.0	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3	13.2	.9
Baltimore–Towson .....	100.0	1.3	3.0	1.9	1.0	13.7	2.2
Birmingham–Hoover .....	100.0	1.4	4.4	1.9	2.5	15.2	3.6
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	.9	6.8	4.0	2.8	11.3	1.9
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	.7	8.4	5.4	3.0	10.6	1.4
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	1.4	6.4	3.9	2.5	10.0	2.3
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	2.5	7.5	4.0	3.4	14.7	2.6
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	1.0	8.3	4.8	3.5	13.2	3.2
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	1.1	9.3	4.3	5.0	14.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	4.0	6.7	19.2	11.3	8.2	5.3	3.2
Philadelphia .....	2.8	8.5	16.6	12.4	6.8	4.9	4.1
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	5.8	8.3	26.1	10.4	9.9	3.8	3.6
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	2.2	8.3	15.3	9.9	11.8	4.9	1.7
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	3.6	6.1	19.3	10.2	8.0	2.8	2.1
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	1.6	5.7	14.0	10.0	6.6	2.7	3.5
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	3.3	6.5	27.6	8.2	7.4	3.8	15.0
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	1.8	9.7	19.2	8.6	8.8	4.2	4.7
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	6.0	12.9	22.8	14.1	9.9	6.3	.7
Austin city .....	4.7	4.3	12.8	11.8	17.4	4.3	3.9
Baltimore city .....	2.9	5.2	13.9	18.0	15.2	5.6	6.5
Boston city .....	3.0	11.6	18.2	24.0	13.8	4.3	4.9
Charlotte city .....	3.1	13.8	12.8	6.6	9.5	2.3	1.1
Chicago city .....	1.4	8.9	17.3	11.5	11.0	4.0	4.7
Cleveland city .....	3.2	5.4	14.4	11.6	12.7	3.9	1.3
Columbus city .....	.6	9.0	14.0	17.9	10.8	1.3	3.3
Dallas city .....	2.0	8.1	18.0	7.5	8.6	3.9	.9
Denver County/city .....	3.5	9.1	21.2	11.2	8.6	2.4	3.2
Detroit city .....	1.0	2.9	12.1	10.0	15.1	7.7	1.3
Fort Worth city .....	3.8	5.3	10.2	7.2	9.0	8.1	3.6
Houston city .....	.8	4.7	13.5	9.8	8.5	3.9	1.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	2.2	4.8	15.7	15.8	10.4	4.1	1.6
Jacksonville city .....	1.9	10.5	13.5	9.2	7.8	6.1	3.3
Kansas City city .....	4.8	7.4	17.0	9.2	3.6	4.0	2.5
Las Vegas city .....	.8	4.5	11.6	5.1	29.4	3.9	3.1
Los Angeles city .....	8.9	6.9	15.6	9.0	11.4	5.6	2.4
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	2.9	4.8	12.3	17.9	5.9	2.5	3.9
Memphis city .....	1.3	8.2	9.7	11.5	10.3	6.6	4.8
Miami city .....	1.2	5.0	15.1	8.4	11.5	2.1	1.5
Milwaukee city .....	1.3	2.8	12.6	16.2	12.5	5.7	4.5
Minneapolis city .....	4.8	5.5	15.3	18.0	18.9	6.4	1.3
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	4.3	8.4	13.3	9.4	15.1	6.1	3.6
New Orleans city .....	3.5	5.2	14.3	14.7	17.4	6.3	4.7
New York city .....	3.9	12.4	15.9	12.8	12.1	3.8	3.8
Oakland city .....	4.3	4.0	21.9	10.6	10.0	5.5	2.9
Oklahoma City city .....	1.2	2.8	12.2	9.9	7.3	8.3	7.6
Philadelphia County/city .....	2.3	6.7	15.8	15.3	8.9	4.0	6.6
Phoenix city .....	1.7	9.6	16.5	8.4	10.4	5.1	2.8
Portland city .....	4.4	5.8	16.5	12.7	5.3	7.9	3.1
Sacramento city .....	3.6	6.3	14.2	12.1	6.4	10.8	7.4
San Antonio city .....	2.0	9.7	11.5	11.6	10.2	4.4	4.4
San Diego city .....	3.5	8.6	20.3	12.9	12.9	2.8	4.5
San Francisco County/city .....	7.7	9.2	28.9	10.5	10.7	3.7	4.0
San Jose city .....	3.4	5.5	18.6	5.6	13.5	1.6	1.5
Seattle city .....	3.1	6.7	22.8	15.7	8.2	2.4	3.3
St. Louis city .....	5.5	6.1	12.9	7.9	14.1	7.3	9.0
Tulsa city .....	1.9	2.7	14.5	8.9	8.2	3.9	2.1
Virginia Beach city .....	3.2	4.9	14.2	14.2	4.9	5.2	7.6
Washington city .....	4.7	7.9	26.3	11.7	10.1	6.7	17.3
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	3.2	7.8	13.5	32.4	9.5	5.2	4.1
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	4.2	9.6	13.4	26.4	10.7	9.0	7.3
Baltimore–Towson .....	1.6	7.4	11.8	37.5	7.5	5.0	9.0
Birmingham–Hoover .....	1.9	14.2	7.3	33.3	6.7	6.7	4.4
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	2.1	7.7	11.7	39.5	9.7	5.1	3.0
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	1.4	10.3	13.1	36.5	8.2	7.1	2.3
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	1.0	11.3	13.9	37.0	7.8	5.0	3.5
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	1.0	10.4	9.5	30.4	13.5	6.1	1.3
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.3	7.9	12.0	34.1	9.8	4.9	3.0
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	1.1	11.0	11.1	31.9	9.5	4.6	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	1.0	9.3	5.4	3.9	12.1	1.4
Columbus .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	2.4	2.9	15.0	2.8
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	1.3	7.5	4.2	3.3	12.4	3.8
Dayton .....	100.0	1.4	5.4	3.4	1.9	11.5	2.5
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	1.2	3.3	2.0	1.3	11.9	2.6
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	.5	9.9	8.4	1.4	11.8	2.3
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	.5	7.7	6.3	1.4	11.6	1.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	1.6	2.4	.5	1.9	14.7	4.4
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	1.9	6.6	3.9	2.7	12.1	3.6
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	1.2	8.5	5.2	3.3	10.5	2.7
Jacksonville .....	100.0	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.5	12.4	3.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	1.8	5.4	2.5	2.9	13.7	2.8
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	1.9	2.6	.6	2.0	14.4	3.4
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	1.1	9.0	4.2	4.8	14.0	2.7
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	.8	6.9	4.5	2.4	12.1	5.4
Memphis .....	100.0	.6	4.5	2.6	1.9	14.1	13.2
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	1.7	3.4	1.6	1.8	14.1	3.6
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	.6	8.8	4.9	3.9	13.8	1.5
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	1.1	8.8	5.4	3.4	13.3	2.9
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	2.1	6.8	3.8	2.9	10.6	1.8
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	2.2	2.3	.9	1.4	12.3	4.4
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	.9	4.9	2.2	2.8	12.0	2.6
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	1.5	2.8	1.0	1.9	13.9	2.8
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	1.9	2.6	1.7	.9	13.9	2.8
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	1.3	6.1	2.5	3.6	13.2	2.1
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	2.2	5.1	3.2	1.9	12.8	4.2
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	1.6	5.6	3.6	2.0	13.2	1.2
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	1.0	8.9	5.4	3.5	13.4	2.9
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	.8	7.1	5.2	1.9	12.0	1.2
Richmond .....	100.0	2.0	4.4	1.3	3.1	10.3	3.2
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	1.4	5.9	4.4	1.5	16.3	3.9
Rochester .....	100.0	1.0	7.1	3.8	3.3	14.5	.7
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	1.4	2.4	.3	2.1	13.7	1.3
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	1.3	4.9	2.6	2.4	14.7	3.4
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	1.1	2.8	1.5	1.3	14.1	3.2
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	1.1	6.1	4.8	1.3	12.8	2.0
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	1.1	6.2	2.8	3.4	12.6	2.1
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	1.0	11.0	10.3	.6	10.1	.6
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	1.4	6.5	3.9	2.5	13.7	2.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	.9	7.5	3.6	3.9	11.6	2.7
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	1.1	4.4	3.0	1.4	12.3	2.4
Tulsa .....	100.0	.9	4.3	3.9	.4	12.6	2.2
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	.3	3.8	2.6	1.3	14.4	1.8
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	1.6	1.8	.7	1.1	8.2	1.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	2.4	3.2	.6	2.5	9.4	.9
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	.6	4.8	3.0	1.8	10.9	1.5
Camden .....	100.0	1.9	4.4	1.5	2.9	18.4	2.4
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	.8	8.4	4.8	3.5	12.8	3.4
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	1.2	7.0	3.6	3.4	12.3	3.2
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	.1	9.9	8.6	1.3	9.7	3.9
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	.6	9.3	3.4	5.9	13.9	2.9
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	1.2	3.5	1.5	2.0	14.3	2.7
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	1.5	8.7	5.6	3.1	12.6	5.0
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	1.1	8.5	3.5	5.1	14.0	2.8
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	1.8	4.4	1.9	2.5	14.6	4.9
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	1.2	4.1	2.6	1.6	14.9	2.8
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	.9	3.9	1.9	2.0	10.9	2.0
Newark–Union .....	100.0	.5	6.5	1.8	4.7	11.4	4.9
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	1.4	7.4	3.4	4.0	13.1	2.0
Philadelphia .....	100.0	1.1	6.8	2.8	4.0	11.9	1.8
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	.7	4.5	1.9	2.6	11.8	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	1.9	9.8	10.2	36.1	10.0	6.2	1.6
Columbus .....	2.1	11.2	11.3	33.0	8.5	5.5	4.5
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	1.6	10.3	12.1	31.7	9.3	6.7	2.7
Dayton .....	1.6	7.2	6.8	42.3	13.3	3.7	4.3
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	3.1	8.3	14.9	33.0	11.4	5.6	4.1
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	2.2	5.7	12.7	34.7	12.0	4.0	4.0
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	1.1	12.5	9.3	40.0	7.8	4.5	3.3
Honolulu .....	1.1	8.3	8.2	30.7	14.5	4.9	8.5
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	.8	7.0	11.4	34.8	9.9	6.5	2.9
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	1.6	7.3	12.6	30.9	13.4	4.7	5.6
Jacksonville .....	2.0	12.4	12.0	33.4	11.3	4.6	4.6
Kansas City .....	4.2	9.8	10.4	34.5	7.9	5.4	3.9
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	1.1	4.8	11.2	20.1	31.6	5.4	3.4
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	2.9	7.1	12.2	29.5	11.7	6.3	3.3
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	.5	8.2	9.0	36.5	10.8	3.6	5.6
Memphis .....	.1	4.5	8.5	31.7	10.5	6.4	5.6
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	1.2	9.5	12.8	31.9	9.7	7.3	4.7
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	1.4	8.0	8.7	39.9	9.3	5.9	1.5
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	2.2	9.8	10.4	33.6	8.2	4.9	4.1
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	.6	10.6	11.0	29.4	15.1	7.4	3.9
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	1.0	6.0	11.5	32.8	16.0	6.7	4.6
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	2.8	8.3	12.3	39.0	7.6	5.7	3.9
Oklahoma City .....	1.9	9.3	8.6	36.8	6.9	5.7	6.0
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	2.0	6.9	14.7	31.3	16.1	4.9	2.3
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	1.4	8.0	11.6	38.4	9.6	4.3	3.7
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	1.9	12.6	12.6	29.6	10.5	4.7	3.5
Pittsburgh .....	2.2	8.1	8.2	40.2	11.4	5.2	2.5
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	1.7	6.3	13.1	31.0	10.5	6.6	3.5
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	.9	8.2	8.5	41.7	10.2	5.7	3.0
Richmond .....	1.6	9.9	12.7	34.9	6.8	7.6	5.8
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	.8	6.5	8.5	32.8	12.2	6.6	4.9
Rochester .....	1.3	4.3	8.2	50.5	5.9	3.6	2.5
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	1.6	6.5	10.8	34.5	9.4	6.8	11.5
Salt Lake City .....	2.4	11.5	14.4	29.0	8.5	4.8	4.4
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	1.6	10.6	9.0	36.3	10.0	5.3	5.0
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	.6	8.1	14.7	31.1	11.3	7.0	4.8
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	2.9	10.5	18.2	26.4	8.9	7.1	3.8
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	2.6	4.2	16.2	34.8	9.7	5.1	4.1
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	2.2	8.1	14.5	31.5	10.3	5.2	4.0
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.9	10.2	11.8	36.1	8.6	5.5	3.0
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	2.5	9.9	12.8	36.4	8.5	5.3	3.3
Tulsa .....	2.4	10.0	9.4	39.3	7.9	7.7	1.3
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	1.8	10.2	8.9	37.0	8.7	6.5	6.6
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	2.2	7.1	18.6	28.6	9.0	7.2	14.1
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	1.4	9.1	17.2	29.3	6.4	9.6	10.2
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	2.4	8.1	13.8	39.5	9.5	5.7	3.0
Camden .....	1.8	7.4	8.4	37.8	9.7	3.0	4.8
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.3	7.9	12.2	34.2	9.6	5.2	3.0
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	1.7	10.5	14.0	30.4	9.9	6.8	2.6
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	1.8	5.5	12.4	36.0	14.1	3.2	3.1
Edison–New Brunswick .....	2.6	6.8	13.9	35.0	8.3	3.6	2.9
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	1.4	10.7	12.7	29.9	9.6	7.7	6.1
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	1.3	9.9	7.5	34.7	8.0	6.5	2.9
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	3.6	6.7	11.8	30.0	11.5	6.2	3.4
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	.8	8.8	12.4	32.8	8.1	7.7	3.2
Nassau–Suffolk .....	2.3	6.8	11.5	41.3	5.6	3.9	5.6
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	3.0	9.3	12.0	39.8	8.0	6.7	3.6
Newark–Union .....	2.1	7.0	13.5	36.4	7.6	5.1	4.7
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	2.3	8.7	16.0	29.4	8.0	6.9	4.5
Philadelphia .....	1.4	7.5	12.9	39.2	9.5	4.6	3.1
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	3.8	13.0	21.2	22.3	10.1	7.4	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	100.0	1.0	10.3	6.4	3.9	13.9	2.5
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	100.0	1.4	6.7	4.2	2.5	12.9	2.8
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	100.0	.8	9.9	8.3	1.5	13.0	1.5
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	1.4	1.4	.7	.7	7.8	1.3
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	100.0	2.2	1.3	1.1	.2	12.7	2.3
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	16.7	.6
Austin city .....	100.0	.7	2.0	.7	1.3	10.9	.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	.3	2.0	1.3	.7	10.5	2.6
Boston city .....	100.0	.7	1.9	.7	1.2	8.5	.9
Charlotte city .....	100.0	2.2	5.6	3.2	2.4	13.4	2.1
Chicago city .....	100.0	.9	7.1	3.5	3.6	12.5	3.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	1.5	9.7	3.3	6.4	15.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.9	3.7	4.2	12.7	1.0
Dallas city .....	100.0	1.5	6.0	3.0	3.1	11.2	3.8
Denver County/city .....	100.0	.3	4.3	1.6	2.7	9.4	1.7
Detroit city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	8.6	1.1	12.8	4.1
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	.6	12.3	8.8	3.5	10.5	4.6
Houston city .....	100.0	1.1	6.6	3.9	2.7	10.9	3.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	1.2	6.2	2.8	3.5	10.4	3.0
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	2.3	3.6	1.7	1.9	13.2	4.9
Kansas City city .....	100.0	3.7	3.7	1.9	1.8	8.9	4.2
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	1.7	3.1	.3	2.8	15.3	3.1
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	.9	7.5	2.8	4.7	13.3	2.2
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	.4	6.9	4.6	2.3	10.6	7.3
Memphis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	.8	.9	16.4	15.7
Miami city .....	100.0	7.0	4.7	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.5	4.2
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	.5	10.1	5.9	4.2	13.5	2.1
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	.9	7.6	4.3	3.3	12.0	2.7
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	2.0	7.8	4.0	3.8	7.7	1.0
New Orleans city .....	100.0	2.1	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	9.8	3.2
New York city .....	100.0	.9	3.0	1.4	1.6	10.8	2.1
Oakland city .....	100.0	1.4	4.7	1.5	3.2	16.9	.5
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.3	12.4	4.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	.9	5.1	1.2	3.9	12.5	2.6
Phoenix city .....	100.0	1.0	3.7	2.0	1.7	13.0	4.8
Portland city .....	100.0	1.2	6.4	4.1	2.2	11.1	3.3
Sacramento city .....	100.0	.9	4.6	.7	3.9	13.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	100.0	1.1	1.8	.6	1.2	13.5	4.1
San Diego city .....	100.0	.6	7.1	5.6	1.4	12.9	.9
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	.5	4.7	2.4	2.4	9.9	2.0
San Jose city .....	100.0	.4	10.9	10.4	.5	10.9	.5
Seattle city .....	100.0	1.8	4.3	2.8	1.5	10.0	2.3
St. Louis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	14.7	1.6
Tulsa city .....	100.0	.3	5.2	4.8	.4	14.1	3.6
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	.8	1.2	16.2	2.2
Washington city .....	100.0	.5	.8	.2	.5	5.1	1.4
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	100.0	10.2	7.4	4.2	3.2	13.6	6.5
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	100.0	9.8	5.7	4.2	1.4	12.3	3.0
Baltimore–Towson .....	100.0	7.4	5.9	4.3	1.6	14.1	2.8
Birmingham–Hoover .....	100.0	10.4	9.3	7.3	2.1	13.5	6.9
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	5.7	8.3	5.8	2.5	12.7	3.5
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	7.4	10.1	6.8	3.3	10.6	1.9
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	7.1	13.1	10.2	3.0	14.2	3.5
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	12.6	11.0	7.2	3.8	13.9	4.8
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	6.4	12.8	8.1	4.7	13.7	5.3
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	6.9	14.1	8.5	5.6	14.9	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	0.9	8.6	13.4	27.9	12.0	6.5	2.7
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	2.7	8.4	14.1	32.2	9.9	5.5	3.1
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	2.5	5.8	12.8	34.0	10.9	4.4	4.5
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	2.4	6.5	19.0	28.4	9.7	6.5	15.3
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	1.6	9.1	13.7	32.8	12.6	6.1	5.6
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	4.8	5.3	22.1	35.1	5.6	3.9	2.2
Austin city .....	6.3	9.1	16.6	25.8	12.4	7.1	8.5
Baltimore city .....	3.1	7.0	10.3	40.0	10.4	6.9	7.0
Boston city .....	2.2	7.7	12.7	44.3	13.3	2.9	4.5
Charlotte city .....	1.4	11.4	9.7	30.0	16.8	7.2	.1
Chicago city .....	2.0	7.4	15.1	33.6	9.5	5.4	2.8
Cleveland city .....	2.6	7.4	6.9	36.0	14.3	2.0	3.9
Columbus city .....	1.4	10.5	11.0	36.4	8.9	5.0	4.4
Dallas city .....	1.6	9.7	14.8	27.1	12.9	8.2	2.7
Denver County/city .....	3.4	7.1	16.7	36.1	12.0	6.2	1.6
Detroit city .....	1.9	6.1	11.8	32.9	15.0	2.8	2.8
Fort Worth city .....	1.3	13.0	8.3	30.8	7.9	8.0	2.1
Houston city .....	.7	6.6	13.9	37.0	9.4	5.1	1.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.7	9.0	13.7	25.9	18.4	3.2	7.2
Jacksonville city .....	2.2	13.1	12.5	30.6	6.6	5.9	5.1
Kansas City city .....	5.4	10.8	11.9	34.1	10.4	3.6	3.3
Las Vegas city .....	1.3	5.9	11.6	19.3	32.4	4.1	2.2
Los Angeles city .....	5.5	7.0	13.2	26.2	13.0	7.9	3.2
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	.6	8.5	10.2	37.1	8.5	3.9	6.0
Memphis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	9.6	30.3	8.7	6.3	6.0
Miami city .....	.4	7.0	18.3	33.0	11.3	4.4	1.8
Milwaukee city .....	1.1	4.2	9.5	38.2	13.0	5.3	1.3
Minneapolis city .....	4.4	9.2	12.7	33.5	9.8	6.1	1.1
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	.6	8.9	11.3	32.7	17.4	6.3	4.3
New Orleans city .....	.4	6.0	13.8	31.9	22.4	7.4	1.7
New York city .....	3.0	9.3	12.0	40.7	7.6	6.7	3.9
Oakland city .....	3.0	5.6	14.1	24.7	15.5	10.8	2.7
Oklahoma City city .....	1.7	8.7	11.8	32.5	7.9	6.9	6.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	1.8	5.4	10.9	40.5	10.5	4.4	5.4
Phoenix city .....	3.3	14.4	11.6	30.4	10.4	4.1	3.4
Portland city .....	1.1	4.8	16.2	30.2	13.6	7.9	4.0
Sacramento city .....	1.0	9.9	6.7	25.3	15.2	4.9	18.4
San Antonio city .....	2.1	8.6	10.0	37.8	9.8	6.0	4.6
San Diego city .....	.5	8.0	18.3	29.4	12.8	6.1	3.5
San Francisco County/city .....	4.2	11.4	26.1	22.9	7.5	7.8	2.9
San Jose city .....	2.2	4.4	16.1	34.5	11.2	6.2	2.3
Seattle city .....	2.3	8.0	16.8	38.3	7.5	5.6	3.2
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	5.1	43.7	13.3	5.7	5.8
Tulsa city .....	3.0	10.8	10.3	33.6	8.8	7.3	.7
Virginia Beach city .....	2.8	11.3	11.9	31.8	8.7	7.1	6.2
Washington city .....	3.3	4.8	22.4	24.6	8.8	10.3	17.9
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	3.2	8.2	16.8	18.6	7.0	5.4	2.8
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	3.4	7.8	15.4	17.7	11.3	8.0	4.8
Baltimore–Towson .....	2.5	6.6	16.5	22.3	8.3	4.9	8.3
Birmingham–Hoover .....	1.4	11.6	7.9	21.2	6.0	4.8	4.1
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	2.7	8.3	14.8	26.4	8.9	4.5	3.8
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	2.5	14.8	16.0	21.3	7.7	5.6	2.1
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	1.4	9.4	13.7	21.1	7.3	4.7	4.4
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	2.7	10.2	10.8	16.9	8.7	5.6	2.2
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.3	8.1	13.4	20.1	10.0	4.4	3.0
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	1.2	8.7	12.3	18.8	8.3	4.9	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	5.1	15.1	9.9	5.2	12.4	4.2
Columbus .....	100.0	3.8	9.1	5.7	3.5	16.5	5.0
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	10.3	10.6	6.8	3.7	12.9	5.7
Dayton .....	100.0	6.3	13.8	10.6	3.1	9.7	5.8
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	8.9	5.7	3.5	2.2	11.8	4.9
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	5.5	19.0	15.9	3.0	12.2	4.5
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	6.4	12.7	10.5	2.2	11.7	3.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	7.4	2.4	1.7	.7	12.4	6.6
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	11.5	11.5	7.0	4.5	13.7	5.8
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	6.6	13.0	8.6	4.4	11.8	4.5
Jacksonville .....	100.0	5.0	4.8	3.1	1.8	14.3	7.7
Kansas City .....	100.0	6.7	8.7	5.1	3.6	13.9	5.0
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	9.7	3.5	1.7	1.8	14.5	5.0
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	6.9	11.5	6.8	4.8	14.4	5.0
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	6.3	11.0	8.0	3.0	16.0	8.6
Memphis .....	100.0	7.2	8.5	4.6	3.9	14.3	13.4
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	8.2	5.6	3.5	2.1	14.8	6.5
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	4.1	17.4	11.8	5.6	14.3	3.0
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	5.8	12.6	8.3	4.4	14.1	5.0
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	8.6	8.9	5.6	3.3	13.1	4.2
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	11.5	5.8	2.4	3.4	12.6	4.9
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	6.9	6.2	3.3	2.9	12.5	4.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	7.8	7.0	4.5	2.4	14.4	5.5
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	8.0	3.5	2.3	1.2	14.3	5.4
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	6.4	10.2	5.8	4.5	13.8	4.3
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	7.4	8.3	5.9	2.4	14.7	5.4
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	5.8	11.3	7.8	3.5	14.1	4.3
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	6.3	12.3	8.8	3.5	15.0	6.4
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	5.7	10.8	7.8	3.0	13.6	3.4
Richmond .....	100.0	9.3	6.8	2.3	4.5	11.6	4.8
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	10.9	7.9	5.8	2.1	15.2	7.5
Rochester .....	100.0	4.0	11.4	7.0	4.5	15.4	2.7
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	9.0	5.9	2.9	3.0	14.9	3.7
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	8.7	9.5	7.3	2.2	14.6	5.0
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	8.0	5.8	3.9	1.9	14.6	5.6
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	5.9	6.9	5.4	1.5	14.7	3.7
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	6.9	6.9	3.7	3.2	11.4	3.7
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	7.0	15.9	14.5	1.4	10.3	3.1
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	7.5	11.2	8.6	2.6	14.5	3.9
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	6.7	10.1	5.9	4.2	13.8	5.2
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	8.0	4.1	2.4	1.7	14.5	3.6
Tulsa .....	100.0	7.5	15.6	13.6	2.0	15.5	5.5
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	9.8	7.5	6.0	1.5	15.5	2.2
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	8.2	2.3	1.5	.8	8.1	2.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	7.9	2.4	1.2	1.2	8.9	2.1
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	4.4	6.7	4.8	1.9	11.1	2.9
Camden .....	100.0	6.6	8.0	5.6	2.3	17.7	5.0
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	6.2	12.3	7.5	4.8	13.5	5.4
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	11.6	8.9	5.4	3.4	12.4	5.3
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	4.4	17.8	15.2	2.6	11.5	7.0
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	5.6	9.6	4.0	5.7	14.2	4.5
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	5.6	6.1	4.1	2.0	15.1	4.7
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	7.7	14.2	9.8	4.4	13.9	6.6
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	6.7	11.1	6.0	5.1	14.5	5.4
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	8.7	5.9	3.3	2.6	15.1	9.2
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	7.8	6.0	3.9	2.1	13.8	5.5
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	6.9	4.9	2.8	2.1	11.6	4.5
Newark–Union .....	100.0	6.7	8.2	3.7	4.5	12.5	5.9
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	7.9	8.7	4.2	4.5	11.9	3.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	5.8	11.1	6.2	4.8	12.8	3.9
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	5.6	4.6	3.1	1.5	10.8	3.7
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	100.0	7.5	12.7	8.9	3.7	14.2	3.9
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	100.0	7.5	11.1	8.7	2.4	13.6	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	2.5	7.8	11.5	23.7	10.2	4.3	2.9
Columbus .....	1.3	10.4	11.0	22.7	9.2	4.1	4.9
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	2.4	9.1	13.6	16.8	8.6	5.8	2.6
Dayton .....	2.0	4.9	11.4	25.7	11.0	4.2	5.0
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	3.5	8.1	16.3	20.1	10.0	4.2	4.6
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	1.9	5.6	12.6	21.6	9.3	4.1	3.3
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	1.6	10.8	10.0	27.9	6.8	3.6	4.5
Honolulu .....	2.3	6.4	12.7	22.0	9.4	6.1	11.3
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	.9	6.0	12.4	17.2	8.5	5.1	2.8
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	2.0	6.2	14.8	20.4	10.8	4.2	4.7
Jacksonville .....	1.7	12.6	14.4	19.3	11.5	4.2	4.1
Kansas City .....	4.7	9.4	13.5	19.8	7.2	5.6	4.2
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	1.4	4.3	12.5	12.3	28.6	4.3	3.7
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	4.2	6.3	14.5	17.1	11.9	5.7	2.2
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	1.3	7.2	9.4	23.3	7.9	2.9	4.7
Memphis .....	.6	7.3	10.9	17.1	10.4	7.1	2.6
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	1.8	10.3	14.2	18.4	9.2	6.3	3.9
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	1.6	5.9	11.1	25.1	8.7	5.2	2.9
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	2.6	9.5	12.1	21.7	8.2	3.7	3.7
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	3.5	9.4	11.2	18.5	12.8	5.9	3.2
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	.7	6.1	16.4	17.6	12.5	5.6	3.8
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	3.7	9.9	15.5	23.6	8.2	4.8	3.9
Oklahoma City .....	1.9	5.6	10.9	21.1	6.2	5.9	6.7
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	3.4	7.2	16.4	18.2	15.7	4.6	2.6
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	2.1	9.0	14.4	22.9	7.9	4.6	3.8
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	2.4	11.5	13.4	17.8	10.1	4.8	3.3
Pittsburgh .....	2.0	7.0	11.3	26.3	9.2	4.0	3.4
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	2.4	5.6	13.7	18.5	8.2	5.7	3.7
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	1.2	7.0	9.9	27.8	10.4	5.3	3.9
Richmond .....	.6	10.5	13.2	21.2	9.2	5.6	5.8
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	1.1	5.1	11.5	18.8	10.5	5.8	5.2
Rochester .....	4.1	4.9	10.1	30.2	10.0	3.2	3.1
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	2.3	5.8	11.7	23.3	6.5	6.3	8.6
Salt Lake City .....	3.2	10.8	15.1	18.4	6.6	3.4	3.8
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	2.3	9.1	10.8	22.8	8.9	4.5	5.2
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	1.6	8.4	16.2	19.2	11.5	5.6	5.7
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	4.4	9.3	20.8	18.7	9.0	5.5	3.0
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	2.5	3.7	20.7	21.4	9.3	3.4	1.8
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	2.4	7.6	17.1	20.6	7.8	3.7	3.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	2.6	8.9	12.5	22.2	8.3	6.0	3.4
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	3.6	8.6	15.1	23.3	9.3	5.5	3.2
Tulsa .....	1.4	6.0	9.4	22.9	5.7	5.0	2.9
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	2.1	7.8	12.6	22.5	8.0	4.6	6.9
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	3.0	7.1	25.9	16.7	7.6	5.0	13.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	2.0	7.8	25.2	20.4	6.3	6.1	10.0
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	3.2	9.6	16.5	27.9	9.2	4.3	3.9
Camden .....	1.8	9.2	11.6	23.8	8.0	3.6	4.5
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.5	8.1	13.8	20.2	10.1	4.5	3.1
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	2.7	9.2	15.3	16.5	9.2	5.9	2.0
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	1.0	5.5	11.3	20.9	12.0	5.0	3.1
Edison–New Brunswick .....	3.4	8.2	15.2	22.6	7.9	4.1	4.6
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	2.7	12.4	14.0	16.9	9.9	6.1	5.9
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	1.7	8.7	10.1	17.5	7.3	5.5	3.7
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	5.1	5.7	14.1	17.4	11.6	5.8	2.3
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	1.3	9.1	12.7	19.7	7.9	7.2	2.5
Nassau–Suffolk .....	4.4	8.5	14.4	25.7	5.5	3.3	5.1
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	3.8	10.9	15.5	23.8	9.3	5.5	3.2
Newark–Union .....	2.7	9.5	17.1	20.8	7.4	4.7	4.3
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	3.5	7.9	18.1	20.0	8.2	6.3	3.1
Philadelphia .....	2.3	8.8	15.7	23.2	7.7	4.9	3.2
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	5.5	11.0	24.3	16.9	10.0	4.3	2.9
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	1.8	8.1	15.4	16.0	12.8	5.5	1.8
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	2.8	7.8	17.3	21.3	7.5	4.0	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	100.0	5.9	19.4	16.2	3.2	12.5	3.6
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	8.3	2.3	1.6	.7	7.8	2.3
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	100.0	10.4	4.5	3.1	1.4	13.7	3.6
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	1.9	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	13.5	1.3
Austin city .....	100.0	10.8	5.1	3.5	1.6	11.8	1.7
Baltimore city .....	100.0	2.6	5.6	3.1	2.4	9.6	.2
Boston city .....	100.0	2.2	2.0	.9	1.1	5.3	2.2
Charlotte city .....	100.0	14.0	8.1	3.7	4.5	11.8	3.5
Chicago city .....	100.0	7.4	10.3	6.3	4.0	11.8	3.4
Cleveland city .....	100.0	3.5	15.9	7.0	8.9	13.7	9.9
Columbus city .....	100.0	4.2	7.5	3.4	4.2	18.4	2.0
Dallas city .....	100.0	19.8	6.7	3.7	3.0	10.1	3.9
Denver County/city .....	100.0	8.6	6.9	3.6	3.3	7.9	2.3
Detroit city .....	100.0	8.8	5.3	3.5	1.8	11.0	5.9
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	8.0	15.8	12.2	3.6	9.5	5.9
Houston city .....	100.0	13.5	11.2	7.4	3.9	11.4	6.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	8.6	11.2	6.4	4.8	11.3	3.7
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	3.7	5.2	2.3	2.8	16.4	8.9
Kansas City city .....	100.0	9.3	11.5	7.5	4.0	10.1	5.4
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	11.8	2.6	.8	1.7	13.8	4.4
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	7.6	9.4	4.3	5.1	13.2	3.7
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.7	9.8	6.9	2.9	15.0	10.3
Memphis city .....	100.0	7.6	8.4	4.3	4.1	13.3	8.4
Miami city .....	100.0	14.1	6.7	5.3	1.4	11.3	9.6
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	4.1	13.0	6.8	6.2	11.0	2.3
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	2.1	9.1	5.3	3.8	12.0	2.9
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	9.6	7.8	4.6	3.2	11.4	3.1
New Orleans city .....	100.0	5.8	2.7	1.1	1.6	7.3	.2
New York city .....	100.0	6.3	3.9	2.2	1.7	10.9	4.4
Oakland city .....	100.0	12.1	6.1	4.6	1.5	11.5	2.2
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	9.9	7.2	4.1	3.1	15.5	5.6
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	5.6	6.4	4.0	2.4	13.9	4.4
Phoenix city .....	100.0	6.6	7.6	5.1	2.6	14.5	6.7
Portland city .....	100.0	4.9	9.0	6.0	3.0	12.7	6.8
Sacramento city .....	100.0	7.7	6.9	2.5	4.5	8.5	3.7
San Antonio city .....	100.0	9.0	5.5	3.6	1.9	14.7	4.9
San Diego city .....	100.0	5.4	6.3	4.7	1.6	14.3	2.3
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	2.5	3.5	2.0	1.5	9.0	3.0
San Jose city .....	100.0	5.3	17.1	15.9	1.2	9.6	4.1
Seattle city .....	100.0	4.1	9.2	6.5	2.6	10.3	3.4
St. Louis city .....	100.0	8.0	4.7	2.4	2.3	13.5	4.3
Tulsa city .....	100.0	5.6	15.1	13.3	1.8	19.8	3.3
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	8.5	3.2	1.6	1.6	16.8	3.0
Washington city .....	100.0	2.4	1.0	.5	.5	2.9	.8
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	100.0	2.6	8.0	3.4	4.6	16.0	10.0
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	100.0	5.1	7.5	6.0	1.6	16.6	5.0
Baltimore–Towson .....	100.0	2.4	5.0	1.9	3.1	10.8	6.6
Birmingham–Hoover .....	100.0	3.2	10.1	7.6	2.5	18.4	8.5
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	5.2	5.5	2.6	2.9	10.8	6.7
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	100.0	3.0	4.4	4.0	.4	16.9	6.9
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.3	9.1
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	100.0	4.9	7.8	5.1	2.7	18.6	8.7
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	1.9	8.0	4.5	3.5	13.2	11.3
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	100.0	1.9	11.9	8.6	3.4	16.1	9.0
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	100.0	4.5	7.2	6.6	.5	11.2	2.6
Columbus .....	100.0	2.7	8.8	4.6	4.2	12.4	12.2
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	2.6	7.2	4.3	2.9	14.4	10.5
Dayton .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	8.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.5	7.5
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	100.0	3.8	5.1	4.4	.7	11.9	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	2.2	5.7	13.1	21.9	8.4	3.8	3.4
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	3.3	7.0	26.1	15.5	8.0	4.7	14.4
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	1.7	10.1	17.2	17.7	11.0	4.8	4.0
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	7.0	11.4	24.5	24.0	6.5	5.5	1.9
Austin city .....	4.2	6.8	15.2	18.7	15.4	6.1	4.1
Baltimore city .....	6.3	9.5	16.3	20.6	16.6	9.8	3.0
Boston city .....	3.4	10.6	18.0	32.7	16.0	3.3	4.1
Charlotte city .....	1.9	16.2	11.3	15.1	12.8	5.3	.1
Chicago city .....	1.8	8.8	18.2	19.7	9.9	4.5	4.1
Cleveland city .....	.9	3.0	6.9	23.5	17.5	2.0	3.4
Columbus city .....	.8	9.9	11.7	26.2	11.1	3.3	4.3
Dallas city .....	2.0	9.2	16.4	12.3	11.4	6.8	.7
Denver County/city .....	3.6	8.5	20.7	22.9	9.3	4.0	2.8
Detroit city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	21.1	7.3	20.1	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	2.1	10.5	10.1	18.0	8.4	7.5	3.0
Houston city .....	.7	6.6	13.5	17.3	8.8	4.8	1.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.8	6.4	16.3	16.7	15.2	4.1	4.5
Jacksonville city .....	2.0	13.7	14.7	18.1	8.1	5.2	3.1
Kansas City city .....	5.6	11.0	14.1	16.3	7.4	5.1	3.9
Las Vegas city .....	1.0	5.2	11.7	9.9	31.6	4.8	3.1
Los Angeles city .....	8.8	6.7	14.5	15.6	12.1	6.8	1.5
Louisville–Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	1.5	6.8	10.5	25.9	7.2	3.2	4.8
Memphis city .....	1.7	11.5	13.7	11.9	10.6	11.0	1.9
Miami city .....	1.0	7.0	16.2	17.9	11.2	3.2	.2
Milwaukee city .....	1.1	4.5	13.2	25.9	15.0	5.4	2.9
Minneapolis city .....	5.4	7.3	16.1	24.5	14.0	5.5	1.0
Nashville–Davidson (consolidated) city .....	2.7	9.2	13.4	18.7	16.9	4.7	2.5
New Orleans city .....	.8	4.9	22.7	23.1	17.9	11.0	1.8
New York city .....	4.5	12.0	16.2	23.6	9.7	5.6	2.9
Oakland city .....	4.7	4.2	20.3	15.3	13.9	7.6	2.1
Oklahoma City city .....	1.2	4.8	13.9	17.2	7.4	7.1	6.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	2.9	6.9	17.3	22.8	9.6	4.5	5.7
Phoenix city .....	2.5	11.5	14.9	17.7	10.8	4.8	2.2
Portland city .....	3.3	5.4	17.8	19.4	8.5	7.6	3.7
Sacramento city .....	2.5	10.1	14.0	20.1	9.4	8.9	8.1
San Antonio city .....	2.2	9.1	11.0	22.5	9.4	5.7	4.6
San Diego city .....	1.6	9.7	19.4	19.2	13.3	4.6	3.9
San Francisco County/city .....	7.9	10.6	30.2	16.7	10.0	3.5	2.8
San Jose city .....	1.4	4.4	20.8	20.4	11.5	4.1	1.0
Seattle city .....	3.3	7.5	20.5	27.2	7.2	3.7	3.7
St. Louis city .....	4.6	4.5	7.8	20.6	14.5	8.8	8.7
Tulsa city .....	2.3	6.3	12.4	18.9	7.3	5.9	1.5
Virginia Beach city .....	3.5	9.4	15.3	22.9	5.4	6.1	5.6
Washington city .....	4.9	7.5	28.7	15.1	8.2	8.9	19.4
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	3.6	5.0	12.6	21.9	10.3	3.9	6.0
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	.4	4.6	7.1	15.7	12.8	4.8	18.4
Baltimore–Towson .....	1.3	5.7	10.6	33.7	7.1	3.5	13.1
Birmingham–Hoover .....	4.2	9.4	6.4	21.9	8.3	4.3	4.4
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	1.6	5.7	7.4	39.2	6.2	6.9	4.7
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....	2.0	4.0	11.4	37.3	6.1	4.1	3.6
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	38.5	22.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	2.5	7.2	10.5	21.4	12.1	3.3	3.1
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.1	6.6	10.5	27.2	8.8	4.7	5.5
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	1.6	10.4	9.5	25.7	8.9	1.2	3.0
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	3.2	7.3	11.7	36.3	8.6	4.1	3.4
Columbus .....	1.3	10.4	16.8	21.6	6.7	2.5	4.5
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	2.1	9.2	12.0	26.7	7.6	4.1	3.6
Dayton .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	3.9	36.2	13.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.2
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	6.0	6.8	12.6	21.9	16.0	2.0	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	100.0	2.1	14.8	14.1	0.8	13.4	7.2
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	100.0	2.2	13.1	10.1	3.1	19.1	4.6
Honolulu .....	100.0	3.0	8.8	6.3	2.5	14.0	7.6
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	100.0	3.2	8.1	5.0	3.1	11.1	8.5
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	100.0	1.0	9.3	6.5	2.7	10.9	7.2
Jacksonville .....	100.0	5.2	4.6	1.7	2.9	10.7	11.9
Kansas City .....	100.0	2.1	6.1	3.2	3.0	11.8	6.4
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	100.0	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	17.5	6.8
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	100.0	3.9	6.4	2.6	3.8	11.8	9.3
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	100.0	.4	9.3	7.8	1.5	6.4	11.5
Memphis .....	100.0	.7	8.7	5.4	3.2	13.2	21.0
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	100.0	4.8	1.9	.9	1.0	15.7	5.8
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	100.0	3.5	15.6	13.0	2.6	16.7	4.7
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	100.0	.4	13.7	8.6	5.2	10.8	7.7
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	100.0	2.5	6.7	2.8	3.9	18.8	4.6
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	100.0	7.4	3.0	.4	2.5	14.8	7.4
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	100.0	4.7	3.6	1.9	1.6	13.6	8.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	4.1	2.1	.4	1.7	7.5	6.0
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	100.0	8.3	1.6	1.2	.4	16.8	5.0
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	100.0	2.4	6.5	2.5	4.0	13.7	6.6
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	100.0	4.0	6.9	5.4	1.5	14.8	8.8
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	2.1	8.2	4.0	4.1	10.0	2.1
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	100.0	2.4	12.8	4.5	8.3	11.4	7.5
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	100.0	6.6	9.1	3.5	5.7	9.7	6.1
Richmond .....	100.0	3.3	8.5	1.9	6.5	17.2	6.9
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	100.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.3	13.2
Rochester .....	100.0	3.8	9.3	9.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.2	2.0
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	100.0	1.8	.9	.5	.4	14.8	7.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	1.7	17.9	7.7	10.2	21.0	2.3
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	100.0	4.6	4.1	1.6	2.5	5.7	12.7
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	100.0	2.1	7.5	7.1	.5	6.7	7.0
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	100.0	4.3	2.2	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.7	8.3
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.0	22.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.4	9.2
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	100.0	3.2	8.9	6.3	2.6	8.0	11.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	6.3	7.7	4.0	3.7	14.0	5.5
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	100.0	5.3	3.7	3.0	.7	4.3	7.0
Tulsa .....	100.0	3.8	10.3	8.3	2.0	14.1	2.7
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	100.0	4.6	8.7	7.1	1.6	12.2	7.6
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	4.0	2.0	1.3	.7	10.0	5.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	100.0	3.8	2.3	2.0	.3	13.3	5.5
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	100.0	2.6	4.0	2.1	1.9	10.7	8.6
Camden .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	4.3	3.9	16.4	5.5
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	100.0	1.9	7.0	3.7	3.2	13.5	11.8
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	100.0	2.6	6.2	3.9	2.3	15.0	9.6
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	100.0	2.2	14.2	13.6	.5	13.4	7.3
Edison–New Brunswick .....	100.0	8.6	10.0	4.6	5.4	16.1	6.8
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	5.3	1.5	.9	.5	17.1	7.5
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	100.0	2.3	10.0	5.5	4.5	12.7	13.0
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	100.0	3.8	6.6	2.5	4.1	11.8	10.0
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	100.0	4.6	3.0	1.0	2.0	15.1	6.1
Nassau–Suffolk .....	100.0	5.3	1.0	.3	.7	12.7	5.2
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	100.0	4.6	2.8	1.6	1.2	13.4	7.4
Newark–Union .....	100.0	2.9	6.0	3.3	2.6	14.3	14.8
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	100.0	5.0	.3	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.8	9.4
Philadelphia .....	100.0	3.0	6.3	2.3	4.0	12.7	6.4
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.5	14.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.3	1.9
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	100.0	4.9	3.2	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	100.0	3.8	8.1	5.3	2.8	7.8	12.6
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	100.0	1.7	16.1	14.9	1.2	13.4	6.9
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	100.0	4.0	2.0	1.2	.8	9.4	5.7
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	100.0	4.1	.7	.3	.4	13.2	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	1.5	6.6	10.9	22.2	12.4	3.1	5.2
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	2.4	3.0	7.0	38.8	6.0	1.7	2.1
Honolulu .....	3.2	5.9	18.2	14.6	7.0	.7	17.1
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	1.2	3.8	11.0	31.7	8.8	4.8	4.3
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	1.2	9.5	8.9	34.8	9.5	2.9	4.6
Jacksonville .....	2.1	7.1	8.6	29.8	7.3	4.5	8.2
Kansas City .....	2.5	5.7	8.4	42.0	9.7	3.9	1.4
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	1.3	5.4	11.7	18.9	27.3	1.8	4.9
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	2.4	5.9	13.9	25.8	7.4	4.8	8.6
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	2.7	4.1	13.2	34.7	9.8	3.2	4.7
Memphis .....	.2	2.4	5.9	27.4	8.8	3.4	8.2
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	1.3	6.4	13.3	27.1	9.7	6.3	6.7
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	2.8	4.4	8.1	31.4	5.8	5.5	1.5
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	1.7	5.4	10.4	26.2	11.0	8.8	3.3
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	3.4	9.8	9.8	21.1	10.4	6.0	6.8
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	3.1	5.3	8.4	24.0	17.2	3.5	5.0
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	2.0	7.1	8.3	33.7	8.2	4.1	6.5
Oklahoma City .....	2.5	8.4	4.5	31.5	6.4	12.5	10.9
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	3.4	5.0	10.1	21.2	22.7	3.5	2.0
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	.8	5.3	9.7	37.7	7.1	3.8	6.2
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	1.0	13.3	11.1	24.1	5.3	4.3	6.2
Pittsburgh .....	2.7	4.5	8.7	41.2	4.4	4.6	8.1
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	3.5	6.2	7.7	25.8	6.8	14.8	1.1
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	1.2	6.8	11.8	31.4	10.3	5.8	1.1
Richmond .....	2.8	7.8	9.6	23.6	10.4	1.7	8.0
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	1.0	4.4	9.6	27.8	4.9	4.1	12.8
Rochester .....	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.8	36.9	6.4	8.3	1.6
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	12.4	20.7	8.5	7.8	24.8
Salt Lake City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	4.3	32.6	8.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	.5	4.8	11.9	30.6	15.7	2.2	6.6
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	9.1	6.0	11.9	27.8	6.2	4.5	11.0
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	2.5	4.7	16.1	21.4	10.5	7.9	5.4
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.4	39.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	4.8	7.4	9.2	23.0	8.4	6.6	9.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.1	12.0	11.3	23.0	8.4	4.3	6.1
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	4.3	11.0	19.4	29.7	6.7	2.7	5.2
Tulsa .....	4.7	3.8	11.2	42.9	4.0	1.1	1.5
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	3.4	7.1	5.2	26.4	9.2	6.1	9.2
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	2.4	5.4	15.0	23.5	7.0	6.4	18.4
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	2.6	10.0	9.2	24.3	4.2	9.7	15.1
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	2.3	7.3	7.2	38.0	5.3	9.0	5.0
Camden .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	14.2	33.8	7.2	5.6	5.2
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	2.1	7.1	11.2	27.1	8.6	4.9	4.9
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	2.0	10.3	13.5	25.2	7.4	3.3	4.8
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	1.3	5.1	11.9	24.1	13.2	4.0	2.8
Edison–New Brunswick .....	4.5	2.9	5.5	30.4	8.8	5.1	1.4
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	2.2	7.7	11.4	23.0	9.9	5.6	7.9
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	2.3	5.9	7.9	30.8	8.1	6.2	.3
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	2.6	5.4	13.8	25.5	6.2	5.2	9.0
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	.2	4.1	14.9	28.7	11.0	8.5	3.7
Nassau–Suffolk .....	1.1	4.7	9.2	40.6	9.1	2.3	8.7
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	1.8	8.3	8.3	33.7	8.6	4.5	6.6
Newark–Union .....	2.4	4.4	8.8	31.4	5.2	2.8	7.0
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	2.9	5.0	13.8	23.8	8.9	8.8	5.5
Philadelphia .....	.7	4.8	9.2	39.8	7.0	3.7	6.2
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	30.6	6.4	20.9	2.6	4.6
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.1	14.3	29.2	21.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	4.5	6.3	9.6	26.2	8.6	7.1	5.3
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	2.0	9.2	9.1	18.5	10.9	1.4	9.8
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	2.4	4.6	16.0	23.4	7.5	5.9	19.0
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	1.3	7.3	14.8	33.9	6.9	3.9	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	6.0	10.1	4.7	5.4	19.8	7.2
Austin city .....	100.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.4	7.7
Baltimore city .....	100.0	2.1	6.6	2.3	4.3	11.6	6.1
Boston city .....	100.0	4.1	1.8	.7	1.1	8.8	7.6
Charlotte city .....	100.0	6.2	7.6	5.6	2.0	18.0	7.5
Chicago city .....	100.0	1.5	7.9	4.7	3.2	12.2	11.3
Cleveland city .....	100.0	4.8	1.2	.6	.5	16.1	2.6
Columbus city .....	100.0	2.2	9.8	5.2	4.6	14.1	11.4
Dallas city .....	100.0	3.0	4.3	2.7	1.7	18.5	9.9
Denver County/city .....	100.0	4.1	6.0	5.2	.9	13.1	8.9
Detroit city .....	100.0	3.0	13.1	12.4	.7	14.2	7.0
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	2.9	9.3	2.7	6.7	14.7	12.2
Houston city .....	100.0	4.0	8.7	5.8	2.8	10.2	8.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	1.2	10.4	7.1	3.3	10.2	8.7
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	5.6	5.4	2.0	3.5	9.2	13.9
Kansas City city .....	100.0	.8	4.2	2.2	2.0	11.5	8.7
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	3.3	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	21.8	9.2
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	4.7	3.4	1.6	1.7	9.8	10.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	.5	7.3	5.7	1.7	5.7	12.3
Memphis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	4.2	1.7	14.9	22.6
Miami city .....	100.0	27.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	5.2
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	4.5	16.1	15.3	.8	20.0	3.7
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	2.6	4.8	7.9	11.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	2.5	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	18.7	1.9
New Orleans city .....	100.0	7.5	2.8	.5	2.3	14.6	5.9
New York city .....	100.0	4.6	2.6	1.4	1.2	12.8	7.7
Oakland city .....	100.0	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.2	8.6
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	3.7	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	4.4	6.8
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	4.4	4.7	1.1	3.6	13.6	5.2
Phoenix city .....	100.0	4.5	6.6	5.7	.8	11.2	10.0
Portland city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	9.9	14.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	2.8	1.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	6.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	3.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.1	17.6
San Diego city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.0	5.7	1.2	3.6	5.4
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.7	23.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	3.4
San Jose city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.1	23.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.9	13.9
Seattle city .....	100.0	.7	5.4	2.5	2.8	9.6	11.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	9.3	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	14.8	5.5
Tulsa city .....	100.0	3.1	10.9	7.8	3.0	17.8	4.0
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.7	13.1
Washington city .....	100.0	3.5	1.5	.4	1.0	8.8	5.4
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	1.4	10.5	6.9	3.5	18.3	2.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.4	18.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	2.8	1.3	.6	.7	13.2	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	3.9	17.0	13.1	3.9	10.4	1.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.0	5.4	3.5	16.3	1.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	8.4	20.8	5.9	14.9	10.5	8.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.4	14.5	5.0	19.9	2.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	1.5	14.8	9.3	5.5	11.6	4.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	2.2	13.8	1.4	12.5	11.4	.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.9	5.9	9.0	14.6	6.0
Columbus .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.8	9.7	15.2	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	1.7	14.9	11.8	3.1	11.9	6.2
Dayton .....	100.0	3.7	5.0	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	2.0	10.4	7.4	3.0	17.9	4.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.2	27.8	.4	11.8	1.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	.3	12.7	12.2	.5	3.9	1.4
Honolulu .....	100.0	5.5	3.2	1.2	2.0	15.4	5.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	4.4	16.3	11.6	4.7	12.2	1.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.7	18.7	4.0	2.2	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	2.2	4.1	16.2	16.3	12.8	5.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2	3.3	18.4	18.1	4.4	20.9
Baltimore city .....	.9	4.4	9.5	35.0	9.1	3.6	10.9
Boston city .....	1.5	8.9	5.9	43.2	6.5	6.0	5.7
Charlotte city .....	3.0	5.5	11.7	23.0	12.7	3.2	1.7
Chicago city .....	1.3	7.2	11.6	28.6	9.8	4.7	3.9
Cleveland city .....	5.5	9.6	13.7	30.0	10.1	3.9	2.5
Columbus city .....	1.6	9.2	14.4	23.6	6.8	3.1	3.9
Dallas city .....	1.9	9.1	17.3	21.4	7.7	2.9	3.9
Denver County/city .....	6.3	7.3	11.0	18.8	23.2	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Detroit city .....	1.7	5.1	11.0	24.1	13.8	3.9	2.4
Fort Worth city .....	4.1	3.5	5.4	25.5	8.6	13.2	.6
Houston city .....	.8	2.5	14.2	32.3	10.8	3.2	2.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.5	9.2	9.5	33.1	10.3	1.7	4.2
Jacksonville city .....	2.5	8.3	8.3	27.3	6.4	5.3	7.7
Kansas City city .....	2.0	5.5	11.8	48.3	7.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	2.0	3.4	13.7	21.4	20.1	1.9	1.2
Los Angeles city .....	2.4	6.5	13.4	24.6	8.8	5.3	11.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	3.0	4.6	14.4	35.5	7.7	3.6	5.3
Memphis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	6.6	26.1	9.2	3.4	7.8
Miami city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.1	24.9	14.2	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	1.9	1.6	7.0	33.2	4.0	6.0	1.9
Minneapolis city .....	.4	10.0	7.6	25.8	14.2	14.2	1.4
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	2.8	8.1	11.2	26.0	11.2	7.2	9.3
New Orleans city .....	3.1	6.7	6.7	24.6	20.2	3.2	4.8
New York city .....	1.5	8.2	8.0	35.3	8.3	4.1	7.0
Oakland city .....	4.5	.4	17.3	21.7	7.5	11.7	2.1
Oklahoma City city .....	3.4	8.7	3.8	29.7	5.6	15.5	12.9
Philadelphia County/city .....	.6	5.8	8.6	39.6	6.6	2.3	8.4
Phoenix city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.6	8.4	23.6	7.9	3.9	5.9
Portland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	8.4	44.4	5.9	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	6.3	18.6	12.7	6.1	41.0
San Antonio city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	8.2	30.7	22.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3
San Diego city .....	6.6	5.3	9.4	27.3	16.7	5.3	13.4
San Francisco County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	33.7	11.6	10.2	4.7	8.4
San Jose city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	47.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.0	13.1	33.0	2.3	10.2	4.9
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.5	11.4	26.1	11.6	4.1	7.2
Tulsa city .....	3.0	.6	11.4	42.5	6.0	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	2.3	6.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.3	9.1	8.1	14.1
Washington city .....	2.6	4.9	15.7	23.9	11.1	8.0	14.6
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta—Sandy Springs—Marietta .....	5.8	6.4	15.1	17.0	14.1	7.4	1.0
Austin—Round Rock—San Marcos .....	10.9	4.1	26.0	13.7	10.3	7.4	3.6
Baltimore—Towson .....	.5	9.8	14.9	34.0	11.0	5.9	3.8
Boston—Cambridge—Quincy .....	1.8	8.0	14.6	26.2	9.6	5.1	2.1
Bridgeport—Stamford—Norwalk .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.2	22.5	17.7	9.3	1.4	.7
Buffalo—Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	17.4	3.7	11.7	11.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill .....	3.3	26.4	11.0	7.5	7.5	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago—Joliet—Naperville .....	2.1	6.9	16.2	26.7	8.8	4.6	1.9
Cincinnati—Middletown .....	2.8	3.9	17.4	12.1	20.1	13.4	1.9
Cleveland—Elyria—Mentor .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.0	16.2	26.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.9	22.3	32.7	7.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7
Dallas—Fort Worth—Arlington .....	4.1	7.7	19.8	17.9	6.8	7.0	1.6
Dayton .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.7	2.8	50.9	17.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver—Aurora—Broomfield .....	2.8	5.6	14.6	13.1	11.5	14.3	2.9
Detroit—Warren—Livonia .....	1.4	1.0	21.2	19.5	8.1	3.8	3.2
Hartford—West Hartford—East Hartford .....	3.8	24.0	30.5	11.8	7.8	3.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Honolulu .....	1.6	7.4	10.8	19.6	15.0	5.8	9.3
Houston—Sugar Land—Baytown .....	2.6	3.4	12.1	22.0	9.2	10.2	1.6
Indianapolis—Carmel .....	4.9	4.4	16.6	35.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Jacksonville .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	6.9	1.6	10.6	3.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	2.9	18.4	9.0	9.3	8.0	1.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	.2	1.2	1.0	.2	18.7	6.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	2.0	12.2	7.8	4.4	16.1	4.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.9	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	46.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	100.0	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.6	6.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	6.0	30.7	20.6	10.0	26.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	.4	22.6	17.7	4.9	12.2	4.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	8.5	21.9	10.9	11.0	13.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	1.3	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	13.2	10.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	2.2	7.8	3.2	4.6	13.2	5.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.6	8.8	2.8	9.1	4.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	1.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.1	2.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	2.8	9.9	2.5	7.4	13.8	6.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	3.2	15.9	12.4	3.5	12.7	6.9
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.6	11.9	.7	12.6	.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	.8	27.0	23.0	4.1	10.8	2.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	2.0	18.6	10.0	8.6	8.9	3.6
Richmond .....	100.0	.8	7.9	5.7	2.2	8.2	5.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	1.1	11.5	9.7	1.8	13.4	4.9
Rochester .....	100.0	2.2	15.5	9.3	6.2	11.7	1.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	2.1	4.7	3.0	1.7	11.2	3.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.1	17.4	2.7	12.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.5	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	2.6	14.7	13.5	1.2	9.2	2.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	3.4	10.1	6.9	3.2	13.2	5.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	1.3	22.0	20.4	1.6	10.3	.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	1.7	11.1	7.6	3.5	18.6	7.4
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	13.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.3	15.1	7.2	8.0	2.8
Tulsa .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.4	5.6	6.8	13.6	4.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	7.6	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	10.9	5.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	2.8	2.8	1.3	1.5	8.6	2.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	2.6	4.0	1.0	3.0	13.1	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	4.8	10.0	7.6	2.4	10.8	.8
Camden .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	17.0	12.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	1.2	14.9	9.4	5.5	12.1	4.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	2.1	13.3	10.8	2.5	10.7	6.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.0	25.3	.7	20.1	4.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	.5	11.6	2.2	9.4	11.2	2.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	2.3	4.1	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.5	.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	.5	19.6	14.8	4.8	15.3	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	2.6	9.7	5.3	4.4	15.9	4.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.0	11.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	3.2	2.1	18.0	7.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	3.0	6.2	3.1	3.2	12.6	6.2
Newark-Union .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.9	8.2	14.7	16.7	6.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	2.9	14.8	11.0	3.8	12.4	4.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	3.7	12.1	3.3	8.8	13.4	5.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	4.1	3.9	1.6	2.3	14.2	7.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	.8	17.4	13.0	4.4	16.5	3.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	1.7	11.2	7.5	3.6	18.8	7.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.0	28.8	.2	8.6	.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.0	7.0	2.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.2	17.8	19.1	8.7	14.4	1.4
Kansas City .....	7.9	4.6	24.1	15.5	5.4	4.3	7.4
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	6.7	12.6	41.1	5.0	2.2
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana .....	2.6	8.7	12.1	24.0	7.5	6.0	4.1
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.3	10.3	12.9	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.5	12.4	32.0	6.5	9.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach .....	3.4	4.5	6.7	22.3	20.9	6.5	9.6
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	18.2	6.0	5.2	6.2
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	.7	5.7	19.5	19.2	7.2	4.9	3.4
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	34.2	3.0
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	12.3	32.1	23.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	2.8	11.9	17.2	22.0	9.4	5.1	2.3
Oklahoma City .....	1.8	11.4	10.1	36.8	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford .....	.7	6.1	22.9	18.7	12.4	7.6	3.2
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	4.4	9.6	18.4	14.6	13.8	5.5	.9
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	12.4	21.7	9.6	1.8	4.0
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2	6.6	39.3	17.9	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	1.1	5.3	10.0	22.5	11.6	8.2	.4
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	.4	6.5	18.3	21.1	9.1	9.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Richmond .....	5.1	8.3	14.6	29.2	4.6	10.1	6.1
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario .....	1.4	5.7	8.8	31.7	8.9	10.1	1.9
Rochester .....	6.2	3.9	26.1	29.5	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville .....	4.1	5.5	14.7	23.8	9.5	4.8	16.1
Salt Lake City .....	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.2	22.5	8.7	2.4	3.2
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	1.9	10.6	12.8	37.3	1.6	7.0	3.1
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos .....	.8	5.2	16.4	30.4	8.2	5.7	4.1
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont .....	4.1	8.9	22.4	15.4	6.8	5.0	4.8
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	5.6	6.0	21.4	16.7	8.1	4.5	3.5
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	4.7	4.0	17.0	17.3	12.5	4.6	1.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	8.1	14.9	42.8	3.4	8.7	3.9
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	2.6	5.4	7.9	20.8	9.5	18.0	2.8
Tulsa .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.2	10.2	33.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.2	18.0	19.3	15.7	1.2
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	2.1	8.8	27.6	17.3	10.2	6.3	11.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick .....	3.3	6.5	25.8	19.2	4.6	9.1	11.0
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	.8	8.3	17.1	26.3	12.3	6.6	2.3
Camden .....	3.1	6.9	15.4	22.3	17.6	.8	2.3
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	1.9	7.4	16.4	27.0	8.0	4.9	1.5
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	4.5	9.2	22.8	18.5	5.8	5.0	1.2
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	4.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.5	17.2	10.5	2.6	5.6
Edison–New Brunswick .....	3.0	15.5	32.9	16.0	3.2	1.1	1.7
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach .....	3.6	2.8	8.8	24.5	17.6	3.8	10.4
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	3.0	2.9	10.4	16.0	9.9	13.1	3.1
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	3.4	8.0	13.1	24.2	8.4	5.6	4.4
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.8	28.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.9
Nassau–Suffolk .....	3.9	9.3	13.0	22.5	6.7	9.7	3.6
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	2.7	11.7	15.2	22.9	11.5	5.6	2.2
Newark–Union .....	1.6	10.7	9.1	24.5	4.3	1.0	3.1
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	3.7	8.2	21.1	16.4	6.1	4.0	5.3
Philadelphia .....	4.7	8.7	19.2	12.3	14.0	6.4	.4
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	4.7	9.9	24.0	14.1	7.7	6.3	4.2
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	.9	10.1	10.2	23.5	5.6	6.9	3.5
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	4.9	4.2	17.6	16.1	12.8	4.4	1.1
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	.3	1.4	25.7	20.5	7.2	4.2	2.3
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	1.7	9.6	28.2	16.6	12.4	5.3	11.0
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	5.7	5.6	8.5	20.8	20.3	15.6	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.9	23.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8
Boston city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.1	5.2	4.9	8.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.6	9.4	8.2	24.5	3.7
Chicago city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.4	7.9	4.5	15.9	8.8
Columbus city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.7	13.4	12.3	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	4.3
Denver County/city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	27.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	17.0	5.0
Houston city .....	100.0	1.1	20.0	15.2	4.7	17.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.1	16.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	2.4	2.5	16.6	5.4
Kansas City city .....	100.0	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	34.9	4.2
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	1.6	6.9	3.3	3.6	16.9	5.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.9	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	46.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	12.2	42.2	21.8	20.5	15.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.5	19.3	1.2	10.9	5.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.5	12.8	6.3
Oakland city .....	100.0	3.9	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4	13.8	8.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.8	11.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.6	6.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	5.9	13.4	2.6	10.9	15.4	2.2
Phoenix city .....	100.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.3	15.5
Portland city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.2	11.0	2.2	7.4	6.1
Sacramento city .....	100.0	5.3	6.5	4.6	1.8	19.6	2.6
San Antonio city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.2	3.2
San Diego city .....	100.0	2.4	17.3	15.5	1.8	5.6	2.2
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	4.9	4.7	2.7	1.9	12.5	5.4
San Jose city .....	100.0	1.0	28.9	26.1	2.8	11.2	.7
Seattle city .....	100.0	1.5	8.9	6.7	2.2	22.8	2.5
St. Louis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	9.1	6.9
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	5.4	6.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.6	12.8	10.2
Washington city .....	100.0	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	.6
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta—Sandy Springs—Marietta .....	100.0	24.4	6.5	3.2	3.2	10.7	5.3
Austin—Round Rock—San Marcos .....	100.0	17.2	5.9	4.8	1.1	11.2	3.6
Baltimore—Towson .....	100.0	8.5	6.1	5.4	.7	11.3	1.6
Birmingham—Hoover .....	100.0	22.3	16.2	5.0	11.2	7.5	14.8
Boston—Cambridge—Quincy .....	100.0	9.7	8.5	4.4	4.1	11.9	2.3
Bridgeport—Stamford—Norwalk .....	100.0	11.0	11.8	9.5	2.4	17.1	2.7
Buffalo—Niagara Falls .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9	7.7	2.2	22.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill .....	100.0	35.7	10.7	4.1	6.7	16.6	3.8
Chicago—Joliet—Naperville .....	100.0	8.5	18.8	11.3	7.5	12.5	4.7
Cincinnati—Middletown .....	100.0	12.2	5.5	4.8	.7	15.6	7.3
Cleveland—Elyria—Mentor .....	100.0	6.9	14.9	10.0	4.9	17.3	1.3
Columbus .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas—Fort Worth—Arlington .....	100.0	20.3	11.6	7.0	4.6	11.9	5.9
Dayton .....	100.0	20.5	7.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver—Aurora—Broomfield .....	100.0	18.4	5.1	3.1	2.0	12.9	6.2
Detroit—Warren—Livonia .....	100.0	5.3	17.0	13.5	3.5	14.9	5.8
Hartford—West Hartford—East Hartford .....	100.0	4.4	13.6	11.6	2.0	13.7	1.1
Honolulu .....	100.0	6.9	5.8	2.7	3.0	15.2	8.7
Houston—Sugar Land—Baytown .....	100.0	15.4	12.3	8.3	3.9	13.2	6.3
Indianapolis—Carmel .....	100.0	18.2	12.2	9.2	3.0	13.3	4.4
Jacksonville .....	100.0	3.1	7.8	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.7	7.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	15.7	2.7	1.7	1.0	17.8	3.7
Las Vegas—Paradise .....	100.0	12.1	3.5	1.8	1.6	12.8	3.3
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Santa Ana .....	100.0	8.7	13.0	6.9	6.1	16.2	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.0	39.2	33.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	13.9	3.5	24.2	13.9	4.9	3.2	2.6
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.5	73.3	4.3	6.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	9.4	29.7	22.1	1.6	5.8
Charlotte city .....	3.3	18.6	13.0	6.1	8.7	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	1.0	7.3	13.7	19.9	14.8	5.6	.5
Columbus city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	12.9	41.2	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.5	47.6	7.8	5.1	3.5
Denver County/city .....	1.5	3.6	14.1	27.4	2.3	21.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	9.2	9.0	9.8	18.6	6.0	9.8	9.4
Houston city .....	1.6	4.4	16.8	24.7	6.6	3.9	.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	18.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.4	53.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.1	27.9	9.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.6	2.2
Kansas City city .....	18.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	46.3	22.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	12.3	11.6	28.5	2.8	1.3
Los Angeles city .....	3.4	10.1	16.8	20.5	10.0	6.1	2.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.3	10.3	12.9	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	12.3	12.2	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	5.5	35.2	19.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.4	51.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	2.7	11.7	16.2	21.1	12.5	5.9	2.2
Oakland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.5	11.0	18.8	15.3	2.3	6.2
Oklahoma City city .....	2.4	6.5	13.6	38.4	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	4.3	3.4	9.5	16.5	18.8	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Phoenix city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.1	11.9	17.5	8.0	5.3	6.2
Portland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	11.0	25.2	19.2	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	2.7	4.2	2.0	19.0	14.7	5.4	18.0
San Antonio city .....	2.7	15.2	14.2	41.3	2.2	2.6	4.4
San Diego city .....	1.5	4.4	19.5	29.0	10.4	5.1	2.6
San Francisco County/city .....	3.9	9.6	25.1	14.9	6.8	7.8	4.5
San Jose city .....	4.8	5.8	14.7	15.4	9.7	4.3	3.3
Seattle city .....	2.2	3.7	20.7	22.4	11.4	2.9	1.0
St. Louis city .....	5.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.7	52.2	14.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.7	3.3	35.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.7	27.3	9.0	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	3.5	4.3	34.9	14.7	8.3	9.3	18.7
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta—Sandy Springs—Marietta .....	1.6	5.9	14.8	11.8	11.5	5.6	1.6
Austin—Round Rock—San Marcos .....	3.8	4.9	8.6	15.7	17.1	7.8	3.8
Baltimore—Towson .....	1.1	1.0	20.6	12.3	19.6	9.8	6.9
Birmingham—Hoover .....	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	1.3	17.4	5.9	5.8
Boston—Cambridge—Quincy .....	1.0	3.4	11.0	25.6	17.3	7.2	1.9
Bridgeport—Stamford—Norwalk .....	.9	8.4	15.2	15.7	10.6	6.4	.2
Buffalo—Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.8	14.8	13.5	15.1	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill .....	1.7	5.5	6.8	4.4	8.4	5.3	.2
Chicago—Joliet—Naperville .....	1.0	4.5	11.3	14.0	16.5	6.1	1.9
Cincinnati—Middletown .....	4.8	7.1	13.7	11.4	8.7	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cleveland—Elyria—Mentor .....	5.2	5.1	8.6	17.6	17.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5
Columbus .....	2.9	9.1	29.8	2.2	21.4	6.5	1.9
Dallas—Fort Worth—Arlington .....	1.2	5.9	12.2	11.9	10.9	6.4	1.4
Dayton .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.6	14.0	25.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8
Denver—Aurora—Broomfield .....	2.6	3.6	13.5	15.4	13.5	4.1	3.6
Detroit—Warren—Livonia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	9.1	16.1	23.8	1.7	2.7
Hartford—West Hartford—East Hartford .....	.4	6.6	10.8	28.5	10.7	4.0	4.8
Honolulu .....	2.8	6.8	6.8	19.8	10.7	4.8	10.8
Houston—Sugar Land—Baytown .....	.9	5.2	10.1	13.8	12.2	5.9	2.0
Indianapolis—Carmel .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	17.7	2.2	20.3	2.6	.9
Jacksonville .....	3.5	4.2	12.6	19.6	11.9	9.6	8.6
Kansas City .....	2.0	5.6	13.4	19.3	10.7	5.4	3.1
Las Vegas—Paradise .....	.5	2.8	9.5	6.6	41.2	5.8	1.8
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Santa Ana .....	1.8	4.2	13.1	14.5	12.9	6.8	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	12.6	11.5	5.1	6.5	12.3	8.1
Memphis .....	100.0	6.9	7.4	3.3	4.1	8.1	24.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	9.6	6.3	3.9	2.4	15.2	8.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	3.0	20.7	7.5	13.1	18.7	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	5.5	14.9	9.8	5.1	8.6	.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	30.3	13.8	4.0	9.8	3.1	3.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	26.0	7.6	3.2	4.5	8.8	2.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	9.2	7.5	3.8	3.7	14.2	7.5
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	18.5	9.3	6.1	3.2	15.3	1.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	10.1	1.9	.9	1.0	16.5	6.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	7.2	12.7	4.6	8.1	17.5	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	11.8	8.8	5.1	3.7	14.6	5.0
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	8.6	10.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.5	10.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	6.7	9.3	6.5	2.8	17.0	4.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	4.8	17.2	11.8	5.4	13.2	6.7
Richmond .....	100.0	31.4	7.1	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	5.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	11.8	7.9	6.0	1.9	16.5	9.9
Rochester .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	13.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	13.4	7.0	3.4	3.6	11.7	2.7
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	17.8	13.2	8.4	4.9	15.4	4.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	9.5	7.4	5.2	2.1	14.9	7.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	7.5	5.8	4.4	1.4	17.1	3.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	12.5	7.9	4.7	3.2	11.6	5.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	10.4	9.3	7.9	1.4	13.2	3.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	19.5	8.5	5.0	3.5	11.5	3.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	4.2	9.7	4.9	4.8	9.5	2.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	9.0	6.1	3.7	2.4	12.1	6.1
Tulsa .....	100.0	20.2	18.3	17.3	1.0	13.1	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	6.5	2.3	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.2	4.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	21.0	2.2	1.0	1.2	9.1	3.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	16.4	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	8.4	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	9.3	5.4	1.6	3.7	12.2	3.1
Camden .....	100.0	2.3	14.5	6.0	8.5	18.7	1.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	8.6	19.5	11.8	7.7	12.6	4.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	21.9	8.4	5.0	3.4	11.4	6.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	4.4	25.0	18.5	6.6	12.5	9.1
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	11.9	17.5	6.2	11.3	12.8	7.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	5.4	7.1	5.5	1.7	17.1	6.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	16.1	19.6	11.8	7.8	13.0	5.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	8.6	12.8	6.5	6.3	16.3	6.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	9.5	6.6	3.7	2.9	15.1	10.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	9.0	13.1	9.8	3.3	13.5	8.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	8.8	5.3	2.7	2.6	14.4	6.3
Newark-Union .....	100.0	9.1	9.0	4.5	4.5	15.1	14.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	14.8	10.3	6.1	4.2	12.6	5.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	7.1	12.6	4.8	7.8	18.0	5.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	8.1	3.2	1.8	1.3	9.8	5.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	9.2	14.0	8.5	5.5	15.9	4.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	21.1	9.3	5.2	4.1	10.3	4.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	6.2	7.8	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.6	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.7	2.3	1.4	.9	9.3	2.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	16.6	3.4	2.4	.9	13.1	4.8
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	100.0	20.9	5.6	4.2	1.3	10.1	2.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	7.8	4.4	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	100.0	10.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.6	2.3
Charlotte city .....	100.0	37.5	9.7	1.7	8.0	16.4	4.2
Chicago city .....	100.0	11.3	17.4	10.5	7.0	12.1	3.4
Cleveland city .....	100.0	4.9	16.2	8.8	7.4	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.7	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	14.9	16.5	17.4	3.4	0.8
Memphis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	10.3	9.6	17.5	11.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	1.3	8.9	13.0	17.1	9.2	7.5	2.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	12.0	12.4	20.1	5.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.9	3.6	12.5	11.1	25.8	9.7	4.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	.3	3.3	9.5	9.0	21.8	2.6	1.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.3	3.2	18.0	7.9	14.8	8.8	.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	1.6	6.8	11.9	20.4	11.0	6.5	3.2
Oklahoma City .....	3.2	4.4	8.7	11.5	11.2	10.6	1.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	4.0	6.5	12.5	20.4	15.9	3.3	2.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	1.4	5.4	15.7	15.9	10.4	5.6	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1.7	7.8	14.9	14.1	12.0	3.6	4.5
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.0	27.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	2.3	4.1	12.0	13.2	13.8	8.7	1.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	.5	2.9	16.5	21.0	10.6	4.8	.5
Richmond .....	6.3	1.8	7.3	4.1	20.4	4.8	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.1	4.2	12.2	14.9	10.8	6.5	3.5
Rochester .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4	29.3	20.9	8.9	1.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	3.3	4.9	12.8	14.3	9.2	10.4	8.3
Salt Lake City .....	1.7	6.2	13.0	12.2	10.4	2.9	.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	2.0	8.0	9.6	21.3	10.0	4.8	3.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1.0	6.0	14.3	16.3	14.2	7.6	6.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1.1	5.9	16.6	14.9	12.7	7.8	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	.9	2.6	14.7	18.8	18.4	3.1	3.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	.9	5.8	19.3	9.7	12.0	5.3	2.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	4.8	7.9	19.4	15.7	21.2	2.8	2.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1.6	7.4	17.5	22.9	9.8	3.2	1.8
Tulsa .....	.7	6.3	11.5	6.6	12.7	5.6	1.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.5	16.6	23.5	7.8	1.0	8.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	.8	5.4	19.2	13.1	12.3	6.7	7.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	24.1	15.1	8.0	11.8	4.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1.1	2.4	9.8	26.0	21.4	7.7	1.6
Camden .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	7.7	18.2	16.0	5.2	11.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.1	4.5	10.0	14.4	16.5	6.1	1.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1.6	6.6	13.3	11.8	11.5	6.3	1.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	11.3	3.4	24.7	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Edison-New Brunswick .....	1.7	4.4	12.2	16.1	8.1	4.0	4.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	2.5	12.6	12.1	15.0	10.7	8.0	3.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	.1	4.1	9.4	12.3	9.5	6.7	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	2.0	4.1	12.1	15.3	12.3	6.9	2.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1.3	8.3	12.3	18.8	7.8	7.3	2.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1.5	5.4	17.3	15.5	6.4	6.6	3.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	1.7	7.9	11.0	22.1	12.4	7.2	2.9
Newark-Union .....	1.2	3.4	13.9	16.8	8.4	4.8	4.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1.2	6.4	14.0	14.5	9.5	6.9	3.3
Philadelphia .....	1.6	5.3	17.1	15.8	8.6	5.8	2.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	1.0	4.7	21.8	15.8	18.9	9.5	1.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.0	4.3	16.9	11.3	15.2	6.1	1.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1.0	6.8	19.4	10.2	10.3	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.5	30.7	22.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.0	5.4	17.5	12.3	13.9	5.0	7.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	18.1	12.4	13.6	7.4	2.2
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	14.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	42.4	12.1	16.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	5.6	2.9	7.1	13.9	22.0	5.3	3.8
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	3.7	31.4	22.7	5.1
Boston city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	9.2	33.1	25.5	6.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	9.3	5.9	7.8	3.8	.4
Chicago city .....	.7	4.0	11.0	14.7	15.8	6.9	2.6
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.4	11.0	23.0	20.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	38.6	3.3	32.3	9.9	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Dallas city .....	100.0	29.9	7.7	4.4	3.3	10.0	4.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	21.2	4.1	1.9	2.2	7.4	3.3
Detroit city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	9.8	2.1	17.5	16.3
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	17.3	16.6	11.6	5.0	13.6	5.9
Houston city .....	100.0	18.8	12.2	9.4	2.8	12.7	7.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	23.7	12.6	9.9	2.7	12.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	1.3	12.1	12.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.0	11.3
Kansas City city .....	100.0	34.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	14.5	3.4	.9	2.5	11.8	2.0
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	10.8	11.6	5.6	6.0	15.2	5.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	2.0	13.2	7.3	5.9	15.9	11.6
Memphis city .....	100.0	7.9	7.2	2.7	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	39.9
Miami city .....	100.0	16.6	7.2	5.7	1.5	11.3	8.8
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	3.0	22.7	6.5	16.1	22.3	2.6
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	4.6	17.1	12.5	4.6	7.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	34.1	10.1	1.9	8.2	1.2	3.0
New Orleans city .....	100.0	20.5	10.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	5.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	8.0	4.5	2.3	2.2	14.3	5.7
Oakland city .....	100.0	34.9	8.7	5.2	3.5	4.8	5.7
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	24.3	6.1	2.1	4.1	15.9	1.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	9.0	8.6	4.3	4.3	19.9	8.2
Phoenix city .....	100.0	9.1	7.9	4.1	3.9	14.8	6.5
Portland city .....	100.0	6.6	6.4	1.8	4.7	21.1	4.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	13.5	5.0	2.8	2.2	6.2	4.4
San Antonio city .....	100.0	10.0	6.7	4.8	1.8	15.2	6.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	9.0	5.2	3.7	1.5	17.5	.9
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	2.9	4.1	1.6	2.5	8.2	4.9
San Jose city .....	100.0	8.4	10.1	8.3	1.9	13.5	5.2
Seattle city .....	100.0	2.2	12.0	10.9	1.1	9.5	1.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	18.4	28.2	26.6	1.6	15.5	5.0
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	40.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	8.4	1.4	.7	.7	4.7	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed people, excluding private household workers, by gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Dallas city .....	0.7	5.3	14.8	8.0	10.6	7.3	1.2
Denver County/city .....	3.7	1.5	16.4	17.2	14.6	5.5	3.2
Detroit city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	37.1	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	.3	4.2	11.1	7.0	11.1	8.4	3.8
Houston city .....	.8	6.1	9.5	12.0	10.5	6.5	1.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	14.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.4
Jacksonville city .....	2.9	2.9	13.4	15.4	9.1	13.6	7.8
Kansas City city .....	3.1	13.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.4	8.1	3.7	4.5
Las Vegas city .....	.2	1.7	8.8	4.2	47.0	5.6	.9
Los Angeles city .....	2.6	4.7	12.1	13.9	13.4	8.1	2.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	10.6	15.6	21.4	4.8	1.1
Memphis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.2	9.6	6.1	13.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami city .....	.9	5.2	14.9	18.7	12.1	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	10.5	9.3	23.3	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	.9	3.5	13.9	4.6	27.5	20.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	8.6	8.8	25.5	2.8	1.5
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.4	28.2	6.3	16.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	1.6	8.1	10.9	22.8	13.2	7.7	3.0
Oakland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	12.6	9.1	11.9	7.2	1.2
Oklahoma City city .....	2.1	5.1	10.4	6.3	9.8	13.9	1.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	2.6	5.4	14.1	16.5	7.6	6.5	1.6
Phoenix city .....	2.5	8.1	16.3	16.8	9.7	5.2	3.1
Portland city .....	2.7	4.3	7.8	16.4	10.6	14.3	1.2
Sacramento city .....	2.3	7.4	15.4	15.6	10.0	9.9	10.4
San Antonio city .....	1.8	8.2	8.9	20.5	11.4	6.2	3.3
San Diego city .....	.9	6.3	15.9	15.4	18.2	5.7	5.0
San Francisco County/city .....	1.1	6.0	24.8	20.8	20.1	6.6	.4
San Jose city .....	.3	3.5	14.4	16.6	22.8	3.1	1.6
Seattle city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.8	28.9	20.4	6.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	12.3	1.1	8.4	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.2	9.5	13.1	4.5	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	1.9	6.1	21.4	9.7	24.0	7.1	14.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and agriculture, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

# Appendix A.

## Concepts and definitions for data derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing the labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and these revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentage measures, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment–population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2014 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

*Civilian noninstitutional population.* This category comprises all people 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

*Employed.* These are all people who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor–management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

*Unemployed.* Those in this category are all people who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. People who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they

had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

*Duration of unemployment.* This categorization represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that people classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For people who were laid off, the duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

*Reason for unemployment.* Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) people *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (people on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *people who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

*Labor force.* This group comprises all people classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described in the previous paragraph.

*Unemployment rate.* The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the labor force.

*Participation rate.* This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

*Employment–population ratio.* This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

*Married, spouse present; and family.* “Married, spouse present,” applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more people residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such people are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as a family in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

*Occupation and industry.* This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. People with two or more jobs are classified as being in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in census 2000.

*Class of worker.* The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed people are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed people who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are people working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

*Hours of work.* These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, people who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For people working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week, with all of the hours credited to the major job.

*At work part time for economic reasons.* Sometimes called “involuntary part time,” this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are

available to work full time in order to be classified as at work part time for economic reasons.

*At work part time for noneconomic reasons.* This group includes those people who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

*Usual full- or part-time status.* Data on people “at work” exclude people who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are people who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, people also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This group may include some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

*White, Black or African American, Asian, and “other.”* These terms describe the race of people. Included in the “other” group are people classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for “other” races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

*Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.* This category refers to people who identified themselves in the survey as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. People of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the White, Black or African American, and Asian population groups.



## Appendix B. Sampling and estimation procedures and sampling error tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey, conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, provides comprehensive data on the labor force, including such characteristics as age, gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 eligible households. This sample, designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population, also includes about 10,000 households in order to meet the requirements of the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) legislation. The SCHIP legislation required the Census Bureau to improve state estimates of the number of children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance. These estimates are obtained from the Annual Demographic Supplement to the CPS. In September 2000, the Census Bureau began expanding the monthly CPS sample in 31 states and the District of Columbia because of the SCHIP legislation.

Selected respondents in the eligible households are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and older. The information that is collected pertains to a "reference week," usually the calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) that includes the 12<sup>th</sup> of the month, with actual interviewing occurring during the week following the reference week—known as the "survey week."

### Sampling procedures

The 2014 sample encompasses 824 sample areas, with coverage of every state and the District of Columbia. It is based, to a large extent, on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the census 2000 enumeration. (A redesigned census 2000-based sample was phased in from April 2004 through July 2005.) The 824 areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 2,025 primary sampling units (PSUs). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSUs.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each state. Those PSUs which are in a stratum by themselves are called "self-representing" and are generally the most populous in each state. Other strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of Blacks and Hispanics, and distributions by occupation and industry and by age and gender. PSUs selected from these strata are "non-self-representing," because each one chosen represents the entire stratum. One PSU is selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportional to the relative population size of the PSU.

In states with a SCHIP sample, the self-representing PSUs are the same for both the regular CPS and SCHIP. In most states, the same non-self-representing sample PSUs are in the sample for both the regular CPS and SCHIP; however, to improve the reliability of the SCHIP estimates in Maine, Maryland, and Nevada, the SCHIP non-self-representing PSUs are selected independently of the regular CPS sample PSUs, with replacement. The method for stratification of PSUs for SCHIP in these states is similar to that of the other stratifications, except that the stratification variable used is the number of people under age 18 with household income below twice the poverty level.

Within each of the selected PSUs, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of the unit's census enumeration districts (EDs) is selected through the use of the population size probability selection procedure. EDs are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected to be enumerated within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A given rotation group is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample for the next 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation that may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with that from the same month a year earlier.

## Methods of estimation

Under the methods of estimation used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire sample of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each respondent by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. The result gives a rough measure of the number of actual people that each sample case represents. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined next), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a state. Similarity of sample areas is based on metropolitan area status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. The proportion of sample households not interviewed averages about 7 percent to 8 percent, depending upon a number of factors, including weather and vacations.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, gender, and state of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of the population characteristics. This task is accomplished through four stages of adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio adjustment.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to the variance of the sample state-level estimates arising from the sampling of PSUs. (There would still be variance associated with the state-level estimates even if the survey included all households in every sample PSU.) This kind of variance is called between-PSU variance. For some states, the between-PSU variance makes up a relatively large proportion of the total variance, whereas the relative contribution of the between-PSU variance at the national level is generally quite small. There are several factors to consider in determining what information to use in applying the first-stage adjustment: the information must be available for each PSU, be correlated with as many of the relevant statistics from the CPS as possible, and be reasonably stable over time so that the gain achieved from

the ratio adjustment procedure does not deteriorate. The basic labor force categories (unemployed, nonagricultural employed, etc.) could be used; however, this information probably would fail the stability criterion. The distribution of the population by race (Black alone and non-Black alone) by age groups 0–15 years old and 16 years and older satisfies all three criteria, including stability.

Use of the categories of Black alone and non-Black alone compensates for the fact that the racial composition of a non-self-representing (NSR) sample PSU could differ substantially from the racial composition of the stratum it is representing. This adjustment is not necessary for self-representing (SR) PSUs, because they represent only themselves. Adjustment factors are computed for the two race categories for each state containing NSR PSUs. The Black-alone and non-Black-alone cells are collapsed within a state when a cell meets any one of four sampling criteria.<sup>1</sup> As a result of these criteria, the first-stage ratio adjustment actually is used (i.e., does not collapse to 1.0) in less than half of the states.

b. *National coverage adjustment.* A national coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the national coverage adjustment is to correct for interactions between race and ethnicity that are not addressed in the second-stage weighting. (See item “d” following.) Research has shown that the undercoverage of certain race–ethnicity combinations (e.g., non-Black Hispanic) cannot be corrected with second-stage adjustment alone. The national coverage adjustment also helps to speed the convergence of the second-stage adjustment, resulting in fewer iterations required to reach the final national controls. The national coverage adjustment factors are based on independently derived estimates of the population. Person records are grouped into four pairs on the basis of their month-in-sample (MIS). MISs 1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8 form the four pairs. Each MIS pair is then adjusted to age–gender–race–ethnicity controls. Between 2 and 28 age cells are used, depending on which of the six major coverage groups (Black alone non-Hispanic, White alone non-Hispanic, White alone Hispanic, non-White alone Hispanic, Asian alone non-Hispanic, or residual race non-Hispanic) is being adjusted.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* Besides a national coverage adjustment, a state coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the state coverage adjustment is to adjust for state differences in age–gender–race coverage. Research

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<sup>1</sup> The four sampling criteria are (1) that the adjustment factor be greater than 1.3; (2) that the adjustment factor be less than 1/1.3 (or 0.769230 in decimal form); (3) that there be fewer than four NSR sample PSUs in the state; and (4) that there be fewer than 10 expected interviews in an age–race cell in the state.

has shown that estimates of characteristics of certain race groups (e.g., Blacks) can differ greatly from the controls if a state coverage adjustment is not used. However, unlike the national coverage adjustment, the state coverage adjustment slows the convergence of the second-stage ratio adjustment process. The state coverage adjustment is based on independently derived estimates of the population. Except for the District of Columbia, person records for non-Black alone are grouped into four pairs based on (MIS)—with the same MIS pairings (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8) used as in the national coverage adjustment. Person records for Black alone for all states and non-Black alone for the District of Columbia are formed at the state level, with all months in the sample combined. For the Black-alone component of the adjustment, states are adjusted with the use of a varying number of age–gender–race cells based on the expected number of sample records in each age–gender cell. For example, for non-Black alone, all states but not the District of Columbia are adjusted for three age groupings (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older) by gender. Each cell is adjusted to independent age–gender–race population controls in each state.

d. *Second-stage ratio adjustment.* The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to decrease the variance of the vast majority of the CPS sample estimates. Because the labor force status of individuals in the general population is correlated with their specific geographic and demographic identification (e.g., teenagers and unemployment, or rural married women and labor force participation), the variance of the labor force estimates can be reduced by controlling the CPS sample estimates to independent estimates of selected geographic and demographic population categories. The procedure also is believed to reduce bias due to coverage errors. The procedure adjusts the weights for the sample to estimates within each MIS pair to control the sample estimates for a number of geographic and demographic subgroups of the population in order to ensure that these sample-based estimates of the population match independent population controls for each of the categories. These independent population controls are updated each month. Three sets of controls are used: (1) the civilian noninstitutional population for the 50 states and the District of Columbia by gender and age (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older); (2) the national civilian noninstitutional population for 36 Hispanic and 36 non-Hispanic age–gender categories; and (3) the total national civilian noninstitutional population for 56 White, 36 Black, and 26 residual age–gender–race categories.

The adjustment is done separately for each MIS pair (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8). Because adjusting the weights to match one set of controls can cause differences in other controls, an iterative process is used to simultaneously control all variables. Successive iterations begin with the weights as adjusted by all previous iterations. Ten iterations are performed, resulting in (virtual)

consistency between the sample estimates and the population controls.

The independent population controls used for the CPS are produced by the Census Bureau’s Population Division. The CPS population controls are based on a demographic framework of population accounting. Under this framework, time series of population estimates and projections are anchored by the latest decennial census enumerations, with populations for dates since the latest decennial census derived from the estimation, or projection, of population change. In the simplest terms, information from a variety of data sources is used to derive estimates of population change by adjusting the resident population as enumerated in the latest decennial census for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimates of the resident population are adjusted to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older (the eligible CPS population) by subtracting estimates of the number of residents under 16 years of age, the number of residents on active duty with the Armed Forces, and the number of residents who are institutionalized.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: (1) the second-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and (2) the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with MIS estimates. The compositing procedure results in a further reduction in sampling error—that is, a reduction beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment.

Effective with the release of January 1998 data, a new composite estimation method was implemented for the CPS. The new technique provides increased operational simplicity for microdata users and allows optimization of compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. Under the new procedure, weights are derived for each record. These weights, when aggregated, produce estimates consistent with those produced by the composite estimator. Under the previous procedure, composite estimation was performed at the macrolevel. The composite estimator for each tabulated cell was a function of the aggregated weights for respondents contributing to the cell in question in current and previous months. The different months of data were combined by the use of compositing coefficients. Thus, microdata users needed several months of data to compute composite estimates. To ensure consistency, the same coefficients had to be used for all estimates. The values of the coefficients selected were much closer to optimal for

unemployment values than for employment or labor force values.

The new composite weighting method involves two steps: (1) the computation of composite estimates for the main labor force categories, classified by important demographic characteristics, and (2) the adjustment of the microdata weights, through a series of ratio adjustments, to agree with these composite estimates, thus incorporating the effect of composite estimation into the microdata weights. Under this procedure, the sum of the composite weights of all sample cases in a particular labor force category equals the composite estimate of the level for that category. Thus, to produce a composite estimate for a particular month, a data user needs simply to access the microdata file for that (single) month and compute a weighted sum. The new composite weighting approach also improves the accuracy of labor force estimates by using different compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. The weighting adjustment method ensures additivity while allowing variation in the compositing coefficients.

#### **Reliability of the estimates**

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures that are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and nonsampling error. Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

*Sampling variability.* The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals: ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate

would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

#### **Reliability standards**

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and state reliability. For the state data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8.0 percent annually. This CV is calculated with the assumption of a 6.0-percent unemployment rate. Because each state's sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by state. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the state population, the higher is the sampling rate. Sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum within the state.

#### **Publication standards for state and area CPS data**

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, states, metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular state), a predetermined "critical cell" must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the census regions and divisions; in the states and the District of Columbia; and in the metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the state or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population—that is, the number of employed and unemployed—publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force,

employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing unemployed people by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given gender or race), data for the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of less than 500 people or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

### Using the sampling error tables

Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for the major employment status characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of people.

*Sampling error of an estimated number.* Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons in Michigan will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, for a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed people in Michigan has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for a particular group is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

The latter statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

In order to convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 × 0.63). At 95-percent

confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 × 1.23).

*Sampling error of a difference.* To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted before, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, and (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C(SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2}.$$

In this equation,

$SE_d$  = the sampling error of the difference,

$SE_1$  = the sampling error of one group or year,

$SE_2$  = the sampling error of another group or year,

and

$C$  = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The values of  $SE_1$  and  $SE_2$  can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or  $C$  term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels,  $C = 0.58$ ; for unemployment levels or rates,  $C = 0.37$ . It is important to note that these  $C$  terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. In calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a  $C$  term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, then the  $C$  term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error

computed without a *C* term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a *C* term to calculate the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate the sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between an unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 22,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 19,000. Using the formula described previously without the *C* term produces the following results (levels in thousands):

$$\begin{aligned} SE_1 &= 22; SE_2 = 19 \\ SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 &= 845 \\ SE_d &= (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 29 \end{aligned}$$

Because each states' sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the unemployment estimates for California and New York, and a *C* term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 29,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated with 90-percent confidence that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

*Sampling errors for unemployment rates.* Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 14, and 27. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

*Interpolation and extrapolation.* Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2014 total unemployment level for women in Ohio, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment-level estimate of 143,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$SE = \{[(A - G) / (F - G)] \times (X - Y)\} + Y.$$

In this equation,

SE = the sampling error for the estimated value, *A*

*A* = the estimated value (143,000),

*F* = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value,

*G* = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value,

*X* = the sampling error of *F* (19,000), and

*Y* = the sampling error of *G* (14,000).

Thus (levels in thousands),

$$\begin{aligned} SE &= \{[(143 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (19 - 14)\} + 14 \\ &= (0.43 \times 5) + 14 \\ &= 2.15 + 14 \\ &\approx 16 \end{aligned}$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the *F* term becomes the highest value in the table and the *G* term becomes the next-highest value.

#### Derivation of sampling errors

The state and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS state and area data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Room 4675, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC 20212-0001. Telephone: (202) 691-6392.

Tables B-2 through B-5 can be used for estimates pertaining to any race or ethnic group whose data are published. As noted, the sampling errors are based on a generalized regression procedure and are approximate. Generally, the degree of precision in these tables is slightly greater for Whites (and the total of all race and ethnic groups) than it is for Blacks or Hispanics.

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Census regions and divisions:</b>		
Northeast .....	9	34
New England .....	7	23
Middle Atlantic .....	11	37
Midwest .....	10	36
East North Central .....	12	36
West North Central .....	7	31
South .....	12	38
South Atlantic .....	11	35
East South Central .....	13	30
West South Central .....	14	49
West .....	8	31
Mountain .....	9	28
Pacific .....	8	32
<b>States:</b>		
Alabama .....	14	34
Alaska .....	3	12
Arizona .....	14	38
Arkansas .....	6	30
California .....	8	33
Colorado .....	10	27
Connecticut .....	5	13
Delaware .....	1	5
District of Columbia .....	1	3
Florida .....	14	37
Georgia .....	10	39
Hawaii .....	2	11
Idaho .....	4	16
Illinois .....	10	33
Indiana .....	11	39
Iowa .....	4	22
Kansas .....	5	28
Kentucky .....	13	29
Louisiana .....	10	40
Maine .....	2	8
Maryland .....	6	23
Massachusetts .....	11	40
Michigan .....	12	33
Minnesota .....	7	34
Mississippi .....	9	20
Missouri .....	12	30
Montana .....	3	12
Nebraska .....	2	24
Nevada .....	5	15
New Hampshire .....	1	8

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>States:</b>		
New Jersey .....	9	35
New Mexico .....	6	16
New York .....	13	36
North Carolina .....	12	45
North Dakota .....	2	11
Ohio .....	14	43
Oklahoma .....	9	42
Oregon .....	6	21
Pennsylvania .....	8	42
Rhode Island .....	1	4
South Carolina .....	8	27
South Dakota .....	1	9
Tennessee .....	14	34
Texas .....	16	54
Utah .....	6	32
Vermont .....	1	6
Virginia .....	13	42
Washington .....	8	36
West Virginia .....	7	11
Wisconsin .....	11	29
Wyoming .....	1	5
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>		
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	8	34
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	12	61
Baltimore-Towson .....	5	22
Birmingham-Hoover .....	11	30
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	10	39
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	5	14
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	13	36
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	9	30
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	9	31
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	11	39
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	12	33
Columbus .....	11	54
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	12	45
Dayton .....	13	24
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	6	25
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	11	26
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	5	12
Honolulu .....	2	12
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	13	46
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	10	39
Jacksonville .....	11	39
Kansas City .....	6	28
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	4	10
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	8	32
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	8	27



**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>		
Memphis .....	9	24
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	12	34
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	9	19
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	6	32
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	10	49
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	8	40
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	11	34
Oklahoma City .....	7	40
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	12	36
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	7	33
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	12	43
Pittsburgh .....	8	51
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	5	27
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	3	10
Richmond .....	10	37
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	8	23
Rochester .....	13	42
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	8	40
Salt Lake City .....	5	30
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	14	52
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	8	38
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	7	40
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	7	42
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	6	41
St. Louis .....	9	25
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	13	39
Tulsa .....	7	37
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	10	25
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	6	31
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>		
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	5	29
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	11	43
Camden .....	9	29
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	9	31
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	12	41
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	12	17
Edison-New Brunswick .....	8	42
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	11	37
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	13	57
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	8	30
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	13	34
Nassau-Suffolk .....	12	53
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	12	30
Newark-Union .....	8	35
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	7	34
Philadelphia .....	8	38
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	7	53

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>		
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	7	42
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	6	44
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	10	35
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	7	31
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	13	32
<b>Cities:</b>		
Atlanta city .....	9	40
Austin city .....	11	84
Baltimore city .....	6	10
Boston city .....	10	34
Charlotte city .....	8	30
Chicago city .....	9	25
Cleveland city .....	15	11
Columbus city .....	11	43
Dallas city .....	13	28
Denver County/city .....	6	26
Detroit city .....	13	9
Fort Worth city .....	12	57
Houston city .....	12	42
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	10	29
Jacksonville city .....	11	34
Kansas City city .....	9	23
Las Vegas city .....	4	8
Los Angeles city .....	8	28
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	9	35
Memphis city .....	11	17
Miami city .....	13	31
Milwaukee city .....	10	8
Minneapolis city .....	5	27
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	9	68
New Orleans city .....	9	35
New York city .....	13	30
Oakland city .....	7	25
Oklahoma City city .....	7	32
Philadelphia County/city .....	9	24
Phoenix city .....	12	44
Portland city .....	4	23
Sacramento city .....	9	30
San Antonio city .....	13	47
San Diego city .....	7	41
San Francisco County/city .....	7	44
San Jose city .....	7	43
Seattle city .....	5	42
St. Louis city .....	10	11
Tulsa city .....	7	31
Virginia Beach city .....	10	31
Washington city .....	1	3

**Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast .....	6	8	9	13	19	27	30	38	53	59	72	83
New England .....	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	32	44	49	58	66
Middle Atlantic .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	62	75	86
Midwest .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	56	62	75	87
East North Central .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	66	80	92
West North Central .....	5	7	8	12	17	23	26	33	46	51	62	70
South .....	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	43	60	67	82	94
South Atlantic .....	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	57	64	78	89
East South Central .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	58	65	78	88
West South Central .....	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	46	64	71	87	99
West .....	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	48	54	66	75
Mountain .....	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	36	50	55	66	76
Pacific .....	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	33	47	52	64	73
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	
Northeast .....	92	126	149	167	179	189	199	199	-	-	-	
New England .....	72	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Middle Atlantic .....	95	129	151	166	175	179	-	-	-	-	-	
Midwest .....	97	133	159	178	193	205	221	227	225	-	-	
East North Central .....	102	139	163	180	191	198	200	-	-	-	-	
West North Central .....	77	98	106	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South .....	105	147	177	201	221	239	266	287	301	312	317	
South Atlantic .....	99	136	162	181	195	206	219	222	-	-	-	
East South Central .....	96	121	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
West South Central .....	110	147	170	184	190	190	-	-	-	-	-	
West .....	84	116	139	156	170	180	195	203	204	-	-	
Mountain .....	83	107	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pacific .....	81	111	131	145	155	162	167	-	-	-	-	

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

**Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
New England .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	15
Middle Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
Midwest .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
East North Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
West North Central .....	2	2	3	5	5	7	11	15
South .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
South Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
East South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
West South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20
West .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
Mountain .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16
Pacific .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast .....	20	25	31	36	40	48	56	62
New England .....	16	20	25	28	31	37	42	46
Middle Atlantic .....	21	27	33	38	42	51	58	65
Midwest .....	20	26	31	36	40	49	56	62
East North Central .....	21	27	33	38	42	51	59	65
West North Central .....	17	21	25	29	32	39	44	48
South .....	21	27	33	38	42	52	60	66
South Atlantic .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	58	64
East South Central .....	20	26	31	36	40	48	54	59
West South Central .....	22	28	34	39	44	53	61	67
West .....	20	26	31	36	40	49	56	63
Mountain .....	18	23	28	32	35	42	48	53
Pacific .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	58	64

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	43	51	57
Alaska .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	12	12	11	-	-
Arizona .....	3	5	7	10	12	16	23	32	36	45	53	60
Arkansas .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	32	35
California .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	43	50
Colorado .....	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	46	51
Connecticut .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	30	33
Delaware .....	1	2	2	3	3	5	7	9	9	9	7	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	7	7	6	-	-
Florida .....	3	5	7	10	12	16	23	33	37	46	56	64
Georgia .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	53
Hawaii .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	13	13	12
Idaho .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	18	21	22	21
Illinois .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	54
Indiana .....	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	33	41	49	55
Iowa .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	30	32
Kansas .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	30	32
Kentucky .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	48	54
Louisiana .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	27	30	37	44	49
Maine .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	13	15	15	13
Maryland .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	24	30	35	40
Massachusetts .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	50	56
Michigan .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	42	51	58
Minnesota .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	27	34	41	45
Mississippi .....	3	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	32	37	40
Missouri .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	43	51	58
Montana .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	14	15	16	14	1
Nebraska .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	15	18	20	20
Nevada .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	29	32
New Hampshire .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	11	12	13	11
New Jersey .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	44	50
New Mexico .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	19	21	25	28	29
New York .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	32	35	44	54	62
North Carolina .....	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	41	50	57
North Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	11	10	-	-
Ohio .....	3	5	8	11	12	17	24	34	37	47	57	65
Oklahoma .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	28	35	41	45
Oregon .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	22	24	29	34	38
Pennsylvania .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	43	50
Rhode Island .....	1	2	2	3	3	5	7	9	9	10	9	5
South Carolina .....	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	44
South Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	4	5	7	9	10	10	5	-
Tennessee .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	44	52	59
Texas .....	4	6	8	11	13	18	26	36	40	50	62	71
Utah .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	21	24	29	33	35
Vermont .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	6	-	-
Virginia .....	3	5	7	11	12	17	24	33	37	46	55	62
Washington .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	40	45
West Virginia .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	27	30	30
Wisconsin .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	49	55
Wyoming .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	8	5	-	-

See note at end of table.

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2014 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama .....	61	68	69	66	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona .....	66	76	82	84	30	—	—	—	—
Arkansas .....	36	35	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
California .....	55	67	77	85	115	134	146	152	155
Colorado .....	56	63	66	65	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut .....	36	37	34	25	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florida .....	72	86	98	107	137	147	143	122	71
Georgia .....	59	69	77	82	83	26	—	—	—
Hawaii .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois .....	60	71	80	87	100	87	14	—	—
Indiana .....	60	69	74	76	21	—	—	—	—
Iowa .....	34	34	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas .....	34	31	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky .....	57	63	62	56	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana .....	53	59	59	54	—	—	—	—	—
Maine .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland .....	43	49	52	53	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts .....	62	71	77	79	44	—	—	—	—
Michigan .....	64	76	84	90	93	40	—	—	—
Minnesota .....	49	56	58	57	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi .....	42	40	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri .....	63	72	76	77	—	—	—	—	—
Montana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada .....	33	31	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey .....	55	64	70	75	71	—	—	—	—
New Mexico .....	28	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York .....	69	83	94	103	131	141	136	114	61
North Carolina .....	63	74	82	87	89	29	—	—	—
North Dakota .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio .....	71	85	95	102	114	87	—	—	—
Oklahoma .....	48	51	48	37	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon .....	41	44	43	36	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania .....	55	65	73	80	92	82	26	—	—
Rhode Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina .....	48	53	54	51	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee .....	65	74	79	81	24	—	—	—	—
Texas .....	79	95	109	120	157	176	182	176	158
Utah .....	36	33	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia .....	69	80	88	93	79	—	—	—	—
Washington .....	50	57	62	64	38	—	—	—	—
West Virginia .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin .....	60	68	72	72	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

**Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2014 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	31	35	38
Alaska .....	1	2	3	4	4	5	7	9	9	8	-	-	-
Arizona .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	14	20	23	28	34	38	42
Arkansas .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	17	21	24	26	27
California .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	22	27	33	38	43
Colorado .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	15	16	20	24	27	29
Connecticut .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	15	18	20	21
Delaware .....	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	6	6	6	5	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	5	4	-	-	-
Florida .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	27	33	38	42
Georgia .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	35	40	44
Hawaii .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	8	5
Idaho .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	11	13	13	13	10
Illinois .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	27	32	37	41
Indiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19	21	26	31	35	39
Iowa .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	12	13	16	19	20	21
Kansas .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	15	18	20	22	23
Kentucky .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	23	28	31	33
Louisiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	31	35	37
Maine .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	8	9	10	8	5
Maryland .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	19	23	26	28
Massachusetts .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	31	35	38
Michigan .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	22	27	33	37	41
Minnesota .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	19	23	26	28
Mississippi .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	21	24	26	27
Missouri .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	24	29	33	36
Montana .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	8	9	9	8	2	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	11	13	14	14	13
Nevada .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	17	20	22	23
New Hampshire .....	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	7	8	8	7	4
New Jersey .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	31	36	39
New Mexico .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	16	18	19	18
New York .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19	21	27	32	37	41
North Carolina .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	23	28	34	39	43
North Dakota .....	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	6	6	5	-	-	-
Ohio .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	22	27	33	37	41
Oklahoma .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	26	29	31
Oregon .....	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	17	20	24	27	29
Pennsylvania .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	36	40
Rhode Island .....	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	6	7	7	7	4	-
South Carolina .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	22	26	29	32
South Dakota .....	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	6	6	6	3	-	-
Tennessee .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19	21	26	31	35	38
Texas .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	35	41	45
Utah .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	17	20	22	22
Vermont .....	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	5	4	-	-	-
Virginia .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	26	31	35	38
Washington .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	30	34	37
West Virginia .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	14	15	15	15
Wisconsin .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	22	26	30	32
Wyoming .....	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	3	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

## Appendix C. Geographic boundary definitions

**T**able C-1 of this appendix lists the states composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Tables C-2 and C-3 provide the geographic boundary definitions of the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions, respectively, for which data are published in section III. The information for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions reflects the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003.<sup>1</sup>

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri. That change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin, although the addition of entire counties in 2003 is reflected.

### **Metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions**

The general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that core.

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<sup>1</sup> The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on December 27, 2000. The definitions and a complete listing of the areas were first published on June 6, 2003, in OMB Bulletin No. 03-04. Area titles appearing in this publication reflect updates per OMB Bulletin No. 10-02, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated December 1, 2009.

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area* consists of at least one urbanized area that has a population of at least 50,000. The Metropolitan Statistical Area comprises the central county or counties containing the urbanized core area, plus adjacent outlying counties having a high degree of social and economic integration with the central county or counties, as measured through commuting ties.

A *Metropolitan Division* is essentially a separately identifiable employment center within a very large Metropolitan Statistical Area (one with a core population of 2.5 million or more). The Metropolitan Division consists of one or more main or secondary counties that represent an employment center, plus adjacent counties associated with the main or secondary county or counties through the strongest commuting ties.

The data published in section III reflect New England City and Town Area definitions, rather than the county-based Metropolitan Statistical Area and Metropolitan Division definitions, in the six New England states. In previous decades, the statistical areas that OMB had defined for the New England states were city and town based, with county-based areas specified as an alternative for users seeking a comparable geographic basis. For the current definitions, all Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Metropolitan Divisions are county based, with New England City and Town Areas serving as an equivalent alternative for the New England states.



**Table C-1. State composition of the census regions and divisions**

Region and division	State
<b>Northeast:</b>	
New England .....	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic .....	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
<b>Midwest:</b>	
East North Central ....	Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin
West North Central ....	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
<b>South:</b>	
South Atlantic .....	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central ....	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central ...	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
<b>West:</b>	
Mountain .....	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific .....	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas**

State and area	Definition
<b>Alabama</b> Birmingham–Hoover .....	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
<b>Arizona</b> Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale .....	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
<b>California</b> Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana ..... Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario ..... Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville ..... San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos ..... San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont ..... San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara .....	Los Angeles and Orange Counties Riverside and San Bernardino Counties El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties San Diego County Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
<b>Colorado</b> Denver–Aurora–Broomfield .....	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
<b>Connecticut</b> Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk .....  Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford .....	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County  Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
<b>District of Columbia</b> Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
<b>Florida</b> Jacksonville ..... Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach ..... Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford ..... Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater .....	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
<b>Georgia</b> Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta .....	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
<b>Hawaii</b> Honolulu .....	Honolulu County
<b>Illinois</b> Chicago–Joliet–Naperville .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, IL; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, IN; Kenosha County, WI

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Indiana</b>	
Indianapolis–Carmel .....	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
<b>Kentucky</b>	
Louisville–Jefferson County .....	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, KY; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, IN
<b>Louisiana</b>	
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner .....	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
<b>Maryland</b>	
Baltimore–Towson .....	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, MA; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, NH
<b>Michigan</b>	
Detroit–Warren–Livonia .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
<b>Minnesota</b>	
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington .....	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, MN; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, WI

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Missouri</b>	
Kansas City .....	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, MO; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, KS
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, MO; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, IL
<b>Nevada</b>	
Las Vegas–Paradise .....	Clark County
<b>New York</b>	
Buffalo–Niagara Falls .....	Erie and Niagara Counties
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island .....	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
Rochester .....	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
<b>North Carolina</b>	
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill .....	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, NC; York County, SC
<b>Ohio</b>	
Cincinnati–Middletown .....	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, OH; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, KY; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, IN
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor .....	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus .....	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton .....	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
<b>Oklahoma</b>	
Oklahoma City .....	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa .....	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
<b>Oregon</b>	
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro .....	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, OR; Clark and Skamania Counties, WA
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, NJ; New Castle County, DE; Cecil County, MD
Pittsburgh .....	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
<b>Rhode Island</b>	
Providence–Fall River–Warwick .....	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Gloucester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, RI; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, MA

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Tennessee</b>	
Memphis .....	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, TN; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, MS; Crittenden County, AR
Nashville-Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos .....	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown .....	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
San Antonio–New Braunfels .....	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
<b>Utah</b>	
Salt Lake City .....	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties
<b>Virginia</b>	
Richmond .....	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News .....	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, VA; Currituck County, NC
<b>Washington</b>	
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue .....	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
<b>Wisconsin</b>	
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis .....	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties

<sup>1</sup> This is not the official definition of the St. Louis area. Excluded is the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, MO.

**Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions**

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>California</b>	
<b>Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana</b>	
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale .....	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine .....	Orange County
<b>San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont</b>	
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward .....	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City .....	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
<b>District of Columbia</b>	
<b>Washington–Arlington–Alexandria</b>	
Bethesda–Frederick–Rockville .....	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, MD
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
<b>Florida</b>	
<b>Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Miami Beach</b>	
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach ....	Broward County
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall .....	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach .....	Palm Beach County
<b>Illinois</b>	
<b>Chicago–Naperville–Joliet</b>	
Chicago–Naperville–Joliet .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
<b>Boston–Cambridge–Quincy</b>	
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy .....	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
<b>Michigan</b>	
<b>Detroit–Warren–Livonia</b>	
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn .....	Wayne County
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties

**Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions—Continued**

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>New York</b>	
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>	
Edison–New Brunswick .....	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, NJ
Nassau–Suffolk .....	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York–White Plains–Wayne .....	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, NJ
Newark–Union .....	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
<b>Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington</b>	
Camden .....	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, NJ
Philadelphia .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
<b>Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington</b>	
Dallas–Plano–Irving .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth–Arlington .....	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
<b>Washington</b>	
<b>Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue</b>	
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett .....	King and Snohomish Counties