

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2011

U.S. Department of Labor
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Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in states and substate areas are available from two major sources: the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the Census Bureau. The LAUS program is a federal-state cooperative endeavor in which state workforce agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 2011 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions; the 50 states and the District of Columbia; and 54 large metropolitan areas, 22 metropolitan divisions, and 41 principal cities. Data from the CPS differ from the official estimates produced by the individual states through the LAUS program. CPS estimates are provided herein because they are a current source of information on the demographic and economic characteristics of the labor force in subnational areas, from the same source as the official labor force data for the United States as a whole.

Tables 1 through 13 present 2011 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions. Similar information for all states and the District of Columbia appears in tables 14 through 26. All of these data reflect 2010 census-based population controls.

Tables 27 through 32 display 2011 annual average rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities. Levels for the various labor force categories are not presented, because independent census-based population controls are not available below the state level.

Geographic definitions for the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions appearing in this publication reflect those first issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003, with titles updated per OMB Bulletin No. 10–02, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated December 1, 2009. (See appendix C.)

The data in this bulletin reflect revisions to the standards for classification of federal data by race and ethnicity that were issued by OMB on October 30, 1997. Estimates for the White, Black or African American, and Asian race groups are based on persons who reported only one of those race groups. Persons who reported another race group or two or more races are not included in any of these categories, but are included in the totals. Persons whose ethnicity was identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, were classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Tables displaying occupation and industry data reflect the coding systems used for those data in census 2000.

This bulletin was prepared in the BLS Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Division of Data Development and Publications. Editorial assistance was provided by the Office of Publications and Special Studies.

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Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2011

The Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedures.)

The method for determining which annual average estimates of the labor force—by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed—to publish in this bulletin is explained in appendix B. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I, data for states are shown in section II, and limited data for metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are shown in section III. Estimates of levels are

not provided in section III, because population controls needed to make estimates of levels comparable with those in the other sections of this publication are not available.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated in the form of 90-percent confidence intervals and displayed for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (such as total, White, Black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity). Instead, one table is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.

**Section I. Estimates for Census Regions
and Divisions**

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Northeast Region								
Total	44,082	28,188	63.9	25,890	58.7	2,299	8.2	8.0 - 8.4
Men	21,238	14,827	69.8	13,554	63.8	1,273	8.6	8.3 - 8.9
Women	22,844	13,362	58.5	12,336	54.0	1,026	7.7	7.4 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,076	1,066	34.6	850	27.6	216	20.2	18.9 - 21.5
White	35,882	23,151	64.5	21,439	59.8	1,712	7.4	7.2 - 7.6
Men	17,396	12,262	70.5	11,309	65.0	953	7.8	7.5 - 8.1
Women	18,486	10,890	58.9	10,131	54.8	759	7.0	6.7 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,366	912	38.6	746	31.6	166	18.2	16.8 - 19.6
Black or African American	5,185	3,154	60.8	2,706	52.2	448	14.2	13.4 - 15.0
Men	2,341	1,493	63.8	1,254	53.6	239	16.0	14.9 - 17.1
Women	2,845	1,661	58.4	1,452	51.0	209	12.6	11.6 - 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	484	107	22.0	71	14.6	36	33.7	29.3 - 38.1
Asian	2,444	1,503	61.5	1,412	57.8	92	6.1	5.3 - 6.9
Men	1,191	848	71.2	798	67.0	49	5.8	4.8 - 6.8
Women	1,253	656	52.3	613	48.9	42	6.5	5.3 - 7.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,996	3,173	63.5	2,801	56.1	372	11.7	11.0 - 12.4
Men	2,509	1,791	71.4	1,589	63.3	202	11.3	10.4 - 12.2
Women	2,487	1,382	55.5	1,212	48.7	170	12.3	11.2 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	465	116	24.9	80	17.1	36	31.1	26.6 - 35.6
Married men, spouse present	10,887	8,168	75.0	7,740	71.1	428	5.2	4.9 - 5.5
Married women, spouse present	10,652	6,568	61.7	6,226	58.4	342	5.2	4.9 - 5.5
Women who maintain families	2,754	1,811	65.8	1,608	58.4	203	11.2	10.3 - 12.1
New England Division								
Total	11,589	7,730	66.7	7,130	61.5	600	7.8	7.5 - 8.1
Men	5,595	4,004	71.6	3,667	65.5	338	8.4	8.0 - 8.8
Women	5,994	3,725	62.2	3,463	57.8	262	7.0	6.6 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	828	330	39.9	266	32.1	64	19.4	17.6 - 21.2
White	10,247	6,838	66.7	6,335	61.8	503	7.4	7.1 - 7.7
Men	4,956	3,546	71.6	3,265	65.9	281	7.9	7.5 - 8.3
Women	5,291	3,292	62.2	3,070	58.0	221	6.7	6.3 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	695	293	42.1	241	34.6	52	17.8	15.9 - 19.7
Black or African American	701	459	65.5	393	56.0	67	14.5	13.0 - 16.0
Men	334	230	69.0	192	57.4	39	16.8	14.6 - 19.0
Women	367	229	62.3	201	54.8	28	12.1	10.1 - 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	73	22	30.6	15	20.3	7	33.7	27.5 - 39.9
Asian	481	327	68.0	312	64.8	15	4.7	3.4 - 6.0
Men	226	171	75.6	162	71.4	9	5.5	3.6 - 7.4
Women	255	156	61.3	150	58.9	6	3.8	2.2 - 5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	841	532	63.3	457	54.3	75	14.2	12.8 - 15.6
Men	430	297	69.2	257	59.7	41	13.7	11.9 - 15.5
Women	411	235	57.1	200	48.6	35	14.9	12.8 - 17.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	102	34	32.9	23	22.6	10	31.3	25.2 - 37.4
Married men, spouse present	2,971	2,284	76.9	2,164	72.8	120	5.3	4.8 - 5.8
Married women, spouse present	2,935	1,935	65.9	1,842	62.8	93	4.8	4.3 - 5.3
Women who maintain families	644	436	67.7	389	60.4	47	10.8	9.4 - 12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Middle Atlantic Division								
Total	32,492	20,457	63.0	18,759	57.7	1,699	8.3	8.0 - 8.6
Men	15,643	10,822	69.2	9,887	63.2	935	8.6	8.3 - 8.9
Women	16,850	9,635	57.2	8,872	52.7	763	7.9	7.5 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,248	735	32.7	584	26.0	152	20.6	18.9 - 22.3
White	25,632	16,311	63.6	15,102	58.9	1,209	7.4	7.1 - 7.7
Men	12,438	8,714	70.1	8,043	64.7	672	7.7	7.3 - 8.1
Women	13,194	7,597	57.6	7,059	53.5	538	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,670	619	37.1	506	30.3	114	18.4	16.6 - 20.2
Black or African American	4,487	2,696	60.1	2,315	51.6	381	14.1	13.3 - 14.9
Men	2,008	1,264	62.9	1,063	53.0	200	15.9	14.6 - 17.2
Women	2,479	1,433	57.8	1,252	50.5	181	12.6	11.5 - 13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	412	84	20.5	56	13.6	28	33.7	28.5 - 38.9
Asian	1,963	1,176	59.9	1,100	56.0	76	6.5	5.6 - 7.4
Men	965	677	70.1	637	66.0	40	5.9	4.7 - 7.1
Women	998	500	50.0	463	46.4	36	7.3	5.8 - 8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,157	2,642	63.6	2,345	56.4	297	11.2	10.4 - 12.0
Men	2,080	1,495	71.9	1,333	64.1	162	10.8	9.8 - 11.8
Women	2,077	1,148	55.2	1,012	48.7	135	11.8	10.6 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	363	82	22.6	57	15.6	26	31.1	25.3 - 36.9
Married men, spouse present	7,915	5,883	74.3	5,576	70.4	308	5.2	4.8 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present	7,717	4,632	60.0	4,383	56.8	249	5.4	5.0 - 5.8
Women who maintain families	2,110	1,375	65.2	1,220	57.8	156	11.3	10.2 - 12.4
Midwest Region								
Total	52,080	34,302	65.9	31,432	60.4	2,869	8.4	8.2 - 8.6
Men	25,350	18,130	71.5	16,494	65.1	1,635	9.0	8.7 - 9.3
Women	26,730	16,172	60.5	14,938	55.9	1,234	7.6	7.3 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,665	1,549	42.3	1,216	33.2	333	21.5	20.4 - 22.6
White	44,918	29,951	66.7	27,764	61.8	2,187	7.3	7.1 - 7.5
Men	22,069	15,986	72.4	14,712	66.7	1,274	8.0	7.7 - 8.3
Women	22,849	13,965	61.1	13,053	57.1	913	6.5	6.2 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,019	1,347	44.6	1,090	36.1	257	19.1	17.9 - 20.3
Black or African American	4,951	2,909	58.7	2,372	47.9	537	18.5	17.4 - 19.6
Men	2,223	1,368	61.5	1,081	48.6	287	21.0	19.4 - 22.6
Women	2,728	1,541	56.5	1,291	47.3	250	16.2	14.8 - 17.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	444	132	29.7	77	17.3	55	41.7	36.8 - 46.6
Asian	1,266	847	66.9	793	62.6	54	6.3	5.3 - 7.3
Men	605	470	77.6	442	73.0	28	5.9	4.6 - 7.2
Women	661	377	57.1	351	53.1	26	6.9	5.4 - 8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,918	2,024	69.4	1,801	61.7	223	11.0	10.2 - 11.8
Men	1,613	1,272	78.9	1,133	70.2	140	11.0	10.0 - 12.0
Women	1,305	752	57.6	669	51.3	83	11.0	9.8 - 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	330	117	35.4	86	26.2	30	26.1	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	13,647	10,259	75.2	9,679	70.9	580	5.7	5.4 - 6.0
Married women, spouse present	13,337	8,492	63.7	8,079	60.6	414	4.9	4.6 - 5.2
Women who maintain families	3,069	2,135	69.6	1,871	61.0	264	12.4	11.5 - 13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
East North Central Division								
Total	36,172	23,271	64.3	21,132	58.4	2,140	9.2	8.9 - 9.5
Men	17,565	12,338	70.2	11,113	63.3	1,225	9.9	9.5 - 10.3
Women	18,607	10,933	58.8	10,019	53.8	914	8.4	8.1 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,594	1,031	39.7	805	31.1	225	21.9	20.5 - 23.3
White	30,645	20,000	65.3	18,389	60.0	1,611	8.1	7.8 - 8.4
Men	15,050	10,749	71.4	9,795	65.1	953	8.9	8.5 - 9.3
Women	15,595	9,251	59.3	8,593	55.1	658	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,107	890	42.2	719	34.1	171	19.2	17.7 - 20.7
Black or African American	4,060	2,311	56.9	1,873	46.1	438	18.9	17.6 - 20.2
Men	1,806	1,067	59.1	839	46.4	229	21.4	19.5 - 23.3
Women	2,254	1,244	55.2	1,035	45.9	209	16.8	15.2 - 18.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	367	105	28.5	61	16.7	43	41.5	35.2 - 47.8
Asian	930	620	66.6	581	62.4	39	6.3	5.1 - 7.5
Men	456	350	76.8	331	72.6	19	5.5	4.0 - 7.0
Women	474	270	56.9	250	52.7	20	7.4	5.4 - 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,214	1,504	67.9	1,330	60.1	174	11.6	10.6 - 12.6
Men	1,224	952	77.7	841	68.7	111	11.6	10.3 - 12.9
Women	989	552	55.8	488	49.4	63	11.5	9.8 - 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	243	77	31.5	55	22.6	22	28.4	23.6 - 33.2
Married men, spouse present	9,305	6,912	74.3	6,468	69.5	443	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Married women, spouse present	9,074	5,592	61.6	5,280	58.2	312	5.6	5.2 - 6.0
Women who maintain families	2,229	1,521	68.2	1,324	59.4	197	12.9	11.8 - 14.0
West North Central Division								
Total	15,908	11,032	69.3	10,303	64.8	729	6.6	6.3 - 6.9
Men	7,786	5,792	74.4	5,383	69.1	410	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Women	8,122	5,240	64.5	4,921	60.6	319	6.1	5.8 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,071	519	48.4	411	38.4	108	20.8	19.2 - 22.4
White	14,275	9,954	69.7	9,379	65.7	575	5.8	5.5 - 6.1
Men	7,020	5,238	74.6	4,918	70.1	320	6.1	5.8 - 6.4
Women	7,255	4,716	65.0	4,461	61.5	255	5.4	5.1 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	912	457	50.1	371	40.7	86	18.8	17.2 - 20.4
Black or African American	889	597	67.1	498	56.0	99	16.6	15.1 - 18.1
Men	416	300	72.1	242	58.1	58	19.3	17.3 - 21.3
Women	473	297	62.7	256	54.1	41	13.8	11.9 - 15.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	77	27	35.6	16	20.4	12	42.7	(²) - (²)
Asian	336	227	67.6	213	63.3	15	6.4	4.9 - 7.9
Men	149	120	80.2	111	74.5	9	7.1	4.9 - 9.3
Women	187	107	57.5	101	54.3	6	5.6	3.5 - 7.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	704	520	73.9	472	67.0	49	9.3	8.0 - 10.6
Men	388	320	82.5	291	75.0	29	9.1	7.9 - 10.3
Women	315	200	63.4	180	57.2	19	9.7	8.9 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	87	40	46.3	31	36.3	9	21.6	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	4,342	3,348	77.1	3,212	74.0	136	4.1	3.7 - 4.5
Married women, spouse present	4,264	2,901	68.0	2,800	65.7	101	3.5	3.1 - 3.9
Women who maintain families	839	614	73.2	547	65.1	67	11.0	9.7 - 12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
South Region								
Total	88,998	56,161	63.1	51,207	57.5	4,954	8.8	8.6 - 9.0
Men	42,820	29,906	69.8	27,198	63.5	2,709	9.1	8.9 - 9.3
Women	46,178	26,255	56.9	24,009	52.0	2,245	8.6	8.4 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	6,123	1,894	30.9	1,413	23.1	482	25.4	24.4 - 26.4
White	68,085	42,953	63.1	39,798	58.5	3,155	7.3	7.1 - 7.5
Men	33,314	23,525	70.6	21,756	65.3	1,769	7.5	7.3 - 7.7
Women	34,771	19,428	55.9	18,042	51.9	1,386	7.1	6.9 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,317	1,432	33.2	1,128	26.1	304	21.2	20.0 - 22.4
Black or African American	16,496	10,331	62.6	8,767	53.1	1,564	15.1	14.6 - 15.6
Men	7,397	4,815	65.1	3,994	54.0	820	17.0	16.4 - 17.6
Women	9,099	5,516	60.6	4,773	52.4	744	13.5	12.9 - 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,456	364	25.0	214	14.7	150	41.3	(²) - (²)
Asian	2,580	1,744	67.6	1,642	63.7	102	5.8	5.1 - 6.5
Men	1,237	975	78.8	926	74.9	48	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women	1,343	770	57.3	716	53.3	54	7.0	5.9 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	143	37	25.7	29	20.2	8	21.4	14.3 - 28.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	12,575	8,484	67.5	7,683	61.1	801	9.4	8.9 - 9.9
Men	6,452	5,030	78.0	4,574	70.9	456	9.1	8.5 - 9.7
Women	6,123	3,454	56.4	3,109	50.8	345	10.0	9.3 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,125	326	28.9	237	21.1	88	27.2	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	22,911	16,972	74.1	16,070	70.1	902	5.3	5.1 - 5.5
Married women, spouse present	22,489	13,148	58.5	12,441	55.3	707	5.4	5.1 - 5.7
Women who maintain families	6,232	4,173	67.0	3,642	58.4	530	12.7	12.1 - 13.3
South Atlantic Division								
Total	47,108	29,759	63.2	27,011	57.3	2,748	9.2	9.0 - 9.4
Men	22,577	15,639	69.3	14,138	62.6	1,501	9.6	9.3 - 9.9
Women	24,532	14,120	57.6	12,873	52.5	1,247	8.8	8.5 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,083	921	29.9	682	22.1	239	25.9	24.4 - 27.4
White	34,951	22,019	63.0	20,355	58.2	1,664	7.6	7.4 - 7.8
Men	17,108	11,947	69.8	11,005	64.3	941	7.9	7.6 - 8.2
Women	17,844	10,073	56.5	9,350	52.4	722	7.2	6.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,056	671	32.6	529	25.7	142	21.2	19.4 - 23.0
Black or African American	9,942	6,285	63.2	5,318	53.5	967	15.4	14.8 - 16.0
Men	4,454	2,927	65.7	2,424	54.4	503	17.2	16.4 - 18.0
Women	5,488	3,358	61.2	2,894	52.7	464	13.8	13.1 - 14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	853	207	24.3	123	14.4	85	40.8	(²) - (²)
Asian	1,449	965	66.6	907	62.6	58	6.0	5.1 - 6.9
Men	668	521	77.9	498	74.6	22	4.3	3.2 - 5.4
Women	781	445	56.9	409	52.4	35	8.0	6.5 - 9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	4,983	3,431	68.9	3,090	62.0	340	9.9	9.2 - 10.6
Men	2,575	2,018	78.4	1,828	71.0	189	9.4	8.6 - 10.2
Women	2,407	1,413	58.7	1,262	52.4	151	10.7	9.7 - 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	375	98	26.1	66	17.6	32	32.6	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	12,028	8,818	73.3	8,311	69.1	507	5.8	5.5 - 6.1
Married women, spouse present	11,797	7,011	59.4	6,609	56.0	401	5.7	5.3 - 6.1
Women who maintain families	3,173	2,181	68.7	1,892	59.6	289	13.3	12.4 - 14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
East South Central Division								
Total	14,323	8,770	61.2	7,926	55.3	844	9.6	9.2 - 10.0
Men	6,825	4,611	67.6	4,132	60.5	479	10.4	9.8 - 11.0
Women	7,498	4,159	55.5	3,794	50.6	365	8.8	8.2 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,009	326	32.3	243	24.1	83	25.4	23.1 - 27.7
White	11,252	6,889	61.2	6,336	56.3	553	8.0	7.6 - 8.4
Men	5,451	3,733	68.5	3,414	62.6	320	8.6	8.0 - 9.2
Women	5,801	3,155	54.4	2,922	50.4	233	7.4	6.8 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	709	246	34.7	195	27.5	51	20.8	18.1 - 23.5
Black or African American	2,731	1,670	61.2	1,396	51.1	274	16.4	15.2 - 17.6
Men	1,215	771	63.4	619	50.9	152	19.7	18.3 - 21.1
Women	1,516	900	59.3	777	51.3	122	13.6	12.2 - 15.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	272	70	25.7	41	14.9	29	41.8	(²) - (²)
Asian	156	113	72.5	108	69.0	5	4.8	2.3 - 7.3
Men	70	61	86.1	59	83.6	2	3.0	.3 - 5.7
Women	85	52	61.3	49	57.0	4	6.9	2.7 - 11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	370	276	74.6	245	66.1	32	11.5	9.2 - 13.8
Men	219	189	86.3	172	78.3	17	9.2	6.7 - 11.7
Women	151	87	57.7	73	48.2	14	16.5	13.1 - 19.9
Married men, spouse present	3,712	2,663	71.8	2,502	67.4	162	6.1	5.5 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present	3,677	2,170	59.0	2,053	55.8	118	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Women who maintain families	1,061	664	62.6	569	53.6	95	14.3	12.7 - 15.9
West South Central Division								
Total	27,567	17,633	64.0	16,272	59.0	1,361	7.7	7.4 - 8.0
Men	13,419	9,657	72.0	8,929	66.5	728	7.5	7.1 - 7.9
Women	14,148	7,976	56.4	7,343	51.9	633	7.9	7.5 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,031	647	31.9	487	24.0	160	24.8	23.0 - 26.6
White	21,878	14,044	64.2	13,105	59.9	939	6.7	6.4 - 7.0
Men	10,753	7,845	73.0	7,337	68.2	508	6.5	6.1 - 6.9
Women	11,125	6,199	55.7	5,768	51.9	431	6.9	6.5 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,551	515	33.2	404	26.0	111	21.6	19.5 - 23.7
Black or African American	3,825	2,376	62.1	2,054	53.7	323	13.6	12.6 - 14.6
Men	1,729	1,118	64.7	952	55.1	165	14.8	13.5 - 16.1
Women	2,096	1,259	60.1	1,102	52.5	157	12.5	11.3 - 13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	331	87	26.2	51	15.3	36	41.8	(²) - (²)
Asian	977	667	68.3	628	64.4	39	5.8	4.6 - 7.0
Men	499	394	79.0	370	74.1	24	6.1	4.6 - 7.6
Women	478	273	57.2	258	54.1	15	5.3	3.6 - 7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	7,226	4,779	66.1	4,350	60.2	429	9.0	8.3 - 9.7
Men	3,659	2,825	77.2	2,575	70.4	249	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Women	3,567	1,955	54.8	1,775	49.8	180	9.2	8.3 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	720	216	30.0	163	22.6	53	24.6	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	7,171	5,490	76.6	5,257	73.3	234	4.3	3.9 - 4.7
Married women, spouse present	7,015	3,967	56.6	3,779	53.9	188	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Women who maintain families	1,998	1,328	66.5	1,182	59.1	146	11.0	9.9 - 12.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
West Region								
Total	55,856	35,852	64.2	32,145	57.5	3,707	10.3	10.1 - 10.5
Men	27,585	19,587	71.0	17,474	63.3	2,112	10.8	10.5 - 11.1
Women	28,271	16,265	57.5	14,671	51.9	1,595	9.8	9.5 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,007	1,248	31.1	870	21.7	377	30.2	28.8 - 31.6
White	45,277	29,212	64.5	26,322	58.1	2,889	9.9	9.7 - 10.1
Men	22,555	16,156	71.6	14,490	64.2	1,666	10.3	10.0 - 10.6
Women	22,722	13,055	57.5	11,832	52.1	1,223	9.4	9.1 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,186	1,047	32.8	744	23.4	302	28.9	27.4 - 30.4
Black or African American	2,695	1,621	60.2	1,319	48.9	302	18.6	17.4 - 19.8
Men	1,300	841	64.7	675	51.9	166	19.8	18.2 - 21.4
Women	1,395	780	55.9	644	46.2	136	17.4	15.8 - 19.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	228	49	21.4	21	9.3	28	56.7	54.4 - 59.0
Asian	5,212	3,332	63.9	3,058	58.7	274	8.2	7.6 - 8.8
Men	2,426	1,701	70.1	1,556	64.2	145	8.5	7.7 - 9.3
Women	2,786	1,631	58.5	1,502	53.9	129	7.9	7.1 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	288	61	21.3	45	15.6	17	26.9	20.1 - 33.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,183	9,374	66.1	8,124	57.3	1,250	13.3	12.8 - 13.8
Men	7,300	5,575	76.4	4,837	66.3	738	13.2	12.6 - 13.8
Women	6,884	3,799	55.2	3,287	47.8	512	13.5	12.8 - 14.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,509	413	27.4	266	17.7	146	35.5	34.7 - 36.3
Married men, spouse present	14,273	10,822	75.8	10,046	70.4	776	7.2	6.9 - 7.5
Married women, spouse present	13,934	8,138	58.4	7,558	54.2	580	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Women who maintain families	3,186	2,143	67.3	1,864	58.5	279	13.0	12.1 - 13.9
Mountain Division								
Total	16,926	10,976	64.8	9,995	59.1	981	8.9	8.6 - 9.2
Men	8,403	6,009	71.5	5,438	64.7	571	9.5	9.1 - 9.9
Women	8,523	4,968	58.3	4,557	53.5	410	8.3	7.9 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,173	438	37.3	329	28.0	109	24.8	23.0 - 26.6
White	15,048	9,808	65.2	8,979	59.7	829	8.5	8.2 - 8.8
Men	7,480	5,382	71.9	4,898	65.5	484	9.0	8.6 - 9.4
Women	7,568	4,426	58.5	4,081	53.9	345	7.8	7.4 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,014	395	39.0	302	29.8	93	23.5	21.6 - 25.4
Black or African American	593	380	64.0	319	53.7	61	16.1	14.4 - 17.8
Men	303	210	69.2	175	57.6	35	16.8	14.7 - 18.9
Women	290	170	58.6	144	49.7	26	15.3	13.1 - 17.5
Asian	506	342	67.6	315	62.3	27	7.8	6.4 - 9.2
Men	246	189	76.7	175	70.9	14	7.5	5.6 - 9.4
Women	260	153	58.9	140	54.0	13	8.2	6.0 - 10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	3,482	2,285	65.6	2,015	57.9	269	11.8	11.0 - 12.6
Men	1,826	1,379	75.5	1,206	66.1	173	12.5	11.5 - 13.5
Women	1,656	906	54.7	809	48.9	97	10.7	9.6 - 11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	365	114	31.1	79	21.7	35	30.4	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	4,480	3,378	75.4	3,179	70.9	199	5.9	5.4 - 6.4
Married women, spouse present	4,446	2,588	58.2	2,442	54.9	146	5.6	5.1 - 6.1
Women who maintain families	959	657	68.5	584	60.9	73	11.1	9.8 - 12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Pacific Division								
Total	38,930	24,874	63.9	22,145	56.9	2,728	11.0	10.7 - 11.3
Men	19,181	13,577	70.8	12,034	62.7	1,543	11.4	11.0 - 11.8
Women	19,749	11,297	57.2	10,111	51.2	1,186	10.5	10.1 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,834	809	28.5	540	19.1	269	33.2	31.3 - 35.1
White	30,205	19,386	64.2	17,325	57.4	2,061	10.6	10.3 - 10.9
Men	15,063	10,765	71.5	9,583	63.6	1,183	11.0	10.6 - 11.4
Women	15,142	8,621	56.9	7,742	51.1	878	10.2	9.8 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,172	650	29.9	441	20.3	209	32.2	30.1 - 34.3
Black or African American	2,105	1,243	59.1	1,002	47.6	242	19.4	18.0 - 20.8
Men	998	633	63.4	501	50.2	131	20.8	18.8 - 22.8
Women	1,107	611	55.2	501	45.2	110	18.0	16.1 - 19.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	182	39	21.3	16	9.0	22	57.6	49.3 - 65.9
Asian	4,725	3,002	63.5	2,754	58.3	248	8.3	7.7 - 8.9
Men	2,188	1,519	69.4	1,387	63.4	131	8.6	7.7 - 9.5
Women	2,537	1,484	58.5	1,367	53.9	117	7.9	7.0 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	260	52	19.9	37	14.2	15	28.4	20.7 - 36.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	10,716	7,099	66.2	6,117	57.1	982	13.8	13.2 - 14.4
Men	5,481	4,202	76.7	3,635	66.3	566	13.5	12.8 - 14.2
Women	5,235	2,897	55.3	2,481	47.4	416	14.4	13.6 - 15.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,146	300	26.1	187	16.3	112	37.4	35.7 - 39.1
Married men, spouse present	9,789	7,443	76.0	6,865	70.1	578	7.8	7.4 - 8.2
Married women, spouse present	9,484	5,548	58.5	5,113	53.9	435	7.8	7.3 - 8.3
Women who maintain families	2,227	1,486	66.8	1,280	57.5	207	13.9	12.8 - 15.0

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base

does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Northeast Region							
Less than a high school diploma	3,970	1,557	39.2	1,358	34.2	199	12.8
High school graduates, no college	12,214	7,216	59.1	6,570	53.8	646	8.9
Some college or associate's degree	8,187	5,788	70.7	5,341	65.2	447	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	12,746	9,917	77.8	9,485	74.4	432	4.4
New England Division							
Less than a high school diploma	869	336	38.7	292	33.7	44	13.0
High school graduates, no college	2,923	1,798	61.5	1,635	55.9	163	9.0
Some college or associate's degree	2,181	1,551	71.1	1,438	65.9	113	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,804	3,004	79.0	2,885	75.8	119	4.0
Middle Atlantic Division							
Less than a high school diploma	3,101	1,221	39.4	1,066	34.4	155	12.7
High school graduates, no college	9,292	5,419	58.3	4,936	53.1	483	8.9
Some college or associate's degree	6,006	4,237	70.5	3,903	65.0	334	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	8,940	6,912	77.3	6,598	73.8	314	4.5
Midwest Region							
Less than a high school diploma	4,354	1,883	43.2	1,603	36.8	280	14.9
High school graduates, no college	14,636	8,775	60.0	7,985	54.6	790	9.0
Some college or associate's degree	12,152	8,738	71.9	8,094	66.6	643	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	12,582	9,844	78.2	9,466	75.2	377	3.8
East North Central Division							
Less than a high school diploma	3,112	1,306	42.0	1,094	35.2	212	16.2
High school graduates, no college	10,563	6,218	58.9	5,607	53.1	611	9.8
Some college or associate's degree	8,117	5,747	70.8	5,269	64.9	479	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	8,507	6,574	77.3	6,293	74.0	281	4.3
West North Central Division							
Less than a high school diploma	1,241	577	46.5	509	41.0	68	11.7
High school graduates, no college	4,072	2,557	62.8	2,378	58.4	179	7.0
Some college or associate's degree	4,036	2,991	74.1	2,827	70.0	165	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,076	3,271	80.2	3,174	77.9	96	2.9
South Region							
Less than a high school diploma	10,472	4,803	45.9	4,165	39.8	638	13.3
High school graduates, no college	23,491	14,203	60.5	12,913	55.0	1,291	9.1
Some college or associate's degree	19,641	13,446	68.5	12,419	63.2	1,027	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	21,458	16,269	75.8	15,611	72.8	657	4.0
South Atlantic Division							
Less than a high school diploma	4,606	2,022	43.9	1,715	37.2	308	15.2
High school graduates, no college	12,482	7,433	59.5	6,676	53.5	758	10.2
Some college or associate's degree	10,437	7,126	68.3	6,544	62.7	582	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	12,471	9,424	75.6	9,007	72.2	417	4.4
East South Central Division							
Less than a high school diploma	1,855	687	37.0	578	31.1	109	15.9
High school graduates, no college	4,175	2,466	59.1	2,237	53.6	229	9.3
Some college or associate's degree	3,210	2,204	68.7	2,029	63.2	175	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,878	2,226	77.4	2,143	74.5	83	3.7
West South Central Division							
Less than a high school diploma	4,009	2,093	52.2	1,872	46.7	221	10.6
High school graduates, no college	6,833	4,304	63.0	3,999	58.5	305	7.1
Some college or associate's degree	5,993	4,115	68.7	3,846	64.2	269	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	6,114	4,622	75.6	4,464	73.0	158	3.4
West Region							
Less than a high school diploma	6,490	3,433	52.9	2,908	44.8	525	15.3
High school graduates, no college	11,945	7,364	61.6	6,549	54.8	814	11.1
Some college or associate's degree	13,422	9,073	67.6	8,236	61.4	837	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	14,838	11,079	74.7	10,511	70.8	568	5.1

See note at end of table.

Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Mountain Division							
Less than a high school diploma	1,604	823	51.3	699	43.6	124	15.1
High school graduates, no college	3,903	2,414	61.8	2,178	55.8	235	9.8
Some college or associate's degree	4,298	2,899	67.4	2,678	62.3	221	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,434	3,284	74.1	3,140	70.8	143	4.4
Pacific Division							
Less than a high school diploma	4,893	2,614	53.4	2,212	45.2	402	15.4
High school graduates, no college	8,036	4,947	61.6	4,368	54.3	579	11.7
Some college or associate's degree	9,119	6,172	67.7	5,555	60.9	616	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	10,405	7,797	74.9	7,372	70.9	425	5.5

NOTE: Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Northeast	20,836	18,412	1,754	671	5,053	1,136	3,657	260	1,963	336
New England	5,493	4,712	586	195	1,637	347	1,198	92	492	108
Middle Atlantic	15,344	13,700	1,168	476	3,415	789	2,459	167	1,471	227
Midwest	24,629	21,653	2,174	803	6,803	1,496	4,954	353	2,449	420
East North Central	16,470	14,532	1,392	546	4,662	1,097	3,330	235	1,861	279
West North Central	8,161	7,123	782	257	2,142	399	1,624	118	588	141
South	42,502	37,494	3,748	1,260	8,704	2,186	6,049	469	4,396	558
South Atlantic	22,411	19,811	1,942	657	4,600	1,271	3,075	254	2,456	292
East South Central	6,511	5,684	620	206	1,415	332	1,002	81	748	96
West South Central	13,582	12,000	1,185	396	2,689	583	1,972	134	1,192	169
West	25,248	21,998	2,430	820	6,897	2,092	4,422	383	3,177	530
Mountain	7,892	6,911	726	256	2,103	553	1,435	115	845	136
Pacific	17,352	15,083	1,705	564	4,794	1,541	2,985	268	2,334	394
Men										
Northeast	11,834	10,626	890	319	1,719	531	1,107	81	1,133	139
New England	3,141	2,750	295	96	525	157	338	30	286	51
Middle Atlantic	8,693	7,876	595	223	1,194	374	769	50	847	88
Midwest	14,149	12,645	1,115	389	2,345	671	1,561	113	1,452	183
East North Central	9,516	8,528	726	263	1,596	479	1,037	81	1,106	120
West North Central	4,634	4,118	389	127	748	192	524	32	347	63
South	23,894	21,376	1,911	607	3,304	1,048	2,097	159	2,478	231
South Atlantic	12,379	11,094	980	305	1,759	612	1,058	89	1,380	121
East South Central	3,627	3,226	302	99	505	156	323	26	439	40
West South Central	7,888	7,056	630	202	1,040	280	717	44	658	70
West	14,830	13,100	1,303	426	2,645	1,030	1,485	129	1,881	231
Mountain	4,652	4,131	384	137	786	274	471	42	510	61
Pacific	10,175	8,966	919	290	1,859	757	1,014	88	1,372	171

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Women										
Northeast	9,002	7,786	864	352	3,334	605	2,550	179	829	196
New England	2,351	1,961	291	99	1,112	190	860	62	205	57
Middle Atlantic	6,651	5,825	573	253	2,221	415	1,690	117	624	139
Midwest	10,480	9,007	1,059	413	4,459	825	3,393	241	997	237
East North Central	6,954	6,004	667	283	3,065	618	2,293	155	755	159
West North Central	3,527	3,004	393	130	1,393	207	1,100	86	241	78
South	18,609	16,118	1,837	654	5,401	1,138	3,952	310	1,919	327
South Atlantic	10,032	8,717	962	352	2,842	660	2,017	165	1,076	172
East South Central	2,884	2,458	318	107	910	176	679	55	309	56
West South Central	5,694	4,944	556	194	1,649	303	1,256	90	534	99
West	10,418	8,898	1,127	393	4,252	1,062	2,937	253	1,296	298
Mountain	3,240	2,780	341	119	1,317	279	965	73	335	75
Pacific	7,177	6,117	785	275	2,935	784	1,971	180	962	223
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years										
Northeast	185	152	28	5	665	66	572	26	105	111
New England	52	41	9	1	214	26	180	8	30	34
Middle Atlantic	133	110	18	4	450	40	392	18	74	77
Midwest	272	225	41	5	945	104	801	39	162	171
East North Central	179	149	27	3	627	72	529	26	114	111
West North Central	93	76	14	2	318	32	272	13	48	60
South	390	323	56	11	1,023	135	849	38	284	198
South Atlantic	180	147	26	7	503	75	408	20	142	97
East South Central	59	49	9	1	184	16	161	7	47	36
West South Central	151	126	22	3	336	44	280	11	95	65
West	216	178	33	5	654	111	516	26	187	190
Mountain	86	72	12	2	243	39	196	8	56	53
Pacific	130	106	21	3	410	73	320	18	131	137

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
White										
Northeast	17,120	15,023	1,527	570	4,319	880	3,206	233	1,434	278
New England	4,869	4,158	535	177	1,466	290	1,090	86	410	93
Middle Atlantic	12,250	10,864	992	393	2,852	589	2,116	147	1,024	185
Midwest	21,773	19,105	1,941	727	5,991	1,216	4,456	320	1,843	344
East North Central	14,336	12,627	1,220	489	4,053	882	2,961	210	1,384	227
West North Central	7,440	6,481	721	239	1,939	333	1,495	110	459	116
South	32,928	29,036	2,900	992	6,870	1,562	4,925	383	2,776	380
South Atlantic	16,812	14,867	1,438	507	3,543	882	2,454	207	1,472	192
East South Central	5,212	4,555	489	168	1,124	241	816	67	487	66
West South Central	10,903	9,613	973	317	2,202	440	1,654	108	817	122
West	20,575	17,886	2,021	668	5,747	1,705	3,716	326	2,465	424
Mountain	7,058	6,170	659	229	1,921	493	1,318	110	708	121
Pacific	13,502	11,702	1,361	438	3,823	1,213	2,394	216	1,758	303
Black or African American										
Northeast	2,235	2,024	141	70	472	190	266	17	408	40
New England	300	265	24	11	93	39	50	4	58	9
Middle Atlantic	1,936	1,761	116	59	379	151	216	13	351	31
Midwest	1,828	1,630	149	49	543	209	313	22	483	54
East North Central	1,439	1,280	118	40	435	166	251	17	397	41
West North Central	389	350	31	9	109	43	62	4	85	13
South	7,312	6,442	664	206	1,454	532	858	65	1,420	144
South Atlantic	4,460	3,926	415	119	858	334	488	36	881	86
East South Central	1,141	993	116	33	255	86	156	13	248	26
West South Central	1,712	1,524	133	54	342	112	214	16	290	33
West	1,061	930	92	39	258	101	144	12	267	36
Mountain	266	235	21	11	52	19	31	2	57	4
Pacific	796	697	71	28	206	82	113	11	210	32

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Northeast	1,229	1,151	57	21	183	46	132	5	81	11
New England	258	235	19	5	53	12	40	2	12	4
Middle Atlantic	971	916	38	16	129	34	92	3	69	7
Midwest	656	599	41	16	138	29	101	7	46	7
East North Central	484	442	30	12	96	22	70	5	35	4
West North Central	171	157	11	3	41	7	31	2	12	3
South	1,440	1,310	96	34	202	43	150	10	91	11
South Atlantic	789	715	54	20	118	27	86	5	53	5
East South Central	89	78	8	3	19	3	15	1	4	1
West South Central	563	518	34	11	66	13	48	5	34	5
West	2,492	2,212	206	74	566	167	370	30	244	30
Mountain	257	236	15	6	58	15	41	2	24	3
Pacific	2,244	1,983	192	68	511	152	330	28	221	27
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast	2,325	2,100	174	51	476	184	282	10	337	35
New England	343	294	39	10	113	43	68	2	64	11
Middle Atlantic	1,983	1,806	135	42	363	141	213	8	273	24
Midwest	1,473	1,289	139	45	328	120	196	12	195	28
East North Central	1,094	968	96	30	235	90	137	8	153	21
West North Central	378	321	43	15	93	30	59	4	41	7
South	6,361	5,616	605	140	1,321	505	771	44	712	89
South Atlantic	2,558	2,275	237	46	532	243	273	17	309	31
East South Central	197	177	16	4	48	26	19	2	28	4
West South Central	3,609	3,167	353	90	741	236	479	26	375	54
West	6,400	5,638	618	144	1,724	817	858	49	1,090	160
Mountain	1,593	1,399	151	42	423	198	213	12	237	32
Pacific	4,814	4,245	468	102	1,303	620	645	37	854	128

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Civilian labor force													
Total, all occupations	27,975	7,679	20,294	34,033	23,068	10,967	55,705	29,501	8,691	17,514	35,499	10,896	24,601
Management, professional, and related occupations	10,879	3,241	7,636	11,842	7,823	4,020	19,624	11,024	2,791	5,812	12,974	3,958	9,015
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	4,344	1,267	3,077	4,964	3,219	1,746	8,054	4,633	1,061	2,362	5,424	1,684	3,738
Management occupations	2,974	857	2,117	3,571	2,317	1,254	5,645	3,218	787	1,641	3,852	1,196	2,656
Business and financial operations occupations	1,370	410	960	1,393	902	491	2,409	1,415	274	721	1,572	489	1,083
Professional and related occupations	6,535	1,975	4,559	6,878	4,604	2,274	11,570	6,392	1,730	3,450	7,551	2,274	5,277
Computer and mathematical occupations	740	258	482	750	479	271	1,334	861	111	362	961	261	701
Architecture and engineering occupations	531	192	339	625	460	165	1,027	524	139	365	767	237	530
Life, physical, and social science occupations	287	108	179	237	148	89	477	290	61	125	361	118	243
Community and social services occupations	528	148	380	540	354	185	852	464	131	257	568	174	395
Legal occupations	396	91	305	307	217	89	714	432	93	189	431	113	319
Education, training, and library occupations	1,854	548	1,305	1,968	1,302	666	3,292	1,740	527	1,025	1,966	630	1,335
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	619	180	440	585	384	201	936	537	119	281	880	209	672
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	1,579	450	1,129	1,866	1,259	607	2,937	1,543	549	845	1,616	532	1,083
Service occupations	5,125	1,330	3,795	6,045	4,196	1,849	10,055	5,393	1,459	3,204	6,448	2,044	4,402
Healthcare support occupations	771	198	572	897	621	276	1,301	673	209	419	694	223	471
Protective service occupations	696	154	542	594	427	167	1,378	780	189	409	768	246	521
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,550	425	1,125	2,074	1,465	608	3,259	1,800	447	1,012	1,953	670	1,282
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,073	268	805	1,264	896	368	2,356	1,215	362	779	1,561	488	1,073
Personal care and service occupations	1,034	284	750	1,216	786	430	1,762	924	253	585	1,471	417	1,054
Sales and office occupations	6,578	1,720	4,858	7,914	5,365	2,550	13,394	7,045	2,117	4,231	8,526	2,676	5,848
Sales and related occupations	3,012	796	2,216	3,620	2,461	1,159	6,305	3,423	958	1,923	3,974	1,266	2,707
Office and administrative support occupations	3,565	923	2,642	4,294	2,903	1,392	7,089	3,622	1,159	2,308	4,552	1,411	3,141
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,384	654	1,730	3,165	2,062	1,103	5,883	2,886	922	2,074	3,669	1,144	2,524
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	91	27	64	258	147	111	341	155	62	123	500	83	419
Construction and extraction occupations	1,468	403	1,065	1,706	1,112	594	3,392	1,634	521	1,237	2,026	696	1,328
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	826	224	602	1,201	802	399	2,150	1,097	339	714	1,143	365	778
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,005	733	2,272	5,058	3,616	1,442	6,731	3,140	1,400	2,189	3,867	1,068	2,801
Production occupations	1,389	397	992	2,772	1,994	778	3,246	1,408	767	1,070	1,809	477	1,333
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,616	336	1,280	2,287	1,623	664	3,485	1,732	633	1,119	2,058	591	1,468

See footnote at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Employed													
Total, all occupations	25,890	7,130	18,759	31,432	21,132	10,303	51,207	27,011	7,926	16,272	32,145	9,995	22,145
Management, professional, and related occupations	10,411	3,110	7,300	11,389	7,494	3,896	18,774	10,509	2,667	5,601	12,272	3,769	8,502
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	4,153	1,206	2,946	4,756	3,066	1,691	7,681	4,397	1,013	2,272	5,122	1,605	3,517
Management occupations	2,857	819	2,037	3,434	2,213	1,222	5,398	3,064	752	1,583	3,648	1,144	2,503
Business and financial operations occupations	1,296	387	909	1,322	853	469	2,283	1,333	261	689	1,475	461	1,013
Professional and related occupations	6,258	1,904	4,354	6,633	4,428	2,206	11,093	6,112	1,653	3,328	7,149	2,165	4,985
Computer and mathematical occupations	715	248	467	724	457	267	1,276	820	102	355	915	251	664
Architecture and engineering occupations	504	185	318	603	444	159	966	484	131	351	728	225	502
Life, physical, and social science occupations	280	104	176	228	142	86	460	278	59	123	343	110	233
Community and social services occupations	507	145	363	517	338	179	801	435	125	242	539	166	372
Legal occupations	382	86	296	300	212	87	687	412	90	185	413	110	303
Education, training, and library occupations	1,765	528	1,236	1,884	1,245	639	3,161	1,672	504	985	1,858	598	1,259
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	566	167	399	553	362	191	881	507	112	262	795	193	602
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	1,540	441	1,099	1,825	1,228	598	2,860	1,504	531	825	1,559	510	1,049
Service occupations	4,664	1,218	3,446	5,464	3,776	1,688	9,034	4,839	1,294	2,902	5,768	1,832	3,934
Healthcare support occupations	711	185	526	831	571	260	1,194	615	192	388	641	206	434
Protective service occupations	655	148	507	563	404	158	1,308	743	175	390	704	227	478
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,381	378	1,003	1,830	1,289	541	2,857	1,580	390	888	1,723	584	1,138
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	957	239	718	1,106	784	322	2,086	1,088	301	697	1,377	431	945
Personal care and service occupations	960	268	692	1,135	729	407	1,589	813	237	538	1,323	384	938
Sales and office occupations	6,024	1,576	4,448	7,317	4,920	2,397	12,245	6,422	1,942	3,882	7,672	2,442	5,228
Sales and related occupations	2,761	736	2,025	3,345	2,258	1,087	5,735	3,102	878	1,756	3,578	1,157	2,420
Office and administrative support occupations	3,263	840	2,423	3,971	2,661	1,310	6,510	3,320	1,064	2,126	4,094	1,285	2,809
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,095	572	1,522	2,752	1,760	992	5,180	2,506	791	1,883	3,062	986	2,075
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	83	24	59	232	130	101	291	138	48	106	401	74	328
Construction and extraction occupations	1,243	342	901	1,410	886	525	2,891	1,352	429	1,109	1,625	580	1,043
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	768	206	562	1,111	744	366	1,997	1,016	314	668	1,036	332	704
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,696	653	2,043	4,510	3,181	1,329	5,974	2,735	1,232	2,005	3,371	966	2,406
Production occupations	1,238	356	882	2,487	1,767	720	2,874	1,224	670	978	1,587	439	1,149
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,458	298	1,161	2,024	1,414	610	3,100	1,511	563	1,026	1,784	527	1,257

See footnote at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployed													
Total, all occupations	2,085	550	1,536	2,600	1,936	664	4,498	2,490	766	1,242	3,354	901	2,455
Management, professional, and related occupations	468	132	336	453	329	123	850	515	124	211	702	189	514
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	191	61	131	208	153	55	372	235	47	90	301	80	222
Management occupations	117	37	79	137	104	33	247	154	35	58	204	52	152
Business and financial operations occupations	75	23	52	71	49	22	125	81	12	32	97	28	69
Professional and related occupations	277	71	205	245	176	68	477	280	76	121	401	109	292
Computer and mathematical occupations	26	10	15	26	21	5	58	41	9	8	46	9	37
Architecture and engineering occupations	27	6	21	22	16	6	61	40	8	13	39	12	28
Life, physical, and social science occupations	7	4	3	9	6	3	17	13	2	2	18	8	10
Community and social services occupations	20	4	17	22	16	6	51	30	5	16	30	7	22
Legal occupations	15	6	9	7	5	2	27	20	3	4	18	3	16
Education, training, and library occupations	89	20	69	84	57	27	131	68	23	40	107	32	76
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	53	13	40	32	23	10	55	29	7	19	85	16	70
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	39	9	30	41	31	10	76	39	18	20	57	22	34
Service occupations	461	112	349	581	419	161	1,021	553	166	302	680	212	468
Healthcare support occupations	60	13	46	66	50	17	107	59	17	31	53	16	37
Protective service occupations	42	6	35	31	23	8	70	37	14	19	64	20	44
Food preparation and serving related occupations	169	47	121	244	177	67	401	220	57	124	230	86	144
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	116	29	88	158	112	46	270	127	61	83	185	57	128
Personal care and service occupations	75	16	59	81	58	24	174	111	16	46	148	33	116
Sales and office occupations	553	143	410	598	445	153	1,149	623	176	350	854	235	619
Sales and related occupations	251	60	191	275	203	71	569	321	81	167	396	109	287
Office and administrative support occupations	302	83	219	323	242	81	580	302	95	182	458	126	332
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	290	82	208	413	302	111	703	381	131	192	607	158	449
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	8	3	5	27	17	10	49	17	14	17	99	9	90
Construction and extraction occupations	224	60	164	296	227	69	501	282	91	128	401	116	285
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	58	18	39	90	58	32	153	81	26	46	107	33	74
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	309	80	229	548	435	112	757	405	167	184	496	102	395
Production occupations	151	42	110	285	227	58	372	184	97	92	222	39	184
Transportation and material moving occupations	158	38	119	263	209	54	385	221	70	93	274	64	211

See footnote at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployment rate													
Total, all occupations	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.4	6.1	8.1	8.4	8.8	7.1	9.4	8.3	10.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.6	5.4	4.8	5.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.2	4.6	5.1	4.5	3.8	5.6	4.7	5.9
Management occupations	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.8	4.5	3.5	5.3	4.4	5.7
Business and financial operations occupations	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.2	5.7	4.5	4.5	6.2	5.7	6.4
Professional and related occupations	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.5	5.3	4.8	5.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.5	1.8	4.4	4.8	8.3	2.1	4.8	3.6	5.2
Architecture and engineering occupations	5.2	3.3	6.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.0	7.7	5.5	3.7	5.1	4.9	5.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	2.4	3.3	1.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.4	3.3	1.6	5.0	6.8	4.1
Community and social services occupations	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.1	4.6	3.1	6.0	6.4	4.1	6.1	5.2	4.3	5.6
Legal occupations	3.7	6.1	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.6	3.6	2.2	4.2	2.2	5.0
Education, training, and library occupations	4.8	3.6	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.5	5.0	5.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	8.6	7.0	9.2	5.5	5.9	4.9	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.6	9.7	7.7	10.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.3	3.5	4.2	3.2
Service occupations	9.0	8.4	9.2	9.6	10.0	8.7	10.2	10.3	11.3	9.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
Healthcare support occupations	7.7	6.6	8.1	7.4	8.0	6.0	8.2	8.7	8.3	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.9
Protective service occupations	6.0	4.2	6.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	7.4	4.6	8.3	8.1	8.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	10.9	11.1	10.8	11.7	12.1	11.0	12.3	12.2	12.8	12.2	11.8	12.8	11.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	10.9	10.8	10.9	12.5	12.5	12.4	11.5	10.4	16.8	10.6	11.8	11.7	11.9
Personal care and service occupations	7.2	5.6	7.8	6.7	7.3	5.5	9.8	12.0	6.4	7.9	10.1	7.8	11.0
Sales and office occupations	8.4	8.3	8.4	7.6	8.3	6.0	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.3	10.0	8.8	10.6
Sales and related occupations	8.3	7.5	8.6	7.6	8.2	6.2	9.0	9.4	8.4	8.7	10.0	8.6	10.6
Office and administrative support occupations	8.5	9.0	8.3	7.5	8.3	5.9	8.2	8.3	8.2	7.9	10.1	8.9	10.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.1	12.5	12.0	13.0	14.6	10.1	12.0	13.2	14.2	9.2	16.5	13.8	17.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	8.4	9.6	7.8	10.3	11.5	8.7	14.5	11.2	23.0	14.1	19.8	10.8	21.6
Construction and extraction occupations	15.3	15.0	15.4	17.3	20.4	11.6	14.8	17.3	17.5	10.3	19.8	16.7	21.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	7.0	8.2	6.5	7.5	7.2	8.1	7.1	7.4	7.6	6.5	9.4	9.1	9.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.3	10.9	10.1	10.8	12.0	7.8	11.2	12.9	12.0	8.4	12.8	9.6	14.1
Production occupations	10.9	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.4	7.5	11.5	13.0	12.6	8.6	12.3	8.1	13.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.8	11.4	9.3	11.5	12.9	8.2	11.0	12.8	11.1	8.3	13.3	10.8	14.3

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.
NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown

separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
TOTAL													
Total (thousands)	25,890	7,130	18,759	31,432	21,132	10,303	51,207	27,011	7,926	16,272	32,145	9,995	22,145
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	40.2	43.6	38.9	36.2	35.5	37.8	36.7	38.9	33.6	34.4	38.2	37.7	38.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.0	16.9	15.7	15.1	14.5	16.4	15.0	16.3	12.8	14.0	15.9	16.1	15.9
Management occupations	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.5	11.9	10.5	11.3	9.5	9.7	11.3	11.4	11.3
Business and financial operations occupations	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
Professional and related occupations	24.2	26.7	23.2	21.1	21.0	21.4	21.7	22.6	20.9	20.5	22.2	21.7	22.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.5	3.0
Architecture and engineering occupations	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.1	1.5	.9	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Community and social services occupations	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Legal occupations	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4
Education, training, and library occupations	6.8	7.4	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.7	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.7
Service occupations	18.0	17.1	18.4	17.4	17.9	16.4	17.6	17.9	16.3	17.8	17.9	18.3	17.8
Healthcare support occupations	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0
Protective service occupations	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Personal care and service occupations	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.2
Sales and office occupations	23.3	22.1	23.7	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.9	23.8	24.5	23.9	23.9	24.4	23.6
Sales and related occupations	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.1	10.8	11.1	11.6	10.9
Office and administrative support occupations	12.6	11.8	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.3	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.8	8.3	9.6	10.1	9.3	10.0	11.6	9.5	9.9	9.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	.7	.6	1.0	.6	.5	.6	.6	1.2	.7	1.5
Construction and extraction occupations	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.4	6.8	5.1	5.8	4.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.4	9.2	10.9	14.3	15.1	12.9	11.7	10.1	15.5	12.3	10.5	9.7	10.9
Production occupations	4.8	5.0	4.7	7.9	8.4	7.0	5.6	4.5	8.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.6	4.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.6	7.1	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Men													
Total (thousands)	13,554	3,667	9,887	16,494	11,113	5,383	27,198	14,138	4,132	8,929	17,474	5,438	12,034
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.6	41.1	34.9	33.2	32.5	34.7	33.1	35.4	29.0	31.3	35.9	35.5	36.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	17.3	18.7	16.8	16.7	15.9	18.4	16.0	17.3	14.2	14.8	16.5	16.6	16.5
Management occupations	12.8	13.5	12.6	13.3	12.7	14.4	12.3	13.1	11.5	11.3	12.7	12.7	12.7
Business and financial operations occupations	4.5	5.2	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8
Professional and related occupations	19.3	22.4	18.1	16.5	16.5	16.4	17.1	18.1	14.8	16.5	19.3	18.9	19.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	3.9	4.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.3	1.8	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	3.2	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.0	1.5	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.8	.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
Community and social services occupations	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Legal occupations	1.5	1.3	1.6	.9	1.0	.7	1.2	1.4	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.6	1.9	3.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5
Service occupations	15.9	14.2	16.6	13.3	14.0	12.0	14.5	15.4	13.1	13.8	15.3	15.7	15.2
Healthcare support occupations .....	.7	.5	.7	.6	.7	.5	.5	.4	.6	.6	.5	.4	.6
Protective service occupations	3.9	3.3	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.6	5.0	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
Personal care and service occupations	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.7
Sales and office occupations	16.8	15.9	17.1	16.2	16.1	16.5	16.8	17.3	16.6	16.2	17.2	17.6	17.0
Sales and related occupations	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.9	10.0	9.9	10.5	11.0	10.3
Office and administrative support occupations	6.6	5.7	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14.9	15.1	14.8	16.0	15.2	17.6	18.4	17.0	18.4	20.5	16.5	17.3	16.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.5	.5	.5	1.1	.9	1.6	.9	.7	.9	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.0
Construction and extraction occupations	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	10.4	9.3	10.1	12.3	9.1	10.4	8.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.2	5.7	5.8	5.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.8	13.7	16.5	21.3	22.3	19.1	17.2	14.9	22.8	18.3	15.1	13.9	15.7
Production occupations	6.6	6.9	6.4	10.9	11.6	9.5	7.5	5.9	11.6	8.1	6.4	5.7	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.2	6.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	9.6	9.7	9.0	11.2	10.2	8.7	8.1	9.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Women													
Total (thousands)	12,336	3,463	8,872	14,938	10,019	4,921	24,009	12,873	3,794	7,343	14,671	4,557	10,111
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	44.2	46.3	43.3	39.6	38.8	41.2	40.7	42.8	38.7	38.2	40.9	40.3	41.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	14.6	15.1	14.5	13.4	12.9	14.3	13.9	15.2	11.3	13.0	15.2	15.4	15.1
Management occupations	9.1	9.4	9.0	8.3	8.0	9.0	8.6	9.4	7.3	7.8	9.7	9.9	9.6
Business and financial operations occupations	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5
Professional and related occupations	29.5	31.3	28.9	26.2	25.8	26.9	26.9	27.6	27.4	25.3	25.7	24.9	26.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.6	.8	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.7	.7	.7	.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.2	1.4	1.1	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	1.1
Community and social services occupations	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.5
Legal occupations	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
Education, training, and library occupations	10.5	11.3	10.2	9.1	9.0	9.3	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.0	9.0	9.0	9.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	9.2	9.7	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.9	10.9	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.4
Service occupations	20.3	20.1	20.4	21.9	22.2	21.1	21.2	20.7	19.8	22.7	21.0	21.5	20.8
Healthcare support occupations	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.6
Protective service occupations	1.0	.8	1.1	.9	1.0	.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	.9	1.1	.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	5.7	6.0	5.5	7.1	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.7	5.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.4
Personal care and service occupations	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.6	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.9	6.1	7.2
Sales and office occupations	30.4	28.6	31.0	31.1	31.3	30.7	31.9	30.9	33.0	33.2	31.9	32.6	31.5
Sales and related occupations	11.1	10.5	11.4	10.9	11.2	10.5	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.9	12.3	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	19.2	18.2	19.7	20.2	20.1	20.3	19.9	18.8	20.8	21.3	20.0	20.3	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	.6	.6	.6	.8	.7	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.2	.9	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.7	.3	.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.5	4.4	4.6	6.7	7.0	6.1	5.4	4.8	7.7	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.1
Production occupations	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.5	3.0	5.1	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
White													
Total (thousands)	21,439	6,335	15,102	27,764	18,389	9,379	39,798	20,355	6,336	13,105	26,322	8,979	17,325
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	40.9	44.1	39.6	36.8	35.9	38.5	38.0	40.6	35.9	35.1	38.2	38.3	38.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.6	17.5	16.3	15.7	15.0	17.0	16.0	17.5	14.2	14.7	16.3	16.6	16.2
Management occupations	11.7	12.0	11.5	11.4	11.0	12.3	11.5	12.5	10.7	10.4	11.8	11.9	11.8
Business and financial operations occupations	5.0	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.3
Professional and related occupations	24.3	26.6	23.3	21.1	20.9	21.5	22.0	23.1	21.7	20.4	21.9	21.7	22.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.5
Architecture and engineering occupations	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1.1	1.3	1.0	.7	.6	.8	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Community and social services occupations	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
Legal occupations	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	.9	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
Education, training, and library occupations	7.2	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.5	7.1	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.1
Service occupations	16.6	16.4	16.7	16.3	16.7	15.6	16.1	16.3	14.4	16.7	17.5	17.8	17.4
Healthcare support occupations	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7
Protective service occupations	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6
Personal care and service occupations	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.9
Sales and office occupations	23.4	22.2	23.9	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.9	23.9	24.1	23.8	23.5	24.5	23.0
Sales and related occupations	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.7	11.4	11.9	11.2	10.8	11.2	11.7	10.9
Office and administrative support occupations	12.6	11.8	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.1	12.9	13.0	12.4	12.8	12.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.8	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.9	10.0	11.2	10.3	11.0	12.8	10.3	10.1	10.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.4	.4	.8	.7	1.0	.6	.5	.7	.7	1.4	.8	1.8
Construction and extraction occupations	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.4	5.7	6.0	7.7	5.5	6.0	5.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.3	8.8	10.9	14.1	15.0	12.5	10.7	8.9	14.5	11.6	10.5	9.4	11.1
Production occupations	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.8	8.4	6.7	5.3	4.1	8.2	5.7	4.9	4.3	5.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.4	4.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.8	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.1	5.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Black or African American													
Total (thousands)	2,706	393	2,315	2,372	1,873	498	8,767	5,318	1,396	2,054	1,319	319	1,002
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	31.3	33.7	30.9	26.9	27.2	26.0	28.7	30.6	22.7	27.8	32.7	30.5	33.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	11.3	11.2	11.3	9.1	9.2	8.7	10.5	11.8	6.9	9.7	11.1	10.8	11.2
Management occupations	6.9	7.3	6.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.3	7.0	4.3	5.9	7.2	6.6	7.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.2	4.8	2.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.8
Professional and related occupations	20.1	22.5	19.7	17.8	18.0	17.3	18.1	18.8	15.8	18.1	21.6	19.7	22.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	.8	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	1.0	1.5	.9	.8	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	.7	1.0	.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.5	1.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.4	.7	1.1	1.0	1.2
Community and social services occupations	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.2	3.8	4.9	3.4
Legal occupations	1.0	.4	1.2	.5	.5	.4	.8	.9	.6	.7	1.2	.2	1.6
Education, training, and library occupations	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.9	6.5	5.4	4.1	3.4	4.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	.9	1.7	.8	.8	.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	3.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.8
Service occupations	27.7	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.2	27.0	24.5	24.2	24.2	25.6	21.2	23.8	20.4
Healthcare support occupations	8.5	10.0	8.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	6.3	3.6	4.3	3.3
Protective service occupations	4.4	2.6	4.7	2.9	3.2	2.0	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.6	4.5	4.0	4.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4.9	5.0	4.8	7.8	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.1	4.0	5.5	3.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5.0	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.1	4.5	3.3	4.9	2.8
Personal care and service occupations	5.0	4.7	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	4.0	3.6	3.9	5.2	5.8	5.1	6.1
Sales and office occupations	24.6	22.4	25.0	24.1	24.0	24.5	24.7	23.7	26.5	26.0	27.8	25.4	28.6
Sales and related occupations	9.2	7.9	9.4	9.0	9.1	8.6	10.4	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations	15.5	14.5	15.6	15.1	14.9	15.9	14.3	13.5	15.8	15.3	17.1	14.7	17.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.9	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.0	6.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	.5	.4	.5	.3	.3	.1	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.6	11.9	11.5	16.6	16.3	17.6	15.9	15.2	20.8	14.5	12.5	15.3	11.6
Production occupations	3.8	4.6	3.7	8.2	7.8	9.4	6.3	5.7	10.0	5.2	3.8	3.9	3.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.3	9.6	9.5	10.7	9.2	8.7	11.4	7.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Asian													
Total (thousands)	1,412	312	1,100	793	581	213	1,642	907	108	628	3,058	315	2,754
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.6	49.9	48.3	51.1	52.5	47.1	47.4	50.8	43.6	43.2	44.8	41.1	45.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.7	13.0	17.7	15.6	16.5	13.0	14.1	15.8	8.3	12.5	17.2	14.0	17.6
Management occupations	10.1	7.4	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.1	9.1	10.1	5.2	8.2	10.5	8.7	10.7
Business and financial operations occupations	6.5	5.6	6.8	4.8	5.5	2.9	5.0	5.7	3.1	4.3	6.7	5.3	6.9
Professional and related occupations	32.0	36.9	30.6	35.5	36.0	34.2	33.4	35.0	35.3	30.7	27.6	27.1	27.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	10.4	13.1	9.6	10.3	9.8	11.9	10.1	11.1	3.8	9.6	6.8	7.0	6.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	3.3	6.8	2.3	4.6	5.5	2.4	3.8	3.1	1.4	5.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	2.2	4.6	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.7	3.4	6.6	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Community and social services occupations	1.3	1.3	1.3	.8	.6	1.5	.6	.8	.3	.4	1.0	.6	1.1
Legal occupations	1.4	.1	1.8	.5	.6	.4	.8	.9	(¹)	.8	1.0	.3	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations	4.0	4.8	3.8	6.3	5.3	9.1	4.1	4.4	7.2	3.1	4.3	8.3	3.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1.5	.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.4	.8	1.6	.8	1.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7.7	5.9	8.2	9.2	10.9	4.8	10.0	9.8	13.7	9.7	8.4	5.7	8.7
Service occupations	18.3	16.5	18.8	15.9	15.4	17.1	17.2	17.4	22.2	16.1	18.2	23.5	17.5
Healthcare support occupations	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.3	.8	2.5
Protective service occupations	1.0	.2	1.3	.4	.2	.8	.6	.9	(¹)	.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.0	6.2	5.7	7.1	7.3	9.5	6.4	6.1	9.4	5.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.8	3.5	2.7
Personal care and service occupations	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.7	7.0	6.2	6.3	9.2	5.4	5.6	8.4	5.3
Sales and office occupations	19.8	19.3	20.0	17.4	17.3	17.5	20.0	21.3	17.5	18.6	23.8	20.7	24.2
Sales and related occupations	12.1	10.9	12.5	7.7	7.6	8.0	11.3	11.4	9.9	11.5	10.8	9.7	10.9
Office and administrative support occupations	7.7	8.4	7.5	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.7	9.9	7.7	7.1	13.0	11.0	13.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.2	1.9	3.6	2.5	1.8	4.4	4.1	3.4	6.9	4.6	4.2	3.0	4.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.1	.4	.2	(¹)	1.6	.2	.3	(¹)	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	.7	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.5	.7	1.7	1.3	.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.0	12.4	9.4	13.2	13.0	13.8	11.3	7.1	9.8	17.6	9.0	11.6	8.7
Production occupations	5.6	9.8	4.4	10.1	9.5	11.8	9.1	5.5	7.4	14.5	5.6	8.3	5.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	4.5	2.6	5.0	3.1	3.5	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Total (thousands)	2,801	457	2,345	1,801	1,330	472	7,683	3,090	245	4,350	8,124	2,015	6,117
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	19.8	26.2	18.6	16.2	16.1	16.5	21.0	24.0	13.3	19.3	18.7	19.7	18.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	7.4	9.5	7.0	6.8	6.4	7.7	8.8	11.2	6.2	7.3	8.2	8.5	8.1
Management occupations	5.4	6.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.7	5.9	7.7	4.2	4.7	6.0	6.2	5.9
Business and financial operations occupations	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2
Professional and related occupations	12.4	16.7	11.5	9.4	9.7	8.8	12.2	12.8	7.0	12.0	10.5	11.3	10.3
Computer and mathematical occupations	1.0	1.7	.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.9	.3	.6	.9	1.1	.8
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.7	.9	.6	.7	.6	.7	1.1	.9	.6	1.2	.8	1.0	.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.5	.9	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.5	.6	.4
Community and social services occupations	1.8	3.2	1.5	.5	.3	.9	1.1	.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Legal occupations .....	.4	.1	.5	.4	.5	.3	.5	.6	(¹)	.5	.5	.5	.5
Education, training, and library occupations	4.3	4.6	4.3	2.7	3.1	1.8	3.9	3.6	2.1	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	1.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	2.5	4.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.3	1.4	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.0
Service occupations	28.8	26.8	29.2	26.2	28.1	20.7	24.7	24.7	27.5	24.6	25.4	27.6	24.6
Healthcare support occupations	3.8	4.1	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1
Protective service occupations	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.6	.9	1.9	1.8	(¹)	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations	8.6	8.1	8.7	11.2	11.9	9.3	8.1	8.2	9.0	7.9	7.9	9.3	7.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	9.2	7.2	9.6	9.3	10.1	7.0	9.5	10.2	14.0	8.8	9.4	9.8	9.3
Personal care and service occupations	4.6	4.9	4.6	2.8	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9
Sales and office occupations	22.3	19.4	22.9	17.4	17.8	16.5	21.2	21.4	11.0	21.7	22.6	21.7	22.8
Sales and related occupations	10.0	8.9	10.2	7.6	7.6	7.5	9.7	10.6	4.9	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.8
Office and administrative support occupations	12.3	10.5	12.7	9.8	10.1	9.0	11.5	10.8	6.1	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.5	9.2	12.0	12.3	10.4	17.9	18.8	18.3	28.3	18.7	16.4	17.1	16.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.5	.3	.6	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.2	1.4	2.7	.9	3.5	1.4	4.2
Construction and extraction occupations	7.8	6.0	8.1	7.1	5.3	12.0	13.5	13.0	22.4	13.4	8.9	11.4	8.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.2	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.6	18.4	17.4	27.9	27.7	28.4	14.2	11.7	19.9	15.7	17.0	13.8	18.1
Production occupations	7.5	10.2	6.9	16.4	15.3	19.6	7.3	5.6	12.9	8.1	8.7	7.4	9.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	10.1	8.2	10.5	11.5	12.4	8.9	7.0	6.1	7.0	7.6	8.3	6.5	8.9

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race

groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Civilian labor force													
Total	27,975	7,679	20,294	34,033	23,068	10,967	55,705	29,501	8,691	17,514	35,499	10,896	24,601
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	50	(²)	44	82	44	39	534	63	63	408	212	158	53
Construction	1,809	530	1,279	2,158	1,419	739	4,187	2,189	613	1,385	2,528	842	1,685
Manufacturing	2,576	765	1,810	4,879	3,532	1,346	5,113	2,317	1,184	1,611	3,261	827	2,437
Durable goods	1,561	544	1,016	3,186	2,390	796	3,012	1,317	781	913	2,208	557	1,653
Nonmetallic mineral products	87	20	67	118	84	35	155	65	38	52	81	26	54
Primary and fabricated metal products	295	81	214	674	543	130	561	219	154	187	312	80	232
Machinery manufacturing	184	48	137	485	338	147	393	184	74	135	167	50	117
Computer and electronic products ..	269	138	131	235	156	79	348	139	51	159	535	125	411
Electrical equipment and appliances	65	19	46	136	92	44	144	67	46	(²)	59	18	41
Transportation equipment	228	106	121	856	705	150	681	304	203	174	468	105	363
Wood products	70	19	51	102	62	40	156	72	56	(²)	102	20	82
Furniture and fixtures	85	(²)	75	169	123	46	189	74	66	48	96	(²)	80
Miscellaneous manufacturing	279	105	174	411	287	125	384	192	92	100	389	117	272
Nondurable goods	1,015	221	794	1,693	1,143	550	2,101	1,000	402	698	1,053	270	784
Food manufacturing	257	49	209	628	371	257	617	234	104	279	352	110	242
Beverage and tobacco products	42	(²)	30	50	34	(²)	105	63	21	(²)	82	21	62
Textile, apparel, and leather	119	28	90	82	55	27	304	215	49	40	175	20	156
Paper and printing	170	45	125	351	250	102	309	163	77	69	148	36	112
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	34	24	(²)	111	(²)	(²)	92	44	18	26
Chemicals	357	70	287	350	261	89	466	229	89	148	185	42	143
Plastic and rubber products	58	(²)	44	198	148	50	188	87	52	48	67	23	44
Wholesale and retail trade	3,907	1,021	2,886	4,800	3,223	1,577	8,067	4,140	1,277	2,650	4,990	1,528	3,462
Wholesale trade	744	195	549	927	625	303	1,442	714	215	514	988	258	730
Retail trade	3,163	826	2,337	3,873	2,599	1,275	6,625	3,426	1,062	2,136	4,002	1,269	2,732
Transportation and utilities	1,416	274	1,142	1,676	1,149	527	2,964	1,541	491	932	1,746	508	1,238
Transportation and warehousing	1,216	228	988	1,398	957	440	2,448	1,284	386	778	1,438	410	1,028
Utilities	200	46	154	279	192	87	516	257	105	153	308	98	210
Information	686	174	512	659	434	226	1,109	636	136	337	952	254	699
Publishing, except Internet	169	39	129	157	104	53	174	101	24	49	157	41	117
Motion picture and sound recording industries	83	18	65	49	31	(²)	103	59	(²)	(²)	241	28	214
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	139	38	100	102	66	36	236	142	26	69	163	66	97
Telecommunications	209	51	158	243	151	92	455	250	52	153	293	90	203
Libraries, archives, and other information services	57	19	37	74	62	(²)	79	47	(²)	(²)	48	19	29

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Civilian labor force													
Financial activities	2,142	582	1,560	2,116	1,352	765	3,544	1,999	451	1,095	2,266	748	1,517
Finance and insurance	1,642	460	1,182	1,608	1,017	591	2,392	1,316	327	749	1,420	470	949
Finance	1,099	272	827	951	590	361	1,498	825	182	492	939	322	617
Insurance	543	188	355	657	428	230	893	491	145	256	481	149	332
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	500	122	378	509	334	174	1,153	683	124	346	846	278	567
Real estate	442	111	331	427	283	144	976	583	102	292	730	237	493
Rental and leasing services	58	(²)	47	81	51	30	177	101	23	54	116	41	74
Professional and business services	3,210	946	2,263	3,348	2,361	986	6,475	3,781	795	1,900	4,488	1,322	3,167
Professional and technical services ..	2,000	622	1,377	1,839	1,285	554	3,620	2,240	377	1,005	2,621	770	1,852
Management, administrative, and waste services	1,210	324	886	1,509	1,077	432	2,855	1,542	418	895	1,867	552	1,315
Administrative and support services	1,079	287	792	1,344	960	385	2,599	1,427	372	801	1,690	503	1,187
Waste management and remediation services	92	20	71	116	84	33	182	83	36	62	132	34	97
Education and health services	6,989	1,987	5,002	7,740	5,162	2,579	11,832	6,203	1,935	3,694	7,207	2,181	5,025
Educational services	2,805	842	1,963	3,009	1,992	1,018	4,862	2,542	776	1,544	2,989	932	2,057
Health care and social assistance	4,184	1,145	3,039	4,731	3,170	1,561	6,970	3,661	1,159	2,150	4,217	1,249	2,969
Hospitals	1,365	390	975	1,590	1,100	491	2,361	1,232	427	702	1,224	363	862
Health services, except hospitals ...	1,409	389	1,020	1,525	1,037	488	2,624	1,386	401	837	1,695	523	1,172
Social assistance	1,410	366	1,044	1,616	1,033	583	1,985	1,043	331	611	1,298	364	935
Leisure and hospitality	2,489	676	1,813	3,034	2,120	914	5,265	2,969	759	1,538	3,624	1,286	2,335
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	623	159	464	602	400	202	1,054	617	160	276	1,007	373	633
Accommodation and food services ..	1,866	517	1,349	2,432	1,721	712	4,212	2,351	599	1,262	2,617	913	1,702
Accommodation	244	74	170	247	152	95	592	351	80	161	496	212	282
Food services and drinking places .	1,621	443	1,179	2,185	1,568	616	3,619	2,000	519	1,100	2,122	700	1,420
Other services	1,272	358	914	1,531	1,044	487	2,871	1,572	429	869	1,696	496	1,200
Other services, except private households	1,131	319	812	1,408	961	447	2,542	1,388	391	762	1,456	449	1,007
Repair and maintenance	341	103	238	448	309	139	890	455	140	294	538	164	375
Personal and laundry services	464	116	348	510	349	161	882	497	114	271	543	160	383
Membership associations and organizations	326	100	226	451	304	147	770	436	137	197	375	126	249
Private households	141	39	102	123	83	40	329	184	38	107	240	47	194
Public administration	1,229	309	920	1,270	873	397	2,974	1,761	413	801	1,706	547	1,158
Agricultural and related industries	195	49	146	730	349	382	751	318	142	291	807	194	614

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Employment													
Total	25,890	7,130	18,759	31,432	21,132	10,303	51,207	27,011	7,926	16,272	32,145	9,995	22,146
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	47	(²)	42	74	37	37	502	57	58	386	202	151	49
Construction	1,565	463	1,102	1,841	1,180	661	3,620	1,855	516	1,249	2,070	703	1,366
Manufacturing	2,353	705	1,647	4,479	3,211	1,268	4,639	2,074	1,059	1,503	2,937	769	2,170
Durable goods	1,425	504	920	2,908	2,160	747	2,735	1,179	703	852	1,984	517	1,468
Nonmetallic mineral products	79	18	61	105	74	31	135	55	31	49	74	25	49
Primary and fabricated metal products	267	75	192	616	497	120	517	206	144	167	266	74	192
Machinery manufacturing	172	44	128	449	308	141	359	166	68	125	151	45	106
Computer and electronic products ..	251	129	122	219	145	74	317	120	46	151	487	114	373
Electrical equipment and appliances	58	18	41	128	86	41	129	58	41	(²)	52	17	35
Transportation equipment	213	101	111	775	634	141	616	274	180	162	427	102	325
Wood products	60	15	45	90	53	36	142	66	51	(²)	86	17	69
Furniture and fixtures	72	(²)	63	152	108	44	165	63	56	46	88	(²)	73
Miscellaneous manufacturing	253	95	158	373	255	118	355	170	87	98	353	108	245
Nondurable goods	928	201	727	1,572	1,051	521	1,904	895	357	652	953	252	702
Food manufacturing	234	42	192	590	346	245	559	208	94	258	310	102	208
Beverage and tobacco products	42	(²)	29	45	30	(²)	97	59	18	(²)	78	20	58
Textile, apparel, and leather	106	27	79	73	49	24	266	185	44	37	161	19	142
Paper and printing	151	41	110	320	223	97	269	137	67	65	135	34	101
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	31	22	(²)	106	(²)	(²)	88	40	18	22
Chemicals	331	64	267	335	249	85	438	216	81	141	170	38	132
Plastic and rubber products	54	(²)	41	177	132	45	169	82	44	43	60	21	39
Wholesale and retail trade	3,570	937	2,633	4,402	2,924	1,478	7,386	3,764	1,177	2,444	4,483	1,390	3,092
Wholesale trade	708	182	526	870	584	286	1,353	670	205	479	888	239	650
Retail trade	2,862	755	2,107	3,532	2,340	1,192	6,033	3,094	972	1,966	3,595	1,151	2,442
Transportation and utilities	1,325	255	1,070	1,563	1,061	502	2,764	1,412	462	889	1,591	478	1,113
Transportation and warehousing	1,135	210	925	1,297	879	418	2,265	1,164	360	741	1,295	383	912
Utilities	190	44	145	266	182	84	498	249	102	148	296	95	201
Information	635	160	475	622	408	214	1,041	595	129	317	870	233	638
Publishing, except Internet	157	37	120	146	96	50	164	93	24	48	143	35	108
Motion picture and sound recording industries	73	15	58	46	28	(²)	94	53	(²)	(²)	214	24	191
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	132	35	98	97	64	33	221	133	24	63	149	61	88
Telecommunications	190	46	144	228	141	87	424	232	49	143	269	85	184
Libraries, archives, and other information services	53	19	34	73	60	(²)	79	47	(²)	(²)	47	18	29

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Employment													
Financial activities	2,027	552	1,475	1,999	1,270	730	3,328	1,875	421	1,033	2,085	705	1,379
Finance and insurance	1,557	438	1,119	1,523	958	565	2,252	1,233	311	709	1,316	444	872
Finance	1,043	259	784	899	553	346	1,407	770	171	466	873	302	571
Insurance	514	179	335	623	404	219	846	463	140	243	443	142	301
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	469	114	355	476	312	165	1,076	642	110	324	769	261	508
Real estate	421	104	317	401	265	136	911	548	91	273	666	222	444
Rental and leasing services	48	(²)	39	76	47	29	164	95	18	51	103	39	64
Professional and business services	2,945	873	2,071	3,043	2,140	902	5,868	3,434	698	1,738	4,058	1,205	2,853
Professional and technical services ..	1,895	590	1,305	1,747	1,217	529	3,412	2,093	363	957	2,463	729	1,734
Management, administrative, and waste services	1,050	284	766	1,296	923	373	2,456	1,341	335	781	1,595	475	1,120
Administrative and support services	923	248	674	1,146	817	328	2,226	1,239	294	694	1,434	429	1,005
Waste management and remediation services	89	19	70	104	74	31	159	73	32	54	119	32	87
Education and health services	6,656	1,904	4,751	7,382	4,904	2,478	11,243	5,873	1,837	3,532	6,763	2,061	4,701
Educational services	2,678	809	1,868	2,879	1,897	983	4,668	2,439	740	1,489	2,812	887	1,925
Health care and social assistance	3,978	1,095	2,883	4,502	3,007	1,496	6,575	3,434	1,097	2,044	3,950	1,174	2,777
Hospitals	1,329	380	949	1,549	1,070	479	2,293	1,187	420	686	1,179	349	830
Health services, except hospitals ...	1,335	373	962	1,457	988	468	2,479	1,313	378	788	1,597	490	1,108
Social assistance	1,314	342	972	1,497	949	548	1,802	933	299	570	1,175	335	840
Leisure and hospitality	2,222	600	1,622	2,696	1,876	819	4,618	2,625	651	1,342	3,236	1,143	2,090
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	557	144	413	545	361	183	937	554	138	245	900	334	565
Accommodation and food services ..	1,664	456	1,209	2,151	1,515	636	3,681	2,071	514	1,097	2,336	809	1,525
Accommodation	215	63	152	224	139	85	530	322	64	144	448	193	253
Food services and drinking places .	1,450	392	1,057	1,927	1,376	552	3,151	1,748	450	953	1,888	616	1,272
Other services	1,180	336	844	1,436	974	462	2,630	1,438	396	796	1,519	454	1,065
Other services, except private households	1,051	300	751	1,324	898	426	2,342	1,275	364	703	1,321	416	904
Repair and maintenance	317	95	223	405	276	129	792	404	124	264	483	150	332
Personal and laundry services	435	110	324	484	329	155	820	458	108	253	493	149	344
Membership associations and organizations	299	95	204	436	294	142	731	413	133	186	345	118	227
Private households	129	36	93	112	75	36	287	162	32	94	198	38	161
Public administration	1,182	293	889	1,207	826	381	2,872	1,712	394	767	1,636	523	1,113
Agricultural and related industries	185	46	139	689	322	368	696	296	126	273	696	182	515

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployment													
Total	2,085	550	1,536	2,600	1,936	664	4,498	2,490	766	1,242	3,354	901	2,455
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	4	(²)	2	8	7	1	32	5	5	21	11	7	3
Construction	244	67	177	317	239	78	567	333	97	136	458	140	319
Manufacturing	223	60	163	399	321	78	475	243	124	108	324	58	267
Durable goods	136	40	96	278	229	49	278	138	79	61	224	40	185
Nonmetallic mineral products	8	1	6	14	10	4	20	10	7	3	6	2	5
Primary and fabricated metal products	28	6	22	57	46	11	44	14	10	20	46	6	40
Machinery manufacturing	12	3	9	36	30	6	34	18	6	10	16	5	11
Computer and electronic products ..	18	9	9	16	11	5	32	19	5	8	48	10	37
Electrical equipment and appliances	7	1	5	8	6	2	15	9	5	(²)	7	1	6
Transportation equipment	15	5	10	80	71	9	65	30	24	12	41	3	38
Wood products	10	4	6	13	9	3	15	6	5	(²)	16	3	12
Furniture and fixtures	13	(²)	12	16	15	2	24	11	11	3	9	(²)	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	26	9	16	38	32	6	30	22	6	2	36	9	27
Nondurable goods	87	20	67	121	92	29	197	105	46	47	100	18	82
Food manufacturing	23	6	17	37	25	12	58	26	11	21	42	8	34
Beverage and tobacco products	1	(²)	(³)	4	4	(²)	8	4	3	(²)	5	1	4
Textile, apparel, and leather	13	2	11	9	6	2	39	31	5	3	15	1	14
Paper and printing	19	4	15	31	27	4	39	26	10	4	12	1	11
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	3	2	(²)	5	(²)	(²)	4	4	(³)	3
Chemicals	26	6	20	15	12	4	28	13	8	7	15	4	11
Plastic and rubber products	4	(²)	3	21	16	5	19	5	8	6	7	2	5
Wholesale and retail trade	337	84	253	398	300	99	681	376	99	206	507	137	370
Wholesale trade	36	13	23	57	41	16	89	44	10	35	99	20	80
Retail trade	301	71	230	341	259	82	592	332	90	171	408	118	290
Transportation and utilities	92	20	72	113	88	25	200	129	29	42	155	30	125
Transportation and warehousing	81	18	63	101	78	23	183	120	27	37	143	27	116
Utilities	11	2	9	12	10	2	17	9	3	6	12	3	9
Information	51	14	37	37	26	11	68	42	7	19	82	21	61
Publishing, except Internet	11	3	9	11	9	2	10	9	1	(³)	14	5	9
Motion picture and sound recording industries	9	2	7	3	3	(²)	9	5	(²)	(²)	26	4	23
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	6	3	3	5	3	2	15	8	1	6	14	5	9
Telecommunications	19	5	14	15	9	5	31	18	3	10	24	5	19
Libraries, archives, and other information services	4	(³)	4	2	1	(²)	(³)	(³)	(²)	(²)	1	1	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployment													
Financial activities	115	30	85	117	82	35	216	124	30	62	181	44	137
Finance and insurance	84	22	63	85	59	26	139	84	16	40	104	27	77
Finance	56	13	43	51	36	15	91	55	11	26	66	20	46
Insurance	28	9	20	34	23	11	48	29	5	14	38	7	31
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	31	8	23	32	23	10	77	41	14	22	77	17	60
Real estate	21	6	14	27	19	8	65	35	10	20	64	15	49
Rental and leasing services	10	(²)	8	6	4	2	12	6	4	2	13	2	10
Professional and business services	265	73	192	305	221	84	607	347	97	162	431	117	313
Professional and technical services ..	104	33	72	92	68	25	208	147	14	48	159	41	118
Management, administrative, and waste services	160	40	120	213	153	59	399	200	83	115	272	77	196
Administrative and support services	156	39	117	199	142	56	373	188	79	107	256	74	181
Waste management and remediation services	3	1	2	12	10	2	23	11	4	8	13	2	11
Education and health services	334	82	251	358	258	101	589	330	97	162	444	120	324
Educational services	127	32	95	130	95	35	194	103	36	56	177	45	132
Health care and social assistance	207	50	156	229	163	66	395	227	62	106	267	75	192
Hospitals	36	10	26	42	30	11	68	44	7	16	46	14	32
Health services, except hospitals ...	74	16	58	69	49	19	144	73	23	49	98	33	64
Social assistance	96	24	73	119	84	35	183	110	32	41	124	28	96
Leisure and hospitality	267	76	191	339	244	94	647	344	108	196	389	143	245
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	66	15	51	58	38	19	116	63	22	31	107	39	68
Accommodation and food services ..	202	61	140	281	206	75	531	281	85	165	281	104	177
Accommodation	30	11	18	24	13	11	62	29	16	18	48	19	29
Food services and drinking places .	172	50	122	257	193	65	468	252	69	147	234	85	149
Other services	92	22	71	96	71	25	241	135	33	73	177	42	135
Other services, except private households	80	19	61	84	63	21	199	113	27	60	135	33	102
Repair and maintenance	24	9	15	43	33	10	98	51	17	30	56	14	42
Personal and laundry services	29	6	24	26	20	7	62	39	6	18	50	11	39
Membership associations and organizations	27	4	23	15	10	5	39	23	4	12	30	8	22
Private households	12	3	10	11	8	3	42	22	6	13	42	9	33
Public administration	46	15	31	62	46	16	102	49	19	34	69	24	45
Agricultural and related industries	10	3	7	41	27	14	54	21	16	17	111	12	99

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployment rate													
Total	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.4	6.1	8.1	8.4	8.8	7.1	9.4	8.3	10.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	7.4	(²)	5.0	10.0	16.2	3.0	6.0	8.6	8.1	5.2	5.0	4.6	6.3
Construction	13.5	12.6	13.9	14.7	16.9	10.5	13.5	15.2	15.9	9.8	18.1	16.6	18.9
Manufacturing	8.7	7.8	9.0	8.2	9.1	5.8	9.3	10.5	10.5	6.7	9.9	7.0	11.0
Durable goods	8.7	7.4	9.4	8.7	9.6	6.1	9.2	10.5	10.0	6.7	10.2	7.2	11.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	8.9	7.3	9.3	11.4	11.8	10.5	12.6	15.1	17.6	5.8	8.0	6.4	8.8
Primary and fabricated metal products	9.6	7.5	10.4	8.5	8.6	8.3	7.9	6.2	6.5	10.9	14.6	7.8	17.0
Machinery manufacturing	6.5	7.2	6.3	7.5	8.8	4.4	8.6	9.8	8.2	7.1	9.7	9.8	9.7
Computer and electronic products ..	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.6	9.1	13.6	9.6	4.9	8.9	8.4	9.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	10.6	7.4	11.9	5.8	6.1	5.2	10.3	13.3	11.3	(²)	11.3	3.8	14.6
Transportation equipment	6.5	4.3	8.4	9.4	10.1	6.3	9.6	9.7	11.6	6.8	8.7	3.1	10.4
Wood products	14.7	21.4	12.2	12.3	14.8	8.4	9.3	8.7	9.7	(²)	15.4	16.4	15.2
Furniture and fixtures	14.8	(²)	15.7	9.6	11.8	3.6	12.9	14.7	16.4	5.3	9.1	(²)	9.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.2	11.1	4.9	7.7	11.3	6.1	2.4	9.2	7.5	10.0
Nondurable goods	8.6	9.0	8.4	7.1	8.0	5.3	9.4	10.5	11.3	6.7	9.5	6.5	10.5
Food manufacturing	9.1	12.9	8.2	5.9	6.7	4.8	9.4	11.2	10.3	7.6	12.0	7.3	14.1
Beverage and tobacco products	1.4	(²)	1.1	9.0	10.8	(²)	7.9	6.0	13.3	(²)	5.6	4.7	5.9
Textile, apparel, and leather	10.7	6.2	12.1	10.9	11.7	9.2	12.7	14.3	9.8	7.5	8.5	3.5	9.1
Paper and printing	11.2	9.7	11.8	8.9	10.7	4.4	12.8	15.8	12.7	5.6	8.4	4.0	9.9
Petroleum and coal products	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.6	(²)	4.9	(²)	(²)	4.1	8.2	1.9	12.7
Chemicals	7.3	8.6	7.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.1	5.6	9.1	5.0	8.0	9.9	7.4
Plastic and rubber products	7.6	(²)	7.2	10.6	11.1	9.1	10.1	5.7	15.7	11.8	10.8	8.6	11.9
Wholesale and retail trade	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.3	9.3	6.3	8.4	9.1	7.8	7.8	10.2	9.0	10.7
Wholesale trade	4.9	6.7	4.3	6.2	6.5	5.4	6.2	6.2	4.5	6.8	10.1	7.6	11.0
Retail trade	9.5	8.6	9.8	8.8	10.0	6.5	8.9	9.7	8.4	8.0	10.2	9.3	10.6
Transportation and utilities	6.5	7.2	6.3	6.8	7.7	4.7	6.8	8.4	6.0	4.5	8.9	5.9	10.1
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	8.0	6.4	7.2	8.2	5.1	7.5	9.4	6.9	4.7	9.9	6.6	11.3
Utilities	5.3	3.4	5.8	4.4	5.2	2.5	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.0	4.5
Information	7.4	8.0	7.2	5.7	6.0	5.0	6.1	6.5	5.1	5.8	8.6	8.3	8.7
Publishing, except Internet	6.8	7.1	6.7	6.9	8.2	4.3	5.7	8.7	2.4	1.0	9.0	13.3	7.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	11.2	13.1	10.7	6.1	9.1	(²)	9.1	8.8	(²)	(²)	10.9	13.1	10.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	4.4	8.6	2.8	4.7	3.9	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.2	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.8
Telecommunications	9.1	9.5	8.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.0	5.2	6.7	8.1	5.7	9.3
Libraries, archives, and other information services	6.6	.8	9.6	2.3	2.1	(²)	.2	.3	(²)	(²)	2.2	4.1	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Unemployment rate													
Financial activities	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.1	4.6	6.1	6.2	6.7	5.7	8.0	5.8	9.1
Finance and insurance	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.3	5.8	6.3	4.9	5.3	7.3	5.6	8.2
Finance	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.4	6.2	4.1	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.3	7.1	6.2	7.5
Insurance	5.2	4.6	5.5	5.1	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.8	3.7	5.3	7.8	4.4	9.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.8	5.5	6.7	5.9	11.6	6.4	9.1	6.1	10.5
Real estate	4.7	5.8	4.3	6.2	6.6	5.4	6.6	6.0	10.2	6.8	8.8	6.2	10.0
Rental and leasing services	17.2	(²)	17.7	6.8	7.4	5.8	7.0	5.9	18.1	4.5	11.0	5.9	13.9
Professional and business services	8.2	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.4	8.5	9.4	9.2	12.2	8.5	9.6	8.9	9.9
Professional and technical services	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.5	5.8	6.6	3.7	4.7	6.1	5.3	6.4
Management, administrative, and waste services	13.2	12.5	13.5	14.1	14.2	13.7	14.0	13.0	19.9	12.8	14.6	13.9	14.9
Administrative and support services	14.5	13.6	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.2	21.1	13.3	15.1	14.7	15.3
Waste management and remediation services	3.2	6.6	2.2	10.3	11.8	6.4	12.4	12.7	11.2	12.8	9.5	5.9	10.8
Education and health services	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.6	5.0	3.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.4	6.2	5.5	6.4
Educational services	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.8	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	5.9	4.9	6.4
Health care and social assistance	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.2	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.9	6.3	6.0	6.5
Hospitals	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.6	1.6	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
Health services, except hospitals	5.3	4.2	5.7	4.5	4.7	4.0	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.5
Social assistance	6.8	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.1	6.0	9.2	10.5	9.7	6.8	9.5	7.8	10.2
Leisure and hospitality	10.7	11.3	10.5	11.2	11.5	10.3	12.3	11.6	14.2	12.7	10.7	11.1	10.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	10.6	9.4	11.0	9.6	9.6	9.5	11.1	10.2	14.0	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.7
Accommodation and food services	10.8	11.9	10.4	11.5	11.9	10.6	12.6	11.9	14.3	13.0	10.7	11.4	10.4
Accommodation	12.2	15.1	10.9	9.5	8.5	11.1	10.6	8.2	20.2	10.9	9.6	9.0	10.1
Food services and drinking places	10.6	11.3	10.3	11.8	12.3	10.5	12.9	12.6	13.3	13.4	11.0	12.1	10.5
Other services	7.3	6.0	7.7	6.2	6.8	5.1	8.4	8.6	7.7	8.4	10.4	8.4	11.3
Other services, except private households	7.1	5.9	7.5	6.0	6.6	4.8	7.8	8.1	6.9	7.8	9.3	7.3	10.2
Repair and maintenance	6.9	8.6	6.2	9.6	10.7	7.3	11.0	11.2	12.1	10.3	10.4	8.4	11.2
Personal and laundry services	6.3	4.8	6.8	5.1	5.6	4.1	7.0	7.8	4.9	6.5	9.1	6.9	10.1
Membership associations and organizations	8.3	4.4	10.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	5.1	5.3	3.2	6.0	7.9	6.6	8.6
Private households	8.8	6.8	9.5	9.2	9.5	8.7	12.7	11.9	16.5	12.5	17.3	18.9	16.9
Public administration	3.8	4.9	3.4	4.9	5.3	4.1	3.4	2.8	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.9
Agricultural and related industries	5.3	6.7	4.8	5.6	7.8	3.7	7.3	6.7	11.2	5.9	13.8	6.4	16.2

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
TOTAL													
Total (thousands)	25,890	7,130	18,759	31,432	21,132	10,303	51,207	27,011	7,926	16,272	32,145	9,995	22,146
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	1.0	.2	.7	2.4	.6	1.5	.2
Construction	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.5	7.7	6.4	7.0	6.2
Manufacturing	9.1	9.9	8.8	14.3	15.2	12.3	9.1	7.7	13.4	9.2	9.1	7.7	9.8
Durable goods	5.5	7.1	4.9	9.3	10.2	7.3	5.3	4.4	8.9	5.2	6.2	5.2	6.6
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.0	.8	1.8	1.0	.8	.7	.9
Machinery manufacturing .....	.7	.6	.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	.7	.6	.9	.8	.5	.4	.5
Computer and electronic products ..	1.0	1.8	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.4	.6	.9	1.5	1.1	1.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.8	1.4	.6	2.5	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5
Wood products .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.6	.2	.3	.2	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.1	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2	.7	.3	.3	.2	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	1.3	.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	.7	.6	1.1	.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nondurable goods	3.6	2.8	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.3	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.5	3.2
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.6	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.1	.8	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	.9
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.6	.2	.5	.2	.6
Paper and printing .....	.6	.6	.6	1.0	1.1	.9	.5	.5	.8	.4	.4	.3	.5
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.5	.1	.2	.1
Chemicals	1.3	.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.5	.4	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.2	.2	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.6	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade	13.8	13.1	14.0	14.0	13.8	14.3	14.4	13.9	14.9	15.0	13.9	13.9	14.0
Wholesale trade	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.9
Retail trade	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	11.5	12.3	12.1	11.2	11.5	11.0
Transportation and utilities	5.1	3.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.4	2.9	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.1
Utilities .....	.7	.6	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.9	1.3	.9	.9	1.0	.9
Information	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.7	.2	.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.6	.4
Telecommunications .....	.7	.6	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.6	.9	.8	.9	.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
TOTAL													
Financial activities	7.8	7.7	7.9	6.4	6.0	7.1	6.5	6.9	5.3	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.2
Finance and insurance	6.0	6.1	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.5	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.9
Finance	4.0	3.6	4.2	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6
Insurance	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.3
Real estate	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3
Professional and business services	11.4	12.2	11.0	9.7	10.1	8.8	11.5	12.7	8.8	10.7	12.6	12.1	12.9
Professional and technical services ..	7.3	8.3	7.0	5.6	5.8	5.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	5.9	7.7	7.3	7.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.6	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1
Administrative and support services	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4
Education and health services	25.7	26.7	25.3	23.5	23.2	24.1	22.0	21.7	23.2	21.7	21.0	20.6	21.2
Educational services	10.3	11.4	10.0	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.7
Health care and social assistance	15.4	15.4	15.4	14.3	14.2	14.5	12.8	12.7	13.8	12.6	12.3	11.7	12.5
Hospitals	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.7
Health services, except hospitals ...	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0
Social assistance	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.8
Leisure and hospitality	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.0	9.0	9.7	8.2	8.3	10.1	11.4	9.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.3	2.6
Accommodation and food services ..	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.2	6.2	7.2	7.7	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.1	6.9
Accommodation .....	.8	.9	.8	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	.8	.9	1.4	1.9	1.1
Food services and drinking places .	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.4	6.2	6.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.7
Other services	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.8
Other services, except private households	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
Repair and maintenance	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Personal and laundry services	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Membership associations and organizations	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
Private households .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.4	.6	.6	.4	.7
Public administration	4.6	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	5.6	6.3	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0
Agricultural and related industries .....	.7	.6	.7	2.2	1.5	3.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Men													
Total (thousands)	13,554	3,667	9,887	16,494	11,113	5,383	27,198	14,138	4,132	8,929	17,474	5,438	12,034
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.3	.1	.4	.4	.3	.6	1.6	.4	1.3	3.7	1.0	2.5	.4
Construction	10.6	11.3	10.3	10.1	9.5	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.2	12.8	10.8	11.7	10.4
Manufacturing	12.1	13.7	11.5	19.5	20.9	16.7	12.3	10.3	18.5	12.6	11.9	9.9	12.8
Durable goods	8.0	10.3	7.1	13.3	14.7	10.2	7.7	6.3	12.9	7.3	8.3	7.0	9.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.5	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	.9	.9	.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	.7	.7	.7
Computer and electronic products ..	1.4	2.6	.9	.8	.8	.9	.7	.6	.6	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.0
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5	.6	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment	1.2	2.2	.9	3.6	4.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.1
Wood products .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	1.2	.2	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.2	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.3	1.0	.5	.4	.2	.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	.9	.8	1.5	.7	1.2	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	4.1	3.4	4.4	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.7	4.0	5.6	5.3	3.5	2.9	3.8
Food manufacturing	1.0	.7	1.2	2.3	2.0	3.0	1.3	.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.3	.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	.5	.7	.4	.2	.5	.2	.6
Paper and printing .....	.9	.8	.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	.7	.7	1.2	.6	.6	.3	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	.8	.2	.2	.2
Chemicals	1.3	.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	.7	.4	.8
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.2	.3	.7	.8	.6	.4	.4	.7	.3	.2	.3	.2
Wholesale and retail trade	14.5	14.0	14.6	14.8	14.4	15.6	15.0	14.5	14.9	15.8	14.3	13.8	14.5
Wholesale trade	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.9
Retail trade	10.9	10.5	11.1	11.0	10.6	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
Transportation and utilities	7.6	5.2	8.4	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.7	8.7	7.8	7.0	6.5	7.2
Transportation and warehousing	6.5	4.3	7.3	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.9
Utilities	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
Information	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	3.4
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.6	.7	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.8	.2	1.0
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	.6	.7	.5
Telecommunications .....	.9	.8	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Men													
Financial activities	7.4	7.3	7.4	5.3	5.0	5.9	5.4	6.0	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.1
Finance and insurance	5.4	5.6	5.4	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.0
Finance	3.9	3.7	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9
Insurance	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.2
Real estate	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.6	.4
Professional and business services	13.1	14.7	12.5	10.4	11.0	9.1	12.6	14.4	9.1	11.4	14.2	13.2	14.7
Professional and technical services ..	8.3	9.7	7.8	5.8	6.1	5.1	7.2	8.6	4.3	6.2	8.2	7.9	8.4
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.0	5.5	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.3	6.2
Administrative and support services	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.5	5.3	4.6	5.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6
Education and health services	13.2	13.6	13.0	11.2	11.0	11.5	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.8	11.1	10.6
Educational services	6.4	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.3
Health care and social assistance	6.8	6.6	6.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4
Hospitals	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8
Health services, except hospitals ...	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3
Social assistance	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	8.5	7.8	8.7	7.6	7.9	6.9	8.4	9.2	7.6	7.4	9.5	10.8	8.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.9	3.5	2.6
Accommodation and food services ..	6.3	5.7	6.6	5.8	6.2	5.1	6.4	7.0	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.3	6.3
Accommodation .....	.8	.8	.8	.5	.5	.6	.9	1.1	.7	.8	1.2	1.7	1.0
Food services and drinking places .	5.5	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.7	4.5	5.5	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.3
Other services	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2
Other services, except private households	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.0
Repair and maintenance	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
Personal and laundry services .....	.9	.7	1.0	.7	.7	.5	.8	.9	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	.9	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	.9	1.1	.7
Private households .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Public administration	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.0	4.1	3.7	5.8	6.8	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	4.9
Agricultural and related industries .....	.9	.8	1.0	3.3	2.2	5.4	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Women													
Total (thousands)	12,336	3,463	8,872	14,938	10,019	4,921	24,009	12,873	3,794	7,343	14,671	4,557	10,111
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.3	(¹)	.1	.8	.1	.3	(¹)
Construction	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1
Manufacturing	5.8	5.8	5.7	8.5	8.9	7.6	5.4	4.8	7.8	5.1	5.9	5.1	6.2
Durable goods	2.8	3.6	2.4	4.8	5.2	4.0	2.7	2.2	4.5	2.7	3.6	3.0	3.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.3	.4	.3	.6	.7	.4	.3	.2	.5	.2	.4	.4	.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.3	.4	.6	.6	.6	.3	.2	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2
Computer and electronic products ..	.5	1.0	.3	.6	.6	.5	.5	.3	.6	.7	1.1	.7	1.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.4	.6	.3	1.3	1.5	.7	.6	.5	1.2	.5	.6	.5	.7
Wood products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.8	1.0	.7	.9	.9	1.1	.5	.5	.7	.5	1.0	1.0	.9
Nondurable goods	3.0	2.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.5	.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	.8	.7	.8	1.1	.8	.9	.8
Beverage and tobacco products	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.5	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.6	.7	.7	.3	.5	.2	.7
Paper and printing .....	.3	.3	.3	.7	.7	.7	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.3	(¹)	.1	(¹)
Chemicals	1.3	.8	1.5	.7	.8	.5	.5	.6	.8	.4	.4	.3	.4
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1
Wholesale and retail trade	13.1	12.2	13.4	13.1	13.2	12.9	13.8	13.4	14.8	14.1	13.6	14.1	13.4
Wholesale trade	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8
Retail trade	11.2	10.7	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.4	12.3	11.8	13.3	12.6	11.8	12.5	11.5
Transportation and utilities	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0
Utilities .....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Information	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.6	.3	.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.5	.2
Telecommunications .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	.5	.3	.4	.5	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Women													
Financial activities	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	7.2	8.3	7.8	7.9	6.5	8.1	7.8	8.4	7.5
Finance and insurance	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.7	6.7	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.1
Finance	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.3
Insurance	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4
Real estate	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	(¹)	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Professional and business services	9.5	9.6	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.4	10.2	10.9	8.5	9.8	10.8	10.7	10.8
Professional and technical services ..	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.8	4.9	5.5	7.0	6.6	7.1
Management, administrative, and waste services	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.6
Administrative and support services	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.4
Waste management and remediation services .....	.1	(¹)	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2
Education and health services	39.5	40.6	39.1	37.1	36.7	37.8	35.6	34.8	37.4	36.2	33.3	32.0	33.8
Educational services	14.7	16.0	14.2	13.0	12.7	13.6	13.8	13.4	14.0	14.2	12.7	12.5	12.8
Health care and social assistance	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.1	24.0	24.2	21.8	21.3	23.4	21.9	20.6	19.5	21.1
Hospitals	7.9	8.5	7.7	8.1	8.3	7.6	7.3	7.1	8.4	7.1	6.0	5.9	6.1
Health services, except hospitals ...	8.3	8.0	8.4	7.7	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.8	8.3	8.1	7.8	8.3
Social assistance	8.6	8.1	8.7	8.3	7.9	9.2	6.4	6.1	7.1	6.6	6.4	5.8	6.7
Leisure and hospitality	8.7	9.1	8.5	9.7	10.0	9.1	9.7	10.3	8.9	9.3	10.7	12.1	10.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.7	3.1	2.5
Accommodation and food services ..	6.5	7.1	6.3	7.9	8.2	7.4	8.0	8.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	9.0	7.6
Accommodation .....	.9	1.0	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.3
Food services and drinking places .	5.7	6.1	5.5	7.0	7.4	6.2	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.2
Other services	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.6
Other services, except private households	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3
Personal and laundry services	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Membership associations and organizations	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Private households .....	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.6	1.1	1.1	.7	1.2	1.2	.8	1.4
Public administration	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.4	5.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.2
Agricultural and related industries .....	.5	.5	.5	1.0	.8	1.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.4	1.2	1.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
White													
Total (thousands)	21,439	6,335	15,102	27,764	18,389	9,379	39,798	20,356	6,336	13,105	26,322	8,979	17,325
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	.4	1.1	.3	.8	2.6	.7	1.5	.2
Construction	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.7	8.0	7.9	7.2	8.7	7.1	7.4	7.0
Manufacturing	9.5	9.6	9.5	14.4	15.5	12.3	9.0	7.6	13.5	8.9	9.0	7.6	9.8
Durable goods	5.9	6.9	5.4	9.4	10.4	7.3	5.5	4.5	9.0	5.2	6.0	5.0	6.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.5	.3	.2	.3	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	1.2	1.1	.8	2.0	1.1	.9	.8	1.0
Machinery manufacturing .....	.7	.6	.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	.7	.6	.9	.8	.5	.5	.5
Computer and electronic products ..	1.0	1.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.4	.5	.8	1.3	1.1	1.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	.1	.2	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.9	1.4	.6	2.4	2.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5
Wood products .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.7	.2	.3	.2	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.1	.4	.5	.6	.5	.3	.3	.7	.3	.3	.1	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	1.3	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	.7	.6	1.1	.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
Nondurable goods	3.7	2.7	4.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.5	3.3
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.6	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.3	.9	.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	.9
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.5	.2	.5	.2	.7
Paper and printing .....	.6	.6	.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	.5	.5	.9	.4	.4	.3	.5
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.5	.1	.2	.1
Chemicals	1.3	.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	.8	.9	.8	1.1	.9	.5	.4	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.2	.3	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.6	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	13.4	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.7	14.6	14.2	15.0	15.0	14.0	14.0	14.1
Wholesale trade	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.0
Retail trade	11.1	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.5	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.4	11.1
Transportation and utilities	4.7	3.4	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.7
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	2.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.8
Utilities .....	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Information	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	.7	.5	.7	.5	.4	.5	.3	.4	.3	.3	.5	.4	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.6	.3	.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	.5	.6	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4
Telecommunications .....	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.6	.8	.8	.8	.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.2	.3	.1	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
White													
Financial activities	7.7	7.8	7.7	6.4	6.0	7.1	6.8	7.3	5.6	6.6	6.5	7.2	6.1
Finance and insurance	5.9	6.2	5.8	4.9	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.8
Finance	3.9	3.6	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.4
Insurance	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.4
Real estate	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3
Professional and business services	11.5	12.3	11.2	9.7	10.2	8.7	11.8	13.3	8.9	10.8	12.8	12.4	13.0
Professional and technical services ..	7.4	8.3	7.1	5.7	5.9	5.2	7.1	8.4	5.1	6.1	7.6	7.6	7.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.7	4.9	3.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.4
Administrative and support services	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.0	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.8
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4
Education and health services	24.9	26.3	24.4	22.8	22.3	23.6	20.8	20.2	22.5	20.9	20.5	20.5	20.5
Educational services	10.9	11.7	10.5	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.0	9.0	9.1
Health care and social assistance	14.1	14.7	13.8	13.6	13.3	14.1	11.7	11.4	13.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4
Hospitals	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2
Health services, except hospitals ...	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7
Social assistance	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	5.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.5
Leisure and hospitality	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.5	7.6	8.7	9.5	7.7	8.0	9.8	11.0	9.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.8	3.1	2.6
Accommodation and food services ..	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	5.9	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.6	7.0	7.9	6.5
Accommodation .....	.7	.8	.7	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.1	.6	.8	1.2	1.8	1.0
Food services and drinking places .	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.2	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.6
Other services	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8
Other services, except private households	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0
Repair and maintenance	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Personal and laundry services	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Membership associations and organizations	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.6	.7	.4	.6	.7	.4	.8
Public administration	4.5	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	5.2	6.0	4.6	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0
Agricultural and related industries .....	.8	.7	.9	2.4	1.7	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Black or African American													
Total (thousands)	2,706	393	2,315	2,372	1,873	498	8,767	5,318	1,396	2,054	1,319	319	1,002
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.1	(¹)	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.3	(¹)	.4	1.1	.4	.4	.4
Construction	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.9
Manufacturing	5.0	7.5	4.5	11.0	10.8	11.4	8.7	7.9	13.3	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.3
Durable goods	2.5	5.0	2.1	6.9	7.3	5.3	4.2	3.6	8.4	3.0	4.1	4.0	4.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	(¹)	.2	(¹)	.2	.3	(¹)	.1	.1	.2	.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.6	.5	1.4	1.5	.7	.6	.5	1.2	.3	.1	.2	.1
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.5	.4	.8	.8	.6	.7	.7	.6	.5	.2	.3	.2
Computer and electronic products ..	.2	1.1	.1	.5	.4	.8	.4	.4	.5	.5	.7	1.0	.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.3	.3	.5	.2	.1	1.0	(¹)	.4	.1	.5
Transportation equipment .....	.5	1.5	.3	2.9	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.6	.5	1.4	1.1	1.6
Wood products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.3	.3	.5	.2	.1	(¹)	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.8	.2	.1	(¹)	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.6	1.0	.5	.7	.8	.5	.6	.5	1.0	.5	1.0	1.2	1.0
Nondurable goods	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.1	3.5	6.1	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	3.1	3.0	3.1
Food manufacturing .....	.7	1.2	.6	1.7	1.2	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.3	.9	1.7	.6
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.2	.1	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.5	.5	.5
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.6	.9	.2	.5	.5	.5
Paper and printing .....	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.7	.4	.3	.2	.4
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.5	.2	.1	.2
Chemicals .....	.7	.4	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.6	1.0	.6	.1	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	.2	.1	.5	.4	.6	.3	.4	.5	.2	.2	(¹)	.2
Wholesale and retail trade	12.8	12.2	12.8	11.1	11.4	10.2	14.2	13.4	14.9	15.8	12.5	13.1	12.3
Wholesale trade	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.5	.7	1.8
Retail trade	10.7	10.1	10.8	9.5	9.7	9.1	12.2	11.6	12.7	13.5	11.0	12.4	10.5
Transportation and utilities	8.3	7.5	8.4	6.9	7.0	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.8	6.9	9.2	9.6	9.0
Transportation and warehousing	7.6	7.0	7.7	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.2	8.3	8.9	8.1
Utilities .....	.7	.5	.8	.7	.8	.6	.7	.7	.9	.7	.9	.8	.9
Information	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.4	3.7	4.4	3.5
Publishing, except Internet .....	.2	.5	.2	.4	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.2	.5	.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	1.0	(¹)	1.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	1.0	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.1	.5	.9	1.8	.7
Telecommunications .....	.8	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.1
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	(¹)	.4	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	(¹)	.3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Black or African American													
Financial activities	7.3	5.8	7.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	5.3	5.6	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.7	5.6
Finance and insurance	5.4	4.6	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4
Finance	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.1
Insurance	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.0	.4	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.3
Real estate	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	.9	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.9
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	.6	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	(¹)	.4
Professional and business services	8.6	8.6	8.7	7.8	7.6	8.8	9.4	9.8	7.9	9.5	10.6	8.4	11.3
Professional and technical services ..	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.7	4.1	2.2	3.5	5.1	3.2	5.7
Management, administrative, and waste services	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.5
Administrative and support services	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.5	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.3	5.1
Waste management and remediation services .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	(¹)	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4	.3	.4
Education and health services	34.8	36.4	34.5	31.9	31.8	32.1	27.1	27.4	25.2	27.3	28.1	24.8	29.2
Educational services	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.6	10.0	9.8	8.7	8.5	5.7	9.4
Health care and social assistance	26.1	27.7	25.8	23.3	23.1	24.0	17.4	17.5	15.5	18.6	19.6	19.1	19.7
Hospitals	8.5	10.0	8.3	6.5	6.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.2	5.5
Health services, except hospitals ...	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	4.8	4.7	3.1	5.9	6.7	7.1	6.5
Social assistance	10.9	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.1	12.1	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.7	7.8	7.7
Leisure and hospitality	8.3	8.9	8.1	10.6	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.4	13.0	6.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	3.0	5.2	2.4
Accommodation and food services ..	6.1	7.5	5.8	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.4	8.9	8.3	7.2	5.3	7.8	4.5
Accommodation	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .	5.0	5.7	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.0	6.2	3.8	5.0	3.4
Other services	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.1	2.9	3.2
Other services, except private households	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
Repair and maintenance .....	.8	.9	.8	.4	.5	.4	1.0	.9	1.2	1.1	.7	.5	.8
Personal and laundry services	1.7	.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.0	.8	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	.7	1.1	1.5	.9
Private households .....	.4	.2	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.3	.2	.4
Public administration	6.0	4.4	6.2	5.4	5.7	4.3	7.5	8.0	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.9	8.0
Agricultural and related industries	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3	.1	.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Asian													
Total (thousands)	1,412	312	1,100	793	581	213	1,642	907	108	628	3,058	315	2,754
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.2	.7	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	(¹)	.2	(¹)
Construction	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.1	.9	2.2
Manufacturing	10.3	19.1	7.8	19.3	19.8	17.9	12.9	7.4	11.3	21.0	11.7	13.8	11.4
Durable goods	5.6	14.3	3.2	12.9	13.8	10.2	8.3	5.0	9.0	12.9	8.9	11.6	8.6
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.2	.1	.3	.4	.2	.1	.2	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.7	2.1	.4	1.2	1.5	.3	1.0	.8	1.2	1.2	.5	1.0	.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	1.3	.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	.8	.3	.6	1.6	.3	.7	.3
Computer and electronic products ..	2.0	5.7	.9	1.1	.7	2.1	3.3	1.1	5.2	6.1	4.3	3.9	4.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.4	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2	(¹)	.5	.3	.4	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.6	1.3	.5	5.3	6.4	2.3	1.7	.9	1.4	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Wood products .....	.1	(¹)	.2	.4	.2	.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	(¹)	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.5	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.2	3.3	.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.3	.7	.6	1.6	3.3	1.4
Nondurable goods	4.7	4.8	4.7	6.5	6.0	7.7	4.6	2.4	2.3	8.1	2.8	2.2	2.8
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.6	.8	2.8	2.3	4.1	2.4	.2	.1	5.8	1.0	.7	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.3	(¹)	.3	.4	(¹)	.2	.1	(¹)	.3	.1	(¹)	.1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.9	.3	1.0	.2	.1	.3	.4	.4	(¹)	.5	.5	.3	.5
Paper and printing .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.5	.9	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	(¹)	.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.2	.3	(¹)	.2	(¹)	(¹)	.5	.1	(¹)	.1
Chemicals	2.5	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	.7	.6	.2	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	.3	.1	.8	.8	.6	.2	.2	(¹)	.1	.2	1.1	.1
Wholesale and retail trade	12.8	8.5	14.0	11.6	11.6	11.7	13.3	13.0	11.4	14.2	13.3	12.5	13.4
Wholesale trade	2.1	.7	2.5	3.1	3.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.2	2.6	2.8	1.1	2.9
Retail trade	10.7	7.8	11.5	8.5	7.8	10.7	11.1	10.9	10.2	11.5	10.6	11.4	10.5
Transportation and utilities	5.3	2.2	6.2	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.3	4.7	3.5	4.9
Transportation and warehousing	4.9	2.1	5.7	3.0	3.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.4	1.8	4.2	3.1	4.3
Utilities .....	.4	.1	.5	.1	(¹)	.3	.3	.1	(¹)	.5	.5	.4	.5
Information	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.9	1.4	3.1
Publishing, except Internet .....	.4	.2	.5	.8	.8	.6	.2	.3	.5	.1	.4	(¹)	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.1	.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.6	.1	.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	(¹)	.3	.4	(¹)	.2	.3	.5	.3
Telecommunications	1.3	1.1	1.4	.2	(¹)	.7	1.2	.7	.6	2.0	1.1	.7	1.1
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	.4	.3	.1	(¹)	.2	.2	.2	(¹)	.2	.2	.2	.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Asian													
Financial activities	10.4	8.2	11.0	6.1	5.0	9.2	6.2	7.3	2.1	5.3	7.4	4.7	7.7
Finance and insurance	9.0	7.3	9.5	5.0	4.2	7.0	4.7	5.7	1.6	3.9	5.5	3.2	5.8
Finance	7.5	5.0	8.2	3.1	2.5	4.7	3.4	3.7	1.2	3.4	3.9	3.0	4.0
Insurance	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.0	.4	.6	1.6	.2	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	1.4	.9	1.6	1.1	.7	2.2	1.4	1.6	.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.9
Real estate	1.3	.9	1.4	.8	.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	.5	.9	1.5	.8	1.6
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.3	.2	.7	.4	.5	(¹)	.5	.3	.7	.3
Professional and business services	15.2	17.8	14.5	13.9	14.4	12.4	15.5	18.1	8.5	13.0	13.0	8.7	13.5
Professional and technical services ..	13.0	15.7	12.3	11.5	12.4	8.8	12.9	15.5	6.2	10.4	10.0	6.6	10.4
Management, administrative, and waste services	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.1
Administrative and support services	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.7
Waste management and remediation services	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.1	.2
Education and health services	20.8	22.5	20.3	24.7	24.7	24.8	21.3	21.5	29.2	19.8	22.6	20.2	22.9
Educational services	6.5	9.2	5.7	9.0	7.4	13.4	6.7	7.6	12.4	4.4	6.9	10.9	6.5
Health care and social assistance	14.3	13.3	14.5	15.7	17.3	11.4	14.7	13.9	16.8	15.3	15.7	9.3	16.4
Hospitals	6.0	5.1	6.2	6.8	7.9	3.8	7.4	6.7	10.2	7.9	6.5	4.4	6.7
Health services, except hospitals ...	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.2	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.8	2.5	6.2
Social assistance	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	1.7	1.8	.7	1.8	3.4	2.4	3.6
Leisure and hospitality	12.5	12.6	12.5	10.5	11.5	8.0	11.2	11.7	17.0	9.5	12.2	21.2	11.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	6.0	1.0	2.7	6.6	2.3
Accommodation and food services ..	10.5	11.4	10.2	9.3	10.2	7.0	9.6	10.2	11.0	8.5	9.4	14.5	8.8
Accommodation	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1	3.1	1.4	2.2	5.3	1.9
Food services and drinking places .	8.9	9.5	8.7	8.2	9.1	5.9	8.2	9.0	7.9	7.1	7.2	9.2	7.0
Other services	5.4	4.7	5.7	6.5	5.9	8.4	8.7	9.4	10.1	7.4	5.6	8.0	5.3
Other services, except private households	5.0	4.4	5.2	6.3	5.8	7.6	8.3	9.0	10.1	7.1	5.2	7.9	4.9
Repair and maintenance .....	.7	.2	.9	.5	.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.2
Personal and laundry services	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	4.9	2.9	4.8	2.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	.7	.6	.7	.6	.4	1.1	.5	.7	.6	.2	1.0	1.5	1.0
Private households .....	.4	.3	.5	.3	.1	.8	.3	.4	(¹)	.4	.4	.1	.4
Public administration	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.3	1.5	.7	3.5	5.1	2.9	1.4	3.9	4.5	3.8
Agricultural and related industries	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.1	.6	.2	.2	1.4	(¹)	.6	.4	.6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Total (thousands)	2,801	457	2,345	1,801	1,330	472	7,683	3,091	245	4,350	8,124	2,015	6,117
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.4	1.1	.1	(¹)	1.9	.5	1.6	.2
Construction	8.0	6.6	8.2	7.7	6.0	12.5	14.1	14.7	23.5	13.1	9.6	12.1	8.7
Manufacturing	9.8	13.3	9.2	21.5	20.4	24.7	8.2	6.5	13.7	9.1	10.7	8.4	11.5
Durable goods	4.6	8.3	3.9	11.1	12.1	8.2	4.2	2.9	8.9	5.0	6.1	5.0	6.4
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.7	.2	.4	.5	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.8	1.5	.6	3.3	4.1	1.3	1.1	.5	2.9	1.4	1.2	.8	1.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	.5	.9	.4	.8	.8	.8	.5	.3	(¹)	.7	.4	.4	.4
Computer and electronic products ..	.6	1.2	.5	.5	.7	.2	.3	.2	.8	.3	.8	.8	.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.6	.2	.5	.5	.8	.2	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.3	1.0	.2	2.6	2.8	2.0	.6	.3	1.5	.7	1.2	.8	1.3
Wood products .....	.1	(¹)	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2	2.7	.2	.3	.3	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	(¹)	.5	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	(¹)	.4	.5	.2	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.3	2.5	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	.6	.6	.2	.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Nondurable goods	5.2	5.0	5.3	10.5	8.3	16.6	4.0	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.4	5.0
Food manufacturing	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.3	5.2	13.1	1.7	1.1	3.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	.4	1.1	.2	1.4
Paper and printing .....	.6	.9	.5	.8	.7	1.0	.3	.2	.1	.3	.5	.2	.6
Petroleum and coal products	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.2	(¹)	(¹)	.4	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals	1.4	.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	.9	.6	.6	.4	.6	.6	.4	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade	14.6	14.8	14.6	11.3	11.4	10.9	14.4	13.6	8.5	15.3	14.9	13.2	15.5
Wholesale trade	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.3	2.9	3.1	2.0	3.5
Retail trade	11.7	11.7	11.6	8.6	8.5	9.0	11.7	10.9	7.2	12.4	11.8	11.2	12.0
Transportation and utilities	7.0	3.9	7.6	4.5	5.2	2.6	5.5	5.6	2.7	5.6	4.9	4.5	5.0
Transportation and warehousing	6.6	3.5	7.3	4.3	4.9	2.5	4.7	4.8	2.5	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.4
Utilities .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.3	.1	.8	.7	.2	.9	.7	1.0	.6
Information	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Publishing, except Internet .....	.3	.1	.4	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1	(¹)	.2	.2	.1	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	(¹)	.2	.3	.3	.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.6	.4	.6	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	(¹)	.3	.4	.5	.4
Telecommunications .....	.6	.3	.6	.9	.9	.8	.6	.7	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	(¹)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Financial activities	5.6	6.2	5.5	4.4	4.6	3.8	5.3	6.3	2.7	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.2
Finance and insurance	3.2	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.8
Finance	2.4	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.5	.2	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.9
Insurance .....	.8	1.2	.7	.8	.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.1	.9	1.0	.9
Real estate and rental and leasing ...	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.6	.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5
Real estate	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1	.3	.6	(¹)	.2	.2	.4	.2
Professional and business services	10.6	10.5	10.6	13.0	13.6	11.4	11.3	13.0	11.3	10.2	11.5	10.9	11.7
Professional and technical services ..	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.3	1.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.9
Management, administrative, and waste services	7.8	8.0	7.8	10.6	11.2	8.8	7.6	8.7	10.3	6.7	8.4	7.3	8.8
Administrative and support services	7.4	7.2	7.4	9.8	10.5	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.5	6.1	7.7	6.7	8.1
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.5	.3	.8	.7	1.2	.4	.3	.7	.4	.6	.5	.6
Education and health services	20.4	24.1	19.7	12.6	13.8	9.1	16.6	14.4	7.5	18.7	15.9	15.9	15.9
Educational services	6.8	6.4	6.9	4.6	5.1	3.1	6.7	5.2	2.8	8.0	5.6	5.5	5.7
Health care and social assistance	13.6	17.6	12.8	8.0	8.7	6.0	9.9	9.2	4.8	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.2
Hospitals	3.6	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.9	1.4	2.7	2.8	1.2	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.4
Health services, except hospitals ...	4.3	5.4	4.0	2.7	3.1	1.5	4.2	3.9	1.9	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.0
Social assistance	5.7	7.7	5.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8
Leisure and hospitality	12.1	10.7	12.4	14.6	14.8	14.1	11.6	13.0	15.3	10.4	12.4	15.1	11.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Accommodation and food services ..	10.6	9.7	10.8	13.4	13.6	12.7	10.2	11.2	12.8	9.3	10.5	12.1	10.0
Accommodation	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.4
Food services and drinking places .	9.0	8.4	9.2	11.8	12.1	11.1	8.6	9.2	11.6	8.0	8.9	9.7	8.6
Other services	6.0	5.1	6.2	4.2	4.4	3.7	5.6	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.7
Other services, except private households	4.9	4.7	4.9	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.2	4.3	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
Repair and maintenance	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Personal and laundry services	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
Membership associations and organizations .....	.8	1.3	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.2	.5	.6	.6	.6
Private households	1.1	.4	1.3	.6	.6	.5	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	.7	1.5
Public administration	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.7	3.6
Agricultural and related industries .....	.4	.4	.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	1.6	2.1	4.6	1.1	4.2	1.9	5.0

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for

other races are not shown separately. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
TOTAL												
Northeast	25,890	185	99	81	25,705	24,191	20,586	129	3,605	470	3,135	1,502
New England	7,130	46	27	19	7,084	6,567	5,633	36	933	114	819	515
Middle Atlantic	18,759	139	72	62	18,620	17,623	14,952	93	2,672	355	2,316	986
Midwest	31,432	689	342	337	30,743	29,094	25,034	112	4,059	574	3,485	1,637
East North Central	21,132	322	191	128	20,810	19,746	17,138	75	2,608	368	2,240	1,056
West North Central	10,303	368	152	210	9,935	9,349	7,897	36	1,452	206	1,246	582
South	51,207	696	398	286	50,511	47,498	39,388	287	8,110	1,737	6,373	2,984
South Atlantic	27,011	296	195	100	26,715	25,211	20,813	162	4,398	1,122	3,276	1,488
East South Central	7,926	126	56	65	7,799	7,327	6,028	32	1,298	230	1,068	470
West South Central	16,272	273	148	121	15,998	14,962	12,548	94	2,414	386	2,027	1,026
West	32,145	696	549	146	31,449	28,894	24,005	198	4,888	804	4,084	2,531
Mountain	9,995	182	123	58	9,814	9,129	7,610	38	1,519	273	1,246	679
Pacific	22,145	515	426	88	21,631	19,758	16,390	161	3,369	531	2,838	1,853
Men												
Northeast	13,554	128	69	56	13,425	12,452	10,842	13	1,610	292	1,319	970
New England	3,667	31	17	13	3,636	3,310	2,922	3	388	71	317	326
Middle Atlantic	9,887	98	52	43	9,789	9,142	7,920	10	1,222	221	1,002	645
Midwest	16,494	538	268	264	15,956	14,994	13,267	12	1,727	319	1,409	958
East North Central	11,113	246	144	101	10,866	10,237	9,102	7	1,135	208	927	627
West North Central	5,383	292	124	163	5,091	4,758	4,166	5	592	110	482	331
South	27,198	543	320	217	26,654	24,788	21,310	28	3,479	971	2,508	1,857
South Atlantic	14,138	220	149	70	13,918	12,990	11,073	18	1,917	623	1,295	923
East South Central	4,132	102	45	53	4,030	3,736	3,181	5	555	137	418	293
West South Central	8,929	221	125	94	8,708	8,063	7,056	5	1,007	211	795	640
West	17,474	498	399	97	16,977	15,461	13,300	26	2,160	466	1,694	1,508
Mountain	5,438	128	89	39	5,310	4,906	4,191	3	714	159	555	403
Pacific	12,034	370	311	59	11,664	10,551	9,106	23	1,445	307	1,138	1,106
Women												
Northeast	12,336	56	30	25	12,279	11,738	9,744	116	1,994	178	1,817	531
New England	3,463	16	10	6	3,447	3,257	2,712	33	545	43	502	189
Middle Atlantic	8,872	41	20	19	8,831	8,481	7,032	83	1,449	135	1,315	342
Midwest	14,938	151	74	73	14,787	14,099	11,768	100	2,332	256	2,076	679
East North Central	10,019	75	47	27	9,944	9,509	8,037	68	1,473	160	1,313	428
West North Central	4,921	76	28	46	4,844	4,591	3,732	32	860	96	764	251
South	24,009	153	79	69	23,856	22,709	18,078	259	4,631	767	3,865	1,128
South Atlantic	12,873	76	46	29	12,797	12,220	9,739	144	2,481	499	1,982	565
East South Central	3,794	24	10	12	3,769	3,591	2,847	27	744	93	650	177
West South Central	7,343	53	22	27	7,290	6,898	5,492	89	1,407	175	1,232	386
West	14,671	198	149	49	14,472	13,433	10,705	173	2,728	338	2,390	1,022
Mountain	4,557	53	34	19	4,504	4,223	3,418	35	804	114	691	276
Pacific	10,111	145	115	29	9,966	9,208	7,284	138	1,924	224	1,700	747

See footnote at end of table.

Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
White												
Northeast	21,439	182	98	79	21,258	19,920	16,908	107	3,012	373	2,639	1,327
New England	6,335	45	27	18	6,290	5,799	4,944	34	855	100	755	488
Middle Atlantic	15,102	136	71	61	14,966	14,118	11,962	73	2,156	273	1,884	839
Midwest	27,764	673	330	332	27,092	25,594	22,104	99	3,490	453	3,037	1,487
East North Central	18,389	314	184	126	18,075	17,117	14,927	67	2,191	284	1,907	949
West North Central	9,379	359	146	206	9,019	8,479	7,179	32	1,300	169	1,131	538
South	39,798	638	353	272	39,160	36,635	30,706	239	5,929	1,155	4,773	2,510
South Atlantic	20,355	264	168	95	20,091	18,871	15,779	138	3,092	721	2,370	1,213
East South Central	6,336	118	51	61	6,218	5,798	4,830	23	967	170	797	418
West South Central	13,105	255	134	116	12,850	11,966	10,096	78	1,870	264	1,606	879
West	26,322	653	521	132	25,669	23,472	19,544	173	3,928	601	3,327	2,177
Mountain	8,979	175	118	56	8,804	8,157	6,829	36	1,328	230	1,098	642
Pacific	17,325	479	403	75	16,846	15,296	12,698	137	2,598	370	2,228	1,536
Black or African American												
Northeast	2,706	1	(1)	1	2,705	2,615	2,163	12	452	72	380	90
New England	393	(1)	(1)	(1)	392	381	335	1	46	8	38	11
Middle Atlantic	2,315	1	(1)	1	2,314	2,235	1,829	11	406	64	342	78
Midwest	2,372	3	3	(1)	2,368	2,280	1,883	7	397	84	313	88
East North Central	1,873	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,873	1,805	1,482	5	322	64	259	68
West North Central	498	3	3	(1)	495	475	400	2	75	21	54	20
South	8,767	44	37	7	8,723	8,405	6,620	39	1,786	447	1,339	316
South Atlantic	5,318	27	24	2	5,292	5,097	3,982	20	1,115	318	797	194
East South Central	1,396	7	5	2	1,389	1,349	1,062	8	286	53	233	41
West South Central	2,054	11	8	2	2,043	1,961	1,576	11	385	76	309	81
West	1,319	4	2	2	1,315	1,242	952	4	290	60	229	71
Mountain	319	(1)	(1)	(1)	318	309	256	1	53	11	42	10
Pacific	1,002	4	2	2	998	934	697	4	237	49	188	62
Asian												
Northeast	1,412	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,412	1,345	1,240	6	105	21	85	65
New England	312	(1)	(1)	(1)	312	301	279	1	22	4	18	11
Middle Atlantic	1,100	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,100	1,044	961	5	83	17	67	54
Midwest	793	2	1	(1)	792	754	673	2	81	18	63	38
East North Central	581	(1)	(1)	(1)	580	555	504	1	50	15	36	26
West North Central	213	1	1	(1)	211	199	168	2	30	4	27	13
South	1,642	3	1	2	1,639	1,530	1,352	5	178	72	106	99
South Atlantic	907	1	1	1	906	841	731	3	110	53	57	58
East South Central	108	2	(1)	2	106	100	82	(1)	19	2	17	6
West South Central	628	(1)	(1)	(1)	628	590	540	2	50	17	33	35
West	3,058	17	12	5	3,041	2,840	2,430	13	410	90	320	199
Mountain	315	1	1	(1)	314	298	246	(1)	52	10	42	15
Pacific	2,754	16	11	5	2,738	2,552	2,193	12	359	80	279	185

See footnote at end of table.

Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Northeast	2,801	11	11	(1)	2,790	2,658	2,363	32	295	37	258	131
New England	457	2	2	(1)	455	435	390	2	45	6	39	20
Middle Atlantic	2,345	9	9	(1)	2,336	2,224	1,974	30	251	31	220	111
Midwest	1,801	50	50	(1)	1,752	1,688	1,585	11	103	18	85	63
East North Central	1,330	36	36	(1)	1,294	1,251	1,175	8	76	11	65	42
West North Central	472	14	14	(1)	458	436	410	2	27	7	20	21
South	7,683	126	113	12	7,557	7,095	6,279	108	816	149	667	458
South Atlantic	3,090	65	59	5	3,026	2,853	2,596	59	257	64	193	172
East South Central	245	11	10	1	233	222	206	3	16	7	9	11
West South Central	4,350	49	44	5	4,301	4,023	3,480	46	543	78	465	275
West	8,124	340	331	9	7,784	7,259	6,353	105	906	132	773	518
Mountain	2,015	37	35	2	1,978	1,864	1,627	15	237	47	190	113
Pacific	6,117	304	297	7	5,813	5,401	4,732	91	670	85	584	406

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
TOTAL											
Northeast	24,959	1,336	3,215	1,834	18,574	2,065	10,485	2,047	3,977	38.1	42.3
New England	6,842	436	982	657	4,767	522	2,463	642	1,139	37.5	42.4
Middle Atlantic	18,116	900	2,232	1,176	13,807	1,543	8,023	1,404	2,838	38.3	42.3
Midwest	30,277	1,771	4,146	2,450	21,910	2,159	11,426	3,018	5,307	38.2	42.8
East North Central	20,350	1,165	2,833	1,646	14,707	1,441	7,865	1,931	3,470	38.0	42.7
West North Central	9,928	606	1,313	805	7,205	719	3,562	1,087	1,837	38.5	43.0
South	49,477	2,166	5,765	3,742	37,805	3,338	22,511	3,933	8,023	38.8	42.2
South Atlantic	26,099	1,152	3,070	1,905	19,972	1,715	12,120	1,991	4,147	38.6	42.0
East South Central	7,638	367	918	619	5,734	555	3,365	611	1,203	38.5	42.1
West South Central	15,741	647	1,777	1,217	12,100	1,067	7,028	1,331	2,673	39.2	42.6
West	30,943	1,705	4,192	2,767	22,278	2,019	12,988	2,514	4,757	37.8	42.2
Mountain	9,624	542	1,254	827	7,001	672	3,844	828	1,657	38.2	42.6
Pacific	21,314	1,162	2,938	1,940	15,273	1,345	9,147	1,685	3,096	37.6	42.0
Men											
Northeast	13,154	506	1,206	751	10,692	748	5,859	1,256	2,828	40.6	43.5
New England	3,541	164	353	255	2,769	188	1,389	401	790	40.3	43.5
Middle Atlantic	9,614	342	853	496	7,923	560	4,470	855	2,038	40.8	43.5
Midwest	15,992	661	1,583	1,005	12,744	859	6,254	1,837	3,794	40.9	44.2
East North Central	10,769	434	1,074	670	8,592	559	4,355	1,183	2,494	40.8	44.0
West North Central	5,224	226	510	335	4,153	300	1,899	654	1,300	41.2	44.5
South	26,432	855	2,370	1,695	21,511	1,360	12,002	2,387	5,761	41.0	43.6
South Atlantic	13,743	464	1,247	868	11,164	696	6,356	1,200	2,912	40.6	43.3
East South Central	4,007	132	370	260	3,245	223	1,785	357	880	41.0	43.6
West South Central	8,682	260	752	567	7,103	441	3,863	830	1,969	41.5	44.0
West	16,918	695	1,718	1,267	13,239	922	7,481	1,528	3,308	39.9	43.1
Mountain	5,259	222	490	373	4,175	309	2,192	505	1,169	40.6	43.7
Pacific	11,657	473	1,228	894	9,061	612	5,290	1,022	2,136	39.6	42.7
Women											
Northeast	11,805	830	2,009	1,083	7,883	1,317	4,627	790	1,149	35.3	40.7
New England	3,302	272	629	402	1,998	334	1,074	241	349	34.5	40.8
Middle Atlantic	8,502	558	1,380	680	5,885	983	3,553	549	800	35.6	40.6
Midwest	14,284	1,110	2,563	1,445	9,166	1,300	5,172	1,181	1,512	35.1	41.0
East North Central	9,581	731	1,760	976	6,115	881	3,510	748	976	34.9	41.0
West North Central	4,704	379	803	470	3,052	419	1,663	433	537	35.4	41.1
South	23,046	1,311	3,395	2,047	16,293	1,977	10,509	1,546	2,262	36.3	40.5
South Atlantic	12,356	688	1,823	1,037	8,808	1,019	5,764	790	1,235	36.3	40.5
East South Central	3,632	235	548	360	2,489	332	1,580	254	323	35.7	40.2
West South Central	7,059	387	1,024	650	4,997	626	3,165	501	704	36.4	40.7
West	14,024	1,009	2,474	1,501	9,040	1,097	5,507	986	1,450	35.3	40.9
Mountain	4,365	320	764	455	2,826	364	1,651	323	489	35.4	41.1
Pacific	9,657	689	1,710	1,046	6,212	733	3,856	663	960	35.2	40.8

See note at end of table.

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
Northeast	818	261	338	60	160	36	89	15	20	21.2	38.8
New England	257	88	103	22	44	10	22	6	6	20.5	38.7
Middle Atlantic	561	173	235	38	116	26	67	9	14	21.5	38.8
Midwest	1,172	338	494	99	241	58	130	21	32	22.0	39.1
East North Central	776	216	342	60	159	38	89	13	19	21.9	38.8
West North Central	395	123	152	39	82	20	41	9	12	22.1	39.8
South	1,364	282	591	149	342	86	196	26	35	24.1	38.4
South Atlantic	656	150	278	72	156	37	96	9	14	23.4	37.8
East South Central	235	49	111	23	53	15	32	2	5	23.5	38.5
West South Central	473	83	203	54	133	34	68	15	16	25.3	39.1
West	839	221	341	87	189	44	107	17	20	22.8	38.6
Mountain	319	81	128	34	76	19	39	6	12	23.5	39.7
Pacific	519	140	213	53	112	25	69	10	9	22.4	37.9
White											
Northeast	20,636	1,180	2,722	1,575	15,160	1,676	8,238	1,783	3,463	38.1	42.5
New England	6,073	399	877	589	4,207	464	2,111	585	1,047	37.5	42.5
Middle Atlantic	14,561	780	1,844	985	10,951	1,212	6,127	1,197	2,415	38.3	42.4
Midwest	26,717	1,603	3,625	2,156	19,334	1,900	9,771	2,794	4,869	38.3	43.0
East North Central	17,690	1,044	2,439	1,424	12,783	1,246	6,629	1,770	3,138	38.1	42.9
West North Central	9,030	559	1,186	732	6,553	654	3,143	1,024	1,733	38.6	43.2
South	38,423	1,773	4,483	2,884	29,282	2,513	16,891	3,177	6,701	38.9	42.5
South Atlantic	19,641	926	2,314	1,409	14,992	1,247	8,779	1,574	3,391	38.7	42.3
East South Central	6,101	300	730	477	4,595	430	2,617	511	1,037	38.7	42.4
West South Central	12,680	547	1,439	998	9,696	835	5,495	1,093	2,273	39.3	42.8
West	25,328	1,443	3,475	2,291	18,118	1,699	10,192	2,140	4,087	37.8	42.3
Mountain	8,640	503	1,141	745	6,251	597	3,357	758	1,539	38.2	42.8
Pacific	16,670	939	2,333	1,545	11,854	1,101	6,830	1,380	2,543	37.6	42.1
Black or African American											
Northeast	2,620	96	321	160	2,043	268	1,360	147	267	37.7	41.0
New England	378	17	58	35	268	35	171	22	40	36.7	41.2
Middle Atlantic	2,244	79	263	126	1,775	233	1,190	125	227	37.8	41.0
Midwest	2,301	101	357	193	1,650	180	1,089	123	258	37.0	41.3
East North Central	1,816	78	287	156	1,295	146	850	91	208	37.0	41.4
West North Central	485	23	70	37	355	34	239	32	50	37.0	41.2
South	8,496	298	1,019	685	6,494	653	4,381	543	917	38.0	41.0
South Atlantic	5,163	180	623	405	3,955	383	2,696	321	555	38.0	40.9
East South Central	1,351	54	167	127	1,003	110	668	87	137	37.6	40.9
West South Central	1,983	65	229	153	1,537	159	1,017	135	226	38.4	41.5
West	1,268	59	161	105	943	87	614	94	149	37.8	41.7
Mountain	306	10	33	26	238	27	147	24	38	38.7	41.8
Pacific	963	49	129	79	706	59	468	69	110	37.5	41.6

See note at end of table.

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Asian											
Northeast	1,385	42	119	70	1,155	89	768	90	208	39.7	42.5
New England	304	13	31	25	236	15	154	25	42	38.6	42.1
Middle Atlantic	1,081	29	88	45	919	74	613	65	166	40.0	42.6
Midwest	771	32	86	52	601	45	388	58	111	38.6	42.3
East North Central	564	23	60	38	444	32	286	42	84	38.8	42.4
West North Central	207	9	26	14	158	13	103	15	27	38.1	42.0
South	1,598	44	137	101	1,316	104	829	131	252	40.0	42.5
South Atlantic	883	24	82	58	719	52	461	65	140	39.8	42.5
East South Central	104	5	11	10	78	8	45	8	17	39.1	42.9
West South Central	612	15	44	33	519	45	322	58	95	40.4	42.5
West	2,955	132	356	234	2,232	143	1,554	169	366	37.9	41.6
Mountain	307	15	33	21	239	21	150	21	46	38.7	42.5
Pacific	2,658	118	325	214	2,002	122	1,410	149	321	37.8	41.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Northeast	2,739	88	352	184	2,114	254	1,480	144	236	37.4	40.5
New England	445	18	77	50	299	41	183	34	41	36.3	40.8
Middle Atlantic	2,296	70	275	134	1,817	213	1,299	110	195	37.6	40.5
Midwest	1,744	69	233	142	1,301	144	802	153	202	37.7	41.2
East North Central	1,291	47	169	100	976	97	618	112	149	37.8	41.2
West North Central	453	22	64	42	324	47	184	41	53	37.2	41.1
South	7,498	237	915	679	5,667	550	3,788	473	856	38.0	41.0
South Atlantic	3,028	91	376	265	2,296	214	1,620	152	311	37.6	40.5
East South Central	238	9	29	23	178	17	126	14	20	37.3	40.7
West South Central	4,235	138	511	391	3,195	320	2,044	307	525	38.3	41.4
West	7,931	319	1,124	780	5,709	592	3,856	510	750	36.9	40.7
Mountain	1,961	84	261	197	1,419	165	911	134	209	37.3	41.1
Pacific	5,978	235	864	584	4,295	428	2,950	377	541	36.8	40.6

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
TOTAL														
Northeast	1,754	248	610	251	141	504	4,631	630	480	191	814	1,051	400	1,065
New England	586	73	188	95	74	157	1,489	195	139	62	277	312	134	371
Middle Atlantic	1,168	175	421	157	67	348	3,141	435	342	129	537	738	266	694
Midwest	2,174	342	896	111	96	730	6,193	770	673	165	1,061	1,612	631	1,281
East North Central	1,392	237	557	74	49	475	4,252	560	497	123	693	1,104	413	861
West North Central ...	782	104	339	37	46	255	1,941	210	175	42	368	508	218	420
South	3,748	693	1,123	266	479	1,187	7,925	1,292	826	240	1,129	1,653	719	2,066
South Atlantic	1,942	362	611	165	216	588	4,185	761	464	110	581	884	378	1,007
East South Central ...	620	94	162	43	132	190	1,284	182	144	41	176	274	128	340
West South Central ..	1,185	237	351	58	130	409	2,455	350	218	89	372	495	213	719
West	2,430	520	826	214	40	830	6,234	1,373	648	168	952	1,237	441	1,414
Mountain	726	145	264	55	16	246	1,898	362	167	54	317	426	152	420
Pacific	1,705	375	562	159	24	584	4,336	1,012	482	114	634	810	289	995
Men														
Northeast	890	157	305	115	78	235	1,573	301	211	9	62	426	219	345
New England	295	47	96	42	40	70	476	90	61	3	21	122	68	112
Middle Atlantic	595	111	209	73	37	165	1,096	211	150	6	41	304	151	233
Midwest	1,115	213	453	45	61	343	2,134	364	272	11	81	691	304	410
East North Central	726	148	285	31	36	227	1,452	260	195	7	47	473	201	270
West North Central ...	389	65	168	14	26	117	682	104	78	4	34	219	103	140
South	1,911	463	541	116	267	525	3,009	666	329	11	108	728	369	798
South Atlantic	980	240	292	73	120	255	1,600	390	190	5	55	380	197	384
East South Central ...	302	52	79	16	74	80	460	93	57	2	13	111	60	123
West South Central ..	630	171	169	27	73	189	950	183	82	4	41	238	112	291
West	1,303	343	427	92	33	409	2,376	705	267	13	102	556	218	515
Mountain	384	93	137	24	12	118	701	185	68	2	24	197	73	152
Pacific	919	250	290	67	22	291	1,676	520	199	10	79	359	146	363
Women														
Northeast	864	91	304	137	63	269	3,058	329	270	182	752	625	181	720
New England	291	26	92	53	34	86	1,013	105	78	59	256	191	66	259
Middle Atlantic	573	64	213	84	30	183	2,045	223	191	123	496	434	116	461
Midwest	1,059	129	443	66	35	387	4,059	406	400	154	980	920	328	871
East North Central	667	89	272	43	14	248	2,800	300	303	116	647	631	212	591
West North Central ...	393	40	171	22	21	139	1,260	106	98	38	333	290	115	280
South	1,837	230	583	150	212	662	4,916	626	497	229	1,021	925	350	1,268
South Atlantic	962	123	319	92	96	333	2,585	371	274	105	527	504	181	623
East South Central ...	318	41	82	27	58	110	825	88	87	38	163	163	68	217
West South Central ..	556	66	181	32	58	220	1,506	167	136	86	331	258	101	428
West	1,127	177	399	123	6	421	3,857	668	381	155	850	681	223	899
Mountain	341	52	127	31	4	128	1,197	177	99	51	294	229	79	268
Pacific	785	125	272	92	2	293	2,660	492	282	104	556	452	143	631

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
White														
Northeast	1,527	214	551	217	123	423	3,949	480	379	162	745	894	374	915
New England	535	68	174	87	64	142	1,331	162	116	56	252	276	131	336
Middle Atlantic	992	146	378	129	58	280	2,618	318	263	106	492	617	243	578
Midwest	1,941	299	823	98	89	632	5,443	628	542	145	990	1,412	595	1,131
East North Central	1,220	204	503	65	47	402	3,687	450	398	108	644	958	383	745
West North Central ...	721	95	320	34	43	230	1,756	178	144	37	346	454	212	386
South	2,900	544	902	193	366	894	6,241	970	544	191	992	1,306	607	1,630
South Atlantic	1,438	280	474	112	156	416	3,212	554	296	85	505	679	313	780
East South Central ...	489	71	134	33	103	148	1,017	136	102	31	153	222	112	262
West South Central ..	973	194	295	48	107	329	2,012	281	147	75	334	405	183	587
West	2,021	443	693	172	34	679	5,189	1,140	510	138	820	1,005	397	1,178
Mountain	659	131	242	51	14	221	1,731	326	148	49	298	381	149	380
Pacific	1,361	312	450	121	19	458	3,456	815	362	88	521	623	248	798
Black or African American														
Northeast	141	20	34	22	11	53	437	110	74	15	34	94	17	94
New England	24	3	6	2	5	8	85	23	15	2	9	18	2	16
Middle Atlantic	116	17	28	20	7	45	352	87	59	13	25	76	16	77
Midwest	149	25	45	8	4	67	502	102	101	14	41	110	28	106
East North Central	118	20	36	7	2	54	402	82	79	10	31	88	24	87
West North Central ...	31	5	8	2	3	13	99	20	21	3	10	23	3	19
South	664	116	165	61	87	235	1,338	273	242	37	92	261	89	344
South Atlantic	415	69	105	46	52	143	793	177	145	18	50	167	53	183
East South Central ...	116	22	25	8	23	38	232	43	40	9	19	41	15	67
West South Central ..	133	25	35	7	12	54	313	53	57	11	24	53	22	94
West	92	15	30	8	1	37	233	60	35	3	26	41	11	56
Mountain	21	3	8	1	(³)	8	48	11	6	1	5	12	1	13
Pacific	71	12	22	7	1	29	185	49	30	3	21	29	10	44
Asian														
Northeast	57	7	17	10	5	18	174	29	18	10	29	44	5	39
New England	19	1	6	5	4	3	50	6	5	3	13	11	(³)	11
Middle Atlantic	38	6	11	5	1	14	124	22	13	7	16	33	4	28
Midwest	41	9	18	2	(³)	12	128	18	11	4	17	50	2	25
East North Central	30	8	13	2	(³)	8	90	13	9	4	11	33	2	18
West North Central ...	11	2	5	(³)	(³)	3	38	5	3	1	6	17	(³)	7
South	96	18	33	7	11	28	187	23	19	6	27	50	11	51
South Atlantic	54	8	20	5	4	17	110	15	13	4	19	23	9	28
East South Central ...	8	1	1	1	3	2	18	2	1	1	3	6	(³)	5
West South Central ..	34	9	11	1	3	9	59	7	6	1	4	21	2	18
West	206	40	71	24	1	70	516	105	58	19	78	117	23	118
Mountain	15	4	6	1	(³)	4	54	10	5	2	8	17	1	11
Pacific	192	36	66	23	1	66	464	95	53	17	70	100	22	108

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity														
Northeast	174	50	40	20	14	50	451	119	62	25	52	92	7	93
New England	39	10	8	4	6	11	107	27	13	7	12	23	1	22
Middle Atlantic	135	40	32	15	8	39	344	92	49	18	40	69	6	71
Midwest	139	42	39	6	8	45	304	73	43	11	45	74	8	49
East North Central	96	28	29	5	3	32	219	56	31	8	33	51	7	33
West North Central ...	43	13	10	1	4	13	86	17	12	3	12	23	1	16
South	605	218	127	22	66	172	1,226	349	142	52	141	236	33	274
South Atlantic	237	90	49	10	29	58	495	164	68	17	48	90	16	93
East South Central ...	16	5	2	2	4	3	45	17	9	1	5	7	(³)	5
West South Central ..	353	122	76	10	33	112	687	168	65	34	87	140	17	176
West	618	216	137	45	19	202	1,604	578	204	50	154	307	35	276
Mountain	151	49	39	9	6	48	391	143	42	10	44	70	9	73
Pacific	468	167	97	36	13	154	1,215	436	162	41	110	237	25	204

¹ Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

² Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
TOTAL					
Northeast	930	489	87	185	170
New England	287	155	25	51	57
Middle Atlantic	643	334	62	134	113
Midwest	1,156	589	114	215	237
East North Central	781	408	75	149	150
West North Central	375	182	39	66	88
South	1,730	849	174	306	401
South Atlantic	912	458	87	156	211
East South Central	287	129	29	59	70
West South Central	531	262	57	92	120
West	1,203	587	134	219	263
Mountain	371	182	38	60	91
Pacific	832	405	96	160	172
Men					
Northeast	399	209	15	80	95
New England	126	66	4	24	32
Middle Atlantic	273	144	11	56	63
Midwest	502	259	18	94	131
East North Central	343	181	13	67	82
West North Central	159	78	5	26	49
South	766	353	31	151	232
South Atlantic	395	187	16	74	118
East South Central	125	52	4	29	40
West South Central	246	115	11	47	74
West	556	280	28	108	140
Mountain	178	92	7	28	51
Pacific	377	188	21	80	89
Women					
Northeast	531	279	72	105	75
New England	161	89	21	27	24
Middle Atlantic	370	190	51	78	50
Midwest	654	330	96	122	106
East North Central	438	227	62	82	68
West North Central	216	104	34	40	39
South	964	496	143	156	169
South Atlantic	517	271	72	81	93
East South Central	162	77	25	30	30
West South Central	284	147	46	45	46
West	647	306	106	111	123
Mountain	192	89	31	31	40
Pacific	454	217	75	80	83

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
White					
Northeast	803	424	75	153	152
New England	263	142	22	46	52
Middle Atlantic	541	282	52	107	100
Midwest	1,047	539	98	191	218
East North Central	698	370	63	130	135
West North Central	349	170	35	61	83
South	1,375	696	137	222	319
South Atlantic	714	371	69	107	168
East South Central	235	111	24	44	56
West South Central	425	214	44	71	96
West	994	488	105	177	225
Mountain	339	167	33	52	86
Pacific	655	320	72	124	138
Black or African American					
Northeast	86	44	8	24	10
New England	15	8	2	3	2
Middle Atlantic	71	36	7	21	8
Midwest	71	28	11	20	12
East North Central	58	23	9	16	10
West North Central	13	5	3	3	2
South	271	107	27	73	64
South Atlantic	155	64	14	43	35
East South Central	46	13	5	14	14
West South Central	70	30	8	16	16
West	51	22	4	15	11
Mountain	13	6	2	4	1
Pacific	39	16	2	11	10
Asian					
Northeast	26	14	2	5	5
New England	7	4	(³)	1	2
Middle Atlantic	19	10	2	4	3
Midwest	23	15	2	1	4
East North Central	17	12	2	1	3
West North Central	6	3	1	1	1
South	44	26	6	5	8
South Atlantic	24	14	3	3	5
East South Central	4	2	1	(³)	(³)
West South Central	16	10	2	2	3
West	103	58	14	16	15
Mountain	7	4	2	1	1
Pacific	96	54	12	16	14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Northeast	61	33	7	14	8
New England	12	6	1	3	2
Middle Atlantic	50	27	6	11	6
Midwest	57	27	9	9	12
East North Central	38	19	6	5	8
West North Central	19	8	3	4	4
South	184	87	27	32	39
South Atlantic	63	32	10	9	13
East South Central	6	2	1	(³)	3
West South Central	115	53	16	23	24
West	193	83	28	43	38
Mountain	54	21	6	13	15
Pacific	139	63	23	31	23

¹ Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

² Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for

the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
TOTAL						
Northeast	2,299	1,445	238	130	510	213
New England	600	382	64	39	128	50
Middle Atlantic	1,699	1,063	174	91	382	163
Midwest	2,869	1,678	325	204	718	269
East North Central	2,140	1,278	225	135	524	204
West North Central	729	400	100	69	195	65
South	4,954	2,823	329	387	1,287	456
South Atlantic	2,748	1,641	171	193	656	258
East South Central	844	482	71	64	220	79
West South Central	1,361	701	88	130	411	119
West	3,707	2,207	344	241	906	353
Mountain	981	573	84	83	245	80
Pacific	2,728	1,636	260	158	661	273
Men						
Northeast	1,273	859	157	66	237	110
New England	338	231	41	21	58	27
Middle Atlantic	935	628	115	45	179	83
Midwest	1,635	1,058	225	105	335	136
East North Central	1,225	812	155	71	243	100
West North Central	410	246	69	35	92	37
South	2,709	1,693	210	198	571	247
South Atlantic	1,501	982	106	96	285	139
East South Central	479	292	47	39	104	44
West South Central	728	419	56	64	182	64
West	2,112	1,386	222	127	411	189
Mountain	571	367	54	46	114	44
Pacific	1,543	1,019	168	81	297	146
Women						
Northeast	1,026	585	81	64	273	103
New England	262	151	23	18	70	23
Middle Atlantic	763	434	58	46	203	80
Midwest	1,234	620	100	98	383	133
East North Central	914	466	69	64	280	104
West North Central	319	154	31	34	103	28
South	2,245	1,131	120	189	716	209
South Atlantic	1,247	659	64	98	371	120
East South Central	365	190	23	25	116	34
West South Central	633	282	32	66	229	55
West	1,595	822	122	114	496	163
Mountain	410	205	30	37	131	36
Pacific	1,186	617	93	77	365	127

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
Northeast	216	28	7	10	68	110
New England	64	8	3	3	21	32
Middle Atlantic	152	20	5	7	47	78
Midwest	333	47	18	13	105	168
East North Central	225	33	13	8	66	118
West North Central	108	14	5	5	40	50
South	482	63	13	20	145	254
South Atlantic	239	31	7	8	59	141
East South Central	83	12	3	2	26	43
West South Central	160	20	3	10	61	70
West	377	44	13	10	113	210
Mountain	109	15	5	5	38	51
Pacific	269	30	8	5	75	160
White						
Northeast	1,712	1,095	205	109	371	138
New England	503	324	56	35	103	41
Middle Atlantic	1,209	771	149	74	268	96
Midwest	2,187	1,343	285	165	497	181
East North Central	1,611	1,011	197	112	352	136
West North Central	575	331	88	53	145	45
South	3,155	1,844	238	275	767	270
South Atlantic	1,664	1,027	117	129	363	145
East South Central	553	320	51	55	134	43
West South Central	939	497	71	90	270	82
West	2,889	1,754	291	183	692	260
Mountain	829	488	73	75	204	62
Pacific	2,061	1,267	219	108	488	198
Black or African American						
Northeast	448	279	23	12	103	54
New England	67	41	5	2	18	5
Middle Atlantic	381	239	18	9	84	49
Midwest	537	268	26	24	175	70
East North Central	438	223	20	15	143	57
West North Central	99	45	6	9	33	13
South	1,564	858	80	98	446	161
South Atlantic	967	550	49	58	265	95
East South Central	274	152	19	9	78	36
West South Central	323	157	12	31	104	31
West	302	170	16	19	81	32
Mountain	61	36	2	3	15	7
Pacific	242	134	14	17	66	25

See footnote at end of table.

Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Asian						
Northeast	92	45	5	6	27	14
New England	15	9	1	(¹)	4	2
Middle Atlantic	76	36	4	5	23	12
Midwest	54	27	6	6	12	9
East North Central	39	19	4	4	9	7
West North Central	15	8	2	1	3	2
South	102	53	5	7	31	11
South Atlantic	58	31	2	3	14	10
East South Central	5	3	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)
West South Central	39	18	2	4	16	1
West	274	152	17	20	70	32
Mountain	27	12	2	1	10	4
Pacific	248	140	16	19	60	28
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Northeast	372	232	29	17	88	37
New England	75	41	7	4	21	10
Middle Atlantic	297	191	22	13	67	27
Midwest	223	145	28	13	39	26
East North Central	174	118	18	8	28	20
West North Central	49	27	10	5	11	6
South	801	459	64	53	206	83
South Atlantic	340	224	23	15	70	32
East South Central	32	16	3	2	9	5
West South Central	429	219	38	36	128	46
West	1,250	743	140	59	307	140
Mountain	269	148	22	19	77	26
Pacific	982	597	119	40	230	115

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
TOTAL										
Northeast	2,299	432	488	1,379	355	1,024	302	722	39.2	22.2
New England	600	118	132	350	90	260	77	183	38.7	21.1
Middle Atlantic	1,699	314	356	1,029	265	764	225	539	39.4	22.6
Midwest	2,869	570	626	1,673	410	1,263	344	919	40.0	21.6
East North Central	2,140	391	453	1,296	304	992	257	736	42.8	23.9
West North Central	729	180	173	377	106	271	87	183	31.9	15.8
South	4,954	970	1,087	2,898	749	2,148	640	1,508	38.5	21.2
South Atlantic	2,748	463	552	1,733	409	1,325	373	951	42.9	25.6
East South Central	844	172	186	486	141	345	100	245	36.3	19.8
West South Central	1,361	334	348	679	200	479	167	312	31.2	14.4
West	3,707	721	811	2,175	559	1,616	433	1,183	39.9	21.2
Mountain	981	204	213	564	153	410	116	294	38.7	20.1
Pacific	2,728	517	598	1,613	406	1,207	317	890	40.3	21.6
Men										
Northeast	1,273	247	276	750	196	555	148	406	39.3	21.5
New England	338	66	74	197	54	143	40	104	38.6	20.8
Middle Atlantic	935	180	201	553	142	411	109	303	39.5	21.8
Midwest	1,635	318	350	968	236	731	180	551	40.8	22.2
East North Central	1,225	218	253	754	176	578	130	448	43.8	24.7
West North Central	410	100	96	213	60	153	50	103	31.9	16.0
South	2,709	519	575	1,614	419	1,195	347	848	39.8	21.9
South Atlantic	1,501	248	293	960	230	730	205	525	44.1	26.2
East South Central	479	93	102	284	85	199	51	148	38.2	20.4
West South Central	728	178	181	370	103	266	91	175	32.0	15.1
West	2,112	414	454	1,245	317	927	245	682	40.0	21.3
Mountain	571	118	124	329	91	237	67	170	38.4	20.0
Pacific	1,543	296	330	917	226	691	178	513	40.6	21.8
Women										
Northeast	1,026	185	212	628	159	469	154	315	39.1	23.1
New England	262	51	58	153	36	117	38	79	38.7	21.6
Middle Atlantic	763	134	154	475	123	352	116	236	39.3	23.7
Midwest	1,234	252	276	706	174	532	164	368	39.0	20.8
East North Central	914	173	200	542	128	414	126	288	41.5	22.7
West North Central	319	79	76	163	46	118	37	80	31.9	15.6
South	2,245	451	511	1,284	330	953	294	659	37.0	20.3
South Atlantic	1,247	215	259	773	179	595	169	426	41.4	24.8
East South Central	365	79	85	201	55	146	49	97	33.9	18.6
West South Central	633	156	168	309	96	213	76	137	30.3	14.0
West	1,595	307	357	931	242	689	187	501	39.8	21.1
Mountain	410	86	89	235	62	173	49	124	39.2	20.2
Pacific	1,186	221	268	697	180	517	139	378	40.0	21.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years										
Northeast	216	68	63	85	35	50	20	30	20.3	10.4
New England	64	22	19	23	9	14	6	8	19.7	9.0
Middle Atlantic	152	46	43	62	26	36	14	22	20.5	11.2
Midwest	333	103	100	130	48	82	33	49	22.5	10.3
East North Central	225	71	69	85	29	56	21	35	23.1	9.9
West North Central	108	32	31	45	19	26	12	14	21.3	11.4
South	482	146	152	183	74	110	46	64	19.5	10.0
South Atlantic	239	66	72	100	37	64	26	38	21.8	11.1
East South Central	83	23	26	34	15	20	6	13	21.2	11.4
West South Central	160	58	54	49	22	27	14	12	15.2	8.2
West	377	113	120	144	66	78	26	52	20.5	9.9
Mountain	109	35	35	39	18	21	8	14	20.7	9.4
Pacific	269	78	86	105	48	57	19	38	20.5	10.2
White										
Northeast	1,712	349	374	989	266	722	216	506	37.3	20.4
New England	503	102	113	288	73	215	64	150	38.1	20.4
Middle Atlantic	1,209	247	261	701	193	508	152	356	37.0	20.4
Midwest	2,187	465	489	1,232	301	931	255	676	38.3	20.0
East North Central	1,611	314	345	952	220	732	191	542	41.3	22.6
West North Central	575	151	144	280	81	199	64	135	30.0	13.9
South	3,155	695	712	1,749	470	1,279	372	907	37.2	18.8
South Atlantic	1,664	311	330	1,022	251	771	211	560	42.3	23.8
East South Central	553	124	131	297	89	208	58	150	35.5	17.1
West South Central	939	259	250	430	129	301	104	197	29.1	12.6
West	2,889	586	650	1,653	436	1,217	340	877	38.2	20.0
Mountain	829	175	182	472	130	342	100	242	38.0	19.6
Pacific	2,061	410	469	1,182	306	875	240	635	38.3	20.2
Black or African American										
Northeast	448	55	81	311	64	247	71	176	46.4	32.7
New England	67	9	12	46	11	35	10	25	44.8	29.4
Middle Atlantic	381	46	70	265	53	212	61	151	46.7	33.3
Midwest	537	77	108	352	88	264	69	195	46.1	26.9
East North Central	438	61	89	288	71	216	55	161	47.2	27.1
West North Central	99	16	18	64	17	47	14	33	40.9	25.7
South	1,564	233	324	1,007	251	756	233	522	41.3	25.9
South Atlantic	967	135	199	634	144	490	143	347	44.0	28.0
East South Central	274	43	52	179	50	128	41	88	37.9	25.2
West South Central	323	55	73	194	57	137	50	87	36.1	22.0
West	302	51	62	189	44	145	30	115	44.5	25.4
Mountain	61	11	12	38	8	30	6	25	49.3	26.6
Pacific	242	40	51	151	36	115	25	90	43.3	25.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Asian										
Northeast	92	17	20	54	17	37	9	28	42.4	19.9
New England	15	3	3	9	4	5	1	4	36.6	19.1
Middle Atlantic	76	14	17	45	13	32	8	24	43.5	20.1
Midwest	54	11	9	34	5	29	5	24	54.5	36.3
East North Central	39	8	6	25	3	21	3	18	59.1	37.2
West North Central	15	3	3	9	1	8	2	6	41.9	34.2
South	102	17	20	65	15	50	15	35	38.8	26.9
South Atlantic	58	9	11	38	8	30	8	21	39.6	28.1
East South Central	5	1	1	4	(¹)	4	1	2	38.3	44.4
West South Central	39	7	8	24	7	17	5	11	37.7	22.3
West	274	42	50	182	38	144	31	112	51.3	30.7
Mountain	27	5	5	16	5	12	2	10	43.3	22.1
Pacific	248	36	45	166	34	133	29	103	52.1	32.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast	372	65	82	225	62	164	39	125	39.8	22.2
New England	75	13	16	46	15	31	9	22	36.9	21.4
Middle Atlantic	297	52	66	179	47	132	29	103	40.6	22.5
Midwest	223	51	58	114	31	83	23	60	32.7	15.6
East North Central	174	37	46	92	24	68	17	51	34.4	16.9
West North Central	49	14	12	22	7	15	6	9	26.3	12.5
South	801	184	196	421	117	304	91	213	33.6	16.5
South Atlantic	340	61	65	215	55	160	43	118	40.6	24.5
East South Central	32	7	10	15	4	11	2	8	31.6	13.1
West South Central	429	117	121	192	58	133	46	88	28.3	12.4
West	1,250	262	286	702	197	505	137	367	37.7	19.0
Mountain	269	51	54	165	45	120	35	86	41.8	22.9
Pacific	982	211	233	538	153	385	103	282	36.6	18.0

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Section II. Estimates for States

Chart 1. Unemployment rates by state, 2011 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 8.9 percent)

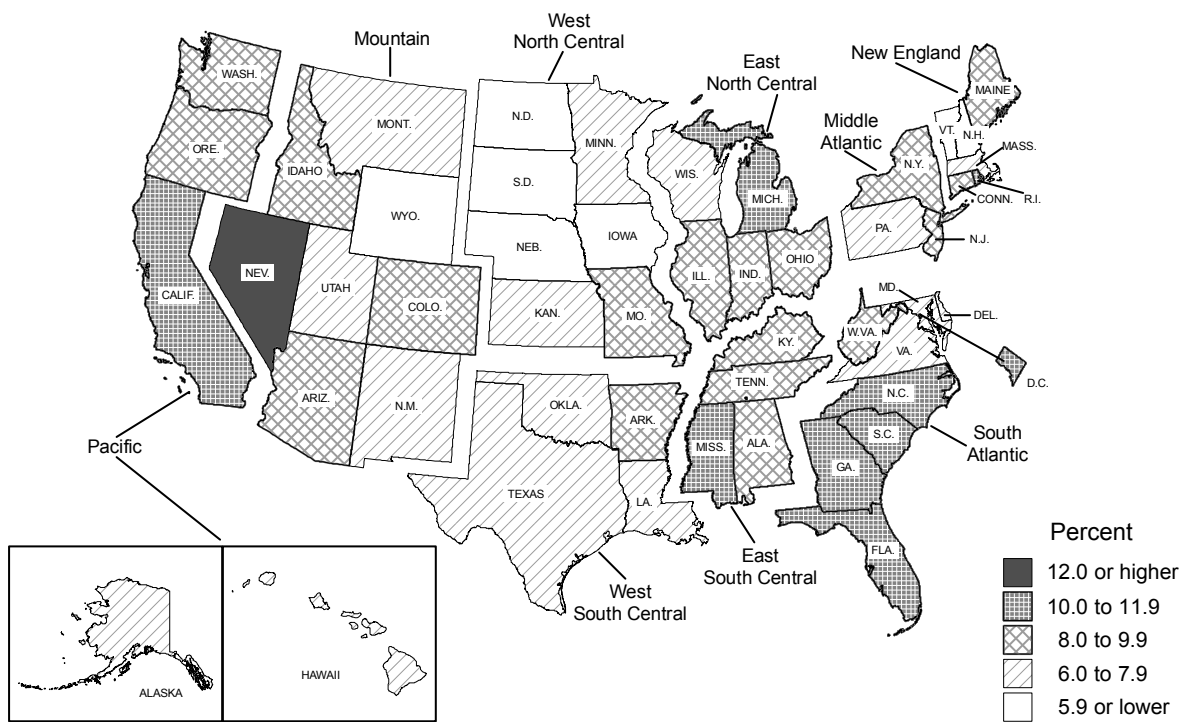


Chart 2. Employment-population ratios by state, 2011 annual averages

(U.S. average = 58.4 percent)

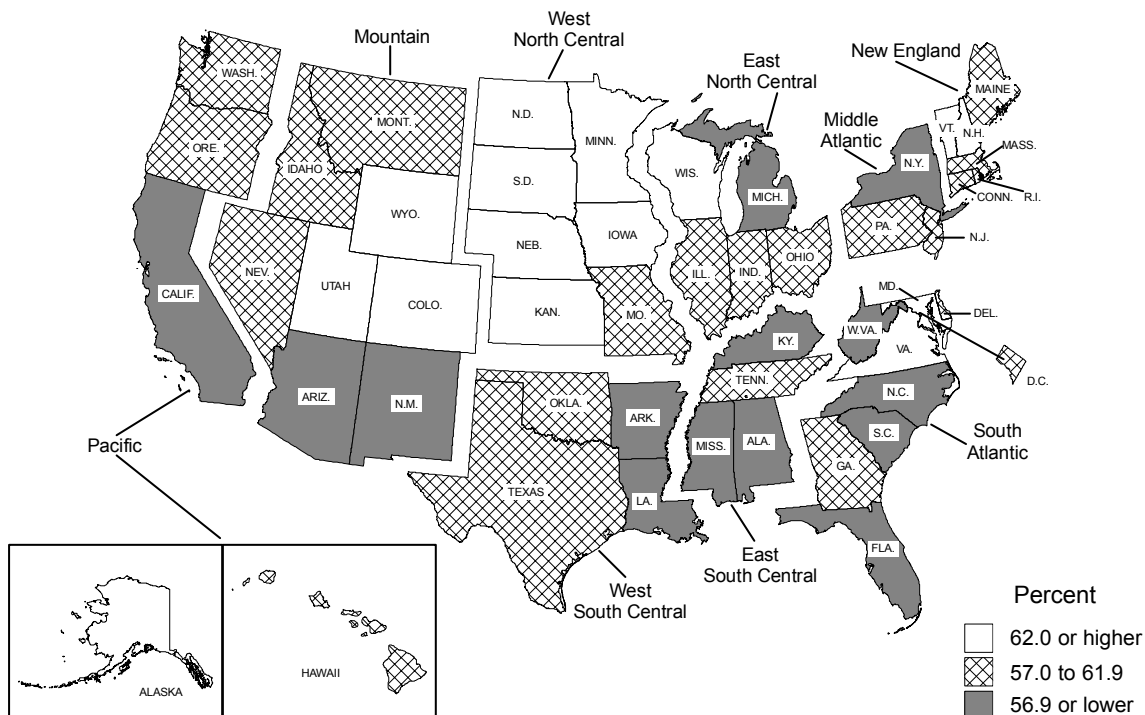


Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Alabama								
Total	3,731	2,224	59.6	2,006	53.8	218	9.8	8.9 - 10.7
Men	1,767	1,170	66.2	1,044	59.1	126	10.8	9.6 - 12.0
Women	1,964	1,054	53.6	962	49.0	92	8.7	7.5 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	262	83	31.8	65	24.9	18	21.9	16.7 - 27.1
White	2,728	1,631	59.8	1,506	55.2	125	7.7	6.8 - 8.6
Men	1,322	903	68.3	829	62.7	74	8.2	7.0 - 9.4
Women	1,406	727	51.7	676	48.1	51	7.0	5.7 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	165	57	34.8	49	29.7	8	14.7	8.8 - 20.6
Black or African American	938	555	59.2	464	49.5	91	16.4	14.0 - 18.8
Men	413	246	59.6	195	47.1	52	20.9	18.5 - 23.3
Women	525	309	58.8	269	51.3	39	12.7	9.9 - 15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	93	25	26.6	15	16.2	10	39.0	(²) - (²)
Asian	38	26	67.2	24	63.3	1	5.8	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	97	67	69.3	59	60.6	8	12.6	7.6 - 17.6
Men	51	45	88.1	40	79.8	4	9.4	4.1 - 14.7
Married men, spouse present	987	694	70.3	651	65.9	44	6.3	5.0 - 7.6
Married women, spouse present	943	526	55.8	495	52.5	32	6.0	4.6 - 7.4
Women who maintain families	278	177	63.5	155	55.7	22	12.3	9.1 - 15.5
Alaska								
Total	529	370	69.9	342	64.6	28	7.6	6.5 - 8.7
Men	270	202	75.1	184	68.4	18	8.8	7.2 - 10.4
Women	259	167	64.6	157	60.7	10	6.1	4.6 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45	18	40.1	14	31.9	4	20.4	13.0 - 27.8
White	399	280	70.1	262	65.7	18	6.3	5.1 - 7.5
Men	207	157	76.0	146	70.8	11	6.9	5.3 - 8.5
Women	192	122	63.7	116	60.1	7	5.6	3.9 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31	12	40.6	11	34.8	2	14.3	6.4 - 22.2
Black or African American	22	17	78.3	15	70.3	2	10.3	7.1 - 13.5
Asian	26	18	71.0	17	66.5	1	6.3	3.8 - 8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	22	16	75.1	16	71.8	1	4.3	.4 - 8.2
Married men, spouse present	133	108	81.1	102	77.2	5	4.8	3.1 - 6.5
Married women, spouse present	130	84	64.6	80	62.0	3	4.0	2.2 - 5.8
Women who maintain families	28	21	77.8	20	73.5	1	5.6	1.6 - 9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Arizona								
Total	4,926	3,021	61.3	2,732	55.5	288	9.5	8.7 - 10.3
Men	2,440	1,651	67.6	1,490	61.1	161	9.7	8.7 - 10.7
Women	2,486	1,370	55.1	1,242	50.0	128	9.3	8.2 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	349	112	32.0	83	23.9	28	25.3	20.7 - 29.9
White	4,307	2,655	61.7	2,410	56.0	245	9.2	8.4 - 10.0
Men	2,125	1,442	67.8	1,304	61.4	137	9.5	8.4 - 10.6
Women	2,181	1,213	55.6	1,106	50.7	107	8.9	7.7 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	299	102	34.0	77	25.7	25	24.5	19.6 - 29.4
Black or African American	205	127	62.1	108	52.6	19	15.2	11.0 - 19.4
Men	107	74	69.0	63	58.8	11	14.7	9.5 - 19.9
Women	97	53	54.5	45	45.8	8	15.9	9.6 - 22.2
Asian	151	100	66.4	92	61.3	8	7.7	4.2 - 11.2
Men	80	61	76.3	57	71.2	4	6.7	2.5 - 10.9
Women	71	39	55.2	35	50.1	4	9.3	3.3 - 15.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,370	863	63.0	754	55.0	109	12.7	11.0 - 14.4
Men	711	529	74.3	460	64.6	69	13.1	11.1 - 15.1
Women	659	334	50.8	294	44.7	40	12.0	9.6 - 14.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	152	40	26.5	28	18.1	13	31.7	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	1,224	879	71.8	821	67.0	59	6.7	5.5 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present	1,280	698	54.6	651	50.8	47	6.8	5.4 - 8.2
Women who maintain families	293	194	66.3	177	60.3	17	8.9	6.0 - 11.8
Arkansas								
Total	2,253	1,364	60.6	1,247	55.3	117	8.6	7.7 - 9.5
Men	1,085	720	66.3	658	60.6	62	8.6	7.4 - 9.8
Women	1,168	644	55.2	589	50.4	55	8.6	7.3 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	128	53	41.4	42	32.8	11	20.8	14.6 - 27.0
White	1,839	1,104	60.0	1,030	56.0	73	6.6	5.7 - 7.5
Men	895	585	65.4	546	61.1	39	6.6	5.4 - 7.8
Women	944	518	54.9	484	51.3	34	6.6	5.3 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	99	41	41.8	34	34.3	7	18.0	11.3 - 24.7
Black or African American	330	201	61.0	166	50.2	36	17.7	14.6 - 20.8
Men	147	98	66.9	81	54.9	18	18.0	15.6 - 20.4
Women	184	103	56.2	85	46.5	18	17.4	14.8 - 20.0
Asian	36	26	73.8	24	66.7	3	9.6	3.4 - 15.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	97	76	77.6	70	71.9	6	7.3	3.9 - 10.7
Men	56	49	86.9	45	80.4	4	7.6	3.7 - 11.5
Women	41	27	64.8	25	60.4	2	6.8	2.2 - 11.4
Married men, spouse present	614	418	68.0	399	65.0	19	4.5	3.3 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present	600	329	54.8	311	51.8	18	5.6	4.1 - 7.1
Women who maintain families	152	97	63.6	85	55.7	12	12.4	8.5 - 16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
California								
Total	28,968	18,377	63.4	16,239	56.1	2,138	11.6	11.3 - 11.9
Men	14,278	10,148	71.1	8,945	62.6	1,204	11.9	11.5 - 12.3
Women	14,690	8,229	56.0	7,294	49.7	935	11.4	10.9 - 11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,165	571	26.4	371	17.1	201	35.2	32.9 - 37.5
White	22,294	14,217	63.8	12,615	56.6	1,602	11.3	10.9 - 11.7
Men	11,147	8,024	72.0	7,106	63.7	918	11.4	10.9 - 11.9
Women	11,147	6,193	55.6	5,509	49.4	684	11.0	10.5 - 11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,675	465	27.8	309	18.4	156	33.5	30.9 - 36.1
Black or African American	1,834	1,074	58.5	864	47.1	210	19.6	18.0 - 21.2
Men	855	533	62.3	420	49.2	113	21.1	18.9 - 23.3
Women	979	541	55.2	444	45.3	97	18.0	15.9 - 20.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	151	32	21.3	13	8.6	19	59.7	50.7 - 68.7
Asian	3,764	2,391	63.5	2,179	57.9	213	8.9	8.1 - 9.7
Men	1,745	1,210	69.3	1,098	62.9	112	9.2	8.1 - 10.3
Women	2,019	1,182	58.5	1,081	53.5	101	8.5	7.4 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	205	38	18.6	26	12.7	12	31.6	22.4 - 40.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	9,997	6,593	66.0	5,681	56.8	912	13.8	13.2 - 14.4
Men	5,086	3,889	76.5	3,361	66.1	528	13.6	12.9 - 14.3
Women	4,910	2,704	55.1	2,320	47.2	384	14.2	13.3 - 15.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,057	268	25.3	167	15.8	100	37.5	35.0 - 40.0
Married men, spouse present	7,201	5,529	76.8	5,069	70.4	461	8.3	7.8 - 8.8
Married women, spouse present	6,929	3,963	57.2	3,614	52.1	349	8.8	8.2 - 9.4
Women who maintain families	1,726	1,143	66.2	976	56.6	166	14.5	13.1 - 15.9
Colorado								
Total	3,922	2,738	69.8	2,507	63.9	231	8.4	7.8 - 9.0
Men	1,948	1,486	76.3	1,352	69.4	133	9.0	8.3 - 9.7
Women	1,973	1,252	63.5	1,155	58.5	97	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	260	104	39.7	77	29.5	27	25.8	23.9 - 27.7
White	3,588	2,516	70.1	2,317	64.6	200	7.9	7.3 - 8.5
Men	1,790	1,370	76.6	1,255	70.1	115	8.4	7.6 - 9.2
Women	1,798	1,146	63.7	1,062	59.0	84	7.4	6.6 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	233	95	40.8	72	30.7	23	24.7	22.5 - 26.9
Black or African American	152	98	64.7	85	55.7	14	14.0	10.7 - 17.3
Men	76	54	71.6	46	60.7	8	15.2	10.8 - 19.6
Women	77	44	57.9	39	50.7	5	12.4	7.9 - 16.9
Asian	90	59	65.6	55	61.3	4	6.6	3.6 - 9.6
Men	38	30	77.2	28	72.1	2	6.6	2.3 - 10.9
Women	52	30	57.0	28	53.3	2	6.6	2.3 - 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	657	454	69.1	402	61.1	52	11.5	9.9 - 13.1
Men	344	270	78.4	235	68.3	35	12.9	11.2 - 14.6
Women	313	184	58.8	167	53.2	17	9.5	7.6 - 11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	67	22	32.8	16	23.4	6	28.6	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	1,073	851	79.3	803	74.9	48	5.6	4.8 - 6.4
Married women, spouse present	1,048	671	64.0	635	60.6	36	5.3	4.4 - 6.2
Women who maintain families	200	139	69.5	123	61.5	16	11.4	8.9 - 13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Connecticut								
Total	2,822	1,916	67.9	1,745	61.8	170	8.9	8.4 - 9.4
Men	1,361	1,007	74.0	917	67.4	90	8.9	8.2 - 9.6
Women	1,461	909	62.2	828	56.7	81	8.9	8.2 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	212	77	36.4	59	28.0	18	23.0	20.2 - 25.8
White	2,392	1,619	67.7	1,488	62.2	131	8.1	7.6 - 8.6
Men	1,158	854	73.8	785	67.8	70	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Women	1,234	764	62.0	703	57.0	61	8.0	7.2 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	172	68	39.7	54	31.6	14	20.5	17.4 - 23.6
Black or African American	276	188	68.3	154	55.8	34	18.3	16.2 - 20.4
Men	126	90	71.8	73	58.1	17	19.0	16.1 - 21.9
Women	150	98	65.4	81	53.9	17	17.6	14.8 - 20.4
Asian	118	85	71.9	83	70.2	2	2.3	1.0 - 3.6
Men	59	49	83.5	48	81.2	1	2.7	.9 - 4.5
Women	60	36	60.5	35	59.4	1	1.9	.1 - 3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	285	192	67.5	158	55.4	34	17.8	15.7 - 19.9
Men	140	104	73.9	85	60.6	19	18.0	15.2 - 20.8
Women	145	89	61.2	73	50.4	16	17.7	14.7 - 20.7
Married men, spouse present	729	588	80.6	553	75.8	35	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present	713	468	65.6	441	61.8	27	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Women who maintain families	166	121	72.9	105	63.2	16	13.3	11.1 - 15.5
Delaware								
Total	711	446	62.7	412	58.0	33	7.5	6.9 - 8.1
Men	339	228	67.3	210	61.9	18	7.9	7.1 - 8.7
Women	372	218	58.5	202	54.4	15	7.1	6.3 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53	19	36.2	15	29.1	4	19.7	16.0 - 23.4
White	539	335	62.1	313	58.1	21	6.4	5.8 - 7.0
Men	262	173	66.1	161	61.6	12	6.9	6.0 - 7.8
Women	277	161	58.2	152	54.9	9	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39	15	38.9	13	33.4	2	14.3	10.4 - 18.2
Black or African American	143	92	64.3	81	56.8	11	11.6	10.1 - 13.1
Men	64	45	70.2	40	62.2	5	11.4	9.3 - 13.5
Women	79	47	59.5	41	52.5	6	11.8	9.7 - 13.9
Asian	20	13	66.8	13	63.6	1	4.8	2.1 - 7.5
Men	9	7	75.8	7	71.4	(³)	5.8	1.9 - 9.7
Women	11	6	58.7	6	56.6	(³)	3.6	.2 - 7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	52	36	68.9	33	63.2	3	8.3	6.2 - 10.4
Men	29	23	80.2	22	75.2	1	6.3	4.0 - 8.6
Women	23	13	54.7	11	48.1	2	12.0	7.8 - 16.2
Married men, spouse present	178	124	70.0	118	66.6	6	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present	176	108	61.3	104	59.1	4	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Women who maintain families	48	34	70.5	30	62.2	4	11.7	9.3 - 14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
District of Columbia								
Total	514	348	67.7	312	60.7	36	10.4	9.7 - 11.1
Men	237	174	73.3	156	65.9	18	10.1	9.2 - 11.0
Women	277	174	63.0	156	56.3	19	10.7	9.8 - 11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24	6	24.7	3	13.2	3	46.7	43.0 - 50.4
White	231	187	80.8	179	77.5	8	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Men	116	97	84.4	94	81.0	4	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women	115	89	77.1	85	74.0	4	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Black or African American	259	144	55.7	117	45.0	28	19.2	17.9 - 20.5
Men	112	69	61.3	56	49.6	13	19.1	17.3 - 20.9
Women	147	76	51.5	61	41.5	15	19.3	17.6 - 21.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19	5	25.7	2	12.7	2	50.7	44.8 - 56.6
Asian	16	11	71.6	11	67.5	1	5.7	3.0 - 8.4
Men	5	4	79.2	4	72.0	(³)	9.1	3.6 - 14.6
Women	11	7	68.0	7	65.4	(³)	3.8	1.0 - 6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	49	38	77.3	35	71.6	3	7.3	5.6 - 9.0
Men	27	22	81.8	20	75.5	2	7.8	5.5 - 10.1
Women	22	16	71.8	15	67.0	1	6.8	4.3 - 9.3
Married men, spouse present	76	58	77.3	55	73.3	3	5.2	4.0 - 6.4
Married women, spouse present	70	46	65.3	43	60.7	3	7.1	5.6 - 8.6
Women who maintain families	46	28	61.8	23	50.5	5	18.4	15.7 - 21.1
Florida								
Total	15,215	9,293	61.1	8,366	55.0	927	10.0	9.6 - 10.4
Men	7,363	4,903	66.6	4,379	59.5	523	10.7	10.1 - 11.3
Women	7,853	4,390	55.9	3,986	50.8	404	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	882	225	25.5	160	18.2	64	28.6	26.2 - 31.0
White	12,437	7,566	60.8	6,907	55.5	659	8.7	8.3 - 9.1
Men	6,101	4,078	66.8	3,697	60.6	380	9.3	8.7 - 9.9
Women	6,336	3,488	55.1	3,210	50.7	279	8.0	7.4 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	638	181	28.4	135	21.1	46	25.5	22.6 - 28.4
Black or African American	2,245	1,388	61.8	1,151	51.3	237	17.1	15.8 - 18.4
Men	1,026	649	63.3	519	50.6	130	20.0	18.1 - 21.9
Women	1,219	739	60.6	632	51.8	107	14.5	12.9 - 16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	206	32	15.6	15	7.5	17	52.1	(²) - (²)
Asian	353	229	64.7	212	59.9	17	7.4	5.2 - 9.6
Men	160	121	75.8	115	71.9	6	5.2	2.6 - 7.8
Women	194	108	55.5	97	50.1	11	9.8	6.2 - 13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	3,023	1,971	65.2	1,744	57.7	228	11.6	10.6 - 12.6
Men	1,485	1,077	72.5	954	64.2	123	11.4	10.2 - 12.6
Women	1,538	895	58.2	790	51.4	105	11.7	10.4 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	203	52	25.6	33	16.2	19	37.0	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	3,818	2,635	69.0	2,437	63.8	198	7.5	6.8 - 8.2
Married women, spouse present	3,714	2,095	56.4	1,964	52.9	131	6.3	5.6 - 7.0
Women who maintain families	995	698	70.1	606	60.9	92	13.2	11.7 - 14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Georgia								
Total	7,379	4,743	64.3	4,263	57.8	480	10.1	9.4 - 10.8
Men	3,527	2,484	70.4	2,234	63.3	251	10.1	9.2 - 11.0
Women	3,852	2,259	58.6	2,030	52.7	229	10.2	9.3 - 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	548	147	26.8	104	19.0	43	29.0	24.0 - 34.0
White	4,837	3,139	64.9	2,898	59.9	241	7.7	7.0 - 8.4
Men	2,390	1,725	72.2	1,589	66.5	136	7.9	6.9 - 8.9
Women	2,447	1,414	57.8	1,309	53.5	105	7.4	6.4 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	316	95	30.2	74	23.3	22	22.8	16.9 - 28.7
Black or African American	2,193	1,379	62.9	1,161	53.0	217	15.8	14.3 - 17.3
Men	972	637	65.5	530	54.6	106	16.7	14.9 - 18.5
Women	1,221	742	60.8	631	51.7	111	15.0	13.2 - 16.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	205	45	22.1	27	13.2	18	40.5	(²) - (²)
Asian	250	162	65.0	148	59.1	15	9.0	5.8 - 12.2
Men	117	91	77.4	85	72.7	5	6.0	2.2 - 9.8
Women	132	71	54.0	62	47.1	9	12.7	7.8 - 17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	533	392	73.5	362	67.8	30	7.7	5.8 - 9.6
Men	290	247	85.0	230	79.3	17	6.8	4.7 - 8.9
Women	243	145	59.6	131	54.2	13	9.2	6.3 - 12.1
Married men, spouse present	1,877	1,464	78.0	1,376	73.3	88	6.0	5.1 - 6.9
Married women, spouse present	1,862	1,143	61.4	1,065	57.2	77	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Women who maintain families	556	395	71.0	343	61.7	52	13.1	10.6 - 15.6
Hawaii								
Total	1,051	668	63.5	619	58.9	49	7.3	6.7 - 7.9
Men	515	349	67.8	319	62.0	30	8.7	7.8 - 9.6
Women	536	318	59.3	300	55.9	19	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	67	18	26.8	15	21.5	4	19.7	14.7 - 24.7
White	226	145	64.3	134	59.4	11	7.6	6.3 - 8.9
Men	117	79	67.6	72	62.2	6	8.1	6.4 - 9.8
Women	109	66	60.7	62	56.5	5	7.0	5.2 - 8.8
Black or African American	31	20	65.0	17	52.9	4	18.6	13.8 - 23.4
Men	21	14	69.0	12	59.5	2	13.8	8.7 - 18.9
Women	11	6	57.2	4	40.3	2	29.7	20.1 - 39.3
Asian	455	276	60.7	264	58.1	12	4.4	3.6 - 5.2
Men	212	141	66.5	133	62.8	8	5.5	4.4 - 6.6
Women	243	135	55.7	131	53.9	4	3.2	2.3 - 4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74	49	66.5	43	58.0	6	12.7	10.0 - 15.4
Men	38	27	70.7	23	61.2	4	13.5	9.8 - 17.2
Women	36	22	62.0	20	54.7	3	11.8	8.0 - 15.6
Married men, spouse present	257	180	70.2	169	66.0	11	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present	260	161	62.0	154	59.3	7	4.3	3.4 - 5.2
Women who maintain families	63	43	69.3	40	64.4	3	7.0	4.8 - 9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Idaho								
Total	1,181	769	65.1	702	59.4	67	8.7	7.9 - 9.5
Men	585	424	72.4	385	65.8	39	9.2	8.2 - 10.2
Women	596	345	57.9	317	53.2	28	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	83	34	41.1	24	28.8	10	29.9	26.0 - 33.8
White	1,133	736	65.0	672	59.3	64	8.7	7.9 - 9.5
Men	559	403	72.2	366	65.5	37	9.3	8.2 - 10.4
Women	574	332	57.9	306	53.2	27	8.0	6.9 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	79	33	41.6	23	29.0	10	30.5	26.6 - 34.4
Asian	15	10	71.5	10	68.2	(³)	4.7	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	123	87	70.8	76	62.3	10	12.0	9.2 - 14.8
Men	69	58	84.2	51	74.4	7	11.5	8.8 - 14.2
Women	54	29	53.8	25	46.9	4	13.0	11.5 - 14.5
Married men, spouse present	361	276	76.4	264	73.0	12	4.4	3.5 - 5.3
Married women, spouse present	355	207	58.5	199	56.2	8	3.9	2.9 - 4.9
Women who maintain families	53	40	74.9	34	63.5	6	15.3	11.5 - 19.1
Illinois								
Total	9,950	6,559	65.9	5,925	59.6	634	9.7	9.2 - 10.2
Men	4,836	3,526	72.9	3,160	65.3	366	10.4	9.7 - 11.1
Women	5,114	3,033	59.3	2,765	54.1	268	8.8	8.1 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	684	242	35.3	182	26.6	59	24.6	21.4 - 27.8
White	7,986	5,385	67.4	4,933	61.8	452	8.4	7.9 - 8.9
Men	3,936	2,951	75.0	2,679	68.1	272	9.2	8.5 - 9.9
Women	4,051	2,435	60.1	2,254	55.7	180	7.4	6.7 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	532	204	38.4	157	29.5	47	23.1	19.7 - 26.5
Black or African American	1,395	798	57.2	643	46.1	155	19.4	17.7 - 21.1
Men	616	361	58.5	278	45.1	83	23.0	20.4 - 25.6
Women	779	437	56.1	365	46.9	72	16.4	14.2 - 18.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	120	28	23.2	18	15.2	10	34.6	26.4 - 42.8
Asian	463	306	66.0	287	62.0	19	6.1	4.3 - 7.9
Men	231	179	77.6	170	73.7	9	5.0	2.9 - 7.1
Women	232	127	54.5	117	50.3	10	7.7	4.7 - 10.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,273	865	67.9	760	59.7	105	12.1	10.7 - 13.5
Men	683	537	78.7	469	68.7	68	12.6	10.8 - 14.4
Women	591	328	55.5	291	49.2	37	11.4	9.2 - 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	143	42	29.1	30	21.2	11	27.1	18.8 - 35.4
Married men, spouse present	2,517	2,004	79.6	1,863	74.0	141	7.0	6.2 - 7.8
Married women, spouse present	2,398	1,457	60.8	1,368	57.1	89	6.1	5.3 - 6.9
Women who maintain families	620	435	70.2	387	62.3	48	11.1	9.2 - 13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Indiana								
Total	5,006	3,201	64.0	2,913	58.2	288	9.0	8.3 - 9.7
Men	2,436	1,708	70.1	1,560	64.0	148	8.7	7.8 - 9.6
Women	2,569	1,493	58.1	1,353	52.7	140	9.4	8.4 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	382	133	35.0	107	28.1	26	19.7	15.6 - 23.8
White	4,499	2,899	64.4	2,657	59.1	242	8.3	7.6 - 9.0
Men	2,217	1,572	70.9	1,443	65.1	129	8.2	7.3 - 9.1
Women	2,282	1,327	58.2	1,214	53.2	113	8.5	7.5 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	334	120	36.0	99	29.6	22	18.0	13.8 - 22.2
Black or African American	390	231	59.3	196	50.2	35	15.3	6.9 - 23.7
Men	167	100	59.9	87	52.0	13	13.1	1.1 - 25.1
Women	222	131	58.8	109	48.9	22	16.9	5.1 - 28.7
Asian	62	42	67.7	38	61.8	4	8.8	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	201	136	67.7	120	59.7	16	11.8	8.2 - 15.4
Men	115	89	77.2	79	68.2	10	11.6	7.3 - 15.9
Women	85	47	54.8	41	48.2	6	12.1	6.4 - 17.8
Married men, spouse present	1,333	983	73.7	925	69.4	58	5.9	4.9 - 6.9
Married women, spouse present	1,301	830	63.8	783	60.2	47	5.7	4.6 - 6.8
Women who maintain families	328	218	66.4	179	54.4	39	18.1	14.9 - 21.3
Iowa								
Total	2,377	1,667	70.1	1,570	66.0	97	5.8	5.3 - 6.3
Men	1,168	877	75.1	823	70.5	54	6.1	5.4 - 6.8
Women	1,210	790	65.3	747	61.7	43	5.4	4.7 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	159	78	49.0	67	42.0	11	14.2	11.1 - 17.3
White	2,240	1,573	70.2	1,487	66.4	85	5.4	4.9 - 5.9
Men	1,096	823	75.1	777	70.9	46	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Women	1,143	750	65.6	710	62.1	40	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	143	70	48.8	60	42.2	10	13.6	10.4 - 16.8
Black or African American	57	40	70.2	34	59.1	6	15.7	11.1 - 20.3
Men	30	23	76.6	19	61.7	5	19.5	14.2 - 24.8
Asian	41	28	67.3	26	64.7	1	4.0	.8 - 7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	114	85	74.7	75	66.0	10	11.7	9.1 - 14.3
Men	66	56	85.0	50	76.2	6	10.3	8.5 - 12.1
Women	49	30	60.8	25	52.2	4	14.2	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	669	516	77.1	500	74.7	16	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Married women, spouse present	658	451	68.5	433	65.8	18	3.9	3.1 - 4.7
Women who maintain families	118	85	72.1	77	65.8	7	8.6	6.1 - 11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Kansas								
Total	2,166	1,500	69.2	1,399	64.6	101	6.7	6.1 - 7.3
Men	1,062	800	75.3	742	69.9	58	7.2	6.3 - 8.1
Women	1,104	700	63.4	656	59.4	44	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	139	60	43.1	50	36.2	10	16.0	11.6 - 20.4
White	1,923	1,336	69.5	1,256	65.3	80	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Men	951	718	75.5	673	70.8	45	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Women	973	618	63.6	583	59.9	36	5.7	4.8 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	116	51	44.0	44	37.9	7	13.9	9.4 - 18.4
Black or African American	118	82	69.3	71	59.6	12	14.0	10.9 - 17.1
Men	57	41	72.5	34	59.8	7	17.6	14.1 - 21.1
Women	61	41	66.3	36	59.4	4	10.4	6.8 - 14.0
Asian	51	37	71.5	35	68.4	2	4.4	1.5 - 7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	150	106	71.0	95	63.5	11	10.5	7.2 - 13.8
Men	76	60	79.7	54	70.9	7	11.1	(²) - (²)
Women	74	46	62.1	41	56.0	5	9.8	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	581	453	77.9	433	74.5	20	4.4	3.4 - 5.4
Married women, spouse present	571	379	66.4	364	63.8	15	3.9	2.9 - 4.9
Women who maintain families	117	84	71.3	74	63.3	9	11.3	8.0 - 14.6
Kentucky								
Total	3,371	2,055	60.9	1,859	55.1	196	9.5	8.7 - 10.3
Men	1,622	1,083	66.7	969	59.7	113	10.5	9.4 - 11.6
Women	1,749	972	55.6	890	50.9	82	8.5	7.4 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	230	81	35.0	60	26.0	21	25.8	21.4 - 30.2
White	3,084	1,873	60.7	1,704	55.2	170	9.1	8.3 - 9.9
Men	1,493	998	66.8	898	60.2	99	10.0	8.8 - 11.2
Women	1,591	876	55.0	805	50.6	70	8.0	6.9 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	202	75	37.3	56	27.9	19	25.1	20.5 - 29.7
Black or African American	220	138	62.4	114	51.5	24	17.4	12.6 - 22.2
Men	100	65	65.6	52	52.3	13	20.2	14.0 - 26.4
Women	120	72	59.8	61	50.9	11	14.8	9.0 - 20.6
Asian	31	24	76.0	24	76.0	(³)	(³)	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	92	69	74.4	60	64.5	9	13.4	8.8 - 18.0
Men	61	49	81.0	43	71.3	6	12.0	7.1 - 16.9
Married men, spouse present	861	607	70.5	571	66.2	37	6.0	4.8 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present	881	522	59.2	497	56.4	25	4.7	3.5 - 5.9
Women who maintain families	262	161	61.5	134	51.2	27	16.9	13.7 - 20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Louisiana								
Total	3,475	2,054	59.1	1,893	54.5	161	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Men	1,646	1,095	66.5	1,017	61.8	78	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Women	1,829	959	52.4	876	47.9	83	8.7	7.5 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	272	83	30.7	61	22.4	23	27.2	21.5 - 32.9
White	2,330	1,413	60.7	1,333	57.2	81	5.7	4.8 - 6.6
Men	1,131	790	69.8	752	66.5	38	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Women	1,199	623	52.0	581	48.5	42	6.8	5.4 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	156	56	35.9	46	29.6	10	17.5	11.0 - 24.0
Black or African American	1,058	591	55.9	515	48.7	77	13.0	10.8 - 15.2
Men	472	273	57.9	234	49.6	39	14.3	11.1 - 17.5
Women	585	318	54.3	280	47.9	38	11.8	9.0 - 14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	116	81	69.8	71	61.3	10	12.2	6.9 - 17.5
Men	70	56	79.2	50	71.7	5	9.5	3.8 - 15.2
Married men, spouse present	827	587	70.9	573	69.2	14	2.4	1.5 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present	832	459	55.2	445	53.5	14	3.1	2.0 - 4.2
Women who maintain families	290	178	61.5	154	53.3	24	13.4	10.0 - 16.8
Maine								
Total	1,079	700	64.8	643	59.6	56	8.0	7.4 - 8.6
Men	521	360	69.1	328	62.9	33	9.0	8.1 - 9.9
Women	558	339	60.8	316	56.6	24	7.0	6.2 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	70	33	47.7	26	37.9	7	20.5	17.0 - 24.0
White	1,042	675	64.7	623	59.8	51	7.6	7.0 - 8.2
Men	503	348	69.1	318	63.2	30	8.5	7.6 - 9.4
Women	539	327	60.7	305	56.6	22	6.7	5.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	66	31	47.7	25	38.6	6	19.1	15.5 - 22.7
Black or African American	11	8	68.4	6	57.6	1	15.7	8.8 - 22.6
Married men, spouse present	289	208	72.0	198	68.5	10	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present	289	180	62.3	173	59.7	7	4.1	3.2 - 5.0
Women who maintain families	51	35	67.3	30	58.7	4	12.8	9.7 - 15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Maryland								
Total	4,545	3,090	68.0	2,873	63.2	217	7.0	6.5 - 7.5
Men	2,160	1,590	73.6	1,476	68.3	114	7.2	6.6 - 7.8
Women	2,385	1,500	62.9	1,397	58.6	103	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	300	102	34.0	84	28.0	18	17.7	14.3 - 21.1
White	2,890	1,966	68.0	1,854	64.2	112	5.7	5.2 - 6.2
Men	1,417	1,054	74.4	991	70.0	63	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Women	1,474	912	61.9	863	58.6	49	5.4	4.7 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	184	75	40.8	64	34.8	11	14.7	11.0 - 18.4
Black or African American	1,311	879	67.1	789	60.2	90	10.3	9.3 - 11.3
Men	586	405	69.1	360	61.3	46	11.3	9.9 - 12.7
Women	725	474	65.4	429	59.2	45	9.4	8.1 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	94	22	23.6	16	17.0	6	28.0	24.5 - 31.5
Asian	277	196	70.7	186	67.2	10	5.0	3.5 - 6.5
Men	126	107	84.9	104	82.6	3	2.7	1.1 - 4.3
Women	151	89	58.9	82	54.3	7	7.8	5.2 - 10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	332	251	75.8	234	70.5	17	7.0	5.4 - 8.6
Men	181	153	84.9	143	79.4	10	6.4	4.5 - 8.3
Women	151	98	64.9	90	59.8	8	7.8	5.2 - 10.4
Married men, spouse present	1,122	868	77.3	825	73.5	43	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present	1,121	740	66.0	707	63.1	33	4.5	3.7 - 5.3
Women who maintain families	278	208	75.0	191	68.6	18	8.6	6.7 - 10.5
Massachusetts								
Total	5,275	3,458	65.5	3,207	60.8	251	7.3	6.7 - 7.9
Men	2,539	1,780	70.1	1,633	64.3	147	8.2	7.4 - 9.0
Women	2,736	1,678	61.3	1,574	57.5	104	6.2	5.4 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	384	148	38.6	125	32.6	23	15.5	12.0 - 19.0
White	4,559	3,001	65.8	2,789	61.2	213	7.1	6.5 - 7.7
Men	2,203	1,549	70.3	1,428	64.8	121	7.8	6.9 - 8.7
Women	2,357	1,452	61.6	1,360	57.7	92	6.3	5.5 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	309	127	41.3	110	35.6	17	13.7	10.1 - 17.3
Black or African American	347	216	62.1	192	55.3	24	11.0	8.3 - 13.7
Men	165	108	65.6	92	55.7	16	15.1	10.9 - 19.3
Women	182	107	59.0	100	54.9	7	7.0	3.9 - 10.1
Asian	304	199	65.6	190	62.4	10	4.9	2.9 - 6.9
Men	140	99	71.0	93	66.3	7	6.6	3.4 - 9.8
Women	164	100	61.0	97	59.1	3	3.2	.9 - 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	444	263	59.3	236	53.2	27	10.3	7.9 - 12.7
Men	232	152	65.6	138	59.4	14	9.5	6.5 - 12.5
Women	211	111	52.3	98	46.3	13	11.4	7.6 - 15.2
Married men, spouse present	1,330	1,006	75.7	954	71.7	53	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Married women, spouse present	1,311	865	66.0	826	63.0	40	4.6	3.7 - 5.5
Women who maintain families	295	186	63.2	170	57.8	16	8.5	5.9 - 11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Michigan								
Total	7,753	4,658	60.1	4,181	53.9	477	10.2	9.6 - 10.8
Men	3,761	2,468	65.6	2,182	58.0	286	11.6	10.7 - 12.5
Women	3,992	2,190	54.9	1,998	50.1	192	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	596	224	37.5	169	28.5	54	24.2	21.0 - 27.4
White	6,365	3,890	61.1	3,540	55.6	350	9.0	8.4 - 9.6
Men	3,126	2,090	66.9	1,870	59.8	220	10.5	9.6 - 11.4
Women	3,240	1,800	55.6	1,670	51.5	130	7.2	6.4 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	460	192	41.7	153	33.3	39	20.3	16.9 - 23.7
Black or African American	1,032	541	52.4	432	41.9	109	20.1	18.0 - 22.2
Men	459	251	54.7	194	42.4	56	22.5	19.4 - 25.6
Women	573	290	50.6	238	41.5	52	18.0	15.3 - 20.7
Asian	205	136	66.4	129	63.0	7	5.2	2.7 - 7.7
Men	103	78	75.3	74	71.8	4	4.7	1.6 - 7.8
Women	102	58	57.4	55	54.1	3	5.8	1.9 - 9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	282	180	63.7	161	56.9	19	10.7	7.7 - 13.7
Men	160	115	72.1	104	64.7	12	10.2	6.5 - 13.9
Women	122	64	52.7	57	46.7	7	11.5	6.4 - 16.6
Married men, spouse present	2,020	1,402	69.4	1,301	64.4	101	7.2	6.3 - 8.1
Married women, spouse present	1,971	1,127	57.2	1,052	53.4	75	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Women who maintain families	476	313	65.8	274	57.5	40	12.7	10.3 - 15.1
Minnesota								
Total	4,152	2,954	71.2	2,764	66.6	191	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
Men	2,053	1,552	75.6	1,444	70.4	107	6.9	6.2 - 7.6
Women	2,099	1,403	66.8	1,319	62.8	83	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	291	151	51.7	122	41.8	29	19.1	16.4 - 21.8
White	3,780	2,705	71.6	2,554	67.6	151	5.6	5.1 - 6.1
Men	1,874	1,420	75.8	1,336	71.3	84	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Women	1,906	1,285	67.4	1,218	63.9	68	5.3	4.7 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	249	135	54.5	113	45.3	23	16.9	14.1 - 19.7
Black or African American	157	107	68.5	85	54.3	22	20.7	17.2 - 24.2
Men	77	56	73.6	44	57.1	13	22.4	17.7 - 27.1
Women	80	51	63.6	41	51.7	10	18.8	14.1 - 23.5
Asian	140	89	63.6	81	57.8	8	9.2	6.4 - 12.0
Men	63	47	74.2	41	65.3	6	12.0	7.7 - 16.3
Women	77	42	55.0	40	51.6	3	6.2	2.8 - 9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	151	119	78.8	109	72.0	10	8.6	6.0 - 11.2
Men	82	70	84.8	64	78.0	6	8.0	4.9 - 11.1
Women	69	49	71.7	45	64.8	5	9.6	5.9 - 13.3
Married men, spouse present	1,144	887	77.5	850	74.3	37	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Married women, spouse present	1,101	765	69.5	738	67.1	27	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Women who maintain families	182	149	81.6	131	71.8	18	12.1	9.6 - 14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Mississippi								
Total	2,244	1,348	60.1	1,206	53.8	142	10.5	9.6 - 11.4
Men	1,054	694	65.8	614	58.2	81	11.6	10.3 - 12.9
Women	1,190	654	55.0	593	49.8	62	9.4	8.1 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	188	56	29.7	43	22.7	13	23.4	18.2 - 28.6
White	1,399	866	61.9	808	57.7	59	6.8	5.8 - 7.8
Men	680	469	69.1	434	63.9	35	7.4	6.1 - 8.7
Women	719	397	55.2	373	51.9	24	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	97	32	32.7	27	27.4	5	16.4	9.7 - 23.1
Black or African American	793	444	56.0	364	45.9	80	17.9	15.9 - 19.9
Men	354	208	58.9	163	46.2	45	21.5	19.1 - 23.9
Women	440	236	53.6	201	45.7	35	14.8	12.3 - 17.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	86	22	25.3	14	16.6	7	34.3	(²) - (²)
Asian	27	21	76.4	19	71.1	1	7.0	.4 - 13.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	37	31	82.1	28	75.5	2	8.0	2.9 - 13.1
Men	21	18	86.6	17	81.2	1	6.3	.8 - 11.8
Married men, spouse present	540	391	72.4	369	68.3	22	5.7	4.4 - 7.0
Married women, spouse present	554	334	60.3	320	57.9	14	4.0	2.8 - 5.2
Women who maintain families	193	121	62.5	103	53.2	18	14.8	11.5 - 18.1
Missouri								
Total	4,651	3,070	66.0	2,812	60.5	258	8.4	7.8 - 9.0
Men	2,238	1,598	71.4	1,451	64.8	146	9.2	8.3 - 10.1
Women	2,413	1,473	61.0	1,361	56.4	112	7.6	6.8 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	301	140	46.4	94	31.2	46	32.7	31.1 - 34.3
White	4,010	2,652	66.1	2,455	61.2	196	7.4	6.8 - 8.0
Men	1,951	1,391	71.3	1,279	65.5	112	8.0	7.1 - 8.9
Women	2,058	1,261	61.3	1,177	57.2	84	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	253	120	47.5	84	33.0	37	30.5	28.2 - 32.8
Black or African American	492	323	65.7	270	55.0	53	16.3	13.9 - 18.7
Men	219	155	70.8	125	57.2	30	19.2	16.0 - 22.4
Women	273	168	61.6	145	53.2	23	13.7	10.8 - 16.6
Asian	63	46	72.3	43	68.3	3	5.6	1.6 - 9.6
Men	27	25	94.0	24	90.9	1	3.2	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	134	95	71.3	87	65.3	8	8.3	5.0 - 11.6
Men	78	62	79.8	57	72.3	6	9.3	5.3 - 13.3
Women	55	33	59.2	31	55.4	2	6.4	1.7 - 11.1
Married men, spouse present	1,245	929	74.7	880	70.7	49	5.3	4.4 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present	1,239	808	65.2	777	62.7	31	3.8	3.0 - 4.6
Women who maintain families	294	201	68.6	176	59.8	26	12.8	10.2 - 15.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Montana								
Total	787	503	63.9	466	59.3	37	7.3	6.5 - 8.1
Men	390	262	67.1	239	61.2	23	8.7	7.6 - 9.8
Women	396	241	60.8	227	57.4	14	5.7	4.7 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48	21	44.3	17	35.2	4	20.4	15.8 - 25.0
White	720	470	65.3	438	60.9	32	6.8	6.0 - 7.6
Men	361	247	68.5	227	62.8	20	8.3	7.2 - 9.4
Women	359	223	62.1	211	58.9	12	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43	20	47.3	16	38.3	4	19.0	14.3 - 23.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	17	10	61.1	9	53.8	1	12.0	5.9 - 18.1
Married men, spouse present	205	140	68.4	133	65.2	7	4.8	3.6 - 6.0
Married women, spouse present	207	130	62.9	127	61.4	3	2.5	1.6 - 3.4
Women who maintain families	40	27	65.8	24	58.8	3	10.7	7.0 - 14.4
Nebraska								
Total	1,403	1,009	71.9	963	68.7	46	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Men	690	528	76.6	503	73.0	25	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Women	713	481	67.4	460	64.5	21	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	102	49	48.4	43	42.4	6	12.4	9.0 - 15.8
White	1,289	934	72.4	897	69.5	37	4.0	3.5 - 4.5
Men	634	489	77.1	468	73.8	21	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Women	655	445	67.9	429	65.4	16	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	87	44	51.1	39	45.0	5	11.9	8.3 - 15.5
Black or African American	50	34	66.6	29	56.9	5	14.6	10.4 - 18.8
Asian	28	19	68.0	18	64.8	1	4.7	1.4 - 8.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	132	98	73.7	90	67.9	8	7.8	6.0 - 9.6
Men	74	62	83.5	58	77.6	4	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Women	58	35	61.1	32	55.5	3	9.2	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	388	313	80.6	304	78.1	9	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present	383	274	71.4	267	69.7	6	2.3	1.6 - 3.0
Women who maintain families	73	53	73.2	50	68.4	3	6.6	4.0 - 9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Nevada								
Total	2,095	1,376	65.7	1,197	57.1	180	13.1	12.2 - 14.0
Men	1,057	760	71.9	650	61.5	110	14.4	13.1 - 15.7
Women	1,038	617	59.4	547	52.7	70	11.4	10.1 - 12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	144	56	39.1	38	26.6	18	31.9	26.5 - 37.3
White	1,676	1,094	65.3	961	57.4	133	12.1	11.1 - 13.1
Men	855	615	71.9	533	62.3	82	13.4	12.0 - 14.8
Women	820	479	58.4	429	52.3	50	10.5	9.1 - 11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	110	43	39.2	31	28.6	12	26.9	20.7 - 33.1
Black or African American	161	101	62.6	79	48.8	22	22.1	(²) - (²)
Men	78	52	66.9	39	50.6	13	24.3	(²) - (²)
Women	83	49	58.6	39	47.0	10	19.7	(²) - (²)
Asian	154	107	69.8	96	62.5	11	10.4	8.8 - 12.0
Men	75	58	77.1	52	69.6	6	9.8	9.0 - 10.6
Women	79	49	62.7	44	55.8	5	11.1	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	436	316	72.6	270	62.1	46	14.5	12.9 - 16.1
Men	236	193	81.6	164	69.2	29	15.2	13.2 - 17.2
Women	199	123	61.9	107	53.7	16	13.2	10.9 - 15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50	19	38.8	13	26.1	6	32.7	26.4 - 39.0
Married men, spouse present	502	376	74.9	338	67.3	38	10.2	8.6 - 11.8
Married women, spouse present	485	284	58.5	257	52.9	27	9.6	7.8 - 11.4
Women who maintain families	126	92	72.8	79	62.7	13	13.9	10.3 - 17.5
New Hampshire								
Total	1,060	737	69.5	697	65.8	40	5.4	5.0 - 5.8
Men	519	386	74.4	363	70.0	23	6.0	5.4 - 6.6
Women	540	350	64.9	333	61.7	17	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	71	30	42.2	24	33.9	6	19.6	16.4 - 22.8
White	1,011	700	69.2	663	65.6	37	5.3	4.9 - 5.7
Men	493	365	74.0	344	69.7	21	5.8	5.2 - 6.4
Women	517	335	64.7	319	61.6	16	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	67	28	41.7	23	33.7	5	19.0	15.7 - 22.3
Black or African American	13	10	77.5	9	70.8	1	8.7	4.4 - 13.0
Men	8	7	78.2	6	70.3	1	10.0	4.4 - 15.6
Asian	21	16	76.2	15	71.8	1	5.7	2.8 - 8.6
Men	10	9	90.9	9	86.8	(³)	4.5	1.1 - 7.9
Women	11	7	62.3	6	57.7	(³)	7.4	2.4 - 12.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	18	14	75.4	12	68.8	1	8.8	5.0 - 12.6
Men	11	8	77.4	7	68.9	1	11.0	5.7 - 16.3
Married men, spouse present	295	230	77.9	221	75.2	8	3.6	3.0 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present	294	195	66.3	187	63.8	7	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Women who maintain families	47	35	74.3	33	69.9	2	5.9	3.9 - 7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
New Jersey								
Total	6,915	4,590	66.4	4,159	60.1	430	9.4	8.8 - 10.0
Men	3,356	2,460	73.3	2,224	66.3	236	9.6	8.8 - 10.4
Women	3,559	2,130	59.8	1,935	54.4	194	9.1	8.3 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	490	136	27.8	104	21.3	32	23.5	19.2 - 27.8
White	5,372	3,567	66.4	3,259	60.7	309	8.7	8.1 - 9.3
Men	2,606	1,922	73.8	1,753	67.3	169	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Women	2,767	1,645	59.5	1,506	54.4	140	8.5	7.6 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	367	116	31.5	92	25.0	24	20.9	16.3 - 25.5
Black or African American	944	606	64.2	510	54.1	96	15.8	13.9 - 17.7
Men	427	288	67.4	237	55.5	51	17.6	14.8 - 20.4
Women	516	318	61.6	273	52.9	45	14.2	11.7 - 16.7
Asian	508	346	68.2	328	64.7	18	5.2	3.7 - 6.7
Men	268	206	76.8	197	73.7	9	4.1	2.3 - 5.9
Women	240	141	58.6	131	54.7	9	6.7	4.0 - 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1,257	896	71.3	795	63.3	101	11.3	9.9 - 12.7
Men	659	524	79.4	466	70.6	58	11.1	9.3 - 12.9
Women	598	373	62.4	329	55.1	43	11.6	9.5 - 13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	105	26	24.5	17	16.3	9	33.3	21.7 - 44.9
Married men, spouse present	1,763	1,400	79.4	1,321	74.9	80	5.7	4.9 - 6.5
Married women, spouse present	1,698	1,063	62.6	988	58.2	76	7.1	6.1 - 8.1
Women who maintain families	418	288	69.0	256	61.2	33	11.3	8.9 - 13.7
New Mexico								
Total	1,583	927	58.5	858	54.2	69	7.4	6.6 - 8.2
Men	770	503	65.4	462	60.0	41	8.2	7.1 - 9.3
Women	814	423	52.0	396	48.7	27	6.5	5.4 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	106	32	30.6	25	23.6	7	22.9	17.2 - 28.6
White	1,343	797	59.3	742	55.3	55	6.9	6.1 - 7.7
Men	653	437	66.9	405	61.9	32	7.4	6.2 - 8.6
Women	689	360	52.2	337	48.9	22	6.2	5.0 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	83	28	34.1	22	26.2	7	23.4	17.3 - 29.5
Black or African American	37	24	65.5	19	51.8	5	20.8	13.8 - 27.8
Asian	36	24	68.4	23	65.9	1	3.7	.2 - 7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	644	389	60.4	353	54.8	36	9.4	7.8 - 11.0
Men	327	222	67.8	199	60.9	23	10.2	8.1 - 12.3
Women	317	168	52.9	154	48.5	14	8.3	6.1 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54	17	31.8	12	22.2	5	30.2	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	389	272	69.9	260	66.9	12	4.3	3.2 - 5.4
Married women, spouse present	367	190	51.9	183	49.8	8	4.0	2.7 - 5.3
Women who maintain families	123	73	59.5	65	53.1	8	10.7	7.5 - 13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
New York								
Total	15,452	9,476	61.3	8,707	56.3	769	8.1	7.7 - 8.5
Men	7,413	4,968	67.0	4,550	61.4	418	8.4	7.9 - 8.9
Women	8,039	4,509	56.1	4,157	51.7	352	7.8	7.3 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,057	283	26.8	213	20.1	70	24.8	22.3 - 27.3
White	11,521	7,187	62.4	6,679	58.0	509	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Men	5,606	3,810	68.0	3,531	63.0	280	7.3	6.8 - 7.8
Women	5,915	3,377	57.1	3,148	53.2	229	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	739	229	31.0	179	24.3	50	21.8	19.0 - 24.6
Black or African American	2,529	1,492	59.0	1,286	50.8	206	13.8	12.7 - 14.9
Men	1,126	695	61.7	589	52.3	106	15.3	13.7 - 16.9
Women	1,403	797	56.8	697	49.7	100	12.5	11.1 - 13.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	232	42	18.0	25	10.8	17	40.0	34.7 - 45.3
Asian	1,210	681	56.3	638	52.7	43	6.2	5.0 - 7.4
Men	582	393	67.5	369	63.5	24	6.0	4.5 - 7.5
Women	628	288	45.8	269	42.8	19	6.5	4.7 - 8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,409	1,444	59.9	1,291	53.6	152	10.6	9.6 - 11.6
Men	1,164	791	67.9	714	61.3	77	9.7	8.4 - 11.0
Women	1,245	653	52.5	577	46.4	76	11.6	10.0 - 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	211	41	19.4	27	13.0	14	33.0	25.4 - 40.6
Married men, spouse present	3,576	2,601	72.7	2,471	69.1	129	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present	3,461	2,062	59.6	1,962	56.7	99	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Women who maintain families	1,091	725	66.5	637	58.4	88	12.1	10.6 - 13.6
North Carolina								
Total	7,405	4,631	62.5	4,145	56.0	486	10.5	9.8 - 11.2
Men	3,526	2,468	70.0	2,198	62.3	270	10.9	10.0 - 11.8
Women	3,879	2,163	55.8	1,947	50.2	216	10.0	9.0 - 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	500	143	28.7	97	19.5	46	32.0	27.1 - 36.9
White	5,476	3,407	62.2	3,131	57.2	277	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Men	2,671	1,900	71.1	1,747	65.4	153	8.0	7.1 - 8.9
Women	2,805	1,507	53.7	1,384	49.3	124	8.2	7.1 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	325	98	30.0	72	22.2	26	26.2	20.3 - 32.1
Black or African American	1,566	990	63.2	802	51.2	188	19.0	17.0 - 21.0
Men	694	452	65.1	348	50.2	104	23.0	21.4 - 24.6
Women	871	538	61.7	453	52.0	84	15.7	13.5 - 17.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	132	36	27.3	19	14.2	17	47.8	(²) - (²)
Asian	128	94	73.2	91	71.1	3	2.8	(²) - (²)
Men	58	50	86.7	50	85.7	1	1.2	(²) - (²)
Women	70	43	62.0	41	59.1	2	4.8	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	476	350	73.5	318	66.7	32	9.2	7.0 - 11.4
Men	269	241	89.5	224	83.1	17	7.2	4.9 - 9.5
Women	207	109	52.6	94	45.3	15	13.9	10.4 - 17.4
Married men, spouse present	1,962	1,467	74.8	1,382	70.4	85	5.8	4.9 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present	1,959	1,150	58.7	1,074	54.8	75	6.6	5.5 - 7.7
Women who maintain families	493	330	67.0	273	55.4	57	17.3	14.3 - 20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
North Dakota								
Total	533	391	73.4	377	70.8	14	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Men	267	208	77.9	200	74.9	8	3.8	3.2 - 4.4
Women	266	183	68.9	177	66.6	6	3.4	2.8 - 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38	20	53.6	17	45.3	3	15.5	12.5 - 18.5
White	475	353	74.4	344	72.6	9	2.4	2.0 - 2.8
Men	238	188	79.1	184	77.2	5	2.4	1.9 - 2.9
Women	236	165	69.6	161	68.0	4	2.4	1.8 - 3.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30	17	56.7	15	50.6	2	10.9	7.8 - 14.0
Married men, spouse present	145	118	81.2	116	80.0	2	1.5	1.0 - 2.0
Married women, spouse present	144	106	73.9	105	72.6	2	1.6	1.0 - 2.2
Women who maintain families	25	19	76.5	18	70.9	1	7.4	4.8 - 10.0
Ohio								
Total	8,999	5,765	64.1	5,265	58.5	500	8.7	8.2 - 9.2
Men	4,336	3,033	69.9	2,748	63.4	284	9.4	8.7 - 10.1
Women	4,663	2,733	58.6	2,517	54.0	216	7.9	7.2 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	640	283	44.2	228	35.6	55	19.5	16.9 - 22.1
White	7,741	5,020	64.9	4,636	59.9	384	7.6	7.1 - 8.1
Men	3,769	2,665	70.7	2,442	64.8	224	8.4	7.7 - 9.1
Women	3,972	2,355	59.3	2,194	55.2	160	6.8	6.1 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	529	241	45.5	200	37.9	40	16.8	14.0 - 19.6
Black or African American	1,011	592	58.6	490	48.5	102	17.2	15.3 - 19.1
Men	454	286	63.0	230	50.7	56	19.6	16.9 - 22.3
Women	556	306	55.0	260	46.8	46	15.0	12.5 - 17.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	88	35	40.3	22	25.0	13	37.9	33.3 - 42.5
Asian	124	82	66.4	77	62.2	5	6.3	2.9 - 9.7
Men	60	47	79.4	45	75.7	2	4.6	.7 - 8.5
Women	64	35	54.3	32	49.6	3	8.6	2.8 - 14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	235	166	70.5	151	64.2	15	8.8	5.9 - 11.7
Men	141	112	78.8	102	71.8	10	8.9	5.5 - 12.3
Women	94	54	57.8	49	52.8	5	8.7	4.0 - 13.4
Married men, spouse present	2,254	1,651	73.2	1,549	68.7	102	6.2	5.4 - 7.0
Married women, spouse present	2,237	1,395	62.3	1,323	59.2	71	5.1	4.3 - 5.9
Women who maintain families	574	375	65.4	326	56.8	49	13.1	10.9 - 15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Oklahoma								
Total	2,870	1,768	61.6	1,657	57.7	110	6.2	5.5 - 6.9
Men	1,385	960	69.3	902	65.1	58	6.0	5.1 - 6.9
Women	1,485	808	54.4	755	50.9	52	6.5	5.5 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	187	64	34.1	52	27.7	12	18.8	13.7 - 23.9
White	2,176	1,324	60.8	1,257	57.8	66	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Men	1,051	735	69.9	700	66.6	35	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Women	1,125	589	52.3	557	49.5	31	5.3	4.2 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	122	40	33.0	36	29.7	4	10.0	4.6 - 15.4
Black or African American	222	135	60.9	119	53.7	16	11.8	8.8 - 14.8
Men	102	63	61.1	54	52.9	8	13.4	9.3 - 17.5
Women	119	72	60.7	65	54.5	7	10.3	6.6 - 14.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	150	102	68.1	89	59.6	13	12.5	8.7 - 16.3
Men	80	64	80.0	57	71.2	7	11.0	6.8 - 15.2
Women	69	38	54.3	32	46.1	6	15.1	10.8 - 19.4
Married men, spouse present	760	564	74.3	545	71.7	20	3.5	2.6 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present	794	444	55.9	429	54.0	15	3.4	2.4 - 4.4
Women who maintain families	186	120	64.7	105	56.5	15	12.6	9.2 - 16.0
Oregon								
Total	3,067	2,005	65.4	1,818	59.3	188	9.4	8.7 - 10.1
Men	1,503	1,046	69.6	942	62.6	104	10.0	9.0 - 11.0
Women	1,563	959	61.3	876	56.0	83	8.7	7.7 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	187	75	39.9	52	28.1	22	29.7	25.2 - 34.2
White	2,769	1,817	65.6	1,651	59.6	166	9.1	8.4 - 9.8
Men	1,357	946	69.7	854	62.9	92	9.7	8.7 - 10.7
Women	1,412	871	61.7	797	56.5	73	8.4	7.4 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	162	68	41.7	48	29.7	19	28.8	24.1 - 33.5
Black or African American	52	27	51.7	21	40.7	6	21.3	13.3 - 29.3
Asian	115	74	64.9	70	61.1	4	5.8	3.0 - 8.6
Men	56	41	72.6	38	68.0	3	6.4	2.4 - 10.4
Women	59	34	57.5	32	54.6	2	5.1	1.2 - 9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	218	156	71.6	135	61.9	21	13.5	9.8 - 17.2
Men	122	98	80.1	87	71.4	11	10.9	6.9 - 14.9
Women	96	58	60.6	48	49.8	10	17.8	13.4 - 22.2
Married men, spouse present	848	626	73.8	588	69.3	38	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present	798	504	63.2	479	60.0	25	5.0	4.0 - 6.0
Women who maintain families	145	98	67.7	85	58.6	13	13.4	9.9 - 16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Pennsylvania								
Total	10,125	6,395	63.2	5,895	58.2	499	7.8	7.4 - 8.2
Men	4,874	3,397	69.7	3,115	63.9	282	8.3	7.7 - 8.9
Women	5,251	2,998	57.1	2,780	52.9	218	7.3	6.7 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	700	317	45.3	267	38.2	50	15.7	13.1 - 18.3
White	8,747	5,563	63.6	5,170	59.1	393	7.1	6.6 - 7.6
Men	4,231	2,986	70.6	2,763	65.3	223	7.5	6.9 - 8.1
Women	4,516	2,577	57.1	2,408	53.3	169	6.6	6.0 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	565	275	48.7	235	41.7	40	14.5	11.8 - 17.2
Black or African American	1,009	596	59.0	517	51.2	79	13.3	11.5 - 15.1
Men	452	280	61.8	236	52.2	43	15.5	12.8 - 18.2
Women	557	316	56.8	280	50.3	36	11.4	9.1 - 13.7
Asian	243	148	61.1	132	54.5	16	10.7	7.5 - 13.9
Men	114	78	67.9	70	61.2	8	10.0	5.7 - 14.3
Women	129	71	55.0	63	48.6	8	11.6	6.8 - 16.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	486	300	61.7	256	52.8	43	14.5	11.9 - 17.1
Men	254	179	70.6	152	59.8	27	15.3	12.0 - 18.6
Women	232	120	52.0	104	45.1	16	13.2	9.4 - 17.0
Married men, spouse present	2,579	1,885	73.1	1,786	69.2	99	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Married women, spouse present	2,561	1,509	58.9	1,435	56.0	74	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Women who maintain families	601	361	60.1	326	54.2	35	9.7	7.7 - 11.7
Rhode Island								
Total	843	559	66.4	497	59.0	62	11.1	10.4 - 11.8
Men	405	285	70.3	251	61.8	34	12.0	11.1 - 12.9
Women	437	274	62.7	246	56.3	28	10.1	9.2 - 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	61	27	44.6	19	31.7	8	29.0	25.4 - 32.6
White	752	497	66.1	446	59.3	51	10.3	9.6 - 11.0
Men	360	252	70.1	223	62.0	29	11.4	10.4 - 12.4
Women	392	245	62.4	223	56.7	22	9.1	8.2 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52	24	46.5	18	33.6	7	27.8	24.0 - 31.6
Black or African American	50	34	68.8	28	56.7	6	17.6	14.5 - 20.7
Men	26	19	71.6	15	57.2	4	20.1	15.8 - 24.4
Women	24	16	65.7	13	56.1	2	14.5	10.3 - 18.7
Asian	24	17	70.7	15	61.6	2	12.9	9.1 - 16.7
Men	12	10	77.1	9	69.5	1	9.8	5.2 - 14.4
Women	12	8	64.1	6	53.3	1	16.8	10.5 - 23.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	84	56	66.4	44	52.1	12	21.6	18.9 - 24.3
Men	42	29	70.2	23	55.5	6	20.9	17.3 - 24.5
Women	43	27	62.6	21	48.7	6	22.3	18.4 - 26.2
Married men, spouse present	198	151	76.0	139	70.3	11	7.4	6.4 - 8.4
Married women, spouse present	197	133	67.4	124	62.7	9	6.9	5.8 - 8.0
Women who maintain families	61	41	68.2	34	55.9	7	18.0	15.3 - 20.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
South Carolina								
Total	3,616	2,167	59.9	1,941	53.7	227	10.5	9.7 - 11.3
Men	1,712	1,126	65.8	1,002	58.5	124	11.0	10.0 - 12.0
Women	1,904	1,041	54.7	938	49.3	103	9.9	8.9 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	234	84	36.1	63	26.9	21	25.5	21.1 - 29.9
White	2,568	1,535	59.7	1,410	54.9	125	8.1	7.3 - 8.9
Men	1,247	832	66.7	760	60.9	72	8.7	7.6 - 9.8
Women	1,322	703	53.2	650	49.2	52	7.5	6.4 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	153	60	38.8	48	31.4	11	19.0	13.9 - 24.1
Black or African American	972	589	60.6	490	50.4	99	16.8	15.1 - 18.5
Men	430	269	62.6	219	50.8	51	18.8	16.6 - 21.0
Women	541	319	59.0	271	50.1	48	15.2	13.2 - 17.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	74	24	32.5	14	18.7	10	42.3	(²) - (²)
Asian	44	28	63.7	27	61.7	1	3.1	(²) - (²)
Men	20	16	75.8	16	75.8	(³)	(³)	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	116	81	69.5	71	61.0	10	12.2	8.0 - 16.4
Men	64	54	84.3	48	74.9	6	11.2	6.3 - 16.1
Women	52	27	51.1	23	43.8	4	14.3	7.1 - 21.5
Married men, spouse present	912	620	68.0	591	64.8	29	4.7	3.7 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present	878	494	56.3	468	53.3	27	5.4	4.2 - 6.6
Women who maintain families	300	186	62.0	156	51.8	30	16.4	13.6 - 19.2
South Dakota								
Total	625	443	70.8	421	67.4	22	4.9	4.4 - 5.4
Men	309	231	74.9	220	71.2	12	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Women	316	211	66.8	201	63.6	10	4.7	4.0 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42	22	51.2	18	43.2	3	15.6	12.2 - 19.0
White	561	404	72.1	388	69.2	16	4.0	3.5 - 4.5
Men	278	211	76.1	202	72.9	9	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Women	283	193	68.1	185	65.5	7	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34	19	55.8	16	48.5	2	13.1	9.6 - 16.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15	11	73.4	10	66.5	1	9.5	5.5 - 13.5
Married men, spouse present	171	133	78.2	131	76.6	3	2.0	1.4 - 2.6
Married women, spouse present	168	119	71.1	116	69.3	3	2.5	1.8 - 3.2
Women who maintain families	30	23	75.7	21	69.5	2	8.2	5.5 - 10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Tennessee								
Total	4,977	3,142	63.1	2,854	57.3	288	9.2	8.5 - 9.9
Men	2,381	1,664	69.9	1,505	63.2	159	9.6	8.7 - 10.5
Women	2,596	1,479	57.0	1,350	52.0	129	8.7	7.8 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	328	106	32.3	75	23.0	31	28.8	25.4 - 32.2
White	4,033	2,513	62.3	2,315	57.4	198	7.9	7.2 - 8.6
Men	1,953	1,361	69.7	1,250	64.0	111	8.2	7.2 - 9.2
Women	2,080	1,152	55.4	1,065	51.2	87	7.6	6.6 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	245	82	33.3	63	25.7	18	22.6	18.1 - 27.1
Black or African American	787	538	68.4	458	58.1	80	14.9	12.9 - 16.9
Men	352	252	71.8	210	59.7	42	16.8	14.4 - 19.2
Women	436	286	65.6	248	56.9	38	13.3	11.0 - 15.6
Asian	59	43	72.2	40	67.9	3	5.9	1.3 - 10.5
Men	29	24	83.8	23	80.2	1	4.3	(²) - (²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	144	110	76.4	98	68.3	12	10.6	6.8 - 14.4
Men	86	77	88.9	71	81.8	6	8.0	4.0 - 12.0
Women	57	33	57.4	27	47.8	5	16.7	10.5 - 22.9
Married men, spouse present	1,323	971	73.4	912	68.9	59	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present	1,299	788	60.6	740	57.0	48	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Women who maintain families	328	205	62.6	177	54.1	28	13.6	10.8 - 16.4
Texas								
Total	18,969	12,449	65.6	11,476	60.5	973	7.8	7.4 - 8.2
Men	9,302	6,884	74.0	6,353	68.3	531	7.7	7.2 - 8.2
Women	9,666	5,566	57.6	5,124	53.0	442	7.9	7.4 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,445	447	30.9	332	23.0	115	25.6	23.5 - 27.7
White	15,536	10,206	65.7	9,487	61.1	719	7.0	6.6 - 7.4
Men	7,678	5,737	74.7	5,340	69.6	396	6.9	6.4 - 7.4
Women	7,858	4,470	56.9	4,147	52.8	323	7.2	6.6 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,175	377	32.1	287	24.4	90	23.8	21.4 - 26.2
Black or African American	2,211	1,447	65.4	1,252	56.6	194	13.4	12.2 - 14.6
Men	1,005	682	67.9	582	57.9	100	14.7	13.1 - 16.3
Women	1,206	764	63.4	670	55.6	94	12.3	10.8 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	176	44	24.8	25	14.1	19	43.2	(²) - (²)
Asian	863	582	67.5	548	63.5	34	5.9	4.6 - 7.2
Men	442	344	77.8	322	72.9	22	6.3	4.6 - 8.0
Women	420	238	56.7	226	53.7	12	5.2	3.3 - 7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	6,872	4,527	65.9	4,125	60.0	401	8.9	8.1 - 9.7
Men	3,457	2,659	76.9	2,426	70.2	234	8.8	7.9 - 9.7
Women	3,415	1,867	54.7	1,700	49.8	168	9.0	8.0 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	686	201	29.4	150	21.9	51	25.5	(²) - (²)
Married men, spouse present	4,970	3,922	78.9	3,741	75.3	181	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Married women, spouse present	4,788	2,735	57.1	2,595	54.2	141	5.1	4.5 - 5.7
Women who maintain families	1,370	933	68.1	838	61.2	95	10.2	8.8 - 11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Utah								
Total	1,996	1,337	67.0	1,244	62.4	93	7.0	6.3 - 7.7
Men	994	755	76.0	699	70.4	56	7.4	6.5 - 8.3
Women	1,002	582	58.1	545	54.4	37	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	155	65	42.3	54	34.9	12	17.7	13.7 - 21.7
White	1,862	1,245	66.9	1,159	62.3	85	6.9	6.2 - 7.6
Men	928	705	76.1	654	70.5	51	7.3	6.4 - 8.2
Women	935	540	57.7	505	54.1	34	6.3	5.3 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	141	61	43.6	51	36.1	11	17.2	13.1 - 21.3
Black or African American	23	18	77.9	17	76.0	(³)	2.5	(²) - (²)
Asian	56	38	67.6	35	63.1	3	6.7	2.9 - 10.5
Men	25	19	75.0	18	70.1	1	6.6	1.4 - 11.8
Women	30	19	61.4	17	57.2	1	6.8	1.5 - 12.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	201	142	70.4	130	64.4	12	8.5	6.4 - 10.6
Men	109	87	79.4	79	72.3	8	9.0	6.2 - 11.8
Women	92	55	59.7	51	55.1	4	7.7	4.5 - 10.9
Married men, spouse present	606	488	80.4	466	76.9	21	4.4	3.5 - 5.3
Married women, spouse present	581	328	56.5	315	54.3	13	4.0	2.9 - 5.1
Women who maintain families	103	76	74.1	68	65.9	8	11.1	7.8 - 14.4
Vermont								
Total	511	362	70.8	340	66.7	21	5.8	5.3 - 6.3
Men	250	187	74.9	175	70.1	12	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Women	261	174	66.9	165	63.4	9	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31	14	46.9	12	37.5	3	19.9	16.2 - 23.6
White	490	347	70.7	327	66.6	20	5.7	5.2 - 6.2
Men	239	179	74.7	167	70.0	11	6.3	5.6 - 7.0
Women	251	168	66.9	159	63.4	9	5.1	4.4 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29	14	46.2	11	37.2	3	19.6	15.7 - 23.5
Asian	6	5	80.6	4	75.7	(³)	6.1	1.7 - 10.5
Married men, spouse present	131	103	78.7	99	75.9	4	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present	132	95	71.7	92	69.6	3	2.8	2.1 - 3.5
Women who maintain families	25	18	73.2	17	68.3	1	6.7	4.4 - 9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Virginia								
Total	6,237	4,229	67.8	3,954	63.4	276	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
Men	2,990	2,230	74.6	2,086	69.8	144	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Women	3,247	1,999	61.6	1,867	57.5	132	6.6	5.9 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	441	164	37.2	133	30.1	31	19.0	16.0 - 22.0
White	4,586	3,131	68.3	2,965	64.7	166	5.3	4.8 - 5.8
Men	2,231	1,684	75.5	1,597	71.6	87	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Women	2,355	1,447	61.5	1,369	58.1	79	5.4	4.6 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	305	119	39.2	103	33.6	17	14.2	10.7 - 17.7
Black or African American	1,176	780	66.3	692	58.8	88	11.3	9.7 - 12.9
Men	531	376	70.8	332	62.5	44	11.7	10.0 - 13.4
Women	645	403	62.6	360	55.8	44	10.8	9.1 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	105	37	35.5	26	25.1	11	29.2	(²) - (²)
Asian	352	227	64.3	215	61.0	12	5.1	3.1 - 7.1
Men	168	122	72.9	116	69.1	6	5.1	2.5 - 7.7
Women	185	104	56.5	99	53.6	5	5.1	2.2 - 8.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	408	315	77.1	297	72.6	18	5.8	4.2 - 7.4
Men	233	201	86.2	187	80.3	14	6.9	4.7 - 9.1
Women	175	113	64.9	109	62.5	4	3.7	1.5 - 5.9
Married men, spouse present	1,682	1,320	78.5	1,276	75.8	44	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present	1,615	1,026	63.5	985	60.9	41	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women who maintain families	364	249	68.5	224	61.7	25	10.0	7.8 - 12.2
Washington								
Total	5,315	3,452	64.9	3,127	58.8	325	9.4	8.7 - 10.1
Men	2,615	1,830	70.0	1,644	62.9	186	10.2	9.3 - 11.1
Women	2,701	1,622	60.1	1,483	54.9	139	8.6	7.7 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	370	126	34.0	88	23.7	38	30.4	25.7 - 35.1
White	4,485	2,906	64.8	2,643	58.9	263	9.1	8.4 - 9.8
Men	2,220	1,549	69.8	1,394	62.8	154	10.0	9.0 - 11.0
Women	2,265	1,357	59.9	1,248	55.1	109	8.0	7.0 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	294	103	34.8	71	24.2	31	30.4	25.2 - 35.6
Black or African American	167	106	63.4	85	51.1	20	19.3	14.6 - 24.0
Men	87	62	70.7	50	56.9	12	19.6	13.5 - 25.7
Women	80	44	55.4	36	44.9	8	18.9	11.8 - 26.0
Asian	386	254	65.8	235	61.0	19	7.3	5.3 - 9.3
Men	173	124	72.0	116	66.9	9	7.1	4.3 - 9.9
Women	213	130	60.8	120	56.2	10	7.6	4.7 - 10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	417	291	69.9	248	59.6	43	14.8	11.5 - 18.1
Men	229	182	79.6	158	69.1	24	13.2	9.7 - 16.7
Women	188	109	58.0	90	47.9	19	17.4	14.2 - 20.6
Married men, spouse present	1,350	999	74.0	935	69.3	63	6.3	5.3 - 7.3
Married women, spouse present	1,365	835	61.1	785	57.5	50	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Women who maintain families	267	182	68.1	159	59.4	23	12.7	9.6 - 15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
West Virginia								
Total	1,487	807	54.3	742	49.9	65	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Men	724	434	59.9	394	54.5	40	9.1	8.1 - 10.1
Women	763	373	48.9	348	45.5	26	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	99	30	30.6	22	21.9	9	28.4	27.5 - 29.3
White	1,413	766	54.2	708	50.1	58	7.5	6.8 - 8.2
Men	685	410	59.8	375	54.7	35	8.5	7.5 - 9.5
Women	728	356	48.9	333	45.8	23	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	92	27	29.4	20	21.8	7	25.8	23.3 - 28.3
Black or African American	53	29	54.7	23	42.9	6	21.5	15.9 - 27.1
Men	27	17	63.9	14	50.6	4	20.9	14.2 - 27.6
Women	25	11	44.8	9	34.8	3	22.4	14.3 - 30.5
Married men, spouse present	401	258	64.5	247	61.6	11	4.4	3.4 - 5.4
Married women, spouse present	400	207	51.7	198	49.5	9	4.2	3.1 - 5.3
Women who maintain families	92	51	55.5	46	49.6	5	10.6	7.7 - 13.5
Wisconsin								
Total	4,465	3,089	69.2	2,848	63.8	240	7.8	7.2 - 8.4
Men	2,196	1,603	73.0	1,463	66.6	141	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Women	2,269	1,485	65.5	1,386	61.1	99	6.7	6.0 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	292	149	51.0	119	40.7	30	20.3	17.6 - 23.0
White	4,059	2,810	69.2	2,626	64.7	184	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
Men	2,005	1,473	73.4	1,363	68.0	109	7.4	6.6 - 8.2
Women	2,053	1,337	65.1	1,263	61.5	74	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	252	133	52.6	110	43.7	23	17.0	14.1 - 19.9
Black or African American	230	148	64.4	111	48.3	37	25.0	21.4 - 28.6
Men	108	69	63.5	49	45.1	20	28.9	24.5 - 33.3
Women	122	79	65.1	62	51.0	17	21.7	17.3 - 26.1
Asian	75	53	70.4	48	64.5	4	8.5	4.4 - 12.6
Men	33	23	68.2	20	59.5	3	12.7	5.7 - 19.7
Women	42	30	72.2	29	68.4	2	5.3	.9 - 9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	219	155	71.0	137	62.3	19	12.2	9.4 - 15.0
Men	123	98	79.4	87	70.8	11	10.8	7.7 - 13.9
Women	96	58	60.2	49	51.5	8	14.4	10.5 - 18.3
Married men, spouse present	1,182	873	73.9	830	70.3	42	4.8	4.0 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present	1,168	785	67.2	755	64.7	30	3.8	3.0 - 4.6
Women who maintain families	232	180	77.5	160	68.8	20	11.2	8.8 - 13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Wyoming								
Total	438	308	70.4	290	66.2	18	5.9	5.4 - 6.4
Men	220	170	77.1	161	72.9	9	5.5	4.8 - 6.2
Women	217	138	63.5	129	59.4	9	6.5	5.7 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28	13	48.3	11	39.1	3	19.0	16.0 - 22.0
White	415	293	70.8	277	66.9	16	5.5	5.0 - 6.0
Men	208	161	77.7	153	73.8	8	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Women	207	132	63.9	124	60.0	8	6.0	5.2 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26	13	49.4	11	41.0	2	17.1	14.0 - 20.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	30	22	72.0	20	66.2	2	8.1	5.8 - 10.4
Men	17	13	77.4	12	70.2	1	9.3	6.5 - 12.1
Women	13	9	65.2	8	61.0	1	6.3	3.3 - 9.3
Married men, spouse present	119	95	79.5	92	77.5	2	2.5	1.9 - 3.1
Married women, spouse present	119	78	65.2	74	62.3	3	4.4	3.5 - 5.3
Women who maintain families	22	17	77.0	15	68.9	2	10.5	7.9 - 13.1

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base

does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Alabama							
Less than a high school diploma	495	186	37.6	155	31.3	31	16.8
High school graduates, no college	1,088	628	57.7	573	52.6	55	8.8
Some college or associate's degree ...	851	560	65.7	513	60.3	46	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	735	553	75.3	529	72.0	24	4.3
Alaska							
Less than a high school diploma	30	14	47.4	12	40.8	2	13.7
High school graduates, no college	132	92	69.5	84	63.6	8	8.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	149	109	73.0	103	68.7	6	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	119	96	80.7	93	78.1	3	3.2
Arizona							
Less than a high school diploma	567	266	46.9	226	39.8	40	15.1
High school graduates, no college	1,064	609	57.2	541	50.8	68	11.2
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,276	829	65.0	763	59.8	67	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,236	899	72.8	858	69.5	41	4.5
Arkansas							
Less than a high school diploma	279	107	38.5	93	33.2	15	13.7
High school graduates, no college	715	419	58.6	386	53.9	33	8.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	506	324	64.0	297	58.7	27	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	419	306	73.0	296	70.7	10	3.2
California							
Less than a high school diploma	4,175	2,262	54.2	1,911	45.8	351	15.5
High school graduates, no college	5,765	3,553	61.6	3,108	53.9	445	12.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	6,346	4,299	67.7	3,838	60.5	461	10.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	7,691	5,758	74.9	5,420	70.5	339	5.9
Colorado							
Less than a high school diploma	290	161	55.5	136	47.0	25	15.3
High school graduates, no college	816	535	65.6	482	59.1	53	9.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	916	666	72.8	616	67.2	51	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,315	1,022	77.7	978	74.4	44	4.3
Connecticut							
Less than a high school diploma	204	89	43.6	74	36.3	15	16.6
High school graduates, no college	710	469	66.0	422	59.5	47	10.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	507	365	71.9	331	65.3	33	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	951	743	78.1	713	74.9	30	4.0
Delaware							
Less than a high school diploma	66	32	49.2	29	43.8	4	10.9
High school graduates, no college	218	131	60.0	120	55.1	11	8.2
Some college or associate's degree ...	149	101	67.5	94	63.0	7	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	173	128	73.7	123	71.0	5	3.6
District of Columbia							
Less than a high school diploma	50	22	44.6	18	36.4	4	18.4
High school graduates, no college	85	46	54.0	36	42.3	10	21.7
Some college or associate's degree ...	61	40	65.5	35	57.4	5	12.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	238	196	82.4	188	78.9	8	4.2

See note at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Florida							
Less than a high school diploma	1,337	576	43.1	476	35.6	101	17.5
High school graduates, no college	4,156	2,392	57.5	2,132	51.3	260	10.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	3,716	2,439	65.6	2,212	59.5	227	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	3,950	2,846	72.0	2,696	68.2	150	5.3
Georgia							
Less than a high school diploma	831	382	45.9	321	38.6	61	15.9
High school graduates, no college	1,912	1,175	61.5	1,046	54.7	129	11.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,568	1,121	71.5	1,017	64.8	104	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,866	1,490	79.9	1,412	75.6	79	5.3
Hawaii							
Less than a high school diploma	76	28	37.4	25	32.5	4	13.0
High school graduates, no college	299	184	61.7	169	56.6	15	8.2
Some college or associate's degree ...	243	168	69.1	155	63.9	13	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	268	198	73.8	191	71.3	7	3.4
Idaho							
Less than a high school diploma	107	61	56.9	53	49.5	8	13.0
High school graduates, no college	293	187	64.0	172	58.6	16	8.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	334	221	66.2	204	61.1	17	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	266	192	72.2	188	70.4	5	2.6
Illinois							
Less than a high school diploma	914	445	48.7	380	41.6	65	14.7
High school graduates, no college	2,532	1,521	60.1	1,351	53.4	169	11.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	2,101	1,514	72.1	1,375	65.5	139	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,743	2,154	78.5	2,049	74.7	105	4.9
Indiana							
Less than a high school diploma	432	199	46.1	164	37.9	36	17.9
High school graduates, no college	1,652	972	58.8	891	53.9	81	8.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,083	786	72.6	722	66.7	64	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,012	791	78.2	761	75.2	30	3.8
Iowa							
Less than a high school diploma	183	85	46.2	76	41.6	9	10.1
High school graduates, no college	684	444	64.9	419	61.2	25	5.7
Some college or associate's degree ...	615	470	76.4	448	72.8	22	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	517	414	80.0	404	78.1	10	2.3
Kansas							
Less than a high school diploma	149	81	54.1	70	46.9	11	13.3
High school graduates, no college	502	306	61.0	283	56.5	23	7.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	556	394	70.8	369	66.3	25	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	625	503	80.5	487	77.8	16	3.3
Kentucky							
Less than a high school diploma	446	156	34.9	136	30.4	20	12.9
High school graduates, no college	993	568	57.2	515	51.9	53	9.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	763	520	68.2	475	62.3	45	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	636	505	79.3	488	76.7	17	3.3

See note at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Louisiana							
Less than a high school diploma	442	184	41.7	153	34.6	31	16.9
High school graduates, no college	984	580	58.9	545	55.4	34	5.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	749	470	62.8	444	59.3	27	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	703	517	73.6	505	71.8	12	2.4
Maine							
Less than a high school diploma	81	28	34.2	24	29.5	4	13.9
High school graduates, no college	324	193	59.7	176	54.4	17	8.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	243	168	69.1	157	64.5	11	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	272	209	76.8	203	74.6	6	2.8
Maryland							
Less than a high school diploma	371	188	50.5	166	44.6	22	11.7
High school graduates, no college	1,080	667	61.8	608	56.3	59	8.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	874	631	72.2	590	67.4	41	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,523	1,201	78.9	1,158	76.1	42	3.5
Massachusetts							
Less than a high school diploma	385	138	35.7	125	32.3	13	9.4
High school graduates, no college	1,258	730	58.0	662	52.6	68	9.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	929	647	69.6	603	64.9	44	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,862	1,483	79.6	1,420	76.2	63	4.3
Michigan							
Less than a high school diploma	627	227	36.3	181	28.9	46	20.3
High school graduates, no college	2,179	1,155	53.0	1,011	46.4	144	12.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,859	1,224	65.8	1,115	59.9	109	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,813	1,351	74.5	1,300	71.7	51	3.8
Minnesota							
Less than a high school diploma	248	114	46.0	101	40.7	13	11.6
High school graduates, no college	926	568	61.4	529	57.2	39	6.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,091	832	76.2	784	71.9	47	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,245	1,001	80.5	965	77.6	36	3.6
Mississippi							
Less than a high school diploma	304	127	41.8	106	34.7	21	16.9
High school graduates, no college	584	345	59.2	309	52.9	37	10.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	536	374	69.9	338	63.2	36	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	438	319	72.8	312	71.2	7	2.2
Missouri							
Less than a high school diploma	464	195	41.9	167	36.1	27	14.0
High school graduates, no college	1,312	804	61.3	731	55.8	73	9.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,127	799	70.8	746	66.2	53	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,049	832	79.3	807	76.9	25	3.0
Montana							
Less than a high school diploma	42	16	36.8	13	31.3	2	15.0
High school graduates, no college	216	130	59.9	122	56.3	8	6.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	206	137	66.6	128	62.1	9	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	196	144	73.1	139	70.7	5	3.3

See note at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Nebraska							
Less than a high school diploma	113	66	58.3	61	53.7	5	7.9
High school graduates, no college	356	235	66.0	224	63.0	11	4.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	340	262	77.2	253	74.3	10	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	365	296	81.0	289	79.3	6	2.0
Nevada							
Less than a high school diploma	228	138	60.6	110	48.2	28	20.4
High school graduates, no college	576	371	64.4	324	56.3	47	12.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	514	347	67.6	310	60.3	38	10.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	448	320	71.6	295	65.9	25	7.8
New Hampshire							
Less than a high school diploma	58	24	40.8	22	37.2	2	8.7
High school graduates, no college	272	179	65.9	170	62.5	9	5.2
Some college or associate's degree ...	235	172	73.1	163	69.4	9	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	335	262	78.3	254	75.9	8	3.0
New Jersey							
Less than a high school diploma	566	272	48.1	240	42.3	33	12.0
High school graduates, no college	1,838	1,152	62.7	1,022	55.6	131	11.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,240	912	73.5	819	66.1	92	10.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,169	1,689	77.9	1,610	74.2	80	4.7
New Mexico							
Less than a high school diploma	210	86	41.1	76	36.2	10	11.9
High school graduates, no college	360	206	57.1	191	53.0	15	7.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	357	221	61.8	206	57.6	15	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	406	285	70.3	276	67.9	10	3.4
New York							
Less than a high school diploma	1,678	656	39.1	576	34.4	80	12.1
High school graduates, no college	4,001	2,279	57.0	2,082	52.0	197	8.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	2,899	2,017	69.6	1,858	64.1	159	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,408	3,376	76.6	3,223	73.1	153	4.5
North Carolina							
Less than a high school diploma	805	362	44.9	307	38.1	55	15.2
High school graduates, no college	1,926	1,152	59.8	1,015	52.7	137	11.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,701	1,159	68.2	1,072	63.0	87	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,809	1,339	74.0	1,271	70.3	68	5.1
North Dakota							
Less than a high school diploma	33	13	39.3	12	35.9	1	8.6
High school graduates, no college	121	86	71.0	83	68.5	3	3.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	150	117	78.2	114	76.1	3	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	135	110	81.8	109	80.8	1	1.1
Ohio							
Less than a high school diploma	838	298	35.6	255	30.4	43	14.4
High school graduates, no college	2,953	1,791	60.6	1,637	55.4	153	8.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,991	1,416	71.2	1,306	65.6	111	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,793	1,391	77.6	1,323	73.8	68	4.9

See note at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Oklahoma							
Less than a high school diploma	268	112	41.7	101	37.6	11	9.8
High school graduates, no college	843	487	57.7	460	54.6	27	5.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	661	429	64.9	408	61.6	21	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	652	483	74.2	470	72.1	14	2.8
Oregon							
Less than a high school diploma	226	115	50.7	99	44.0	15	13.2
High school graduates, no college	718	434	60.4	391	54.4	43	10.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	833	553	66.4	505	60.6	48	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	847	638	75.3	609	71.9	29	4.5
Pennsylvania							
Less than a high school diploma	855	292	34.1	249	29.1	43	14.7
High school graduates, no college	3,458	1,992	57.6	1,836	53.1	156	7.8
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,866	1,308	70.1	1,226	65.7	83	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	2,361	1,846	78.2	1,765	74.7	81	4.4
Rhode Island							
Less than a high school diploma	104	45	43.1	36	34.7	9	19.4
High school graduates, no college	213	129	60.6	112	52.7	17	13.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	164	120	73.5	108	66.2	12	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	230	183	79.7	175	76.0	8	4.6
South Carolina							
Less than a high school diploma	437	158	36.2	128	29.3	30	19.1
High school graduates, no college	1,010	594	58.9	530	52.4	65	10.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	830	554	66.7	505	60.8	49	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	765	544	71.2	529	69.2	15	2.8
South Dakota							
Less than a high school diploma	49	23	47.7	22	44.2	2	7.4
High school graduates, no college	171	114	66.7	108	63.3	6	5.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	157	119	75.5	114	72.6	5	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	141	116	82.2	114	80.8	2	1.7
Tennessee							
Less than a high school diploma	610	218	35.8	182	29.8	37	16.8
High school graduates, no college	1,510	924	61.2	841	55.7	83	9.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,060	750	70.8	702	66.3	48	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,069	849	79.4	813	76.1	36	4.2
Texas							
Less than a high school diploma	3,021	1,691	56.0	1,526	50.5	165	9.7
High school graduates, no college	4,289	2,817	65.7	2,608	60.8	210	7.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	4,076	2,892	70.9	2,697	66.2	194	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	4,341	3,316	76.4	3,194	73.6	122	3.7
Utah							
Less than a high school diploma	128	79	61.6	70	54.1	10	12.2
High school graduates, no college	459	297	64.8	272	59.3	25	8.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	568	381	67.1	360	63.5	21	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	478	352	73.7	340	71.2	12	3.4

See note at end of table.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Vermont							
Less than a high school diploma	36	14	38.0	12	33.3	2	12.3
High school graduates, no college	146	98	67.1	93	63.7	5	5.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	103	80	77.6	75	73.3	4	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	152	122	80.1	119	78.3	3	2.3
Virginia							
Less than a high school diploma	528	250	47.4	227	42.9	24	9.4
High school graduates, no college	1,538	996	64.7	929	60.4	67	6.8
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,261	898	71.2	844	66.9	54	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,899	1,494	78.7	1,450	76.3	44	2.9
Washington							
Less than a high school diploma	389	196	50.4	166	42.7	30	15.3
High school graduates, no college	1,124	685	60.9	617	54.9	68	9.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,544	1,040	67.4	952	61.7	88	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,479	1,106	74.8	1,058	71.6	48	4.3
West Virginia							
Less than a high school diploma	177	49	27.9	42	23.5	8	15.6
High school graduates, no college	559	279	50.0	259	46.4	20	7.2
Some college or associate's degree ...	282	185	65.8	176	62.5	9	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	249	184	73.9	178	71.5	6	3.2
Wisconsin							
Less than a high school diploma	302	137	45.3	115	38.0	22	16.0
High school graduates, no college	1,250	783	62.6	719	57.5	64	8.2
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,082	807	74.6	751	69.4	56	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,144	885	77.3	858	75.0	27	3.0
Wyoming							
Less than a high school diploma	31	17	54.6	16	50.4	1	7.7
High school graduates, no college	126	85	67.4	80	63.7	5	5.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	126	95	75.6	91	72.1	4	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	85	65	76.4	63	74.1	2	2.9

NOTE: Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Alabama	1,654	1,416	182	55	352	83	246	23	203	15
Alaska	285	243	26	15	57	14	38	5	24	4
Arizona	2,183	1,912	196	75	550	176	348	26	248	40
Arkansas	1,026	896	101	28	221	50	160	11	102	15
California	12,774	11,175	1,205	394	3,465	1,197	2,085	184	1,843	295
Colorado	1,986	1,752	169	65	522	121	369	31	197	34
Connecticut	1,366	1,163	150	53	380	82	273	25	145	25
Delaware	345	305	30	10	67	17	47	3	28	5
District of Columbia	275	247	23	6	37	10	25	2	33	3
Florida	6,919	6,259	480	180	1,447	451	925	71	846	82
Georgia	3,578	3,105	353	120	685	198	435	51	427	53
Hawaii	500	439	47	14	119	32	80	7	42	7
Idaho	534	462	55	17	168	37	122	10	56	11
Illinois	4,740	4,189	408	144	1,185	329	802	54	568	66
Indiana	2,349	2,112	166	70	564	146	394	24	253	35
Iowa	1,238	1,066	129	42	332	56	258	18	78	19
Kansas	1,119	976	115	29	279	50	214	15	82	20
Kentucky	1,516	1,332	136	48	342	78	247	17	169	27
Louisiana	1,570	1,383	130	57	322	61	247	14	140	21
Maine	493	414	58	21	151	32	109	9	45	11
Maryland	2,413	2,114	225	74	460	102	330	27	191	26
Massachusetts	2,443	2,114	253	76	764	161	563	40	202	49
Michigan	3,160	2,770	274	116	1,021	257	714	50	405	72
Minnesota	2,123	1,856	204	63	640	126	478	36	147	44
Mississippi	987	859	95	33	219	46	162	11	128	14
Missouri	2,253	1,980	194	78	559	126	401	32	216	43
Montana	357	303	40	15	109	26	76	6	30	7
Nebraska	782	682	77	24	181	25	148	8	36	9
Nevada	967	857	82	29	230	86	131	13	165	14
New Hampshire	548	479	51	17	149	28	112	8	31	9
New Jersey	3,412	3,087	231	94	747	196	521	29	382	49
New Mexico	675	597	61	16	183	40	133	9	59	10
New York	7,208	6,457	530	221	1,499	365	1,065	70	676	93
North Carolina	3,391	2,948	339	105	754	224	488	43	432	54
North Dakota	308	269	30	10	69	6	58	4	11	3
Ohio	4,084	3,580	365	139	1,181	233	880	68	430	70
Oklahoma	1,382	1,197	141	43	276	33	228	14	94	16
Oregon	1,365	1,168	146	51	453	106	316	30	155	32
Pennsylvania	4,725	4,157	407	161	1,171	228	875	68	414	86
Rhode Island	383	318	47	18	114	30	78	7	52	10
South Carolina	1,586	1,379	162	46	354	102	232	20	208	18
South Dakota	340	295	34	11	81	10	67	5	17	4
Tennessee	2,353	2,077	206	70	501	125	346	30	249	39
Texas	9,606	8,526	813	268	1,870	439	1,337	95	855	117
Utah	957	825	101	31	287	58	213	16	77	16
Vermont	261	224	27	10	80	14	62	4	17	4
Virginia	3,277	2,905	279	93	677	138	507	32	233	43
Washington	2,428	2,059	280	89	699	192	464	42	271	55
West Virginia	621	547	51	23	120	29	87	4	58	7
Wisconsin	2,138	1,882	179	78	710	132	539	39	204	36
Wyoming	235	204	22	9	55	9	42	4	15	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Men										
Alabama	917	803	89	24	127	38	82	7	120	6
Alaska	165	142	14	8	20	7	12	1	16	2
Arizona	1,262	1,118	104	40	228	92	124	11	145	15
Arkansas	577	511	51	15	81	23	54	4	56	5
California	7,551	6,693	659	199	1,394	601	731	62	1,078	125
Colorado	1,173	1,046	91	37	179	55	113	11	118	16
Connecticut	793	687	77	29	124	37	78	9	79	11
Delaware	186	167	15	4	23	7	15	1	16	2
District of Columbia	141	128	10	3	15	5	10	1	17	1
Florida	3,792	3,466	242	85	587	213	345	28	491	33
Georgia	1,986	1,749	180	56	248	89	142	16	226	25
Hawaii	270	240	23	7	49	17	30	3	27	4
Idaho	330	290	31	10	55	16	36	3	34	5
Illinois	2,730	2,447	211	71	430	154	257	19	341	25
Indiana	1,374	1,254	86	34	186	54	123	10	136	12
Iowa	700	618	62	20	123	28	89	7	45	8
Kansas	646	568	62	16	97	25	67	4	48	9
Kentucky	841	751	66	24	128	38	85	5	102	12
Louisiana	900	800	65	34	118	23	91	3	72	6
Maine	275	236	28	11	53	15	35	4	28	4
Maryland	1,307	1,159	114	34	169	50	109	10	104	10
Massachusetts	1,400	1,239	128	33	233	73	149	11	121	26
Michigan	1,825	1,625	144	56	357	114	227	16	248	38
Minnesota	1,233	1,095	107	32	211	60	143	9	88	20
Mississippi	549	487	45	17	65	17	44	3	75	6
Missouri	1,247	1,119	90	37	205	60	138	7	129	18
Montana	199	172	19	8	39	13	25	2	20	3
Nebraska	441	391	38	12	62	12	48	3	21	5
Nevada	553	497	42	14	97	43	49	4	103	7
New Hampshire	314	279	26	9	49	12	34	3	19	4
New Jersey	1,957	1,807	112	39	267	96	157	14	216	20
New Mexico	392	351	33	8	70	20	45	4	37	4
New York	4,012	3,653	259	100	538	173	347	17	383	35
North Carolina	1,902	1,681	174	47	296	117	162	17	247	23
North Dakota	179	159	15	5	21	2	18	1	6	1
Ohio	2,366	2,106	192	68	383	93	267	22	254	30
Oklahoma	796	698	77	21	106	17	84	5	53	5
Oregon	779	675	78	27	162	47	105	10	90	14
Pennsylvania	2,725	2,418	224	84	390	105	265	19	248	33
Rhode Island	213	180	24	9	38	13	23	2	30	5
South Carolina	865	767	78	20	137	49	83	5	115	9
South Dakota	191	170	16	5	29	4	23	2	9	2
Tennessee	1,319	1,184	101	34	185	63	112	11	143	16
Texas	5,617	5,049	437	132	736	217	487	31	477	54
Utah	599	530	54	16	100	30	66	5	47	9
Vermont	148	130	13	5	28	7	19	2	10	2
Virginia	1,843	1,656	142	45	243	69	164	10	128	16
Washington	1,410	1,216	146	48	233	86	137	11	161	26
West Virginia	353	318	24	10	42	12	28	1	37	2
Wisconsin	1,223	1,096	93	34	240	64	163	13	126	14
Wyoming	143	127	12	4	18	3	13	1	8	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Women										
Alabama	737	612	93	31	225	45	164	16	83	9
Alaska	120	101	12	7	37	7	26	3	8	3
Arizona	920	794	92	35	322	83	224	14	103	25
Arkansas	449	385	50	13	140	27	106	7	46	9
California	5,223	4,482	546	196	2,071	595	1,354	122	765	170
Colorado	812	706	79	28	343	66	257	21	79	18
Connecticut	573	476	73	24	255	45	195	16	66	15
Delaware	159	138	15	6	44	9	32	2	12	3
District of Columbia	134	119	12	3	22	6	15	1	17	2
Florida	3,126	2,793	238	95	860	238	579	43	355	49
Georgia	1,592	1,355	173	64	437	109	293	35	202	28
Hawaii	230	199	24	7	69	15	50	4	15	3
Idaho	203	172	24	7	114	21	86	6	22	6
Illinois	2,010	1,741	197	72	755	175	545	35	227	41
Indiana	975	858	81	36	378	92	271	15	117	23
Iowa	538	448	68	22	209	29	169	11	33	10
Kansas	474	408	53	13	183	25	146	12	34	10
Kentucky	675	581	70	24	215	40	162	12	67	15
Louisiana	671	583	65	23	205	38	156	11	69	15
Maine	218	179	29	10	98	17	75	5	17	7
Maryland	1,106	956	111	40	291	52	222	17	86	16
Massachusetts	1,043	876	125	43	531	88	414	29	81	23
Michigan	1,334	1,145	130	60	664	143	487	34	157	34
Minnesota	891	762	97	31	429	65	336	27	59	24
Mississippi	438	372	50	16	155	29	118	8	53	9
Missouri	1,006	861	104	41	355	66	264	25	87	25
Montana	158	131	21	6	69	14	52	4	10	4
Nebraska	341	291	38	12	119	13	101	5	16	5
Nevada	414	359	40	15	133	42	82	9	63	7
New Hampshire	234	200	26	8	99	17	78	5	12	5
New Jersey	1,455	1,281	119	55	480	100	364	16	166	29
New Mexico	282	246	28	8	113	20	88	5	22	5
New York	3,196	2,804	271	121	961	192	717	52	293	58
North Carolina	1,488	1,266	164	58	458	107	326	26	184	32
North Dakota	130	110	15	5	47	4	40	3	5	1
Ohio	1,718	1,474	173	71	799	140	613	46	176	40
Oklahoma	586	499	65	22	170	17	144	9	41	11
Oregon	586	493	68	24	290	59	211	20	65	18
Pennsylvania	1,999	1,740	183	77	781	123	609	49	165	52
Rhode Island	170	137	24	9	76	17	55	5	22	5
South Carolina	722	612	84	26	217	53	148	15	94	9
South Dakota	149	125	18	6	52	5	44	3	8	2
Tennessee	1,034	893	104	36	316	62	234	20	106	23
Texas	3,989	3,477	376	136	1,134	221	849	64	378	64
Utah	358	295	47	16	187	28	147	12	30	7
Vermont	113	94	14	5	52	7	42	3	7	2
Virginia	1,433	1,248	137	48	434	69	343	22	105	27
Washington	1,018	843	135	40	465	106	328	31	110	29
West Virginia	269	229	27	13	79	17	59	3	20	5
Wisconsin	916	786	86	44	470	68	376	26	78	22
Wyoming	92	77	10	4	37	5	29	2	7	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years										
Alabama	15	11	4	(³)	51	4	45	1	13	5
Alaska	5	5	(³)	(³)	9	2	7	(³)	2	2
Arizona	19	15	4	1	65	11	52	2	13	15
Arkansas	13	10	3	(³)	29	4	24	1	7	4
California	86	70	15	1	284	51	221	12	101	100
Colorado	20	17	2	(³)	57	9	47	2	12	15
Connecticut	12	9	2	(³)	48	7	40	1	9	9
Delaware	6	4	1	(³)	10	1	9	(³)	2	2
District of Columbia	2	1	(³)	(³)	2	(³)	1	(³)	3	(³)
Florida	50	43	5	2	110	17	91	2	41	24
Georgia	27	22	4	1	77	14	60	3	24	19
Hawaii	5	5	(³)	(³)	9	1	8	(³)	2	1
Idaho	6	5	1	(³)	18	3	15	1	5	5
Illinois	44	37	6	1	138	20	114	4	33	26
Indiana	29	24	4	(³)	78	9	69	1	16	10
Iowa	11	9	2	(³)	56	5	48	3	3	8
Kansas	15	12	2	1	35	4	30	1	4	6
Kentucky	16	13	3	(³)	43	6	36	1	11	9
Louisiana	19	15	3	1	42	6	35	1	12	11
Maine	6	5	1	(³)	21	4	16	1	3	4
Maryland	20	17	2	1	64	11	50	3	10	8
Massachusetts	25	20	5	(³)	100	11	84	5	11	12
Michigan	38	31	7	(³)	132	14	113	5	26	28
Minnesota	28	23	4	1	94	6	83	5	12	16
Mississippi	10	9	1	(³)	33	2	29	1	7	6
Missouri	18	15	3	(³)	76	14	59	2	23	23
Montana	4	3	1	(³)	13	2	10	(³)	2	2
Nebraska	11	9	2	(³)	32	2	29	1	3	3
Nevada	14	12	1	(³)	25	7	17	1	13	5
New Hampshire	4	3	1	(³)	20	2	17	1	2	4
New Jersey	23	19	2	1	81	5	74	3	14	18
New Mexico	7	6	(³)	(³)	18	2	16	1	4	4
New York	49	40	6	2	164	16	143	6	39	32
North Carolina	20	16	4	1	77	11	62	4	30	16
North Dakota	4	4	1	(³)	13	(³)	12	1	2	2
Ohio	47	38	8	1	181	19	152	11	26	29
Oklahoma	14	11	2	(³)	38	3	34	1	5	7
Oregon	10	9	1	(³)	42	6	34	2	10	12
Pennsylvania	62	51	10	2	205	19	176	10	22	28
Rhode Island	3	2	1	(³)	17	2	14	1	4	4
South Carolina	18	15	3	(³)	45	6	37	2	15	6
South Dakota	5	4	1	(³)	13	1	11	1	2	2
Tennessee	18	16	1	(³)	57	3	51	3	15	16
Texas	106	90	14	2	227	32	187	8	71	43
Utah	15	12	3	(³)	39	5	33	1	5	6
Vermont	2	2	(³)	(³)	10	1	9	(³)	2	1
Virginia	30	24	5	1	102	12	85	5	13	18
Washington	23	17	4	1	65	12	50	3	16	22
West Virginia	7	6	1	(³)	15	2	12	1	6	3
Wisconsin	21	19	2	1	98	11	81	6	13	17
Wyoming	3	2	1	(³)	8	(³)	7	(³)	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
White										
Alabama	1,248	1,067	138	43	258	51	189	17	117	9
Alaska	220	188	20	12	42	9	29	4	15	3
Arizona	1,903	1,664	175	64	507	161	321	25	209	36
Arkansas	847	743	82	23	183	38	137	8	62	11
California	9,861	8,609	952	300	2,753	947	1,660	146	1,378	224
Colorado	1,832	1,616	156	60	484	109	345	30	169	30
Connecticut	1,158	982	130	46	330	66	241	23	111	20
Delaware	261	232	22	8	52	12	37	2	18	3
District of Columbia	161	144	13	3	18	4	14	1	7	1
Florida	5,706	5,185	372	148	1,201	345	797	59	599	60
Georgia	2,424	2,088	252	85	474	118	316	40	209	32
Hawaii	110	97	11	3	24	6	16	2	9	2
Idaho	510	442	52	16	161	35	117	9	54	10
Illinois	3,955	3,478	351	126	978	257	673	47	398	54
Indiana	2,142	1,926	149	67	515	124	367	23	214	28
Iowa	1,179	1,016	123	40	308	51	241	17	70	16
Kansas	1,008	876	105	26	248	42	192	14	65	16
Kentucky	1,395	1,225	127	43	309	71	222	16	145	25
Louisiana	1,101	957	99	45	232	33	189	10	70	11
Maine	479	403	56	20	145	30	106	9	42	10
Maryland	1,529	1,332	147	50	325	63	242	21	95	17
Massachusetts	2,119	1,820	231	67	670	128	505	37	171	42
Michigan	2,669	2,337	233	98	871	201	627	42	291	59
Minnesota	1,966	1,719	188	59	588	108	445	35	112	39
Mississippi	670	585	63	22	137	20	110	8	51	8
Missouri	1,963	1,716	175	72	492	98	366	28	163	33
Montana	336	284	38	14	102	25	71	6	25	7
Nebraska	730	635	72	22	167	22	138	7	29	8
Nevada	775	686	66	23	186	68	107	11	122	11
New Hampshire	520	454	49	17	143	28	108	8	28	9
New Jersey	2,653	2,389	186	78	606	138	442	26	270	38
New Mexico	583	514	55	14	159	35	116	9	46	9
New York	5,470	4,855	443	172	1,209	262	888	59	434	74
North Carolina	2,556	2,218	256	82	575	154	385	35	242	35
North Dakota	283	247	27	9	61	5	52	4	7	2
Ohio	3,603	3,157	321	125	1,033	186	787	60	328	56
Oklahoma	1,045	911	104	31	212	22	178	11	57	9
Oregon	1,237	1,057	135	45	414	94	292	28	136	30
Pennsylvania	4,132	3,625	363	143	1,039	189	787	63	320	73
Rhode Island	343	285	42	16	102	26	70	6	42	9
South Carolina	1,145	997	112	36	265	69	179	17	112	13
South Dakota	313	273	30	10	74	8	62	4	13	3
Tennessee	1,896	1,675	161	60	419	98	294	26	174	24
Texas	7,912	7,005	688	219	1,575	347	1,150	79	629	90
Utah	891	767	96	29	268	52	200	16	70	15
Vermont	250	215	26	9	76	13	59	4	16	4
Virginia	2,444	2,156	216	71	522	91	402	28	141	25
Washington	2,058	1,739	242	77	585	155	393	37	219	44
West Virginia	594	526	47	22	114	26	84	4	52	6
Wisconsin	1,970	1,732	165	72	656	113	507	37	153	30
Wyoming	226	197	21	8	52	8	40	3	13	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Black or African American										
Alabama	375	323	41	11	89	31	52	6	84	6
Alaska	13	11	1	(³)	2	1	2	(³)	2	(³)
Arizona	95	82	7	5	13	4	8	1	17	2
Arkansas	135	115	14	6	31	10	17	3	33	3
California	688	603	59	25	176	68	99	9	184	26
Colorado	70	63	5	2	15	5	9	1	13	1
Connecticut	120	104	12	4	34	13	19	2	30	5
Delaware	69	60	7	2	12	4	8	1	9	1
District of Columbia	100	89	9	2	16	6	10	1	26	2
Florida	962	847	88	27	188	89	90	9	220	17
Georgia	980	863	88	29	181	70	102	9	197	20
Hawaii	14	14	(³)	(³)	2	1	1	(³)	3	1
Idaho	5	4	1	(³)	2	1	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	496	450	35	11	147	55	87	4	145	9
Indiana	156	142	12	2	39	18	21	(³)	30	5
Iowa	24	20	3	1	10	3	7	(³)	5	1
Kansas	56	50	5	1	15	5	9	(³)	9	2
Kentucky	89	79	7	2	24	6	17	1	22	2
Louisiana	428	388	29	11	86	28	54	4	68	8
Maine	4	4	1	(³)	2	1	1	(³)	1	1
Maryland	684	605	62	17	105	32	68	5	83	8
Massachusetts	145	131	8	5	47	21	24	1	21	3
Michigan	332	287	31	14	101	42	53	6	98	11
Minnesota	59	50	7	2	26	10	16	1	19	3
Mississippi	290	250	30	10	75	25	47	3	75	5
Missouri	220	202	13	5	50	24	24	2	46	6
Nebraska	23	20	2	(³)	6	2	4	(³)	4	1
Nevada	65	57	6	2	13	6	7	(³)	22	1
New Hampshire	7	7	(³)	(³)	2	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)
New Jersey	415	379	26	11	95	45	48	2	88	7
New Mexico	15	14	1	(³)	4	1	3	(³)	5	(³)
New York	1,088	998	57	34	197	77	113	7	190	16
North Carolina	652	566	68	19	149	62	82	6	170	18
North Dakota	3	3	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Ohio	372	328	33	10	119	39	73	6	91	11
Oklahoma	95	83	9	3	24	3	20	1	13	3
Oregon	16	14	2	1	5	3	3	(³)	6	(³)
Pennsylvania	430	382	34	14	87	29	55	3	72	7
Rhode Island	21	17	3	1	7	2	4	1	5	1
South Carolina	407	353	44	9	83	32	47	3	94	5
South Dakota	4	3	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Tennessee	391	343	38	9	67	23	40	4	68	13
Texas	1,051	937	81	34	201	71	121	8	176	18
Utah	13	11	1	1	5	2	3	(³)	(³)	(³)
Vermont	3	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Virginia	576	516	45	14	116	35	79	2	75	13
Washington	65	55	9	1	20	10	9	1	15	5
West Virginia	19	15	3	1	4	2	2	(³)	5	1
Wisconsin	82	73	7	2	29	12	16	1	32	5
Wyoming	2	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Alabama	21	17	3	1	3	1	3	(3)	1	(3)
Alaska	14	12	1	(3)	3	1	2	(3)	1	(3)
Arizona	80	75	3	2	13	2	10	(3)	7	1
Arkansas	22	19	2	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)	2	(3)
California	1,778	1,573	150	54	401	123	256	22	190	22
Colorado	44	40	3	1	11	3	8	(3)	4	(3)
Connecticut	72	64	5	2	11	2	9	1	2	(3)
Delaware	12	10	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)
District of Columbia	10	9	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)
Florida	177	162	12	3	35	9	24	2	15	1
Georgia	131	118	9	5	16	3	12	1	15	(3)
Hawaii	221	195	19	6	43	10	31	2	10	2
Idaho	8	8	(3)	(3)	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	242	221	15	5	45	11	32	2	17	2
Indiana	32	29	3	(3)	6	3	3	(3)	3	1
Iowa	20	18	1	1	7	(3)	6	1	(3)	1
Kansas	28	26	1	1	7	1	6	(3)	2	(3)
Kentucky	19	17	1	1	5	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)
Louisiana	27	26	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Maine	3	3	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Maryland	163	146	13	5	23	5	17	1	9	1
Massachusetts	153	140	11	2	36	8	27	1	7	3
Michigan	107	99	5	3	22	4	17	1	6	1
Minnesota	67	60	6	1	13	5	9	(3)	7	1
Mississippi	15	12	2	1	4	(3)	4	1	1	1
Missouri	35	33	2	(3)	8	1	6	1	1	1
Montana	2	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	14	13	(3)	1	4	(3)	4	(3)	1	(3)
Nevada	79	72	5	2	17	7	9	1	10	1
New Hampshire	14	13	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)
New Jersey	293	276	12	5	35	9	25	1	16	2
New Mexico	16	14	2	(3)	7	1	6	(3)	1	(3)
New York	569	537	22	10	69	21	47	1	40	2
North Carolina	82	76	5	1	8	1	8	(3)	3	(3)
North Dakota	4	4	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	63	58	4	2	14	3	10	(3)	4	1
Oklahoma	28	24	3	1	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Oregon	57	50	4	2	13	3	9	1	4	(3)
Pennsylvania	107	101	4	2	25	4	20	1	13	3
Rhode Island	13	11	1	1	2	1	2	(3)	2	(3)
South Carolina	21	18	3	(3)	6	(3)	5	(3)	1	(3)
South Dakota	3	3	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(4)	(4)
Tennessee	34	31	2	(3)	6	2	5	(3)	2	(3)
Texas	487	449	28	10	61	12	44	4	30	4
Utah	28	25	2	(3)	7	1	6	(3)	2	(3)
Vermont	3	3	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	188	172	11	5	27	8	18	1	9	2
Washington	183	160	18	5	52	16	34	3	17	2
Wisconsin	39	35	2	2	9	1	7	1	4	(3)
Wyoming	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama	45	39	4	2	14	8	5	1	8	1
Alaska	13	11	1	1	3	1	2	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arizona	588	515	57	17	165	94	69	3	94	15
Arkansas	56	51	4	1	14	5	9	(³)	5	(³)
California	4,472	3,950	430	92	1,209	579	596	34	796	116
Colorado	323	281	32	9	79	35	42	2	46	6
Connecticut	122	101	18	3	36	14	21	1	30	5
Delaware	28	24	3	1	5	2	3	(³)	2	1
District of Columbia	30	28	2	(³)	5	2	3	(³)	3	(³)
Florida	1,443	1,324	90	29	301	132	160	8	211	17
Georgia	299	245	50	4	62	32	27	3	26	4
Hawaii	32	28	3	1	10	3	7	1	5	1
Idaho	63	57	6	1	13	5	7	1	10	1
Illinois	627	554	57	16	133	57	71	5	96	9
Indiana	98	88	5	5	22	10	11	1	15	1
Iowa	59	51	6	2	17	4	12	1	9	1
Kansas	75	62	10	3	20	8	12	1	9	2
Kentucky	47	41	5	1	12	9	3	(³)	8	1
Louisiana	57	48	9	1	14	4	9	1	10	(³)
Maine	3	2	1	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Maryland	199	170	23	6	35	9	25	1	15	2
Massachusetts	173	153	15	5	63	22	40	1	22	5
Michigan	134	116	15	3	26	9	18	(³)	14	6
Minnesota	87	76	9	2	22	11	10	1	8	2
Mississippi	24	23	1	(³)	4	2	2	(³)	2	(³)
Missouri	70	58	7	5	17	2	13	1	7	1
Montana	7	6	1	(³)	2	1	1	(³)	1	(³)
Nebraska	75	64	9	2	15	4	10	1	6	2
Nevada	215	190	19	6	56	29	24	2	42	3
New Hampshire	9	8	1	(³)	3	1	2	(³)	1	(³)
New Jersey	665	607	42	16	130	51	76	2	94	8
New Mexico	277	247	25	6	75	21	51	3	32	4
New York	1,108	1,011	74	23	184	74	106	4	139	13
North Carolina	252	211	38	3	65	41	23	2	29	4
North Dakota	5	4	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Ohio	126	112	10	4	25	3	20	1	14	1
Oklahoma	76	65	9	2	13	4	9	1	10	3
Oregon	109	96	10	3	26	10	14	1	18	3
Pennsylvania	208	186	19	3	49	17	30	2	40	3
Rhode Island	34	29	4	1	10	5	5	(³)	11	1
South Carolina	56	47	9	(³)	15	8	6	1	9	1
South Dakota	8	7	1	(³)	2	(³)	1	(³)	1	(³)
Tennessee	80	74	5	1	18	7	10	1	10	1
Texas	3,424	3,006	331	86	701	224	453	24	350	51
Utah	102	90	10	3	27	10	16	1	10	2
Vermont	2	2	(³)	(³)	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Virginia	253	227	22	3	44	16	27	1	15	3
Washington	193	164	23	6	55	27	27	1	36	7
West Virginia	5	5	(³)	(³)	2	1	1	(³)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Wisconsin	108	96	9	2	29	11	17	1	15	3
Wyoming	16	14	2	1	4	1	3	(³)	2	(³)

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

⁴ Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS

publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by sample size. (See appendix B.)

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Civilian labor force											
Alabama	2,200	249	460	336	245	289	(²)	138	99	218	150
Alaska	368	50	74	67	31	52	(²)	30	19	(²) 28	28
Arizona	2,995	456	651	562	373	394	(²)	174	101	115	152
Arkansas	1,356	161	249	250	152	190	(²)	80	55	106	93
California	18,154	2,728	3,845	3,215	2,055	2,333	314	1,001	562	1,008	1,087
Colorado	2,721	488	640	463	306	317	(²)	166	83	106	135
Connecticut	1,897	317	474	322	203	234	(²)	92	65	103	81
Delaware	443	67	91	85	46	60	4	24	14	22	30
District of Columbia	345	83	119	60	22	35	(²)	7	3	4	11
Florida	9,214	1,411	1,903	1,822	1,213	1,228	42	468	351	294	478
Georgia	4,697	737	915	784	581	586	(²)	276	185	247	361
Hawaii	664	90	121	143	77	102	(²)	47	20	20	41
Idaho	761	100	141	133	88	108	25	46	27	44	48
Illinois	6,494	969	1,325	1,164	720	838	(²)	292	215	454	498
Indiana	3,181	433	551	574	338	378	27	171	150	336	223
Iowa	1,660	248	315	272	173	215	(²)	91	68	140	120
Kansas	1,495	233	346	257	137	187	(²)	86	50	102	88
Kentucky	2,035	263	409	345	211	253	25	121	64	181	163
Louisiana	2,032	245	411	376	212	285	(²)	140	75	135	142
Maine	695	99	148	132	75	87	10	41	24	42	38
Maryland	3,074	559	828	540	296	367	(²)	167	86	77	142
Massachusetts	3,441	597	949	588	350	398	(²)	185	79	155	137
Michigan	4,604	636	972	858	477	572	37	204	147	409	289
Minnesota	2,936	483	655	501	323	354	35	133	93	197	162
Mississippi	1,334	139	253	240	142	173	(²)	87	59	129	101
Missouri	3,042	473	599	510	341	392	(²)	178	128	211	191
Montana	501	78	96	104	55	61	8	31	17	20	30
Nebraska	1,006	169	202	164	104	130	(²)	56	29	80	55
Nevada	1,362	177	200	364	174	179	(²)	78	39	56	91
New Hampshire	733	121	185	114	81	91	(²)	35	27	42	33
New Jersey	4,559	771	976	784	509	635	(²)	231	143	193	306
New Mexico	922	147	221	173	88	114	(²)	73	32	32	35
New York	9,385	1,367	2,275	1,895	1,017	1,185	(²)	481	248	384	524
North Carolina	4,580	670	976	809	494	504	(²)	299	192	325	283
North Dakota	390	67	75	73	39	52	(²)	25	15	17	21
Ohio	5,721	735	1,131	1,057	610	724	31	317	199	518	399
Oklahoma	1,760	252	355	300	174	237	(²)	124	95	100	110
Oregon	1,991	328	438	355	220	248	40	88	56	110	109
Pennsylvania	6,353	940	1,307	1,114	690	823	46	353	211	416	451
Rhode Island	553	79	133	108	55	70	(²)	27	17	34	30
South Carolina	2,147	284	424	399	249	243	18	101	89	199	140
South Dakota	441	73	82	73	42	61	10	25	15	31	28
Tennessee	3,122	410	607	539	361	443	(²)	175	117	238	219
Texas	12,367	1,705	2,435	2,278	1,385	1,597	79	893	489	729	774
Utah	1,330	196	267	194	157	198	(²)	94	50	90	78
Vermont	360	53	85	66	33	44	4	23	13	22	18
Virginia	4,198	734	973	738	441	491	(²)	223	145	198	228
Washington	3,422	541	797	622	324	408	55	163	121	185	203
West Virginia	798	87	163	158	82	107	(²)	67	32	41	57
Wisconsin	3,068	446	626	543	317	391	33	129	92	277	214
Wyoming	307	41	55	56	24	38	(²)	35	16	15	23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Employed											
Alabama	2,006	236	437	303	221	263	(²)	108	92	197	137
Alaska	342	49	70	62	30	49	(²)	24	18	(²) 25	25
Arizona	2,732	432	620	495	345	358	(²)	146	86	105	131
Arkansas	1,247	157	241	223	131	174	(²)	73	50	98	82
California	16,239	2,557	3,618	2,866	1,816	2,064	243	784	501	869	922
Colorado	2,507	465	607	419	274	294	(²)	139	75	98	123
Connecticut	1,745	299	456	291	186	213	(²)	78	60	90	68
Delaware	412	65	88	77	43	55	4	22	13	19	26
District of Columbia	312	78	114	52	17	30	(²)	6	3	3	9
Florida	8,366	1,336	1,802	1,636	1,096	1,111	36	369	316	250	415
Georgia	4,263	694	862	702	527	536	(²)	228	175	209	308
Hawaii	619	88	115	132	73	95	(²)	37	19	19	36
Idaho	702	98	137	120	79	97	23	39	24	41	44
Illinois	5,925	924	1,257	1,044	670	758	(²)	225	198	397	437
Indiana	2,913	414	536	515	299	347	26	140	143	296	198
Iowa	1,570	244	307	250	164	204	(²)	80	64	131	110
Kansas	1,399	225	334	234	127	173	(²)	75	47	92	83
Kentucky	1,859	250	393	308	192	234	20	102	55	159	146
Louisiana	1,893	236	399	341	191	263	(²)	128	70	125	131
Maine	643	96	143	118	68	82	9	34	22	38	34
Maryland	2,873	532	804	492	271	342	(²)	143	80	69	128
Massachusetts	3,207	566	914	546	327	358	(²)	159	71	140	123
Michigan	4,181	598	935	763	444	521	35	155	134	351	245
Minnesota	2,764	464	632	460	305	335	32	117	88	181	149
Mississippi	1,206	134	243	211	130	161	(²)	73	56	106	86
Missouri	2,812	454	580	453	315	366	(²)	154	111	193	170
Montana	466	75	92	94	51	59	8	26	16	18	27
Nebraska	963	165	198	154	99	124	(²)	52	28	77	51
Nevada	1,197	164	183	324	155	153	(²)	54	37	46	78
New Hampshire	697	117	179	107	76	86	(²)	31	26	40	31
New Jersey	4,159	729	922	712	454	569	(²)	192	134	167	271
New Mexico	858	141	212	159	80	104	(²)	61	31	30	33
New York	8,707	1,313	2,178	1,721	939	1,086	(²)	409	231	339	483
North Carolina	4,145	623	934	708	439	462	(²)	247	180	286	244
North Dakota	377	66	75	69	37	50	(²)	24	15	16	20
Ohio	5,265	699	1,093	958	550	675	27	262	184	470	347
Oklahoma	1,657	244	345	272	162	223	(²)	116	92	94	98
Oregon	1,818	310	418	316	201	227	33	73	52	93	95
Pennsylvania	5,895	905	1,253	1,011	632	769	43	300	198	377	407
Rhode Island	497	75	127	95	49	61	(²)	20	15	28	25
South Carolina	1,941	269	408	349	226	222	16	80	81	169	120
South Dakota	421	73	81	68	40	58	9	23	15	29	27
Tennessee	2,854	393	580	473	334	406	(²)	147	111	208	194
Texas	11,476	1,635	2,343	2,066	1,272	1,466	68	793	456	661	716
Utah	1,244	189	256	176	149	183	(²)	84	47	86	71
Vermont	340	52	83	61	31	41	4	20	12	20	17
Virginia	3,954	715	941	684	409	459	(²)	195	137	184	206
Washington	3,127	512	762	559	300	374	42	125	114	160	178
West Virginia	742	84	159	143	74	102	(²)	60	30	36	52
Wisconsin	2,848	431	607	497	296	360	28	104	84	253	188
Wyoming	290	40	53	51	23	36	(²)	32	15	14	22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Unemployed											
Alabama	194	12	23	33	24	26	(²)	30	7	21	13
Alaska	26	1	4	6	1	3	(²)	6	1	(²)	3
Arizona	263	24	31	67	27	37	(²)	28	14	9	20
Arkansas	109	4	8	27	21	16	(²)	7	5	8	12
California	1,915	171	227	349	240	269	71	217	61	139	165
Colorado	214	23	32	44	33	23	(²)	28	8	7	13
Connecticut	152	18	17	32	17	21	(²)	14	5	13	12
Delaware	30	3	3	8	3	5	(³)	2	1	2	3
District of Columbia	33	5	5	8	5	6	(²)	1	1	1	2
Florida	849	75	101	186	117	117	6	99	35	45	63
Georgia	434	43	53	83	54	50	(²)	48	10	38	52
Hawaii	45	3	6	11	3	6	(²)	10	1	1	4
Idaho	59	2	4	13	8	11	2	7	4	3	5
Illinois	569	45	67	120	50	80	(²)	67	17	57	60
Indiana	268	19	15	59	39	31	1	31	6	41	25
Iowa	90	4	9	22	8	10	(²)	10	4	9	10
Kansas	96	8	11	22	10	14	(²)	10	4	10	5
Kentucky	177	14	16	37	18	19	5	19	9	22	17
Louisiana	139	9	12	35	21	21	(²)	12	5	10	11
Maine	52	3	5	14	7	5	1	7	2	4	3
Maryland	201	27	23	49	25	25	(²)	23	5	9	15
Massachusetts	234	31	35	41	23	40	(²)	26	8	15	14
Michigan	423	37	37	95	33	51	2	49	13	59	45
Minnesota	173	19	23	40	18	19	3	16	5	16	13
Mississippi	128	5	10	29	11	12	(²)	14	3	24	15
Missouri	230	19	19	57	26	27	(²)	24	18	18	21
Montana	34	2	4	9	3	3	1	5	1	2	3
Nebraska	42	3	4	11	4	7	(²)	4	1	3	4
Nevada	165	13	16	40	20	26	(²)	25	2	9	13
New Hampshire	36	4	6	8	4	5	(²)	4	1	2	2
New Jersey	400	41	54	72	55	66	(²)	39	9	26	35
New Mexico	64	6	9	14	8	10	(²)	12	1	2	2
New York	678	55	97	175	78	99	(²)	72	17	44	41
North Carolina	436	47	43	101	55	42	(²)	52	12	39	39
North Dakota	13	1	1	4	1	2	(²)	2	(³)	1	1
Ohio	456	37	38	100	60	49	4	55	14	47	52
Oklahoma	103	7	10	28	12	14	(²)	8	4	7	12
Oregon	173	18	20	39	19	20	6	15	4	17	13
Pennsylvania	458	35	54	103	59	54	3	54	13	39	44
Rhode Island	56	4	6	12	6	9	(²)	7	2	5	5
South Carolina	206	15	16	50	23	21	2	20	7	30	20
South Dakota	20	1	2	5	3	3	(³)	2	(³)	2	1
Tennessee	267	17	27	66	27	38	(²)	28	6	30	25
Texas	891	70	92	212	114	131	11	101	33	68	58
Utah	86	8	11	18	8	15	(²)	10	3	5	7
Vermont	20	1	2	5	2	3	(³)	3	(³)	2	2
Virginia	245	19	32	54	32	32	(²)	28	7	14	21
Washington	295	29	35	63	24	34	12	37	7	25	25
West Virginia	56	3	4	15	8	5	(²)	8	2	5	5
Wisconsin	220	15	19	45	21	31	5	25	7	24	26
Wyoming	17	1	2	5	1	3	(²)	2	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Unemployment rate											
Alabama	8.8	4.9	5.1	9.8	9.9	9.0	(²)	21.7	7.2	9.8	8.9
Alaska	7.1	2.1	5.0	8.4	4.7	5.7	(²)	18.9	4.9	(²)	10.1
Arizona	8.8	5.2	4.8	12.0	7.4	9.3	(²)	15.9	14.3	7.9	13.4
Arkansas	8.0	2.5	3.3	10.7	13.9	8.6	(²)	8.9	9.3	7.3	12.5
California	10.6	6.3	5.9	10.9	11.7	11.5	22.5	21.7	10.9	13.8	15.2
Colorado	7.9	4.8	5.0	9.5	10.7	7.2	(²)	16.6	9.3	7.0	9.3
Connecticut	8.0	5.8	3.7	9.8	8.5	9.0	(²)	15.6	7.9	12.9	15.3
Delaware	6.9	3.7	2.8	9.9	6.3	8.5	3.9	8.5	5.4	11.5	11.6
District of Columbia	9.6	5.5	4.3	13.5	21.6	16.2	(²)	17.3	18.9	22.1	19.9
Florida	9.2	5.3	5.3	10.2	9.7	9.5	14.7	21.3	10.1	15.3	13.1
Georgia	9.2	5.8	5.8	10.5	9.2	8.6	(²)	17.5	5.6	15.4	14.5
Hawaii	6.8	3.0	4.6	7.4	4.0	6.4	(²)	21.2	5.6	5.1	10.7
Idaho	7.8	2.4	2.9	9.7	9.5	10.0	8.6	14.6	13.4	7.1	9.5
Illinois	8.8	4.6	5.1	10.3	6.9	9.5	(²)	23.0	8.0	12.5	12.1
Indiana	8.4	4.4	2.8	10.2	11.5	8.2	3.9	18.0	4.1	12.0	11.3
Iowa	5.4	1.6	2.7	8.1	4.9	4.7	(²)	11.3	6.1	6.3	8.6
Kansas	6.4	3.4	3.3	8.8	7.5	7.5	(²)	12.1	7.2	9.9	5.4
Kentucky	8.7	5.2	3.9	10.8	8.7	7.5	18.7	15.8	14.6	12.1	10.2
Louisiana	6.8	3.6	2.8	9.4	9.7	7.5	(²)	8.6	6.4	7.3	7.5
Maine	7.5	3.3	3.2	10.6	9.5	6.2	10.9	16.6	6.4	10.4	9.2
Maryland	6.5	4.7	2.8	9.0	8.3	6.8	(²)	13.9	6.0	11.1	10.2
Massachusetts	6.8	5.1	3.7	7.0	6.7	10.0	(²)	14.2	10.5	9.6	10.4
Michigan	9.2	5.9	3.8	11.1	7.0	9.0	6.3	23.8	8.8	14.3	15.5
Minnesota	5.9	4.0	3.5	8.0	5.5	5.4	9.0	11.8	5.5	8.0	7.8
Mississippi	9.6	3.6	3.8	12.2	8.1	7.1	(²)	16.3	4.7	18.3	15.0
Missouri	7.5	3.9	3.2	11.1	7.7	6.8	(²)	13.6	13.7	8.4	10.8
Montana	6.9	3.1	3.8	9.1	6.3	4.1	8.3	17.4	5.3	11.6	11.5
Nebraska	4.2	2.0	1.9	6.5	4.2	5.1	(²)	7.5	4.2	3.9	6.9
Nevada	12.1	7.4	8.2	11.1	11.3	14.3	(²)	31.4	4.6	17.1	14.5
New Hampshire	4.9	3.1	3.0	6.7	5.2	5.9	(²)	10.5	3.5	5.5	6.8
New Jersey	8.8	5.3	5.5	9.2	10.8	10.4	(²)	16.7	6.2	13.7	11.4
New Mexico	7.0	3.9	4.0	8.4	9.2	8.6	(²)	16.2	3.6	5.8	5.1
New York	7.2	4.0	4.3	9.2	7.6	8.3	(²)	14.9	7.0	11.6	7.8
North Carolina	9.5	7.0	4.4	12.5	11.2	8.3	(²)	17.3	6.5	11.9	13.6
North Dakota	3.2	1.7	.7	5.0	3.8	3.4	(²)	6.8	2.4	3.4	4.9
Ohio	8.0	5.0	3.3	9.4	9.8	6.7	12.7	17.5	7.2	9.1	13.1
Oklahoma	5.8	2.9	2.8	9.3	6.7	6.0	(²)	6.6	3.7	6.6	11.2
Oregon	8.7	5.5	4.7	11.1	8.5	8.2	16.0	17.1	6.7	15.8	12.3
Pennsylvania	7.2	3.7	4.2	9.2	8.5	6.6	7.1	15.2	6.1	9.4	9.7
Rhode Island	10.2	4.5	4.7	11.4	11.1	12.8	(²)	24.7	13.1	15.5	15.4
South Carolina	9.6	5.2	3.9	12.5	9.1	8.5	12.6	20.3	8.5	15.2	14.5
South Dakota	4.6	1.1	2.1	7.4	6.5	5.0	4.9	9.2	1.4	6.4	4.5
Tennessee	8.6	4.1	4.5	12.3	7.4	8.5	(²)	16.0	5.5	12.6	11.6
Texas	7.2	4.1	3.8	9.3	8.2	8.2	14.2	11.3	6.7	9.3	7.5
Utah	6.4	3.9	4.1	9.5	5.1	7.7	(²)	11.1	5.6	5.3	8.7
Vermont	5.4	2.2	2.3	7.1	6.0	6.8	10.0	12.1	2.9	7.5	8.8
Virginia	5.8	2.6	3.3	7.3	7.3	6.6	(²)	12.4	5.0	7.3	9.4
Washington	8.6	5.3	4.4	10.2	7.5	8.3	22.4	23.0	5.8	13.6	12.2
West Virginia	7.1	3.9	2.2	9.6	9.7	4.6	(²)	11.2	5.9	12.0	9.4
Wisconsin	7.2	3.3	3.1	8.4	6.7	7.9	14.9	19.2	8.1	8.6	12.3
Wyoming	5.6	3.3	3.4	8.7	5.4	6.6	(²)	7.1	4.0	4.8	5.1

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages

Population group and area	Number (thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Alabama	2,006	100.0	11.8	21.8	15.1	11.0	13.1	0.6	5.4	4.6	9.8	6.8
Alaska	342	100.0	14.4	20.6	18.0	8.8	14.5	1.4	7.0	5.2	2.7	7.4
Arizona	2,732	100.0	15.8	22.7	18.1	12.6	13.1	.5	5.4	3.2	3.9	4.8
Arkansas	1,247	100.0	12.6	19.4	17.9	10.5	13.9	1.5	5.8	4.0	7.9	6.6
California	16,239	100.0	15.7	22.3	17.7	11.2	12.7	1.5	4.8	3.1	5.3	5.7
Colorado	2,507	100.0	18.5	24.2	16.7	10.9	11.7	.5	5.5	3.0	3.9	4.9
Connecticut	1,745	100.0	17.1	26.1	16.7	10.6	12.2	.3	4.5	3.4	5.1	3.9
Delaware	412	100.0	15.7	21.4	18.6	10.4	13.3	.9	5.4	3.2	4.6	6.4
District of Columbia	312	100.0	25.1	36.6	16.6	5.5	9.5	(1)	1.9	.9	.9	2.8
Florida	8,366	100.0	16.0	21.5	19.6	13.1	13.3	.4	4.4	3.8	3.0	5.0
Georgia	4,263	100.0	16.3	20.2	16.5	12.4	12.6	.5	5.3	4.1	4.9	7.2
Hawaii	619	100.0	14.2	18.6	21.4	11.9	15.4	.7	6.0	3.0	3.0	5.9
Idaho	702	100.0	13.9	19.6	17.1	11.3	13.8	3.3	5.6	3.4	5.8	6.2
Illinois	5,925	100.0	15.6	21.2	17.6	11.3	12.8	.3	3.8	3.3	6.7	7.4
Indiana	2,913	100.0	14.2	18.4	17.7	10.3	11.9	.9	4.8	4.9	10.2	6.8
Iowa	1,570	100.0	15.6	19.5	15.9	10.5	13.0	.9	5.1	4.1	8.3	7.0
Kansas	1,399	100.0	16.1	23.9	16.7	9.1	12.4	.6	5.4	3.3	6.6	6.0
Kentucky	1,859	100.0	13.4	21.1	16.5	10.4	12.6	1.1	5.5	2.9	8.6	7.9
Louisiana	1,893	100.0	12.5	21.1	18.0	10.1	13.9	.4	6.8	3.7	6.6	6.9
Maine	643	100.0	14.9	22.3	18.3	10.5	12.7	1.3	5.3	3.5	5.9	5.3
Maryland	2,873	100.0	18.5	28.0	17.1	9.4	11.9	.4	5.0	2.8	2.4	4.5
Massachusetts	3,207	100.0	17.7	28.5	17.0	10.2	11.2	.1	4.9	2.2	4.4	3.8
Michigan	4,181	100.0	14.3	22.4	18.2	10.6	12.5	.8	3.7	3.2	8.4	5.9
Minnesota	2,764	100.0	16.8	22.9	16.7	11.1	12.1	1.1	4.2	3.2	6.6	5.4
Mississippi	1,206	100.0	11.1	20.2	17.5	10.8	13.4	.5	6.0	4.7	8.8	7.1
Missouri	2,812	100.0	16.1	20.6	16.1	11.2	13.0	.6	5.5	3.9	6.9	6.1
Montana	466	100.0	16.1	19.8	20.2	11.0	12.7	1.7	5.5	3.5	3.9	5.8
Nebraska	963	100.0	17.2	20.5	16.0	10.3	12.8	1.6	5.4	2.9	8.0	5.3
Nevada	1,197	100.0	13.7	15.3	27.1	12.9	12.8	.3	4.5	3.1	3.8	6.5
New Hampshire	697	100.0	16.9	25.8	15.3	11.0	12.3	.5	4.5	3.7	5.7	4.4
New Jersey	4,159	100.0	17.5	22.2	17.1	10.9	13.7	.2	4.6	3.2	4.0	6.5
New Mexico	858	100.0	16.5	24.7	18.5	9.4	12.2	.7	7.1	3.6	3.5	3.8
New York	8,707	100.0	15.1	25.0	19.8	10.8	12.5	.1	4.7	2.7	3.9	5.6
North Carolina	4,145	100.0	15.0	22.5	17.1	10.6	11.1	.5	6.0	4.3	6.9	5.9
North Dakota	377	100.0	17.5	19.8	18.3	9.9	13.3	1.6	6.2	3.9	4.3	5.2
Ohio	5,265	100.0	13.3	20.8	18.2	10.4	12.8	.5	5.0	3.5	8.9	6.6
Oklahoma	1,657	100.0	14.7	20.8	16.4	9.8	13.4	.8	7.0	5.5	5.6	5.9
Oregon	1,818	100.0	17.0	23.0	17.4	11.1	12.5	1.8	4.0	2.9	5.1	5.2
Pennsylvania	5,895	100.0	15.4	21.3	17.2	10.7	13.0	.7	5.1	3.4	6.4	6.9
Rhode Island	497	100.0	15.2	25.5	19.2	9.9	12.2	.3	4.1	3.0	5.7	5.1
South Carolina	1,941	100.0	13.9	21.0	18.0	11.7	11.5	.8	4.1	4.2	8.7	6.2
South Dakota	421	100.0	17.3	19.1	16.1	9.4	13.8	2.2	5.4	3.5	6.9	6.3
Tennessee	2,854	100.0	13.8	20.3	16.6	11.7	14.2	.3	5.1	3.9	7.3	6.8
Texas	11,476	100.0	14.2	20.4	18.0	11.1	12.8	.6	6.9	4.0	5.8	6.2
Utah	1,244	100.0	15.2	20.6	14.1	11.9	14.7	.3	6.7	3.8	6.9	5.7
Vermont	340	100.0	15.2	24.4	18.0	9.1	11.9	1.1	5.9	3.6	6.0	4.9
Virginia	3,954	100.0	18.1	23.8	17.3	10.3	11.6	.6	4.9	3.5	4.6	5.2
Washington	3,127	100.0	16.4	24.4	17.9	9.6	12.0	1.4	4.0	3.7	5.1	5.7
West Virginia	742	100.0	11.3	21.4	19.2	9.9	13.8	.3	8.1	4.1	4.9	7.0
Wisconsin	2,848	100.0	15.1	21.3	17.5	10.4	12.7	1.0	3.7	3.0	8.9	6.6
Wyoming	290	100.0	13.8	18.3	17.7	7.9	12.3	1.1	11.2	5.3	4.9	7.6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Number (thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Men												
Alabama	1,044	100.0	12.7	16.1	12.3	9.7	5.9	0.8	10.1	8.5	13.4	10.5
Alaska	184	100.0	13.9	17.3	15.2	7.2	6.5	2.2	12.6	9.5	3.8	11.8
Arizona	1,490	100.0	15.0	19.8	17.0	12.6	7.0	.7	9.6	5.5	4.9	7.8
Arkansas	658	100.0	13.5	14.0	13.0	10.6	7.4	2.5	10.8	7.2	9.9	11.0
California	8,945	100.0	16.3	19.1	15.2	10.6	7.1	2.0	8.7	5.3	6.8	8.9
Colorado	1,352	100.0	20.0	21.4	13.1	11.1	5.8	.7	10.0	5.3	5.2	7.4
Connecticut	917	100.0	19.2	22.5	14.1	10.5	5.9	.3	8.3	6.3	7.0	5.9
Delaware	210	100.0	16.2	15.9	17.2	9.9	6.2	1.5	10.5	6.1	6.4	10.1
District of Columbia	156	100.0	25.2	35.7	16.9	5.8	5.0	(¹)	3.7	1.4	1.3	4.9
Florida	4,379	100.0	17.6	17.1	17.3	12.7	7.4	.7	8.2	6.8	3.9	8.3
Georgia	2,234	100.0	17.1	15.3	13.7	11.7	6.8	.7	9.9	7.6	5.7	11.6
Hawaii	319	100.0	15.5	16.0	20.4	9.0	7.8	.9	11.2	5.6	4.0	9.5
Idaho	385	100.0	15.7	16.4	13.3	10.2	6.1	4.9	10.1	6.0	7.6	9.6
Illinois	3,160	100.0	16.2	18.0	14.0	10.8	6.6	.3	7.0	6.1	9.2	11.9
Indiana	1,560	100.0	16.0	12.8	14.0	9.3	4.7	1.3	8.7	9.0	13.6	10.8
Iowa	823	100.0	17.1	14.8	10.6	10.3	5.8	1.4	9.4	7.7	11.2	11.7
Kansas	742	100.0	19.3	18.0	12.5	8.2	5.8	.9	10.1	6.1	9.4	9.7
Kentucky	969	100.0	15.3	15.0	13.0	9.3	5.4	1.7	10.3	5.5	11.8	12.8
Louisiana	1,017	100.0	14.4	14.8	15.6	8.9	5.9	.7	12.4	6.3	10.0	11.1
Maine	328	100.0	16.4	17.2	14.0	10.2	6.3	2.3	10.1	6.6	8.1	8.8
Maryland	1,476	100.0	18.6	24.3	14.9	9.1	6.2	.6	9.6	5.3	3.7	7.7
Massachusetts	1,633	100.0	19.6	24.5	14.1	9.9	5.6	.1	9.4	4.3	6.2	6.4
Michigan	2,182	100.0	15.9	18.8	14.1	10.4	5.9	1.3	6.9	6.0	11.4	9.3
Minnesota	1,444	100.0	18.5	18.0	12.4	11.8	6.3	1.7	7.8	5.8	8.9	8.6
Mississippi	614	100.0	12.0	13.6	13.4	9.6	6.0	.8	11.4	8.9	12.0	12.2
Missouri	1,451	100.0	17.2	16.1	12.6	11.2	5.2	1.0	10.4	7.3	9.2	9.7
Montana	239	100.0	16.5	17.2	16.5	10.3	5.2	2.8	10.4	6.4	5.7	8.9
Nebraska	503	100.0	20.0	14.9	11.4	10.5	5.8	2.8	10.1	5.3	10.7	8.5
Nevada	650	100.0	13.0	13.6	26.9	10.9	7.3	.3	8.0	5.6	5.0	9.5
New Hampshire	363	100.0	18.0	20.5	13.3	11.3	6.0	.7	8.6	7.0	7.5	7.0
New Jersey	2,224	100.0	19.0	18.0	15.5	10.7	6.6	.3	8.4	5.9	5.1	10.4
New Mexico	462	100.0	18.6	19.8	15.2	7.7	6.7	1.2	12.9	6.5	5.0	6.3
New York	4,550	100.0	15.9	19.7	18.8	10.3	7.3	.1	8.8	4.9	5.3	9.0
North Carolina	2,198	100.0	15.6	16.6	14.3	10.7	5.5	.8	11.0	8.0	8.5	9.0
North Dakota	200	100.0	20.0	15.7	12.5	10.1	5.8	2.5	11.3	7.1	6.5	8.4
Ohio	2,748	100.0	15.0	15.5	14.1	10.0	5.7	.7	9.2	6.6	12.9	10.2
Oklahoma	902	100.0	15.9	15.9	12.7	9.0	5.3	1.3	12.5	9.7	8.3	9.4
Oregon	942	100.0	18.4	20.0	14.0	11.7	5.1	2.7	7.6	5.3	7.1	8.1
Pennsylvania	3,115	100.0	16.7	15.9	14.1	9.8	6.5	1.1	9.3	6.2	9.1	11.4
Rhode Island	251	100.0	16.6	20.5	17.4	9.8	5.0	.5	7.8	5.7	8.0	8.7
South Carolina	1,002	100.0	14.8	15.8	15.7	10.2	4.1	1.3	7.8	8.0	12.1	10.2
South Dakota	220	100.0	20.8	12.4	11.2	9.2	6.3	3.5	10.1	6.5	9.2	10.7
Tennessee	1,505	100.0	15.4	14.4	13.6	10.9	8.1	.5	9.5	7.3	9.9	10.3
Texas	6,353	100.0	14.8	17.1	13.7	10.1	6.3	.9	12.4	6.9	7.6	10.1
Utah	699	100.0	16.3	19.6	10.1	11.0	7.7	.6	11.6	6.4	8.1	8.6
Vermont	175	100.0	16.1	18.9	14.2	9.6	5.9	1.6	11.1	6.8	7.8	8.1
Virginia	2,086	100.0	19.3	21.1	14.5	8.8	5.9	.9	9.1	6.4	6.4	7.7
Washington	1,644	100.0	17.0	22.3	14.5	8.9	5.1	1.9	7.4	6.6	7.0	9.4
West Virginia	394	100.0	12.5	13.7	15.6	8.3	7.5	.6	15.2	7.4	7.9	11.5
Wisconsin	1,463	100.0	16.9	15.9	13.3	10.5	5.4	1.6	6.8	5.6	12.7	11.2
Wyoming	161	100.0	14.6	13.1	11.9	6.4	4.3	1.8	19.6	9.3	7.4	11.7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Number (thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Alabama	962	100.0	10.9	27.9	18.1	12.4	21.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	5.9	2.9
Alaska	157	100.0	15.0	24.4	21.3	10.7	23.7	.4	.5	.1	1.5	2.2
Arizona	1,242	100.0	16.7	26.1	19.4	12.7	20.4	.3	.3	.4	2.6	1.2
Arkansas	589	100.0	11.6	25.3	23.4	10.4	21.1	.4	.3	.4	5.6	1.6
California	7,294	100.0	15.1	26.1	20.6	11.9	19.6	.8	.1	.3	3.6	1.7
Colorado	1,155	100.0	16.8	27.5	20.9	10.7	18.7	.4	.2	.3	2.4	2.0
Connecticut	828	100.0	14.9	30.2	19.5	10.8	19.2	.2	.2	.2	3.1	1.7
Delaware	202	100.0	15.1	27.2	20.1	10.9	20.7	.4	.2	.3	2.8	2.5
District of Columbia	156	100.0	25.0	37.6	16.3	5.2	14.0	(¹)	.2	.3	.6	.7
Florida	3,986	100.0	14.2	26.5	22.0	13.5	19.7	.2	.2	.4	2.0	1.3
Georgia	2,030	100.0	15.4	25.7	19.5	13.0	18.9	.4	.3	.3	4.0	2.4
Hawaii	300	100.0	12.7	21.4	22.5	14.9	23.4	.4	.4	.3	1.9	2.0
Idaho	317	100.0	11.7	23.4	21.8	12.7	23.2	1.3	.1	.1	3.6	2.1
Illinois	2,765	100.0	14.8	24.9	21.8	11.9	19.9	.2	.2	.2	3.8	2.2
Indiana	1,353	100.0	12.2	24.9	21.9	11.4	20.3	.4	.3	.2	6.2	2.2
Iowa	747	100.0	13.8	24.8	21.8	10.7	21.0	.4	.4	.1	5.2	1.8
Kansas	656	100.0	12.5	30.6	21.6	10.0	19.8	.2	.1	.3	3.3	1.7
Kentucky	890	100.0	11.4	27.9	20.4	11.6	20.4	.5	.2	.1	5.0	2.5
Louisiana	876	100.0	10.3	28.4	20.8	11.5	23.2	(¹)	.3	.7	2.7	2.1
Maine	316	100.0	13.4	27.6	22.8	10.8	19.4	.4	.2	.2	3.5	1.8
Maryland	1,397	100.0	18.4	31.9	19.5	9.8	17.9	.2	.2	.1	1.0	1.0
Massachusetts	1,574	100.0	15.7	32.7	20.1	10.5	17.0	(¹)	.4	.1	2.4	1.2
Michigan	1,998	100.0	12.6	26.2	22.7	10.8	19.6	.4	.2	.2	5.1	2.1
Minnesota	1,319	100.0	14.9	28.2	21.4	10.2	18.5	.6	.3	.2	4.0	1.9
Mississippi	593	100.0	10.2	27.0	21.6	12.0	20.9	.2	.5	.3	5.4	1.8
Missouri	1,361	100.0	15.0	25.5	19.9	11.1	21.3	.1	.2	.4	4.4	2.2
Montana	227	100.0	15.7	22.5	24.0	11.7	20.4	.5	.4	.4	1.9	2.4
Nebraska	460	100.0	14.0	26.7	20.9	10.0	20.5	.4	.2	.3	5.1	1.8
Nevada	547	100.0	14.4	17.4	27.3	15.3	19.4	.2	.4	.1	2.5	2.9
New Hampshire	333	100.0	15.6	31.5	17.5	10.6	19.1	.3	(¹)	.1	3.7	1.5
New Jersey	1,935	100.0	15.8	27.0	19.0	11.1	21.8	.1	.2	.1	2.7	2.1
New Mexico	396	100.0	14.0	30.5	22.3	11.2	18.5	.2	.3	.2	1.8	1.0
New York	4,157	100.0	14.2	30.8	20.8	11.3	18.2	.1	.3	.2	2.3	1.7
North Carolina	1,947	100.0	14.3	29.2	20.3	10.5	17.6	.3	.3	.2	5.1	2.4
North Dakota	177	100.0	14.7	24.3	25.0	9.6	21.8	.5	.5	.3	1.8	1.6
Ohio	2,517	100.0	11.3	26.5	22.6	10.9	20.6	.3	.4	.1	4.6	2.7
Oklahoma	755	100.0	13.3	26.7	20.8	10.8	23.1	.2	.4	.6	2.5	1.7
Oregon	876	100.0	15.5	26.1	21.0	10.4	20.4	.9	.2	.2	3.0	2.2
Pennsylvania	2,780	100.0	13.9	27.3	20.6	11.7	20.4	.3	.4	.2	3.4	1.9
Rhode Island	246	100.0	13.7	30.6	21.0	9.9	19.5	.1	.3	.1	3.4	1.4
South Carolina	938	100.0	12.9	26.6	20.4	13.3	19.3	.4	.2	.1	5.0	1.9
South Dakota	201	100.0	13.4	26.6	21.5	9.6	22.0	.6	.3	.2	4.4	1.5
Tennessee	1,350	100.0	12.0	26.9	19.8	12.6	21.0	.1	.3	.1	4.4	2.8
Texas	5,124	100.0	13.5	24.5	23.3	12.2	20.8	.2	.2	.3	3.5	1.5
Utah	545	100.0	13.7	21.8	19.3	13.2	23.7	.1	.5	.4	5.3	2.0
Vermont	165	100.0	14.2	30.2	22.0	8.6	18.4	.6	.4	.2	4.0	1.5
Virginia	1,867	100.0	16.7	26.8	20.5	12.1	18.0	.3	.3	.3	2.7	2.5
Washington	1,483	100.0	15.7	26.7	21.5	10.4	19.5	.7	.3	.4	3.0	1.6
West Virginia	348	100.0	9.9	30.2	23.4	11.8	21.0	(¹)	(¹)	.3	1.4	1.9
Wisconsin	1,386	100.0	13.2	27.0	21.8	10.3	20.3	.3	.3	.2	4.8	1.8
Wyoming	129	100.0	12.8	24.8	24.9	9.7	22.2	.3	.7	.2	1.8	2.5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Number (thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
White												
Alabama	1,506	100.0	13.2	23.9	11.6	11.3	12.7	0.6	6.1	5.1	9.0	6.3
Alaska	262	100.0	15.7	22.4	15.1	9.3	13.2	1.5	7.9	5.3	2.8	6.8
Arizona	2,410	100.0	16.2	22.3	18.2	13.0	13.2	.5	5.5	3.1	3.6	4.4
Arkansas	1,030	100.0	13.0	19.7	15.9	11.2	14.4	1.3	6.4	4.5	7.3	6.3
California	12,615	100.0	15.8	21.1	17.6	11.2	12.2	1.8	5.6	3.2	5.6	5.9
Colorado	2,317	100.0	19.1	24.6	16.1	11.0	11.6	.6	5.6	3.1	3.7	4.7
Connecticut	1,488	100.0	17.7	25.9	15.9	10.9	12.1	.3	4.9	3.5	5.1	3.6
Delaware	313	100.0	16.3	20.6	17.1	11.1	13.7	1.1	6.4	3.7	4.7	5.4
District of Columbia	179	100.0	30.2	43.9	10.8	5.2	6.7	(¹)	1.5	.5	.6	.6
Florida	6,907	100.0	17.2	21.7	17.8	13.6	13.2	.5	4.7	4.0	2.9	4.5
Georgia	2,898	100.0	18.4	20.8	14.3	12.6	12.2	.5	6.3	4.5	4.3	6.0
Hawaii	134	100.0	19.5	27.9	16.0	10.5	10.9	.4	6.1	2.8	2.5	3.5
Idaho	672	100.0	14.0	19.4	17.0	11.4	13.8	3.4	5.6	3.4	5.8	6.2
Illinois	4,933	100.0	16.2	20.7	16.6	11.7	12.3	.3	4.1	3.6	7.0	7.4
Indiana	2,657	100.0	14.7	18.5	16.2	10.3	12.1	1.0	5.0	5.3	10.2	6.7
Iowa	1,487	100.0	15.9	19.3	15.7	10.3	13.1	1.0	5.3	4.2	8.2	7.1
Kansas	1,256	100.0	17.0	23.9	15.8	9.0	12.3	.6	5.6	3.4	6.3	6.1
Kentucky	1,704	100.0	14.1	21.1	15.8	10.5	12.3	1.2	5.7	3.1	8.3	7.8
Louisiana	1,333	100.0	14.7	23.0	14.0	10.2	13.7	.5	7.9	4.2	6.4	5.5
Maine	623	100.0	14.9	22.3	17.9	10.6	12.8	1.4	5.3	3.6	5.8	5.4
Maryland	1,854	100.0	18.9	28.8	15.1	10.0	11.6	.6	6.5	2.9	2.2	3.3
Massachusetts	2,789	100.0	18.4	28.4	16.2	10.2	11.1	.1	5.4	2.4	4.1	3.6
Michigan	3,540	100.0	14.7	22.2	16.9	11.1	12.9	.9	4.1	3.4	8.2	5.6
Minnesota	2,554	100.0	17.0	22.9	16.0	11.4	12.2	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.1	5.4
Mississippi	808	100.0	13.7	22.7	12.3	11.0	14.8	.4	6.2	5.8	6.9	6.3
Missouri	2,455	100.0	17.1	21.1	14.8	11.5	12.7	.6	5.8	4.2	6.7	5.6
Montana	438	100.0	16.2	19.9	19.6	11.1	12.6	1.7	5.6	3.5	3.9	5.9
Nebraska	897	100.0	17.8	20.4	15.3	10.5	12.8	1.7	5.6	3.0	7.5	5.3
Nevada	961	100.0	14.4	15.6	25.6	12.9	12.6	.3	5.1	3.1	4.1	6.3
New Hampshire	663	100.0	17.1	25.5	15.1	11.0	12.5	.6	4.7	3.8	5.3	4.4
New Jersey	3,259	100.0	18.3	20.7	15.4	11.5	14.4	.3	5.2	3.6	4.1	6.5
New Mexico	742	100.0	17.5	24.6	17.6	8.9	11.9	.8	7.3	3.8	3.7	4.0
New York	6,679	100.0	15.7	26.1	17.7	10.8	12.4	.1	5.4	2.8	4.0	5.1
North Carolina	3,131	100.0	15.7	22.8	15.8	11.3	10.7	.5	6.7	4.8	6.6	5.0
North Dakota	344	100.0	18.6	19.7	17.2	10.1	13.3	1.6	6.3	4.0	4.0	5.3
Ohio	4,636	100.0	13.9	20.9	17.2	10.7	12.5	.6	5.4	3.7	8.8	6.4
Oklahoma	1,257	100.0	15.1	22.0	14.1	10.4	12.9	.8	7.5	5.7	5.1	6.2
Oregon	1,651	100.0	17.6	23.0	17.1	10.7	12.5	2.0	4.2	2.9	4.6	5.3
Pennsylvania	5,170	100.0	15.8	21.2	16.3	10.7	12.7	.8	5.5	3.5	6.4	7.0
Rhode Island	446	100.0	16.1	26.0	17.9	10.0	12.3	.3	4.3	3.1	5.2	4.9
South Carolina	1,410	100.0	15.7	23.2	15.5	11.7	12.0	.7	5.0	4.6	7.2	4.4
South Dakota	388	100.0	17.6	19.3	15.9	9.6	13.9	2.2	5.3	3.5	6.5	6.2
Tennessee	2,315	100.0	15.0	20.5	15.9	11.7	12.9	.4	6.0	4.2	7.9	5.4
Texas	9,487	100.0	14.8	19.9	17.5	10.9	12.7	.7	7.8	4.2	5.5	6.0
Utah	1,159	100.0	15.7	20.5	14.1	12.3	14.3	.4	6.8	3.8	6.3	5.8
Vermont	327	100.0	15.5	24.4	17.6	9.1	12.0	1.1	5.9	3.7	5.9	4.8
Virginia	2,965	100.0	19.7	24.6	16.3	9.9	10.8	.7	5.4	3.8	4.2	4.6
Washington	2,643	100.0	16.8	24.8	16.9	9.6	11.7	1.5	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.6
West Virginia	708	100.0	11.2	21.6	19.2	9.9	13.7	.4	8.3	4.2	4.7	6.9
Wisconsin	2,626	100.0	15.6	21.7	16.3	10.8	12.6	1.0	3.8	3.1	8.7	6.6
Wyoming	277	100.0	14.0	18.3	17.1	8.1	12.5	1.0	11.2	5.4	4.7	7.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Number (thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Alabama	464	100.0	6.8	14.4	26.4	10.7	14.2	0.3	3.4	2.6	12.0	9.1
Alaska	15	100.0	12.3	14.2	28.0	3.5	22.6	(¹)	.7	6.3	3.0	9.4
Arizona	108	100.0	10.6	21.6	20.8	13.4	12.0	.4	1.4	2.8	2.3	14.8
Arkansas	166	100.0	10.4	12.3	32.4	7.0	12.9	1.7	2.5	1.9	10.7	8.2
California	864	100.0	10.8	22.7	19.6	11.4	18.4	(¹)	2.8	3.1	3.6	7.6
Colorado	85	100.0	11.8	16.8	23.6	10.1	16.3	(¹)	3.2	1.3	6.4	10.6
Connecticut	154	100.0	11.7	22.4	23.5	9.2	16.2	(¹)	2.5	4.0	3.9	6.5
Delaware	81	100.0	12.9	21.1	24.0	8.8	13.2	.3	2.6	1.5	5.0	10.7
District of Columbia	117	100.0	17.7	24.8	24.8	6.5	14.0	(¹)	2.8	1.4	1.5	6.4
Florida	1,151	100.0	9.1	18.7	29.9	10.8	13.9	.3	3.6	2.7	2.7	8.3
Georgia	1,161	100.0	11.0	17.8	22.5	11.3	13.9	.7	3.0	3.2	5.6	11.1
Hawaii	17	100.0	24.4	13.8	20.7	8.9	10.1	(¹)	9.3	(¹)	5.3	7.6
Idaho	7	100.0	21.5	18.4	4.4	9.5	25.1	(¹)	7.0	10.1	1.3	2.6
Illinois	643	100.0	10.5	19.5	26.5	9.4	15.8	.1	1.8	2.9	4.7	8.8
Indiana	196	100.0	7.4	14.5	34.7	11.3	11.4	(¹)	2.2	1.6	9.9	7.0
Iowa	34	100.0	9.5	18.5	19.6	19.3	16.7	(¹)	3.2	(¹)	8.6	4.6
Kansas	71	100.0	8.1	21.6	25.0	10.6	15.1	(¹)	3.2	4.2	6.5	5.7
Kentucky	114	100.0	5.3	13.4	27.4	10.0	16.4	.6	2.1	.2	13.4	11.3
Louisiana	515	100.0	6.8	16.1	27.6	10.4	15.0	.1	4.4	2.7	6.7	10.1
Maine	6	100.0	16.6	25.0	41.7	2.4	5.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.2	2.7
Maryland	789	100.0	18.5	22.7	22.0	8.3	13.3	(¹)	2.7	2.4	2.6	7.4
Massachusetts	192	100.0	11.3	23.1	29.5	6.7	14.3	(¹)	1.4	1.3	4.2	8.0
Michigan	432	100.0	9.9	17.5	28.3	8.8	12.5	(¹)	2.1	1.9	9.9	9.2
Minnesota	85	100.0	10.2	19.9	28.7	5.8	12.9	.3	.8	1.6	9.6	10.0
Mississippi	364	100.0	5.4	14.1	28.4	9.8	11.0	.5	5.6	2.7	13.5	9.1
Missouri	270	100.0	8.4	15.5	27.8	7.8	17.0	.8	2.8	1.6	9.2	9.1
Nebraska	29	100.0	6.5	16.1	30.2	7.0	17.1	(¹)	2.0	1.1	14.1	5.8
Nevada	79	100.0	10.6	19.2	30.4	9.4	10.9	(¹)	2.7	2.5	2.3	12.0
New Hampshire	9	100.0	6.9	19.5	31.9	14.0	7.8	(¹)	.4	.9	11.9	6.6
New Jersey	510	100.0	12.0	19.6	28.7	8.9	14.0	(¹)	2.0	2.7	3.6	8.6
New Mexico	19	100.0	8.9	13.7	20.8	13.4	30.8	(¹)	6.7	.5	2.3	2.9
New York	1,286	100.0	10.8	20.0	28.5	9.7	15.4	(¹)	2.6	2.2	3.3	7.5
North Carolina	802	100.0	12.5	20.0	22.1	7.9	12.6	.8	2.8	2.9	8.1	10.2
North Dakota	4	100.0	4.3	22.1	22.9	9.2	14.8	1.9	6.6	(¹)	12.9	5.3
Ohio	490	100.0	7.5	18.3	26.5	8.3	17.6	(¹)	2.7	1.9	9.2	8.1
Oklahoma	119	100.0	8.9	18.7	27.7	8.3	17.8	(¹)	2.2	5.3	6.5	4.5
Oregon	21	100.0	9.9	41.6	25.8	5.4	4.1	(¹)	1.0	(¹)	7.1	5.1
Pennsylvania	517	100.0	11.8	18.8	24.9	9.1	18.0	(¹)	2.3	2.6	4.9	7.7
Rhode Island	28	100.0	7.5	18.4	34.5	8.1	12.0	.1	3.0	1.3	7.7	7.4
South Carolina	490	100.0	8.3	14.5	25.0	11.5	10.2	1.3	1.9	3.0	12.9	11.4
South Dakota	4	100.0	12.9	8.5	15.6	10.0	4.3	2.9	5.0	(¹)	32.5	8.2
Tennessee	458	100.0	8.5	19.1	17.8	11.8	20.9	.1	1.3	2.5	4.4	13.6
Texas	1,252	100.0	10.9	19.6	23.7	11.5	15.5	.2	2.7	2.7	3.8	9.5
Utah	17	100.0	8.3	28.0	20.7	3.1	22.0	.7	.5	(¹)	10.9	5.8
Vermont	3	100.0	15.2	21.5	26.0	6.5	6.8	(¹)	1.9	3.1	4.1	14.9
Virginia	692	100.0	10.5	16.4	22.0	12.0	15.7	.4	3.7	2.7	7.2	9.3
Washington	85	100.0	12.8	15.4	26.1	7.8	15.7	1.5	3.3	3.0	4.8	9.8
West Virginia	23	100.0	13.8	12.0	24.6	11.7	16.5	(¹)	4.0	2.3	12.1	3.0
Wisconsin	111	100.0	10.1	15.4	33.7	7.5	13.5	(¹)	1.6	1.8	8.8	7.5
Wyoming	3	100.0	6.9	33.6	37.9	2.5	1.4	(¹)	4.5	(¹)	11.3	1.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Number (thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian												
Alabama	24	100.0	3.2	36.2	20.8	2.1	14.6	(¹)	(¹)	8.3	14.8	(¹)
Alaska	17	100.0	8.8	11.7	37.0	9.4	13.3	(¹)	.6	6.6	3.5	9.0
Arizona	92	100.0	22.3	37.6	11.8	4.8	6.8	(¹)	(¹)	.5	12.7	3.6
Arkansas	24	100.0	12.8	43.7	13.2	9.6	4.2	2.4	(¹)	1.0	9.2	3.9
California	2,179	100.0	18.3	29.1	16.6	10.7	13.3	.2	1.5	2.2	4.9	3.1
Colorado	55	100.0	13.3	24.2	25.0	8.8	12.0	(¹)	2.2	1.2	9.3	4.1
Connecticut	83	100.0	17.7	39.0	13.0	9.0	6.8	.1	.4	1.3	9.1	3.6
Delaware	13	100.0	22.2	43.4	18.8	4.5	5.9	(¹)	1.0	(¹)	1.6	2.5
District of Columbia	11	100.0	23.2	46.4	18.7	1.6	8.8	.2	.3	(¹)	.4	.3
Florida	212	100.0	13.2	33.0	23.0	11.2	10.5	(¹)	.7	1.6	6.8	.1
Georgia	148	100.0	17.8	28.5	12.0	13.6	11.8	(¹)	2.4	1.9	10.8	1.1
Hawaii	264	100.0	14.0	17.3	22.5	12.0	16.4	.7	5.2	3.4	3.7	4.9
Idaho	10	100.0	8.5	26.6	34.3	7.9	16.5	1.6	(¹)	(¹)	4.5	(¹)
Illinois	287	100.0	17.5	34.5	13.6	8.0	14.5	.1	1.6	.8	6.8	2.6
Indiana	38	100.0	13.9	28.8	22.7	6.9	3.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.2	14.3
Iowa	26	100.0	10.8	41.2	13.1	6.7	5.7	1.2	.7	4.2	14.0	2.4
Kansas	35	100.0	5.6	33.4	25.9	7.4	8.9	(¹)	.8	1.5	14.7	1.7
Kentucky	24	100.0	9.3	60.1	5.6	2.8	8.8	(¹)	3.7	3.5	4.8	1.5
Louisiana	28	100.0	9.8	26.3	33.8	6.1	6.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	13.5	3.7
Maine	4	100.0	18.1	15.5	29.3	13.1	3.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.5	6.5
Maryland	186	100.0	14.4	41.7	18.2	9.5	7.9	(¹)	.5	2.6	2.5	2.8
Massachusetts	190	100.0	11.3	36.7	17.3	12.5	9.4	(¹)	1.5	.4	9.1	1.9
Michigan	129	100.0	20.5	45.8	12.7	4.1	4.6	(¹)	(¹)	1.3	9.9	1.0
Minnesota	81	100.0	17.0	31.3	17.7	5.4	8.8	.7	1.9	2.1	13.8	1.2
Mississippi	19	100.0	8.6	24.6	29.5	15.6	(¹)	8.8	3.5	(¹)	4.2	5.1
Missouri	43	100.0	15.4	33.9	10.9	16.3	12.4	(¹)	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4
Montana	3	100.0	9.9	36.1	23.9	(¹)	18.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.9
Nebraska	18	100.0	10.0	38.1	13.9	3.5	12.1	(¹)	(¹)	2.8	14.2	5.4
Nevada	96	100.0	10.8	12.4	38.3	15.3	12.7	(¹)	.7	3.5	2.1	4.2
New Hampshire	15	100.0	14.1	47.3	12.6	3.9	1.3	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	18.9	.7
New Jersey	328	100.0	20.8	42.6	13.2	8.9	6.6	(¹)	(¹)	1.0	3.9	3.0
New Mexico	23	100.0	11.9	50.8	15.0	7.1	9.2	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	1.6	2.1
New York	638	100.0	16.9	23.8	22.3	13.3	8.1	(¹)	2.9	2.3	3.6	6.8
North Carolina	91	100.0	14.1	34.7	16.7	10.6	13.2	(¹)	.6	2.3	7.5	.4
North Dakota	5	100.0	5.9	37.3	35.8	8.2	9.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.0	(¹)
Ohio	77	100.0	10.6	30.4	17.7	14.3	5.5	(¹)	.3	1.6	13.6	6.1
Oklahoma	29	100.0	26.1	21.9	26.5	6.1	3.5	(¹)	3.5	5.3	7.1	(¹)
Oregon	70	100.0	10.5	25.9	15.6	19.4	10.2	(¹)	(¹)	1.2	16.3	.8
Pennsylvania	132	100.0	13.8	33.8	16.1	17.2	6.7	(¹)	1.1	.9	9.3	1.2
Rhode Island	15	100.0	6.8	26.4	20.8	9.9	10.9	(¹)	2.2	2.2	13.1	7.7
South Carolina	27	100.0	12.4	36.9	19.5	16.8	4.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.6	1.8
South Dakota	4	100.0	6.9	34.4	12.4	4.8	8.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	32.8	(¹)
Tennessee	40	100.0	10.6	25.1	29.4	16.0	6.6	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	6.2	2.9
Texas	548	100.0	11.9	30.8	14.7	12.1	7.4	.2	1.5	2.9	15.1	3.2
Utah	35	100.0	4.3	25.6	16.4	12.8	15.8	(¹)	.8	6.7	17.4	.2
Vermont	4	100.0	11.8	27.5	34.2	4.5	16.0	.9	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.6
Virginia	215	100.0	18.8	34.4	15.4	12.1	9.3	(¹)	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.3
Washington	235	100.0	17.6	26.6	20.4	9.5	10.4	.9	1.1	2.0	7.5	3.9
Wisconsin	48	100.0	11.4	33.0	24.0	4.3	6.9	.9	(¹)	(¹)	16.8	2.7
Wyoming	1	100.0	19.1	48.6	28.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.0	(¹)	(¹)	2.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Number (thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Alabama	59	100.0	6.8	2.0	12.3	6.6	6.7	0.5	34.0	2.3	24.3	4.4
Alaska	16	100.0	13.2	10.4	34.3	10.6	14.5	(¹)	5.0	4.4	1.8	5.9
Arizona	754	100.0	7.9	11.5	26.6	10.3	13.8	.9	11.1	4.9	6.4	6.5
Arkansas	70	100.0	3.3	5.2	20.2	9.7	4.6	1.3	21.7	3.5	22.2	8.2
California	5,681	100.0	8.1	10.3	24.3	10.0	13.3	3.8	8.1	3.8	9.4	8.9
Colorado	402	100.0	8.3	11.8	27.6	8.0	11.4	.9	13.5	3.9	8.9	5.6
Connecticut	158	100.0	8.9	11.9	31.0	7.5	12.2	.3	6.4	4.2	9.3	8.3
Delaware	33	100.0	6.3	6.5	34.6	7.6	7.0	4.2	11.1	3.1	11.4	8.1
District of Columbia	35	100.0	13.0	18.7	44.8	5.0	6.3	(¹)	6.9	2.5	1.5	1.3
Florida	1,744	100.0	13.9	16.1	21.7	13.7	13.0	1.0	6.8	4.0	3.8	6.1
Georgia	362	100.0	7.1	9.0	24.8	4.8	9.0	2.8	18.6	4.0	11.1	8.9
Hawaii	43	100.0	12.0	11.6	30.0	11.2	16.6	.3	8.1	1.9	2.1	6.3
Idaho	76	100.0	6.6	6.8	23.2	3.4	10.4	18.4	8.6	1.7	8.9	11.9
Illinois	760	100.0	6.3	8.2	27.2	8.5	10.5	.7	4.4	3.6	15.5	15.1
Indiana	120	100.0	6.4	10.3	28.7	3.3	10.3	2.4	8.8	1.8	15.0	12.8
Iowa	75	100.0	5.5	5.6	20.8	6.5	7.3	1.4	12.3	3.5	25.6	11.5
Kansas	95	100.0	9.2	11.4	18.9	7.9	12.3	(¹)	15.1	2.7	14.1	8.4
Kentucky	60	100.0	7.3	8.2	30.6	4.3	2.1	9.8	10.1	4.0	11.8	11.8
Louisiana	71	100.0	11.6	8.0	24.6	4.9	11.3	1.6	22.8	3.1	7.9	4.2
Maine	4	100.0	15.7	13.3	13.6	21.8	9.8	(¹)	4.1	(¹)	12.8	8.9
Maryland	234	100.0	7.9	12.9	30.3	8.1	7.8	1.4	18.2	3.4	5.1	5.0
Massachusetts	236	100.0	10.1	20.2	24.5	9.9	9.7	.4	6.3	2.0	9.5	7.4
Michigan	161	100.0	7.5	13.1	23.8	6.9	10.4	10.1	4.0	3.0	14.0	7.2
Minnesota	109	100.0	10.8	8.7	25.9	9.2	9.0	6.5	5.9	1.1	14.2	8.7
Mississippi	28	100.0	1.6	14.1	39.8	9.1	2.2	.6	20.4	(¹)	4.6	7.5
Missouri	87	100.0	7.7	10.5	16.2	7.8	8.9	1.2	17.3	4.8	17.3	8.5
Montana	9	100.0	11.1	24.1	28.0	10.9	10.2	.8	4.0	(¹)	5.9	5.1
Nebraska	90	100.0	5.0	6.1	20.7	5.5	7.0	3.8	11.4	3.1	30.1	7.3
Nevada	270	100.0	6.1	6.1	41.3	10.1	8.9	.1	8.2	4.4	6.5	8.3
New Hampshire	12	100.0	9.9	19.7	16.6	10.3	9.2	(¹)	8.7	5.4	10.1	10.0
New Jersey	795	100.0	7.6	7.1	25.8	9.1	13.0	1.0	8.6	3.7	10.2	13.9
New Mexico	353	100.0	12.4	15.2	23.0	10.1	13.7	.6	11.3	4.6	4.5	4.4
New York	1,291	100.0	6.4	13.6	31.8	11.2	13.0	.1	8.4	3.1	4.4	8.0
North Carolina	318	100.0	6.7	5.1	22.8	6.0	6.6	2.5	30.4	3.8	10.5	5.7
North Dakota	6	100.0	6.9	23.0	17.6	7.8	15.8	1.7	9.5	3.7	5.9	8.1
Ohio	151	100.0	6.0	12.2	37.3	5.4	12.1	1.1	9.1	.4	11.0	5.5
Oklahoma	89	100.0	7.4	8.4	22.9	6.9	8.5	2.8	22.4	4.4	9.6	6.7
Oregon	135	100.0	8.1	6.1	29.6	5.1	7.7	15.0	8.5	2.7	7.7	9.5
Pennsylvania	256	100.0	8.5	14.5	26.0	8.8	9.7	1.7	5.5	2.9	9.7	12.8
Rhode Island	44	100.0	7.3	13.5	28.6	6.6	9.7	(¹)	2.8	2.3	17.5	11.7
South Carolina	71	100.0	10.3	8.8	29.5	6.2	7.1	.5	27.2	4.8	4.0	1.6
South Dakota	10	100.0	.9	9.2	21.1	7.5	6.2	13.4	9.3	1.2	17.9	13.5
Tennessee	98	100.0	6.6	7.3	31.1	3.1	9.3	.3	23.7	4.0	9.1	5.5
Texas	4,125	100.0	7.3	12.3	24.7	9.5	12.5	.8	12.9	4.4	7.8	7.7
Utah	130	100.0	7.2	10.6	20.6	6.2	12.9	(¹)	14.9	2.7	16.7	8.1
Vermont	3	100.0	19.7	30.1	18.7	17.9	1.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.9	4.7
Virginia	297	100.0	8.6	6.6	34.9	8.7	8.7	1.5	17.3	3.3	5.1	5.2
Washington	248	100.0	8.2	12.3	27.4	6.8	8.8	9.4	6.4	5.0	7.0	8.8
West Virginia	7	100.0	4.2	29.4	32.3	11.8	12.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	10.0
Wisconsin	137	100.0	6.0	10.2	27.4	9.7	5.6	2.1	5.0	2.2	21.0	10.9
Wyoming	20	100.0	8.3	7.8	30.6	7.1	10.7	2.5	16.2	2.5	8.0	6.3

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race

groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Civilian labor force								
Alabama	2,200	(²)	174	330	220	109	345	108
Alaska	368	12	33	(²)	(²)	(²)	48	30
Arizona	2,995	(²)	238	233	178	55	433	145
Arkansas	1,356	(²)	98	167	86	81	241	66
California	18,154	37	1,242	1,818	1,208	610	2,557	900
Colorado	2,721	29	204	210	131	79	360	126
Connecticut	1,897	(²)	126	209	152	57	237	77
Delaware	443	(²)	34	40	13	26	62	23
District of Columbia	345	(²)	11	5	3	2	20	11
Florida	9,214	(²)	667	455	294	161	1,391	515
Georgia	4,697	(²)	366	460	241	219	695	302
Hawaii	664	(²)	58	18	7	11	99	46
Idaho	761	(²)	58	80	43	37	112	37
Illinois	6,494	(²)	387	831	491	341	897	391
Indiana	3,181	(²)	212	571	415	156	438	168
Iowa	1,660	(²)	115	244	136	108	246	81
Kansas	1,495	(²)	101	174	104	70	194	60
Kentucky	2,035	22	136	265	175	90	277	115
Louisiana	2,032	82	135	150	58	92	309	118
Maine	695	(²)	50	66	42	24	111	26
Maryland	3,074	(²)	244	138	74	64	348	128
Massachusetts	3,441	(²)	241	306	219	87	440	108
Michigan	4,604	(²)	275	773	600	173	595	186
Minnesota	2,936	(²)	176	400	253	147	414	141
Mississippi	1,334	19	98	199	128	71	183	72
Missouri	3,042	(²)	219	334	207	127	457	159
Montana	501	(²)	40	25	17	8	72	20
Nebraska	1,006	(²)	72	124	49	76	145	50
Nevada	1,362	13	90	73	49	23	204	67
New Hampshire	733	(²)	48	86	63	22	111	29
New Jersey	4,559	(²)	286	422	185	236	674	276
New Mexico	922	18	83	42	28	(²)	116	32
New York	9,385	(²)	568	645	384	261	1,243	531
North Carolina	4,580	(²)	378	544	273	270	657	201
North Dakota	390	10	26	24	17	(²)	58	16
Ohio	5,721	(²)	372	888	601	287	844	275
Oklahoma	1,760	62	123	162	112	49	238	88
Oregon	1,991	(²)	130	217	146	71	296	84
Pennsylvania	6,353	32	425	746	448	298	970	335
Rhode Island	553	(²)	35	61	42	19	73	22
South Carolina	2,147	(²)	131	316	191	125	306	113
South Dakota	441	(²)	30	46	30	15	63	20
Tennessee	3,122	(²)	206	390	259	131	472	196
Texas	12,367	257	1,028	1,132	657	476	1,862	659
Utah	1,330	37	105	149	101	49	196	60
Vermont	360	(²)	29	38	25	13	49	14
Virginia	4,198	(²)	298	297	188	109	552	199
Washington	3,422	(²)	222	373	286	87	462	179
West Virginia	798	40	59	59	39	20	109	48
Wisconsin	3,068	(²)	174	470	284	186	450	130
Wyoming	307	36	23	11	7	5	36	20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Civilian labor force								
Alabama	(²)	112	214	499	149	119	91	24
Alaska	(²)	17	30	79	34	17	39	(²)
Arizona	62	255	363	611	324	136	143	33
Arkansas	23	65	111	309	105	56	62	48
California	550	1,148	2,436	3,657	1,665	914	791	432
Colorado	84	194	393	543	278	144	125	30
Connecticut	49	184	240	474	150	76	66	(²)
Delaware	8	41	42	99	42	20	24	7
District of Columbia	14	19	82	64	33	27	59	(²)
Florida	209	750	1,194	1,927	1,114	477	419	87
Georgia	117	305	579	925	421	248	235	38
Hawaii	12	45	75	126	101	27	45	11
Idaho	17	37	81	151	64	38	35	49
Illinois	140	479	776	1,369	576	315	254	69
Indiana	51	161	258	671	313	145	127	57
Iowa	33	122	120	378	122	71	52	72
Kansas	37	100	136	377	130	63	66	46
Kentucky	35	110	205	458	175	83	95	58
Louisiana	41	109	191	491	205	93	85	(²)
Maine	14	43	61	186	67	28	26	16
Maryland	73	203	457	715	254	168	314	29
Massachusetts	80	254	465	909	312	174	143	(²)
Michigan	87	220	448	1,108	447	213	166	72
Minnesota	56	206	292	688	253	129	95	80
Mississippi	21	68	85	314	110	66	74	25
Missouri	65	213	307	702	253	150	107	68
Montana	(²)	32	45	118	67	19	21	28
Nebraska	23	71	80	231	79	39	39	53
Nevada	24	82	149	206	333	58	54	(²)
New Hampshire	16	50	89	176	55	36	29	8
New Jersey	127	402	608	994	367	185	198	(²)
New Mexico	16	44	121	223	97	38	73	20
New York	267	758	1,065	2,504	858	439	456	40
North Carolina	87	287	499	1,034	392	252	187	59
North Dakota	(²)	25	25	97	35	19	20	28
Ohio	97	317	567	1,306	514	236	217	77
Oklahoma	36	99	147	378	160	93	132	41
Oregon	35	118	218	435	191	99	87	78
Pennsylvania	118	399	590	1,503	589	290	266	91
Rhode Island	9	36	59	146	60	26	23	(²)
South Carolina	35	127	199	448	217	125	99	29
South Dakota	(²)	29	25	107	43	16	19	35
Tennessee	62	161	291	663	324	161	153	35
Texas	237	822	1,452	2,516	1,068	627	523	180
Utah	39	89	149	262	102	50	77	(²)
Vermont	5	15	33	95	32	17	21	9
Virginia	82	235	665	792	428	217	362	60
Washington	90	189	408	727	345	142	197	85
West Virginia	10	32	65	199	69	38	62	(²)
Wisconsin	58	175	311	708	270	136	108	74
Wyoming	4	12	21	67	29	12	20	15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Employed								
Alabama	2,006	(²)	142	302	205	97	319	101
Alaska	342	11	27	(²)	(²)	(²)	45	29
Arizona	2,732	(²)	200	217	168	49	391	134
Arkansas	1,247	(²)	90	154	80	74	212	64
California	16,239	34	1,000	1,606	1,063	543	2,260	798
Colorado	2,507	27	173	195	119	76	326	121
Connecticut	1,745	(²)	110	189	139	50	213	70
Delaware	412	(²)	31	37	13	24	57	21
District of Columbia	312	(²)	9	4	2	2	15	9
Florida	8,366	(²)	544	404	263	142	1,250	470
Georgia	4,263	(²)	313	410	210	199	634	265
Hawaii	619	(²)	48	17	7	10	94	42
Idaho	702	(²)	49	75	40	35	102	35
Illinois	5,925	(²)	318	754	442	312	820	361
Indiana	2,913	(²)	180	519	375	144	388	159
Iowa	1,570	(²)	101	229	127	102	232	80
Kansas	1,399	(²)	90	164	97	68	179	58
Kentucky	1,859	19	115	241	155	86	254	108
Louisiana	1,893	80	121	140	54	86	288	112
Maine	643	(²)	42	60	39	21	102	24
Maryland	2,873	(²)	212	127	68	59	323	116
Massachusetts	3,207	(²)	213	285	205	80	406	100
Michigan	4,181	(²)	221	694	538	157	538	166
Minnesota	2,764	(²)	159	378	237	141	391	133
Mississippi	1,206	18	84	167	112	54	166	68
Missouri	2,812	(²)	194	310	194	117	422	148
Montana	466	(²)	34	22	16	7	66	19
Nebraska	963	(²)	66	120	47	73	139	49
Nevada	1,197	11	61	62	42	21	180	62
New Hampshire	697	(²)	43	81	60	21	106	28
New Jersey	4,159	(²)	245	372	158	214	604	256
New Mexico	858	18	70	40	27	(²)	107	31
New York	8,707	(²)	492	583	346	237	1,141	499
North Carolina	4,145	(²)	317	479	241	238	599	185
North Dakota	377	10	24	23	16	(²)	56	16
Ohio	5,265	(²)	312	811	546	265	758	257
Oklahoma	1,657	60	114	150	105	45	221	87
Oregon	1,818	(²)	112	193	132	61	271	78
Pennsylvania	5,895	31	365	695	417	278	889	315
Rhode Island	497	(²)	27	54	38	16	66	19
South Carolina	1,941	(²)	110	281	169	112	273	107
South Dakota	421	(²)	28	44	29	15	60	19
Tennessee	2,854	(²)	175	350	230	120	438	184
Texas	11,476	240	924	1,059	613	447	1,724	627
Utah	1,244	36	94	144	97	47	184	56
Vermont	340	(²)	26	37	24	13	45	13
Virginia	3,954	(²)	268	277	178	99	513	193
Washington	3,127	(²)	179	343	262	82	422	166
West Virginia	742	38	51	52	34	18	100	45
Wisconsin	2,848	(²)	149	434	260	174	419	118
Wyoming	290	35	21	11	6	4	34	20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Employed								
Alabama	(²)	105	195	473	126	108	85	21
Alaska	(²)	16	28	75	30	17	37	(²)
Arizona	57	245	331	570	285	120	136	29
Arkansas	22	61	101	297	86	49	60	47
California	501	1,037	2,189	3,399	1,496	808	757	354
Colorado	78	181	361	520	245	133	120	27
Connecticut	46	172	221	452	133	68	64	(²)
Delaware	7	39	39	95	37	19	23	7
District of Columbia	13	18	75	58	30	25	56	(²)
Florida	195	708	1,073	1,817	994	431	398	78
Georgia	112	281	523	866	368	222	230	36
Hawaii	11	44	69	120	94	26	43	10
Idaho	15	36	71	145	56	36	34	45
Illinois	131	447	702	1,287	507	287	240	63
Indiana	47	155	230	640	278	137	119	54
Iowa	31	119	111	367	110	69	50	69
Kansas	32	95	125	363	116	59	63	45
Kentucky	33	103	173	440	152	78	91	51
Louisiana	39	106	175	469	176	84	84	(²)
Maine	14	42	57	179	56	26	25	14
Maryland	70	190	425	684	228	160	309	28
Massachusetts	72	242	429	872	278	168	135	(²)
Michigan	81	200	396	1,057	395	199	157	68
Minnesota	54	193	268	660	230	125	91	78
Mississippi	19	64	75	295	96	62	71	21
Missouri	63	201	276	666	220	139	101	63
Montana	(²)	31	42	114	60	17	21	27
Nebraska	21	69	76	223	72	37	38	52
Nevada	23	73	128	186	300	53	50	(²)
New Hampshire	15	48	83	170	50	35	29	7
New Jersey	113	379	553	943	322	169	186	(²)
New Mexico	14	41	114	212	87	36	70	19
New York	253	720	982	2,367	771	409	444	38
North Carolina	81	267	447	975	327	230	182	54
North Dakota	(²)	25	25	95	33	19	19	28
Ohio	93	299	530	1,242	457	222	207	67
Oklahoma	36	94	133	365	142	88	128	40
Oregon	32	110	195	415	165	88	84	72
Pennsylvania	110	375	536	1,439	529	266	259	86
Rhode Island	8	33	52	138	54	22	21	(²)
South Carolina	31	117	173	424	189	112	96	27
South Dakota	(²)	28	22	104	39	16	18	34
Tennessee	60	148	256	629	277	149	146	33
Texas	221	772	1,330	2,401	938	576	496	168
Utah	35	84	137	248	91	47	74	(²)
Vermont	5	15	31	93	29	17	20	9
Virginia	76	226	618	763	394	202	356	59
Washington	83	172	373	691	306	126	191	72
West Virginia	10	30	60	193	58	36	61	(²)
Wisconsin	56	169	282	678	240	129	103	70
Wyoming	4	12	18	64	26	11	19	15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Unemployed								
Alabama	194	(²)	32	28	15	13	26	7
Alaska	26	1	6	(²)	(²)	(²)	3	1
Arizona	263	(²)	38	16	11	5	41	11
Arkansas	109	(²)	8	13	6	7	29	2
California	1,915	2	242	212	145	66	297	102
Colorado	214	1	31	15	12	3	34	5
Connecticut	152	(²)	16	21	13	7	25	6
Delaware	30	(²)	3	3	1	2	5	2
District of Columbia	33	(²)	2	1	(³)	1	4	2
Florida	849	(²)	123	50	31	19	141	45
Georgia	434	(²)	53	50	31	19	61	37
Hawaii	45	(²)	10	1	(³)	(³)	5	3
Idaho	59	(²)	10	5	3	2	10	2
Illinois	569	(²)	69	78	49	29	77	30
Indiana	268	(²)	32	52	40	12	49	9
Iowa	90	(²)	14	15	8	6	14	1
Kansas	96	(²)	12	9	8	2	15	3
Kentucky	177	3	21	24	20	4	22	7
Louisiana	139	2	14	10	4	6	21	6
Maine	52	(²)	8	5	3	2	9	2
Maryland	201	(²)	32	11	6	5	25	11
Massachusetts	234	(²)	28	21	14	7	34	8
Michigan	423	(²)	54	79	62	17	57	20
Minnesota	173	(²)	18	22	16	6	23	8
Mississippi	128	(³)	14	32	15	17	17	4
Missouri	230	(²)	25	24	13	11	35	10
Montana	34	(²)	7	3	2	1	6	1
Nebraska	42	(²)	5	5	2	3	6	1
Nevada	165	1	29	11	8	3	24	5
New Hampshire	36	(²)	4	4	3	1	5	1
New Jersey	400	(²)	42	50	27	23	70	20
New Mexico	64	1	12	2	1	(²)	9	2
New York	678	(²)	76	62	38	25	102	32
North Carolina	436	(²)	61	65	32	33	58	16
North Dakota	13	(³)	2	1	(³)	(²)	3	(³)
Ohio	456	(²)	60	77	54	22	85	18
Oklahoma	103	2	9	11	7	4	17	2
Oregon	173	(²)	19	23	14	9	25	6
Pennsylvania	458	1	60	51	31	20	81	20
Rhode Island	56	(²)	7	7	5	2	8	2
South Carolina	206	(²)	21	35	22	13	33	6
South Dakota	20	(²)	2	2	1	1	3	1
Tennessee	267	(²)	31	40	28	11	34	11
Texas	891	17	105	73	44	29	138	32
Utah	86	1	11	6	4	1	12	4
Vermont	20	(²)	3	2	1	(³)	3	(³)
Virginia	245	(²)	30	20	10	10	39	6
Washington	295	(²)	43	30	25	5	40	13
West Virginia	56	1	8	7	5	2	9	4
Wisconsin	220	(²)	25	36	24	12	32	12
Wyoming	17	1	2	1	(³)	(³)	2	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Unemployed								
Alabama	(²)	7	19	27	23	11	6	3
Alaska	(²)	1	3	4	4	1	2	(²) 4
Arizona	6	10	31	40	39	16	7	1
Arkansas	1	4	10	12	19	7	2	1
California	49	111	247	258	169	106	34	78
Colorado	6	13	32	24	33	11	5	3
Connecticut	3	12	19	22	16	8	2	(²) 3
Delaware	1	2	3	4	5	1	1	(³)
District of Columbia	1	1	7	6	4	2	3	(²)
Florida	14	42	121	111	120	46	21	9
Georgia	6	24	56	59	53	26	5	1
Hawaii	(³)	1	6	6	7	2	2	1
Idaho	1	2	10	5	8	2	1	3
Illinois	9	32	73	82	69	28	14	6
Indiana	4	6	28	31	36	8	8	3
Iowa	2	3	9	12	12	3	2	3
Kansas	4	5	11	13	13	5	2	2
Kentucky	2	6	33	18	24	6	3	7
Louisiana	2	2	16	22	29	9	1	(²)
Maine	1	1	4	7	11	1	1	1
Maryland	3	13	32	31	26	8	5	1
Massachusetts	8	12	36	37	34	7	8	(²)
Michigan	6	19	53	51	53	14	9	4
Minnesota	2	13	24	28	23	4	4	3
Mississippi	1	4	10	19	14	4	3	4
Missouri	1	12	31	36	32	11	6	4
Montana	(²)	1	2	4	7	1	(³)	1
Nebraska	1	2	4	7	7	2	1	1
Nevada	2	9	22	19	33	5	4	(²)
New Hampshire	1	2	5	6	5	1	1	(³)
New Jersey	14	23	55	51	45	16	12	(²)
New Mexico	1	3	7	11	10	3	3	1
New York	15	38	83	137	86	30	13	2
North Carolina	6	20	52	59	64	22	4	5
North Dakota	(²)	(³)	1	1	2	(³)	1	1
Ohio	4	18	37	64	57	14	10	10
Oklahoma	1	5	14	13	18	5	4	1
Oregon	3	7	23	21	26	11	3	6
Pennsylvania	8	24	54	64	60	25	7	4
Rhode Island	1	3	7	8	7	4	3	(²)
South Carolina	4	11	25	24	28	13	3	3
South Dakota	(²)	1	3	3	3	(³)	1	1
Tennessee	2	13	34	33	46	13	7	2
Texas	16	51	122	115	130	52	27	12
Utah	4	5	12	14	11	3	3	(²)
Vermont	(³)	(³)	2	3	3	1	1	(³)
Virginia	6	9	47	29	34	15	5	(³)
Washington	8	17	35	36	39	15	5	13
West Virginia	1	2	4	6	11	2	1	(²)
Wisconsin	2	6	29	30	30	7	5	4
Wyoming	(³)	1	2	3	3	1	1	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Unemployment rate								
Alabama	8.8	(²)	18.2	8.5	6.9	11.7	7.6	6.7
Alaska	7.1	6.4	16.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	4.2
Arizona	8.8	(²)	16.0	7.0	6.1	9.8	9.6	7.5
Arkansas	8.0	(²)	8.5	7.8	7.0	8.6	12.1	3.1
California	10.6	6.5	19.5	11.6	12.0	10.9	11.6	11.4
Colorado	7.9	4.3	15.2	7.1	8.8	4.1	9.4	3.7
Connecticut	8.0	(²)	12.7	9.9	8.8	12.8	10.4	8.4
Delaware	6.9	(²)	9.3	8.5	6.8	9.4	8.4	7.7
District of Columbia	9.6	(²)	19.4	19.8	15.5	24.3	22.3	18.2
Florida	9.2	(²)	18.5	11.1	10.7	11.9	10.2	8.6
Georgia	9.2	(²)	14.5	10.9	12.7	8.8	8.7	12.3
Hawaii	6.8	(²)	17.5	4.4	5.6	3.6	5.5	7.3
Idaho	7.8	(²)	16.5	6.1	6.6	5.6	8.9	5.2
Illinois	8.8	(²)	17.7	9.3	10.0	8.4	8.5	7.6
Indiana	8.4	(²)	15.0	9.1	9.6	7.6	11.2	5.4
Iowa	5.4	(²)	11.9	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.6	1.7
Kansas	6.4	(²)	11.8	5.4	7.3	2.6	7.8	4.3
Kentucky	8.7	12.9	15.4	9.1	11.2	4.9	8.1	6.0
Louisiana	6.8	2.2	10.4	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	5.3
Maine	7.5	(²)	15.5	8.2	7.7	9.0	8.3	6.6
Maryland	6.5	(²)	13.2	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.3	8.9
Massachusetts	6.8	(²)	11.6	6.8	6.5	7.8	7.8	7.2
Michigan	9.2	(²)	19.5	10.3	10.4	9.8	9.6	10.9
Minnesota	5.9	(²)	10.0	5.5	6.4	3.9	5.5	5.9
Mississippi	9.6	2.7	14.2	16.2	11.9	23.8	9.5	5.2
Missouri	7.5	(²)	11.6	7.2	6.4	8.5	7.6	6.6
Montana	6.9	(²)	16.3	10.4	9.6	12.1	8.1	3.9
Nebraska	4.2	(²)	7.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	2.0
Nevada	12.1	11.1	32.0	14.8	15.8	12.7	11.5	7.7
New Hampshire	4.9	(²)	9.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.3
New Jersey	8.8	(²)	14.6	11.8	14.6	9.6	10.4	7.3
New Mexico	7.0	4.4	15.1	5.4	3.1	(²)	7.7	6.0
New York	7.2	(²)	13.4	9.7	9.8	9.4	8.2	6.0
North Carolina	9.5	(²)	16.2	11.9	11.7	12.1	8.8	7.9
North Dakota	3.2	.8	7.1	4.8	2.7	(²)	4.5	2.2
Ohio	8.0	(²)	16.1	8.6	9.0	7.7	10.1	6.4
Oklahoma	5.8	3.4	7.3	7.0	6.5	8.4	7.2	1.9
Oregon	8.7	(²)	14.2	10.8	9.6	13.4	8.3	7.3
Pennsylvania	7.2	1.8	14.1	6.8	7.0	6.6	8.3	5.9
Rhode Island	10.2	(²)	21.3	11.3	11.2	11.7	10.5	11.2
South Carolina	9.6	(²)	15.9	11.1	11.6	10.2	10.8	5.1
South Dakota	4.6	(²)	8.0	4.4	3.9	5.2	5.1	2.8
Tennessee	8.6	(²)	15.0	10.2	11.0	8.7	7.1	5.8
Texas	7.2	6.7	10.2	6.4	6.7	6.1	7.4	4.9
Utah	6.4	3.1	10.5	3.8	4.2	2.8	6.0	6.7
Vermont	5.4	(²)	11.2	4.9	5.6	3.4	6.7	1.8
Virginia	5.8	(²)	10.1	6.7	5.1	9.5	7.1	3.2
Washington	8.6	(²)	19.3	7.9	8.6	5.8	8.7	7.0
West Virginia	7.1	3.2	13.2	11.5	12.4	9.8	8.5	7.4
Wisconsin	7.2	(²)	14.6	7.7	8.5	6.5	7.0	8.9
Wyoming	5.6	2.0	10.3	5.4	3.4	8.0	6.4	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Unemployment rate								
Alabama	(²)	6.4	9.1	5.4	15.4	9.4	6.9	13.6
Alaska	(²)	3.9	8.4	4.5	10.8	4.1	4.3	(²)
Arizona	9.5	4.0	8.6	6.6	12.0	11.7	4.7	11.5
Arkansas	4.8	5.9	9.2	4.0	17.7	12.6	3.3	2.1
California	8.9	9.7	10.2	7.1	10.2	11.6	4.3	18.1
Colorado	7.2	6.7	8.1	4.4	12.0	7.4	4.1	9.7
Connecticut	5.7	6.5	8.0	4.7	10.9	10.5	3.3	(²)
Delaware	12.0	4.8	7.1	4.0	11.2	5.7	3.2	4.7
District of Columbia	5.9	7.4	8.2	10.0	11.5	5.9	4.8	(²)
Florida	6.7	5.6	10.1	5.7	10.7	9.6	5.1	10.0
Georgia	4.9	7.9	9.6	6.4	12.6	10.5	2.1	3.9
Hawaii	3.6	1.9	8.5	4.6	7.0	7.1	3.5	10.7
Idaho	7.3	4.0	11.9	3.5	13.0	5.3	2.8	6.8
Illinois	6.7	6.7	9.4	6.0	11.9	8.8	5.6	8.5
Indiana	7.3	4.0	10.9	4.7	11.3	5.3	6.2	5.4
Iowa	4.8	2.2	7.5	3.0	10.2	3.7	4.1	4.3
Kansas	11.2	5.0	8.4	3.5	10.4	7.7	3.3	3.3
Kentucky	5.5	5.9	16.0	3.9	13.6	6.6	3.4	11.5
Louisiana	5.1	2.0	8.4	4.4	14.4	9.7	1.5	(²)
Maine	6.6	2.8	5.8	3.9	16.0	4.2	5.1	7.8
Maryland	4.2	6.5	7.1	4.3	10.1	4.8	1.7	3.8
Massachusetts	10.0	4.7	7.8	4.1	10.9	3.8	5.6	(²)
Michigan	7.4	8.8	11.8	4.6	11.8	6.7	5.4	5.4
Minnesota	4.1	6.1	8.4	4.1	9.0	3.2	4.1	3.5
Mississippi	6.5	5.8	12.2	6.1	13.1	5.5	4.3	16.8
Missouri	2.3	5.5	10.2	5.1	12.9	7.2	5.4	6.5
Montana	(²)	3.6	5.4	3.7	10.2	8.0	2.2	1.9
Nebraska	6.4	2.7	4.5	3.2	9.3	5.1	1.5	1.8
Nevada	6.8	11.5	14.4	9.4	9.9	9.1	8.0	(²)
New Hampshire	4.4	3.3	5.7	3.1	9.5	4.0	1.9	5.2
New Jersey	11.3	5.7	9.0	5.1	12.2	8.7	5.9	(²)
New Mexico	8.1	6.5	6.1	4.7	10.3	6.9	3.7	3.1
New York	5.5	5.0	7.8	5.5	10.1	6.8	2.8	4.1
North Carolina	7.3	6.9	10.4	5.7	16.4	8.7	2.3	8.6
North Dakota	(²)	.8	3.0	1.4	6.9	.8	4.6	2.4
Ohio	4.3	5.8	6.6	4.9	11.0	6.0	4.6	12.8
Oklahoma	1.5	5.4	9.8	3.5	11.1	5.8	2.9	1.9
Oregon	9.9	6.2	10.4	4.8	13.6	11.1	3.1	7.6
Pennsylvania	6.8	6.0	9.2	4.2	10.2	8.6	2.6	4.6
Rhode Island	10.5	7.8	12.1	5.3	11.2	13.6	10.9	(²)
South Carolina	10.2	8.3	12.6	5.3	12.9	10.6	3.2	9.8
South Dakota	(²)	3.4	11.7	2.5	8.1	1.6	3.1	1.5
Tennessee	2.8	8.0	11.8	5.0	14.3	8.0	4.4	5.1
Texas	6.7	6.1	8.4	4.6	12.1	8.2	5.2	6.7
Utah	9.9	5.7	7.8	5.2	10.7	5.8	4.0	(²)
Vermont	8.8	2.9	6.1	2.9	10.1	5.1	2.7	4.1
Virginia	7.6	3.8	7.1	3.7	7.9	6.9	1.4	.8
Washington	8.5	9.1	8.5	4.9	11.3	10.9	2.6	15.1
West Virginia	7.4	4.9	6.8	2.9	15.9	4.6	1.7	(²)
Wisconsin	4.2	3.4	9.4	4.2	11.2	5.0	4.8	6.0
Wyoming	6.1	5.0	10.3	4.4	9.0	5.7	4.6	2.4

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages

Population group and area	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
TOTAL									
Alabama	2,006	100.0	0.7	7.1	15.0	10.2	4.8	15.9	5.0
Alaska	342	100.0	3.3	8.0	2.5	1.0	1.5	13.2	8.4
Arizona	2,732	100.0	.6	7.3	7.9	6.1	1.8	14.3	4.9
Arkansas	1,247	100.0	.5	7.2	12.4	6.4	5.9	17.0	5.1
California	16,239	100.0	.2	6.2	9.9	6.5	3.3	13.9	4.9
Colorado	2,507	100.0	1.1	6.9	7.8	4.8	3.0	13.0	4.8
Connecticut	1,745	100.0	.1	6.3	10.8	7.9	2.9	12.2	4.0
Delaware	412	100.0	.2	7.6	8.9	3.0	5.8	13.8	5.1
District of Columbia	312	100.0	(¹)	2.8	1.3	.7	.6	4.9	2.9
Florida	8,366	100.0	(¹)	6.5	4.8	3.1	1.7	14.9	5.6
Georgia	4,263	100.0	.1	7.3	9.6	4.9	4.7	14.9	6.2
Hawaii	619	100.0	(¹)	7.7	2.8	1.1	1.7	15.2	6.8
Idaho	702	100.0	.3	6.9	10.7	5.7	5.0	14.5	5.0
Illinois	5,925	100.0	.1	5.4	12.7	7.5	5.3	13.8	6.1
Indiana	2,913	100.0	.2	6.2	17.8	12.9	4.9	13.3	5.5
Iowa	1,570	100.0	.1	6.4	14.6	8.1	6.5	14.8	5.1
Kansas	1,399	100.0	.7	6.4	11.8	6.9	4.8	12.8	4.1
Kentucky	1,859	100.0	1.0	6.2	13.0	8.4	4.6	13.7	5.8
Louisiana	1,893	100.0	4.2	6.4	7.4	2.9	4.5	15.2	5.9
Maine	643	100.0	.1	6.6	9.4	6.1	3.3	15.8	3.8
Maryland	2,873	100.0	(¹)	7.4	4.4	2.4	2.1	11.2	4.0
Massachusetts	3,207	100.0	(¹)	6.6	8.9	6.4	2.5	12.7	3.1
Michigan	4,181	100.0	.2	5.3	16.6	12.9	3.7	12.9	4.0
Minnesota	2,764	100.0	.2	5.7	13.7	8.6	5.1	14.2	4.8
Mississippi	1,206	100.0	1.5	7.0	13.8	9.3	4.5	13.8	5.7
Missouri	2,812	100.0	.3	6.9	11.0	6.9	4.1	15.0	5.3
Montana	466	100.0	1.1	7.3	4.8	3.4	1.5	14.2	4.1
Nebraska	963	100.0	.2	6.9	12.4	4.9	7.5	14.4	5.0
Nevada	1,197	100.0	1.0	5.1	5.2	3.5	1.7	15.1	5.2
New Hampshire	697	100.0	.1	6.2	11.7	8.6	3.0	15.2	4.0
New Jersey	4,159	100.0	.1	5.9	8.9	3.8	5.1	14.5	6.2
New Mexico	858	100.0	2.0	8.2	4.6	3.1	1.5	12.4	3.6
New York	8,707	100.0	.1	5.7	6.7	4.0	2.7	13.1	5.7
North Carolina	4,145	100.0	(¹)	7.6	11.6	5.8	5.7	14.5	4.5
North Dakota	377	100.0	2.7	6.4	6.0	4.3	1.7	14.7	4.2
Ohio	5,265	100.0	.2	5.9	15.4	10.4	5.0	14.4	4.9
Oklahoma	1,657	100.0	3.6	6.9	9.1	6.3	2.7	13.3	5.2
Oregon	1,818	100.0	.1	6.1	10.6	7.3	3.4	14.9	4.3
Pennsylvania	5,895	100.0	.5	6.2	11.8	7.1	4.7	15.1	5.3
Rhode Island	497	100.0	.1	5.5	10.9	7.5	3.3	13.2	3.9
South Carolina	1,941	100.0	.1	5.7	14.5	8.7	5.8	14.1	5.5
South Dakota	421	100.0	.5	6.5	10.4	6.9	3.5	14.2	4.5
Tennessee	2,854	100.0	.2	6.1	12.3	8.1	4.2	15.4	6.5
Texas	11,476	100.0	2.1	8.0	9.2	5.3	3.9	15.0	5.5
Utah	1,244	100.0	2.9	7.6	11.6	7.8	3.8	14.8	4.5
Vermont	340	100.0	.2	7.6	10.7	7.0	3.7	13.3	3.9
Virginia	3,954	100.0	.2	6.8	7.0	4.5	2.5	13.0	4.9
Washington	3,127	100.0	(¹)	5.7	11.0	8.4	2.6	13.5	5.3
West Virginia	742	100.0	5.2	6.9	7.0	4.6	2.4	13.4	6.0
Wisconsin	2,848	100.0	.1	5.2	15.2	9.1	6.1	14.7	4.2
Wyoming	290	100.0	12.2	7.2	3.7	2.2	1.5	11.7	6.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
TOTAL								
Alabama	0.9	5.2	9.7	23.6	6.3	5.4	4.2	1.0
Alaska	3.2	4.8	8.1	22.0	8.9	4.9	10.9	2.0
Arizona	2.1	9.0	12.1	20.9	10.4	4.4	5.0	1.1
Arkansas	1.7	4.9	8.1	23.8	6.9	3.9	4.8	3.7
California	3.1	6.4	13.5	20.9	9.2	5.0	4.7	2.2
Colorado	3.1	7.2	14.4	20.7	9.8	5.3	4.8	1.1
Connecticut	2.7	9.8	12.7	25.9	7.6	3.9	3.6	.4
Delaware	1.8	9.6	9.5	23.0	9.0	4.5	5.6	1.6
District of Columbia	4.3	5.7	24.0	18.4	9.5	8.2	18.0	.1
Florida	2.3	8.5	12.8	21.7	11.9	5.2	4.8	.9
Georgia	2.6	6.6	12.3	20.3	8.6	5.2	5.4	.9
Hawaii	1.8	7.2	11.1	19.4	15.1	4.1	7.0	1.6
Idaho	2.2	5.1	10.1	20.7	8.0	5.2	4.8	6.5
Illinois	2.2	7.5	11.9	21.7	8.6	4.8	4.1	1.1
Indiana	1.6	5.3	7.9	22.0	9.5	4.7	4.1	1.9
Iowa	2.0	7.6	7.1	23.4	7.0	4.4	3.2	4.4
Kansas	2.3	6.8	8.9	26.0	8.3	4.2	4.5	3.2
Kentucky	1.8	5.6	9.3	23.7	8.2	4.2	4.9	2.7
Louisiana	2.0	5.6	9.2	24.8	9.3	4.5	4.4	1.0
Maine	2.1	6.6	8.9	27.8	8.8	4.1	3.9	2.2
Maryland	2.4	6.6	14.8	23.8	8.0	5.6	10.7	1.0
Massachusetts	2.2	7.5	13.4	27.2	8.7	5.2	4.2	.2
Michigan	1.9	4.8	9.5	25.3	9.4	4.8	3.8	1.6
Minnesota	1.9	7.0	9.7	23.9	8.3	4.5	3.3	2.8
Mississippi	1.6	5.3	6.2	24.5	7.9	5.2	5.9	1.8
Missouri	2.3	7.1	9.8	23.7	7.8	4.9	3.6	2.3
Montana	1.4	6.6	9.1	24.5	12.9	3.7	4.5	5.9
Nebraska	2.2	7.2	7.9	23.2	7.4	3.8	4.0	5.4
Nevada	1.9	6.1	10.7	15.6	25.0	4.4	4.1	.6
New Hampshire	2.2	7.0	12.0	24.4	7.1	5.0	4.1	1.0
New Jersey	2.7	9.1	13.3	22.7	7.7	4.1	4.5	.3
New Mexico	1.7	4.8	13.2	24.7	10.1	4.1	8.2	2.2
New York	2.9	8.3	11.3	27.2	8.9	4.7	5.1	.4
North Carolina	2.0	6.4	10.8	23.5	7.9	5.5	4.4	1.3
North Dakota	1.6	6.5	6.5	25.3	8.7	4.9	5.0	7.4
Ohio	1.8	5.7	10.1	23.6	8.7	4.2	3.9	1.3
Oklahoma	2.2	5.7	8.0	22.0	8.6	5.3	7.7	2.4
Oregon	1.7	6.1	10.7	22.8	9.1	4.9	4.6	4.0
Pennsylvania	1.9	6.4	9.1	24.4	9.0	4.5	4.4	1.5
Rhode Island	1.6	6.7	10.4	27.8	10.8	4.5	4.1	.5
South Carolina	1.6	6.0	8.9	21.8	9.8	5.8	4.9	1.4
South Dakota	1.5	6.7	5.3	24.7	9.4	3.8	4.3	8.2
Tennessee	2.1	5.2	9.0	22.1	9.7	5.2	5.1	1.2
Texas	1.9	6.7	11.6	20.9	8.2	5.0	4.3	1.5
Utah	2.8	6.8	11.0	20.0	7.3	3.8	5.9	1.0
Vermont	1.5	4.3	9.2	27.2	8.6	4.9	6.0	2.7
Virginia	1.9	5.7	15.6	19.3	10.0	5.1	9.0	1.5
Washington	2.6	5.5	11.9	22.1	9.8	4.0	6.1	2.3
West Virginia	1.3	4.1	8.1	26.0	7.9	4.9	8.2	1.0
Wisconsin	2.0	5.9	9.9	23.8	8.4	4.5	3.6	2.5
Wyoming	1.3	4.0	6.4	22.1	9.1	3.8	6.5	5.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Men									
Alabama	1,044	100.0	1.1	12.3	20.6	14.4	6.3	15.4	8.2
Alaska	184	100.0	5.1	13.1	3.6	1.3	2.3	12.8	11.7
Arizona	1,490	100.0	1.1	12.0	10.2	8.4	1.8	14.3	6.5
Arkansas	658	100.0	.9	12.4	16.5	9.3	7.2	19.4	7.8
California	8,945	100.0	.4	10.3	12.5	8.5	4.0	14.5	7.0
Colorado	1,352	100.0	1.7	11.6	10.6	6.8	3.8	13.3	7.0
Connecticut	917	100.0	.1	10.8	15.2	11.7	3.5	12.6	5.6
Delaware	210	100.0	.4	13.6	12.2	4.0	8.2	14.5	7.1
District of Columbia	156	100.0	(¹)	5.1	1.3	.7	.7	5.8	4.1
Florida	4,379	100.0	.1	11.2	6.6	4.6	2.0	15.5	8.3
Georgia	2,234	100.0	.1	12.7	12.3	6.7	5.5	15.5	9.3
Hawaii	319	100.0	(¹)	13.0	3.7	1.6	2.1	13.9	9.9
Idaho	385	100.0	.5	11.6	12.9	7.5	5.4	14.5	7.1
Illinois	3,160	100.0	.2	8.9	17.5	10.7	6.8	14.0	8.8
Indiana	1,560	100.0	.4	10.4	23.7	17.7	6.0	13.7	8.3
Iowa	823	100.0	.3	11.5	20.0	11.4	8.6	16.6	7.4
Kansas	742	100.0	1.0	11.3	16.4	10.1	6.3	13.0	6.2
Kentucky	969	100.0	1.9	10.8	18.3	12.3	5.9	13.6	9.2
Louisiana	1,017	100.0	7.5	10.9	11.0	4.3	6.7	15.9	8.9
Maine	328	100.0	.1	11.8	14.1	9.7	4.4	17.1	5.6
Maryland	1,476	100.0	(¹)	12.5	6.1	3.5	2.6	12.1	6.1
Massachusetts	1,633	100.0	.1	11.5	12.2	9.2	3.0	13.6	4.7
Michigan	2,182	100.0	.4	9.1	23.5	18.4	5.0	13.5	6.0
Minnesota	1,444	100.0	.3	9.9	18.2	11.9	6.3	14.9	6.9
Mississippi	614	100.0	2.7	12.1	19.3	13.7	5.5	14.0	9.0
Missouri	1,451	100.0	.5	12.3	14.9	9.8	5.1	17.3	7.6
Montana	239	100.0	2.0	13.1	7.2	5.6	1.6	13.8	5.8
Nebraska	503	100.0	.2	12.0	16.5	7.1	9.4	15.0	7.8
Nevada	650	100.0	1.7	8.7	6.4	4.5	1.8	15.2	6.7
New Hampshire	363	100.0	.1	11.4	16.0	12.0	3.9	15.9	5.6
New Jersey	2,224	100.0	.1	10.1	10.7	5.3	5.5	15.1	8.9
New Mexico	462	100.0	3.6	14.1	5.6	3.4	2.1	12.8	4.6
New York	4,550	100.0	.1	10.0	8.7	5.6	3.1	13.8	8.5
North Carolina	2,198	100.0	(¹)	13.2	14.7	8.6	6.0	15.7	6.6
North Dakota	200	100.0	4.3	11.1	8.6	6.1	2.5	16.0	6.3
Ohio	2,748	100.0	.4	10.1	21.3	15.5	5.7	15.0	7.3
Oklahoma	902	100.0	5.6	11.6	12.6	8.7	3.8	14.1	7.6
Oregon	942	100.0	.3	10.8	15.1	11.1	4.0	15.9	5.5
Pennsylvania	3,115	100.0	.9	10.8	16.2	10.8	5.5	15.5	8.0
Rhode Island	251	100.0	.2	9.8	14.5	10.6	3.9	14.3	6.0
South Carolina	1,002	100.0	.1	9.8	20.1	12.4	7.7	13.2	8.5
South Dakota	220	100.0	.9	11.6	13.7	9.3	4.4	15.6	7.0
Tennessee	1,505	100.0	.5	10.4	16.9	11.8	5.0	15.7	8.8
Texas	6,353	100.0	3.1	13.3	12.5	7.4	5.1	15.6	7.6
Utah	699	100.0	4.4	12.2	13.9	9.7	4.2	13.3	6.1
Vermont	175	100.0	.4	13.4	14.2	10.1	4.0	15.5	6.0
Virginia	2,086	100.0	.4	11.7	10.0	6.6	3.3	13.1	6.7
Washington	1,644	100.0	.1	9.8	15.8	12.4	3.4	13.5	7.8
West Virginia	394	100.0	9.3	11.8	10.5	7.1	3.4	13.3	8.9
Wisconsin	1,463	100.0	.1	9.0	20.5	13.2	7.3	16.5	6.6
Wyoming	161	100.0	19.6	12.1	4.9	2.9	2.1	11.0	10.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Men								
Alabama	1.1	3.6	11.0	9.5	6.1	5.1	4.2	1.9
Alaska	3.9	3.5	9.1	10.9	7.5	5.1	10.7	3.0
Arizona	1.9	7.3	13.4	11.4	10.2	4.6	6.0	1.2
Arkansas	2.0	3.0	8.2	10.0	6.2	3.7	4.4	5.6
California	3.5	5.4	15.3	10.7	8.7	4.3	4.5	2.8
Colorado	3.8	6.5	15.7	10.3	9.2	4.2	4.9	1.3
Connecticut	3.2	9.2	15.4	13.0	7.5	3.2	3.9	.4
Delaware	2.0	7.9	10.8	10.7	9.1	3.9	5.3	2.4
District of Columbia	4.6	6.0	27.9	11.3	10.8	6.4	16.7	.1
Florida	2.6	7.5	14.5	10.5	12.0	4.7	5.0	1.4
Georgia	2.8	6.2	13.3	8.0	7.8	4.8	5.9	1.3
Hawaii	2.2	5.7	13.7	11.0	13.5	3.7	7.4	2.1
Idaho	2.0	4.3	10.8	11.1	6.1	4.6	5.1	9.5
Illinois	2.2	6.9	13.3	10.9	7.6	4.5	4.0	1.4
Indiana	1.9	3.8	7.4	10.1	8.1	4.5	4.7	3.0
Iowa	2.3	5.2	6.9	10.7	5.1	4.1	3.3	6.6
Kansas	2.4	6.3	9.4	13.7	6.7	3.7	4.8	5.1
Kentucky	1.9	4.2	9.7	10.1	7.8	3.6	5.1	3.9
Louisiana	2.4	3.8	10.1	10.2	8.9	4.1	4.6	1.5
Maine	2.6	5.9	10.2	13.4	7.1	4.1	4.5	3.5
Maryland	3.4	6.0	17.1	11.8	7.6	5.3	10.7	1.1
Massachusetts	2.1	7.3	16.4	14.3	8.0	4.7	5.0	.2
Michigan	2.1	4.3	10.2	12.3	8.2	4.4	3.7	2.4
Minnesota	2.5	6.4	10.1	11.6	7.9	3.9	3.2	4.2
Mississippi	1.9	3.8	5.8	11.1	5.6	5.2	6.5	3.0
Missouri	2.5	6.0	10.0	11.7	6.8	3.8	3.4	3.3
Montana	1.6	4.3	9.8	12.3	13.5	3.9	4.2	8.5
Nebraska	2.1	6.1	8.9	9.3	6.7	2.7	4.2	8.4
Nevada	2.3	5.1	10.7	8.9	25.6	3.8	4.2	.8
New Hampshire	2.6	6.6	13.6	11.9	6.4	4.8	4.2	1.1
New Jersey	2.9	8.5	15.4	11.1	7.5	4.0	5.3	.5
New Mexico	2.1	4.3	15.5	13.5	9.3	4.3	7.5	2.7
New York	3.3	8.0	12.4	14.8	10.1	4.1	5.8	.5
North Carolina	2.2	5.3	12.4	11.0	6.9	5.3	4.9	1.8
North Dakota	1.6	5.2	7.1	11.3	7.6	4.6	5.4	10.8
Ohio	1.5	4.3	11.1	10.9	8.2	3.6	4.4	2.0
Oklahoma	2.1	4.3	7.7	10.3	7.0	5.5	8.0	3.6
Oregon	2.2	4.3	12.0	11.0	9.2	3.8	4.4	5.4
Pennsylvania	2.4	5.8	10.5	11.7	7.6	3.9	4.5	2.1
Rhode Island	1.8	6.0	12.5	14.5	10.4	4.5	4.7	.8
South Carolina	2.2	4.3	10.0	9.0	9.4	6.2	5.1	2.2
South Dakota	1.5	4.8	5.2	10.8	8.3	4.0	4.0	12.7
Tennessee	2.3	4.7	8.8	10.2	9.3	5.2	5.6	1.8
Texas	2.2	5.3	12.5	9.7	7.4	4.6	4.2	2.1
Utah	2.8	5.8	12.8	11.9	6.2	3.2	6.1	1.2
Vermont	1.9	3.9	10.0	13.2	8.3	4.4	5.4	3.5
Virginia	2.1	4.9	18.0	8.0	8.7	4.1	10.3	2.1
Washington	3.5	4.0	13.3	10.0	9.2	3.4	6.1	3.4
West Virginia	1.6	2.3	9.1	11.9	6.6	4.7	8.6	1.4
Wisconsin	2.3	4.4	11.1	10.6	7.1	4.2	4.0	3.4
Wyoming	1.2	2.4	5.5	11.4	6.3	2.9	5.9	6.6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Women									
Alabama	962	100.0	0.2	1.5	9.0	5.7	3.3	16.4	1.6
Alaska	157	100.0	1.0	2.0	1.2	.6	.6	13.6	4.6
Arizona	1,242	100.0	(1)	1.7	5.2	3.4	1.8	14.3	3.1
Arkansas	589	100.0	.1	1.4	7.7	3.2	4.5	14.3	2.2
California	7,294	100.0	(1)	1.1	6.7	4.1	2.6	13.2	2.3
Colorado	1,155	100.0	.4	1.4	4.5	2.4	2.1	12.7	2.3
Connecticut	828	100.0	(1)	1.3	6.0	3.8	2.2	11.7	2.3
Delaware	202	100.0	(1)	1.3	5.4	2.1	3.4	13.0	3.0
District of Columbia	156	100.0	(1)	.6	1.2	.7	.5	4.0	1.6
Florida	3,986	100.0	(1)	1.3	2.9	1.5	1.4	14.3	2.7
Georgia	2,030	100.0	(1)	1.5	6.6	2.9	3.7	14.1	2.8
Hawaii	300	100.0	(1)	2.0	1.8	.6	1.2	16.5	3.6
Idaho	317	100.0	(1)	1.3	8.1	3.6	4.5	14.4	2.6
Illinois	2,765	100.0	(1)	1.3	7.3	3.8	3.5	13.7	3.0
Indiana	1,353	100.0	.1	1.3	11.0	7.3	3.7	12.9	2.2
Iowa	747	100.0	(1)	.9	8.6	4.4	4.2	12.8	2.6
Kansas	656	100.0	.3	.9	6.5	3.3	3.2	12.5	1.7
Kentucky	890	100.0	(1)	1.1	7.2	4.0	3.2	13.8	2.1
Louisiana	876	100.0	.4	1.1	3.2	1.2	2.0	14.3	2.4
Maine	316	100.0	(1)	1.2	4.5	2.2	2.3	14.5	1.9
Maryland	1,397	100.0	(1)	2.0	2.7	1.1	1.5	10.3	1.9
Massachusetts	1,574	100.0	(1)	1.6	5.4	3.4	2.0	11.7	1.5
Michigan	1,998	100.0	.1	1.1	9.1	6.8	2.4	12.2	1.7
Minnesota	1,319	100.0	(1)	1.2	8.7	5.0	3.8	13.3	2.5
Mississippi	593	100.0	.3	1.6	8.2	4.7	3.4	13.5	2.2
Missouri	1,361	100.0	(1)	1.1	6.9	3.8	3.1	12.6	2.8
Montana	227	100.0	.2	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	14.6	2.3
Nebraska	460	100.0	.2	1.3	7.9	2.5	5.5	13.7	2.0
Nevada	547	100.0	.1	.9	3.8	2.2	1.6	14.9	3.4
New Hampshire	333	100.0	.1	.6	7.0	4.9	2.0	14.4	2.2
New Jersey	1,935	100.0	.1	1.1	6.9	2.1	4.8	13.8	3.0
New Mexico	396	100.0	.2	1.2	3.5	2.8	.7	12.0	2.3
New York	4,157	100.0	(1)	.9	4.5	2.2	2.3	12.4	2.7
North Carolina	1,947	100.0	(1)	1.3	8.0	2.6	5.4	13.1	2.1
North Dakota	177	100.0	.9	1.1	3.2	2.4	.8	13.3	1.7
Ohio	2,517	100.0	(1)	1.3	9.0	4.8	4.3	13.8	2.3
Oklahoma	755	100.0	1.2	1.3	4.9	3.4	1.4	12.3	2.4
Oregon	876	100.0	(1)	1.2	5.8	3.1	2.7	13.8	2.9
Pennsylvania	2,780	100.0	.1	1.0	6.8	3.0	3.9	14.6	2.4
Rhode Island	246	100.0	(1)	1.1	7.1	4.4	2.7	12.2	1.8
South Carolina	938	100.0	(1)	1.3	8.5	4.7	3.8	15.0	2.3
South Dakota	201	100.0	.1	1.0	6.7	4.2	2.5	12.7	1.8
Tennessee	1,350	100.0	(1)	1.3	7.1	3.9	3.3	15.0	3.9
Texas	5,124	100.0	.9	1.6	5.2	2.8	2.4	14.3	2.8
Utah	545	100.0	.9	1.5	8.6	5.3	3.2	16.7	2.5
Vermont	165	100.0	(1)	1.5	7.1	3.7	3.4	11.0	1.7
Virginia	1,867	100.0	(1)	1.3	3.7	2.1	1.6	12.9	2.8
Washington	1,483	100.0	(1)	1.2	5.7	4.0	1.7	13.5	2.5
West Virginia	348	100.0	.5	1.4	3.1	1.7	1.4	13.6	2.8
Wisconsin	1,386	100.0	(1)	1.2	9.6	4.8	4.8	12.8	1.5
Wyoming	129	100.0	3.0	1.0	2.3	1.3	.9	12.7	2.7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Women								
Alabama	0.6	6.9	8.4	38.9	6.5	5.7	4.3	0.1
Alaska	2.4	6.3	6.8	34.9	10.5	4.7	11.2	.8
Arizona	2.2	10.9	10.7	32.3	10.8	4.2	3.8	.9
Arkansas	1.5	7.0	8.0	39.2	7.8	4.1	5.2	1.7
California	2.6	7.5	11.2	33.5	9.8	5.8	4.9	1.4
Colorado	2.3	8.0	12.9	33.0	10.5	6.6	4.6	.8
Connecticut	2.1	10.6	9.6	40.1	7.8	4.6	3.4	.4
Delaware	1.6	11.3	8.1	35.8	8.8	5.2	5.9	.8
District of Columbia	4.0	5.4	20.2	25.6	8.2	9.9	19.2	.1
Florida	2.1	9.5	10.9	34.1	11.8	5.6	4.5	.5
Georgia	2.4	7.1	11.1	33.9	9.5	5.7	4.9	.4
Hawaii	1.4	8.7	8.4	28.4	16.9	4.5	6.6	1.1
Idaho	2.5	6.1	9.3	32.3	10.2	5.9	4.4	2.9
Illinois	2.3	8.3	10.3	34.1	9.7	5.3	4.2	.7
Indiana	1.2	7.1	8.5	35.6	11.2	5.0	3.4	.6
Iowa	1.6	10.2	7.2	37.3	9.0	4.6	3.1	2.0
Kansas	2.2	7.4	8.4	39.9	10.1	4.7	4.3	1.0
Kentucky	1.6	7.1	8.9	38.4	8.6	4.8	4.8	1.5
Louisiana	1.7	7.7	8.3	41.7	9.8	4.9	4.2	.4
Maine	1.6	7.2	7.5	42.8	10.5	4.1	3.2	1.0
Maryland	1.4	7.2	12.3	36.5	8.3	5.9	10.7	.9
Massachusetts	2.4	7.8	10.3	40.6	9.4	5.8	3.4	.2
Michigan	1.7	5.4	8.6	39.5	10.8	5.2	3.8	.8
Minnesota	1.4	7.6	9.2	37.4	8.8	5.2	3.3	1.3
Mississippi	1.3	6.9	6.6	38.3	10.3	5.1	5.2	.5
Missouri	2.0	8.4	9.6	36.5	8.9	6.1	3.8	1.1
Montana	1.1	9.0	8.4	37.3	12.3	3.5	4.8	3.1
Nebraska	2.4	8.4	6.8	38.3	8.3	5.0	3.7	2.1
Nevada	1.5	7.2	10.6	23.5	24.3	5.2	4.1	.4
New Hampshire	1.8	7.4	10.2	38.1	7.9	5.2	4.1	1.0
New Jersey	2.5	9.8	10.9	36.0	8.0	4.2	3.6	.2
New Mexico	1.2	5.4	10.6	37.8	11.0	3.9	9.0	1.6
New York	2.5	8.6	10.0	40.7	7.5	5.4	4.3	.4
North Carolina	1.7	7.7	9.0	37.6	9.0	5.9	3.8	.7
North Dakota	1.6	8.0	5.9	41.1	10.0	5.3	4.5	3.5
Ohio	2.0	7.2	8.9	37.5	9.2	4.8	3.4	.5
Oklahoma	2.2	7.3	8.4	36.0	10.5	5.0	7.4	1.0
Oregon	1.2	8.0	9.3	35.5	9.0	6.0	4.8	2.4
Pennsylvania	1.2	7.0	7.5	38.7	10.5	5.2	4.2	.8
Rhode Island	1.3	7.4	8.2	41.5	11.2	4.4	3.5	.2
South Carolina	1.0	7.8	7.8	35.6	10.1	5.3	4.7	.5
South Dakota	1.5	8.7	5.4	39.9	10.5	3.7	4.7	3.3
Tennessee	1.9	5.7	9.2	35.3	10.2	5.3	4.6	.5
Texas	1.6	8.4	10.5	34.9	9.2	5.5	4.5	.6
Utah	2.8	8.1	8.8	30.3	8.8	4.5	5.7	.7
Vermont	1.1	4.7	8.2	42.1	8.8	5.4	6.6	1.7
Virginia	1.7	6.6	13.0	31.9	11.4	6.3	7.6	.8
Washington	1.7	7.1	10.4	35.5	10.4	4.7	6.1	1.1
West Virginia .....	.9	6.1	6.9	42.0	9.3	5.1	7.8	.5
Wisconsin	1.6	7.5	8.7	37.7	9.8	4.9	3.2	1.4
Wyoming	1.5	5.9	7.5	35.4	12.6	4.9	7.2	3.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
White									
Alabama	1,506	100.0	0.8	7.9	15.0	10.1	4.8	16.7	5.5
Alaska	262	100.0	3.6	9.0	2.1	.9	1.2	13.5	8.2
Arizona	2,410	100.0	.5	7.8	7.2	5.6	1.6	14.4	4.8
Arkansas	1,030	100.0	.6	8.1	11.9	6.1	5.7	17.7	5.4
California	12,615	100.0	.2	7.2	9.8	6.3	3.5	14.1	4.6
Colorado	2,317	100.0	1.2	7.0	7.8	4.7	3.1	13.2	4.6
Connecticut	1,488	100.0	.1	6.8	10.7	8.0	2.7	12.4	3.7
Delaware	313	100.0	.3	9.2	8.8	2.9	5.9	14.7	4.8
District of Columbia	179	100.0	(¹)	2.4	1.4	.9	.5	3.5	.7
Florida	6,907	100.0	(¹)	7.1	5.0	3.3	1.7	15.0	5.5
Georgia	2,898	100.0	.1	8.9	10.2	5.3	4.9	15.1	5.6
Hawaii	134	100.0	.1	8.2	3.1	1.2	1.9	12.1	4.0
Idaho	672	100.0	.2	7.0	10.7	5.6	5.1	14.3	5.1
Illinois	4,933	100.0	.2	5.9	13.5	8.0	5.4	13.9	5.7
Indiana	2,657	100.0	.3	6.5	18.2	13.2	5.0	13.6	5.5
Iowa	1,487	100.0	.1	6.7	14.5	8.2	6.3	14.9	5.1
Kansas	1,256	100.0	.6	6.7	11.7	6.9	4.8	12.3	4.4
Kentucky	1,704	100.0	1.1	6.5	12.8	8.3	4.6	13.6	5.9
Louisiana	1,333	100.0	5.4	7.6	7.0	3.2	3.9	14.8	5.6
Maine	623	100.0	.1	6.7	9.3	6.0	3.3	15.9	3.9
Maryland	1,854	100.0	.1	9.7	4.8	2.7	2.1	11.7	2.9
Massachusetts	2,789	100.0	(¹)	7.3	8.5	6.1	2.4	12.9	2.9
Michigan	3,540	100.0	.3	5.7	16.5	12.4	4.1	13.7	3.9
Minnesota	2,554	100.0	.2	6.0	13.5	8.5	5.0	14.5	4.8
Mississippi	808	100.0	1.9	7.1	13.1	9.4	3.6	14.1	6.0
Missouri	2,455	100.0	.3	7.3	11.3	7.2	4.1	15.8	5.0
Montana	438	100.0	1.2	7.4	4.9	3.5	1.5	14.3	4.0
Nebraska	897	100.0	.2	7.3	11.7	4.7	7.0	14.6	5.2
Nevada	961	100.0	1.1	6.1	5.7	3.9	1.8	15.1	4.5
New Hampshire	663	100.0	.1	6.4	11.4	8.5	2.9	15.4	3.9
New Jersey	3,259	100.0	.1	6.8	9.3	4.1	5.2	15.1	6.0
New Mexico	742	100.0	2.0	8.7	4.9	3.3	1.6	12.4	4.0
New York	6,679	100.0	.1	6.5	7.5	4.6	2.9	13.1	4.8
North Carolina	3,131	100.0	(¹)	8.9	11.4	6.5	4.9	15.3	3.8
North Dakota	344	100.0	2.6	6.6	6.0	4.4	1.7	15.1	4.4
Ohio	4,636	100.0	.2	6.4	15.5	10.6	4.9	14.6	4.7
Oklahoma	1,257	100.0	3.9	7.5	8.7	6.4	2.3	14.7	4.7
Oregon	1,651	100.0	.2	6.5	9.8	6.7	3.1	14.8	4.5
Pennsylvania	5,170	100.0	.6	6.7	12.1	7.4	4.8	15.1	5.4
Rhode Island	446	100.0	.1	5.9	10.2	7.1	3.1	13.2	3.9
South Carolina	1,410	100.0	.1	7.0	13.7	8.4	5.3	13.8	5.2
South Dakota	388	100.0	.5	6.6	10.2	7.2	3.0	14.6	4.7
Tennessee	2,315	100.0	.3	7.2	13.1	8.6	4.4	15.2	5.5
Texas	9,487	100.0	2.2	9.1	8.9	5.2	3.7	14.8	5.4
Utah	1,159	100.0	2.9	7.7	10.9	7.3	3.7	14.8	4.6
Vermont	327	100.0	.2	7.7	10.6	7.0	3.5	13.5	4.0
Virginia	2,965	100.0	.2	7.6	6.6	4.3	2.3	12.7	4.4
Washington	2,643	100.0	(¹)	6.3	10.9	8.3	2.6	13.6	5.2
West Virginia	708	100.0	5.3	7.1	7.0	4.6	2.4	13.2	6.1
Wisconsin	2,626	100.0	.1	5.5	15.4	9.3	6.1	15.1	4.2
Wyoming	277	100.0	12.4	7.1	3.8	2.2	1.6	12.0	6.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
White								
Alabama	0.8	5.6	10.1	22.7	4.8	5.0	3.9	1.3
Alaska	3.2	4.8	8.7	21.0	8.2	4.4	11.0	2.2
Arizona	1.9	9.1	12.9	20.7	10.7	4.5	4.3	1.1
Arkansas	1.8	5.4	7.8	23.3	6.6	3.8	3.9	3.7
California	3.0	6.3	13.6	19.7	9.2	5.0	4.6	2.6
Colorado	3.1	7.4	14.4	20.7	9.7	5.1	4.7	1.1
Connecticut	2.6	10.2	12.6	25.4	7.4	4.0	3.7	.4
Delaware	1.7	8.6	9.6	22.0	9.1	3.8	5.4	2.0
District of Columbia	5.1	6.0	29.1	14.3	9.1	9.3	18.9	.2
Florida	2.5	9.1	13.3	20.0	11.4	5.3	4.7	1.1
Georgia	2.4	6.9	12.5	18.6	8.1	5.5	4.9	1.1
Hawaii	2.0	8.2	15.3	22.4	12.7	3.6	7.1	1.0
Idaho	2.1	5.3	10.2	20.5	7.9	5.1	4.9	6.6
Illinois	2.3	7.7	12.0	20.5	8.3	4.9	4.0	1.3
Indiana	1.5	5.3	7.9	21.3	8.8	4.9	4.2	2.0
Iowa	1.9	7.5	6.9	23.2	6.8	4.5	3.2	4.6
Kansas	2.2	6.9	9.1	25.8	8.0	4.1	4.6	3.5
Kentucky	1.8	5.8	9.2	23.1	8.0	4.3	5.0	2.9
Louisiana	2.0	6.5	10.2	22.2	8.7	4.6	4.1	1.3
Maine	2.2	6.6	8.9	27.8	8.5	4.0	3.9	2.3
Maryland	2.6	7.1	15.7	20.9	8.4	5.3	9.5	1.4
Massachusetts	2.3	7.6	13.6	26.6	8.4	5.3	4.4	.2
Michigan	1.9	4.6	9.5	24.5	9.1	4.7	3.7	1.8
Minnesota	2.0	7.0	9.5	23.7	8.0	4.4	3.4	3.0
Mississippi	1.7	6.8	7.2	23.0	6.5	5.3	5.4	2.0
Missouri	2.3	7.1	9.9	22.5	7.5	4.8	3.7	2.4
Montana	1.4	6.5	9.4	24.0	12.7	3.8	4.2	6.1
Nebraska	2.1	7.3	7.9	23.0	7.3	3.8	3.8	5.8
Nevada	2.0	6.4	11.5	15.2	22.8	4.7	4.1	.8
New Hampshire	2.2	7.0	11.8	24.6	7.0	4.9	4.2	1.1
New Jersey	2.7	9.0	13.5	20.9	7.5	4.2	4.5	.4
New Mexico	1.6	5.2	13.8	23.5	9.4	4.5	7.4	2.5
New York	3.0	8.1	11.5	26.5	8.6	4.5	5.1	.6
North Carolina	1.9	6.6	11.5	21.8	7.7	5.4	4.0	1.6
North Dakota	1.5	6.8	6.5	25.1	7.9	5.0	4.5	8.0
Ohio	1.8	5.8	10.4	22.8	8.3	4.3	3.7	1.4
Oklahoma	2.2	5.9	8.1	21.1	7.7	5.6	7.1	2.9
Oregon	1.7	6.1	10.9	23.2	8.7	4.8	4.7	4.2
Pennsylvania	1.8	6.4	9.2	23.7	8.6	4.5	4.3	1.6
Rhode Island	1.6	7.0	10.6	27.7	10.5	4.5	4.2	.5
South Carolina	1.8	6.5	10.1	21.3	9.1	5.9	4.5	1.1
South Dakota	1.5	6.8	5.4	24.6	8.7	3.9	3.9	8.6
Tennessee	2.1	5.0	8.6	21.7	9.9	5.5	4.5	1.4
Texas	1.8	6.8	11.6	20.4	8.1	4.9	4.1	1.7
Utah	2.9	6.9	11.2	20.1	7.4	3.7	5.9	1.0
Vermont	1.5	4.4	9.3	27.1	8.2	4.8	6.1	2.7
Virginia	1.9	5.3	16.4	18.4	9.9	5.5	9.3	1.9
Washington	2.6	5.6	11.6	22.3	8.8	4.1	6.3	2.6
West Virginia	1.4	4.2	8.1	25.9	7.7	5.0	8.1	1.0
Wisconsin	1.9	6.1	10.1	23.2	8.1	4.5	3.2	2.5
Wyoming	1.3	4.0	6.4	22.0	8.7	3.8	6.3	5.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Black or African American									
Alabama	464	100.0	0.4	5.0	14.6	10.4	4.2	14.1	3.7
Alaska	15	100.0	1.6	.7	3.3	.3	3.0	5.1	10.6
Arizona	108	100.0	(¹)	1.4	8.5	4.5	4.0	14.0	10.7
Arkansas	166	100.0	(¹)	2.8	13.9	7.9	6.0	13.8	4.5
California	864	100.0	.5	2.8	7.0	3.8	3.2	12.6	9.2
Colorado	85	100.0	(¹)	5.3	8.3	4.5	3.8	8.7	11.2
Connecticut	154	100.0	(¹)	4.0	8.1	5.8	2.2	12.7	7.8
Delaware	81	100.0	(¹)	2.8	8.7	3.5	5.2	11.1	6.7
District of Columbia	117	100.0	(¹)	3.6	1.1	.5	.6	7.3	6.3
Florida	1,151	100.0	.1	4.6	3.2	1.5	1.7	15.0	7.1
Georgia	1,161	100.0	(¹)	3.6	7.7	3.4	4.3	14.3	8.1
Hawaii	17	100.0	(¹)	10.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	22.1	10.4
Idaho	7	100.0	(¹)	7.0	13.9	13.9	(¹)	25.0	8.1
Illinois	643	100.0	(¹)	2.6	5.8	2.3	3.6	13.1	9.2
Indiana	196	100.0	(¹)	2.0	14.1	10.6	3.4	11.0	5.5
Iowa	34	100.0	(¹)	2.2	10.6	5.2	5.4	17.1	5.2
Kansas	71	100.0	.6	4.9	11.4	6.9	4.5	13.4	2.1
Kentucky	114	100.0	(¹)	1.4	16.2	9.8	6.3	16.7	5.4
Louisiana	515	100.0	1.6	3.9	8.1	1.8	6.3	16.7	6.3
Maine	6	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	1.1	1.1	(¹)	12.2	.9
Maryland	789	100.0	(¹)	3.6	3.3	1.3	2.1	10.4	7.1
Massachusetts	192	100.0	(¹)	2.9	5.8	3.5	2.4	11.9	7.8
Michigan	432	100.0	(¹)	3.1	14.3	13.4	.9	9.4	5.7
Minnesota	85	100.0	(¹)	.9	10.8	5.5	5.2	13.8	8.7
Mississippi	364	100.0	.8	7.1	15.9	9.1	6.9	12.3	5.5
Missouri	270	100.0	(¹)	2.6	10.2	4.5	5.7	7.5	7.4
Nebraska	29	100.0	(¹)	1.6	22.5	8.9	13.6	8.3	3.9
Nevada	79	100.0	(¹)	.8	2.6	.8	1.8	11.4	10.5
New Hampshire	9	100.0	(¹)	.4	18.2	10.1	8.0	12.8	8.4
New Jersey	510	100.0	(¹)	2.3	6.4	2.2	4.2	13.0	7.8
New Mexico	19	100.0	5.1	3.6	2.8	2.8	(¹)	26.8	(¹)
New York	1,286	100.0	.1	2.9	3.0	1.5	1.5	12.5	9.9
North Carolina	802	100.0	(¹)	3.0	12.6	3.7	8.9	11.9	6.8
North Dakota	4	100.0	14.4	1.2	9.9	7.8	2.1	11.1	3.6
Ohio	490	100.0	(¹)	2.9	12.9	8.0	5.0	11.5	6.5
Oklahoma	119	100.0	.9	2.2	9.6	3.2	6.4	10.5	7.7
Oregon	21	100.0	(¹)	1.5	9.7	6.6	3.1	5.2	.7
Pennsylvania	517	100.0	(¹)	2.0	6.4	3.3	3.1	13.5	5.3
Rhode Island	28	100.0	.3	1.2	13.3	9.7	3.5	12.8	5.4
South Carolina	490	100.0	(¹)	2.1	16.7	9.6	7.0	15.0	6.8
South Dakota	4	100.0	.5	5.0	32.9	4.3	28.6	13.4	3.3
Tennessee	458	100.0	(¹)	1.4	9.1	5.7	3.5	17.2	11.4
Texas	1,252	100.0	1.1	3.5	6.8	2.8	3.9	16.3	7.4
Utah	17	100.0	1.5	3.0	13.1	9.3	3.9	19.4	4.7
Vermont	3	100.0	(¹)	1.9	11.8	4.7	7.0	1.9	5.3
Virginia	692	100.0	(¹)	4.7	10.4	6.1	4.3	14.4	7.4
Washington	85	100.0	(¹)	3.3	11.2	8.2	2.9	11.0	9.0
West Virginia	23	100.0	.9	2.1	9.2	7.7	1.4	18.7	6.3
Wisconsin	111	100.0	.2	2.2	11.5	4.2	7.3	9.8	5.1
Wyoming	3	100.0	(¹)	4.5	4.9	4.9	(¹)	6.8	1.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Black or African American								
Alabama	1.2	4.2	8.5	25.9	10.2	6.5	5.5	0.3
Alaska	7.6	9.1	10.7	29.2	3.0	4.8	14.2	(¹)
Arizona	7.0	6.9	4.5	27.8	5.9	2.3	10.5	.4
Arkansas	1.6	2.6	6.9	27.2	8.5	4.3	10.1	3.9
California	3.7	6.0	11.3	29.6	6.0	3.2	8.0	.2
Colorado	4.7	2.8	15.1	22.2	9.9	4.3	7.6	(¹)
Connecticut	4.1	7.5	9.2	32.2	7.3	2.7	4.4	(¹)
Delaware	2.2	10.5	8.2	27.6	8.2	6.4	7.3	.2
District of Columbia	2.7	5.5	16.6	24.6	9.4	6.0	16.7	(¹)
Florida	1.5	5.4	9.7	31.5	12.9	3.5	5.1	.4
Georgia	3.0	5.9	10.7	24.9	9.9	4.2	7.3	.5
Hawaii	(¹)	1.1	31.3	(¹)	2.8	1.9	11.7	8.5
Idaho	7.9	(¹)	5.3	19.0	(¹)	7.7	6.1	(¹)
Illinois	2.4	7.5	8.7	31.2	9.7	3.8	6.0	(¹)
Indiana	3.0	4.7	6.4	31.1	15.5	2.8	4.1	(¹)
Iowa	3.8	6.4	7.9	26.8	9.4	5.0	5.6	(¹)
Kansas	2.9	6.2	8.9	29.7	9.3	4.3	6.4	(¹)
Kentucky .....	.8	2.8	9.6	26.2	11.5	3.4	4.7	1.3
Louisiana	2.1	3.5	7.0	31.0	9.6	4.3	5.5	.4
Maine	(¹)	.6	13.3	47.8	13.2	10.3	.6	(¹)
Maryland	2.0	6.0	10.9	30.6	6.5	5.1	14.3	.1
Massachusetts	1.1	5.1	8.1	39.7	9.4	3.4	4.8	(¹)
Michigan	2.6	6.2	6.0	31.8	10.7	4.6	5.4	.1
Minnesota .....	.9	5.5	7.9	32.0	12.6	3.6	3.4	(¹)
Mississippi	1.3	2.6	3.8	27.6	9.9	5.3	6.9	1.0
Missouri	1.8	7.6	9.2	34.2	10.2	4.5	3.8	1.0
Nebraska	6.6	4.0	8.5	26.8	8.5	3.2	6.2	(¹)
Nevada	1.9	4.1	8.1	24.0	26.1	3.4	7.1	(¹)
New Hampshire	4.1	2.5	8.8	30.7	7.3	4.7	2.2	(¹)
New Jersey	1.6	8.3	7.9	36.1	6.8	3.3	6.5	(¹)
New Mexico	(¹)	3.4	2.5	26.4	18.0	(¹)	11.5	(¹)
New York	2.3	7.3	9.4	34.6	7.6	4.3	6.0	(¹)
North Carolina	2.1	5.7	8.5	28.9	8.9	4.8	6.4	.5
North Dakota	(¹)	6.3	14.8	26.4	6.0	3.4	1.1	1.9
Ohio	1.6	6.0	7.7	31.7	10.4	3.0	5.7	(¹)
Oklahoma	2.2	5.2	7.0	28.1	10.8	2.5	13.3	(¹)
Oregon .....	.5	5.1	9.4	39.9	13.5	10.3	3.1	.9
Pennsylvania	2.8	7.5	7.4	32.5	10.9	5.1	6.4	.2
Rhode Island .....	.6	4.0	8.0	34.5	13.1	3.0	3.8	.1
South Carolina	1.0	4.6	5.6	23.3	11.5	5.4	6.2	1.9
South Dakota	(¹)	4.6	4.9	19.2	4.7	1.9	2.1	7.5
Tennessee	2.2	7.0	10.2	22.5	8.2	2.7	8.3	(¹)
Texas	2.6	6.0	11.1	25.7	8.4	4.3	6.6	.2
Utah	(¹)	7.1	10.9	23.1	9.8	(¹)	7.4	(¹)
Vermont	3.1	3.1	6.5	41.1	15.4	3.6	3.2	3.2
Virginia	2.1	5.2	10.5	23.3	10.5	2.9	8.2	.4
Washington	2.6	2.0	8.2	27.7	15.5	1.3	7.6	.4
West Virginia .....	.4	2.0	7.9	23.1	12.4	4.3	12.7	(¹)
Wisconsin	1.6	4.9	8.2	37.7	8.8	2.8	7.3	(¹)
Wyoming	3.3	(¹)	5.2	23.0	32.9	5.2	12.2	(¹)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Asian									
Alabama	24	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	25.2	17.1	8.1	4.6	(¹)
Alaska	17	100.0	1.4	.6	6.8	.8	6.0	15.7	9.6
Arizona	92	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	28.3	24.7	3.6	10.1	1.5
Arkansas	24	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	19.5	8.8	10.7	14.4	(¹)
California	2,179	100.0	(¹)	1.8	11.7	9.1	2.6	12.8	4.8
Colorado	55	100.0	(¹)	2.8	7.7	6.1	1.6	13.3	2.8
Connecticut	83	100.0	(¹)	.5	18.7	12.6	6.1	8.3	3.3
Delaware	13	100.0	(¹)	1.0	12.2	2.5	9.7	4.5	2.2
District of Columbia	11	100.0	(¹)	1.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.3	.5
Florida	212	100.0	.1	1.5	8.0	6.0	2.0	11.7	1.6
Georgia	148	100.0	(¹)	3.4	13.5	9.5	4.0	13.9	2.3
Hawaii	264	100.0	.1	6.9	3.3	1.2	2.1	14.9	6.5
Idaho	10	100.0	(¹)	4.8	11.7	8.7	3.0	11.6	(¹)
Illinois	287	100.0	(¹)	2.2	15.3	8.7	6.5	13.7	4.9
Indiana	38	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	14.8	6.4	8.5	9.0	4.9
Iowa	26	100.0	(¹)	.7	24.7	10.5	14.2	7.3	2.3
Kansas	35	100.0	1.5	.8	18.6	10.7	7.9	13.4	1.3
Kentucky	24	100.0	(¹)	7.2	10.5	9.9	.6	5.7	(¹)
Louisiana	28	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	12.3	4.6	7.7	6.3	3.7
Maine	4	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	18.8	13.1	5.7	20.3	(¹)
Maryland	186	100.0	(¹)	1.0	5.1	3.1	2.0	10.3	2.2
Massachusetts	190	100.0	(¹)	1.4	18.5	14.9	3.6	8.2	1.8
Michigan	129	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	29.7	26.6	3.0	4.2	.7
Minnesota	81	100.0	(¹)	2.7	22.0	14.7	7.3	7.6	1.6
Mississippi	19	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	10.1	10.1	(¹)	23.1	(¹)
Missouri	43	100.0	(¹)	2.7	3.5	3.5	(¹)	19.8	5.5
Montana	3	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.6	(¹)
Nebraska	18	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	24.9	8.0	17.0	15.4	(¹)
Nevada	96	100.0	.1	.2	1.9	1.3	.6	17.0	7.9
New Hampshire	15	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	24.7	18.7	6.0	2.9	1.5
New Jersey	328	100.0	(¹)	.2	9.3	3.7	5.6	10.9	5.6
New Mexico	23	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	1.1	.6	.6	3.2	(¹)
New York	638	100.0	(¹)	3.6	5.0	2.0	3.1	14.0	7.4
North Carolina	91	100.0	(¹)	1.7	12.0	6.9	5.1	17.2	2.9
North Dakota	5	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	3.0	3.0	(¹)	10.9	(¹)
Ohio	77	100.0	(¹)	.3	21.1	13.9	7.1	21.3	2.3
Oklahoma	29	100.0	10.0	3.5	10.2	9.2	1.0	1.5	7.9
Oregon	70	100.0	(¹)	.2	27.6	20.5	7.1	19.8	2.3
Pennsylvania	132	100.0	(¹)	2.3	17.9	7.7	10.2	21.9	1.5
Rhode Island	15	100.0	(¹)	3.3	23.6	13.5	10.1	15.9	3.0
South Carolina	27	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	13.9	9.8	4.1	18.6	3.4
South Dakota	4	100.0	(¹)	4.4	30.6	5.9	24.7	5.5	(¹)
Tennessee	40	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	4.1	3.2	.9	13.1	9.1
Texas	548	100.0	1.6	1.6	22.1	13.7	8.4	15.2	2.0
Utah	35	100.0	1.9	2.1	26.2	21.1	5.0	12.7	2.5
Vermont	4	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	20.6	10.5	10.1	3.6	1.0
Virginia	215	100.0	(¹)	3.7	1.8	1.7	.1	14.2	2.5
Washington	235	100.0	(¹)	1.7	12.8	8.9	3.9	15.1	4.2
Wisconsin	48	100.0	(¹)	(¹)	22.8	15.3	7.5	5.0	1.3
Wyoming	1	100.0	(¹)	2.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Asian								
Alabama	(¹)	3.8	7.5	30.2	21.2	7.5	(¹)	(¹)
Alaska	2.2	6.2	3.0	21.2	18.9	8.6	5.3	.5
Arizona	1.1	7.1	7.1	20.4	10.8	7.3	6.5	(¹)
Arkansas	2.6	(¹)	27.3	17.2	8.4	5.1	5.4	(¹)
California	3.2	8.0	13.7	24.2	9.9	5.5	3.7	.5
Colorado	2.7	3.7	16.3	17.0	11.9	18.4	3.2	.3
Connecticut	1.6	9.0	19.7	22.4	11.6	4.3	.7	(¹)
Delaware .....	.7	27.6	15.9	17.6	10.6	7.6	.2	(¹)
District of Columbia	8.7	3.6	24.2	17.1	11.0	11.0	18.6	(¹)
Florida	1.8	4.8	10.1	25.7	19.4	9.8	5.4	.2
Georgia	3.4	6.3	22.4	18.7	8.3	6.8	1.0	(¹)
Hawaii	1.6	7.5	9.7	19.2	18.0	4.4	6.7	1.3
Idaho	6.6	(¹)	12.1	27.1	16.4	5.8	1.6	2.3
Illinois .....	.6	6.3	17.5	21.4	9.8	6.7	1.5	(¹)
Indiana	1.8	7.3	13.1	22.3	24.6	2.3	(¹)	(¹)
Iowa	1.6	11.6	13.9	30.5	4.7	.4	1.0	1.2
Kansas	4.2	7.3	5.8	18.7	17.1	10.2	1.1	(¹)
Kentucky	(¹)	4.6	18.9	43.9	3.4	2.6	3.2	(¹)
Louisiana	5.0	(¹)	3.8	35.2	29.3	1.9	2.6	(¹)
Maine	(¹)	10.8	4.5	18.5	19.9	4.7	2.3	(¹)
Maryland	2.1	5.1	22.2	23.4	10.0	10.7	7.5	.5
Massachusetts	2.1	8.4	17.8	23.7	12.7	4.2	1.2	(¹)
Michigan	1.8	3.9	15.8	29.9	10.1	3.6	.5	(¹)
Minnesota	1.3	8.3	18.6	21.5	5.4	8.9	1.0	1.2
Mississippi	3.5	1.1	1.1	17.7	27.3	2.7	5.3	8.0
Missouri	1.9	13.7	10.0	27.0	5.3	10.5	(¹)	(¹)
Montana	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	47.0	38.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nebraska	1.3	3.2	4.3	34.3	8.5	8.1	(¹)	(¹)
Nevada .....	.8	4.1	4.2	14.5	43.6	3.4	2.6	(¹)
New Hampshire	3.9	7.0	24.9	15.0	7.2	9.8	3.2	(¹)
New Jersey	4.9	12.5	19.3	21.0	11.1	3.3	1.9	(¹)
New Mexico	2.9	(¹)	13.0	41.9	18.7	4.5	12.4	2.1
New York	2.5	11.9	12.8	19.2	13.4	6.9	3.1	(¹)
North Carolina	(¹)	8.2	14.2	21.2	4.4	15.7	2.3	(¹)
North Dakota	(¹)	2.7	9.1	40.3	18.7	12.7	2.6	(¹)
Ohio	(¹)	1.0	5.0	26.1	14.1	5.9	3.0	(¹)
Oklahoma	(¹)	5.5	8.3	24.2	11.6	10.4	6.9	(¹)
Oregon .....	.9	5.2	9.6	14.6	13.0	5.1	.6	.9
Pennsylvania	1.5	3.1	10.7	23.6	11.6	5.3	.7	(¹)
Rhode Island	4.7	3.1	8.6	15.9	15.4	5.9	.5	(¹)
South Carolina	(¹)	2.6	8.2	24.9	19.7	8.1	.8	(¹)
South Dakota	(¹)	12.4	2.0	23.1	15.0	7.1	(¹)	(¹)
Tennessee	1.4	(¹)	6.4	25.4	17.6	19.6	3.2	(¹)
Texas	2.9	5.8	13.1	18.8	8.5	7.7	.9	(¹)
Utah	(¹)	6.5	9.8	19.8	6.9	9.3	1.8	.7
Vermont	1.0	4.3	5.7	23.7	26.8	10.9	1.4	.9
Virginia	1.8	11.7	22.2	17.4	10.3	7.4	7.0	(¹)
Washington	4.0	6.0	16.9	17.3	13.8	4.3	3.3	.6
Wisconsin	4.1	4.5	8.4	29.3	10.4	9.9	3.3	.9
Wyoming	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	71.2	26.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity									
Alabama	59	100.0	(¹)	36.3	24.7	16.2	8.4	6.8	(¹)
Alaska	16	100.0	.9	3.8	1.3	1.1	.2	13.8	6.9
Arizona	754	100.0	1.2	12.9	7.3	5.4	1.8	14.5	6.1
Arkansas	70	100.0	.7	22.9	27.9	8.8	19.1	16.0	2.9
California	5,681	100.0	.2	8.8	11.6	6.5	5.2	15.7	5.0
Colorado	402	100.0	1.2	13.9	10.6	4.4	6.2	11.4	4.1
Connecticut	158	100.0	(¹)	6.8	12.2	8.1	4.1	13.6	5.8
Delaware	33	100.0	1.8	11.6	9.6	2.5	7.1	11.9	5.1
District of Columbia	35	100.0	(¹)	7.8	.7	(¹)	.7	3.1	1.2
Florida	1,744	100.0	(¹)	8.8	4.7	2.6	2.0	17.2	7.4
Georgia	362	100.0	(¹)	19.3	14.3	3.4	10.9	7.7	4.0
Hawaii	43	100.0	(¹)	10.5	4.0	1.7	2.3	15.9	5.8
Idaho	76	100.0	(¹)	7.9	17.4	6.6	10.9	9.9	3.1
Illinois	760	100.0	(¹)	5.4	20.7	12.1	8.6	13.2	7.3
Indiana	120	100.0	(¹)	10.3	27.7	14.9	12.9	5.3	3.1
Iowa	75	100.0	(¹)	15.7	28.1	7.6	20.5	12.4	1.5
Kansas	95	100.0	1.2	15.3	18.5	7.2	11.3	13.8	.7
Kentucky	60	100.0	(¹)	11.2	13.1	9.8	3.3	7.9	3.8
Louisiana	71	100.0	3.0	22.8	2.7	.5	2.2	8.5	9.9
Maine	4	100.0	(¹)	4.1	12.8	6.0	6.8	22.6	(¹)
Maryland	234	100.0	(¹)	20.0	3.7	1.6	2.2	9.8	1.9
Massachusetts	236	100.0	(¹)	7.1	12.4	7.5	4.9	16.0	2.7
Michigan	161	100.0	(¹)	4.7	18.1	12.6	5.5	8.2	2.0
Minnesota	109	100.0	(¹)	6.6	19.8	9.1	10.7	9.3	3.8
Mississippi	28	100.0	(¹)	18.8	3.2	1.2	2.1	14.0	6.5
Missouri	87	100.0	(¹)	16.6	18.5	11.9	6.6	10.9	4.2
Montana	9	100.0	(¹)	4.0	.6	(¹)	.6	13.9	(¹)
Nebraska	90	100.0	(¹)	11.0	40.6	5.2	35.4	8.9	2.7
Nevada	270	100.0	.9	8.9	6.5	3.6	2.9	13.5	3.1
New Hampshire	12	100.0	(¹)	10.4	19.5	13.6	5.9	15.5	1.7
New Jersey	795	100.0	(¹)	9.0	13.6	5.7	8.0	14.5	8.9
New Mexico	353	100.0	2.8	11.5	4.1	2.2	1.9	14.4	3.8
New York	1,291	100.0	.2	8.4	5.9	2.6	3.3	14.2	7.3
North Carolina	318	100.0	.1	32.0	11.3	6.0	5.4	8.9	1.6
North Dakota	6	100.0	12.4	4.4	18.1	12.3	5.8	12.9	3.0
Ohio	151	100.0	(¹)	7.5	13.2	7.0	6.2	8.9	2.6
Oklahoma	89	100.0	3.8	21.0	9.7	8.9	.8	13.2	3.3
Oregon	135	100.0	(¹)	8.8	8.8	3.9	4.9	13.2	1.6
Pennsylvania	256	100.0	(¹)	4.9	12.0	5.0	6.9	17.0	5.5
Rhode Island	44	100.0	(¹)	2.6	20.4	12.4	8.0	11.7	4.1
South Carolina	71	100.0	1.4	28.3	7.0	1.9	5.1	10.3	3.2
South Dakota	10	100.0	.2	9.5	30.1	4.6	25.5	6.8	(¹)
Tennessee	98	100.0	(¹)	24.7	10.6	6.2	4.4	8.2	2.6
Texas	4,125	100.0	1.8	12.6	8.9	4.9	4.0	15.5	5.7
Utah	130	100.0	2.1	13.6	19.6	13.4	6.2	9.1	3.2
Vermont	3	100.0	(¹)	2.9	8.6	7.7	.9	14.3	5.9
Virginia	297	100.0	(¹)	18.5	4.2	1.8	2.4	10.4	4.7
Washington	248	100.0	(¹)	6.8	10.8	7.3	3.5	12.4	5.2
West Virginia	7	100.0	(¹)	1.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.1	15.9
Wisconsin	137	100.0	(¹)	5.3	23.0	14.8	8.2	13.3	1.6
Wyoming	20	100.0	13.7	10.7	3.6	3.3	.3	11.9	2.6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Alabama	1.3	2.5	2.2	6.4	6.1	7.2	3.9	2.6
Alaska .....	.6	3.6	8.4	23.5	24.5	5.1	7.6	(¹)
Arizona	1.3	6.4	11.3	15.9	12.0	4.5	4.9	1.5
Arkansas	(¹)	1.1	8.1	6.8	9.2	2.9	1.4	(¹)
California	1.5	4.3	11.7	16.0	11.1	5.9	3.6	4.4
Colorado	1.9	5.3	10.9	16.0	15.2	4.1	4.7	.9
Connecticut	2.5	5.1	13.8	23.0	10.7	5.0	1.5	.1
Delaware .....	.5	4.8	11.4	10.2	19.5	4.9	4.7	4.1
District of Columbia	3.3	5.4	25.4	11.0	26.4	6.8	8.9	(¹)
Florida	1.9	7.8	11.3	19.0	11.7	5.4	3.1	1.6
Georgia	1.9	3.3	11.7	9.1	16.2	7.3	1.1	4.2
Hawaii	1.9	6.3	11.1	15.9	17.6	2.8	7.7	.5
Idaho	1.7	2.6	11.4	7.3	12.9	2.9	1.7	21.2
Illinois	1.5	4.7	12.0	13.6	14.7	4.7	1.8	.5
Indiana	1.1	4.4	7.6	15.5	20.2	.8	.7	3.3
Iowa	(¹)	3.2	8.4	6.9	15.3	4.0	2.4	2.1
Kansas	2.3	3.1	11.9	11.7	13.3	4.1	4.2	(¹)
Kentucky	(¹)	3.9	9.7	8.3	14.2	11.4	2.7	13.8
Louisiana	(¹)	4.9	5.2	8.6	25.7	4.6	2.5	1.6
Maine	4.7	1.9	2.8	32.8	11.7	(¹)	6.5	(¹)
Maryland .....	.6	5.0	19.5	12.0	13.6	8.5	3.8	1.6
Massachusetts .....	.1	7.5	7.6	25.3	10.6	5.0	5.0	.6
Michigan	1.8	4.9	10.7	15.7	10.3	6.9	3.1	13.8
Minnesota	1.4	3.9	13.9	8.7	19.9	3.3	2.8	6.5
Mississippi	(¹)	.8	18.1	11.0	17.5	5.3	4.3	.6
Missouri	2.6	6.7	15.4	9.7	9.5	4.4	(¹)	1.4
Montana	4.0	4.4	12.8	34.6	19.6	.7	3.2	2.2
Nebraska .....	.9	2.6	7.4	6.8	11.3	3.2	1.3	3.2
Nevada	1.5	3.8	12.3	9.5	32.2	5.8	1.8	.1
New Hampshire	2.2	3.4	7.5	23.0	9.3	3.0	4.5	(¹)
New Jersey	2.2	4.0	14.1	14.6	10.8	5.7	2.4	.3
New Mexico	2.0	3.3	9.6	22.4	10.8	6.2	7.8	1.3
New York	1.8	6.8	8.3	22.4	13.4	6.8	4.4	.2
North Carolina .....	.7	5.0	13.5	5.4	8.4	7.3	2.3	3.3
North Dakota	(¹)	2.4	9.1	16.7	13.9	3.0	2.4	1.7
Ohio	1.6	5.0	28.9	11.7	13.8	5.1	.7	1.1
Oklahoma	1.4	1.5	7.7	12.0	12.1	5.0	5.6	3.7
Oregon	1.9	1.4	13.5	10.4	16.6	5.3	1.6	16.9
Pennsylvania	1.8	3.8	11.4	22.2	12.4	4.6	2.8	1.6
Rhode Island .....	.4	3.7	16.3	20.1	12.1	7.0	1.8	(¹)
South Carolina	(¹)	8.6	4.8	6.7	21.1	5.4	2.4	.9
South Dakota	1.2	2.5	4.2	15.3	14.1	1.7	1.5	13.0
Tennessee	(¹)	2.6	15.7	6.7	20.8	3.3	3.3	1.3
Texas	1.3	4.8	10.3	19.3	10.2	5.2	3.5	1.1
Utah .....	.1	6.6	9.4	16.3	11.4	4.8	3.2	.5
Vermont	(¹)	6.8	1.9	36.4	13.1	3.5	6.6	(¹)
Virginia	1.5	3.9	19.2	8.2	16.7	7.0	4.0	1.7
Washington .....	.5	3.4	10.5	16.5	16.2	2.6	3.0	12.0
West Virginia	(¹)	2.8	15.7	26.4	17.9	(¹)	9.1	2.6
Wisconsin	1.7	3.0	14.1	13.3	17.0	2.5	2.3	2.9
Wyoming	1.9	5.0	7.8	12.3	18.1	4.3	5.0	3.1

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do

not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
TOTAL												
Alabama	2,006	21	14	6	1,985	1,882	1,545	8	337	61	277	103
Alaska	342	7	3	3	335	309	228	1	81	18	63	26
Arizona	2,732	29	25	4	2,704	2,515	2,129	8	386	62	324	186
Arkansas	1,247	47	28	19	1,201	1,122	933	8	189	21	168	77
California	16,239	354	306	48	15,885	14,433	12,048	135	2,385	352	2,033	1,439
Colorado	2,507	27	19	8	2,480	2,298	1,959	14	339	62	277	181
Connecticut	1,745	7	4	3	1,739	1,619	1,392	8	227	22	205	119
Delaware	412	7	5	2	406	387	329	1	58	9	49	18
District of Columbia	312	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	311	295	214	2	81	59	22	17
Florida	8,366	78	60	18	8,287	7,828	6,722	55	1,106	190	915	451
Georgia	4,263	36	28	8	4,227	3,975	3,292	28	684	114	570	250
Hawaii	619	10	6	4	609	568	459	1	109	31	78	41
Idaho	702	45	33	13	656	599	495	2	104	14	90	58
Illinois	5,925	63	35	28	5,863	5,590	4,862	28	728	113	615	271
Indiana	2,913	54	26	27	2,859	2,737	2,412	4	325	54	272	121
Iowa	1,570	69	26	42	1,501	1,411	1,181	3	230	27	203	89
Kansas	1,399	45	12	32	1,354	1,269	1,021	7	248	39	209	84
Kentucky	1,859	51	20	27	1,807	1,702	1,417	9	285	44	241	104
Louisiana	1,893	19	11	7	1,874	1,773	1,476	9	296	27	269	101
Maine	643	14	8	6	629	576	484	2	93	14	79	53
Maryland	2,873	28	16	12	2,845	2,699	2,085	20	614	270	344	144
Massachusetts	3,207	7	5	2	3,200	2,966	2,567	19	399	45	354	233
Michigan	4,181	68	53	15	4,113	3,886	3,376	15	510	58	452	226
Minnesota	2,764	78	42	34	2,686	2,542	2,204	14	338	40	298	144
Mississippi	1,206	21	11	10	1,185	1,127	887	4	240	38	202	58
Missouri	2,812	63	25	36	2,749	2,586	2,234	6	352	52	301	161
Montana	466	27	14	13	439	395	312	1	83	12	71	43
Nebraska	963	52	23	29	911	857	700	4	157	20	137	54
Nevada	1,197	8	6	1	1,189	1,122	978	6	143	18	126	66
New Hampshire	697	7	4	3	690	637	544	3	93	14	79	52
New Jersey	4,159	14	11	3	4,145	3,955	3,384	20	570	74	497	189
New Mexico	858	19	9	10	838	775	564	4	211	57	154	62
New York	8,707	38	18	19	8,668	8,188	6,762	57	1,426	164	1,262	478
North Carolina	4,145	54	38	16	4,091	3,804	3,167	22	637	90	547	285
North Dakota	377	28	10	17	349	328	264	1	64	13	51	22
Ohio	5,265	67	33	33	5,198	4,913	4,242	20	672	114	557	282
Oklahoma	1,657	40	17	22	1,617	1,527	1,217	3	310	76	234	90
Oregon	1,818	72	50	22	1,746	1,605	1,350	12	255	31	224	139
Pennsylvania	5,895	86	43	40	5,809	5,483	4,810	15	673	117	556	319
Rhode Island	497	2	2	1	495	467	397	1	70	13	57	27
South Carolina	1,941	27	16	10	1,914	1,810	1,510	9	300	44	257	103
South Dakota	421	34	14	20	387	358	294	1	64	16	47	28
Tennessee	2,854	33	11	22	2,821	2,615	2,179	10	436	87	349	205
Texas	11,476	168	91	73	11,308	10,542	8,924	73	1,618	262	1,356	758
Utah	1,244	12	7	5	1,232	1,166	976	3	190	42	148	66
Vermont	340	9	4	5	331	301	250	2	51	7	44	30
Virginia	3,954	59	30	29	3,895	3,706	2,959	23	747	316	431	187
Washington	3,127	72	60	12	3,055	2,842	2,304	12	538	99	439	209
West Virginia	742	7	3	4	734	702	534	1	168	30	139	32
Wisconsin	2,848	70	43	25	2,779	2,620	2,248	9	373	29	344	156
Wyoming	290	15	9	6	275	259	193	1	66	7	59	16

See footnote at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
Men												
Alabama	1,044	20	13	6	1,024	964	823	2	141	37	104	61
Alaska	184	5	3	3	179	163	125	(1)	38	11	27	16
Arizona	1,490	18	15	2	1,473	1,350	1,155	1	195	41	154	122
Arkansas	658	37	24	13	622	570	494	1	76	13	63	51
California	8,945	250	218	32	8,694	7,807	6,793	19	1,014	208	806	883
Colorado	1,352	18	13	5	1,334	1,228	1,068	(1)	160	35	124	106
Connecticut	917	3	2	1	914	834	739	1	95	13	82	80
Delaware	210	5	4	1	205	195	170	(1)	24	5	19	10
District of Columbia	156	(1)	(1)	(1)	156	146	110	(1)	36	27	9	10
Florida	4,379	60	48	11	4,320	4,028	3,539	5	489	105	384	289
Georgia	2,234	28	22	6	2,205	2,043	1,768	4	275	61	214	162
Hawaii	319	7	4	3	312	288	236	(1)	52	18	33	24
Idaho	385	36	27	10	348	319	272	(1)	47	7	40	29
Illinois	3,160	44	21	23	3,117	2,955	2,638	2	317	63	254	160
Indiana	1,560	46	22	24	1,514	1,443	1,298	1	145	26	119	71
Iowa	823	55	20	34	769	719	626	(1)	94	17	76	49
Kansas	742	38	11	27	704	656	546	1	110	21	89	48
Kentucky	969	38	15	19	931	868	745	2	122	26	96	63
Louisiana	1,017	15	9	7	1,002	942	814	(1)	128	11	117	60
Maine	328	11	6	5	316	286	244	(1)	42	9	34	30
Maryland	1,476	16	9	7	1,460	1,378	1,101	3	277	136	141	81
Massachusetts	1,633	4	3	1	1,629	1,482	1,317	1	165	30	135	148
Michigan	2,182	52	41	11	2,131	2,003	1,782	3	221	36	184	127
Minnesota	1,444	60	34	24	1,384	1,304	1,160	2	144	23	121	80
Mississippi	614	18	10	8	595	554	453	(1)	100	21	80	41
Missouri	1,451	48	20	27	1,404	1,307	1,176	1	131	24	107	96
Montana	239	20	11	9	218	193	159	(1)	34	6	28	25
Nebraska	503	42	20	22	461	430	372	(1)	59	11	48	31
Nevada	650	5	5	1	645	606	540	1	66	9	57	39
New Hampshire	363	4	2	2	359	325	289	(1)	37	8	29	34
New Jersey	2,224	11	9	2	2,213	2,074	1,816	3	258	44	214	139
New Mexico	462	13	7	5	449	414	318	1	96	32	64	34
New York	4,550	21	12	10	4,528	4,236	3,581	7	655	105	549	292
North Carolina	2,198	40	27	12	2,158	1,984	1,727	4	257	55	202	174
North Dakota	200	22	7	14	178	167	138	(1)	29	7	22	12
Ohio	2,748	54	28	26	2,694	2,515	2,215	1	300	66	234	179
Oklahoma	902	33	15	16	869	816	681	1	135	41	94	53
Oregon	942	51	39	12	891	809	703	1	106	15	91	81
Pennsylvania	3,115	65	32	31	3,050	2,834	2,525	(1)	309	71	237	214
Rhode Island	251	2	1	1	249	232	203	(1)	29	8	21	17
South Carolina	1,002	22	15	7	980	911	786	1	125	24	101	69
South Dakota	220	28	12	15	192	177	150	(1)	26	7	20	15
Tennessee	1,505	26	7	19	1,478	1,350	1,159	1	192	54	138	128
Texas	6,353	136	78	58	6,216	5,736	5,068	3	668	147	521	477
Utah	699	8	5	3	691	653	563	(1)	91	25	65	38
Vermont	175	6	3	3	169	151	130	(1)	21	3	17	18
Virginia	2,086	44	21	23	2,043	1,934	1,576	1	357	193	165	109
Washington	1,644	56	47	9	1,588	1,483	1,248	2	235	55	181	103
West Virginia	394	6	3	3	388	370	294	(1)	76	17	58	19
Wisconsin	1,463	50	33	18	1,412	1,322	1,169	1	153	17	136	89
Wyoming	161	11	7	3	150	141	114	(1)	27	4	23	9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
Women												
Alabama	962	1	1	(¹)	961	918	722	6	197	24	173	43
Alaska	157	1	1	(¹)	156	146	103	(¹)	43	7	36	10
Arizona	1,242	11	10	2	1,231	1,165	974	7	191	21	170	63
Arkansas	589	10	4	6	579	552	438	7	114	9	105	26
California	7,294	104	88	15	7,191	6,626	5,255	116	1,371	144	1,227	556
Colorado	1,155	9	6	3	1,146	1,070	891	13	179	27	152	75
Connecticut	828	3	2	2	825	785	653	8	132	9	123	40
Delaware	202	2	1	1	201	192	158	1	34	4	30	8
District of Columbia	156	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	156	149	103	1	46	32	14	7
Florida	3,986	19	11	7	3,968	3,799	3,183	51	617	86	531	162
Georgia	2,030	8	6	2	2,021	1,933	1,524	25	409	53	356	88
Hawaii	300	3	2	1	297	280	222	1	57	13	45	16
Idaho	317	9	6	3	308	280	223	2	57	7	50	28
Illinois	2,765	19	14	5	2,746	2,635	2,224	26	411	50	361	110
Indiana	1,353	8	5	3	1,346	1,295	1,114	3	181	28	153	50
Iowa	747	15	6	8	732	692	556	3	137	10	127	40
Kansas	656	7	2	5	650	613	476	6	138	18	120	36
Kentucky	890	14	5	8	876	835	672	7	163	18	145	41
Louisiana	876	3	2	1	872	831	662	9	168	16	152	41
Maine	316	3	2	1	313	290	240	1	50	5	45	23
Maryland	1,397	12	7	5	1,385	1,321	984	16	337	134	203	64
Massachusetts	1,574	3	2	(¹)	1,571	1,484	1,250	18	234	15	219	85
Michigan	1,998	16	12	4	1,982	1,883	1,594	12	289	21	268	99
Minnesota	1,319	17	7	9	1,302	1,238	1,044	12	194	16	178	64
Mississippi	593	3	1	2	590	574	433	4	140	18	123	16
Missouri	1,361	16	6	9	1,345	1,279	1,058	5	221	27	194	64
Montana	227	7	3	4	220	202	153	1	49	6	43	18
Nebraska	460	10	3	7	451	427	328	4	98	9	89	24
Nevada	547	2	2	(¹)	545	516	439	5	77	8	69	28
New Hampshire	333	3	2	1	330	312	255	2	56	6	51	18
New Jersey	1,935	3	2	1	1,933	1,881	1,568	18	312	30	282	51
New Mexico	396	7	2	4	389	361	246	3	115	25	90	28
New York	4,157	17	7	9	4,140	3,952	3,180	50	772	59	713	187
North Carolina	1,947	14	10	4	1,932	1,820	1,440	18	380	35	345	111
North Dakota	177	6	2	4	171	161	126	1	35	6	29	10
Ohio	2,517	13	5	7	2,504	2,399	2,026	19	372	49	323	103
Oklahoma	755	8	2	6	748	710	536	3	175	35	140	37
Oregon	876	21	11	10	855	796	646	11	150	16	134	58
Pennsylvania	2,780	21	12	9	2,759	2,650	2,285	15	365	46	319	104
Rhode Island	246	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	246	235	194	1	42	5	37	10
South Carolina	938	4	1	3	934	899	724	8	175	19	156	34
South Dakota	201	7	2	4	195	181	144	1	37	10	28	13
Tennessee	1,350	7	4	3	1,343	1,265	1,021	10	244	33	211	77
Texas	5,124	32	14	15	5,092	4,806	3,856	70	950	115	835	281
Utah	545	4	3	1	541	513	414	3	99	17	82	28
Vermont	165	3	1	1	162	150	119	2	31	4	27	12
Virginia	1,867	15	9	7	1,852	1,772	1,383	22	389	123	266	78
Washington	1,483	16	13	3	1,467	1,360	1,056	10	303	45	258	105
West Virginia	348	2	1	1	346	333	240	1	93	12	80	13
Wisconsin	1,386	19	11	8	1,366	1,298	1,079	8	219	12	208	67
Wyoming	129	4	2	2	125	117	78	1	39	3	36	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
White												
Alabama	1,506	19	13	6	1,487	1,396	1,165	5	231	40	191	91
Alaska	262	6	3	3	256	235	173	(¹)	62	13	49	21
Arizona	2,410	27	23	4	2,383	2,202	1,881	7	321	47	274	179
Arkansas	1,030	38	21	17	992	922	776	7	146	16	130	69
California	12,615	332	293	39	12,282	11,085	9,281	115	1,804	236	1,569	1,187
Colorado	2,317	26	18	8	2,291	2,120	1,810	13	310	55	255	170
Connecticut	1,488	7	4	3	1,481	1,374	1,178	7	196	16	180	107
Delaware	313	6	4	2	307	292	248	1	44	7	37	15
District of Columbia	179	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	179	167	123	1	44	37	7	12
Florida	6,907	73	54	18	6,834	6,452	5,593	50	859	145	714	379
Georgia	2,898	31	22	8	2,867	2,669	2,241	23	429	57	371	197
Hawaii	134	1	1	(¹)	133	119	96	(¹)	23	9	14	14
Idaho	672	45	32	12	627	571	473	2	98	12	86	56
Illinois	4,933	63	35	28	4,870	4,632	4,037	25	595	76	519	238
Indiana	2,657	53	26	26	2,604	2,492	2,200	4	293	48	245	111
Iowa	1,487	68	25	42	1,419	1,331	1,114	3	216	25	191	88
Kansas	1,256	44	12	31	1,212	1,133	910	6	223	32	191	79
Kentucky	1,704	50	18	27	1,654	1,555	1,300	8	255	38	217	99
Louisiana	1,333	17	10	6	1,316	1,230	1,048	7	183	17	166	85
Maine	623	14	8	6	609	557	468	2	89	13	76	52
Maryland	1,854	26	16	11	1,828	1,723	1,368	15	355	142	213	104
Massachusetts	2,789	7	5	2	2,782	2,558	2,194	19	364	39	325	223
Michigan	3,540	65	50	15	3,475	3,285	2,864	10	421	45	376	190
Minnesota	2,554	75	41	33	2,479	2,342	2,030	12	312	37	275	136
Mississippi	808	16	8	7	792	749	602	2	147	29	118	43
Missouri	2,455	60	23	35	2,396	2,258	1,954	6	304	37	267	136
Montana	438	27	14	13	411	370	297	(¹)	73	9	64	41
Nebraska	897	52	23	29	845	793	653	3	140	19	122	52
Nevada	961	8	6	1	954	895	778	6	117	15	102	58
New Hampshire	663	7	4	3	656	604	514	3	91	14	77	51
New Jersey	3,259	14	11	3	3,245	3,084	2,640	16	444	52	392	160
New Mexico	742	18	9	9	724	665	494	4	172	47	125	58
New York	6,679	38	18	19	6,641	6,249	5,140	43	1,110	119	991	389
North Carolina	3,131	49	33	16	3,082	2,838	2,403	20	435	49	386	243
North Dakota	344	28	9	17	317	297	244	1	53	9	44	20
Ohio	4,636	66	33	33	4,570	4,303	3,739	19	564	91	473	264
Oklahoma	1,257	37	15	21	1,220	1,149	936	1	213	46	167	71
Oregon	1,651	70	49	21	1,582	1,451	1,217	11	235	28	207	129
Pennsylvania	5,170	84	42	39	5,086	4,791	4,189	15	602	102	500	289
Rhode Island	446	2	2	1	443	418	353	1	65	11	54	25
South Carolina	1,410	16	9	7	1,394	1,311	1,102	6	209	27	182	82
South Dakota	388	33	14	19	355	327	275	1	52	10	42	27
Tennessee	2,315	33	11	22	2,282	2,095	1,761	9	334	64	270	186
Texas	9,487	163	87	73	9,324	8,666	7,338	64	1,328	186	1,142	653
Utah	1,159	11	7	5	1,148	1,084	906	3	177	39	138	64
Vermont	327	9	4	4	318	289	239	2	50	7	43	29
Virginia	2,965	56	27	29	2,909	2,757	2,197	20	560	232	328	151
Washington	2,643	69	57	12	2,574	2,387	1,917	11	470	84	386	183
West Virginia	708	7	3	4	701	671	513	1	158	27	131	30
Wisconsin	2,626	67	40	25	2,559	2,409	2,091	9	319	24	294	147
Wyoming	277	14	9	5	263	247	185	1	62	6	56	15

See footnote at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed		
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local	
Black or African American													
Alabama	464	2	1	1	463	451	351	3	100	20	80	12	
Alaska	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	10	(1)	5	2	3	1	
Arizona	108	(1)	(1)	(1)	107	104	85	(1)	18	2	17	4	
Arkansas	166	6	5	1	159	153	117	1	36	3	33	6	
California	864	2	1	(1)	862	808	601	3	207	40	167	52	
Colorado	85	(1)	(1)	(1)	85	81	68	1	13	4	9	4	
Connecticut	154	(1)	(1)	(1)	154	148	127	(1)	21	3	18	6	
Delaware	81	(1)	(1)	(1)	81	79	66	(1)	13	2	11	3	
District of Columbia	117	(1)	(1)	(1)	117	112	78	1	34	19	15	4	
Florida	1,151	4	4	(1)	1,146	1,097	886	5	211	38	173	50	
Georgia	1,161	5	5	(1)	1,156	1,118	876	5	242	52	191	38	
Hawaii	17	1	(1)	1	15	13	10	(1)	3	3	(1)	2	
Idaho	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	7	5	(1)	2	1	(1)	(1)	
Illinois	643	(1)	(1)	(1)	643	623	516	2	108	27	81	19	
Indiana	196	(1)	(1)	(1)	196	188	159	(1)	29	5	24	8	
Iowa	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	34	34	29	(1)	5	(1)	5	(1)	
Kansas	71	(1)	(1)	(1)	71	68	55	1	13	5	9	2	
Kentucky	114	1	1	(1)	112	110	91	1	18	6	12	2	
Louisiana	515	2	1	1	513	498	395	3	104	10	94	14	
Maine	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	6	5	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	
Maryland	789	1	(1)	(1)	788	760	546	3	214	100	114	28	
Massachusetts	192	(1)	(1)	(1)	192	188	169	(1)	19	4	15	4	
Michigan	432	(1)	(1)	(1)	432	406	332	2	74	10	64	26	
Minnesota	85	(1)	(1)	(1)	85	82	69	1	13	2	11	3	
Mississippi	364	4	3	1	361	347	263	2	84	8	76	13	
Missouri	270	3	2	(1)	268	254	217	(1)	37	13	24	14	
Nebraska	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	29	28	22	(1)	6	(1)	5	1	
Nevada	79	(1)	(1)	(1)	79	77	64	(1)	12	(1)	12	2	
New Hampshire	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	9	8	(1)	1	(1)	1	1	
New Jersey	510	(1)	(1)	(1)	510	501	402	2	99	14	86	10	
New Mexico	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	19	19	16	(1)	3	1	2	(1)	
New York	1,286	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,286	1,235	989	9	246	36	210	51	
North Carolina	802	4	4	(1)	797	766	605	3	161	30	131	31	
North Dakota	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Ohio	490	(1)	(1)	(1)	490	478	388	1	90	18	71	13	
Oklahoma	119	(1)	(1)	(1)	119	114	84	1	30	10	20	5	
Oregon	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	21	20	16	(1)	4	(1)	4	1	
Pennsylvania	517	1	(1)	1	515	497	437	(1)	61	15	46	18	
Rhode Island	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	28	28	24	(1)	4	1	2	(1)	
South Carolina	490	9	7	2	480	464	377	3	87	16	71	17	
South Dakota	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	3	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Tennessee	458	(1)	(1)	(1)	458	444	359	1	85	19	66	14	
Texas	1,252	2	2	(1)	1,250	1,194	979	7	215	53	162	56	
Utah	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	17	15	(1)	3	1	2	(1)	
Vermont	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Virginia	692	3	2	(1)	689	666	523	1	143	59	84	23	
Washington	85	(1)	(1)	(1)	85	79	60	(1)	19	4	15	6	
West Virginia	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	23	22	15	(1)	7	3	5	(1)	
Wisconsin	111	(1)	(1)	(1)	111	109	87	(1)	22	3	19	2	
Wyoming	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	2	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
Asian												
Alabama	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	24	24	22	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)
Alaska	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	15	13	(1)	2	1	1	2
Arizona	92	(1)	(1)	(1)	92	91	76	(1)	16	3	13	1
Arkansas	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	24	24	21	(1)	3	2	1	(1)
California	2,179	11	6	4	2,168	2,012	1,726	11	286	63	223	156
Colorado	55	(1)	(1)	(1)	55	51	43	(1)	7	1	6	4
Connecticut	83	(1)	(1)	(1)	83	77	71	1	7	2	5	5
Delaware	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	12	11	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
District of Columbia	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	10	8	(1)	3	2	(1)	(1)
Florida	212	(1)	(1)	(1)	211	189	163	(1)	27	4	22	16
Georgia	148	(1)	(1)	(1)	148	138	130	(1)	8	3	5	10
Hawaii	264	3	3	1	261	244	199	(1)	45	11	34	16
Idaho	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	9	7	(1)	2	(1)	1	1
Illinois	287	(1)	(1)	(1)	287	274	256	1	18	9	9	13
Indiana	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	38	38	34	(1)	3	1	2	1
Iowa	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	26	26	20	(1)	6	(1)	6	(1)
Kansas	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	35	34	30	(1)	4	(1)	4	1
Kentucky	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	24	22	14	(1)	8	(1)	8	2
Louisiana	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	28	28	22	(1)	6	(1)	6	(1)
Maine	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland	186	1	(1)	1	186	175	141	2	34	24	10	11
Massachusetts	190	(1)	(1)	(1)	190	186	172	(1)	13	1	12	4
Michigan	129	(1)	(1)	(1)	129	124	116	(1)	8	2	6	5
Minnesota	81	1	(1)	(1)	80	76	70	1	6	1	6	3
Mississippi	19	2	(1)	2	18	17	13	(1)	4	1	3	1
Missouri	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	43	37	31	(1)	7	1	6	6
Montana	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
Nebraska	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	18	17	11	(1)	5	1	4	1
Nevada	96	(1)	(1)	(1)	96	93	83	(1)	10	2	8	3
New Hampshire	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	15	14	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
New Jersey	328	(1)	(1)	(1)	328	311	288	(1)	23	7	16	17
New Mexico	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	23	20	7	(1)	13	3	9	3
New York	638	(1)	(1)	(1)	638	606	550	5	57	9	48	32
North Carolina	91	(1)	(1)	(1)	91	85	74	(1)	11	2	8	6
North Dakota	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	5	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
Ohio	77	(1)	(1)	(1)	77	73	62	(1)	11	1	10	4
Oklahoma	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	29	29	24	(1)	6	3	2	(1)
Oregon	70	1	1	(1)	69	66	60	(1)	5	1	4	3
Pennsylvania	132	(1)	(1)	(1)	132	126	123	(1)	3	1	3	6
Rhode Island	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
South Carolina	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	27	23	21	(1)	2	(1)	2	4
South Dakota	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Tennessee	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	40	37	33	(1)	5	(1)	4	3
Texas	548	(1)	(1)	(1)	548	510	474	2	36	12	24	35
Utah	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	35	34	30	(1)	4	1	3	1
Vermont	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia	215	(1)	(1)	(1)	215	204	179	1	24	17	7	11
Washington	235	1	1	(1)	234	225	203	1	23	4	19	9
Wisconsin	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	48	45	36	(1)	10	1	9	3
Wyoming	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Alabama	59	2	1	1	57	55	51	(1)	4	2	2	2
Alaska	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	15	12	(1)	3	1	2	1
Arizona	754	12	10	1	742	690	604	4	86	13	73	51
Arkansas	70	(1)	(1)	(1)	70	66	62	1	4	(1)	4	4
California	5,681	251	244	7	5,430	5,036	4,404	87	632	75	557	390
Colorado	402	3	3	(1)	398	380	340	2	41	8	32	18
Connecticut	158	(1)	(1)	(1)	158	147	135	1	12	2	9	11
Delaware	33	1	1	(1)	31	29	27	(1)	3	1	2	2
District of Columbia	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	35	33	28	(1)	4	3	1	3
Florida	1,744	28	23	4	1,715	1,635	1,463	25	172	26	146	80
Georgia	362	15	14	1	346	311	298	9	13	1	13	35
Hawaii	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	42	40	34	(1)	6	2	4	2
Idaho	76	16	16	(1)	60	58	55	(1)	3	(1)	2	2
Illinois	760	4	4	(1)	756	728	684	6	44	8	35	27
Indiana	120	4	4	(1)	116	112	104	(1)	7	1	6	4
Iowa	75	2	2	(1)	74	71	67	(1)	4	1	2	3
Kansas	95	(1)	(1)	(1)	95	90	81	1	9	2	6	5
Kentucky	60	8	8	(1)	51	50	47	1	3	2	1	1
Louisiana	71	1	1	(1)	70	67	60	(1)	7	(1)	7	3
Maine	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland	234	4	4	(1)	230	221	202	5	19	10	10	9
Massachusetts	236	1	1	(1)	234	228	200	1	28	3	25	6
Michigan	161	22	22	(1)	139	135	124	(1)	12	(1)	11	3
Minnesota	109	7	7	(1)	102	100	94	1	6	2	4	2
Mississippi	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	28	28	24	1	4	1	3	(1)
Missouri	87	1	1	(1)	86	79	76	(1)	2	(1)	2	8
Montana	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	8	7	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Nebraska	90	3	3	(1)	87	84	80	(1)	4	(1)	4	3
Nevada	270	(1)	(1)	(1)	270	253	236	4	17	3	14	17
New Hampshire	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	12	12	11	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
New Jersey	795	3	3	(1)	792	763	695	10	68	8	60	30
New Mexico	353	5	3	1	348	333	258	3	74	17	57	16
New York	1,291	2	2	(1)	1,289	1,225	1,062	20	163	20	142	65
North Carolina	318	10	10	(1)	307	286	271	9	15	8	7	21
North Dakota	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	6	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio	151	2	2	(1)	149	146	139	2	8	1	6	3
Oklahoma	89	3	3	(1)	86	84	77	1	7	1	6	2
Oregon	135	23	22	1	112	109	100	2	9	2	7	3
Pennsylvania	256	4	4	(1)	252	235	215	(1)	20	3	17	16
Rhode Island	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	44	41	39	(1)	3	1	2	2
South Carolina	71	1	1	(1)	70	64	60	(1)	4	1	3	7
South Dakota	10	1	1	(1)	9	8	7	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Tennessee	98	1	1	(1)	97	89	84	(1)	5	2	3	8
Texas	4,125	45	40	5	4,080	3,811	3,285	44	526	77	449	266
Utah	130	1	1	(1)	129	122	110	(1)	12	4	7	7
Vermont	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Virginia	297	5	5	(1)	292	276	249	11	27	15	13	15
Washington	248	30	30	(1)	218	207	186	1	21	6	15	11
West Virginia	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	6	5	(1)	1	1	1	(1)
Wisconsin	137	4	4	(1)	133	128	122	(1)	6	(1)	6	4
Wyoming	20	1	1	(1)	19	18	16	(1)	3	(1)	2	1

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
TOTAL											
Alabama	1,928	90	238	172	1,427	121	922	142	243	37.7	41.2
Alaska	322	16	35	25	246	27	122	31	66	40.6	44.3
Arizona	2,632	127	336	233	1,936	177	1,133	192	434	38.1	42.2
Arkansas	1,208	59	143	103	903	80	541	105	177	38.3	41.9
California	15,661	822	2,125	1,404	11,309	947	7,007	1,156	2,198	37.6	41.8
Colorado	2,411	135	304	202	1,770	169	892	237	472	38.8	43.3
Connecticut	1,667	100	235	155	1,177	132	591	158	296	37.8	42.4
Delaware	399	16	48	27	308	31	187	33	57	38.3	41.6
District of Columbia	305	9	25	21	249	16	146	29	58	40.2	42.6
Florida	8,114	300	918	589	6,307	502	4,034	524	1,246	38.7	42.1
Georgia	4,092	190	487	284	3,130	254	1,908	308	660	38.6	41.8
Hawaii	598	30	80	46	443	26	309	34	74	37.6	41.5
Idaho	676	52	97	59	469	51	228	66	124	37.8	43.1
Illinois	5,728	321	740	442	4,225	392	2,353	528	952	38.2	42.5
Indiana	2,819	133	351	203	2,131	206	1,195	257	473	38.8	42.8
Iowa	1,510	98	198	135	1,079	119	485	182	293	38.5	43.2
Kansas	1,354	82	179	109	984	97	474	143	270	38.7	43.2
Kentucky	1,794	87	225	137	1,346	154	747	152	293	38.4	42.3
Louisiana	1,822	75	229	124	1,394	138	808	139	309	39.2	42.9
Maine	613	44	87	62	421	56	187	73	105	37.4	42.3
Maryland	2,772	128	304	213	2,128	172	1,295	236	424	38.7	42.0
Massachusetts	3,091	196	457	301	2,137	212	1,174	260	490	37.2	42.3
Michigan	4,015	242	610	350	2,812	267	1,506	362	677	37.5	42.7
Minnesota	2,665	188	373	224	1,880	184	890	315	491	37.9	43.0
Mississippi	1,163	55	138	105	866	73	513	91	189	38.8	42.7
Missouri	2,702	139	354	203	2,006	192	1,144	245	424	38.3	42.4
Montana	446	31	62	44	308	36	163	38	71	37.4	42.2
Nebraska	931	54	117	73	687	72	309	113	192	39.3	43.5
Nevada	1,155	49	139	101	866	86	523	82	176	38.6	42.2
New Hampshire	671	42	86	59	485	52	239	73	121	38.3	42.9
New Jersey	4,036	203	504	220	3,109	313	1,947	271	578	38.1	42.0
New Mexico	832	47	112	70	603	56	361	60	125	37.7	42.2
New York	8,417	364	994	551	6,508	789	3,805	603	1,311	38.5	42.1
North Carolina	3,998	215	515	291	2,977	285	1,673	358	661	38.2	42.0
North Dakota	363	21	44	27	272	24	125	41	82	40.2	44.5
Ohio	5,059	277	742	413	3,627	403	1,881	485	858	37.9	42.6
Oklahoma	1,600	86	180	127	1,207	99	703	140	265	38.7	42.2
Oregon	1,736	119	261	171	1,185	125	605	173	282	37.5	42.8
Pennsylvania	5,666	334	735	406	4,191	440	2,271	530	950	38.2	42.6
Rhode Island	472	29	71	52	321	43	166	43	68	37.0	41.7
South Carolina	1,875	95	241	145	1,395	141	865	133	255	37.7	41.3
South Dakota	406	24	48	34	299	32	133	48	86	39.4	43.7
Tennessee	2,753	135	317	206	2,095	207	1,185	226	477	38.8	42.5
Texas	11,114	427	1,224	864	8,598	750	4,978	948	1,923	39.4	42.7
Utah	1,197	84	171	99	843	79	452	121	192	37.5	42.3
Vermont	326	25	46	28	227	27	104	36	60	37.8	43.1
Virginia	3,828	174	444	283	2,927	262	1,685	315	665	38.9	42.5
Washington	2,996	174	436	294	2,092	219	1,109	289	475	37.5	42.0
West Virginia	714	25	87	52	550	52	326	53	120	39.3	42.7
Wisconsin	2,731	192	390	237	1,912	173	930	298	511	38.0	43.6
Wyoming	277	18	33	20	206	19	91	31	65	40.3	44.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Men											
Alabama	1,012	35	97	72	809	49	489	86	185	40.0	42.5
Alaska	175	7	14	11	143	11	66	19	48	43.8	46.3
Arizona	1,439	57	136	114	1,132	91	646	117	279	39.7	42.9
Arkansas	639	21	57	48	514	32	288	63	131	40.8	43.3
California	8,684	336	918	666	6,764	438	4,098	707	1,521	39.4	42.5
Colorado	1,304	51	119	82	1,052	72	498	146	336	41.6	44.5
Connecticut	879	37	87	64	692	47	336	98	210	40.5	43.5
Delaware	204	5	19	12	168	12	101	19	37	40.1	42.4
District of Columbia	153	4	11	9	129	7	71	16	36	41.6	43.6
Florida	4,266	132	375	273	3,486	218	2,074	320	874	40.6	43.3
Georgia	2,161	76	189	132	1,764	102	994	193	475	40.8	43.1
Hawaii	310	12	34	22	242	13	163	19	47	39.0	42.2
Idaho	372	21	33	25	292	20	133	41	98	41.4	44.7
Illinois	3,069	124	289	193	2,463	162	1,308	320	673	40.5	43.6
Indiana	1,516	49	133	75	1,260	70	671	160	360	41.7	44.4
Iowa	796	39	79	56	623	50	253	112	208	41.3	44.9
Kansas	723	27	75	49	571	39	251	89	192	41.5	44.6
Kentucky	940	30	101	53	756	58	395	92	211	40.8	43.8
Louisiana	979	29	97	48	805	54	412	88	252	42.4	45.2
Maine	313	17	32	26	238	21	101	43	73	40.2	43.8
Maryland	1,431	49	119	98	1,165	62	675	137	290	40.7	43.2
Massachusetts	1,589	73	160	110	1,246	73	668	166	339	40.1	43.4
Michigan	2,110	94	227	149	1,640	102	835	219	484	40.3	43.9
Minnesota	1,404	70	138	92	1,104	79	501	190	334	40.7	44.1
Mississippi	594	21	44	39	490	30	261	54	145	42.1	44.6
Missouri	1,407	52	140	84	1,130	81	597	146	306	40.7	43.8
Montana	228	13	23	17	175	15	90	20	51	40.1	43.8
Nebraska	489	21	45	29	393	30	164	65	135	42.1	45.1
Nevada	632	24	59	47	502	42	296	46	118	40.0	42.9
New Hampshire	351	17	31	22	281	18	133	46	84	40.8	43.9
New Jersey	2,171	72	190	93	1,816	116	1,103	168	429	40.6	43.2
New Mexico	450	22	45	30	353	25	203	35	90	39.9	43.2
New York	4,433	142	389	227	3,675	277	2,124	365	908	40.7	43.3
North Carolina	2,134	87	219	135	1,693	113	891	217	473	40.4	43.3
North Dakota	194	8	15	11	160	9	66	24	61	43.9	46.6
Ohio	2,658	93	278	164	2,123	160	1,043	305	615	40.9	43.9
Oklahoma	875	36	77	59	702	41	381	82	199	41.0	43.6
Oregon	904	48	102	71	682	53	337	103	190	39.8	43.7
Pennsylvania	3,011	128	274	176	2,433	166	1,243	322	702	41.0	44.0
Rhode Island	240	10	26	22	182	17	93	26	46	39.6	42.9
South Carolina	977	37	99	67	774	56	452	82	185	39.9	42.8
South Dakota	213	9	18	14	172	11	67	29	65	43.0	46.1
Tennessee	1,460	47	127	96	1,190	86	640	125	339	41.3	43.9
Texas	6,190	174	521	413	5,082	315	2,783	598	1,387	41.5	44.0
Utah	679	29	62	49	540	36	276	79	148	40.8	43.8
Vermont	169	10	18	11	130	11	57	23	40	40.6	44.4
Virginia	2,031	63	185	119	1,664	108	919	185	453	40.9	43.5
Washington	1,584	69	161	124	1,230	97	629	174	329	40.0	43.0
West Virginia	383	9	32	23	319	18	179	32	90	41.8	44.2
Wisconsin	1,415	74	146	89	1,106	65	499	180	362	41.0	45.0
Wyoming	155	6	12	9	128	8	50	20	49	44.2	47.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Women											
Alabama	915	56	141	100	619	72	432	57	58	35.3	39.5
Alaska	147	10	21	14	102	16	56	12	18	36.9	41.6
Arizona	1,193	70	200	119	804	86	487	75	155	36.2	41.3
Arkansas	569	38	86	55	389	48	253	41	46	35.6	40.0
California	6,977	486	1,208	738	4,545	509	2,910	449	678	35.3	40.8
Colorado	1,107	84	185	119	719	97	394	91	136	35.6	41.5
Connecticut	788	63	149	91	485	84	255	59	86	34.7	40.7
Delaware	195	10	29	15	140	19	87	14	20	36.4	40.5
District of Columbia	152	5	15	12	120	9	75	13	22	38.9	41.6
Florida	3,848	168	543	316	2,821	284	1,961	204	373	36.7	40.6
Georgia	1,930	114	298	152	1,366	152	914	115	185	36.0	40.1
Hawaii	288	18	46	24	201	13	146	15	27	36.1	40.6
Idaho	304	31	63	34	176	31	95	25	25	33.4	40.5
Illinois	2,658	196	451	250	1,762	230	1,045	208	278	35.4	40.9
Indiana	1,303	84	219	129	871	137	524	97	113	35.4	40.6
Iowa	714	60	120	79	456	69	232	70	85	35.3	41.0
Kansas	632	55	105	59	413	58	223	54	78	35.4	41.2
Kentucky	854	57	123	84	590	96	352	60	82	35.8	40.4
Louisiana	842	47	132	76	588	85	396	51	57	35.5	39.7
Maine	300	27	55	36	183	35	86	30	32	34.4	40.4
Maryland	1,340	78	184	115	963	109	620	99	134	36.5	40.7
Massachusetts	1,502	123	297	191	891	139	506	94	152	34.2	40.8
Michigan	1,904	149	383	201	1,172	165	672	143	192	34.5	41.0
Minnesota	1,261	118	235	132	776	105	389	126	157	34.8	41.4
Mississippi	569	34	94	65	376	43	252	37	44	35.4	40.2
Missouri	1,295	86	214	119	875	111	547	99	118	35.6	40.6
Montana	217	18	39	27	133	22	74	18	20	34.5	40.2
Nebraska	443	33	72	44	294	42	145	49	58	36.2	41.5
Nevada	523	25	80	54	364	43	227	36	58	36.8	41.3
New Hampshire	320	25	55	37	203	33	106	26	38	35.5	41.5
New Jersey	1,865	131	314	126	1,293	196	845	103	149	35.2	40.3
New Mexico	382	25	67	40	249	31	158	25	35	35.2	40.8
New York	3,984	222	605	324	2,833	512	1,680	238	403	36.2	40.7
North Carolina	1,863	127	296	156	1,284	172	782	141	188	35.8	40.4
North Dakota	169	13	28	16	112	15	59	17	21	36.0	41.6
Ohio	2,400	184	464	249	1,504	243	838	181	243	34.6	40.8
Oklahoma	725	49	103	68	504	58	322	59	66	35.9	40.3
Oregon	832	71	159	99	502	73	268	70	92	34.9	41.5
Pennsylvania	2,655	206	461	230	1,758	274	1,028	209	248	35.1	40.8
Rhode Island	232	18	45	30	139	26	74	17	22	34.2	40.2
South Carolina	898	58	142	78	620	85	413	51	71	35.4	39.5
South Dakota	192	16	30	20	127	20	67	19	20	35.4	40.6
Tennessee	1,293	89	190	110	904	121	545	100	139	36.0	40.7
Texas	4,924	253	703	451	3,516	435	2,195	351	535	36.7	41.0
Utah	518	55	108	51	304	43	176	42	43	33.2	39.9
Vermont	158	15	29	17	97	16	47	13	20	34.9	41.4
Virginia	1,797	111	259	164	1,263	154	766	130	213	36.6	41.1
Washington	1,412	104	275	170	862	122	480	115	145	34.8	40.6
West Virginia	331	16	55	29	231	34	146	21	30	36.3	40.6
Wisconsin	1,316	118	243	148	806	108	431	119	149	34.7	41.6
Wyoming	122	12	20	11	79	11	41	11	15	35.4	41.6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
Alabama	63	14	30	9	11	4	6	1	1	22.5	36.3
Alaska	14	2	5	2	5	1	3	(1)	1	27.5	40.7
Arizona	81	22	34	9	15	4	8	1	2	22.3	38.9
Arkansas	41	9	18	4	10	2	7	2	(1)	24.2	36.8
California	357	93	149	39	76	16	47	8	5	22.5	37.5
Colorado	75	18	29	9	18	6	6	2	4	24.3	42.1
Connecticut	58	19	24	5	10	2	5	1	1	20.6	38.0
Delaware	15	3	6	1	4	1	2	(1)	1	24.4	37.7
District of Columbia	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	28.4	37.3
Florida	156	29	65	17	45	8	32	3	2	24.9	38.7
Georgia	100	21	45	12	22	5	13	1	4	23.8	38.4
Hawaii	14	2	6	1	5	(1)	4	(1)	(1)	26.3	39.0
Idaho	23	7	9	2	5	2	3	(1)	1	22.4	39.4
Illinois	177	51	74	13	39	8	26	2	2	22.1	37.3
Indiana	106	23	49	8	26	5	16	2	2	23.7	39.3
Iowa	64	23	27	3	10	2	5	1	2	19.7	39.6
Kansas	49	15	14	7	13	3	6	1	3	24.6	41.8
Kentucky	58	8	29	5	16	3	9	1	3	25.9	40.5
Louisiana	59	11	25	7	16	4	7	2	3	25.4	41.2
Maine	26	9	9	2	5	2	2	1	1	21.4	39.4
Maryland	81	21	33	8	18	4	12	1	1	22.9	38.1
Massachusetts	120	40	49	10	21	4	11	3	3	20.6	39.2
Michigan	165	46	73	13	33	7	18	3	5	21.8	38.1
Minnesota	116	41	41	10	24	5	13	3	4	21.3	40.0
Mississippi	42	9	19	4	9	1	7	(1)	1	23.0	39.3
Missouri	92	23	40	11	17	6	10	1	1	22.3	37.8
Montana	16	5	6	2	3	1	1	(1)	1	22.3	38.5
Nebraska	42	11	16	5	9	3	4	1	1	23.3	39.2
Nevada	37	4	17	3	13	3	7	1	1	27.4	39.8
New Hampshire	23	9	9	2	3	1	2	(1)	(1)	19.9	37.3
New Jersey	101	32	44	4	20	6	11	1	2	20.6	38.1
New Mexico	24	5	11	2	6	1	4	(1)	1	23.9	39.1
New York	206	60	88	15	42	9	27	2	3	21.7	38.0
North Carolina	92	24	40	11	17	5	9	1	2	21.8	36.5
North Dakota	16	5	7	1	4	(1)	2	1	1	23.1	42.6
Ohio	216	55	104	18	40	12	20	2	6	21.9	38.7
Oklahoma	51	10	22	7	12	3	6	1	2	24.7	38.6
Oregon	50	18	19	4	9	3	5	(1)	1	20.3	38.0
Pennsylvania	256	81	103	18	53	11	29	6	9	21.8	39.7
Rhode Island	19	6	8	2	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	19.8	35.3
South Carolina	60	13	27	5	16	4	9	1	1	23.8	37.2
South Dakota	17	5	6	2	5	1	2	1	1	23.7	39.6
Tennessee	72	17	33	5	17	6	10	(1)	1	22.6	38.0
Texas	322	54	137	37	94	25	49	9	11	25.6	39.0
Utah	52	17	19	5	13	2	8	1	2	22.2	37.9
Vermont	11	5	4	1	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	19.3	39.6
Virginia	127	35	50	16	26	8	15	2	2	22.3	36.7
Washington	84	25	34	7	18	5	9	2	2	21.8	38.4
West Virginia	21	4	10	1	6	1	3	1	1	24.9	39.6
Wisconsin	112	42	42	8	21	5	9	3	5	20.5	42.7
Wyoming	10	3	4	1	2	1	1	(1)	1	24.3	39.5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
White											
Alabama	1,446	72	174	122	1,077	87	675	110	205	38.0	41.5
Alaska	246	13	25	19	190	21	89	25	55	41.1	44.8
Arizona	2,321	119	308	210	1,684	153	963	171	396	38.0	42.3
Arkansas	999	48	117	85	748	67	436	89	157	38.5	42.1
California	12,169	661	1,687	1,105	8,715	763	5,233	932	1,787	37.5	41.9
Colorado	2,226	126	279	186	1,634	152	812	221	448	38.9	43.4
Connecticut	1,419	90	203	132	993	112	482	138	261	37.7	42.5
Delaware	303	12	36	21	234	24	137	26	47	38.4	41.9
District of Columbia	175	5	12	11	146	9	74	22	42	41.3	43.5
Florida	6,699	264	744	465	5,226	389	3,294	448	1,095	38.9	42.3
Georgia	2,774	140	334	194	2,106	169	1,235	213	488	38.6	41.9
Hawaii	130	7	16	9	98	6	59	10	23	38.8	42.5
Idaho	646	49	93	56	449	49	219	63	118	37.8	43.1
Illinois	4,760	275	609	365	3,510	327	1,875	477	832	38.3	42.6
Indiana	2,566	124	318	182	1,942	183	1,083	242	434	38.8	42.9
Iowa	1,431	92	184	127	1,027	112	457	176	283	38.6	43.3
Kansas	1,216	75	159	97	884	88	413	132	251	38.8	43.3
Kentucky	1,645	79	204	125	1,238	138	681	144	274	38.6	42.3
Louisiana	1,278	60	169	84	965	82	532	105	245	39.4	43.3
Maine	594	42	83	60	409	55	181	71	102	37.5	42.4
Maryland	1,783	94	211	138	1,340	114	763	162	301	38.5	42.3
Massachusetts	2,685	177	400	267	1,841	183	978	233	446	37.3	42.4
Michigan	3,399	216	515	294	2,374	225	1,220	327	602	37.6	42.9
Minnesota	2,460	174	342	203	1,741	168	802	303	468	38.1	43.1
Mississippi	778	38	88	63	588	45	327	68	149	39.5	43.4
Missouri	2,355	125	310	184	1,737	170	953	224	390	38.4	42.6
Montana	418	30	58	41	289	34	149	37	69	37.4	42.3
Nebraska	867	51	108	67	640	66	285	106	183	39.4	43.6
Nevada	927	40	115	78	694	68	411	67	149	38.7	42.4
New Hampshire	638	40	83	57	458	50	222	70	116	38.2	42.9
New Jersey	3,155	173	398	178	2,406	253	1,460	219	474	38.0	42.1
New Mexico	719	42	97	62	518	49	303	53	113	37.8	42.2
New York	6,448	310	798	445	4,895	567	2,756	501	1,071	38.5	42.4
North Carolina	3,013	170	387	217	2,239	212	1,198	290	540	38.4	42.3
North Dakota	331	19	39	24	250	21	112	39	77	40.5	44.6
Ohio	4,451	250	640	362	3,199	350	1,615	443	791	38.1	42.8
Oklahoma	1,215	68	131	98	918	74	519	107	218	39.0	42.6
Oregon	1,578	110	237	158	1,073	112	540	159	261	37.5	42.8
Pennsylvania	4,964	298	649	363	3,654	392	1,912	478	871	38.3	42.8
Rhode Island	423	26	63	46	288	38	147	39	63	37.0	41.8
South Carolina	1,357	74	174	100	1,008	96	589	108	215	38.0	41.8
South Dakota	374	23	44	31	277	29	121	46	82	39.6	43.9
Tennessee	2,228	111	263	167	1,688	159	933	188	408	38.9	42.7
Texas	9,190	371	1,021	731	7,066	612	4,010	792	1,653	39.4	42.9
Utah	1,115	80	160	92	784	75	411	116	183	37.5	42.4
Vermont	313	24	44	27	218	26	100	35	58	37.9	43.1
Virginia	2,866	141	334	217	2,174	185	1,186	256	547	39.1	42.9
Washington	2,529	146	365	252	1,766	197	902	252	414	37.6	42.0
West Virginia	682	24	83	48	528	49	312	52	116	39.4	42.7
Wisconsin	2,517	178	356	221	1,761	162	838	281	481	38.0	43.6
Wyoming	266	18	30	19	199	18	88	30	63	40.4	44.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Black or African American											
Alabama	447	16	59	47	324	31	231	30	32	36.8	40.0
Alaska	15	1	2	1	11	2	7	1	2	38.9	42.1
Arizona	102	2	8	8	84	9	51	8	16	40.1	42.4
Arkansas	158	8	19	14	116	10	86	8	12	36.9	40.1
California	829	43	106	69	611	50	407	59	95	37.6	41.6
Colorado	82	3	9	7	63	8	38	8	9	38.4	41.5
Connecticut	148	6	20	16	106	14	64	11	17	37.1	40.9
Delaware	79	3	10	5	61	6	41	5	8	37.7	40.5
District of Columbia	114	3	12	9	90	6	65	6	13	38.4	41.0
Florida	1,115	28	131	103	853	89	598	59	107	38.0	40.8
Georgia	1,123	41	135	79	868	74	575	81	137	38.2	41.1
Hawaii	16	(¹)	2	1	14	2	8	1	3	41.6	44.4
Idaho	7	(¹)	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	35.9	41.8
Illinois	628	28	93	53	454	42	314	29	68	37.0	41.5
Indiana	193	7	28	15	144	21	86	7	29	38.0	41.8
Iowa	33	2	6	4	21	3	11	2	5	36.1	42.2
Kansas	69	3	10	5	50	5	33	5	8	37.0	41.0
Kentucky	110	5	16	10	80	13	48	6	13	37.0	41.4
Louisiana	499	14	56	38	391	51	257	29	54	38.4	41.6
Maine	6	1	1	(¹)	4	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	34.0	40.3
Maryland	767	26	73	59	609	45	424	53	87	38.8	41.4
Massachusetts	185	7	31	15	132	17	89	9	17	36.3	41.1
Michigan	413	15	65	41	291	34	192	18	47	36.9	41.0
Minnesota	83	6	15	11	51	5	32	5	9	35.2	41.0
Mississippi	352	14	47	38	253	25	173	20	35	37.3	41.0
Missouri	263	10	34	14	205	17	150	16	23	37.6	41.1
Nebraska	28	1	4	2	20	4	11	3	3	36.7	40.7
Nevada	76	2	8	8	58	7	39	4	8	37.9	40.7
New Hampshire	9	(¹)	1	1	7	1	4	(¹)	2	40.9	45.6
New Jersey	497	19	70	26	382	37	254	27	63	37.9	41.8
New Mexico	19	1	3	2	14	2	8	1	3	39.7	45.0
New York	1,245	38	131	70	1,006	160	668	62	116	37.9	40.7
North Carolina	777	35	109	61	572	59	366	56	91	37.6	41.1
North Dakota	4	(¹)	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	1	1	42.2	47.8
Ohio	474	21	83	39	331	44	215	28	45	36.3	40.9
Oklahoma	115	4	17	9	84	7	62	6	9	36.8	40.5
Oregon	20	1	4	1	14	1	9	1	2	36.5	42.3
Pennsylvania	499	22	62	30	386	35	267	35	48	37.6	41.0
Rhode Island	27	2	5	3	17	3	10	2	2	36.0	41.2
South Carolina	477	19	61	41	357	43	259	22	33	36.8	39.8
South Dakota	4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	41.8	44.9
Tennessee	445	19	45	33	348	41	218	32	57	38.7	41.6
Texas	1,210	37	136	92	945	91	612	91	151	38.7	41.7
Utah	17	(¹)	3	2	11	1	8	1	1	36.8	41.2
Vermont	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	39.4	44.3
Virginia	676	23	87	46	520	58	350	38	74	37.7	40.8
Washington	83	5	14	7	57	4	38	7	9	36.3	40.8
West Virginia	22	1	2	3	16	2	10	1	3	38.3	41.2
Wisconsin	107	7	18	8	74	6	41	9	18	37.7	43.9
Wyoming	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	33.7	39.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Asian											
Alabama	23	1	3	2	17	2	9	1	5	39.0	42.9
Alaska	16	1	2	1	13	1	8	1	3	40.0	43.5
Arizona	90	2	7	5	76	5	49	6	15	40.0	42.8
Arkansas	24	(¹)	3	1	20	(¹)	11	6	2	39.7	41.3
California	2,103	90	254	171	1,588	99	1,126	113	250	37.8	41.4
Colorado	54	4	6	3	41	4	25	4	7	38.1	42.7
Connecticut	80	2	8	5	65	4	39	7	15	40.3	43.2
Delaware	13	(¹)	1	1	11	1	7	1	1	38.8	40.5
District of Columbia	10	(¹)	1	1	9	(¹)	5	1	2	41.2	43.4
Florida	207	5	25	14	162	16	104	12	29	39.0	42.1
Georgia	142	5	11	7	119	6	77	9	27	40.9	43.4
Hawaii	256	13	29	17	197	9	144	13	30	37.9	41.2
Idaho	10	(¹)	1	1	8	(¹)	4	1	3	40.9	45.4
Illinois	280	13	28	17	222	19	143	18	42	38.7	42.1
Indiana	38	1	3	5	29	2	19	3	6	40.4	43.3
Iowa	25	2	4	1	18	2	11	2	2	35.9	41.9
Kansas	34	1	5	3	26	1	18	2	5	38.4	42.5
Kentucky	22	1	2	2	17	1	13	1	2	37.8	42.1
Louisiana	28	(¹)	1	1	26	3	13	4	6	44.1	45.0
Maine	4	(¹)	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	34.1	40.4
Maryland	181	6	16	13	147	10	91	17	28	39.4	42.0
Massachusetts	186	9	19	17	141	8	96	15	22	37.8	41.6
Michigan	126	5	13	8	99	4	69	10	16	38.5	42.1
Minnesota	80	3	9	6	61	5	40	6	9	37.8	40.9
Mississippi	18	2	2	2	12	1	6	2	4	39.8	45.3
Missouri	42	2	4	2	33	2	23	2	6	38.7	42.1
Montana	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	36.4	44.4
Nebraska	17	1	3	1	13	1	6	2	3	40.3	45.6
Nevada	94	4	8	9	73	9	44	6	14	39.1	42.4
New Hampshire	15	(¹)	1	1	13	1	10	1	2	40.7	41.7
New Jersey	322	10	24	11	277	17	205	20	35	39.2	41.5
New Mexico	23	2	5	2	14	1	8	1	4	34.6	41.7
New York	628	12	51	26	540	49	345	35	111	40.7	43.0
North Carolina	90	2	6	5	77	4	47	7	19	41.7	43.8
North Dakota	5	(¹)	1	(¹)	4	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	39.7	45.3
Ohio	75	2	10	4	58	6	31	7	14	39.0	43.0
Oklahoma	28	(¹)	2	2	24	1	16	2	4	40.6	41.3
Oregon	67	3	8	5	51	5	33	5	8	37.8	41.6
Pennsylvania	129	8	12	8	101	8	63	10	20	38.8	43.2
Rhode Island	14	(¹)	2	2	11	1	6	1	2	38.5	41.7
South Carolina	27	1	4	3	19	2	10	3	4	38.2	42.6
South Dakota	4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	36.7	42.9
Tennessee	40	1	4	4	31	4	18	4	6	39.5	42.3
Texas	533	14	39	29	451	40	283	46	82	40.2	42.5
Utah	34	2	5	2	26	1	19	3	3	37.4	41.4
Vermont	4	(¹)	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	1	1	37.6	43.1
Virginia	209	5	17	15	172	12	117	15	29	39.8	42.1
Washington	227	12	33	19	162	8	105	17	32	37.6	42.0
Wisconsin	45	2	6	3	35	1	23	4	6	39.3	43.4
Wyoming	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	34.5	44.7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity											
Alabama	56	3	7	6	39	2	34	2	2	35.3	39.5
Alaska	15	1	2	1	11	1	5	2	3	38.9	42.5
Arizona	734	31	105	74	525	60	358	44	63	36.5	40.3
Arkansas	69	4	8	5	52	6	35	3	8	37.3	41.2
California	5,555	215	803	541	3,996	386	2,778	345	487	36.8	40.6
Colorado	390	15	48	42	285	37	174	31	42	37.6	41.0
Connecticut	154	6	27	18	103	17	59	11	16	36.2	39.9
Delaware	32	1	4	3	24	3	17	2	3	37.5	40.2
District of Columbia	35	1	4	3	28	3	19	2	4	38.8	41.2
Florida	1,707	45	187	142	1,333	97	970	79	187	38.2	41.2
Georgia	354	17	52	36	250	33	164	20	32	36.2	38.8
Hawaii	41	1	7	4	28	3	17	3	6	37.9	42.4
Idaho	75	3	10	5	57	6	27	8	16	40.3	43.8
Illinois	739	27	95	59	557	52	372	57	75	37.4	40.8
Indiana	114	3	18	6	89	8	57	7	17	38.9	42.6
Iowa	73	4	11	6	52	8	29	6	8	37.0	41.5
Kansas	92	4	14	11	63	9	36	8	10	37.0	40.8
Kentucky	58	2	9	6	41	4	29	3	5	36.9	40.0
Louisiana	70	2	11	8	49	6	28	4	10	37.5	41.0
Maine	3	(¹)	1	1	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	35.5	41.0
Maryland	227	7	30	19	171	13	126	14	18	37.3	39.9
Massachusetts	230	10	41	25	154	17	100	18	19	36.2	41.2
Michigan	157	6	21	13	118	10	66	18	24	38.5	41.7
Minnesota	106	4	15	9	77	10	42	10	15	37.9	41.7
Mississippi	28	1	3	1	23	2	16	2	3	39.2	42.3
Missouri	81	5	11	6	58	8	36	6	9	36.3	40.3
Montana	9	1	1	1	6	1	3	1	1	37.3	40.9
Nebraska	87	4	10	8	64	11	35	9	8	37.4	40.6
Nevada	263	10	34	27	192	24	128	14	27	37.5	41.1
New Hampshire	12	(¹)	2	1	8	1	5	1	2	37.6	42.8
New Jersey	777	20	105	41	611	55	466	29	60	37.6	40.6
New Mexico	345	17	45	34	249	23	155	25	46	37.9	42.1
New York	1,265	39	140	70	1,016	129	720	61	107	37.6	40.3
North Carolina	313	13	48	36	215	36	137	14	28	36.1	39.2
North Dakota	5	(¹)	1	(¹)	4	1	2	1	1	40.5	45.8
Ohio	146	4	16	11	114	17	67	15	14	37.8	40.7
Oklahoma	87	3	9	9	66	8	39	8	11	38.2	40.7
Oregon	131	6	16	12	97	14	57	10	16	37.9	41.5
Pennsylvania	251	11	30	23	188	28	111	20	28	37.2	40.9
Rhode Island	42	1	6	5	30	5	17	3	4	37.1	41.1
South Carolina	70	3	14	6	47	6	33	2	6	35.2	38.7
South Dakota	9	1	1	1	7	1	3	1	2	38.7	42.2
Tennessee	96	3	9	10	75	9	48	6	11	38.2	41.4
Texas	4,015	129	483	370	3,032	300	1,944	291	496	38.3	41.4
Utah	125	7	15	12	91	11	59	9	11	36.9	40.7
Vermont	3	(¹)	1	(¹)	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	34.6	40.5
Virginia	292	4	38	21	229	22	156	18	33	38.4	40.9
Washington	241	12	37	25	167	24	97	17	29	36.9	40.9
West Virginia	7	(¹)	1	(¹)	5	1	2	1	1	37.8	45.0
Wisconsin	134	6	19	11	98	9	54	14	20	38.3	42.6
Wyoming	19	1	3	2	14	2	7	2	4	40.2	44.5

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In

addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
TOTAL														
Alabama	182	21	38	18	54	51	318	39	41	5	33	65	29	104
Alaska	26	3	10	3	(³)	10	50	8	5	2	11	9	4	10
Arizona	196	46	66	21	1	62	500	126	38	13	71	114	47	90
Arkansas	101	11	21	3	36	31	204	29	18	6	34	42	16	58
California	1,205	284	378	119	16	408	3,147	803	352	87	411	596	196	702
Colorado	169	34	66	7	5	57	472	77	42	14	84	99	41	114
Connecticut	150	16	53	14	26	41	341	45	33	18	53	76	32	83
Delaware	30	3	12	2	2	10	61	10	6	2	12	14	7	11
District of Columbia	23	2	8	5	(³)	7	33	5	5	1	3	6	3	9
Florida	480	123	150	32	4	170	1,328	330	107	39	156	253	110	333
Georgia	353	65	92	17	91	88	609	105	87	15	86	138	46	133
Hawaii	47	10	11	7	1	17	108	22	9	4	13	23	8	29
Idaho	55	11	21	3	1	20	152	22	14	8	36	27	10	35
Illinois	408	70	168	35	16	119	1,095	183	135	37	161	257	102	221
Indiana	166	31	60	6	8	61	521	81	59	27	69	128	44	114
Iowa	129	16	52	5	6	50	302	31	23	5	54	86	40	63
Kansas	115	12	44	8	14	37	256	23	26	5	54	62	28	58
Kentucky	136	25	38	7	13	53	312	41	35	9	45	70	30	80
Louisiana	130	20	35	18	4	52	298	35	25	9	52	75	26	76
Maine	58	8	20	8	4	19	135	18	12	4	20	28	15	38
Maryland	225	23	87	37	8	69	419	48	50	15	61	106	41	99
Massachusetts	253	34	74	53	30	62	701	94	61	27	150	140	56	174
Michigan	274	51	109	8	6	100	928	124	127	14	153	246	92	173
Minnesota	204	31	105	6	2	59	580	68	54	12	120	160	52	114
Mississippi	95	13	27	6	21	28	202	27	19	8	26	43	19	61
Missouri	194	27	79	10	18	61	502	68	53	14	84	116	63	105
Montana	40	8	14	3	1	15	98	13	12	1	23	20	11	17
Nebraska	77	12	34	3	4	24	168	13	11	2	33	46	19	43
Nevada	82	19	28	7	1	27	207	58	24	4	16	35	11	59
New Hampshire	51	7	19	5	5	15	136	15	12	4	28	30	13	33
New Jersey	231	38	80	30	18	66	696	117	78	28	105	147	50	171
New Mexico	61	8	17	9	6	22	168	30	9	4	20	43	12	50
New York	530	72	183	95	27	154	1,378	205	154	67	204	313	115	321
North Carolina	339	70	99	18	49	103	682	111	101	14	85	129	68	174
North Dakota	30	3	13	2	1	11	62	3	4	1	12	20	7	15
Ohio	365	55	140	20	13	137	1,067	113	111	28	191	310	98	217
Oklahoma	141	18	44	5	27	47	252	16	16	7	40	47	30	96
Oregon	146	30	57	11	1	47	406	66	40	7	84	71	37	101
Pennsylvania	407	65	159	32	23	128	1,069	112	110	34	229	278	102	203
Rhode Island	47	4	12	13	7	11	104	15	14	6	13	25	9	23
South Carolina	162	28	39	11	43	41	319	64	35	7	38	67	36	71
South Dakota	34	4	12	3	2	13	72	4	5	1	10	19	10	24
Tennessee	206	34	59	11	44	58	453	74	48	18	72	95	50	95
Texas	813	188	250	33	63	279	1,702	270	159	67	246	331	140	490
Utah	101	16	46	6	1	33	252	32	23	8	57	75	14	44
Vermont	27	3	10	2	2	9	72	7	6	3	12	14	9	20
Virginia	279	42	106	38	11	81	622	69	65	15	117	153	53	151
Washington	280	48	104	20	5	103	624	114	75	14	115	111	43	152
West Virginia	51	7	17	5	5	17	113	20	9	3	24	18	14	26
Wisconsin	179	30	80	4	6	59	640	59	66	18	120	163	77	136
Wyoming	22	3	7	1	1	10	49	5	4	1	10	12	6	12

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Men														
Alabama	89	12	19	8	31	19	115	20	16	(³)	1	26	14	37
Alaska	14	2	5	1	(³)	5	17	4	2	(³)	1	3	2	5
Arizona	104	32	34	8	1	30	203	66	16	(³)	7	57	23	33
Arkansas	51	6	11	1	17	16	74	15	6	1	5	18	7	23
California	659	189	196	49	15	210	1,261	421	147	8	54	268	94	268
Colorado	91	22	34	4	5	27	162	39	14	1	6	43	19	40
Connecticut	77	11	27	6	15	18	110	21	14	1	3	29	17	25
Delaware	15	2	6	1	1	5	22	5	2	(³)	1	6	3	4
District of Columbia	10	1	4	2	(³)	3	13	2	3	(³)	1	3	1	4
Florida	242	82	72	12	3	72	539	161	42	1	20	115	59	140
Georgia	180	38	47	6	49	41	217	50	32	(³)	5	55	23	51
Hawaii	23	6	5	4	1	7	45	12	4	(³)	2	11	5	11
Idaho	31	7	11	1	1	10	49	10	5	(³)	2	14	6	12
Illinois	211	45	85	13	13	55	395	89	57	3	10	110	49	77
Indiana	86	19	30	3	5	29	171	33	18	2	5	62	20	31
Iowa	62	9	24	2	4	22	112	17	9	1	5	37	21	22
Kansas	62	8	25	4	7	18	90	11	14	(³)	6	25	13	21
Kentucky	66	14	20	2	8	22	118	21	14	1	4	34	14	29
Louisiana	65	14	17	9	4	21	109	14	8	1	9	38	15	26
Maine	28	4	11	3	2	8	47	9	5	(³)	1	12	8	12
Maryland	114	16	42	20	7	29	153	24	23	1	3	44	20	37
Massachusetts	128	22	39	23	16	28	215	43	28	1	11	53	28	51
Michigan	144	33	55	3	4	50	326	58	54	(³)	11	101	45	57
Minnesota	107	20	56	2	2	27	194	34	24	1	13	66	24	33
Mississippi	45	7	13	1	11	12	59	11	6	(³)	2	15	6	19
Missouri	90	17	35	2	9	28	186	32	23	2	6	56	29	37
Montana	19	5	7	1	(³)	6	35	7	5	(³)	3	9	4	7
Nebraska	38	7	17	2	2	11	57	7	4	(³)	3	20	8	16
Nevada	42	11	14	3	1	13	88	29	12	(³)	2	14	4	25
New Hampshire	26	5	9	3	3	7	44	6	5	(³)	3	13	7	10
New Jersey	112	24	37	11	8	33	243	60	33	1	8	57	25	59
New Mexico	33	5	9	5	3	12	63	15	5	(³)	1	18	6	18
New York	259	45	85	45	15	68	498	96	72	3	15	141	60	111
North Carolina	174	50	46	7	26	46	267	68	41	1	9	55	33	61
North Dakota	15	1	6	1	(³)	5	19	1	1	(³)	1	8	3	5
Ohio	192	32	73	10	8	68	344	48	40	1	9	131	47	68
Oklahoma	77	13	24	2	13	24	96	9	6	(³)	3	21	17	39
Oregon	78	21	29	5	1	22	144	30	16	1	11	30	21	35
Pennsylvania	224	42	87	16	15	64	355	55	45	2	18	106	66	63
Rhode Island	24	3	6	6	4	5	34	6	7	(³)	1	9	5	7
South Carolina	78	17	19	3	22	17	125	31	16	(³)	3	32	19	24
South Dakota	16	2	6	1	1	5	25	2	2	(³)	1	8	5	8
Tennessee	101	19	26	5	24	27	168	41	20	1	5	36	27	38
Texas	437	139	117	15	38	128	671	145	62	2	24	161	73	203
Utah	54	10	25	2	1	16	86	18	10	1	1	36	8	13
Vermont	13	2	5	1	1	4	25	4	3	(³)	2	6	5	6
Virginia	142	29	50	21	9	34	225	39	28	1	10	63	30	53
Washington	146	32	54	8	5	47	209	53	30	2	11	46	23	45
West Virginia	24	4	7	2	2	8	40	9	3	(³)	2	8	8	10
Wisconsin	93	19	42	2	5	25	216	31	27	1	11	70	40	36
Wyoming	12	2	4	(³)	1	5	16	2	1	(³)	1	5	3	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Women														
Alabama	93	9	19	11	23	32	203	20	25	5	33	39	15	68
Alaska	12	1	5	1	(³)	5	32	4	3	2	10	6	2	5
Arizona	92	15	33	12	(³)	32	297	60	22	13	64	57	24	57
Arkansas	50	5	10	2	18	15	129	14	13	6	29	25	9	34
California	546	95	182	69	2	198	1,886	382	205	79	356	328	102	434
Colorado	79	12	32	3	(³)	31	310	38	27	14	78	56	23	74
Connecticut	73	5	26	8	12	22	230	24	20	17	50	46	15	58
Delaware	15	1	6	1	1	5	40	5	4	2	11	8	4	7
District of Columbia	12	(³)	5	3	(³)	4	20	3	3	1	2	4	2	5
Florida	238	41	78	20	1	98	789	169	64	38	135	138	51	193
Georgia	173	27	46	11	43	47	391	54	54	15	80	84	22	81
Hawaii	24	4	7	3	(³)	10	63	10	5	3	11	12	4	18
Idaho	24	4	10	1	(³)	9	104	12	9	8	34	13	4	23
Illinois	197	25	83	22	4	64	700	94	78	34	150	147	52	144
Indiana	81	12	31	3	3	31	351	48	41	25	64	66	24	83
Iowa	68	7	28	3	2	28	191	15	14	5	49	49	19	41
Kansas	53	3	20	4	7	19	166	12	12	5	49	38	14	36
Kentucky	70	11	17	5	5	31	194	20	21	9	41	36	17	51
Louisiana	65	7	18	9	(³)	31	189	21	17	8	44	37	12	51
Maine	29	3	10	4	2	10	88	10	7	4	18	16	8	25
Maryland	111	7	45	17	1	40	267	24	27	14	57	62	21	62
Massachusetts	125	12	35	30	13	34	486	51	33	26	139	87	28	123
Michigan	130	19	54	5	2	50	603	66	73	13	143	145	47	116
Minnesota	97	11	50	4	(³)	32	387	35	30	11	108	94	28	81
Mississippi	50	6	14	5	10	16	143	16	13	8	23	29	13	42
Missouri	104	10	44	8	9	33	316	35	30	12	77	59	34	68
Montana	21	3	7	2	(³)	9	63	6	7	1	19	12	6	11
Nebraska	38	5	17	1	2	13	111	6	7	2	31	27	12	27
Nevada	40	8	14	4	(³)	14	119	29	12	3	14	21	6	33
New Hampshire	26	3	10	3	3	8	91	9	7	4	25	17	6	24
New Jersey	119	14	43	19	10	33	452	57	44	27	96	90	25	112
New Mexico	28	3	8	4	3	11	105	15	5	4	19	25	6	32
New York	271	26	98	50	11	86	880	109	82	64	188	172	55	210
North Carolina	164	20	53	11	23	57	415	44	60	13	75	74	36	113
North Dakota	15	1	7	1	(³)	6	42	2	2	1	12	12	4	10
Ohio	173	22	67	11	4	68	723	65	71	26	182	179	51	149
Oklahoma	65	5	19	3	14	23	156	8	9	7	37	25	14	56
Oregon	68	9	28	6	(³)	25	261	36	24	7	73	40	16	65
Pennsylvania	183	24	72	15	8	64	714	57	65	32	212	172	36	140
Rhode Island	24	2	6	7	3	6	70	9	7	5	12	16	4	16
South Carolina	84	11	19	8	22	25	194	33	19	7	35	35	17	47
South Dakota	18	2	6	1	(³)	8	48	2	3	1	9	11	5	16
Tennessee	104	15	32	6	20	31	285	33	28	17	67	59	24	57
Texas	376	49	133	18	25	151	1,032	124	97	65	222	170	67	287
Utah	47	6	21	4	(³)	17	167	14	13	7	55	39	7	31
Vermont	14	1	5	1	1	6	47	4	3	3	11	8	5	13
Virginia	137	13	57	18	3	47	397	29	37	13	107	90	23	98
Washington	135	16	51	13	(³)	55	415	61	45	12	104	65	20	108
West Virginia	27	3	10	3	3	9	73	11	5	2	22	10	6	16
Wisconsin	86	11	37	2	1	35	424	28	39	17	108	93	38	100
Wyoming	10	1	4	1	(³)	5	33	3	3	1	9	7	3	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²	
White															
Alabama	138	13	31	15	43	35	230	24	25	4	28	50	22	77	
Alaska	20	2	8	2	(³)	7	37	5	3	2	9	7	3	7	
Arizona	175	43	60	19	1	53	462	116	36	12	66	101	47	84	
Arkansas	82	8	18	2	28	26	169	21	14	6	31	37	14	46	
California	952	238	294	90	13	317	2,502	654	261	68	328	458	169	563	
Colorado	156	31	61	6	5	53	436	69	38	14	78	91	41	106	
Connecticut	130	14	48	13	22	34	296	37	26	16	47	66	31	73	
Delaware	22	2	9	2	1	7	48	7	4	1	10	11	6	8	
District of Columbia	13	1	5	3	(³)	4	16	2	1	1	2	3	2	5	
Florida	372	97	121	21	3	130	1,101	254	82	33	142	209	95	286	
Georgia	252	52	72	11	61	57	416	67	47	11	70	95	38	88	
Hawaii	11	2	3	2	(³)	4	21	5	2	1	3	2	2	7	
Idaho	52	11	20	2	1	18	145	21	13	8	35	26	10	33	
Illinois	351	58	147	32	16	98	899	145	102	30	146	205	95	175	
Indiana	149	27	55	5	7	55	476	69	51	24	65	120	42	104	
Iowa	123	15	49	5	6	48	280	28	20	5	53	76	40	59	
Kansas	105	10	41	8	13	34	226	19	21	5	50	53	27	52	
Kentucky	127	23	36	7	13	47	281	37	31	9	41	63	29	70	
Louisiana	99	13	30	15	4	38	215	22	11	7	45	60	20	51	
Maine	56	7	19	8	4	18	130	17	11	4	19	26	15	37	
Maryland	147	18	58	21	6	44	296	32	28	11	49	74	33	69	
Massachusetts	231	32	68	48	25	57	612	73	50	24	135	120	54	155	
Michigan	233	44	96	7	6	81	792	96	101	12	140	213	82	148	
Minnesota	188	28	100	5	2	53	531	59	46	10	115	144	51	107	
Mississippi	63	7	20	4	14	18	126	11	9	6	21	29	15	35	
Missouri	175	24	74	9	16	52	443	55	40	13	77	106	60	93	
Montana	38	7	14	2	1	14	91	12	11	1	21	19	10	16	
Nebraska	72	11	32	3	4	22	155	12	10	2	32	41	19	39	
Nevada	66	15	23	6	1	22	168	46	19	3	14	28	10	47	
New Hampshire	49	7	18	5	5	14	130	15	12	4	27	28	13	32	
New Jersey	186	30	67	22	15	51	563	83	53	23	94	120	43	146	
New Mexico	55	7	15	8	5	20	145	27	7	3	18	36	12	43	
New York	443	57	165	78	22	121	1,110	144	115	54	182	257	103	255	
North Carolina	256	54	77	15	39	71	518	84	61	11	74	100	56	132	
North Dakota	27	2	12	2	1	10	55	2	3	1	11	18	6	13	
Ohio	321	47	130	17	12	115	931	87	89	25	180	271	88	191	
Oklahoma	104	13	34	3	19	35	193	12	9	7	31	36	24	74	
Oregon	135	29	53	10	1	43	370	59	34	6	80	65	34	92	
Pennsylvania	363	59	145	29	21	109	946	91	95	29	217	241	97	177	
Rhode Island	42	4	11	11	7	10	93	13	13	5	12	22	8	20	
South Carolina	112	17	30	7	30	28	237	43	24	5	33	51	30	52	
South Dakota	30	4	11	2	2	12	66	3	4	1	9	17	9	23	
Tennessee	161	27	46	7	33	48	379	63	36	12	63	79	45	81	
Texas	688	159	213	28	57	231	1,435	226	113	56	227	272	125	416	
Utah	96	15	43	6	1	31	235	29	20	7	55	69	14	41	
Vermont	26	3	10	2	2	9	69	7	5	3	12	13	9	19	
Virginia	216	33	86	28	9	60	475	47	41	9	100	119	42	117	
Washington	242	41	91	19	5	87	521	91	61	12	100	90	39	128	
West Virginia	47	7	15	5	4	16	107	18	8	3	23	17	14	25	
Wisconsin	165	27	76	4	5	54	590	52	55	17	114	149	75	128	
Wyoming	21	2	7	1	1	9	46	4	4	1	9	11	6	11	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Black or African American														
Alabama	41	9	6	3	8	15	82	15	16	1	4	14	6	26
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	7	(3)	4	1	(3)	3	11	2	1	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	3
Arkansas	14	2	3	(3)	6	3	27	7	4	1	2	3	2	8
California	59	11	17	6	1	24	159	41	25	2	17	27	9	38
Colorado	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	13	3	1	(3)	2	3	(3)	3
Connecticut	12	2	3	1	3	4	30	6	6	1	3	6	1	7
Delaware	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	11	2	2	(3)	1	3	1	3
District of Columbia	9	1	3	2	(3)	3	15	2	4	(3)	1	3	1	4
Florida	88	23	21	11	(3)	34	174	66	20	3	8	30	10	38
Georgia	88	10	18	5	27	28	167	32	37	4	11	38	7	39
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Idaho	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	35	6	13	2	(3)	14	139	26	27	5	9	32	5	35
Indiana	12	3	3	1	(3)	5	37	10	6	2	2	7	2	8
Iowa	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	9	2	1	(3)	1	4	(3)	2
Kansas	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	14	2	3	(3)	2	3	1	3
Kentucky	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	4	23	4	3	1	3	4	1	7
Louisiana	29	7	5	3	(3)	14	79	13	14	1	7	13	6	24
Maine	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	62	5	21	14	2	20	96	13	18	3	7	26	7	23
Massachusetts	8	1	2	1	2	3	45	14	7	1	6	9	(3)	8
Michigan	31	5	10	1	1	14	91	20	21	1	9	14	7	18
Minnesota	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	25	5	5	1	3	7	1	3
Mississippi	30	6	6	1	7	10	69	15	10	2	4	10	4	24
Missouri	13	2	2	1	2	6	45	11	11	1	4	6	2	10
Nebraska	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	1
Nevada	6	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	12	4	2	(3)	1	1	1	4
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	26	3	6	6	3	9	90	26	20	3	6	19	3	13
New Mexico	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
New York	57	10	11	12	3	21	182	46	28	7	14	34	9	44
North Carolina	68	14	17	3	8	27	137	23	37	2	7	25	10	32
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	33	5	7	3	(3)	18	109	22	18	2	8	28	9	21
Oklahoma	9	1	2	1	2	3	22	2	1	(3)	3	6	2	8
Oregon	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2
Pennsylvania	34	4	11	3	1	16	80	15	11	3	5	23	4	19
Rhode Island	3	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	6	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	2
South Carolina	44	9	8	4	13	11	76	21	11	2	5	14	6	18
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	38	6	11	4	8	9	59	9	11	5	7	13	4	10
Texas	81	15	25	3	4	35	184	32	38	8	11	31	12	53
Utah	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	45	7	14	7	1	16	110	16	17	4	9	27	11	26
Washington	9	(3)	4	1	(3)	4	17	5	3	(3)	4	1	(3)	3
West Virginia	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Wisconsin	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	27	4	7	(3)	2	6	2	5
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Asian														
Alabama	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	2
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Arizona	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	2	12	2	(3)	(3)	3	5	(3)	1
Arkansas	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
California	150	26	53	19	1	51	365	75	43	14	57	78	16	82
Colorado	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	10	2	1	(3)	2	1	(3)	3
Connecticut	5	(3)	2	(3)	1	1	10	1	1	1	3	2	(3)	2
Delaware	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	12	3	6	(3)	(3)	3	33	7	2	2	4	8	4	7
Georgia	9	2	2	1	3	2	14	2	1	(3)	4	3	1	3
Hawaii	19	5	4	4	1	6	40	7	3	2	5	10	4	10
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	15	4	6	1	(3)	4	43	8	3	2	5	15	1	8
Indiana	3	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	1	1	1	1	(3)	(3)	1
Iowa	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	1
Kansas	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	7	1	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
Kentucky	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	2
Louisiana	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland	13	1	6	2	(3)	4	22	2	4	1	4	4	1	6
Massachusetts	11	(3)	3	4	2	2	34	5	3	1	9	7	(3)	8
Michigan	5	2	2	(3)	(3)	2	21	3	1	1	3	8	1	4
Minnesota	6	1	3	(3)	(3)	2	13	3	1	(3)	1	4	(3)	2
Mississippi	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)
Missouri	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	6	1	(3)	(3)	2	3	(3)	1
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Nevada	5	2	2	(3)	(3)	1	16	5	2	1	1	3	(3)	5
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	12	2	5	1	(3)	4	33	7	3	2	4	6	3	8
New Mexico	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	7	(3)	1	(3)	1	4	(3)	1
New York	22	4	5	4	1	8	66	14	8	5	6	19	1	15
North Carolina	5	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	8	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	2	4
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Ohio	4	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	13	1	2	(3)	1	7	(3)	3
Oklahoma	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Oregon	4	(3)	2	1	(3)	1	12	2	1	(3)	2	3	(3)	3
Pennsylvania	4	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	2	24	1	3	(3)	6	8	(3)	5
Rhode Island	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	1
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	6	1	(3)	1	2	1	(3)	1
Texas	28	9	10	1	2	7	55	6	5	1	4	20	2	15
Utah	2	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	7	(3)	1	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	11	1	4	2	(3)	4	25	4	5	1	6	4	(3)	5
Washington	18	4	5	(3)	(3)	7	47	11	5	1	7	9	2	12
Wisconsin	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	8	(3)	1	1	2	3	(3)	1
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons ¹	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons ²
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity														
Alabama	4	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	12	7	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
Alaska	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Arizona	57	23	13	4	(3)	18	153	70	16	4	15	24	3	20
Arkansas	4	1	1	(3)	2	1	13	3	1	(3)	2	4	(3)	3
California	430	151	90	36	10	143	1,129	410	148	37	100	220	25	188
Colorado	32	12	10	1	2	8	73	23	10	2	10	12	1	15
Connecticut	18	5	4	1	4	4	32	9	4	3	3	5	(3)	9
Delaware	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	2	(3)	1	1	1	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	2	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Florida	90	32	22	3	2	31	284	100	29	6	21	55	13	59
Georgia	50	20	9	1	12	7	55	22	7	4	3	8	1	9
Hawaii	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	9	2	1	1	1	2	(3)	3
Idaho	6	2	1	(3)	1	2	12	3	2	(3)	3	2	(3)	2
Illinois	57	19	16	4	2	16	125	37	19	4	22	24	1	18
Indiana	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	20	7	3	2	1	4	(3)	3
Iowa	6	1	1	(3)	1	2	16	3	1	(3)	2	8	(3)	2
Kansas	10	3	2	(3)	2	3	18	3	4	(3)	3	4	(3)	3
Kentucky	5	2	(3)	(3)	2	1	12	6	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	2
Louisiana	9	5	(3)	1	(3)	2	12	4	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	2
Maine	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland	23	8	4	2	4	5	33	4	5	3	4	8	1	8
Massachusetts	15	4	3	2	1	5	61	15	7	4	8	15	1	12
Michigan	15	4	4	(3)	1	6	25	3	5	(3)	2	10	1	4
Minnesota	9	3	3	(3)	(3)	3	20	7	5	(3)	3	3	(3)	2
Mississippi	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	4	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Missouri	7	2	2	(3)	1	2	15	1	1	2	3	3	1	4
Montana	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	9	4	2	(3)	(3)	3	14	3	1	(3)	2	4	(3)	4
Nevada	19	6	6	1	(3)	6	52	21	7	(3)	3	8	1	11
New Hampshire	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	42	12	9	4	3	14	124	34	16	6	13	23	2	30
New Mexico	25	3	5	4	2	11	71	17	3	1	8	18	3	20
New York	74	23	17	9	4	20	175	48	26	10	18	36	2	35
North Carolina	38	16	7	1	6	8	60	19	18	2	8	4	(3)	8
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Ohio	10	2	3	(3)	(3)	5	22	2	(3)	1	2	8	3	6
Oklahoma	9	3	3	(3)	1	2	12	2	2	(3)	2	3	(3)	3
Oregon	10	6	2	(3)	(3)	2	24	6	4	1	3	4	(3)	6
Pennsylvania	19	5	6	2	(3)	5	45	10	7	2	9	10	2	6
Rhode Island	4	(3)	1	1	1	1	9	3	2	1	1	2	(3)	1
South Carolina	9	3	1	1	3	1	14	4	4	(3)	2	3	(3)	1
South Dakota	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Tennessee	5	1	2	(3)	1	1	16	4	3	1	3	3	(3)	3
Texas	331	113	72	9	30	107	651	161	61	33	82	128	16	169
Utah	10	3	3	(3)	(3)	3	25	7	3	1	4	5	1	4
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	22	9	3	2	3	5	41	11	4	1	8	10	1	6
Washington	23	9	4	(3)	3	7	50	17	9	1	6	11	(3)	6
West Virginia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	9	2	3	(3)	(3)	3	26	6	4	2	6	5	1	2
Wyoming	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1

¹ Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

² Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
TOTAL					
Alabama	78	34	7	17	19
Alaska	20	11	2	2	5
Arizona	100	55	8	16	22
Arkansas	40	16	7	4	12
California	578	277	70	117	114
Colorado	96	47	11	13	25
Connecticut	78	43	5	14	16
Delaware	13	6	2	3	2
District of Columbia	7	4	1	1	1
Florida	252	136	26	41	48
Georgia	172	74	17	26	54
Hawaii	21	9	3	5	3
Idaho	26	12	3	3	8
Illinois	198	103	20	34	41
Indiana	94	51	8	20	15
Iowa	60	33	5	8	14
Kansas	44	18	4	9	13
Kentucky	65	33	6	12	13
Louisiana	71	34	6	11	20
Maine	30	16	3	5	7
Maryland	101	54	9	16	22
Massachusetts	115	63	11	19	22
Michigan	166	86	17	34	28
Minnesota	99	49	11	16	22
Mississippi	43	18	4	9	12
Missouri	110	53	11	21	24
Montana	21	11	2	3	5
Nebraska	32	16	4	5	7
Nevada	42	18	5	10	10
New Hampshire	25	14	2	5	5
New Jersey	124	59	12	26	26
New Mexico	25	10	2	3	9
New York	290	160	28	62	40
North Carolina	147	72	14	25	36
North Dakota	14	7	1	3	3
Ohio	206	111	19	40	37
Oklahoma	58	23	9	11	15
Oregon	81	41	9	13	18
Pennsylvania	229	114	22	46	46
Rhode Island	25	12	3	6	4
South Carolina	66	29	6	12	19
South Dakota	15	6	2	3	4
Tennessee	101	43	12	20	26
Texas	362	188	36	66	72
Utah	48	23	6	10	9
Vermont	14	8	1	2	3
Virginia	125	66	10	26	23
Washington	131	66	12	23	31
West Virginia	27	15	3	6	4
Wisconsin	117	56	12	21	28
Wyoming	12	6	1	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Men					
Alabama	31	12	1	9	10
Alaska	10	5	(³)	1	3
Arizona	52	29	1	8	13
Arkansas	19	8	2	2	7
California	261	129	17	57	59
Colorado	48	24	3	6	15
Connecticut	38	21	1	7	10
Delaware	5	3	(³)	1	1
District of Columbia	3	2	(³)	1	(³)
Florida	113	58	6	20	29
Georgia	72	30	2	13	27
Hawaii	10	4	1	3	2
Idaho	13	6	(³)	1	5
Illinois	91	48	4	16	23
Indiana	44	24	1	10	8
Iowa	27	15	1	3	8
Kansas	20	7	1	4	7
Kentucky	29	15	2	7	6
Louisiana	38	17	1	6	14
Maine	15	7	1	2	4
Maryland	45	26	2	5	12
Massachusetts	44	23	2	8	11
Michigan	72	39	4	13	16
Minnesota	40	22	1	6	11
Mississippi	20	7	1	4	8
Missouri	44	22	1	8	14
Montana	10	6	(³)	2	3
Nebraska	15	7	1	3	5
Nevada	18	9	1	4	4
New Hampshire	12	7	(³)	2	3
New Jersey	53	25	1	9	18
New Mexico	12	4	(³)	2	5
New York	117	65	4	26	23
North Carolina	64	26	3	12	23
North Dakota	6	3	(³)	1	2
Ohio	90	47	3	20	20
Oklahoma	27	10	1	6	9
Oregon	37	19	2	7	10
Pennsylvania	104	54	5	22	22
Rhode Island	11	5	(³)	3	3
South Carolina	25	10	1	5	9
South Dakota	6	3	(³)	1	2
Tennessee	45	19	2	9	16
Texas	162	79	7	33	43
Utah	20	11	1	4	5
Vermont	7	4	(³)	1	2
Virginia	55	28	1	13	13
Washington	60	31	1	13	15
West Virginia	11	5	(³)	3	3
Wisconsin	47	23	1	8	15
Wyoming	6	3	(³)	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Women					
Alabama	47	23	7	8	9
Alaska	10	6	1	1	2
Arizona	49	25	8	8	9
Arkansas	20	9	5	2	5
California	317	149	53	60	55
Colorado	48	23	7	6	11
Connecticut	40	22	5	7	6
Delaware	8	4	1	2	1
District of Columbia	4	2	1	1	1
Florida	138	78	20	21	19
Georgia	99	45	15	12	27
Hawaii	11	5	3	2	2
Idaho	13	6	3	2	3
Illinois	107	55	16	18	18
Indiana	50	27	7	10	7
Iowa	33	18	5	5	5
Kansas	25	11	3	5	6
Kentucky	36	19	5	5	7
Louisiana	33	16	5	6	6
Maine	15	8	2	2	3
Maryland	56	28	7	10	11
Massachusetts	72	40	10	11	11
Michigan	94	47	13	21	13
Minnesota	59	27	10	10	11
Mississippi	24	12	3	5	4
Missouri	66	31	11	14	10
Montana	10	5	2	2	2
Nebraska	17	9	3	3	3
Nevada	24	9	4	6	6
New Hampshire	13	7	2	3	2
New Jersey	71	35	11	17	8
New Mexico	14	6	2	1	4
New York	173	95	24	36	18
North Carolina	84	46	11	13	14
North Dakota	8	4	1	2	1
Ohio	117	65	15	20	17
Oklahoma	31	13	7	5	5
Oregon	44	22	8	6	8
Pennsylvania	125	60	17	24	24
Rhode Island	14	7	2	3	2
South Carolina	41	19	5	7	10
South Dakota	9	3	2	2	2
Tennessee	56	24	10	11	10
Texas	200	109	29	32	29
Utah	27	12	5	6	4
Vermont	7	4	1	1	1
Virginia	70	38	9	13	9
Washington	71	35	10	10	16
West Virginia	16	10	2	2	1
Wisconsin	70	33	10	13	13
Wyoming	7	3	1	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
White					
Alabama	60	29	6	12	13
Alaska	16	9	1	1	4
Arizona	89	49	6	14	21
Arkansas	31	14	4	3	10
California	446	212	54	91	89
Colorado	91	45	10	12	24
Connecticut	69	38	4	12	15
Delaware	10	5	1	3	2
District of Columbia	4	3	(³)	(³)	1
Florida	207	116	22	30	40
Georgia	125	58	14	14	37
Hawaii	5	2	1	1	1
Idaho	26	12	3	3	8
Illinois	173	90	18	28	36
Indiana	91	50	8	19	14
Iowa	57	31	5	8	13
Kansas	41	17	4	9	12
Kentucky	58	31	6	10	12
Louisiana	54	27	4	8	16
Maine	29	16	2	5	6
Maryland	71	37	6	10	18
Massachusetts	104	57	10	17	20
Michigan	141	76	12	29	24
Minnesota	94	46	10	16	22
Mississippi	30	13	2	6	9
Missouri	100	49	10	19	23
Montana	20	10	2	3	5
Nebraska	30	15	4	5	7
Nevada	34	14	4	7	8
New Hampshire	24	13	2	5	5
New Jersey	104	51	11	20	23
New Mexico	23	10	2	3	8
New York	231	128	22	47	34
North Carolina	117	57	11	18	31
North Dakota	13	6	1	3	3
Ohio	185	101	15	34	34
Oklahoma	42	18	6	8	10
Oregon	73	38	7	11	16
Pennsylvania	206	103	20	40	43
Rhode Island	22	11	2	6	4
South Carolina	53	26	4	8	15
South Dakota	14	6	2	3	4
Tennessee	87	39	10	16	22
Texas	298	156	30	51	61
Utah	45	21	5	9	9
Vermont	14	8	1	2	3
Virginia	100	55	8	17	19
Washington	114	58	9	20	27
West Virginia	26	14	2	6	4
Wisconsin	109	52	11	20	26
Wyoming	12	6	1	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Black or African American					
Alabama	17	5	2	5	6
Alaska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	6	4	1	1	(3)
Arkansas	8	2	2	1	3
California	34	14	2	10	9
Colorado	3	1	(3)	1	1
Connecticut	6	3	1	1	1
Delaware	3	1	1	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	3	1	(3)	1	(3)
Florida	36	15	4	9	7
Georgia	38	12	2	10	14
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	15	6	2	4	3
Indiana	3	1	(3)	1	1
Iowa	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kansas	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Kentucky	3	(3)	(3)	2	1
Louisiana	16	6	2	3	4
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	22	12	3	5	3
Massachusetts	7	4	(3)	1	1
Michigan	20	7	4	5	3
Minnesota	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mississippi	12	4	1	3	3
Missouri	7	2	2	2	1
Nebraska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	3	1	(3)	1	(3)
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	13	6	1	4	2
New Mexico	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	41	22	4	11	4
North Carolina	24	12	2	6	4
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	17	7	3	5	2
Oklahoma	4	2	(3)	1	1
Oregon	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania	17	8	2	5	3
Rhode Island	2	1	(3)	1	(3)
South Carolina	12	3	2	3	4
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	13	3	1	4	4
Texas	42	20	4	11	8
Utah	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	16	7	(3)	8	1
Washington	2	1	(3)	(3)	1
West Virginia	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin	4	2	(3)	1	(3)
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Asian					
Alabama	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	2	1	1	(3)	(3)
Arkansas	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
California	76	43	10	12	11
Colorado	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Connecticut	3	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	5	4	1	(3)	(3)
Georgia	6	3	1	1	1
Hawaii	9	4	1	2	1
Idaho	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois	7	5	(3)	1	1
Indiana	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kansas	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky	2	1	1	(3)	(3)
Louisiana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maine	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland	5	4	(3)	(3)	1
Massachusetts	3	1	(3)	1	1
Michigan	3	2	1	(3)	1
Minnesota	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Mississippi	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	1	1	(3)	(3)	1
Montana	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada	3	1	(3)	1	(3)
New Hampshire	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey	6	3	1	1	2
New Mexico	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New York	10	6	1	2	1
North Carolina	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
North Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio	2	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oklahoma	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	3	2	1	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania	3	2	(3)	1	(3)
Rhode Island	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Texas	15	9	2	2	2
Utah	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia	6	2	1	2	2
Washington	8	5	1	2	1
Wisconsin	4	1	1	(3)	1
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems ¹	Own illness	Other reasons ²
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Alabama	3	(³)	1	(³)	2
Alaska	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arizona	19	7	1	5	5
Arkansas	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
California	126	56	21	28	21
Colorado	12	4	1	2	4
Connecticut	4	2	(³)	1	2
Delaware	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	37	20	7	5	4
Georgia	7	3	1	1	3
Hawaii	2	1	1	(³)	(³)
Idaho	2	1	(³)	(³)	1
Illinois	21	9	5	3	5
Indiana	6	3	1	1	1
Iowa	2	1	(³)	(³)	1
Kansas	4	1	(³)	1	1
Kentucky	1	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Louisiana	2	1	(³)	(³)	1
Maine	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Maryland	7	3	(³)	1	3
Massachusetts	6	3	1	2	1
Michigan	4	3	(³)	(³)	1
Minnesota	3	1	(³)	1	1
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	6	3	2	1	(³)
Montana	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nebraska	3	1	(³)	1	(³)
Nevada	8	3	2	2	1
New Hampshire	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New Jersey	18	9	3	4	2
New Mexico	8	3	1	1	3
New York	26	15	3	6	2
North Carolina	5	2	(³)	1	2
North Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Ohio	5	4	(³)	(³)	1
Oklahoma	2	(³)	1	(³)	1
Oregon	4	2	(³)	1	1
Pennsylvania	5	2	(³)	1	1
Rhode Island	1	1	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Carolina	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	2	1	(³)	(³)	1
Texas	110	52	15	22	22
Utah	4	2	(³)	1	(³)
Vermont	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Virginia	5	3	(³)	1	1
Washington	7	4	1	2	1
West Virginia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Wisconsin	3	1	(³)	1	1
Wyoming	1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

² Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

³ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
TOTAL						
Alabama	218	121	14	20	53	24
Alaska	28	15	7	2	8	2
Arizona	288	158	20	25	80	26
Arkansas	117	66	9	14	29	8
California	2,138	1,292	194	109	515	223
Colorado	231	142	17	20	52	17
Connecticut	170	109	14	9	34	18
Delaware	33	21	3	2	8	3
District of Columbia	36	18	1	3	13	3
Florida	927	576	40	57	216	79
Georgia	480	275	33	35	123	47
Hawaii	49	28	6	5	13	3
Idaho	67	38	10	5	16	8
Illinois	634	409	51	34	125	65
Indiana	288	166	30	25	77	20
Iowa	97	54	17	10	26	7
Kansas	101	59	9	10	27	5
Kentucky	196	117	21	15	45	19
Louisiana	161	72	9	19	47	22
Maine	56	32	10	4	15	4
Maryland	217	128	21	15	57	16
Massachusetts	251	167	25	19	48	17
Michigan	477	278	65	24	121	54
Minnesota	191	106	33	17	50	18
Mississippi	142	79	12	6	43	14
Missouri	258	142	31	21	67	29
Montana	37	23	8	4	8	2
Nebraska	46	23	5	8	12	3
Nevada	180	116	13	11	38	14
New Hampshire	40	24	5	3	10	4
New Jersey	430	294	33	20	86	31
New Mexico	69	33	4	8	24	4
New York	769	463	69	37	178	91
North Carolina	486	297	30	32	106	50
North Dakota	14	6	3	2	5	1
Ohio	500	291	45	33	132	44
Oklahoma	110	52	9	15	36	8
Oregon	188	117	22	11	45	15
Pennsylvania	499	306	72	34	118	41
Rhode Island	62	38	7	3	15	6
South Carolina	227	139	15	18	49	21
South Dakota	22	9	2	3	8	1
Tennessee	288	165	23	23	80	21
Texas	973	511	61	82	298	82
Utah	93	54	11	9	23	7
Vermont	21	13	4	2	5	2
Virginia	276	154	20	26	65	31
Washington	325	185	31	30	80	30
West Virginia	65	33	8	6	18	9
Wisconsin	240	132	32	19	69	21
Wyoming	18	9	2	3	5	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Men						
Alabama	126	73	9	12	26	15
Alaska	18	11	5	1	5	1
Arizona	161	100	11	17	29	15
Arkansas	62	36	4	9	13	4
California	1,204	800	121	59	225	120
Colorado	133	90	12	8	26	9
Connecticut	90	63	8	4	15	8
Delaware	18	12	2	1	4	2
District of Columbia	18	9	1	1	6	1
Florida	523	354	26	31	99	39
Georgia	251	158	21	16	50	26
Hawaii	30	20	4	3	6	2
Idaho	39	25	7	2	7	4
Illinois	366	258	35	19	61	27
Indiana	148	99	21	12	27	11
Iowa	54	31	13	6	13	4
Kansas	58	36	7	5	13	3
Kentucky	113	71	14	8	22	12
Louisiana	78	37	5	7	20	13
Maine	33	21	6	2	7	2
Maryland	114	73	13	7	25	9
Massachusetts	147	102	16	11	24	10
Michigan	286	182	46	11	63	29
Minnesota	107	64	21	8	23	11
Mississippi	81	50	8	4	19	7
Missouri	146	91	21	9	32	15
Montana	23	16	6	2	4	1
Nebraska	25	13	3	4	5	2
Nevada	110	77	9	6	19	8
New Hampshire	23	15	3	2	4	3
New Jersey	236	173	22	8	42	14
New Mexico	41	21	2	5	13	2
New York	418	263	45	20	84	50
North Carolina	270	183	17	14	43	30
North Dakota	8	4	2	1	2	1
Ohio	284	188	31	17	58	22
Oklahoma	58	30	5	7	17	4
Oregon	104	72	14	5	20	7
Pennsylvania	282	193	48	18	53	19
Rhode Island	34	23	4	2	7	3
South Carolina	124	82	10	7	24	11
South Dakota	12	5	2	1	4	1
Tennessee	159	97	15	14	37	10
Texas	531	316	42	40	132	43
Utah	56	32	6	6	14	4
Vermont	12	8	3	1	2	1
Virginia	144	88	12	14	26	16
Washington	186	117	22	13	41	16
West Virginia	40	23	6	4	8	4
Wisconsin	141	85	22	11	35	10
Wyoming	9	5	1	1	3	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Women						
Alabama	92	47	4	8	27	9
Alaska	10	4	2	1	4	1
Arizona	128	58	9	8	51	11
Arkansas	55	30	5	5	17	4
California	935	492	73	50	290	103
Colorado	97	52	5	12	26	8
Connecticut	81	46	6	5	20	10
Delaware	15	8	2	1	4	1
District of Columbia	19	9	1	1	7	2
Florida	404	221	14	26	117	40
Georgia	229	117	12	19	73	21
Hawaii	19	8	1	1	7	1
Idaho	28	13	2	3	9	3
Illinois	268	152	16	15	64	38
Indiana	140	67	9	13	51	10
Iowa	43	23	4	4	14	3
Kansas	44	23	3	5	14	2
Kentucky	82	46	7	6	23	7
Louisiana	83	35	4	12	27	9
Maine	24	11	3	2	8	2
Maryland	103	55	8	9	32	7
Massachusetts	104	65	9	8	25	7
Michigan	192	96	19	13	58	25
Minnesota	83	42	12	8	27	7
Mississippi	62	29	4	2	24	8
Missouri	112	51	10	12	35	14
Montana	14	7	2	2	4	1
Nebraska	21	10	2	4	6	1
Nevada	70	39	3	6	19	6
New Hampshire	17	9	1	1	6	1
New Jersey	194	121	11	12	44	17
New Mexico	27	12	1	3	10	2
New York	352	200	24	17	94	40
North Carolina	216	115	13	18	63	20
North Dakota	6	2	1	1	3	1
Ohio	216	104	14	16	74	22
Oklahoma	52	21	4	8	19	4
Oregon	83	45	8	6	25	7
Pennsylvania	218	114	23	16	65	22
Rhode Island	28	16	2	1	8	3
South Carolina	103	58	5	10	25	10
South Dakota	10	4	1	1	4	1
Tennessee	129	68	8	9	42	10
Texas	442	195	19	41	167	39
Utah	37	21	5	2	9	4
Vermont	9	5	1	1	3	1
Virginia	132	65	8	12	39	15
Washington	139	68	9	18	39	14
West Virginia	26	10	2	1	9	4
Wisconsin	99	47	10	8	34	10
Wyoming	9	4	1	2	3	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
White						
Alabama	125	72	8	18	28	7
Alaska	18	11	5	2	4	1
Arizona	245	133	16	24	69	19
Arkansas	73	42	7	8	19	5
California	1,602	989	163	71	382	161
Colorado	200	122	16	18	46	13
Connecticut	131	84	11	7	24	16
Delaware	21	13	2	2	5	2
District of Columbia	8	4	(¹)	1	3	(¹)
Florida	659	420	25	41	146	52
Georgia	241	147	22	22	51	20
Hawaii	11	7	1	2	2	(¹)
Idaho	64	36	9	5	16	7
Illinois	452	305	46	29	77	41
Indiana	242	148	28	22	55	16
Iowa	85	49	15	8	23	5
Kansas	80	47	9	8	22	3
Kentucky	170	101	19	14	37	18
Louisiana	81	44	6	8	21	8
Maine	51	29	9	4	14	4
Maryland	112	73	15	8	23	9
Massachusetts	213	144	23	18	39	13
Michigan	350	216	55	20	80	34
Minnesota	151	93	30	11	37	11
Mississippi	59	37	6	2	14	5
Missouri	196	111	25	17	47	22
Montana	32	21	8	3	6	2
Nebraska	37	20	5	6	9	2
Nevada	133	89	10	10	24	9
New Hampshire	37	22	4	2	9	3
New Jersey	309	214	28	17	56	20
New Mexico	55	28	3	6	17	4
New York	509	315	57	25	121	47
North Carolina	277	167	22	22	57	30
North Dakota	9	5	2	1	3	1
Ohio	384	236	39	26	91	31
Oklahoma	66	29	5	11	21	5
Oregon	166	106	21	10	38	12
Pennsylvania	393	242	64	32	90	29
Rhode Island	51	32	6	3	12	4
South Carolina	125	77	10	11	26	11
South Dakota	16	8	2	2	6	1
Tennessee	198	109	18	21	56	13
Texas	719	382	53	63	209	64
Utah	85	50	10	7	21	7
Vermont	20	12	4	2	5	1
Virginia	166	96	13	18	37	14
Washington	263	154	28	24	62	24
West Virginia	58	30	7	5	16	7
Wisconsin	184	107	29	15	49	13
Wyoming	16	8	2	3	5	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Black or African American						
Alabama	91	47	6	2	25	17
Alaska	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Arizona	19	11	1	(1)	4	4
Arkansas	36	20	2	4	8	3
California	210	117	11	13	58	22
Colorado	14	9	(1)	1	3	1
Connecticut	34	22	3	2	9	2
Delaware	11	6	1	(1)	3	1
District of Columbia	28	13	1	2	10	2
Florida	237	135	13	14	64	24
Georgia	217	116	10	13	67	22
Hawaii	4	3	1	1	(1)	(1)
Illinois	155	90	4	3	43	20
Indiana	35	13	1	2	18	2
Iowa	6	3	(1)	1	2	1
Kansas	12	6	(1)	1	4	1
Kentucky	24	14	3	1	7	2
Louisiana	77	28	3	12	25	12
Maine	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland	90	49	5	6	28	7
Massachusetts	24	14	1	1	7	2
Michigan	109	51	7	3	37	18
Minnesota	22	6	1	2	10	4
Mississippi	80	40	5	4	27	9
Missouri	53	26	4	3	16	7
Nebraska	5	2	(1)	1	1	1
Nevada	22	13	1	1	6	2
New Hampshire	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey	96	65	3	2	21	8
New Mexico	5	2	(1)	1	2	(1)
New York	206	120	9	6	45	35
North Carolina	188	116	7	9	47	16
Ohio	102	53	6	4	33	12
Oklahoma	16	7	1	1	6	1
Oregon	6	4	(1)	(1)	1	1
Pennsylvania	79	53	6	1	18	6
Rhode Island	6	4	(1)	(1)	2	1
South Carolina	99	61	5	6	22	10
Tennessee	80	51	5	2	19	8
Texas	194	101	6	14	65	15
Utah	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia	88	49	6	7	22	11
Washington	20	10	1	2	6	2
West Virginia	6	3	1	1	1	2
Wisconsin	37	17	2	2	12	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Asian						
Alabama	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Alaska	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona	8	2	1	(1)	5	1
Arkansas	3	1	(1)	1	1	(1)
California	213	123	13	17	47	26
Colorado	4	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
Connecticut	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Delaware	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	17	11	1	(1)	3	2
Georgia	15	8	(1)	1	2	4
Hawaii	12	6	1	1	5	1
Idaho	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Illinois	19	11	1	2	4	2
Indiana	4	1	1	(1)	1	2
Iowa	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Kansas	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland	10	4	(1)	1	4	(1)
Massachusetts	10	6	1	(1)	2	2
Michigan	7	4	1	(1)	2	1
Minnesota	8	4	1	1	2	1
Mississippi	1	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Missouri	3	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nevada	11	6	1	(1)	4	1
New Hampshire	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey	18	9	1	1	7	1
New Mexico	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	43	21	2	4	9	8
North Carolina	3	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
Ohio	5	1	(1)	2	2	(1)
Oregon	4	1	(1)	(1)	3	(1)
Pennsylvania	16	5	1	1	7	3
Rhode Island	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
South Carolina	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee	3	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Texas	34	17	2	3	14	1
Utah	3	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Vermont	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia	12	4	(1)	(1)	4	2
Washington	19	10	1	2	5	2
Wisconsin	4	2	(1)	(1)	1	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Alabama	8	4	1	1	2	1
Alaska	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Arizona	109	56	8	9	34	11
Arkansas	6	4	1	1	(¹)	(¹)
California	912	555	107	35	214	108
Colorado	52	28	6	4	16	4
Connecticut	34	19	3	2	9	5
Delaware	3	1	1	(¹)	1	(¹)
District of Columbia	3	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)
Florida	228	152	7	10	47	19
Georgia	30	19	4	1	7	3
Hawaii	6	4	1	(¹)	2	1
Idaho	10	6	1	(¹)	2	2
Illinois	105	76	10	3	14	12
Indiana	16	10	1	1	3	2
Iowa	10	6	3	1	2	1
Kansas	11	7	2	2	2	1
Kentucky	9	6	1	(¹)	2	2
Louisiana	10	6	1	(¹)	4	(¹)
Maryland	17	11	4	(¹)	4	3
Massachusetts	27	14	3	2	7	4
Michigan	19	11	5	2	3	3
Minnesota	10	5	2	(¹)	2	2
Mississippi	2	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	1
Missouri	8	4	1	1	2	1
Montana	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nebraska	8	4	2	1	2	1
Nevada	46	30	4	2	8	5
New Hampshire	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New Jersey	101	68	8	4	21	7
New Mexico	36	20	2	2	12	2
New York	152	99	11	5	34	15
North Carolina	32	21	3	2	5	3
Ohio	15	9	(¹)	1	3	1
Oklahoma	13	6	(¹)	1	6	(¹)
Oregon	21	13	4	1	4	2
Pennsylvania	43	24	3	4	12	4
Rhode Island	12	7	1	(¹)	4	1
South Carolina	10	7	1	1	2	(¹)
South Dakota	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tennessee	12	6	1	(¹)	4	2
Texas	401	203	35	34	119	46
Utah	12	6	1	2	4	1
Virginia	18	11	3	1	3	3
Washington	43	25	7	3	10	4
Wisconsin	19	12	2	1	4	2
Wyoming	2	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or

African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
TOTAL										
Alabama	218	42	40	136	37	99	28	71	38.2	23.3
Alaska	28	8	9	10	5	5	2	3	20.2	10.1
Arizona	288	56	56	177	49	128	33	95	44.4	22.4
Arkansas	117	28	29	59	19	40	13	27	31.7	15.0
California	2,138	391	456	1,291	315	976	249	727	41.6	22.7
Colorado	231	48	54	129	33	95	28	67	38.2	19.0
Connecticut	170	30	34	106	27	80	23	57	41.9	24.3
Delaware	33	6	7	20	5	14	4	10	38.4	21.5
District of Columbia	36	5	8	23	6	17	4	13	44.7	24.9
Florida	927	133	172	622	130	492	136	356	48.6	30.6
Georgia	480	87	93	300	58	242	57	186	45.0	27.5
Hawaii	49	10	9	30	9	21	7	14	35.3	22.0
Idaho	67	17	16	34	10	24	7	17	28.7	15.1
Illinois	634	104	126	403	80	323	77	246	45.3	28.4
Indiana	288	47	58	183	48	135	39	96	44.7	25.1
Iowa	97	26	27	44	12	31	10	21	28.7	12.4
Kansas	101	24	24	53	15	38	12	26	31.0	16.3
Kentucky	196	44	48	104	32	72	21	51	35.7	16.7
Louisiana	161	35	44	83	30	53	19	33	28.6	15.4
Maine	56	14	13	29	9	20	7	13	31.5	15.5
Maryland	217	43	50	123	32	91	29	62	34.4	20.5
Massachusetts	251	48	55	148	35	113	33	80	40.0	21.8
Michigan	477	92	102	284	65	219	49	170	44.6	23.5
Minnesota	191	48	46	97	25	72	23	48	32.4	15.2
Mississippi	142	28	29	85	24	61	18	43	37.0	21.5
Missouri	258	54	55	150	41	108	33	75	36.1	20.8
Montana	37	10	11	16	5	11	4	7	26.0	10.9
Nebraska	46	14	12	20	7	13	5	8	24.2	11.8
Nevada	180	27	33	120	27	93	26	67	45.2	29.8
New Hampshire	40	10	11	19	6	13	4	9	29.7	13.6
New Jersey	430	72	74	284	69	215	61	154	43.2	27.3
New Mexico	69	15	14	40	12	28	9	19	35.9	19.7
New York	769	130	164	476	122	353	106	248	40.4	23.5
North Carolina	486	85	98	303	77	226	66	159	41.1	24.1
North Dakota	14	5	5	5	2	2	1	1	16.8	8.7
Ohio	500	95	109	295	74	222	65	157	40.1	22.1
Oklahoma	110	30	30	50	13	37	16	21	27.1	12.5
Oregon	188	39	42	106	28	78	21	57	38.4	19.7
Pennsylvania	499	113	118	269	73	196	58	137	34.6	17.7
Rhode Island	62	10	13	39	10	30	8	21	40.9	25.8
South Carolina	227	38	46	142	37	105	31	74	39.9	24.2
South Dakota	22	8	5	8	3	5	2	3	20.9	8.2
Tennessee	288	59	68	161	48	113	33	80	34.9	18.5
Texas	973	241	246	486	137	349	119	230	32.1	14.5
Utah	93	25	26	43	15	28	8	19	27.1	12.6
Vermont	21	6	6	9	3	6	2	3	25.8	11.6
Virginia	276	51	61	163	52	111	36	75	35.3	20.1
Washington	325	68	81	176	49	127	37	90	35.4	17.7
West Virginia	65	13	15	37	11	26	10	16	30.3	19.9
Wisconsin	240	52	57	131	38	93	26	66	36.3	17.6
Wyoming	18	6	5	7	3	5	1	3	24.9	10.5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Men										
Alabama	126	22	21	83	24	59	14	45	40.1	23.2
Alaska	18	5	6	7	4	3	1	2	19.2	10.4
Arizona	161	31	32	97	27	70	16	54	45.6	21.5
Arkansas	62	15	15	32	10	22	5	17	33.4	15.4
California	1,204	224	251	729	174	555	141	414	41.6	22.9
Colorado	133	29	33	72	19	53	16	37	36.2	17.6
Connecticut	90	14	18	57	14	43	12	31	41.1	25.2
Delaware	18	3	4	11	3	8	2	6	40.0	22.9
District of Columbia	18	2	3	12	3	9	2	7	50.4	29.6
Florida	523	73	92	358	75	283	79	204	49.7	32.0
Georgia	251	45	49	156	31	125	29	96	46.5	27.0
Hawaii	30	6	6	19	6	13	4	8	33.7	21.6
Idaho	39	10	9	21	6	15	5	10	29.3	17.1
Illinois	366	57	73	237	47	190	38	151	47.7	29.6
Indiana	148	23	29	96	24	72	20	52	46.2	26.3
Iowa	54	15	16	22	6	16	5	11	25.7	11.1
Kansas	58	14	14	29	9	20	7	13	28.3	15.3
Kentucky	113	25	27	61	17	44	12	31	37.8	17.3
Louisiana	78	18	19	41	12	28	9	19	31.3	16.5
Maine	33	7	8	17	6	11	4	7	31.3	16.1
Maryland	114	22	23	70	17	53	14	39	38.9	24.6
Massachusetts	147	30	32	84	22	62	16	47	40.3	20.4
Michigan	286	55	60	171	38	132	23	110	43.5	23.8
Minnesota	107	25	25	57	15	41	14	27	33.3	16.8
Mississippi	81	16	15	49	15	35	10	25	37.3	22.5
Missouri	146	31	29	87	22	65	19	45	37.2	22.0
Montana	23	6	7	10	3	6	2	4	26.6	11.0
Nebraska	25	8	6	11	4	7	3	4	25.3	11.9
Nevada	110	16	19	74	17	57	17	40	43.2	29.7
New Hampshire	23	6	6	11	4	8	2	5	30.8	14.1
New Jersey	236	41	44	151	34	117	27	91	43.9	27.4
New Mexico	41	9	7	25	9	17	5	11	33.5	20.2
New York	418	71	91	255	70	185	57	128	39.5	22.5
North Carolina	270	45	53	172	47	125	36	88	42.7	24.0
North Dakota	8	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	15.6	7.9
Ohio	284	54	58	172	42	129	34	96	41.5	23.7
Oklahoma	58	13	15	29	8	22	9	13	30.0	15.3
Oregon	104	21	22	61	17	45	14	31	39.1	20.7
Pennsylvania	282	68	67	147	38	109	25	84	35.9	16.5
Rhode Island	34	5	7	22	5	16	5	12	41.9	26.0
South Carolina	124	23	26	75	21	54	17	37	37.7	22.0
South Dakota	12	4	3	4	2	3	1	2	23.1	8.5
Tennessee	159	29	38	92	29	62	16	47	37.3	19.2
Texas	531	132	131	268	73	195	67	127	32.2	14.9
Utah	56	14	15	28	9	19	5	14	30.3	14.3
Vermont	12	3	3	5	2	3	1	2	24.6	12.0
Virginia	144	27	34	83	28	55	19	36	34.8	19.1
Washington	186	40	45	101	26	75	18	58	37.8	18.1
West Virginia	40	8	8	24	6	18	6	11	32.6	23.3
Wisconsin	141	29	32	79	25	55	16	39	36.5	18.6
Wyoming	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	23.9	9.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Women										
Alabama	92	19	19	54	13	41	15	26	35.7	23.4
Alaska	10	3	3	4	1	2	1	1	22.1	9.7
Arizona	128	24	24	80	21	59	18	41	42.8	24.0
Arkansas	55	13	15	28	9	18	8	11	29.8	14.6
California	935	167	206	562	141	421	108	313	41.6	22.5
Colorado	97	20	21	57	14	43	12	30	40.9	20.8
Connecticut	81	15	16	49	12	37	11	26	42.8	23.1
Delaware	15	3	4	9	2	6	2	4	36.5	19.7
District of Columbia	19	3	5	11	3	8	2	6	39.3	21.6
Florida	404	60	80	264	55	209	57	152	47.2	29.2
Georgia	229	42	44	144	27	117	28	89	43.5	28.1
Hawaii	19	4	3	11	3	8	2	5	37.8	22.6
Idaho	28	8	7	13	4	9	2	8	27.9	13.3
Illinois	268	48	53	166	33	134	39	95	42.0	27.1
Indiana	140	24	29	87	24	63	20	44	43.1	23.9
Iowa	43	11	10	22	6	16	5	11	32.5	15.2
Kansas	44	10	10	24	5	18	5	13	34.6	18.3
Kentucky	82	18	21	43	15	28	9	19	32.7	16.0
Louisiana	83	17	24	42	18	24	10	15	26.2	14.7
Maine	24	7	5	12	3	9	3	6	31.8	14.4
Maryland	103	21	28	54	16	38	15	23	29.5	16.3
Massachusetts	104	18	23	64	13	51	17	33	39.6	25.1
Michigan	192	37	41	113	27	87	26	60	46.1	23.0
Minnesota	83	23	20	40	10	30	9	21	31.2	13.5
Mississippi	62	11	15	35	9	26	9	18	36.5	20.2
Missouri	112	23	26	63	19	44	14	30	34.7	19.3
Montana	14	4	4	6	2	4	2	2	25.1	10.7
Nebraska	21	6	6	9	3	6	2	3	22.9	11.8
Nevada	70	11	14	45	9	36	9	27	48.2	30.0
New Hampshire	17	4	5	8	3	5	2	4	28.2	12.9
New Jersey	194	30	31	133	36	98	35	63	42.3	27.3
New Mexico	27	6	7	15	3	11	4	8	39.5	18.2
New York	352	59	73	220	52	168	49	119	41.6	25.1
North Carolina	216	40	45	131	30	101	30	71	39.0	24.2
North Dakota	6	2	2	2	1	1	(¹)	1	18.3	9.8
Ohio	216	41	51	124	32	92	31	61	38.1	20.4
Oklahoma	52	17	14	21	5	15	7	9	24.0	9.8
Oregon	83	18	21	44	11	33	8	26	37.7	18.0
Pennsylvania	218	45	51	121	35	86	33	54	32.8	18.9
Rhode Island	28	4	6	17	4	13	4	9	39.8	25.6
South Carolina	103	16	20	67	16	51	14	37	42.6	26.9
South Dakota	10	4	3	4	1	2	1	1	18.4	8.0
Tennessee	129	30	30	69	18	51	17	34	32.0	17.3
Texas	442	109	114	219	64	155	52	103	31.9	14.3
Utah	37	11	11	15	7	8	3	6	22.2	10.3
Vermont	9	3	3	4	1	2	1	1	27.4	11.2
Virginia	132	24	28	80	25	55	17	39	35.8	21.3
Washington	139	29	35	75	23	52	19	33	32.3	17.4
West Virginia	26	5	7	13	5	8	4	4	26.8	16.0
Wisconsin	99	23	25	51	13	38	11	27	36.0	15.7
Wyoming	9	2	3	4	1	2	1	2	26.0	11.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
White										
Alabama	125	25	27	73	21	52	16	36	34.5	19.7
Alaska	18	6	6	6	3	3	1	2	19.6	9.9
Arizona	245	47	48	150	41	110	32	77	44.1	22.6
Arkansas	73	19	18	36	12	24	9	15	27.7	14.3
California	1,602	312	355	935	236	699	189	510	39.2	21.0
Colorado	200	43	46	111	30	81	24	57	37.8	18.8
Connecticut	131	24	27	81	19	61	18	44	42.1	24.2
Delaware	21	4	4	13	4	9	3	7	38.9	22.2
District of Columbia	8	2	2	4	1	3	1	2	34.6	17.1
Florida	659	99	120	441	95	345	94	252	47.8	29.8
Georgia	241	54	50	137	29	108	25	83	42.1	21.7
Hawaii	11	2	2	8	2	6	2	4	40.6	30.8
Idaho	64	17	15	33	10	23	6	17	28.8	15.2
Illinois	452	82	97	273	55	218	51	167	43.4	25.1
Indiana	242	41	49	151	37	114	35	78	42.6	24.8
Iowa	85	23	24	38	11	27	8	20	28.7	12.1
Kansas	80	22	20	38	11	28	9	19	29.0	13.6
Kentucky	170	39	40	91	28	62	18	45	36.6	17.1
Louisiana	81	21	25	35	12	23	10	13	24.5	11.7
Maine	51	13	13	26	9	18	7	11	30.2	15.2
Maryland	112	27	25	60	16	44	13	31	34.2	17.8
Massachusetts	213	42	48	123	28	94	28	66	39.7	21.2
Michigan	350	68	74	208	45	163	31	131	44.5	23.7
Minnesota	151	42	39	70	20	51	17	33	28.6	12.8
Mississippi	59	14	15	30	8	21	6	15	36.7	14.9
Missouri	196	43	43	110	31	78	25	53	34.6	19.1
Montana	32	9	9	13	4	9	3	6	26.8	10.7
Nebraska	37	12	11	15	5	10	3	6	23.4	10.7
Nevada	133	20	25	88	20	68	18	49	43.6	29.2
New Hampshire	37	9	10	18	6	12	4	8	30.0	13.9
New Jersey	309	55	58	196	52	144	43	101	41.0	24.2
New Mexico	55	12	11	32	9	22	8	15	35.3	20.0
New York	509	97	114	298	83	214	64	150	37.0	20.5
North Carolina	277	57	55	165	46	119	28	91	42.3	21.2
North Dakota	9	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	14.4	7.3
Ohio	384	78	83	223	54	169	51	118	38.2	21.5
Oklahoma	66	20	18	28	7	21	8	13	26.1	11.4
Oregon	166	34	40	91	25	67	19	48	36.8	18.7
Pennsylvania	393	96	89	208	58	150	45	104	33.9	16.9
Rhode Island	51	8	11	32	8	24	6	18	39.8	24.6
South Carolina	125	24	27	74	21	54	17	36	36.1	21.5
South Dakota	16	6	4	6	2	3	1	2	20.2	7.6
Tennessee	198	46	50	103	31	72	18	54	34.9	15.9
Texas	719	199	190	330	98	232	77	156	30.0	12.7
Utah	85	22	24	39	14	26	7	18	27.6	12.5
Vermont	20	6	6	9	3	5	2	3	26.3	11.7
Virginia	166	35	34	97	30	67	22	45	36.1	20.1
Washington	263	56	66	141	40	100	29	72	35.0	17.1
West Virginia	58	11	14	33	10	23	9	14	30.2	19.9
Wisconsin	184	45	41	97	28	69	22	47	34.4	16.8
Wyoming	16	5	5	6	2	4	1	3	24.4	10.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Black or African American										
Alabama	91	16	13	61	15	46	12	34	43.1	28.9
Alaska	2	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	14.5	9.1
Arizona	19	5	3	12	2	10	(¹)	9	50.8	29.8
Arkansas	36	7	8	20	6	14	4	10	38.2	18.7
California	210	33	43	135	30	105	21	83	45.3	27.4
Colorado	14	2	4	8	1	7	1	5	51.5	21.6
Connecticut	34	5	6	23	7	17	5	12	41.3	25.6
Delaware	11	2	3	6	1	5	1	3	37.4	20.1
District of Columbia	28	3	6	19	5	14	4	11	47.8	28.0
Florida	237	30	48	160	32	128	36	92	50.8	32.5
Georgia	217	31	38	148	27	121	29	91	48.1	35.6
Hawaii	4	2	(¹)	2	1	1	(¹)	1	36.0	9.4
Illinois	155	16	28	111	23	88	22	66	48.1	37.1
Indiana	35	5	7	24	9	15	2	12	54.6	23.7
Iowa	6	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	37.7	20.3
Kansas	12	1	2	8	3	5	2	3	34.5	23.1
Kentucky	24	4	8	12	3	8	3	5	27.9	14.3
Louisiana	77	13	18	46	17	28	9	20	32.6	20.1
Maine	1	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	36.2	12.1
Maryland	90	13	22	55	14	41	14	27	34.6	23.4
Massachusetts	24	3	4	17	3	14	4	11	49.3	43.8
Michigan	109	20	22	67	16	51	15	36	48.1	25.0
Minnesota	22	3	4	15	3	12	2	10	53.1	39.9
Mississippi	80	12	14	53	15	38	11	27	38.0	26.2
Missouri	53	9	10	34	9	25	8	17	38.5	25.0
Nebraska	5	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	33.4	22.7
Nevada	22	3	4	16	4	12	4	8	49.7	29.4
New Hampshire	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	55.5	20.8
New Jersey	96	10	12	73	14	60	16	44	51.4	43.6
New Mexico	5	1	1	2	1	2	(¹)	2	41.6	12.7
New York	206	23	37	146	30	116	35	81	48.8	33.3
North Carolina	188	26	39	123	29	95	35	60	39.8	27.2
Ohio	102	15	24	63	18	46	12	34	43.9	23.2
Oklahoma	16	4	4	9	3	6	2	3	32.4	17.1
Oregon	6	1	1	4	1	3	1	2	33.0	25.1
Pennsylvania	79	13	20	46	10	37	10	26	35.2	22.6
Rhode Island	6	1	1	4	1	3	1	2	48.4	30.2
South Carolina	99	15	19	65	15	50	14	36	43.0	27.4
Tennessee	80	11	17	53	16	36	14	23	34.9	24.3
Texas	194	32	43	120	31	89	35	54	37.4	24.1
Utah	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.6	3.8
Virginia	88	13	22	53	19	34	10	24	35.3	20.1
Washington	20	4	6	10	4	6	2	4	30.3	15.1
West Virginia	6	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	33.0	17.8
Wisconsin	37	4	10	23	6	17	4	13	43.1	22.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Asian										
Alabama	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	1	1	45.4	46.5
Alaska	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20.4	14.1
Arizona	8	1	1	5	1	4	(¹)	4	54.6	46.6
Arkansas	3	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	22.3	10.0
California	213	30	38	144	28	116	25	91	53.5	34.9
Colorado	4	1	1	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	16.4	10.2
Connecticut	2	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	43.6	23.2
Delaware	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	46.0	32.3
District of Columbia	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.6	15.0
Florida	17	3	2	12	2	9	3	6	44.7	35.1
Georgia	15	2	3	10	(¹)	9	2	7	46.8	43.8
Hawaii	12	3	3	7	2	4	2	3	31.3	17.9
Idaho	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	41.7	48.4
Illinois	19	4	1	13	(¹)	13	2	11	71.7	53.3
Indiana	4	(¹)	1	3	1	2	(¹)	2	62.5	30.0
Iowa	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	12.0	7.0
Kansas	2	(¹)	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	56.2	53.7
Kentucky	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
Maryland	10	2	2	6	2	4	1	3	31.9	22.8
Massachusetts	10	2	2	6	3	3	1	3	36.9	20.1
Michigan	7	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	19.9	11.1
Minnesota	8	1	1	6	1	5	2	3	47.9	43.7
Mississippi	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.2	3.8
Missouri	3	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	38.1	46.9
Nebraska	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	16.2	8.1
Nevada	11	2	1	8	2	6	1	5	53.8	43.2
New Hampshire	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.3	8.2
New Jersey	18	4	3	11	3	8	2	7	42.7	24.0
New Mexico	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18.3	4.1
New York	43	7	9	26	7	19	5	13	43.0	22.0
North Carolina	3	(¹)	(¹)	2	(¹)	2	(¹)	2	47.8	52.5
Ohio	5	1	1	4	1	2	(¹)	2	52.8	29.2
Oregon	4	1	(¹)	3	(¹)	3	(¹)	2	76.3	54.5
Pennsylvania	16	3	5	8	3	5	1	4	45.9	14.9
Rhode Island	2	(¹)	1	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	37.9	16.2
South Carolina	1	(¹)	(¹)	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18.5	17.7
Tennessee	3	(¹)	(¹)	3	(¹)	3	1	2	53.6	52.3
Texas	34	6	7	21	6	15	5	10	39.3	23.7
Utah	3	1	1	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	19.9	15.5
Vermont	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18.6	9.7
Virginia	12	2	3	7	3	4	2	3	28.9	19.2
Washington	19	2	4	13	3	10	2	8	45.9	28.4
Wisconsin	4	1	1	2	(¹)	2	(¹)	2	72.8	71.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks or more		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama	8	2	3	3	1	2	2	1	19.6	12.6
Alaska	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.4	3.9
Arizona	109	19	18	72	20	52	14	38	47.2	26.5
Arkansas	6	2	1	2	1	1	1	(¹)	28.7	9.4
California	912	193	214	505	142	363	92	271	37.4	18.4
Colorado	52	11	13	28	8	20	7	13	37.4	16.5
Connecticut	34	5	7	22	7	16	5	11	41.9	23.7
Delaware	3	1	1	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	22.8	10.1
District of Columbia	3	1	1	2	(¹)	1	(¹)	1	37.7	21.9
Florida	228	28	41	160	35	124	31	93	46.6	31.1
Georgia	30	9	6	14	3	11	2	10	37.8	13.5
Hawaii	6	1	1	4	1	3	1	2	34.1	22.2
Idaho	10	3	2	5	1	4	2	2	28.2	16.7
Illinois	105	20	27	58	13	45	10	35	37.8	19.6
Indiana	16	4	5	7	2	5	3	3	27.3	12.7
Iowa	10	3	3	4	1	3	1	1	25.7	10.4
Kansas	11	3	3	5	1	4	1	3	31.5	13.4
Kentucky	9	2	2	6	1	5	(¹)	5	53.0	29.4
Louisiana	10	2	3	5	2	3	1	2	36.2	13.8
Maryland	17	5	4	9	3	6	3	3	28.3	16.3
Massachusetts	27	6	6	15	6	9	3	6	30.9	18.0
Michigan	19	4	4	11	5	6	1	5	36.3	17.8
Minnesota	10	3	1	6	2	4	3	1	21.0	16.7
Mississippi	2	1	1	1	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	22.3	6.5
Missouri	8	2	2	4	1	3	1	3	36.8	21.6
Montana	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	23.4	7.6
Nebraska	8	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	17.0	9.9
Nevada	46	7	10	29	6	23	5	18	43.3	27.7
New Hampshire	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.8	4.3
New Jersey	101	17	17	66	15	51	11	40	43.6	28.8
New Mexico	36	6	7	23	7	17	6	11	38.3	23.5
New York	152	26	37	90	22	68	15	53	39.7	22.0
North Carolina	32	9	8	15	6	9	4	5	22.8	13.3
Ohio	15	3	4	7	2	6	2	4	29.5	14.7
Oklahoma	13	2	4	7	3	4	2	2	26.7	16.3
Oregon	21	5	7	10	4	6	2	4	26.3	12.7
Pennsylvania	43	8	12	23	10	13	3	10	36.7	16.2
Rhode Island	12	2	3	8	2	6	2	4	40.2	26.4
South Carolina	10	3	2	5	1	4	(¹)	3	31.3	11.8
South Dakota	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.6	5.4
Tennessee	12	2	5	5	2	3	(¹)	3	25.1	11.8
Texas	401	110	113	178	53	126	43	83	28.1	12.2
Utah	12	3	2	7	2	4	1	3	33.0	17.8
Virginia	18	5	3	10	5	5	2	3	22.5	16.5
Washington	43	12	11	20	6	14	8	6	24.3	12.8
Wisconsin	19	5	6	8	3	5	1	4	23.4	11.6
Wyoming	2	1	1	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	18.3	10.4

¹ Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table

(White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Cities

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels for the selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are not provided in tables 27 through 32, because independent population controls are not available. Only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published. Unemployment rates shown in table 27 differ from the estimates produced through the LAUS program.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta						
Total	67.3	60.6	9.9	9.1	-	10.7
Men	73.8	66.5	9.9	8.9	-	10.9
Women	61.1	55.1	9.8	8.7	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.5	18.7	23.6	17.8	-	29.4
White	68.2	63.0	7.6	6.8	-	8.4
Men	75.5	69.7	7.8	6.7	-	8.9
Women	60.8	56.3	7.4	6.2	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.3	22.5	20.6	13.5	-	27.7
Black or African American	65.7	56.1	14.6	13.1	-	16.1
Men	69.3	58.3	15.9	13.6	-	18.2
Women	62.8	54.3	13.5	11.5	-	15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.2	14.7	27.6	16.5	-	38.7
Asian	66.3	60.4	8.9	5.8	-	12.0
Men	77.8	72.7	6.5	3.0	-	10.0
Women	55.0	48.3	12.2	6.8	-	17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.3	68.4	8.0	5.9	-	10.1
Men	86.2	79.6	7.7	5.1	-	10.3
Women	59.5	54.3	8.7	5.0	-	12.4
Married men, spouse present	81.1	75.5	6.8	5.7	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present	61.1	57.0	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Women who maintain families	75.8	67.3	11.3	8.6	-	14.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos						
Total	73.4	68.6	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Men	79.0	74.0	6.4	5.0	-	7.8
Women	67.7	63.1	6.7	5.2	-	8.2
White	73.1	68.4	6.5	5.4	-	7.6
Men	78.8	73.8	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women	67.4	62.8	6.7	5.1	-	8.3
Black or African American	71.3	63.8	10.5	6.1	-	14.9
Women	72.0	66.8	7.3	2.2	-	12.4
Asian	80.5	79.2	1.6	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.1	63.5	9.4	7.2	-	11.6
Men	77.1	70.5	8.5	5.7	-	11.3
Women	62.0	55.4	10.7	7.1	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present	86.5	83.5	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	67.2	63.2	5.8	3.8	-	7.8
Women who maintain families	84.0	78.9	6.2	2.2	-	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Baltimore-Towson						
Total	66.9	61.8	7.6	6.9	-	8.3
Men	72.3	66.6	7.9	6.9	-	8.9
Women	62.2	57.6	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.5	27.2	16.3	11.3	-	21.3
White	67.7	64.2	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Men	73.6	69.6	5.5	4.5	-	6.5
Women	62.3	59.2	4.9	3.9	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.8	35.8	10.1	5.1	-	15.1
Black or African American	65.0	56.5	13.1	11.6	-	14.6
Men	67.4	57.7	14.4	12.2	-	16.6
Women	63.0	55.5	11.9	9.9	-	13.9
Asian	67.9	65.4	3.7	1.6	-	5.8
Men	84.8	82.5	2.7	.3	-	5.1
Women	54.8	52.2	4.9	1.4	-	8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.0	73.0	6.5	3.7	-	9.3
Men	87.9	81.8	7.0	3.4	-	10.6
Women	64.8	61.3	5.5	1.2	-	9.8
Married men, spouse present	76.6	72.7	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present	65.7	62.7	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Women who maintain families	75.5	67.5	10.6	7.8	-	13.4
Birmingham-Hoover						
Total	62.4	56.0	10.3	8.7	-	11.9
Men	69.3	61.3	11.6	9.3	-	13.9
Women	56.0	51.1	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
White	61.4	56.3	8.3	6.5	-	10.1
Men	70.2	64.3	8.4	6.0	-	10.8
Women	53.2	48.8	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Black or African American	65.9	55.8	15.3	11.9	-	18.7
Men	67.9	53.7	20.9	15.6	-	26.2
Women	64.2	57.6	10.2	6.2	-	14.2
Married men, spouse present	74.6	71.1	4.7	2.6	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present	58.5	54.9	6.1	3.4	-	8.8
Women who maintain families	66.4	58.5	12.0	6.0	-	18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy						
Total	68.0	63.6	6.5	5.9	-	7.1
Men	72.6	67.3	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Women	63.6	60.0	5.6	4.8	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.9	32.4	14.6	10.5	-	18.7
White	68.6	64.4	6.1	5.5	-	6.7
Men	73.2	68.3	6.6	5.7	-	7.5
Women	64.2	60.6	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.7	35.9	11.8	7.6	-	16.0
Black or African American	59.9	51.9	13.4	10.0	-	16.8
Men	62.0	51.1	17.5	12.4	-	22.6
Women	57.9	52.7	9.1	4.9	-	13.3
Asian	66.5	63.3	4.9	2.9	-	6.9
Men	72.7	68.2	6.2	3.1	-	9.3
Women	61.2	59.0	3.5	1.1	-	5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.4	59.6	7.5	5.1	-	9.9
Men	68.9	65.5	5.0	2.3	-	7.7
Women	59.5	53.2	10.5	6.3	-	14.7
Married men, spouse present	78.5	74.6	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present	67.4	64.7	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Women who maintain families	66.9	61.0	8.8	5.8	-	11.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk						
Total	65.8	59.9	8.9	7.9	-	9.9
Men	75.1	69.3	7.7	6.4	-	9.0
Women	57.3	51.3	10.4	8.8	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.9	24.4	20.9	15.2	-	26.6
White	65.5	60.4	7.8	6.7	-	8.9
Men	75.1	70.1	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Women	56.5	51.3	9.2	7.6	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.0	28.0	15.4	9.2	-	21.6
Black or African American	65.7	51.7	21.3	17.6	-	25.0
Men	68.1	52.9	22.3	16.8	-	27.8
Women	64.0	50.8	20.6	15.7	-	25.5
Asian	72.4	71.0	1.9	(2)	-	(2)
Men	87.2	85.3	2.1	(2)	-	(2)
Women	58.3	57.5	1.5	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.3	62.7	10.9	7.9	-	13.9
Men	79.7	71.1	10.7	6.6	-	14.8
Women	61.8	55.0	11.0	6.6	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present	83.8	80.5	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	58.6	54.2	7.5	5.6	-	9.4
Women who maintain families	74.7	66.6	10.8	6.9	-	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Buffalo-Niagara Falls						
Total	63.7	58.3	8.4	6.9	-	9.9
Men	66.3	60.1	9.4	7.2	-	11.6
Women	61.3	56.7	7.5	5.5	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.2	37.7	14.8	7.8	-	21.8
White	63.8	58.9	7.7	6.1	-	9.3
Men	66.4	60.3	9.2	6.9	-	11.5
Women	61.3	57.6	6.1	4.1	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.2	38.4	11.2	4.3	-	18.1
Black or African American	60.7	50.4	17.0	10.7	-	23.3
Women	61.9	51.6	16.7	9.1	-	24.3
Married men, spouse present	69.3	63.5	8.3	5.4	-	11.2
Married women, spouse present	62.1	59.6	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Women who maintain families	65.8	57.7	12.3	6.5	-	18.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill						
Total	68.4	60.3	11.9	10.6	-	13.2
Men	76.6	67.9	11.4	9.7	-	13.1
Women	60.5	53.0	12.4	10.5	-	14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	27.8	30.9	24.1	-	37.7
White	68.6	61.9	9.8	8.4	-	11.2
Men	79.5	73.1	8.1	6.4	-	9.8
Women	57.8	50.9	12.0	9.7	-	14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.2	32.2	28.8	21.0	-	36.6
Black or African American	66.4	53.7	19.0	15.9	-	22.1
Men	67.1	51.5	23.2	18.5	-	27.9
Women	65.7	55.7	15.2	11.3	-	19.1
Asian	84.7	84.7	(³)	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.9	69.9	12.6	8.6	-	16.6
Men	94.1	83.5	11.2	6.5	-	15.9
Women	62.4	53.0	15.1	7.9	-	22.3
Married men, spouse present	82.6	77.8	5.8	4.2	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present	59.0	53.0	10.3	7.8	-	12.8
Women who maintain families	72.7	63.4	12.8	7.7	-	17.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville						
Total	65.6	59.0	10.0	9.4	-	10.6
Men	73.0	65.0	10.9	10.1	-	11.7
Women	58.5	53.3	8.8	8.0	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.4	21.7	23.4	19.6	-	27.2
White	67.9	62.1	8.5	7.9	-	9.1
Men	76.3	69.0	9.5	8.7	-	10.3
Women	59.5	55.3	7.2	6.4	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.9	24.4	21.2	17.0	-	25.4
Black or African American	55.1	44.4	19.5	17.7	-	21.3
Men	55.6	42.2	24.1	21.2	-	27.0
Women	54.7	46.0	15.9	13.7	-	18.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.5	13.0	36.7	26.6	-	46.8
Asian	66.2	61.6	7.0	5.1	-	8.9
Men	75.8	71.4	5.9	3.5	-	8.3
Women	56.9	52.1	8.3	5.2	-	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.4	59.7	11.5	10.1	-	12.9
Men	77.6	68.5	11.7	9.9	-	13.5
Women	55.7	49.5	11.2	8.9	-	13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.6	20.6	25.6	16.9	-	34.3
Married men, spouse present	81.9	75.8	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Married women, spouse present	60.5	56.6	6.5	5.5	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	68.7	61.5	10.5	8.3	-	12.7
Cincinnati-Middletown						
Total	66.2	61.0	7.8	6.8	-	8.8
Men	72.2	66.5	7.9	6.5	-	9.3
Women	60.7	56.0	7.7	6.3	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.8	39.6	22.1	17.1	-	27.1
White	66.6	62.2	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Men	72.9	67.7	7.1	5.7	-	8.5
Women	60.6	57.0	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.6	43.0	15.1	9.7	-	20.5
Black or African American	62.7	53.0	15.5	11.9	-	19.1
Men	66.1	56.2	15.0	9.5	-	20.5
Women	60.4	50.8	15.8	11.0	-	20.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.7	77.3	4.2	.4	-	8.0
Men	85.5	84.8	.9	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	72.8	69.4	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present	63.7	60.9	4.5	2.9	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	67.7	57.2	15.4	11.0	-	19.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor						
Total	66.1	61.4	7.2	6.2	-	8.2
Men	69.5	64.1	7.8	6.4	-	9.2
Women	62.9	58.8	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.0	36.6	17.0	11.2	-	22.8
White	68.2	64.2	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men	71.1	66.8	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women	65.3	61.7	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.2	38.2	15.6	9.2	-	22.0
Black or African American	54.7	45.7	16.4	12.8	-	20.0
Men	58.9	46.5	21.0	15.7	-	26.3
Women	51.0	45.0	11.7	7.2	-	16.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.6	52.4	10.6	4.3	-	16.9
Married men, spouse present	72.3	69.3	4.2	2.7	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present	62.4	59.7	4.4	2.7	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	73.2	66.9	8.6	4.8	-	12.4
Columbus						
Total	68.0	62.1	8.7	7.5	-	9.9
Men	73.4	65.6	10.7	8.9	-	12.5
Women	63.3	59.0	6.7	5.2	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.0	36.1	13.9	7.6	-	20.2
White	68.9	64.0	7.1	5.9	-	8.3
Men	73.8	67.5	8.6	6.8	-	10.4
Women	64.5	60.9	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.2	38.5	12.8	5.9	-	19.7
Black or African American	65.2	52.7	19.2	15.2	-	23.2
Men	71.6	52.9	26.2	20.3	-	32.1
Women	60.4	52.6	13.0	8.1	-	17.9
Asian	58.6	57.0	2.7	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	82.6	73.4	11.2	4.4	-	18.0
Married men, spouse present	77.6	70.1	9.7	7.4	-	12.0
Married women, spouse present	65.5	61.8	5.6	3.6	-	7.6
Women who maintain families	68.3	59.9	12.3	7.4	-	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington						
Total	69.0	63.7	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Men	77.3	71.8	7.1	6.3	-	7.9
Women	61.1	56.0	8.4	7.5	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.3	22.9	29.1	26.0	-	32.2
White	69.7	65.0	6.8	6.2	-	7.4
Men	78.7	73.7	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Women	60.9	56.5	7.3	6.3	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.5	27.0	25.9	22.1	-	29.7
Black or African American	67.0	58.8	12.2	10.4	-	14.0
Men	69.3	60.8	12.3	9.7	-	14.9
Women	65.1	57.2	12.2	9.8	-	14.6
Asian	68.0	64.1	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Men	79.2	75.5	4.7	2.5	-	6.9
Women	56.2	52.2	7.1	4.0	-	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.3	66.3	9.6	8.3	-	10.9
Men	86.4	78.8	8.8	7.2	-	10.4
Women	59.8	53.3	10.9	8.8	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.1	23.6	26.5	18.2	-	34.8
Married men, spouse present	82.9	79.7	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	58.9	55.7	5.4	4.3	-	6.5
Women who maintain families	72.4	64.1	11.5	9.1	-	13.9
Dayton						
Total	66.8	60.9	8.9	7.1	-	10.7
Men	71.2	64.2	9.7	7.2	-	12.2
Women	62.5	57.5	7.9	5.5	-	10.3
White	67.5	61.9	8.3	6.4	-	10.2
Men	73.2	66.2	9.5	6.9	-	12.1
Women	61.9	57.6	7.0	4.5	-	9.5
Black or African American	67.8	59.6	12.0	6.5	-	17.5
Men	67.7	61.9	8.6	1.9	-	15.3
Women	67.9	57.1	15.9	7.1	-	24.7
Married men, spouse present	77.0	73.1	5.0	2.5	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present	62.6	59.4	5.1	2.3	-	7.9
Women who maintain families	73.4	64.0	12.8	5.7	-	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield						
Total	71.1	65.4	8.1	7.4	-	8.8
Men	77.8	71.1	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
Women	64.3	59.5	7.4	6.4	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.4	26.7	24.6	20.4	-	28.8
White	71.7	66.3	7.6	6.9	-	8.3
Men	78.5	72.2	7.9	7.0	-	8.8
Women	64.9	60.2	7.1	6.1	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.1	28.3	23.7	19.3	-	28.1
Black or African American	67.4	58.4	13.4	10.1	-	16.7
Men	73.2	63.1	13.7	9.1	-	18.3
Women	61.8	53.8	12.9	8.1	-	17.7
Asian	65.5	62.3	4.9	1.6	-	8.2
Men	78.2	72.7	6.9	1.8	-	12.0
Women	54.5	53.2	2.4	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.5	62.3	10.4	8.6	-	12.2
Men	78.6	69.4	11.7	9.3	-	14.1
Women	59.8	54.6	8.7	6.1	-	11.3
Married men, spouse present	81.5	76.5	6.1	5.0	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present	65.3	61.7	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	70.8	62.6	11.6	8.4	-	14.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia						
Total	59.1	52.3	11.5	10.6	-	12.4
Men	65.7	57.3	12.7	11.4	-	14.0
Women	53.0	47.6	10.2	9.0	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.2	25.7	27.1	22.4	-	31.8
White	60.7	54.5	10.2	9.2	-	11.2
Men	67.6	59.9	11.5	10.1	-	12.9
Women	54.3	49.5	8.8	7.5	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.7	32.2	22.9	17.8	-	28.0
Black or African American	52.1	42.7	18.1	15.7	-	20.5
Men	55.3	43.8	20.8	17.3	-	24.3
Women	49.5	41.8	15.6	12.5	-	18.7
Asian	64.9	61.5	5.2	2.4	-	8.0
Men	77.3	73.0	5.6	1.9	-	9.3
Women	51.7	49.4	4.5	.3	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.2	53.5	12.6	7.4	-	17.8
Men	72.4	63.8	11.9	5.6	-	18.2
Women	47.8	41.3	13.7	4.7	-	22.7
Married men, spouse present	70.3	64.6	8.1	6.7	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	55.2	50.4	8.6	7.0	-	10.2
Women who maintain families	65.8	57.3	12.9	9.6	-	16.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford						
Total	67.9	62.2	8.3	7.4	-	9.2
Men	72.5	66.2	8.6	7.4	-	9.8
Women	63.4	58.3	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.4	28.1	22.7	17.6	-	27.8
White	67.5	62.3	7.8	6.9	-	8.7
Men	72.3	66.6	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Women	62.9	58.1	7.7	6.4	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.9	30.8	22.8	17.5	-	28.1
Black or African American	70.8	59.1	16.6	13.3	-	19.9
Men	72.1	57.7	20.0	15.3	-	24.7
Women	69.3	60.6	12.7	8.2	-	17.2
Asian	69.2	69.0	.4	(2)	-	(2)
Men	80.2	80.2	(3)	(2)	-	(2)
Women	56.7	56.2	1.0	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.6	47.3	24.4	20.3	-	28.5
Men	69.8	54.4	22.1	16.7	-	27.5
Women	55.2	40.1	27.4	21.1	-	33.7
Married men, spouse present	78.1	73.7	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Married women, spouse present	67.5	64.6	4.3	3.0	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	75.4	64.5	14.5	10.4	-	18.6
Honolulu						
Total	63.2	58.9	6.8	6.1	-	7.5
Men	68.5	62.9	8.1	7.1	-	9.1
Women	58.3	55.2	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.4	21.3	22.3	16.3	-	28.3
White	64.6	60.8	5.9	4.4	-	7.4
Men	70.7	65.9	6.8	4.7	-	8.9
Women	58.0	55.3	4.7	2.6	-	6.8
Black or African American	68.5	59.2	13.6	8.7	-	18.5
Men	80.6	69.7	13.5	7.6	-	19.4
Asian	60.9	58.2	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Men	66.6	63.0	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women	55.8	54.0	3.2	2.2	-	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.3	58.7	11.5	8.3	-	14.7
Men	71.7	63.0	12.1	7.8	-	16.4
Women	60.7	54.2	10.7	6.1	-	15.3
Married men, spouse present	69.9	66.1	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present	61.1	58.5	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	66.9	63.2	5.5	3.0	-	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown						
Total	67.5	61.5	8.9	8.2	-	9.6
Men	76.3	69.6	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
Women	58.9	53.5	9.1	8.1	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.3	22.1	24.7	20.8	-	28.6
White	68.2	63.0	7.6	6.9	-	8.3
Men	78.1	72.6	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Women	58.0	53.2	8.3	7.2	-	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.3	25.0	20.1	15.3	-	24.9
Black or African American	67.3	57.8	14.1	12.4	-	15.8
Men	69.8	58.7	15.9	13.3	-	18.5
Women	65.2	57.1	12.4	10.1	-	14.7
Asian	62.8	57.9	7.7	5.1	-	10.3
Men	73.6	66.4	9.8	6.1	-	13.5
Women	51.6	49.2	4.5	1.3	-	7.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.9	64.3	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Men	83.2	76.7	7.7	6.4	-	9.0
Women	55.5	50.8	8.5	6.7	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.1	24.2	24.5	17.3	-	31.7
Married men, spouse present	80.3	75.5	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present	58.1	54.4	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	71.6	62.4	12.8	10.2	-	15.4
Indianapolis-Carmel						
Total	67.0	62.3	7.0	5.9	-	8.1
Men	73.7	69.3	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Women	60.4	55.4	8.3	6.6	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.2	24.2	29.4	22.8	-	36.0
White	66.2	62.3	5.9	4.8	-	7.0
Men	73.1	69.2	5.4	4.0	-	6.8
Women	59.0	55.2	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.9	24.9	24.2	16.5	-	31.9
Black or African American	72.8	62.5	14.1	10.2	-	18.0
Men	78.9	72.3	8.4	3.6	-	13.2
Women	68.6	55.9	18.5	13.0	-	24.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.8	59.6	12.2	6.1	-	18.3
Men	77.2	67.7	12.3	5.0	-	19.6
Married men, spouse present	78.8	76.1	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	63.2	60.4	4.4	2.7	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	72.4	61.1	15.6	10.4	-	20.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Jacksonville						
Total	63.5	58.7	7.6	6.3	-	8.9
Men	70.8	64.7	8.7	6.8	-	10.6
Women	56.8	53.2	6.3	4.5	-	8.1
White	65.0	61.2	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Men	72.4	67.3	7.1	5.2	-	9.0
Women	57.8	55.4	4.2	2.5	-	5.9
Black or African American	58.9	49.8	15.4	11.3	-	19.5
Men	62.7	50.9	18.9	12.5	-	25.3
Women	56.1	49.0	12.7	7.5	-	17.9
Married men, spouse present	72.6	69.3	4.6	2.7	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present	54.6	52.6	3.7	1.7	-	5.7
Women who maintain families	70.3	65.8	6.4	1.0	-	11.8
Kansas City						
Total	71.4	66.5	7.0	6.1	-	7.9
Men	74.9	69.2	7.6	6.4	-	8.8
Women	68.0	63.7	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.8	34.1	20.4	14.9	-	25.9
White	71.3	67.4	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Men	75.3	70.9	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Women	67.4	63.9	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.9	35.4	19.3	13.3	-	25.3
Black or African American	72.7	60.1	17.4	14.0	-	20.8
Men	71.4	56.3	21.1	16.2	-	26.0
Women	74.1	64.0	13.6	9.2	-	18.0
Asian	77.9	73.5	5.6	.7	-	10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.5	66.6	8.2	5.0	-	11.4
Men	79.2	71.5	9.8	5.4	-	14.2
Women	63.6	60.0	5.6	1.2	-	10.0
Married men, spouse present	79.5	76.2	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	70.9	68.3	3.8	2.5	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	73.1	64.0	12.5	8.4	-	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Las Vegas-Paradise						
Total	66.1	57.0	13.7	12.8	-	14.6
Men	72.0	60.9	15.5	14.3	-	16.7
Women	59.9	53.0	11.6	10.4	-	12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.3	25.0	34.7	30.4	-	39.0
White	65.4	57.1	12.7	11.7	-	13.7
Men	72.0	61.7	14.4	13.1	-	15.7
Women	58.3	52.2	10.4	9.0	-	11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.4	27.3	27.0	21.5	-	32.5
Black or African American	64.4	50.4	21.8	18.7	-	24.9
Men	68.9	52.5	23.8	19.4	-	28.2
Women	60.2	48.4	19.6	15.2	-	24.0
Asian	68.1	60.7	10.8	8.3	-	13.3
Men	74.2	66.4	10.6	7.0	-	14.2
Women	62.8	55.8	11.1	7.4	-	14.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.2	60.9	14.5	12.7	-	16.3
Men	81.5	68.5	16.0	13.6	-	18.4
Women	58.5	51.6	11.9	9.1	-	14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.9	24.1	36.4	26.9	-	45.9
Married men, spouse present	74.7	66.3	11.3	9.8	-	12.8
Married women, spouse present	56.7	51.1	9.9	8.2	-	11.6
Women who maintain families	74.8	64.1	14.3	11.1	-	17.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana						
Total	64.4	57.0	11.5	11.0	-	12.0
Men	73.2	64.5	11.8	11.1	-	12.5
Women	55.9	49.7	11.1	10.3	-	11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.0	15.5	35.5	31.4	-	39.6
White	65.1	57.8	11.2	10.6	-	11.8
Men	74.6	66.1	11.5	10.7	-	12.3
Women	55.6	49.6	10.8	9.9	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.2	17.5	33.2	28.8	-	37.6
Black or African American	59.7	47.4	20.6	18.2	-	23.0
Men	66.3	51.4	22.5	19.0	-	26.0
Women	54.3	44.1	18.7	15.4	-	22.0
Asian	63.6	58.0	8.8	7.6	-	10.0
Men	68.8	62.1	9.7	8.0	-	11.4
Women	59.0	54.4	7.8	6.2	-	9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.7	58.1	12.9	12.1	-	13.7
Men	77.9	67.9	12.8	11.7	-	13.9
Women	55.1	47.9	13.0	11.7	-	14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.3	15.2	37.3	31.3	-	43.3
Married men, spouse present	79.0	72.7	7.9	7.1	-	8.7
Married women, spouse present	55.6	50.6	8.9	7.8	-	10.0
Women who maintain families	68.3	58.5	14.4	12.2	-	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
 Louisville-Jefferson County						
Total	66.3	59.0	11.1	9.8	-	12.4
Men	72.7	64.3	11.6	9.8	-	13.4
Women	60.6	54.3	10.5	8.8	-	12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.3	28.8	20.7	13.6	-	27.8
White	66.0	59.1	10.4	9.1	-	11.7
Men	71.9	64.0	11.0	9.2	-	12.8
Women	60.6	54.7	9.8	8.0	-	11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.1	31.9	20.4	13.0	-	27.8
Black or African American	66.5	54.7	17.7	13.5	-	21.9
Men	77.4	63.3	18.3	12.4	-	24.2
Women	58.4	48.4	17.1	11.3	-	22.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.2	59.1	19.2	12.3	-	26.1
Men	83.4	68.1	18.4	10.3	-	26.5
Married men, spouse present	72.5	67.8	6.5	4.5	-	8.5
Married women, spouse present	64.8	61.1	5.8	3.8	-	7.8
Women who maintain families	67.1	52.1	22.3	18.0	-	26.6
 Memphis						
Total	68.3	61.1	10.5	9.1	-	11.9
Men	75.3	66.6	11.6	9.6	-	13.6
Women	61.9	56.1	9.4	7.5	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.8	18.3	36.6	29.0	-	44.2
White	67.4	62.7	7.0	5.4	-	8.6
Men	76.9	71.2	7.4	5.2	-	9.6
Women	57.6	53.9	6.4	4.0	-	8.8
Black or African American	69.4	58.8	15.2	12.8	-	17.6
Men	71.9	58.6	18.5	14.8	-	22.2
Women	67.4	59.0	12.6	9.6	-	15.6
Asian	76.8	72.0	6.3	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.0	72.0	7.7	2.1	-	13.3
Men	87.8	86.4	1.5	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	81.7	76.2	6.7	4.5	-	8.9
Married women, spouse present	64.3	60.8	5.4	3.1	-	7.7
Women who maintain families	72.5	57.4	20.8	15.6	-	26.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach						
Total	63.2	56.6	10.4	9.6	-	11.2
Men	69.3	61.7	11.0	10.0	-	12.0
Women	57.6	51.9	9.8	8.8	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.4	16.5	26.3	20.6	-	32.0
White	63.3	57.6	8.9	8.1	-	9.7
Men	70.1	63.4	9.7	8.6	-	10.8
Women	56.6	52.1	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.9	20.2	19.0	12.0	-	26.0
Black or African American	62.4	51.4	17.6	15.7	-	19.5
Men	64.7	52.5	18.9	15.9	-	21.9
Women	60.6	50.6	16.5	14.0	-	19.0
Asian	68.6	66.5	3.0	.2	-	5.8
Men	72.8	71.8	1.5	(2)	-	(2)
Women	64.7	61.8	4.5	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.7	58.7	10.6	9.4	-	11.8
Men	73.3	65.0	11.3	9.7	-	12.9
Women	58.4	52.7	9.8	8.1	-	11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.4	21.2	19.7	9.9	-	29.5
Married men, spouse present	73.8	66.7	9.6	8.2	-	11.0
Married women, spouse present	59.9	55.8	6.9	5.5	-	8.3
Women who maintain families	73.7	61.5	16.6	13.8	-	19.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis						
Total	67.2	61.0	9.2	8.1	-	10.3
Men	72.2	65.4	9.4	7.9	-	10.9
Women	62.6	57.0	8.9	7.4	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.4	36.1	26.9	22.4	-	31.4
White	68.2	64.2	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Men	74.0	69.0	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Women	62.7	59.6	4.9	3.6	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.4	42.9	16.5	10.6	-	22.4
Black or African American	62.0	45.6	26.4	22.9	-	29.9
Men	61.3	44.9	26.7	21.5	-	31.9
Women	62.6	46.2	26.2	21.6	-	30.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.8	62.0	13.6	9.9	-	17.3
Men	81.3	72.7	10.6	6.2	-	15.0
Women	61.2	50.1	18.1	11.8	-	24.4
Married men, spouse present	75.2	71.1	5.4	3.8	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present	66.5	63.1	5.0	3.3	-	6.7
Women who maintain families	75.9	62.0	18.4	14.3	-	22.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
 Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington						
Total	72.4	67.2	7.2	6.6	-	7.8
Men	77.6	71.5	7.9	7.1	-	8.7
Women	67.3	63.0	6.4	5.6	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45.9	36.3	21.0	17.6	-	24.4
White	73.2	68.6	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Men	78.1	72.9	6.6	5.8	-	7.4
Women	68.4	64.5	5.7	4.9	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.1	40.4	17.8	14.2	-	21.4
Black or African American	67.4	53.9	20.0	16.6	-	23.4
Men	72.5	56.3	22.4	17.6	-	27.2
Women	62.5	51.7	17.3	12.4	-	22.2
Asian	63.6	57.6	9.4	6.5	-	12.3
Men	74.3	64.7	12.9	8.5	-	17.3
Women	54.5	51.6	5.2	1.9	-	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.7	72.2	8.3	5.5	-	11.1
Men	84.9	78.6	7.5	4.0	-	11.0
Women	71.5	64.8	9.4	4.9	-	13.9
Married men, spouse present	79.6	75.5	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present	70.3	67.7	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Women who maintain families	83.6	74.0	11.5	8.8	-	14.2
 Nashville-Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin						
Total	69.4	63.8	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Men	78.1	71.9	7.9	6.3	-	9.5
Women	61.6	56.5	8.3	6.6	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.9	22.8	28.5	20.3	-	36.7
White	69.8	64.9	7.0	5.8	-	8.2
Men	79.4	73.9	7.0	5.4	-	8.6
Women	61.0	56.7	7.0	5.2	-	8.8
Black or African American	68.6	59.9	12.7	9.5	-	15.9
Men	72.6	63.3	12.8	8.2	-	17.4
Women	65.1	57.0	12.5	8.0	-	17.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	85.1	78.1	8.2	2.7	-	13.7
Men	96.6	85.8	11.2	3.5	-	18.9
Married men, spouse present	81.5	78.1	4.2	2.7	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present	65.3	61.3	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Women who maintain families	62.6	59.2	5.4	1.1	-	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner						
Total	60.2	55.5	7.8	6.3	-	9.3
Men	66.4	61.9	6.9	5.0	-	8.8
Women	54.3	49.5	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
White	62.0	57.9	6.6	5.0	-	8.2
Men	68.9	64.3	6.8	4.6	-	9.0
Women	55.0	51.5	6.4	4.0	-	8.8
Black or African American	56.5	50.5	10.6	7.4	-	13.8
Men	58.2	53.6	8.0	3.8	-	12.2
Women	55.1	48.1	12.7	8.0	-	17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.6	61.3	14.3	8.4	-	20.2
Men	81.4	69.7	14.4	7.0	-	21.8
Married men, spouse present	71.0	68.2	4.0	2.0	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present	53.7	51.9	3.4	1.2	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	57.7	51.6	10.5	4.5	-	16.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island						
Total	62.7	57.3	8.6	8.2	-	9.0
Men	69.6	63.6	8.7	8.2	-	9.2
Women	56.2	51.5	8.4	7.9	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.4	16.2	24.3	21.4	-	27.2
White	63.7	58.8	7.6	7.2	-	8.0
Men	70.7	65.3	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Women	56.9	52.7	7.4	6.8	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.2	20.1	20.2	16.8	-	23.6
Black or African American	60.5	52.0	14.0	13.0	-	15.0
Men	63.6	53.7	15.5	14.0	-	17.0
Women	58.0	50.6	12.7	11.4	-	14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.1	9.7	39.7	33.4	-	46.0
Asian	59.4	55.9	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men	71.0	67.4	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Women	47.7	44.5	6.8	5.1	-	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.0	57.3	10.4	9.6	-	11.2
Men	72.6	65.5	9.8	8.7	-	10.9
Women	55.5	49.3	11.1	9.8	-	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.9	13.0	31.5	24.2	-	38.8
Married men, spouse present	76.6	72.5	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	59.2	55.5	6.1	5.4	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	66.1	58.3	11.8	10.3	-	13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Oklahoma City						
Total	63.6	59.3	6.6	5.5	-	7.7
Men	71.9	67.3	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Women	56.0	52.1	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
White	62.4	59.2	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Men	72.0	68.6	4.7	3.2	-	6.2
Women	53.8	50.8	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Black or African American	68.8	59.0	14.2	9.8	-	18.6
Men	71.2	59.7	16.2	9.3	-	23.1
Women	67.0	58.5	12.6	6.9	-	18.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.7	66.9	8.0	3.6	-	12.4
Men	81.6	77.4	5.2	.7	-	9.7
Married men, spouse present	72.3	69.7	3.6	2.0	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	54.1	52.2	3.6	1.9	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	69.8	60.8	12.9	7.4	-	18.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford						
Total	64.5	57.4	10.9	9.7	-	12.1
Men	68.0	61.3	9.8	8.2	-	11.4
Women	61.1	53.7	12.0	10.2	-	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.1	17.8	26.2	18.3	-	34.1
White	65.5	58.9	10.0	8.7	-	11.3
Men	69.5	63.2	9.0	7.3	-	10.7
Women	61.6	54.7	11.1	9.2	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.7	21.5	25.1	16.5	-	33.7
Black or African American	58.4	49.3	15.6	12.2	-	19.0
Men	59.1	50.0	15.4	10.6	-	20.2
Women	57.7	48.6	15.8	11.1	-	20.5
Asian	69.2	62.8	9.2	4.2	-	14.2
Men	75.3	70.1	6.9	.8	-	13.0
Women	63.2	55.7	11.9	3.9	-	19.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.6	50.9	17.3	14.1	-	20.5
Men	61.8	51.0	17.5	12.9	-	22.1
Women	61.4	50.9	17.1	12.7	-	21.5
Married men, spouse present	74.0	69.5	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present	64.5	58.5	9.2	7.0	-	11.4
Women who maintain families	62.9	53.1	15.7	10.8	-	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington						
Total	62.9	57.4	8.8	8.1	-	9.5
Men	68.4	61.7	9.7	8.7	-	10.7
Women	58.1	53.6	7.7	6.8	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.0	26.1	18.7	14.0	-	23.4
White	64.7	59.9	7.4	6.7	-	8.1
Men	70.8	65.2	8.0	7.0	-	9.0
Women	59.1	55.1	6.7	5.7	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.0	32.2	15.3	10.3	-	20.3
Black or African American	56.6	48.9	13.6	11.8	-	15.4
Men	59.6	49.8	16.6	13.6	-	19.6
Women	54.4	48.3	11.2	8.9	-	13.5
Asian	61.6	55.5	9.9	6.5	-	13.3
Men	65.3	57.7	11.6	6.5	-	16.7
Women	58.3	53.6	8.2	3.8	-	12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.6	53.4	14.7	11.6	-	17.8
Men	72.6	62.9	13.4	9.5	-	17.3
Women	51.4	42.9	16.7	11.4	-	22.0
Married men, spouse present	74.6	70.2	5.9	4.8	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present	61.5	58.8	4.3	3.3	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	62.7	56.4	9.9	7.3	-	12.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale						
Total	64.3	59.0	8.1	7.3	-	8.9
Men	70.5	64.7	8.2	7.1	-	9.3
Women	57.9	53.3	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.2	26.7	21.9	16.6	-	27.2
White	64.4	59.4	7.8	7.0	-	8.6
Men	70.3	64.7	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Women	58.4	54.0	7.6	6.4	-	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.0	27.4	21.7	16.0	-	27.4
Black or African American	61.3	52.9	13.8	9.8	-	17.8
Men	69.5	60.3	13.2	8.1	-	18.3
Women	51.9	44.2	14.8	8.3	-	21.3
Asian	64.4	58.4	9.4	5.4	-	13.4
Men	74.2	68.2	8.0	3.2	-	12.8
Women	53.0	46.9	11.6	4.6	-	18.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.7	58.0	9.0	7.3	-	10.7
Men	74.6	67.6	9.4	7.3	-	11.5
Women	50.1	45.9	8.4	5.6	-	11.2
Married men, spouse present	75.2	70.6	6.1	4.8	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present	57.4	53.9	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	64.6	61.3	5.1	2.4	-	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Pittsburgh						
Total	66.1	60.9	7.9	6.9	-	8.9
Men	72.7	66.3	8.8	7.3	-	10.3
Women	60.2	55.9	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57.1	46.8	18.0	12.2	-	23.8
White	65.9	60.9	7.6	6.6	-	8.6
Men	72.7	66.7	8.3	6.8	-	9.8
Women	59.6	55.6	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54.9	45.3	17.4	11.1	-	23.7
Black or African American	63.1	55.7	11.7	6.3	-	17.1
Women	62.9	56.9	9.5	2.9	-	16.1
Married men, spouse present	74.5	69.7	6.4	4.7	-	8.1
Married women, spouse present	63.4	60.0	5.4	3.7	-	7.1
Women who maintain families	61.2	57.8	5.6	1.8	-	9.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro						
Total	69.2	63.1	8.8	7.9	-	9.7
Men	75.2	69.1	8.1	7.0	-	9.2
Women	63.6	57.6	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.3	27.1	30.9	24.6	-	37.2
White	70.0	64.1	8.5	7.6	-	9.4
Men	76.1	70.2	7.9	6.7	-	9.1
Women	64.3	58.4	9.3	8.0	-	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.0	29.5	29.7	23.0	-	36.4
Black or African American	46.6	35.3	24.3	15.0	-	33.6
Asian	65.3	61.3	6.1	3.1	-	9.1
Men	70.5	66.3	5.9	1.8	-	10.0
Women	60.3	56.5	6.3	1.8	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.1	64.5	13.0	9.3	-	16.7
Men	80.4	70.7	12.1	7.2	-	17.0
Women	67.7	58.1	14.1	8.3	-	19.9
Married men, spouse present	78.8	74.6	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present	65.9	62.7	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	72.3	60.0	17.1	12.0	-	22.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Providence-Fall River-Warwick						
Total	66.1	59.4	10.1	9.2	-	11.0
Men	70.0	62.4	10.9	9.7	-	12.1
Women	62.4	56.6	9.2	8.0	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.1	36.5	24.1	19.7	-	28.5
White	65.6	59.5	9.3	8.4	-	10.2
Men	69.5	62.3	10.2	9.0	-	11.4
Women	62.1	56.9	8.4	7.2	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.7	36.9	24.2	19.5	-	28.9
Black or African American	69.9	59.2	15.3	11.4	-	19.2
Men	75.0	62.3	16.9	11.6	-	22.2
Women	64.2	55.8	13.2	7.6	-	18.8
Asian	73.2	62.8	14.2	9.2	-	19.2
Men	78.3	66.0	15.8	8.7	-	22.9
Women	68.0	59.6	12.3	5.2	-	19.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.8	52.7	21.2	17.5	-	24.9
Men	71.5	57.3	19.9	14.9	-	24.9
Women	62.3	48.2	22.6	17.2	-	28.0
Married men, spouse present	75.5	70.4	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present	67.6	63.1	6.8	5.3	-	8.3
Women who maintain families	63.8	52.5	17.7	13.8	-	21.6
Richmond						
Total	66.8	62.3	6.8	5.6	-	8.0
Men	72.1	66.8	7.5	5.8	-	9.2
Women	61.8	58.1	6.0	4.4	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	34.3	14.9	7.7	-	22.1
White	67.5	63.7	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Men	72.3	67.7	6.3	4.5	-	8.1
Women	62.7	59.6	4.9	3.1	-	6.7
Black or African American	63.5	57.5	9.5	7.0	-	12.0
Men	68.6	61.2	10.8	7.1	-	14.5
Women	59.4	54.5	8.2	5.0	-	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.8	70.8	10.1	4.0	-	16.2
Married men, spouse present	77.7	75.6	2.8	1.4	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present	67.2	65.0	3.4	1.7	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	73.6	69.4	5.7	1.3	-	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario						
Total	59.6	51.2	14.1	13.0	-	15.2
Men	69.4	59.4	14.3	12.8	-	15.8
Women	50.4	43.4	13.9	12.3	-	15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.0	15.2	39.2	32.5	-	45.9
White	59.4	51.5	13.3	12.1	-	14.5
Men	69.9	60.4	13.5	11.9	-	15.1
Women	49.4	43.0	13.0	11.2	-	14.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.0	16.4	37.0	29.7	-	44.3
Black or African American	54.4	42.2	22.3	17.8	-	26.8
Men	60.0	47.2	21.4	14.9	-	27.9
Women	50.1	38.5	23.1	16.8	-	29.4
Asian	69.0	65.4	5.2	2.3	-	8.1
Men	77.6	72.0	7.2	2.5	-	11.9
Women	61.6	59.6	3.1	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	60.1	50.3	16.3	14.5	-	18.1
Men	72.5	60.7	16.2	13.9	-	18.5
Women	47.9	40.0	16.5	13.7	-	19.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.0	13.2	40.2	29.1	-	51.3
Married men, spouse present	74.8	66.7	10.9	9.2	-	12.6
Married women, spouse present	52.4	47.3	9.6	7.6	-	11.6
Women who maintain families	64.7	54.3	16.1	11.8	-	20.4
Rochester						
Total	63.4	58.5	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Men	67.9	62.4	8.2	6.1	-	10.3
Women	59.3	54.8	7.5	5.4	-	9.6
White	63.9	59.7	6.6	5.1	-	8.1
Men	69.9	64.7	7.4	5.3	-	9.5
Women	58.4	55.1	5.7	3.7	-	7.7
Black or African American	60.0	47.5	20.9	14.0	-	27.8
Married men, spouse present	67.1	64.9	3.3	1.3	-	5.3
Married women, spouse present	62.4	59.9	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Women who maintain families	75.6	64.2	15.1	8.8	-	21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville						
Total	62.2	52.9	15.0	13.5	-	16.5
Men	67.9	56.9	16.2	14.1	-	18.3
Women	57.1	49.3	13.7	11.6	-	15.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.9	18.9	32.4	22.2	-	42.6
White	62.4	53.6	14.1	12.4	-	15.8
Men	68.5	58.5	14.7	12.4	-	17.0
Women	56.6	48.9	13.5	11.1	-	15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.8	19.4	32.5	20.6	-	44.4
Black or African American	57.8	46.6	19.3	13.2	-	25.4
Men	58.2	44.7	23.2	13.9	-	32.5
Women	57.4	48.4	15.6	7.8	-	23.4
Asian	62.9	52.5	16.5	12.0	-	21.0
Men	68.9	55.3	19.7	12.8	-	26.6
Women	58.3	50.3	13.6	7.8	-	19.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.3	59.3	14.4	11.3	-	17.5
Men	78.0	67.4	13.6	9.6	-	17.6
Women	59.6	50.3	15.7	10.6	-	20.8
Married men, spouse present	74.0	65.7	11.3	8.9	-	13.7
Married women, spouse present	61.9	55.8	9.7	7.2	-	12.2
Women who maintain families	63.3	49.5	21.9	15.7	-	28.1
Salt Lake City						
Total	71.4	65.6	8.2	7.2	-	9.2
Men	78.7	71.8	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Women	64.4	59.6	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.4	33.8	20.1	14.4	-	25.8
White	71.4	65.4	8.3	7.3	-	9.3
Men	78.9	71.8	9.1	7.7	-	10.5
Women	64.1	59.3	7.5	6.1	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.8	35.1	19.9	14.0	-	25.8
Asian	65.5	60.2	8.1	3.1	-	13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.2	68.8	7.3	4.8	-	9.8
Men	79.7	73.8	7.5	4.2	-	10.8
Women	67.7	62.9	7.1	3.3	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present	84.5	79.1	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present	63.6	59.9	5.8	4.1	-	7.5
Women who maintain families	77.5	69.0	11.0	6.9	-	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Antonio-New Braunfels						
Total	62.8	58.3	7.1	6.0	-	8.2
Men	70.4	64.9	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
Women	56.2	52.7	6.2	4.8	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.3	27.5	22.1	15.8	-	28.4
White	62.9	58.4	7.2	6.1	-	8.3
Men	70.9	65.2	8.1	6.5	-	9.7
Women	55.7	52.3	6.1	4.6	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.3	25.7	25.2	18.8	-	31.6
Black or African American	61.7	56.7	8.0	3.6	-	12.4
Women	59.5	54.8	7.8	2.5	-	13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.7	59.3	8.3	6.7	-	9.9
Men	74.2	66.8	9.9	7.6	-	12.2
Women	55.9	52.3	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Married men, spouse present	73.2	69.2	5.4	3.7	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	53.4	51.6	3.3	1.6	-	5.0
Women who maintain families	64.0	59.5	7.0	3.4	-	10.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos						
Total	63.3	57.2	9.5	8.4	-	10.6
Men	69.3	62.4	10.1	8.6	-	11.6
Women	57.5	52.4	8.9	7.4	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.7	21.2	28.5	20.5	-	36.5
White	64.4	58.6	9.0	7.9	-	10.1
Men	71.7	65.2	9.0	7.5	-	10.5
Women	57.6	52.4	9.0	7.3	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.4	23.2	28.3	19.6	-	37.0
Black or African American	56.7	47.1	17.0	11.4	-	22.6
Men	52.4	37.4	28.6	19.8	-	37.4
Women	62.8	60.9	3.1	(²)	-	(²)
Asian	57.4	52.2	9.0	5.6	-	12.4
Men	64.4	58.9	8.6	3.9	-	13.3
Women	51.8	46.9	9.5	4.6	-	14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.5	59.5	10.5	8.5	-	12.5
Men	73.9	66.4	10.2	7.6	-	12.8
Women	59.7	53.3	10.7	7.8	-	13.6
Married men, spouse present	75.4	70.4	6.6	4.9	-	8.3
Married women, spouse present	54.8	50.4	8.0	5.9	-	10.1
Women who maintain families	69.1	63.2	8.5	4.6	-	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont						
Total	64.9	59.1	8.9	8.1	-	9.7
Men	71.5	65.2	8.8	7.7	-	9.9
Women	58.6	53.3	9.1	7.9	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.3	19.0	35.2	28.3	-	42.1
White	66.4	60.8	8.4	7.4	-	9.4
Men	73.9	68.0	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Women	58.6	53.3	9.1	7.6	-	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.6	20.6	36.8	28.3	-	45.3
Black or African American	55.3	45.4	17.8	13.8	-	21.8
Men	55.1	43.8	20.4	14.1	-	26.7
Women	55.4	46.7	15.8	10.8	-	20.8
Asian	63.2	58.8	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Men	67.7	63.0	7.0	5.0	-	9.0
Women	59.3	55.2	7.0	5.1	-	8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.0	62.6	13.0	11.0	-	15.0
Men	81.1	71.9	11.4	9.0	-	13.8
Women	61.5	52.0	15.5	12.2	-	18.8
Married men, spouse present	77.7	72.8	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present	60.7	56.1	7.5	6.0	-	9.0
Women who maintain families	68.8	60.0	12.8	9.0	-	16.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara						
Total	68.3	62.2	9.0	7.8	-	10.2
Men	76.7	70.3	8.4	6.8	-	10.0
Women	59.7	53.8	9.9	8.0	-	11.8
White	67.3	60.9	9.5	8.0	-	11.0
Men	75.9	69.2	8.9	7.0	-	10.8
Women	58.0	52.0	10.4	8.0	-	12.8
Black or African American	75.4	71.9	4.7	.5	-	8.9
Asian	68.9	63.3	8.1	5.9	-	10.3
Men	78.4	72.4	7.7	4.8	-	10.6
Women	60.5	55.3	8.6	5.4	-	11.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.3	59.3	11.9	9.3	-	14.5
Men	79.0	69.6	11.9	8.5	-	15.3
Women	56.1	49.5	11.8	7.8	-	15.8
Married men, spouse present	78.8	73.1	7.2	5.2	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present	60.6	56.2	7.3	5.0	-	9.6
Women who maintain families	68.4	59.4	13.2	6.9	-	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue						
Total	67.5	61.5	8.9	8.1	-	9.7
Men	72.7	65.8	9.5	8.4	-	10.6
Women	62.4	57.2	8.3	7.1	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.4	23.3	32.4	25.9	-	38.9
White	67.7	61.8	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
Men	72.3	65.3	9.7	8.4	-	11.0
Women	63.0	58.3	7.5	6.3	-	8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.0	23.0	34.3	26.6	-	42.0
Black or African American	63.0	51.6	18.1	13.1	-	23.1
Men	72.0	59.8	16.9	10.5	-	23.3
Women	53.9	43.3	19.8	11.9	-	27.7
Asian	65.8	61.5	6.5	4.4	-	8.6
Men	73.3	68.9	6.0	3.2	-	8.8
Women	59.6	55.4	7.1	4.0	-	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.0	62.0	13.9	10.0	-	17.8
Men	79.1	68.7	13.0	8.4	-	17.6
Women	61.4	51.9	15.6	8.7	-	22.5
Married men, spouse present	77.0	72.4	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Married women, spouse present	62.4	58.4	6.5	5.0	-	8.0
Women who maintain families	68.7	61.4	10.6	6.8	-	14.4
St. Louis⁴						
Total	67.7	61.5	9.2	8.3	-	10.1
Men	74.5	67.5	9.3	8.1	-	10.5
Women	61.3	55.8	9.1	7.8	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.6	28.9	32.0	27.4	-	36.6
White	68.6	63.1	8.0	7.1	-	8.9
Men	74.9	68.7	8.3	7.0	-	9.6
Women	62.4	57.5	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.1	31.7	26.4	20.6	-	32.2
Black or African American	62.3	52.5	15.7	13.0	-	18.4
Men	69.4	57.4	17.2	13.2	-	21.2
Women	57.2	48.9	14.4	10.9	-	17.9
Asian	71.4	67.6	5.2	.5	-	9.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.8	71.2	9.6	3.3	-	15.9
Men	86.5	77.7	10.2	2.3	-	18.1
Married men, spouse present	78.4	73.5	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Married women, spouse present	66.2	63.0	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	69.5	58.2	16.4	12.5	-	20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater						
Total	61.0	54.9	10.0	8.9	-	11.1
Men	66.9	59.7	10.7	9.2	-	12.2
Women	55.8	50.6	9.3	7.9	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.6	19.1	28.1	21.0	-	35.2
White	60.4	55.0	9.0	7.9	-	10.1
Men	66.6	60.1	9.7	8.2	-	11.2
Women	54.8	50.3	8.2	6.7	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.6	23.1	24.5	16.5	-	32.5
Black or African American	63.9	53.5	16.3	12.7	-	19.9
Men	65.2	53.4	18.1	12.8	-	23.4
Women	62.8	53.5	14.8	10.0	-	19.6
Asian	58.7	52.4	10.6	4.2	-	17.0
Men	78.3	72.5	7.4	.2	-	14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.6	61.1	12.1	9.1	-	15.1
Men	75.6	69.0	8.7	5.1	-	12.3
Women	64.0	53.8	15.9	11.1	-	20.7
Married men, spouse present	66.6	61.9	7.0	5.3	-	8.7
Married women, spouse present	55.5	52.6	5.2	3.5	-	6.9
Women who maintain families	72.5	60.9	16.0	11.9	-	20.1
Tulsa						
Total	65.1	62.2	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Men	70.7	67.7	4.3	3.0	-	5.6
Women	59.4	56.5	4.8	3.3	-	6.3
White	65.1	62.9	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
Men	71.9	69.8	3.0	1.7	-	4.3
Women	57.7	55.3	4.1	2.3	-	5.9
Married men, spouse present	79.6	78.2	1.7	.6	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present	60.1	58.6	2.6	1.0	-	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News						
Total	67.6	62.1	8.2	7.0	-	9.4
Men	74.1	67.9	8.4	6.7	-	10.1
Women	62.2	57.3	7.9	6.3	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.5	37.3	24.6	18.6	-	30.6
White	66.7	62.7	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Men	75.9	71.1	6.4	4.5	-	8.3
Women	58.6	55.5	5.4	3.5	-	7.3
Black or African American	70.1	62.2	11.3	9.2	-	13.4
Men	73.7	65.4	11.3	8.2	-	14.4
Women	67.3	59.8	11.2	8.3	-	14.1
Asian	60.5	54.8	9.4	3.9	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.8	62.5	7.8	1.4	-	14.2
Married men, spouse present	75.9	71.2	6.3	4.3	-	8.3
Married women, spouse present	59.2	55.9	5.5	3.4	-	7.6
Women who maintain families	70.2	61.5	12.3	7.7	-	16.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria						
Total	72.2	67.9	5.9	5.5	-	6.3
Men	78.7	74.2	5.6	5.0	-	6.2
Women	66.0	62.0	6.1	5.5	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.1	24.7	18.1	14.5	-	21.7
White	74.2	70.7	4.7	4.2	-	5.2
Men	80.9	77.3	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Women	67.5	64.1	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.4	29.7	16.1	12.0	-	20.2
Black or African American	68.0	61.3	9.7	8.6	-	10.8
Men	71.9	64.5	10.3	8.7	-	11.9
Women	64.7	58.7	9.2	7.7	-	10.7
Asian	67.9	64.6	5.0	3.7	-	6.3
Men	77.6	74.8	3.6	2.1	-	5.1
Women	59.1	55.3	6.6	4.4	-	8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.9	72.3	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Men	85.2	79.7	6.5	4.9	-	8.1
Women	67.2	63.7	5.3	3.6	-	7.0
Married men, spouse present	83.3	80.7	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present	68.0	65.1	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	74.5	69.1	7.3	5.3	-	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick						
Total	72.8	68.6	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Men	79.3	75.3	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Women	66.7	62.2	6.8	5.5	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.6	26.8	20.3	13.2	-	27.4
White	71.7	67.5	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men	77.9	73.6	5.5	4.2	-	6.8
Women	65.5	61.4	6.2	4.7	-	7.7
Black or African American	76.1	70.5	7.3	4.9	-	9.7
Men	79.6	74.3	6.7	3.3	-	10.1
Women	73.4	67.6	7.9	4.5	-	11.3
Asian	74.7	71.3	4.5	2.5	-	6.5
Men	86.5	85.9	.7	(²)	-	(²)
Women	63.9	57.9	9.4	5.3	-	13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.0	69.5	7.3	4.6	-	10.0
Men	80.2	76.3	4.9	1.8	-	8.0
Women	70.2	63.3	9.9	5.5	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present	82.8	80.7	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present	69.3	66.1	4.5	3.1	-	5.9
Women who maintain families	76.5	71.1	7.1	2.8	-	11.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy						
Total	67.1	62.9	6.2	5.4	-	7.0
Men	72.1	66.9	7.2	6.0	-	8.4
Women	62.4	59.2	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.2	31.4	13.3	7.8	-	18.8
White	67.8	63.9	5.7	4.8	-	6.6
Men	73.1	68.5	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women	62.7	59.6	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.9	37.1	9.3	4.0	-	14.6
Black or African American	61.5	53.1	13.6	9.7	-	17.5
Men	63.0	51.7	17.9	12.0	-	23.8
Women	60.1	54.5	9.3	4.6	-	14.0
Asian	64.1	61.9	3.4	1.4	-	5.4
Men	69.4	66.1	4.7	1.3	-	8.1
Women	59.8	58.4	2.2	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.0	62.0	6.0	3.0	-	9.0
Men	70.5	67.5	4.3	.9	-	7.7
Women	60.6	55.6	8.4	3.1	-	13.7
Married men, spouse present	77.5	73.9	4.7	3.4	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present	65.3	63.1	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	65.5	59.0	9.9	5.6	-	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Camden						
Total	63.7	57.6	9.6	8.0	-	11.2
Men	69.5	61.6	11.3	9.0	-	13.6
Women	58.7	54.1	7.8	5.8	-	9.8
White	67.3	61.8	8.1	6.5	-	9.7
Men	73.3	66.8	8.8	6.5	-	11.1
Women	61.9	57.4	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
Black or African American	49.5	40.3	18.6	13.3	-	23.9
Men	56.0	42.3	24.5	16.4	-	32.6
Women	44.1	38.6	12.5	5.9	-	19.1
Asian	58.8	54.0	8.3	1.5	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.6	60.6	15.3	8.8	-	21.8
Men	76.3	65.3	14.5	6.0	-	23.0
Married men, spouse present	77.8	73.1	6.1	3.9	-	8.3
Married women, spouse present	63.6	61.2	3.8	1.8	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	59.8	55.3	7.4	2.0	-	12.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville						
Total	66.0	59.4	10.0	9.4	-	10.6
Men	73.3	65.4	10.9	10.1	-	11.7
Women	59.0	53.7	9.0	8.2	-	9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.9	21.2	24.1	19.9	-	28.3
White	68.5	62.7	8.3	7.7	-	8.9
Men	76.8	69.7	9.2	8.3	-	10.1
Women	60.1	55.7	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.7	23.3	21.6	16.8	-	26.4
Black or African American	55.9	44.8	19.9	18.0	-	21.8
Men	56.5	42.4	25.0	21.9	-	28.1
Women	55.4	46.5	16.0	13.6	-	18.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.1	14.2	35.9	25.5	-	46.3
Asian	66.4	61.6	7.1	5.1	-	9.1
Men	75.4	70.6	6.4	3.8	-	9.0
Women	57.4	52.8	8.1	4.9	-	11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.8	59.5	11.0	9.5	-	12.5
Men	76.7	68.4	10.8	8.9	-	12.7
Women	55.5	49.3	11.2	8.8	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.5	20.6	22.1	12.9	-	31.3
Married men, spouse present	82.1	75.9	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Married women, spouse present	60.9	56.8	6.7	5.6	-	7.8
Women who maintain families	68.5	60.8	11.3	8.8	-	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Dallas-Plano-Irving						
Total	69.1	64.3	7.0	6.3	-	7.7
Men	77.7	72.3	7.0	6.1	-	7.9
Women	60.9	56.6	7.0	6.0	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.9	22.8	28.7	25.0	-	32.4
White	70.2	65.8	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Men	79.4	74.4	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women	61.2	57.4	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.1	27.4	26.3	21.9	-	30.7
Black or African American	66.9	59.3	11.3	9.2	-	13.4
Men	69.4	61.1	12.1	8.9	-	15.3
Women	64.9	57.9	10.7	7.9	-	13.5
Asian	66.2	63.8	3.7	1.9	-	5.5
Men	79.5	76.6	3.6	1.4	-	5.8
Women	52.1	50.1	3.9	1.0	-	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.7	66.1	9.1	7.6	-	10.6
Men	84.8	77.3	8.8	6.9	-	10.7
Women	59.8	54.1	9.5	7.1	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present	83.8	80.5	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present	58.3	55.7	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Women who maintain families	71.5	64.4	9.9	6.9	-	12.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn						
Total	53.6	45.6	14.8	13.1	-	16.5
Men	61.6	51.8	16.0	13.7	-	18.3
Women	46.2	40.0	13.5	11.1	-	15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.5	20.5	22.8	14.0	-	31.6
White	56.8	50.7	10.8	8.9	-	12.7
Men	67.3	59.1	12.1	9.5	-	14.7
Women	46.8	42.6	9.0	6.3	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.3	31.6	10.3	1.3	-	19.3
Black or African American	48.7	38.0	22.1	19.1	-	25.1
Men	52.0	39.2	24.6	20.2	-	29.0
Women	45.9	36.9	19.7	15.6	-	23.8
Asian	59.9	57.2	4.5	(2)	-	(2)
Men	75.7	72.9	3.7	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	56.9	52.2	8.3	1.3	-	15.3
Men	72.3	64.9	10.2	1.1	-	19.3
Married men, spouse present	64.9	58.3	10.1	7.3	-	12.9
Married women, spouse present	47.8	43.1	9.9	6.6	-	13.2
Women who maintain families	59.9	50.4	15.9	10.6	-	21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Edison-New Brunswick						
Total	67.4	61.2	9.1	8.0	-	10.2
Men	75.5	68.8	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Women	59.5	53.8	9.5	7.9	-	11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.3	26.0	24.3	16.8	-	31.8
White	66.2	60.0	9.3	8.1	-	10.5
Men	74.3	67.4	9.4	7.8	-	11.0
Women	58.2	52.9	9.2	7.4	-	11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.8	28.6	22.3	14.4	-	30.2
Black or African American	76.2	65.0	14.6	9.5	-	19.7
Men	82.2	71.8	12.6	5.6	-	19.6
Women	71.5	59.7	16.5	9.1	-	23.9
Asian	71.5	67.6	5.3	2.8	-	7.8
Men	79.6	76.8	3.5	.8	-	6.2
Women	61.8	56.7	8.2	3.3	-	13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.7	69.6	10.5	7.8	-	13.2
Men	86.8	78.0	10.1	6.7	-	13.5
Women	66.9	59.5	11.0	6.6	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present	79.7	75.4	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present	61.4	56.7	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Women who maintain families	71.9	62.3	13.3	7.8	-	18.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach						
Total	67.4	59.6	11.5	10.1	-	12.9
Men	72.8	63.6	12.7	10.8	-	14.6
Women	62.1	55.7	10.2	8.4	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.6	20.5	28.1	19.3	-	36.9
White	67.5	60.9	9.7	8.2	-	11.2
Men	73.1	65.0	11.1	9.0	-	13.2
Women	61.6	56.8	7.8	5.8	-	9.8
Black or African American	66.6	54.7	18.0	15.1	-	20.9
Men	70.0	56.3	19.5	15.3	-	23.7
Women	63.9	53.3	16.6	12.7	-	20.5
Asian	71.4	71.4	(³)	(²)	-	(²)
Men	83.2	83.2	(³)	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.5	62.9	14.4	11.1	-	17.7
Men	82.0	67.9	17.2	12.5	-	21.9
Women	65.0	57.9	11.0	6.5	-	15.5
Married men, spouse present	78.0	69.5	10.9	8.4	-	13.4
Married women, spouse present	62.5	58.2	7.0	4.6	-	9.4
Women who maintain families	79.8	66.9	16.1	11.5	-	20.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Fort Worth-Arlington						
Total	68.8	62.5	9.1	8.0	-	10.2
Men	76.5	70.8	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Women	61.6	54.7	11.2	9.5	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.3	23.3	30.0	24.6	-	35.4
White	68.6	63.3	7.7	6.5	-	8.9
Men	77.3	72.5	6.3	4.9	-	7.7
Women	60.4	54.6	9.5	7.7	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.9	26.2	25.0	17.4	-	32.6
Black or African American	67.3	57.7	14.2	10.9	-	17.5
Men	69.1	60.3	12.7	8.1	-	17.3
Women	65.7	55.6	15.5	10.9	-	20.1
Asian	73.0	65.0	10.8	6.4	-	15.2
Men	78.3	72.0	8.0	2.6	-	13.4
Women	67.5	58.0	14.2	7.1	-	21.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.9	66.7	10.9	8.5	-	13.3
Men	90.4	82.5	8.7	5.9	-	11.5
Women	59.8	51.5	14.0	9.9	-	18.1
Married men, spouse present	81.0	77.9	3.8	2.4	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	60.2	55.6	7.6	5.4	-	9.8
Women who maintain families	73.8	63.5	14.1	9.9	-	18.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale						
Total	63.8	56.1	12.2	11.6	-	12.8
Men	72.7	63.5	12.6	11.8	-	13.4
Women	55.2	48.8	11.6	10.7	-	12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.8	13.9	39.3	34.7	-	43.9
White	64.6	56.9	11.9	11.2	-	12.6
Men	74.4	65.2	12.3	11.4	-	13.2
Women	54.7	48.6	11.3	10.2	-	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.9	15.8	36.7	31.6	-	41.8
Black or African American	58.7	46.5	20.7	18.2	-	23.2
Men	64.7	49.8	23.0	19.3	-	26.7
Women	53.7	43.8	18.5	15.1	-	21.9
Asian	63.5	58.0	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Men	68.3	61.8	9.5	7.4	-	11.6
Women	59.2	54.6	7.8	5.9	-	9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.7	56.9	13.5	12.6	-	14.4
Men	77.3	66.9	13.4	12.2	-	14.6
Women	53.9	46.6	13.5	12.0	-	15.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.4	14.3	38.7	31.9	-	45.5
Married men, spouse present	78.6	71.7	8.8	7.8	-	9.8
Married women, spouse present	54.8	49.7	9.2	7.9	-	10.5
Women who maintain families	68.6	58.9	14.1	11.6	-	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall						
Total	62.3	55.9	10.3	9.2	-	11.4
Men	68.0	60.9	10.4	8.9	-	11.9
Women	57.2	51.4	10.1	8.5	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.9	14.7	18.1	9.2	-	27.0
White	63.3	57.4	9.2	8.0	-	10.4
Men	70.2	63.5	9.4	7.8	-	11.0
Women	56.6	51.5	9.0	7.3	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.8	19.4	14.9	5.7	-	24.1
Black or African American	57.1	47.4	17.0	13.8	-	20.2
Men	55.9	45.1	19.2	13.9	-	24.5
Women	57.9	48.9	15.6	11.6	-	19.6
Asian	71.2	71.2	(³)	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.9	56.4	10.3	8.9	-	11.7
Men	69.9	62.3	10.8	8.9	-	12.7
Women	56.4	50.8	9.8	7.8	-	11.8
Married men, spouse present	74.7	67.4	9.8	7.8	-	11.8
Married women, spouse present	62.3	57.9	7.0	5.0	-	9.0
Women who maintain families	68.1	54.9	19.4	15.2	-	23.6
Nassau-Suffolk						
Total	62.6	59.4	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Men	68.5	64.9	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Women	56.9	54.1	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
White	63.3	60.2	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men	69.7	66.4	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Women	57.1	54.3	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Black or African American	61.4	56.2	8.4	5.4	-	11.4
Men	59.0	51.0	13.5	8.2	-	18.8
Women	63.7	61.1	4.0	1.0	-	7.0
Asian	53.2	51.0	4.1	1.3	-	6.9
Men	64.6	62.1	3.9	.2	-	7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.0	61.2	7.3	5.0	-	9.6
Men	74.6	68.2	8.6	5.3	-	11.9
Women	57.9	54.6	5.7	2.6	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present	77.1	74.5	3.3	2.3	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	63.8	61.5	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	68.8	62.3	9.4	5.1	-	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
 New York-White Plains-Wayne						
Total	61.0	55.5	9.0	8.5	-	9.5
Men	67.9	61.6	9.3	8.6	-	10.0
Women	54.6	49.9	8.7	8.0	-	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.0	13.0	27.8	24.0	-	31.6
White	62.3	57.4	7.8	7.2	-	8.4
Men	69.3	63.6	8.1	7.3	-	8.9
Women	55.6	51.4	7.5	6.7	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.9	16.1	22.9	18.0	-	27.8
Black or African American	59.2	51.0	13.8	12.6	-	15.0
Men	62.5	52.8	15.6	13.9	-	17.3
Women	56.5	49.6	12.1	10.6	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.3	10.0	38.9	32.1	-	45.7
Asian	57.5	53.9	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Men	69.7	65.8	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Women	45.4	42.1	7.3	5.3	-	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.1	54.6	10.6	9.6	-	11.6
Men	69.0	62.5	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Women	53.6	47.2	12.0	10.4	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.1	11.2	30.0	20.8	-	39.2
Married men, spouse present	74.4	70.2	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present	55.9	52.5	6.2	5.2	-	7.2
Women who maintain families	65.0	57.4	11.6	9.9	-	13.3
 Newark-Union						
Total	67.8	60.8	10.2	9.0	-	11.4
Men	74.7	67.2	10.0	8.4	-	11.6
Women	61.5	55.1	10.4	8.7	-	12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.5	17.0	24.4	14.5	-	34.3
White	68.4	62.8	8.2	6.9	-	9.5
Men	75.6	69.5	8.2	6.5	-	9.9
Women	61.8	56.7	8.2	6.4	-	10.0
Black or African American	64.2	52.2	18.7	15.4	-	22.0
Men	68.7	56.9	17.2	12.6	-	21.8
Women	60.7	48.5	20.0	15.4	-	24.6
Asian	70.9	68.4	3.6	.4	-	6.8
Men	79.5	75.3	5.3	.3	-	10.3
Women	61.5	60.7	1.2	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.2	63.9	11.5	8.7	-	14.3
Men	84.7	74.0	12.6	8.9	-	16.3
Women	58.9	53.1	9.8	5.7	-	13.9
Married men, spouse present	82.9	76.9	7.3	5.5	-	9.1
Married women, spouse present	64.7	59.3	8.3	6.1	-	10.5
Women who maintain families	67.5	57.9	14.2	8.9	-	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward						
Total	65.6	58.4	11.0	9.9	-	12.1
Men	72.8	64.9	10.8	9.3	-	12.3
Women	58.8	52.1	11.3	9.6	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.2	21.5	35.2	27.3	-	43.1
White	68.2	61.2	10.3	8.9	-	11.7
Men	75.8	68.2	10.0	8.2	-	11.8
Women	60.1	53.7	10.7	8.6	-	12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.1	23.7	37.8	28.4	-	47.2
Black or African American	56.2	44.5	20.8	16.1	-	25.5
Men	56.7	42.1	25.7	18.0	-	33.4
Women	55.7	46.1	17.3	11.5	-	23.1
Asian	62.8	57.3	8.7	6.7	-	10.7
Men	69.0	64.1	7.2	4.6	-	9.8
Women	57.5	51.5	10.3	7.2	-	13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.0	60.4	14.9	12.4	-	17.4
Men	79.3	68.9	13.1	10.0	-	16.2
Women	61.2	50.3	17.8	13.5	-	22.1
Married men, spouse present	78.9	73.2	7.2	5.6	-	8.8
Married women, spouse present	60.6	54.9	9.5	7.4	-	11.6
Women who maintain families	69.6	58.4	16.1	10.9	-	21.3
Philadelphia						
Total	62.5	56.9	8.9	8.0	-	9.8
Men	67.8	61.2	9.9	8.7	-	11.1
Women	57.7	53.1	7.9	6.8	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.0	29.6	13.0	7.9	-	18.1
White	64.0	59.2	7.6	6.7	-	8.5
Men	70.3	64.5	8.3	7.0	-	9.6
Women	58.0	54.1	6.8	5.5	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.7	36.9	9.3	4.2	-	14.4
Black or African American	57.3	49.8	13.0	10.9	-	15.1
Men	58.5	49.3	15.8	12.3	-	19.3
Women	56.4	50.3	10.8	8.2	-	13.4
Asian	61.6	54.7	11.2	6.9	-	15.5
Men	66.3	58.3	12.0	5.8	-	18.2
Women	57.4	51.4	10.3	4.3	-	16.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.3	48.9	16.2	11.9	-	20.5
Men	70.0	59.7	14.8	9.6	-	20.0
Women	46.1	37.7	18.3	11.2	-	25.4
Married men, spouse present	73.5	68.9	6.3	4.9	-	7.7
Married women, spouse present	60.1	57.2	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	62.6	56.2	10.2	7.0	-	13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City						
Total	63.9	60.3	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men	69.6	65.6	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Women	58.4	55.0	5.7	4.2	-	7.2
White	64.1	60.4	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Men	71.3	67.7	5.0	3.4	-	6.6
Women	56.5	52.7	6.8	4.7	-	8.9
Asian	63.7	60.7	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Men	66.0	61.5	6.7	3.7	-	9.7
Women	61.8	60.0	2.9	1.0	-	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.0	67.3	9.1	6.2	-	12.0
Men	85.2	78.5	7.8	4.2	-	11.4
Women	62.2	55.4	10.9	5.9	-	15.9
Married men, spouse present	75.6	72.0	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present	60.7	58.2	4.2	2.3	-	6.1
Women who maintain families	67.5	62.8	7.0	2.0	-	12.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine						
Total	66.2	59.9	9.6	8.6	-	10.6
Men	74.4	67.4	9.4	8.1	-	10.7
Women	58.1	52.4	9.8	8.3	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.1	21.2	24.6	16.8	-	32.4
White	66.7	60.5	9.3	8.2	-	10.4
Men	75.3	68.5	9.0	7.6	-	10.4
Women	58.1	52.4	9.7	8.1	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.5	23.2	24.0	15.9	-	32.1
Black or African American	81.9	66.2	19.2	9.9	-	28.5
Asian	63.9	58.1	9.1	6.9	-	11.3
Men	69.9	62.8	10.1	6.9	-	13.3
Women	58.4	53.7	8.0	5.0	-	11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.9	63.3	10.7	9.0	-	12.4
Men	80.4	72.0	10.5	8.3	-	12.7
Women	60.4	53.7	11.1	8.4	-	13.8
Married men, spouse present	79.9	75.3	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	57.6	52.9	8.2	6.3	-	10.1
Women who maintain families	67.3	57.0	15.4	10.4	-	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett						
Total	69.3	63.4	8.5	7.6	-	9.4
Men	74.2	67.2	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Women	64.3	59.5	7.4	6.2	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.9	21.5	30.4	22.2	-	38.6
White	69.5	63.9	8.0	7.0	-	9.0
Men	73.7	66.7	9.4	8.0	-	10.8
Women	65.2	61.0	6.4	5.1	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.9	20.6	31.2	21.0	-	41.4
Black or African American	69.3	54.1	21.9	15.8	-	28.0
Men	76.1	59.7	21.5	13.6	-	29.4
Women	61.0	47.3	22.5	12.7	-	32.3
Asian	65.6	61.4	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Men	73.8	69.3	6.1	3.2	-	9.0
Women	58.8	54.9	6.6	3.5	-	9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.3	65.2	13.4	9.2	-	17.6
Men	80.4	70.0	13.0	8.0	-	18.0
Women	66.5	56.9	14.4	6.9	-	21.9
Married men, spouse present	78.5	73.9	5.9	4.5	-	7.3
Married women, spouse present	63.8	60.4	5.3	3.8	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	73.8	66.1	10.5	6.2	-	14.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills						
Total	62.5	56.4	9.8	8.7	-	10.9
Men	68.2	60.8	10.9	9.4	-	12.4
Women	57.2	52.3	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.4	28.8	28.8	23.3	-	34.3
White	62.3	56.1	10.0	8.8	-	11.2
Men	67.8	60.2	11.2	9.6	-	12.8
Women	57.3	52.3	8.7	7.1	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.9	32.3	26.3	20.5	-	32.1
Black or African American	61.4	55.7	9.3	6.0	-	12.6
Men	65.8	58.1	11.6	6.2	-	17.0
Women	58.3	54.0	7.4	3.4	-	11.4
Asian	66.9	63.2	5.4	2.1	-	8.7
Men	78.0	73.0	6.3	1.7	-	10.9
Women	55.5	53.2	4.1	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.2	54.4	15.2	8.1	-	22.3
Men	72.5	63.0	13.1	4.5	-	21.7
Married men, spouse present	72.8	67.5	7.2	5.6	-	8.8
Married women, spouse present	58.6	53.8	8.1	6.2	-	10.0
Women who maintain families	71.7	64.3	10.4	6.2	-	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria						
Total	72.0	67.8	5.9	5.4	-	6.4
Men	78.5	73.9	5.8	5.1	-	6.5
Women	65.9	62.0	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.1	24.0	17.3	13.1	-	21.5
White	75.0	71.8	4.3	3.8	-	4.8
Men	81.8	78.5	4.1	3.4	-	4.8
Women	68.1	65.0	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.2	30.2	14.4	9.7	-	19.1
Black or African American	66.8	60.0	10.1	8.9	-	11.3
Men	70.9	63.2	10.9	9.1	-	12.7
Women	63.4	57.4	9.4	7.8	-	11.0
Asian	64.7	61.4	5.2	3.5	-	6.9
Men	73.4	69.5	5.2	2.9	-	7.5
Women	57.0	54.1	5.1	2.6	-	7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.4	73.0	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Men	86.3	80.4	6.8	5.0	-	8.6
Women	66.4	63.8	3.9	2.1	-	5.7
Married men, spouse present	83.4	80.7	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present	67.6	64.7	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	74.1	68.7	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach						
Total	59.2	53.8	9.0	7.5	-	10.5
Men	66.9	60.7	9.3	7.2	-	11.4
Women	52.5	47.9	8.8	6.7	-	10.9
White	58.3	54.1	7.2	5.6	-	8.8
Men	66.2	60.9	8.1	5.9	-	10.3
Women	51.2	48.1	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Black or African American	63.3	52.2	17.6	13.1	-	22.1
Men	69.2	57.7	16.7	10.2	-	23.2
Women	59.1	48.3	18.4	12.3	-	24.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.5	70.0	7.2	4.3	-	10.1
Men	85.0	79.0	7.0	3.3	-	10.7
Women	65.0	60.1	7.4	2.9	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present	67.1	62.1	7.4	4.8	-	10.0
Married women, spouse present	52.6	49.2	6.5	3.7	-	9.3
Women who maintain families	77.2	68.6	11.2	5.6	-	16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Atlanta city						
Total	59.6	53.0	11.1	8.3	-	13.9
Men	67.4	57.8	14.3	10.0	-	18.6
Women	52.8	48.8	7.6	4.1	-	11.1
White	69.3	65.0	6.3	3.4	-	9.2
Men	77.2	70.8	8.3	4.1	-	12.5
Women	60.4	58.4	3.4	(²)	-	(²)
Black or African American	47.3	37.5	20.7	14.9	-	26.5
Men	50.0	34.7	30.5	20.8	-	40.2
Women	45.5	39.3	13.6	7.1	-	20.1
Married men, spouse present	77.4	70.5	8.9	3.9	-	13.9
Married women, spouse present	50.9	50.3	1.1	(²)	-	(²)
Austin city						
Total	74.3	70.4	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Men	78.8	74.1	5.9	4.1	-	7.7
Women	69.2	66.1	4.5	2.7	-	6.3
White	74.7	70.8	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Men	79.8	75.2	5.7	3.8	-	7.6
Women	68.9	65.6	4.8	2.8	-	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.7	63.9	8.3	5.6	-	11.0
Men	76.0	69.9	8.0	4.6	-	11.4
Women	61.9	56.5	8.7	4.3	-	13.1
Married men, spouse present	85.7	82.9	3.3	1.2	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	62.6	60.4	3.6	1.0	-	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Baltimore city						
Total	60.4	51.5	14.6	12.5	-	16.7
Men	61.9	52.8	14.8	11.9	-	17.7
Women	59.0	50.4	14.5	11.7	-	17.3
White	58.0	53.1	8.6	5.5	-	11.7
Men	63.3	58.3	8.0	3.8	-	12.2
Women	53.4	48.5	9.2	4.6	-	13.8
Black or African American	60.7	50.0	17.7	15.0	-	20.4
Men	60.2	48.9	18.8	14.8	-	22.8
Women	61.2	50.9	16.8	13.3	-	20.3
Asian	70.8	66.1	6.7	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	82.6	75.3	8.7	1.3	-	16.1
Men	84.7	78.8	7.0	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	63.4	58.6	7.6	3.7	-	11.5
Married women, spouse present	55.6	48.3	13.2	8.0	-	18.4
Women who maintain families	70.5	61.0	13.5	7.0	-	20.0
Boston city						
Total	69.1	62.9	9.0	6.8	-	11.2
Men	71.2	63.3	11.1	7.8	-	14.4
Women	67.1	62.5	6.8	4.1	-	9.5
White	75.3	70.3	6.7	4.4	-	9.0
Men	78.2	72.3	7.6	4.2	-	11.0
Women	72.6	68.4	5.8	2.8	-	8.8
Black or African American	58.0	48.0	17.3	11.7	-	22.9
Men	52.9	40.1	24.2	15.2	-	33.2
Women	62.6	54.9	12.2	5.6	-	18.8
Asian	60.5	56.0	7.5	1.3	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.9	57.2	8.9	3.1	-	14.7
Married men, spouse present	81.4	76.2	6.5	2.4	-	10.6
Married women, spouse present	65.8	60.1	8.7	3.6	-	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Charlotte city						
Total	71.3	62.1	12.8	10.8	-	14.8
Men	77.8	67.2	13.6	10.8	-	16.4
Women	65.1	57.3	11.9	9.1	-	14.7
White	71.6	66.3	7.3	5.3	-	9.3
Men	82.8	77.5	6.3	3.8	-	8.8
Women	60.7	55.4	8.7	5.4	-	12.0
Black or African American	69.7	53.5	23.3	19.2	-	27.4
Men	68.1	47.7	30.0	23.7	-	36.3
Women	71.1	58.7	17.5	12.4	-	22.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.2	70.4	13.3	8.2	-	18.4
Men	95.5	83.2	12.9	6.6	-	19.2
Women	64.2	55.2	14.0	5.3	-	22.7
Married men, spouse present	84.7	80.0	5.6	3.0	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present	59.5	55.8	6.3	3.0	-	9.6
Women who maintain families	72.7	61.8	15.1	7.8	-	22.4
Chicago city						
Total	60.9	52.9	13.1	11.8	-	14.4
Men	67.5	57.4	14.9	13.2	-	16.6
Women	54.6	48.7	10.8	9.1	-	12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.8	13.6	31.4	22.6	-	40.2
White	66.6	61.0	8.4	7.1	-	9.7
Men	75.6	68.6	9.3	7.5	-	11.1
Women	56.6	52.6	7.1	5.2	-	9.0
Black or African American	50.7	38.4	24.2	21.5	-	26.9
Men	50.4	33.4	33.8	29.5	-	38.1
Women	50.9	42.2	17.1	13.9	-	20.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.4	12.8	45.6	33.6	-	57.6
Asian	64.8	59.1	8.8	4.7	-	12.9
Men	73.6	66.0	10.4	4.6	-	16.2
Women	55.8	52.1	6.6	1.1	-	12.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	60.7	53.3	12.2	9.7	-	14.7
Men	70.8	62.4	11.8	8.6	-	15.0
Women	49.5	43.2	12.8	8.7	-	16.9
Married men, spouse present	78.2	70.8	9.5	7.2	-	11.8
Married women, spouse present	57.0	51.1	10.4	7.6	-	13.2
Women who maintain families	65.6	58.5	10.8	7.1	-	14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Cleveland city						
Total	51.3	43.3	15.5	11.9	-	19.1
Men	54.6	44.4	18.8	13.8	-	23.8
Women	48.1	42.3	11.9	7.2	-	16.6
White	58.4	52.3	10.3	6.1	-	14.5
Men	62.2	55.1	11.5	5.6	-	17.4
Women	54.5	49.6	9.0	3.2	-	14.8
Black or African American	44.0	34.5	21.7	15.8	-	27.6
Men	47.7	34.0	28.8	20.8	-	36.8
Women	40.5	35.0	13.7	6.2	-	21.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44.3	41.5	6.3	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	52.9	47.5	10.3	3.1	-	17.5
Married women, spouse present	46.8	42.0	10.3	2.6	-	18.0
Women who maintain families	55.8	49.8	10.9	2.0	-	19.8
Columbus city						
Total	67.1	59.1	12.0	9.8	-	14.2
Men	74.3	62.4	16.1	12.9	-	19.3
Women	60.7	56.1	7.6	5.0	-	10.2
White	70.9	64.9	8.4	6.1	-	10.7
Men	76.8	67.5	12.1	8.5	-	15.7
Women	65.0	62.4	4.1	1.6	-	6.6
Black or African American	62.8	49.4	21.3	16.8	-	25.8
Men	70.0	48.6	30.5	24.0	-	37.0
Women	57.6	49.9	13.3	7.9	-	18.7
Asian	53.0	51.6	2.7	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.8	69.9	12.4	4.6	-	20.2
Men	83.3	68.0	18.4	7.2	-	29.6
Married men, spouse present	77.6	61.8	20.4	15.0	-	25.8
Married women, spouse present	60.4	58.3	3.5	.1	-	6.9
Women who maintain families	69.0	60.4	12.4	5.8	-	19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Dallas city						
Total	66.8	60.1	10.0	8.4	-	11.6
Men	76.7	69.8	9.0	6.9	-	11.1
Women	57.4	50.9	11.3	8.8	-	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.7	24.0	34.6	31.0	-	38.2
White	68.8	63.5	7.7	6.0	-	9.4
Men	81.5	76.3	6.4	4.5	-	8.3
Women	55.7	50.3	9.7	6.9	-	12.5
Black or African American	60.5	49.3	18.5	14.1	-	22.9
Men	60.2	45.6	24.2	17.4	-	31.0
Women	60.8	52.0	14.5	9.1	-	19.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.4	63.3	10.1	7.7	-	12.5
Men	87.5	80.6	7.9	5.2	-	10.6
Women	53.0	45.6	13.9	9.6	-	18.2
Married men, spouse present	82.8	78.7	4.9	2.7	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	49.1	45.0	8.4	4.7	-	12.1
Women who maintain families	70.7	58.9	16.8	11.0	-	22.6
Denver County/city						
Total	69.4	63.6	8.4	6.9	-	9.9
Men	76.7	70.2	8.4	6.5	-	10.3
Women	61.6	56.4	8.5	6.3	-	10.7
White	71.2	66.0	7.3	5.8	-	8.8
Men	79.1	73.4	7.2	5.3	-	9.1
Women	62.4	57.8	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
Black or African American	64.7	53.7	16.9	10.9	-	22.9
Women	62.1	51.6	16.8	8.8	-	24.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.2	57.2	11.0	7.8	-	14.2
Men	74.9	65.6	12.4	8.2	-	16.6
Women	52.1	47.6	8.7	4.0	-	13.4
Married men, spouse present	80.9	74.6	7.8	5.1	-	10.5
Married women, spouse present	59.9	55.6	7.2	4.0	-	10.4
Women who maintain families	63.2	54.0	14.5	7.7	-	21.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Detroit city						
Total	48.1	38.2	20.5	17.2	-	23.8
Men	50.4	39.3	22.0	17.3	-	26.7
Women	46.2	37.4	19.2	14.8	-	23.6
White	52.9	52.9	(³)	(²)	-	(²)
Men	61.0	61.0	(³)	(²)	-	(²)
Women	45.9	45.9	(³)	(²)	-	(²)
Black or African American	47.3	36.6	22.7	19.1	-	26.3
Men	49.7	37.6	24.4	19.2	-	29.6
Women	45.2	35.7	21.1	16.2	-	26.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	50.2	50.2	(³)	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	42.5	33.4	21.4	11.9	-	30.9
Married women, spouse present	42.9	38.4	10.4	2.4	-	18.4
Women who maintain families	55.3	43.7	21.1	13.2	-	29.0
Fort Worth city						
Total	71.6	64.0	10.6	8.6	-	12.6
Men	79.0	73.0	7.6	5.3	-	9.9
Women	64.6	55.4	14.2	11.2	-	17.2
White	72.2	65.6	9.2	7.1	-	11.3
Men	81.1	75.8	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
Women	62.8	54.8	12.7	9.2	-	16.2
Black or African American	68.3	56.4	17.5	12.8	-	22.2
Men	66.3	56.2	15.2	8.2	-	22.2
Women	69.7	56.4	19.0	12.8	-	25.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.1	66.5	11.4	7.9	-	14.9
Men	89.5	82.9	7.3	3.7	-	10.9
Women	57.5	46.5	19.2	12.2	-	26.2
Married men, spouse present	88.9	83.3	6.3	3.4	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present	62.3	57.6	7.7	3.9	-	11.5
Women who maintain families	75.5	59.8	20.8	14.3	-	27.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Houston city						
Total	68.4	61.1	10.7	9.5	-	11.9
Men	77.1	69.2	10.3	8.8	-	11.8
Women	60.0	53.2	11.2	9.5	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.5	20.5	32.7	28.5	-	36.9
White	70.0	64.0	8.6	7.3	-	9.9
Men	79.9	73.9	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Women	59.6	53.6	10.1	8.0	-	12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.7	20.1	27.3	19.7	-	34.9
Black or African American	65.6	55.4	15.5	12.9	-	18.1
Men	68.4	56.2	17.9	14.0	-	21.8
Women	63.5	54.9	13.5	10.2	-	16.8
Asian	65.0	54.7	15.9	9.7	-	22.1
Men	78.5	64.8	17.4	9.4	-	25.4
Women	51.0	44.1	13.6	4.0	-	23.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.1	62.5	9.6	7.8	-	11.4
Men	83.1	75.5	9.2	7.0	-	11.4
Women	53.5	48.1	10.3	7.3	-	13.3
Married men, spouse present	81.6	75.6	7.4	5.5	-	9.3
Married women, spouse present	56.2	51.9	7.8	5.4	-	10.2
Women who maintain families	70.4	60.3	14.3	10.2	-	18.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city						
Total	69.8	63.3	9.3	7.5	-	11.1
Men	75.6	69.8	7.7	5.5	-	9.9
Women	64.5	57.3	11.1	8.4	-	13.8
White	69.6	64.7	7.0	5.2	-	8.8
Men	75.4	70.2	6.9	4.5	-	9.3
Women	63.3	58.8	7.1	4.4	-	9.8
Black or African American	70.6	58.8	16.7	12.3	-	21.1
Men	75.5	67.4	10.8	4.8	-	16.8
Women	67.6	53.6	20.7	14.6	-	26.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.2	66.5	10.4	4.1	-	16.7
Men	80.4	70.9	11.8	4.2	-	19.4
Married men, spouse present	77.7	72.9	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Married women, spouse present	65.6	60.7	7.4	3.8	-	11.0
Women who maintain families	74.9	64.1	14.4	8.2	-	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Jacksonville city						
Total	65.4	60.0	8.2	6.4	-	10.0
Men	73.3	66.8	8.9	6.4	-	11.4
Women	58.1	53.9	7.4	4.9	-	9.9
White	68.6	65.0	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Men	76.8	71.7	6.6	4.0	-	9.2
Women	59.9	58.0	3.2	1.1	-	5.3
Black or African American	58.9	48.9	16.9	12.3	-	21.5
Men	63.1	50.8	19.5	12.3	-	26.7
Women	55.9	47.6	14.9	9.0	-	20.8
Married men, spouse present	74.8	72.3	3.3	.9	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present	55.0	53.1	3.4	.6	-	6.2
Kansas City city						
Total	71.4	64.8	9.3	7.1	-	11.5
Men	74.8	66.4	11.2	8.0	-	14.4
Women	68.0	63.2	7.1	4.3	-	9.9
White	73.0	68.5	6.1	3.9	-	8.3
Men	78.8	73.4	6.9	3.8	-	10.0
Women	66.9	63.4	5.2	2.2	-	8.2
Black or African American	69.2	56.6	18.2	13.0	-	23.4
Men	65.0	48.4	25.5	17.6	-	33.4
Women	73.3	64.6	11.8	5.6	-	18.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.0	70.2	10.0	3.8	-	16.2
Men	86.1	75.0	12.9	4.8	-	21.0
Married men, spouse present	79.3	75.5	4.7	1.5	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present	71.9	69.7	3.1	.3	-	5.9
Women who maintain families	71.8	60.6	15.6	7.6	-	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Las Vegas city						
Total	64.3	55.1	14.4	12.7	-	16.1
Men	70.7	59.0	16.5	14.2	-	18.8
Women	57.5	50.8	11.6	9.3	-	13.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.8	24.9	30.5	21.7	-	39.3
White	65.0	56.9	12.5	10.7	-	14.3
Men	71.3	61.3	14.0	11.6	-	16.4
Women	57.9	51.9	10.4	7.9	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.6	28.9	23.3	13.2	-	33.4
Black or African American	57.0	45.2	20.7	15.2	-	26.2
Men	60.5	45.2	25.4	17.2	-	33.6
Women	53.8	45.2	16.1	8.9	-	23.3
Asian	66.9	56.4	15.7	9.0	-	22.4
Men	74.0	57.0	23.0	12.4	-	33.6
Women	61.1	55.9	8.5	1.0	-	16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.6	62.8	13.5	10.6	-	16.4
Men	82.6	70.3	14.9	11.1	-	18.7
Women	59.1	52.6	10.9	6.3	-	15.5
Married men, spouse present	71.6	64.2	10.3	7.5	-	13.1
Married women, spouse present	54.2	49.2	9.2	6.0	-	12.4
Women who maintain families	79.9	68.6	14.1	8.5	-	19.7
Los Angeles city						
Total	66.6	57.1	14.2	13.1	-	15.3
Men	75.0	64.9	13.5	12.1	-	14.9
Women	58.5	49.7	15.0	13.4	-	16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.6	13.3	43.6	35.9	-	51.3
White	67.8	58.8	13.3	12.1	-	14.5
Men	76.8	67.1	12.6	11.1	-	14.1
Women	59.0	50.6	14.2	12.4	-	16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.5	15.2	42.7	34.4	-	51.0
Black or African American	58.6	43.8	25.2	21.2	-	29.2
Men	65.3	46.4	29.0	23.1	-	34.9
Women	53.2	41.8	21.4	16.1	-	26.7
Asian	66.1	59.4	10.1	7.4	-	12.8
Men	72.3	65.7	9.2	5.6	-	12.8
Women	60.6	53.9	11.1	7.1	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.1	58.2	15.7	14.1	-	17.3
Men	78.8	66.8	15.1	13.0	-	17.2
Women	59.4	49.6	16.4	13.9	-	18.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.2	14.3	45.5	34.2	-	56.8
Married men, spouse present	81.5	74.0	9.3	7.5	-	11.1
Married women, spouse present	56.4	49.4	12.4	9.9	-	14.9
Women who maintain families	74.6	59.7	19.9	15.7	-	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
 Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city						
Total	68.1	59.6	12.4	10.7	-	14.1
Men	75.5	65.1	13.7	11.3	-	16.1
Women	61.7	54.8	11.1	8.8	-	13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.9	23.8	31.8	24.0	-	39.6
White	67.8	59.9	11.7	9.9	-	13.5
Men	74.9	65.1	13.0	10.5	-	15.5
Women	61.6	55.3	10.2	7.8	-	12.6
Black or African American	67.4	55.1	18.2	13.7	-	22.7
Men	77.8	62.9	19.1	12.7	-	25.5
Women	59.5	49.3	17.3	11.1	-	23.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.6	57.8	21.5	13.4	-	29.6
Men	86.7	69.3	20.1	10.5	-	29.7
Married men, spouse present	75.4	70.2	6.9	4.3	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present	65.5	62.4	4.7	2.3	-	7.1
Women who maintain families	71.1	54.3	23.6	18.7	-	28.5
 Memphis city						
Total	72.3	64.0	11.5	9.4	-	13.6
Men	79.1	69.5	12.1	9.2	-	15.0
Women	66.4	59.2	10.8	8.0	-	13.6
White	72.8	67.0	7.9	5.0	-	10.8
Men	83.6	77.0	7.9	4.2	-	11.6
Women	60.6	55.8	7.9	3.3	-	12.5
Black or African American	72.1	62.0	14.0	11.2	-	16.8
Men	75.2	63.2	15.9	11.5	-	20.3
Women	69.9	61.1	12.5	8.9	-	16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.2	69.7	9.8	2.1	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present	85.4	78.6	7.9	4.2	-	11.6
Married women, spouse present	66.5	62.2	6.4	2.6	-	10.2
Women who maintain families	74.4	59.2	20.5	14.0	-	27.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Miami city						
Total	64.0	52.7	17.7	14.1	-	21.3
Men	66.5	54.7	17.8	12.9	-	22.7
Women	61.8	50.9	17.5	12.6	-	22.4
White	68.9	58.8	14.6	10.9	-	18.3
Men	71.1	59.0	17.1	12.0	-	22.2
Women	66.3	58.7	11.5	6.5	-	16.5
Black or African American	50.3	33.3	33.8	25.1	-	42.5
Women	52.2	33.5	35.9	26.2	-	45.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.8	54.1	16.6	12.2	-	21.0
Men	69.2	55.4	19.9	13.6	-	26.2
Women	60.5	52.8	12.8	7.1	-	18.5
Married men, spouse present	67.5	47.1	30.3	22.0	-	38.6
Married women, spouse present	66.8	58.9	11.9	3.7	-	20.1
Women who maintain families	53.2	39.2	26.4	15.4	-	37.4
Milwaukee city						
Total	68.3	58.8	13.9	11.8	-	16.0
Men	72.5	62.8	13.4	10.6	-	16.2
Women	64.4	55.0	14.5	11.6	-	17.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.5	21.4	49.8	(²)	-	(²)
White	74.8	69.9	6.6	4.7	-	8.5
Men	82.0	75.7	7.6	4.9	-	10.3
Women	67.4	63.8	5.4	2.8	-	8.0
Black or African American	59.4	44.1	25.8	21.9	-	29.7
Men	57.1	41.7	26.9	21.0	-	32.8
Women	61.2	45.9	25.0	20.0	-	30.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.7	17.2	63.1	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.1	61.7	14.5	10.1	-	18.9
Men	84.4	75.4	10.6	5.6	-	15.6
Women	58.2	46.0	20.8	13.0	-	28.6
Married men, spouse present	80.2	73.0	9.0	5.0	-	13.0
Married women, spouse present	70.4	66.3	6.0	2.2	-	9.8
Women who maintain families	74.2	56.0	24.5	19.7	-	29.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Minneapolis city						
Total	70.2	64.0	8.9	7.1	-	10.7
Men	73.4	66.2	9.8	7.3	-	12.3
Women	67.1	61.8	7.9	5.5	-	10.3
White	75.9	71.5	5.7	4.0	-	7.4
Men	77.8	73.6	5.3	3.1	-	7.5
Women	73.8	69.2	6.2	3.7	-	8.7
Black or African American	59.5	46.1	22.5	16.6	-	28.4
Men	64.5	45.6	29.2	21.3	-	37.1
Women	54.6	46.7	14.6	6.7	-	22.5
Asian	48.1	41.3	14.3	5.7	-	22.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.9	69.0	9.1	3.2	-	15.0
Men	86.7	81.9	5.6	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	74.9	69.6	7.2	3.6	-	10.8
Married women, spouse present	64.9	61.5	5.3	1.8	-	8.8
Women who maintain families	65.4	54.5	16.8	8.8	-	24.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city						
Total	72.2	66.9	7.3	5.5	-	9.1
Men	81.3	76.5	5.9	3.7	-	8.1
Women	64.1	58.4	9.0	6.2	-	11.8
White	73.2	68.5	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Men	82.4	78.5	4.7	2.3	-	7.1
Women	64.4	58.9	8.5	5.0	-	12.0
Black or African American	70.8	64.6	8.7	5.4	-	12.0
Men	79.9	72.9	8.8	4.1	-	13.5
Women	63.4	57.9	8.6	3.9	-	13.3
Married men, spouse present	82.5	80.2	2.7	.5	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	66.4	60.8	8.5	4.3	-	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
New Orleans city						
Total	54.3	49.4	9.1	5.8	-	12.4
Men	59.2	55.5	6.3	2.3	-	10.3
Women	50.3	44.4	11.8	6.8	-	16.8
White	61.5	59.1	4.0	.8	-	7.2
Men	69.4	66.5	4.1	(2)	-	(2)
Women	54.4	52.3	3.8	(2)	-	(2)
Black or African American	48.8	42.2	13.6	8.3	-	18.9
Men	49.8	45.9	7.9	1.5	-	14.3
Women	48.1	39.5	17.9	10.2	-	25.6
Married men, spouse present	62.1	60.3	3.0	(2)	-	(2)
New York city						
Total	59.6	54.3	9.0	8.4	-	9.6
Men	66.4	60.3	9.2	8.4	-	10.0
Women	53.6	48.9	8.7	7.9	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.7	8.8	31.1	26.4	-	35.8
White	61.6	56.8	7.7	7.0	-	8.4
Men	67.8	62.6	7.7	6.7	-	8.7
Women	55.7	51.4	7.6	6.6	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	14.4	10.7	25.4	17.8	-	33.0
Black or African American	57.4	49.8	13.2	11.9	-	14.5
Men	62.1	53.1	14.6	12.7	-	16.5
Women	53.6	47.2	12.0	10.3	-	13.7
Asian	56.4	52.7	6.4	5.1	-	7.7
Men	67.8	63.5	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Women	45.3	42.3	6.6	4.5	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.3	52.1	10.6	9.4	-	11.8
Men	66.1	60.0	9.2	7.6	-	10.8
Women	51.1	44.8	12.2	10.3	-	14.1
Married men, spouse present	73.2	68.8	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present	55.0	51.7	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Women who maintain families	62.7	55.0	12.3	10.3	-	14.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Oakland city						
Total	60.9	52.6	13.7	10.7	-	16.7
Men	67.0	56.8	15.2	11.0	-	19.4
Women	55.5	48.8	12.0	8.0	-	16.0
White	71.9	66.0	8.3	5.0	-	11.6
Men	81.5	74.7	8.4	4.1	-	12.7
Women	62.2	57.1	8.2	3.3	-	13.1
Black or African American	53.6	40.6	24.2	16.9	-	31.5
Men	51.2	33.6	34.4	21.8	-	47.0
Women	55.1	45.3	17.8	9.4	-	26.2
Asian	45.1	38.4	15.0	7.8	-	22.2
Men	46.3	39.9	13.8	3.9	-	23.7
Women	44.1	37.0	16.1	5.8	-	26.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.1	61.2	12.7	7.2	-	18.2
Men	78.1	70.1	10.2	4.0	-	16.4
Women	59.6	49.4	17.1	6.9	-	27.3
Married men, spouse present	67.5	62.6	7.3	2.6	-	12.0
Married women, spouse present	54.7	49.0	10.4	4.1	-	16.7
Women who maintain families	57.4	46.6	18.8	6.6	-	31.0
Oklahoma City city						
Total	65.1	59.3	8.9	7.0	-	10.8
Men	72.1	66.0	8.4	5.8	-	11.0
Women	59.0	53.4	9.5	6.7	-	12.3
White	64.9	60.7	6.6	4.6	-	8.6
Men	73.3	69.6	4.9	2.5	-	7.3
Women	57.8	53.1	8.3	5.1	-	11.5
Black or African American	65.8	55.5	15.6	10.1	-	21.1
Men	67.4	54.2	19.6	10.9	-	28.3
Women	64.5	56.6	12.2	5.3	-	19.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.2	69.4	7.7	2.9	-	12.5
Men	84.8	81.6	3.8	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	72.4	69.3	4.3	1.7	-	6.9
Married women, spouse present	57.4	55.2	3.9	1.1	-	6.7
Women who maintain families	66.6	55.2	17.1	9.3	-	24.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Philadelphia County/city						
Total	55.8	48.9	12.3	10.5	-	14.1
Men	60.1	51.8	13.8	11.2	-	16.4
Women	52.2	46.5	10.9	8.6	-	13.2
White	58.7	52.2	11.1	8.8	-	13.4
Men	64.6	56.8	12.2	8.9	-	15.5
Women	53.7	48.3	10.0	6.9	-	13.1
Black or African American	52.8	46.1	12.7	10.0	-	15.4
Men	53.8	45.9	14.6	10.2	-	19.0
Women	52.1	46.2	11.3	7.9	-	14.7
Asian	42.1	34.9	17.2	6.9	-	27.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	52.9	42.4	19.9	13.9	-	25.9
Men	65.0	54.7	15.9	8.9	-	22.9
Women	40.7	29.9	26.5	15.8	-	37.2
Married men, spouse present	65.1	59.7	8.3	4.9	-	11.7
Married women, spouse present	54.5	50.7	6.9	3.4	-	10.4
Women who maintain families	61.2	56.0	8.6	4.5	-	12.7
Phoenix city						
Total	64.0	57.9	9.6	8.2	-	11.0
Men	69.1	62.3	9.9	8.1	-	11.7
Women	58.7	53.3	9.2	7.2	-	11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.2	23.7	16.0	7.1	-	24.9
White	65.6	59.8	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Men	70.0	63.5	9.2	7.3	-	11.1
Women	61.0	55.8	8.4	6.4	-	10.4
Black or African American	49.7	41.5	16.6	10.3	-	22.9
Men	54.4	46.7	14.2	5.9	-	22.5
Women	45.4	36.7	19.3	9.9	-	28.7
Asian	60.3	52.5	12.9	6.2	-	19.6
Men	74.4	63.8	14.2	5.8	-	22.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.8	55.0	8.0	5.8	-	10.2
Men	70.4	63.9	9.2	6.3	-	12.1
Women	46.8	44.1	5.8	2.6	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present	77.5	71.6	7.6	5.3	-	9.9
Married women, spouse present	61.7	57.4	6.8	4.4	-	9.2
Women who maintain families	64.2	61.4	4.3	.7	-	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Portland city						
Total	71.1	65.7	7.6	6.1	-	9.1
Men	73.5	67.9	7.5	5.5	-	9.5
Women	68.9	63.6	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
White	73.4	68.5	6.7	5.2	-	8.2
Men	75.3	70.2	6.7	4.6	-	8.8
Women	71.7	66.9	6.7	4.6	-	8.8
Asian	65.3	59.4	9.0	2.9	-	15.1
Married men, spouse present	79.1	75.9	4.0	1.9	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present	69.5	66.1	4.9	2.3	-	7.5
Sacramento city						
Total	61.4	51.6	16.1	12.8	-	19.4
Men	66.9	52.8	21.1	16.0	-	26.2
Women	57.0	50.6	11.2	7.2	-	15.2
White	60.0	51.4	14.4	10.2	-	18.6
Men	67.5	56.1	16.9	10.8	-	23.0
Women	53.4	47.2	11.6	6.0	-	17.2
Black or African American	53.3	39.4	26.1	14.7	-	37.5
Asian	66.1	54.6	17.5	10.3	-	24.7
Men	70.8	51.2	27.7	15.3	-	40.1
Women	62.7	57.0	9.1	1.6	-	16.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.3	55.7	19.6	12.2	-	27.0
Men	81.6	65.7	19.5	9.4	-	29.6
Women	59.1	47.4	19.8	8.9	-	30.7
Married men, spouse present	73.9	61.2	17.2	10.3	-	24.1
Married women, spouse present	68.2	64.1	6.0	1.1	-	10.9
Women who maintain families	64.9	47.7	26.5	13.3	-	39.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
San Antonio city						
Total	63.5	58.7	7.7	6.3	-	9.1
Men	71.8	65.2	9.2	7.2	-	11.2
Women	56.6	53.2	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
White	63.6	58.7	7.8	6.3	-	9.3
Men	72.5	65.7	9.4	7.3	-	11.5
Women	55.8	52.4	6.0	4.1	-	7.9
Black or African American	63.5	58.8	7.4	2.6	-	12.2
Women	61.4	57.1	7.0	1.2	-	12.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.7	59.2	8.5	6.7	-	10.3
Men	74.7	67.1	10.1	7.5	-	12.7
Women	55.6	52.0	6.4	4.0	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present	77.4	72.8	6.0	3.8	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present	53.2	51.7	2.8	.9	-	4.7
Women who maintain families	65.6	60.9	7.2	3.0	-	11.4
San Diego city						
Total	66.4	60.5	8.9	7.4	-	10.4
Men	68.9	62.0	10.0	7.8	-	12.2
Women	63.9	59.0	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
White	70.1	64.1	8.5	6.8	-	10.2
Men	74.4	67.7	9.0	6.7	-	11.3
Women	65.8	60.6	8.0	5.7	-	10.3
Black or African American	51.0	45.1	11.6	5.4	-	17.8
Asian	55.8	50.4	9.7	4.9	-	14.5
Men	60.3	55.0	8.9	2.7	-	15.1
Women	51.4	46.0	10.5	3.3	-	17.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.5	64.3	8.9	6.5	-	11.3
Men	77.4	68.9	11.1	7.5	-	14.7
Women	63.6	59.7	6.2	3.2	-	9.2
Married men, spouse present	75.6	70.1	7.3	4.5	-	10.1
Married women, spouse present	60.1	54.4	9.5	6.0	-	13.0
Women who maintain families	66.3	63.6	4.1	(²)	-	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
San Francisco County/city						
Total	65.2	62.0	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Men	69.5	66.5	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Women	60.2	56.9	5.5	3.3	-	7.7
White	68.2	65.5	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Men	73.6	71.7	2.6	.9	-	4.3
Women	60.9	57.2	6.2	3.0	-	9.4
Asian	62.0	59.5	4.0	1.9	-	6.1
Men	64.4	60.8	5.5	2.1	-	8.9
Women	59.8	58.3	2.4	.2	-	4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.0	64.4	9.3	4.7	-	13.9
Married men, spouse present	78.7	75.7	3.8	1.3	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present	65.4	61.4	6.1	2.6	-	9.6
San Jose city						
Total	67.7	61.1	9.8	8.1	-	11.5
Men	75.9	69.2	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
Women	59.6	53.0	11.0	8.3	-	13.7
White	68.6	61.6	10.2	8.0	-	12.4
Men	76.8	69.8	9.1	6.3	-	11.9
Women	60.3	53.4	11.6	8.0	-	15.2
Black or African American	74.2	69.5	6.4	.6	-	12.2
Asian	63.9	57.8	9.6	6.5	-	12.7
Men	74.2	67.4	9.1	5.0	-	13.2
Women	54.8	49.2	10.2	5.5	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.3	60.0	12.1	8.9	-	15.3
Men	79.1	69.2	12.5	8.2	-	16.8
Women	57.9	51.2	11.7	6.9	-	16.5
Married men, spouse present	77.1	72.1	6.5	3.8	-	9.2
Married women, spouse present	60.3	55.9	7.2	4.0	-	10.4
Women who maintain families	68.4	59.8	12.5	4.1	-	20.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Seattle city						
Total	76.8	71.6	6.7	5.3	-	8.1
Men	80.0	74.7	6.6	4.7	-	8.5
Women	73.4	68.4	6.9	4.8	-	9.0
White	79.4	74.4	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
Men	81.8	76.8	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Women	76.7	71.6	6.7	4.3	-	9.1
Asian	65.4	61.3	6.3	2.3	-	10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	83.6	71.1	15.0	8.2	-	21.8
Married men, spouse present	78.7	75.6	4.0	1.5	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present	69.8	68.1	2.4	.3	-	4.5
St. Louis city						
Total	57.3	49.1	14.2	10.2	-	18.2
Men	61.8	53.1	14.1	8.5	-	19.7
Women	53.6	46.0	14.3	8.9	-	19.7
White	69.2	62.0	10.5	5.6	-	15.4
Men	72.3	64.6	10.7	3.9	-	17.5
Women	66.1	59.3	10.3	3.3	-	17.3
Black or African American	48.2	39.6	17.9	11.8	-	24.0
Men	50.8	41.8	17.7	8.4	-	27.0
Women	46.5	38.1	18.1	10.1	-	26.1
Married men, spouse present	69.4	60.4	13.0	4.0	-	22.0
Married women, spouse present	71.4	65.1	8.8	.9	-	16.7
Women who maintain families	72.2	52.0	28.1	17.2	-	39.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Tulsa city						
Total	62.2	59.2	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Men	65.5	62.4	4.8	2.6	-	7.0
Women	58.6	55.7	5.0	2.5	-	7.5
White	62.1	58.8	5.3	3.2	-	7.4
Men	68.3	64.8	5.0	2.4	-	7.6
Women	55.0	51.9	5.6	2.3	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present	75.9	74.3	2.1	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	56.9	56.2	1.2	(2)	-	(2)
Virginia Beach city						
Total	71.2	66.6	6.4	4.4	-	8.4
Men	77.1	72.9	5.4	2.8	-	8.0
Women	66.2	61.2	7.5	4.5	-	10.5
White	71.3	66.5	6.7	4.1	-	9.3
Men	78.1	74.1	5.0	1.9	-	8.1
Women	65.0	59.4	8.6	4.6	-	12.6
Black or African American	75.7	71.4	5.8	2.2	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present	86.8	83.1	4.2	1.2	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present	62.6	59.4	5.2	1.5	-	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Washington city						
Total	67.7	60.7	10.4	9.7	-	11.1
Men	73.3	65.9	10.1	9.2	-	11.0
Women	63.0	56.3	10.7	9.8	-	11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.7	13.2	46.7	43.0	-	50.4
White	80.8	77.5	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Men	84.4	81.0	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Women	77.1	74.0	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Black or African American	55.7	45.0	19.2	17.9	-	20.5
Men	61.3	49.6	19.1	17.3	-	20.9
Women	51.5	41.5	19.3	17.6	-	21.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.7	12.7	50.7	44.8	-	56.6
Asian	71.6	67.5	5.7	3.0	-	8.4
Men	79.2	72.0	9.1	3.5	-	14.7
Women	68.0	65.4	3.8	1.0	-	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.3	71.6	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Men	81.8	75.5	7.8	5.5	-	10.1
Women	71.8	67.0	6.8	4.3	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present	77.3	73.3	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Married women, spouse present	65.3	60.7	7.1	5.6	-	8.6
Women who maintain families	61.8	50.5	18.4	15.7	-	21.1

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number

of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁴ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta			
Less than a high school diploma	51.7	43.4	16.1
High school graduates, no college	63.4	55.2	12.9
Some college or associate's degree	72.9	65.9	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.1	76.7	5.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos			
Less than a high school diploma	64.4	57.0	11.5
High school graduates, no college	72.4	65.9	9.1
Some college or associate's degree	80.3	75.8	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.8	79.6	2.6
Baltimore-Towson			
Less than a high school diploma	44.2	36.8	16.8
High school graduates, no college	60.5	54.3	10.2
Some college or associate's degree	72.4	66.8	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.5	76.1	3.1
Birmingham-Hoover			
Less than a high school diploma	33.6	28.0	16.8
High school graduates, no college	56.5	50.4	10.8
Some college or associate's degree	71.5	66.9	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.2	78.1	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy			
Less than a high school diploma	39.0	34.4	11.8
High school graduates, no college	59.1	54.3	8.1
Some college or associate's degree	71.9	67.8	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	76.8	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk			
Less than a high school diploma	39.2	35.2	10.3
High school graduates, no college	63.7	57.0	10.5
Some college or associate's degree	70.8	64.5	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.4	72.2	5.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls			
High school graduates, no college	59.1	53.9	8.9
Some college or associate's degree	74.4	70.8	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.8	70.3	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill			
Less than a high school diploma	54.5	41.2	24.5
High school graduates, no college	65.2	57.9	11.2
Some college or associate's degree	71.6	63.5	11.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	73.9	6.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville			
Less than a high school diploma	52.0	44.8	13.8
High school graduates, no college	60.8	53.0	12.8
Some college or associate's degree	70.2	63.6	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	74.4	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Cincinnati-Middletown			
Less than a high school diploma	38.3	34.4	10.1
High school graduates, no college	59.4	53.7	9.6
Some college or associate's degree	73.4	69.2	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.6	77.5	3.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor			
Less than a high school diploma	39.9	32.7	17.9
High school graduates, no college	64.5	59.6	7.6
Some college or associate's degree	70.1	65.5	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.4	72.6	3.8
Columbus			
Less than a high school diploma	39.5	33.3	15.8
High school graduates, no college	62.1	56.6	8.9
Some college or associate's degree	72.6	65.9	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.6	77.3	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington			
Less than a high school diploma	63.2	56.8	10.2
High school graduates, no college	66.0	60.3	8.6
Some college or associate's degree	72.5	68.3	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.6	75.8	3.6
Dayton			
High school graduates, no college	63.3	59.3	6.3
Some college or associate's degree	74.2	66.4	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.0	74.7	5.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield			
Less than a high school diploma	57.1	48.8	14.6
High school graduates, no college	67.8	60.8	10.2
Some college or associate's degree	73.0	68.0	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.2	75.3	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia			
Less than a high school diploma	32.6	25.8	20.8
High school graduates, no college	52.4	44.6	14.8
Some college or associate's degree	66.4	59.3	10.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.3	68.9	4.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford			
Less than a high school diploma	44.1	37.2	15.6
High school graduates, no college	63.4	56.7	10.7
Some college or associate's degree	71.4	64.8	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.3	77.0	2.9
Honolulu			
Less than a high school diploma	33.0	27.8	15.8
High school graduates, no college	60.0	55.5	7.5
Some college or associate's degree	69.1	64.7	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.0	72.0	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown			
Less than a high school diploma	61.9	56.4	9.0
High school graduates, no college	66.7	60.5	9.3
Some college or associate's degree	72.8	66.0	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	73.0	4.7
Indianapolis-Carmel			
Less than a high school diploma	50.8	41.9	17.6
High school graduates, no college	59.1	55.5	6.1
Some college or associate's degree	73.7	68.4	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.7	79.1	1.9
Jacksonville			
High school graduates, no college	54.9	51.0	7.2
Some college or associate's degree	65.6	59.4	9.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.5	71.6	3.9
Kansas City			
Less than a high school diploma	52.3	47.8	8.6
High school graduates, no college	63.0	58.0	7.9
Some college or associate's degree	73.9	68.3	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	85.0	82.3	3.2
Las Vegas-Paradise			
Less than a high school diploma	56.8	44.0	22.5
High school graduates, no college	66.0	57.3	13.1
Some college or associate's degree	68.1	60.3	11.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.2	66.0	8.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana			
Less than a high school diploma	55.8	47.8	14.3
High school graduates, no college	64.7	57.7	10.9
Some college or associate's degree	69.7	62.1	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.6	70.4	7.0
Louisville-Jefferson County			
Less than a high school diploma	46.3	36.3	21.5
High school graduates, no college	59.2	51.5	12.9
Some college or associate's degree	72.6	64.6	11.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	76.5	2.8
Memphis			
Less than a high school diploma	48.9	37.6	23.0
High school graduates, no college	64.6	55.5	14.0
Some college or associate's degree	74.2	71.0	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.0	79.7	3.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	40.2	32.7	18.7
High school graduates, no college	61.7	54.4	11.8
Some college or associate's degree	72.1	65.0	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.4	69.6	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis			
Less than a high school diploma	42.3	34.4	18.7
High school graduates, no college	58.7	52.4	10.7
Some college or associate's degree	71.8	66.0	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.9	75.6	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington			
Less than a high school diploma	49.4	42.8	13.4
High school graduates, no college	61.6	56.3	8.6
Some college or associate's degree	76.4	70.9	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.9	78.8	3.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin			
Less than a high school diploma	44.8	36.4	18.6
High school graduates, no college	63.5	59.9	5.7
Some college or associate's degree	77.0	72.8	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.8	78.2	4.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner			
Less than a high school diploma	47.5	36.1	24.0
High school graduates, no college	58.2	54.5	6.3
Some college or associate's degree	62.0	60.1	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.6	71.3	3.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island			
Less than a high school diploma	44.1	39.2	11.1
High school graduates, no college	58.2	52.7	9.5
Some college or associate's degree	71.5	64.6	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.5	73.8	4.7
Oklahoma City			
Less than a high school diploma	52.8	48.5	8.1
High school graduates, no college	59.1	55.7	5.7
Some college or associate's degree	63.8	60.2	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	71.5	68.8	3.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford			
Less than a high school diploma	41.8	31.8	24.0
High school graduates, no college	63.3	56.7	10.4
Some college or associate's degree	70.9	64.2	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.7	74.4	5.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington			
Less than a high school diploma	35.8	30.4	14.9
High school graduates, no college	55.6	49.4	11.2
Some college or associate's degree	70.5	65.2	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.5	74.2	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale			
Less than a high school diploma	49.3	41.8	15.3
High school graduates, no college	57.4	51.7	9.9
Some college or associate's degree	67.5	61.8	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.0	73.5	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Pittsburgh			
Less than a high school diploma	32.2	28.1	12.6
High school graduates, no college	56.4	51.5	8.7
Some college or associate's degree	67.2	61.5	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.5	79.9	3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro			
Less than a high school diploma	55.3	50.3	9.0
High school graduates, no college	65.0	58.6	9.8
Some college or associate's degree	69.1	63.8	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.3	75.8	4.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick			
Less than a high school diploma	40.5	34.0	16.1
High school graduates, no college	59.9	52.3	12.7
Some college or associate's degree	72.9	65.9	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.1	76.6	4.4
Richmond			
Less than a high school diploma	48.2	41.5	14.0
High school graduates, no college	64.2	60.0	6.5
Some college or associate's degree	69.5	67.1	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.2	75.3	2.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario			
Less than a high school diploma	51.0	40.8	20.0
High school graduates, no college	59.4	51.1	14.0
Some college or associate's degree	65.7	58.6	10.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.3	68.0	6.0
Rochester			
High school graduates, no college	58.3	52.8	9.4
Some college or associate's degree	67.6	61.5	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.3	70.9	3.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville			
Less than a high school diploma	51.4	41.8	18.5
High school graduates, no college	57.5	47.9	16.6
Some college or associate's degree	64.6	53.8	16.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.2	67.9	8.5
Salt Lake City			
Less than a high school diploma	61.2	54.3	11.3
High school graduates, no college	70.3	62.5	11.1
Some college or associate's degree	75.4	71.3	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.9	73.2	4.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels			
Less than a high school diploma	51.4	47.1	8.3
High school graduates, no college	62.1	59.1	4.8
Some college or associate's degree	66.8	61.6	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.3	70.6	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos			
Less than a high school diploma	53.4	47.0	12.0
High school graduates, no college	60.7	54.6	10.0
Some college or associate's degree	66.5	59.7	10.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.8	69.4	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont			
Less than a high school diploma	51.5	44.3	13.9
High school graduates, no college	57.7	50.5	12.5
Some college or associate's degree	66.3	61.2	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.5	71.8	4.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara			
Less than a high school diploma	49.0	42.5	13.3
High school graduates, no college	59.7	53.3	10.8
Some college or associate's degree	70.9	62.7	11.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.7	75.9	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue			
Less than a high school diploma	53.0	45.1	14.8
High school graduates, no college	61.2	55.0	10.2
Some college or associate's degree	68.9	62.8	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.7	74.0	4.7
St. Louis¹			
Less than a high school diploma	44.6	36.1	19.2
High school graduates, no college	61.9	55.1	10.9
Some college or associate's degree	72.0	66.3	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.1	76.4	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater			
Less than a high school diploma	45.5	37.9	16.6
High school graduates, no college	57.6	51.0	11.6
Some college or associate's degree	63.0	57.0	9.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	71.5	68.6	4.1
Tulsa			
High school graduates, no college	57.6	55.5	3.6
Some college or associate's degree	67.6	64.4	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.4	78.6	2.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News			
Less than a high school diploma	49.1	45.1	8.2
High school graduates, no college	65.0	58.9	9.3
Some college or associate's degree	70.6	66.2	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.2	71.8	1.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria			
Less than a high school diploma	60.6	55.5	8.3
High school graduates, no college	66.9	62.1	7.1
Some college or associate's degree	74.4	70.0	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.7	78.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick			
Less than a high school diploma	65.4	59.1	9.7
High school graduates, no college	66.8	61.6	7.8
Some college or associate's degree	72.9	70.1	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.1	78.0	3.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy			
Less than a high school diploma	34.7	31.4	9.4
High school graduates, no college	57.9	53.4	7.8
Some college or associate's degree	66.6	62.4	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	75.8	4.0
Camden			
High school graduates, no college	58.9	51.2	13.1
Some college or associate's degree	69.9	62.9	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.9	76.6	2.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville			
Less than a high school diploma	50.9	43.7	14.1
High school graduates, no college	61.5	53.3	13.3
Some college or associate's degree	70.3	63.5	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.3	74.8	5.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving			
Less than a high school diploma	63.3	58.2	8.1
High school graduates, no college	65.7	60.0	8.6
Some college or associate's degree	74.4	69.7	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.1	75.8	3.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn			
Less than a high school diploma	30.1	20.6	31.4
High school graduates, no college	50.0	41.7	16.6
Some college or associate's degree	63.4	55.8	12.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	67.9	64.6	4.8
Edison-New Brunswick			
Less than a high school diploma	51.8	44.6	13.8
High school graduates, no college	61.0	54.6	10.5
Some college or associate's degree	74.8	68.1	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.6	73.4	5.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	49.5	41.0	17.1
High school graduates, no college	65.1	58.4	10.3
Some college or associate's degree	74.4	67.0	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.9	70.2	8.7
Fort Worth-Arlington			
Less than a high school diploma	63.1	53.9	14.6
High school graduates, no college	66.6	60.8	8.6
Some college or associate's degree	69.2	65.8	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.0	76.0	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale			
Less than a high school diploma	54.9	46.6	15.1
High school graduates, no college	65.6	58.7	10.5
Some college or associate's degree	69.9	62.1	11.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.6	69.9	7.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall			
Less than a high school diploma	35.0	28.0	19.8
High school graduates, no college	65.3	56.9	12.9
Some college or associate's degree	75.4	67.2	10.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.8	72.7	5.4
Nassau-Suffolk			
High school graduates, no college	57.1	53.3	6.7
Some college or associate's degree	68.9	65.3	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.7	74.7	2.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne			
Less than a high school diploma	42.0	37.5	10.8
High school graduates, no college	57.1	51.7	9.4
Some college or associate's degree	71.3	63.7	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.5	73.4	5.3
Newark-Union			
Less than a high school diploma	60.2	52.4	13.0
High school graduates, no college	63.6	55.2	13.2
Some college or associate's degree	74.2	64.2	13.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.5	75.4	4.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward			
Less than a high school diploma	55.5	47.6	14.2
High school graduates, no college	61.3	51.9	15.4
Some college or associate's degree	67.8	61.9	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.6	69.6	6.7
Philadelphia			
Less than a high school diploma	35.2	29.7	15.6
High school graduates, no college	53.6	47.5	11.4
Some college or associate's degree	70.8	65.8	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.3	73.6	4.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City			
Less than a high school diploma	46.2	40.0	13.4
High school graduates, no college	50.8	47.8	5.9
Some college or associate's degree	63.7	59.9	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	74.5	2.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine			
Less than a high school diploma	59.5	52.9	11.1
High school graduates, no college	61.6	54.1	12.2
Some college or associate's degree	69.3	62.0	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.7	71.6	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett			
Less than a high school diploma	50.7	43.6	14.1
High school graduates, no college	63.3	56.9	10.2
Some college or associate's degree	71.2	64.8	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.2	74.5	4.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills			
Less than a high school diploma	35.0	30.9	11.8
High school graduates, no college	54.0	46.6	13.7
Some college or associate's degree	68.3	61.6	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.0	70.6	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria			
Less than a high school diploma	59.4	54.7	8.0
High school graduates, no college	66.9	62.3	6.9
Some college or associate's degree	74.8	70.0	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.9	78.9	3.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	44.4	36.2	18.4
High school graduates, no college	48.9	43.1	11.9
Some college or associate's degree	63.9	59.0	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	68.1	64.3	5.6
Cities:			
Atlanta city			
High school graduates, no college	50.6	43.8	13.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.7	75.6	6.3
Austin city			
Less than a high school diploma	63.0	54.9	12.8
High school graduates, no college	71.3	66.7	6.4
Some college or associate's degree	83.4	78.0	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.6	82.1	1.8
Baltimore city			
Less than a high school diploma	39.6	32.6	17.8
High school graduates, no college	55.2	44.4	19.6
Some college or associate's degree	71.3	58.6	17.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.6	71.0	3.5
Boston city			
High school graduates, no college	61.3	55.2	10.0
Some college or associate's degree	60.7	53.3	12.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	86.8	83.0	4.4
Charlotte city			
Less than a high school diploma	61.3	47.8	21.9
High school graduates, no college	68.8	58.1	15.6
Some college or associate's degree	71.4	61.3	14.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.5	75.2	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Chicago city			
Less than a high school diploma	42.3	35.3	16.6
High school graduates, no college	58.2	48.8	16.2
Some college or associate's degree	61.5	53.7	12.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.2	77.3	7.1
Cleveland city			
Less than a high school diploma	32.2	23.2	28.2
High school graduates, no college	57.4	49.1	14.5
Some college or associate's degree	57.8	52.1	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.2	65.7	8.9
Columbus city			
Less than a high school diploma	38.9	29.7	23.6
High school graduates, no college	60.9	52.3	14.0
Some college or associate's degree	78.8	69.3	12.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.5	73.7	7.4
Dallas city			
Less than a high school diploma	62.4	56.4	9.5
High school graduates, no college	66.1	58.0	12.2
Some college or associate's degree	75.0	66.7	11.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.4	70.8	3.5
Denver County/city			
Less than a high school diploma	55.8	47.7	14.5
High school graduates, no college	61.9	54.9	11.3
Some college or associate's degree	67.3	59.4	11.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.8	77.6	4.0
Detroit city			
Less than a high school diploma	28.3	19.0	32.7
High school graduates, no college	50.9	41.7	18.1
Some college or associate's degree	58.4	50.9	12.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	55.5	49.6	10.5
Fort Worth city			
Less than a high school diploma	69.0	57.2	17.0
High school graduates, no college	71.7	66.0	8.0
Some college or associate's degree	70.2	64.9	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.8	78.5	5.2
Houston city			
Less than a high school diploma	65.6	58.7	10.5
High school graduates, no college	68.1	59.7	12.3
Some college or associate's degree	69.9	60.5	13.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.0	73.6	4.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city			
Less than a high school diploma	53.5	43.7	18.4
High school graduates, no college	59.6	54.2	9.0
Some college or associate's degree	80.6	74.4	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.2	79.8	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Jacksonville city			
High school graduates, no college	58.9	55.1	6.5
Some college or associate's degree	66.2	59.6	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.2	72.8	5.7
Kansas City city			
High school graduates, no college	68.1	62.5	8.1
Some college or associate's degree	75.3	67.4	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.4	80.0	4.1
Las Vegas city			
Less than a high school diploma	52.6	40.3	23.4
High school graduates, no college	66.4	56.5	14.9
Some college or associate's degree	67.8	58.6	13.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	67.7	63.2	6.6
Los Angeles city			
Less than a high school diploma	59.8	50.8	15.1
High school graduates, no college	66.5	57.4	13.7
Some college or associate's degree	71.4	61.3	14.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.5	70.5	9.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city			
Less than a high school diploma	52.6	39.7	24.6
High school graduates, no college	58.1	50.3	13.6
Some college or associate's degree	75.3	66.2	12.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.0	74.4	3.4
Memphis city			
Less than a high school diploma	57.3	45.4	20.8
High school graduates, no college	69.5	58.6	15.7
Some college or associate's degree	78.2	76.0	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	86.3	81.6	5.5
Miami city			
Less than a high school diploma	50.2	36.8	26.7
High school graduates, no college	66.9	49.5	26.0
Some college or associate's degree	84.8	75.0	11.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.4	66.2	8.6
Milwaukee city			
Less than a high school diploma	47.8	36.9	22.9
High school graduates, no college	61.6	54.0	12.3
Some college or associate's degree	73.6	64.8	11.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	87.5	84.3	3.6
Minneapolis city			
Less than a high school diploma	53.3	47.2	11.6
High school graduates, no college	51.0	42.0	17.7
Some college or associate's degree	73.8	65.6	11.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.7	81.5	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city			
High school graduates, no college	61.2	58.4	4.6
Some college or associate's degree	75.2	70.5	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.7	79.3	4.1
New Orleans city			
High school graduates, no college	52.2	47.3	9.4
Some college or associate's degree	52.5	48.4	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	67.6	66.0	2.5
New York city			
Less than a high school diploma	41.3	36.8	11.0
High school graduates, no college	56.1	50.9	9.3
Some college or associate's degree	69.7	62.3	10.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.4	74.2	5.4
Oakland city			
Less than a high school diploma	56.3	49.6	12.0
High school graduates, no college	56.8	43.9	22.7
Some college or associate's degree	57.5	48.6	15.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.5	71.8	6.1
Oklahoma City city			
Less than a high school diploma	53.0	48.2	8.9
High school graduates, no college	61.6	56.2	8.8
Some college or associate's degree	63.7	59.7	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.4	70.8	4.8
Philadelphia County/city			
Less than a high school diploma	34.6	26.7	22.8
High school graduates, no college	48.7	42.0	13.7
Some college or associate's degree	62.8	57.9	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.1	72.2	6.3
Phoenix city			
Less than a high school diploma	47.9	40.6	15.2
High school graduates, no college	57.6	51.6	10.5
Some college or associate's degree	69.9	61.8	11.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.3	77.3	3.7
Portland city			
High school graduates, no college	63.6	58.3	8.4
Some college or associate's degree	68.9	63.8	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	76.2	5.0
Sacramento city			
Less than a high school diploma	44.0	32.8	25.4
High school graduates, no college	57.2	44.0	23.0
Some college or associate's degree	64.6	55.4	14.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.3	74.3	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
San Antonio city			
Less than a high school diploma	53.3	48.3	9.2
High school graduates, no college	59.5	56.6	4.8
Some college or associate's degree	70.4	64.2	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.9	71.7	4.3
San Diego city			
Less than a high school diploma	51.6	46.8	9.4
High school graduates, no college	62.8	59.4	5.5
Some college or associate's degree	72.3	63.0	12.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.5	76.4	5.1
San Francisco County/city			
Some college or associate's degree	67.8	64.5	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.8	78.0	2.3
San Jose city			
Less than a high school diploma	48.9	42.0	14.1
High school graduates, no college	59.7	51.8	13.3
Some college or associate's degree	70.8	64.2	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.4	75.5	6.1
Seattle city			
High school graduates, no college	64.2	59.1	7.9
Some college or associate's degree	77.3	70.6	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.9	79.9	3.7
St. Louis city			
High school graduates, no college	59.0	49.6	16.1
Some college or associate's degree	68.5	56.4	17.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	71.7	68.4	4.7
Tulsa city			
High school graduates, no college	54.9	52.5	4.3
Some college or associate's degree	61.6	57.9	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.5	75.2	1.6
Virginia Beach city			
High school graduates, no college	65.9	60.2	8.7
Some college or associate's degree	76.4	70.7	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	74.2	3.1
Washington city			
Less than a high school diploma	44.6	36.4	18.4
High school graduates, no college	54.0	42.3	21.7
Some college or associate's degree	65.5	57.4	12.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.4	78.9	4.2

¹ Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)
NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force

base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2011 annual averages

Area type and title	Total ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	9.1	6.3	5.2	11.2	9.8	10.0	15.8	5.0	12.4	15.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos ...	5.6	2.7	3.4	8.5	3.6	4.5	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baltimore-Towson	7.1	5.7	2.4	10.2	8.7	7.2	17.4	5.8	11.0	9.5
Birmingham-Hoover	9.0	2.1	6.8	12.1	11.4	6.4	25.0	6.2	8.1	12.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	6.1	4.4	3.7	6.6	5.9	9.5	12.8	8.7	9.7	6.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	8.1	5.5	5.3	13.2	7.5	9.7	6.9	2.3	19.9	12.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	8.0	.8	3.2	8.8	11.5	10.8	(²)	(²)	4.1	18.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	10.7	8.8	5.7	14.6	11.3	11.7	21.9	3.8	12.1	11.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	9.0	5.4	6.0	9.4	7.7	10.9	24.3	7.1	13.8	12.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	7.2	3.5	4.0	8.5	9.4	7.8	10.1	5.4	5.7	16.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	6.6	5.2	2.9	9.0	6.8	6.7	13.0	17.1	4.1	8.5
Columbus	8.3	5.6	3.8	10.1	10.4	6.1	27.8	4.8	6.0	13.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	7.2	4.7	3.5	8.3	9.9	8.4	11.3	6.4	8.8	11.3
Dayton	8.0	(³)	3.4	12.8	17.2	6.3	(²)	(²)	8.4	(²)
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	7.6	5.2	4.8	9.9	8.1	8.0	18.8	9.4	4.2	6.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	10.3	7.3	4.9	10.7	10.3	11.5	29.8	16.4	13.6	15.3
Hartford-West Hartford- East Hartford	7.3	4.8	2.1	8.8	7.3	9.7	17.9	10.6	13.5	15.5
Honolulu	6.3	2.8	4.7	7.9	3.0	5.6	16.9	6.0	6.0	9.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	8.3	5.4	4.6	10.1	9.6	11.1	11.0	7.5	12.7	6.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	6.4	3.1	2.2	9.7	9.1	5.9	4.8	3.2	14.5	11.7
Jacksonville	7.4	4.0	4.2	7.9	8.0	8.1	13.1	10.4	(²)	13.4
Kansas City	6.5	3.5	2.9	9.8	8.0	8.5	10.7	8.2	8.3	6.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	12.7	8.9	7.5	10.8	11.6	16.5	37.1	4.8	17.9	14.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach- Santa Ana	10.4	6.7	7.0	10.9	12.3	10.6	20.8	11.6	11.6	12.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	10.4	7.4	3.7	13.9	10.7	11.0	22.6	10.7	16.0	8.0
Memphis	10.0	3.8	3.3	13.5	5.7	9.9	18.3	15.4	22.5	16.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale- Pompano Beach	9.7	6.0	4.9	11.4	9.2	9.9	25.5	10.9	21.4	11.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis ..	8.1	3.5	3.6	7.9	10.9	8.9	26.5	11.7	11.2	12.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington Nashville-Davidson-	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6	6.6	5.6	13.3	5.8	8.8	9.8
Murfreesboro-Franklin	7.6	4.2	4.4	10.5	8.9	8.3	23.5	2.2	9.4	7.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	6.9	5.0	2.6	10.2	5.5	6.6	10.8	(²)	5.0	9.5
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island	7.7	4.6	5.1	8.9	8.5	9.4	15.0	7.3	12.3	8.1
Oklahoma City	6.1	2.6	4.5	9.1	8.7	5.7	5.2	2.9	4.9	14.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	10.2	6.6	6.4	10.7	12.4	10.3	28.2	5.9	16.1	12.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	8.1	4.3	4.2	9.9	10.9	8.4	16.4	7.2	14.9	12.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	7.4	3.7	3.9	10.7	6.3	7.8	17.3	15.9	8.4	9.2
Pittsburgh	7.4	3.5	4.4	9.1	6.8	8.8	17.5	6.3	11.0	10.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	7.8	4.9	5.7	11.3	9.5	5.9	10.8	3.2	12.3	10.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	9.3	4.7	4.1	10.4	9.4	11.3	23.5	13.2	14.4	12.7
Richmond	5.9	2.7	3.5	6.3	5.6	5.1	(²)	(²)	5.7	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	12.4	8.4	6.0	13.5	10.8	11.4	29.0	9.2	13.8	17.8
Rochester	6.8	3.5	3.0	12.1	6.9	9.7	(²)	(²)	8.9	(²)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade- Roseville	14.3	9.0	8.6	12.2	15.3	18.7	32.0	19.2	21.2	15.4
Salt Lake City	7.7	3.5	6.7	10.6	5.2	10.0	12.0	7.8	6.8	10.6
San Antonio	6.6	1.1	5.0	8.0	5.5	9.7	10.9	9.2	7.0	6.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	8.5	3.6	3.9	9.3	10.4	12.3	12.2	10.5	11.8	21.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont ..	8.0	5.0	4.6	8.5	6.6	10.7	22.0	10.6	16.0	15.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	8.5	8.7	4.4	7.2	8.8	9.5	14.3	7.7	24.4	14.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	8.1	5.7	3.7	10.0	6.0	8.3	25.4	8.0	15.4	12.2
St. Louis ⁴	8.4	4.5	4.1	12.3	8.6	7.2	15.6	14.3	9.7	10.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	9.2	5.1	6.7	10.7	9.0	9.7	20.5	11.4	9.2	14.3
Tulsa	4.5	2.2	2.4	6.4	3.7	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Metropolitan areas:										
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	7.2	3.9	1.5	10.3	10.5	6.2	8.8	5.1	6.1	14.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	5.4	3.1	3.4	6.3	8.2	7.6	10.5	5.8	8.4	9.2
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	5.3	4.6	3.0	7.2	7.5	6.7	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	5.9	4.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	10.4	15.5	(²)	14.8	8.6
Camden	8.7	5.5	3.3	9.5	12.6	9.8	18.1	(²)	(²)	13.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	9.1	5.5	6.3	9.8	7.4	10.4	24.2	8.6	14.1	12.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	6.4	3.4	3.4	7.3	9.1	8.7	10.0	7.4	7.1	8.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	13.3	10.8	7.0	12.0	11.9	16.2	39.3	13.7	20.7	15.0
Edison-New Brunswick	8.3	4.9	6.0	11.3	10.3	6.8	12.7	6.5	10.5	13.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	10.3	8.3	5.1	13.8	8.1	10.3	18.1	13.4	24.1	13.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	8.9	7.5	3.8	10.2	11.4	8.1	14.2	4.6	11.2	15.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	10.9	6.4	7.7	11.5	12.6	10.5	22.1	12.0	12.4	13.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	9.8	3.8	5.6	8.9	10.8	10.2	37.4	6.9	22.6	10.2
Nassau-Suffolk	4.6	3.1	2.4	5.9	4.2	5.2	14.0	11.8	4.5	3.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne	7.9	4.6	5.4	8.9	9.5	9.9	15.6	6.4	13.7	7.1
Newark-Union	9.7	5.8	6.3	9.7	8.9	16.1	16.6	4.2	16.7	11.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	9.9	6.7	5.7	11.0	8.2	12.5	21.0	11.9	17.5	14.3
Philadelphia	8.3	4.0	4.8	10.4	11.1	7.9	17.8	6.6	15.2	13.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	5.3	3.0	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	8.7	7.3	5.4	8.7	11.3	11.2	15.9	10.3	8.9	9.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	7.9	5.5	3.5	9.9	6.7	8.0	25.3	9.9	15.1	13.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	8.7	6.0	4.1	9.7	9.5	9.2	26.8	18.4	8.5	15.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	5.4	2.7	3.6	6.1	8.4	7.8	11.3	6.2	7.3	8.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	8.4	6.5	3.3	12.1	7.6	8.7	14.4	(²)	(²)	11.1
Cities:										
Atlanta city	10.0	3.4	6.5	16.8	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Austin city	4.4	2.5	2.6	4.6	3.8	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baltimore city	13.8	16.3	3.3	17.2	26.4	12.0	28.7	(²)	21.3	9.6
Boston city	8.6	6.6	2.9	4.7	7.8	18.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlotte city	11.6	9.7	7.5	17.0	8.9	14.2	18.5	4.7	(²)	6.1
Chicago city	11.8	6.7	7.9	11.8	11.3	12.6	26.5	17.8	20.6	19.3
Cleveland city	14.4	13.9	9.2	14.5	(²)	7.5	(²)	(²)	5.1	(²)
Columbus city	11.4	5.1	5.4	15.1	10.7	4.7	33.4	(²)	(²)	30.2
Dallas city	9.3	2.2	5.7	11.1	12.8	17.3	9.6	(²)	4.8	14.4
Denver County/city	8.3	4.8	3.7	11.2	7.6	8.4	30.1	(²)	8.7	(²)
Detroit city	18.1	7.9	11.6	14.8	27.4	24.9	(²)	(²)	19.3	21.3
Fort Worth city	10.2	7.2	5.1	11.6	18.3	11.9	11.3	(²)	12.0	11.9
Houston city	10.2	5.6	5.4	12.5	12.7	10.9	11.5	12.3	17.9	10.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	8.6	5.2	4.5	11.7	12.0	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.4
Jacksonville city	8.1	3.0	5.2	4.6	11.8	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City city	8.6	2.8	2.9	13.4	8.6	10.3	13.5	(²)	(²)	13.7
Las Vegas city	13.6	5.3	5.9	12.8	13.6	15.0	48.0	4.7	14.4	20.8
Los Angeles city	13.0	6.7	9.7	14.6	16.2	13.2	23.4	16.7	14.2	13.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	11.6	9.0	3.3	16.6	11.9	11.0	25.7	12.4	17.6	8.0
Memphis city	10.9	2.7	3.3	16.2	4.8	13.1	19.7	(²)	24.6	18.3
Miami city	16.4	1.5	12.8	6.9	16.7	8.0	60.6	(²)	(²)	24.4
Milwaukee city	12.0	7.5	5.0	10.2	23.0	9.4	(²)	25.5	11.4	23.2
Minneapolis city	7.8	4.0	4.9	11.7	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Cities:										
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	7.1	6.6	2.9	12.2	7.0	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans city	8.9	(²)	4.5	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New York city	8.0	4.3	5.3	9.7	9.2	9.9	14.4	7.0	14.9	6.6
Oakland city	11.9	7.8	5.0	14.8	9.3	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.6
Oklahoma City city	8.0	3.8	7.4	11.0	11.4	6.7	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia County/city	11.1	3.6	5.2	12.3	23.1	8.0	16.1	12.4	14.0	19.1
Phoenix city	8.7	5.4	2.8	11.5	7.6	9.9	17.9	16.9	10.7	9.5
Portland city	6.9	3.2	5.2	8.4	9.3	5.7	(²)	(²)	16.2	(²)
Sacramento city	15.1	11.4	8.0	13.8	14.9	11.3	34.6	(²)	24.5	(²)
San Antonio city	7.2	1.5	5.6	8.8	6.3	9.4	13.0	(²)	(²)	4.9
San Diego city	8.0	3.3	4.0	7.0	6.8	12.0	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Francisco County/city	4.6	3.1	2.5	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Jose city	8.8	11.3	3.8	6.8	5.1	9.5	13.2	(²)	24.5	(²)
Seattle city	6.4	2.7	2.7	11.7	6.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis city	13.9	7.9	2.9	24.4	10.6	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tulsa city	4.8	(²)	2.3	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virginia Beach city	6.1	6.9	2.2	7.1	(²)	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington city	9.6	5.5	4.3	13.5	21.6	16.2	17.3	18.9	22.1	19.9

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, which are not shown separately.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by

the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁴ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	20.1	21.3	14.6	13.0	11.9	5.5	3.4	3.7	6.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	19.6	26.4	16.6	11.5	11.9	5.3	2.7	2.8	3.1
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	17.6	28.0	17.2	10.4	11.8	4.6	2.8	2.4	4.9
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	11.5	21.8	15.9	11.5	15.9	4.0	4.7	8.0	6.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	19.4	30.4	15.7	9.9	11.3	4.4	2.0	3.3	3.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	21.9	26.8	14.5	10.9	12.0	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	12.3	22.5	21.5	10.2	15.6	2.5	4.1	7.1	4.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	17.9	22.4	16.2	10.8	12.5	5.7	4.2	4.5	5.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	17.1	22.1	16.9	12.0	12.4	3.5	3.1	5.7	7.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	14.2	20.8	18.3	12.3	13.9	4.1	3.2	6.9	5.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	14.0	23.8	17.9	9.9	13.4	5.3	2.5	8.5	4.8
Columbus	100.0	15.4	23.1	16.7	10.6	16.0	3.7	2.7	4.4	7.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	17.1	22.2	16.0	10.9	12.7	5.8	3.5	6.2	5.5
Dayton	100.0	14.4	22.3	18.9	8.7	13.5	4.3	3.3	9.1	5.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	20.5	23.1	16.4	11.0	12.2	4.9	3.0	3.9	4.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	15.0	24.2	19.1	11.3	11.6	2.8	2.4	7.4	6.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	17.5	28.9	15.3	9.8	12.2	3.8	3.1	5.4	3.9
Honolulu	100.0	14.8	19.5	19.1	11.9	16.1	5.9	3.2	2.9	6.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	13.7	20.9	17.3	12.0	12.2	7.8	3.8	5.3	7.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	18.9	20.3	18.0	9.6	11.8	4.2	4.8	5.7	6.4
Jacksonville	100.0	19.5	19.1	15.5	12.9	14.9	4.4	5.3	2.7	5.1
Kansas City	100.0	17.3	24.3	13.9	10.0	13.0	5.7	3.5	5.4	6.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	12.9	14.9	29.0	14.0	12.2	3.7	3.0	3.5	6.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	15.1	22.1	17.5	11.3	13.0	5.1	2.9	7.0	6.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	12.9	19.8	18.7	12.1	13.3	3.7	4.2	7.5	7.2
Memphis	100.0	12.1	20.4	18.7	13.5	14.5	4.3	2.5	4.3	9.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	16.7	21.8	18.7	15.0	13.2	4.1	3.0	2.6	4.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	16.3	22.3	16.9	10.6	14.4	2.6	2.8	7.5	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	18.4	23.8	16.7	11.1	12.9	3.8	2.7	5.8	4.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	18.3	22.6	13.0	11.6	14.9	3.7	3.9	5.1	6.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	13.6	21.2	19.1	11.1	12.3	6.7	4.3	5.3	6.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	16.3	24.2	19.1	11.3	12.7	4.5	2.6	3.2	6.1
Oklahoma City	100.0	16.7	22.6	14.1	9.3	14.8	7.4	4.7	4.4	5.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	16.9	19.1	20.5	15.3	12.9	2.8	3.8	2.4	6.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	18.6	23.6	15.4	11.3	14.4	4.4	3.2	3.6	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	17.8	22.3	16.1	13.3	13.6	4.5	3.0	3.9	5.0
Pittsburgh	100.0	16.6	22.6	18.6	11.0	12.8	5.1	2.9	4.6	5.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	18.5	25.5	16.4	10.1	12.1	4.3	2.5	5.8	4.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	14.8	25.7	18.8	10.3	12.2	4.8	2.6	5.9	4.7
Richmond	100.0	17.6	20.0	20.1	12.0	11.4	3.0	3.3	5.2	7.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	12.3	16.8	18.5	11.7	15.0	5.6	4.8	6.8	8.2
Rochester	100.0	14.7	29.6	16.9	9.7	11.7	3.9	2.5	6.2	4.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	14.1	22.9	21.9	11.5	12.3	4.3	3.2	3.9	5.7
Salt Lake City	100.0	16.0	20.2	13.8	13.1	16.2	5.7	2.7	6.6	5.6
San Antonio	100.0	13.4	18.8	20.6	12.6	13.4	6.5	3.4	4.7	6.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	17.0	25.7	16.5	12.2	13.2	5.5	3.2	3.2	3.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	20.5	27.9	16.8	11.0	11.3	3.7	2.0	3.0	3.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	19.2	31.2	14.1	10.5	10.2	4.6	2.8	3.5	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	17.9	26.9	17.0	9.8	12.0	3.7	3.2	4.4	4.9
St. Louis ²	100.0	17.8	19.4	18.3	10.7	14.0	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	15.6	23.8	16.7	11.2	15.5	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.3
Tulsa	100.0	16.0	21.6	16.6	10.6	13.0	4.7	6.3	6.0	4.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	12.1	21.4	19.0	12.4	15.2	4.9	4.3	5.4	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	22.5	31.0	15.8	8.2	10.4	4.4	2.3	1.7	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL										
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	22.1	34.6	14.7	8.9	10.1	3.9	1.4	1.6	2.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	20.7	33.8	16.0	9.2	10.7	3.5	1.4	2.4	2.3
Camden	100.0	21.2	23.2	12.2	8.2	16.7	5.6	3.2	2.6	5.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	17.0	22.7	16.8	11.7	12.8	3.2	2.9	5.5	7.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	17.8	23.8	15.8	10.8	11.6	6.0	3.4	5.6	5.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	11.6	19.8	23.7	10.4	10.5	1.7	3.1	8.5	10.4
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	19.1	23.5	16.0	11.1	11.9	5.3	3.5	3.1	6.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	16.8	22.6	18.9	15.5	12.9	4.1	2.5	2.7	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	15.7	19.0	16.5	11.0	14.8	5.3	3.9	7.4	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	13.8	21.3	18.0	11.0	13.5	5.3	3.1	7.2	6.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	17.1	20.4	18.1	15.0	14.1	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.9
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	14.0	27.0	15.6	13.9	13.7	4.2	3.1	3.5	5.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	16.1	23.6	20.9	10.7	12.8	4.4	2.4	3.0	6.2
Newark-Union	100.0	17.8	23.9	17.9	11.0	11.5	4.9	2.4	4.2	6.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	19.2	26.5	15.6	10.4	12.1	5.0	2.9	4.0	4.2
Philadelphia	100.0	18.0	24.0	16.0	12.6	13.8	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	22.4	29.8	18.5	11.8	10.1	1.9	.8	1.7	2.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	18.6	24.1	16.0	12.2	11.5	4.3	2.2	6.2	4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	19.2	28.3	16.8	9.5	11.3	3.5	3.1	4.1	4.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	16.7	26.3	16.8	11.8	12.1	3.4	2.0	6.9	4.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	22.6	30.0	16.1	7.9	10.4	4.6	2.6	1.8	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	15.9	23.5	19.6	14.5	11.8	5.6	3.1	2.1	3.9
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	26.5	30.3	13.1	14.9	8.0	.6	.4	2.2	4.1
Austin city	100.0	18.8	28.2	17.4	10.9	11.1	6.3	2.3	1.7	3.0
Baltimore city	100.0	11.3	24.4	25.8	7.1	12.3	3.1	2.9	3.7	9.1
Boston city	100.0	18.8	36.4	18.8	9.6	11.1	1.4	.8	1.4	1.7
Charlotte city	100.0	17.8	23.2	16.2	11.9	11.8	5.9	4.4	2.3	6.4
Chicago city	100.0	15.3	24.8	22.0	9.7	11.6	3.0	2.0	4.4	6.9
Cleveland city	100.0	10.5	18.7	25.9	4.9	16.9	4.4	1.7	12.8	4.1
Columbus city	100.0	13.9	21.9	19.4	10.8	18.1	4.8	2.1	3.7	5.2
Dallas city	100.0	14.7	14.9	21.9	9.2	9.5	12.4	3.5	8.1	5.7
Denver County/city	100.0	19.1	25.3	20.8	11.5	10.4	3.7	1.2	4.1	3.9
Detroit city	100.0	9.1	15.3	35.0	7.0	8.7	.8	2.3	10.5	11.3
Fort Worth city	100.0	15.2	19.5	20.9	10.2	12.2	6.1	3.3	6.8	5.7
Houston city	100.0	13.8	19.9	21.8	11.2	10.6	8.1	2.9	4.8	7.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	15.2	19.8	23.3	10.1	12.2	3.8	4.1	3.8	7.4
Jacksonville city	100.0	20.5	18.4	15.1	10.9	18.5	5.1	4.6	2.1	4.8
Kansas City city	100.0	13.7	22.7	15.8	10.1	13.4	7.5	2.3	7.1	7.5
Las Vegas city	100.0	11.9	17.4	29.4	13.7	11.9	3.3	2.9	3.3	6.1
Los Angeles city	100.0	14.5	23.0	19.5	10.0	12.3	5.6	2.0	6.5	6.6
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	13.5	20.3	19.9	12.5	12.7	3.8	3.1	6.5	7.7
Memphis city	100.0	12.0	19.2	19.5	14.7	15.3	4.0	1.8	4.0	9.4
Miami city	100.0	11.2	15.8	34.8	14.9	8.8	4.6	1.6	2.7	5.8
Milwaukee city	100.0	9.2	21.8	25.3	9.1	16.0	1.6	3.0	9.0	5.0
Minneapolis city	100.0	19.1	27.3	21.5	7.9	10.2	2.1	1.5	3.2	6.9
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	16.9	27.7	13.5	10.6	17.2	3.3	2.0	3.0	5.8
New Orleans city	100.0	16.4	29.3	20.3	10.7	7.8	5.5	1.9	3.0	5.1
New York city	100.0	15.5	23.9	22.9	10.3	12.3	4.5	2.1	2.5	6.2
Oakland city	100.0	13.0	27.6	17.4	11.0	12.0	4.6	3.4	2.9	7.9
Oklahoma City city	100.0	15.0	21.2	15.3	9.4	15.4	9.4	3.9	4.7	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL										
Cities:										
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	11.2	23.3	20.7	9.7	16.6	4.4	3.5	5.0	5.5
Phoenix city	100.0	16.4	19.1	16.8	12.8	14.6	6.0	2.9	4.8	6.2
Portland city	100.0	20.4	30.1	18.7	7.5	10.6	3.2	1.3	4.8	3.3
Sacramento city	100.0	12.3	26.6	20.5	7.8	15.2	4.8	1.0	7.3	4.5
San Antonio city	100.0	11.5	19.5	22.1	12.3	14.5	7.3	2.9	3.8	6.1
San Diego city	100.0	14.4	26.4	17.6	12.1	13.7	6.0	3.3	3.5	3.1
San Francisco County/city	100.0	21.2	31.5	19.8	10.6	10.9	1.7	.9	1.3	2.3
San Jose city	100.0	16.0	26.4	15.6	11.6	12.6	5.0	3.5	5.4	3.8
Seattle city	100.0	21.5	37.0	14.6	9.6	8.6	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.8
St. Louis city	100.0	15.4	19.3	20.3	11.8	13.2	1.9	5.0	8.8	4.2
Tulsa city	100.0	12.8	23.2	18.2	12.1	13.2	3.3	5.1	7.7	3.8
Virginia Beach city	100.0	15.2	22.4	15.2	12.4	16.6	3.6	1.9	6.8	5.9
Washington city	100.0	25.1	36.6	16.6	5.5	9.5	1.9	.9	.9	2.8
Men										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	20.7	17.0	12.6	12.5	6.9	10.2	6.2	3.8	10.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	18.6	26.5	13.7	10.7	6.7	9.6	5.0	3.8	5.0
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	17.5	23.8	15.9	9.6	6.4	8.9	5.5	3.9	8.2
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	11.9	16.0	17.0	12.3	6.1	7.5	8.6	10.8	9.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	21.2	26.4	13.6	10.1	6.1	8.3	3.9	4.6	5.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	25.7	22.0	13.6	11.3	5.0	7.7	4.9	4.6	4.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	15.3	14.6	20.0	11.0	8.8	5.1	8.2	10.1	7.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	20.7	15.9	14.5	8.7	7.3	10.2	7.7	6.5	8.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	17.7	18.6	13.7	11.7	7.0	6.4	5.6	7.7	11.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	14.8	17.2	15.1	12.8	7.3	7.9	6.2	9.1	8.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	15.5	18.9	15.2	8.9	5.7	9.8	4.9	12.7	8.5
Columbus	100.0	17.8	17.8	13.0	11.5	8.3	7.4	5.3	7.3	11.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	17.2	19.7	12.8	11.0	6.8	10.3	6.2	7.3	8.6
Dayton	100.0	15.6	21.4	14.2	9.4	6.6	7.8	6.3	10.8	7.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	21.6	20.8	12.9	12.0	6.5	8.7	5.5	4.7	7.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	17.1	21.6	15.1	11.3	5.4	5.3	4.3	10.0	9.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	18.2	26.4	13.5	9.8	5.1	7.1	5.7	7.9	6.2
Honolulu	100.0	16.3	17.4	17.6	9.3	8.0	11.1	5.8	4.0	10.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	14.7	18.1	12.7	10.1	5.6	13.7	6.4	7.5	11.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	20.0	15.3	14.8	9.7	4.9	7.5	8.5	8.2	10.7
Jacksonville	100.0	22.0	13.0	13.7	11.0	9.3	8.2	9.8	3.7	8.6
Kansas City	100.0	18.7	19.3	11.0	9.7	6.0	11.0	6.6	6.5	11.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	11.3	13.2	29.6	12.0	7.2	6.5	5.4	4.6	10.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	15.6	19.4	14.8	10.4	7.4	8.9	4.9	8.7	9.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	15.5	14.7	13.4	11.5	5.6	7.2	7.7	11.0	12.4
Memphis	100.0	12.0	12.7	18.1	15.5	9.1	7.9	4.9	5.4	14.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	20.0	17.1	16.4	15.1	7.3	7.5	5.5	3.0	8.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	18.2	17.5	14.1	11.7	5.8	5.1	5.2	10.9	11.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	19.8	20.5	12.9	11.9	7.2	7.1	4.9	8.1	7.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	21.5	19.0	11.9	10.2	7.7	6.6	7.1	7.2	8.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	14.6	15.6	18.9	8.9	4.3	11.6	7.3	8.0	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	16.8	19.9	18.0	10.9	7.5	8.3	4.7	4.0	9.8
Oklahoma City	100.0	18.6	17.9	10.3	8.9	5.8	13.4	8.4	6.6	9.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	17.6	15.3	19.2	14.2	7.8	5.4	7.0	2.7	10.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	20.7	17.2	14.5	11.5	7.1	8.6	6.3	5.0	8.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	16.9	19.3	15.5	14.3	7.0	8.0	5.2	4.9	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Men										
Metropolitan areas:										
Pittsburgh	100.0	17.6	19.3	14.5	9.6	7.7	9.5	5.4	6.7	9.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	20.6	23.0	12.5	10.6	5.7	8.1	4.5	7.8	6.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	16.6	22.0	15.5	10.3	5.2	8.6	5.0	8.1	8.3
Richmond	100.0	18.0	16.4	18.7	10.9	6.7	5.6	6.3	7.5	9.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	12.3	11.7	16.8	10.9	9.1	10.0	8.3	7.9	12.6
Rochester	100.0	16.4	22.2	15.2	9.5	8.1	7.5	4.3	9.0	7.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	12.8	18.7	21.0	10.6	6.9	8.3	5.4	5.4	10.3
Salt Lake City	100.0	16.1	19.4	10.7	12.7	9.5	9.9	5.0	7.4	9.1
San Antonio	100.0	13.9	13.6	16.6	12.7	7.3	12.3	6.4	5.7	11.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	17.7	20.4	15.9	11.7	8.2	10.2	5.9	4.3	5.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	22.9	25.7	13.9	11.1	6.5	6.7	3.6	3.5	5.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	19.6	32.2	11.1	9.8	5.2	7.9	4.5	3.9	5.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	17.5	26.5	14.9	9.2	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.5	8.1
St. Louis ²	100.0	18.6	16.2	15.7	11.5	5.9	9.4	7.3	6.5	8.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	16.6	20.8	13.9	11.2	8.7	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.0
Tulsa	100.0	18.7	18.0	12.3	10.5	5.0	8.1	11.1	9.0	7.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	13.8	17.0	15.2	10.9	6.8	9.5	8.3	8.6	9.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	23.0	28.9	13.8	7.8	5.9	8.2	4.1	2.4	5.6
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	23.6	34.2	11.2	9.5	5.3	7.3	2.6	2.1	3.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	21.6	30.2	14.9	10.5	6.1	6.5	2.6	3.7	3.9
Camden	100.0	23.7	18.0	9.2	8.1	8.0	11.3	6.3	4.0	9.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	17.6	19.2	13.5	11.7	7.3	6.0	5.2	7.6	11.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	17.8	21.8	12.1	11.7	5.7	10.7	5.9	6.3	7.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	13.3	16.2	20.2	8.0	5.1	3.2	5.7	10.8	17.2
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	20.6	21.1	15.0	10.1	4.0	9.5	6.2	4.0	9.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	20.2	18.0	17.1	15.7	7.1	7.4	4.4	3.6	6.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	15.9	15.2	14.3	9.6	9.1	9.4	6.8	9.4	10.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	13.9	18.7	15.1	9.9	7.6	9.4	5.3	9.4	10.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	20.5	15.6	16.1	15.3	7.4	5.9	6.4	3.0	9.8
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	17.0	21.3	15.8	14.6	5.9	7.8	5.5	4.2	7.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	15.7	19.3	19.6	10.1	8.9	7.9	4.3	3.8	10.3
Newark-Union	100.0	18.4	19.1	16.0	11.0	6.6	9.2	4.4	4.8	10.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	22.4	23.3	11.8	9.8	7.1	9.0	5.3	4.5	6.6
Philadelphia	100.0	20.3	17.0	15.6	12.9	7.2	7.7	6.3	5.1	7.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	23.6	29.1	17.0	12.9	5.8	3.3	1.1	2.2	4.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	20.3	21.4	13.9	12.0	7.0	7.7	3.8	6.8	6.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	18.2	29.2	14.4	9.3	5.6	6.2	5.3	4.7	7.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	19.1	24.5	12.4	13.1	5.5	6.4	3.5	9.6	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	22.8	27.3	14.6	7.3	6.1	8.4	4.6	2.5	6.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	18.8	18.6	16.2	14.1	7.4	10.7	5.4	1.9	6.9
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	24.4	33.9	9.9	16.1	3.2	1.1	.7	3.1	7.5
Austin city	100.0	17.0	28.9	15.9	9.3	6.7	11.3	4.2	2.2	4.2
Baltimore city	100.0	9.7	18.4	19.8	6.3	11.8	6.4	5.6	5.5	16.1
Boston city	100.0	16.3	28.3	21.4	14.2	9.9	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.5
Charlotte city	100.0	20.7	15.3	14.1	11.3	8.1	10.8	8.3	2.1	9.2
Chicago city	100.0	15.3	22.4	19.8	10.0	6.4	5.6	3.8	6.0	10.8
Cleveland city	100.0	6.3	18.2	26.6	2.2	10.4	8.8	3.4	17.0	7.1
Columbus city	100.0	14.0	18.3	17.0	15.4	8.7	9.0	3.4	5.3	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Men										
Cities:										
Dallas city	100.0	15.5	11.7	17.7	8.7	3.5	21.8	5.7	7.4	7.9
Denver County/city	100.0	19.7	24.3	16.9	12.5	7.5	6.3	2.1	4.6	6.3
Detroit city	100.0	10.2	14.1	30.7	4.4	1.6	1.8	4.9	11.9	20.4
Fort Worth city	100.0	11.4	16.1	19.5	9.0	8.8	11.0	5.8	8.6	9.6
Houston city	100.0	14.9	17.3	14.9	8.6	6.9	14.5	4.9	6.9	11.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	16.3	14.4	20.5	10.7	6.5	6.8	7.3	4.5	12.5
Jacksonville city	100.0	23.5	13.1	11.7	10.1	13.0	9.6	8.2	3.2	7.5
Kansas City city	100.0	14.0	17.9	12.4	8.0	6.8	14.4	4.4	8.9	13.2
Las Vegas city	100.0	9.1	15.7	30.5	12.9	7.6	5.8	5.2	4.4	8.8
Los Angeles city	100.0	14.5	21.1	16.7	8.3	7.3	9.8	3.5	8.5	10.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	16.2	15.2	12.8	12.1	6.3	7.5	5.8	10.6	13.5
Memphis city	100.0	11.9	10.4	21.6	16.7	10.2	7.8	3.5	4.9	12.7
Miami city	100.0	15.5	8.5	29.9	16.2	5.6	9.2	2.6	2.5	10.0
Milwaukee city	100.0	10.6	19.0	22.9	8.7	8.1	3.1	5.6	13.3	8.6
Minneapolis city	100.0	20.3	24.2	17.2	9.6	7.4	3.1	2.7	4.3	11.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	19.4	23.8	14.9	7.8	12.9	5.6	3.8	3.4	8.4
New Orleans city	100.0	18.1	23.2	15.1	9.1	4.7	11.0	3.3	5.2	10.3
New York city	100.0	14.4	20.0	21.7	9.4	9.1	8.1	3.7	3.1	10.5
Oakland city	100.0	14.8	24.7	11.4	9.4	6.8	9.1	6.7	4.0	13.1
Oklahoma City city	100.0	13.4	20.5	11.5	7.8	6.4	18.1	6.8	6.3	8.3
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	10.0	15.7	23.0	9.8	7.5	8.9	7.3	7.6	10.1
Phoenix city	100.0	12.7	14.9	17.1	15.0	8.6	10.8	4.7	5.2	10.5
Portland city	100.0	21.2	27.9	15.6	8.6	5.6	6.1	2.5	6.2	6.2
Sacramento city	100.0	9.0	23.2	21.0	7.7	6.7	10.4	2.1	11.6	8.3
San Antonio city	100.0	11.9	15.2	17.9	11.3	8.8	14.3	5.6	4.3	10.5
San Diego city	100.0	13.5	21.8	16.9	11.7	8.8	11.3	6.3	4.5	5.2
San Francisco County/city	100.0	19.3	32.3	19.8	11.6	8.0	2.7	1.1	1.7	3.6
San Jose city	100.0	15.1	28.6	11.2	11.8	7.2	8.7	5.4	5.8	6.3
Seattle city	100.0	18.7	38.0	14.6	10.6	5.7	3.2	2.4	2.4	4.4
St. Louis city	100.0	16.1	15.4	21.0	12.3	4.2	4.0	10.5	7.5	8.8
Tulsa city	100.0	13.4	19.5	14.9	13.2	8.8	5.7	8.5	10.6	4.2
Virginia Beach city	100.0	19.9	17.6	12.9	11.8	7.2	7.1	3.7	9.7	10.2
Washington city	100.0	25.2	35.7	16.9	5.8	5.0	3.7	1.4	1.3	4.9
Women										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	19.3	26.2	16.9	13.6	17.7	.2	.2	3.6	2.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	20.7	26.2	20.1	12.4	18.1	.1	(³)	1.5	.8
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	17.7	32.4	18.6	11.2	17.3	.1	.1	.9	1.4
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	11.1	28.2	14.6	10.5	26.5	.1	.5	4.9	3.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	17.6	34.7	17.8	9.7	16.9	.2	.1	2.0	1.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	17.2	32.7	15.5	10.4	20.6	.1	.1	1.3	1.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	9.2	30.3	23.1	9.4	22.4	(³)	(³)	4.1	1.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	14.5	30.3	18.4	13.3	18.8	.2	(³)	2.0	2.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	16.3	26.2	20.6	12.3	18.8	.1	.2	3.2	2.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	13.5	24.6	21.8	11.7	21.0	(³)	(³)	4.5	2.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	12.3	28.9	20.8	10.9	21.4	.7	(³)	4.1	.9
Columbus	100.0	13.1	28.2	20.2	9.8	23.3	.2	.3	1.6	3.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	17.1	25.4	20.0	10.7	19.9	.2	.3	4.8	1.7
Dayton	100.0	13.1	23.2	24.2	7.9	21.3	.4	(³)	7.1	2.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	19.3	25.9	20.6	9.8	19.0	.2	.1	2.9	2.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	12.7	27.0	23.5	11.3	18.5	.1	.2	4.6	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women										
Metropolitan areas:										
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	16.7	31.7	17.2	9.8	19.9	0.2	0.2	2.6	1.3
Honolulu	100.0	13.2	21.7	20.7	14.8	24.8	.3	.3	1.8	1.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	12.4	24.6	23.1	14.3	20.8	.2	.5	2.6	1.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	17.6	26.5	21.9	9.6	20.2	.2	.3	2.6	1.2
Jacksonville	100.0	16.8	26.0	17.6	15.0	21.2	(³)	.3	1.5	1.1
Kansas City	100.0	15.8	29.6	17.1	10.4	20.6	.1	.2	4.3	1.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	14.8	16.8	28.4	16.4	18.0	.5	.1	2.1	2.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	14.4	25.4	20.9	12.4	20.0	.1	.3	4.7	1.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	10.2	25.1	24.3	12.9	21.3	(³)	.5	3.8	1.8
Memphis	100.0	12.3	28.8	19.3	11.4	20.3	.3	(³)	3.2	4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	13.1	27.0	21.1	14.9	19.6	.3	.4	2.1	1.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	14.3	27.2	19.9	9.5	23.3	(³)	.3	3.9	1.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	16.8	27.4	20.9	10.2	19.0	.3	.3	3.3	1.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	14.5	26.8	14.3	13.3	23.1	.4	.2	2.8	4.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	12.4	27.9	19.4	13.7	21.6	1.1	.7	2.2	1.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	15.7	29.1	20.4	11.7	18.6	.2	.2	2.3	1.8
Oklahoma City	100.0	14.5	28.1	18.5	9.8	25.2	.3	.4	1.8	1.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	16.1	23.3	21.8	16.4	18.4	(³)	.3	2.2	1.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	16.5	30.2	16.4	11.0	22.0	.2	.1	2.1	1.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	18.9	26.1	16.9	12.0	21.9	.1	.3	2.8	.9
Pittsburgh	100.0	15.5	26.1	23.1	12.6	18.4	.3	.2	2.4	1.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	16.3	28.2	20.7	9.5	19.3	.2	.2	3.6	1.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	12.9	29.4	22.2	10.3	19.4	.8	.1	3.6	1.1
Richmond	100.0	17.2	24.0	21.6	13.3	16.4	.1	(³)	2.8	4.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	12.2	23.3	20.8	12.8	22.5	(³)	.4	5.4	2.5
Rochester	100.0	13.0	37.4	18.6	9.8	15.6	.2	.6	3.3	1.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	15.5	27.2	22.9	12.5	18.0	(³)	.8	2.3	.8
Salt Lake City	100.0	15.9	21.1	17.4	13.5	24.0	.7	(³)	5.8	1.5
San Antonio	100.0	12.8	24.4	24.8	12.4	19.8	.4	.3	3.7	1.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	16.1	31.5	17.2	12.9	18.8	.3	.1	2.0	.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	17.6	30.5	20.2	10.9	16.9	.1	.2	2.5	1.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	18.6	29.9	18.0	11.4	17.0	.1	.6	3.0	1.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	18.4	27.4	19.4	10.4	19.2	.3	.5	3.2	1.2
St. Louis ²	100.0	16.9	23.1	21.2	9.8	23.2	.1	.4	3.6	1.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	14.4	27.0	19.7	11.3	22.7	.2	.3	2.6	1.4
Tulsa	100.0	12.7	26.1	21.8	10.9	22.9	.6	.5	2.4	2.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	10.4	25.7	22.7	13.9	23.4	.4	.4	2.2	1.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	22.0	33.4	18.0	8.5	15.4	.2	.3	.9	1.1
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	20.5	35.1	18.7	8.2	15.7	(³)	(³)	1.1	.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	19.6	37.8	17.2	7.9	15.6	.3	(³)	1.0	.6
Camden	100.0	18.7	28.5	15.2	8.4	25.3	(³)	(³)	1.3	2.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	16.3	26.6	20.7	11.6	19.3	(³)	.2	3.2	2.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	17.9	26.2	20.3	9.7	18.9	.2	.3	4.6	1.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	9.6	24.2	27.8	13.4	16.9	(³)	(³)	5.9	2.3
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	17.2	26.6	17.2	12.3	21.8	(³)	.2	2.1	2.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	13.0	27.6	20.9	15.2	19.3	.4	.4	1.6	1.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	15.6	23.6	19.3	12.8	21.8	.3	.2	5.0	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	13.7	24.6	21.7	12.3	21.1	.2	.3	4.5	1.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	13.4	25.6	20.2	14.7	21.4	.5	.3	2.3	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women										
Metropolitan divisions:										
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	10.5	33.5	15.4	13.1	22.7	0.1	0.4	2.8	1.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	16.5	28.4	22.4	11.4	17.2	.3	.2	2.0	1.5
Newark-Union	100.0	17.2	29.1	20.1	10.9	16.8	.2	.1	3.5	2.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	15.2	30.4	20.2	11.1	18.1	.1	(³)	3.4	1.4
Philadelphia	100.0	15.6	31.2	16.4	12.3	20.5	.2	.1	2.5	1.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	21.0	30.6	20.2	10.6	15.2	.2	.5	1.1	.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	16.5	27.7	18.7	12.5	17.1	(³)	.1	5.5	1.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	20.2	27.2	19.5	9.8	17.8	.4	.6	3.4	1.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	14.2	28.3	21.4	10.3	19.2	.1	.3	3.9	2.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	22.4	33.0	17.8	8.6	15.4	.3	.3	.9	1.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynnton Beach	100.0	12.7	28.8	23.3	14.9	16.6	(³)	.6	2.4	.7
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	28.6	26.6	16.3	13.6	12.9	(³)	(³)	1.4	.6
Austin city	100.0	20.9	27.4	19.4	13.1	16.6	(³)	(³)	1.1	1.5
Baltimore city	100.0	12.9	30.0	31.3	7.8	12.8	(³)	.4	2.1	2.8
Boston city	100.0	21.2	44.2	16.3	5.3	12.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	.8
Charlotte city	100.0	14.6	32.0	18.5	12.6	16.0	.5	(³)	2.5	3.3
Chicago city	100.0	15.4	27.6	24.5	9.4	17.5	.2	(³)	2.7	2.4
Cleveland city	100.0	14.7	19.1	25.3	7.6	23.4	(³)	(³)	8.7	1.2
Columbus city	100.0	13.8	25.6	21.8	6.3	27.4	.6	.7	2.1	1.6
Dallas city	100.0	13.7	19.2	27.4	10.0	17.3	.3	.5	9.0	2.8
Denver County/city	100.0	18.4	26.8	25.9	10.3	14.3	.1	(³)	3.5	.8
Detroit city	100.0	8.2	16.3	38.8	9.2	14.9	(³)	(³)	9.3	3.3
Fort Worth city	100.0	19.9	23.8	22.8	11.7	16.5	(³)	.2	4.5	.7
Houston city	100.0	12.3	23.2	30.6	14.4	15.2	.1	.2	2.2	1.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	13.9	26.1	26.4	9.4	18.6	.4	.6	3.0	1.6
Jacksonville city	100.0	17.0	24.4	18.9	11.7	24.6	(³)	.5	.9	1.6
Kansas City city	100.0	13.3	27.7	19.5	12.4	20.4	.2	(³)	5.1	1.4
Las Vegas city	100.0	15.5	19.6	27.9	14.8	17.3	.1	.1	1.9	2.8
Los Angeles city	100.0	14.4	25.4	23.0	12.1	18.5	.3	.2	4.0	2.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	10.7	25.4	27.2	12.8	19.3	(³)	.4	2.4	1.7
Memphis city	100.0	12.1	28.4	17.4	12.6	20.6	(³)	(³)	3.1	5.9
Miami city	100.0	7.0	23.0	39.7	13.5	11.9	(³)	.7	2.8	1.6
Milwaukee city	100.0	7.7	24.7	27.9	9.4	24.2	(³)	.3	4.6	1.2
Minneapolis city	100.0	17.7	30.5	26.2	6.1	13.2	1.0	.1	2.1	2.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	13.9	32.2	11.9	13.9	22.2	.7	(³)	2.4	2.8
New Orleans city	100.0	14.7	35.4	25.5	12.3	11.0	(³)	.5	.7	(³)
New York city	100.0	16.7	28.2	24.2	11.2	15.8	.4	.3	1.8	1.5
Oakland city	100.0	11.1	30.7	23.6	12.8	17.5	(³)	(³)	1.7	2.6
Oklahoma City city	100.0	16.7	21.9	19.5	11.2	25.1	(³)	.8	2.9	2.0
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	12.3	30.3	18.5	9.5	24.9	.3	.1	2.6	1.3
Phoenix city	100.0	20.9	24.2	16.5	10.2	21.9	.3	.8	4.2	.9
Portland city	100.0	19.6	32.2	21.9	6.3	15.6	.4	(³)	3.4	.4
Sacramento city	100.0	15.1	29.6	20.1	7.9	22.4	(³)	(³)	3.7	1.2
San Antonio city	100.0	11.0	23.8	26.5	13.3	20.3	.1	.2	3.3	1.5
San Diego city	100.0	15.3	31.3	18.3	12.4	18.8	.4	.1	2.4	.9
San Francisco County/city	100.0	23.7	30.4	19.7	9.3	14.9	.3	.6	.7	.4
San Jose city	100.0	17.3	23.5	21.3	11.4	19.7	.1	1.1	5.0	.6
Seattle city	100.0	24.7	35.8	14.5	8.5	12.1	.1	.4	3.0	.8
St. Louis city	100.0	14.7	22.8	19.7	11.4	21.5	(³)	(³)	9.9	(³)
Tulsa city	100.0	12.0	27.8	22.4	10.8	18.5	.3	.9	4.0	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women										
Cities:										
Virginia Beach city	100.0	10.4	27.3	17.5	13.0	26.1	(³)	(³)	4.0	1.6
Washington city	100.0	25.0	37.6	16.3	5.2	14.0	.2	.3	.6	.7
White										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	23.1	22.4	13.1	13.1	11.0	6.8	3.7	2.6	4.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	20.1	26.1	16.9	11.5	11.3	5.9	2.9	2.4	2.6
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	19.2	29.5	14.5	11.3	11.2	5.9	3.1	2.1	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	13.0	25.5	13.0	11.8	13.6	4.3	6.0	7.2	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	20.2	30.1	14.8	9.9	11.5	4.8	2.2	3.0	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	22.6	26.3	13.9	11.2	11.7	5.0	2.6	3.3	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	13.1	22.8	20.3	10.7	15.4	2.8	4.2	6.5	4.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	19.6	23.1	15.5	10.5	11.1	6.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	18.0	22.1	15.7	12.4	11.7	3.8	3.3	5.8	7.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	15.6	21.6	16.2	12.4	13.5	4.3	3.5	6.8	5.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	14.4	23.9	17.3	9.6	13.8	6.0	2.7	7.6	4.7
Columbus	100.0	16.3	23.7	16.0	11.9	14.4	4.0	2.7	3.9	6.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	18.2	21.0	15.7	10.8	12.4	7.3	3.6	5.9	5.0
Dayton	100.0	15.4	22.5	17.0	9.4	13.2	4.6	3.5	9.0	5.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	21.4	23.6	15.3	11.2	12.0	5.0	3.2	3.6	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	15.5	23.5	17.6	12.5	12.3	3.4	2.4	7.0	5.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	18.0	27.9	15.2	9.9	11.8	4.3	3.4	5.5	3.9
Honolulu	100.0	20.3	30.8	11.3	10.0	11.8	6.7	3.0	2.7	3.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	14.1	21.0	16.0	11.1	12.3	9.2	4.1	5.7	6.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	20.1	21.2	15.6	9.7	11.5	4.4	5.4	6.0	5.9
Jacksonville	100.0	22.0	18.8	13.3	13.7	15.0	4.1	5.1	2.5	4.8
Kansas City	100.0	18.2	25.3	12.7	9.9	12.6	6.1	3.9	5.4	5.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	13.9	15.0	27.6	14.1	11.7	4.3	2.9	3.8	6.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	14.6	20.2	18.2	11.3	12.3	5.9	3.1	7.6	6.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	14.2	21.0	17.1	12.4	12.8	3.9	4.6	6.5	6.8
Memphis	100.0	15.7	23.4	16.7	14.2	11.5	6.4	3.2	3.3	5.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	18.8	21.3	16.7	15.7	13.1	4.3	3.3	2.4	4.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	17.6	23.2	14.5	11.5	13.9	2.9	3.0	6.8	6.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	18.8	23.9	15.7	11.8	13.0	4.1	2.7	5.4	4.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	20.3	22.6	13.3	11.2	13.0	4.4	3.9	5.6	5.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	16.2	21.6	17.6	11.2	12.4	8.0	4.4	4.6	3.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	17.0	24.4	16.9	11.7	13.0	5.2	2.9	3.2	5.7
Oklahoma City	100.0	16.9	22.8	12.3	10.2	14.8	7.9	4.3	4.5	5.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	17.0	19.6	19.0	15.9	13.2	3.0	4.2	2.2	5.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	20.0	23.4	13.8	11.8	14.0	5.1	3.3	3.3	4.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	18.0	22.1	15.9	13.7	14.0	4.7	3.1	3.5	4.4
Pittsburgh	100.0	17.5	22.9	17.5	10.5	12.9	5.3	3.2	4.2	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	19.6	25.6	16.4	9.6	11.7	4.6	2.5	5.0	4.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	15.8	26.1	17.4	10.2	12.3	5.1	2.7	5.6	4.6
Richmond	100.0	19.8	22.3	18.6	12.1	10.4	3.1	4.1	4.2	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	12.4	15.5	18.4	11.3	15.0	6.4	4.8	6.7	9.1
Rochester	100.0	14.1	31.7	15.1	9.9	11.6	4.3	2.7	6.4	3.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	14.9	23.3	20.5	12.1	11.0	4.9	3.7	4.0	5.4
Salt Lake City	100.0	16.7	20.5	13.8	13.6	15.6	5.6	2.7	5.6	5.7
San Antonio	100.0	13.8	18.0	20.4	12.3	12.8	7.3	3.8	4.8	6.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	17.7	25.2	16.4	12.8	12.4	6.3	3.1	3.0	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
White										
Metropolitan areas:										
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	21.7	29.5	14.7	11.5	9.8	4.5	1.6	3.0	3.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	20.2	29.9	15.3	9.1	10.6	6.2	2.1	2.6	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	18.4	27.8	15.7	9.9	11.8	4.0	3.3	4.2	4.5
St. Louis ²	100.0	19.5	19.7	16.4	11.2	13.2	5.4	4.3	4.7	5.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	16.6	23.7	15.3	11.3	15.4	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.1
Tulsa	100.0	16.6	24.5	13.1	12.2	11.4	5.8	6.7	4.4	5.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	14.1	24.3	16.9	11.8	13.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	23.8	31.8	14.6	7.8	9.6	5.6	2.3	1.5	2.8
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	22.5	34.8	13.8	8.4	10.4	4.6	1.3	1.6	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	21.6	34.0	14.8	9.0	10.7	4.0	1.5	2.2	2.2
Camden	100.0	23.0	23.0	10.8	8.7	16.5	6.1	2.9	2.7	4.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	17.9	22.8	15.6	12.2	12.0	3.5	3.1	5.7	7.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	18.5	22.1	15.5	10.6	11.3	7.7	3.7	5.8	4.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	12.4	20.9	21.0	12.5	10.2	1.8	3.1	7.1	10.7
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	18.2	21.4	15.0	12.1	12.7	5.8	4.0	3.6	7.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	20.2	23.5	15.4	16.6	13.1	3.8	2.7	1.8	2.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	17.7	18.9	16.0	11.3	14.4	6.5	3.4	6.0	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	13.4	19.8	18.4	11.0	12.6	6.2	3.4	7.9	7.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	18.7	19.2	16.5	15.4	14.2	3.4	3.8	3.0	5.8
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	14.5	26.6	15.1	13.8	14.3	4.8	2.8	3.4	4.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	17.4	24.7	18.2	10.8	12.7	5.2	2.6	2.9	5.5
Newark-Union	100.0	17.6	23.7	15.5	11.9	12.4	5.2	2.6	4.3	6.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	19.8	27.3	13.4	11.5	11.2	6.1	2.3	3.6	4.7
Philadelphia	100.0	19.2	24.0	14.4	13.4	13.0	4.5	3.4	3.5	4.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	24.3	32.7	16.6	11.7	7.8	2.2	.7	2.1	1.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	17.9	21.0	17.5	12.3	11.6	5.1	2.3	6.6	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	19.9	29.3	15.6	9.5	11.0	3.8	3.1	3.6	4.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	16.7	24.4	16.3	12.5	13.1	4.0	2.1	7.0	3.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	24.2	30.9	14.8	7.6	9.3	5.8	2.7	1.4	3.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	17.4	22.8	18.7	15.3	10.8	6.7	3.3	2.1	2.9
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	35.2	31.5	6.3	16.3	8.3	(³)	.6	(³)	1.8
Austin city	100.0	18.6	28.5	18.2	11.2	9.7	7.2	2.7	1.4	2.4
Baltimore city	100.0	15.1	36.2	17.9	10.9	7.7	4.5	2.9	1.5	3.1
Boston city	100.0	21.2	40.0	16.1	8.8	9.6	1.8	.7	1.4	.4
Charlotte city	100.0	20.8	23.8	14.4	13.0	9.2	8.8	4.2	2.0	3.7
Chicago city	100.0	18.6	26.8	19.2	9.1	10.3	3.7	2.2	4.1	5.9
Cleveland city	100.0	11.9	18.6	22.9	3.2	21.3	5.4	3.0	12.0	1.7
Columbus city	100.0	16.5	23.5	19.3	14.1	14.5	5.8	1.7	1.4	3.2
Dallas city	100.0	16.5	13.5	21.2	8.3	7.5	15.6	3.7	9.2	4.4
Denver County/city	100.0	20.2	26.2	19.2	11.9	9.9	3.8	1.3	3.9	3.7
Detroit city	100.0	3.6	17.8	47.7	10.7	1.3	(³)	(³)	3.7	15.1
Fort Worth city	100.0	17.3	19.7	19.8	9.3	11.7	8.1	2.9	6.1	4.8
Houston city	100.0	14.2	20.1	21.2	10.3	10.0	10.1	3.0	5.2	6.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	16.5	21.1	18.8	10.4	12.3	4.4	5.1	4.3	6.7
Jacksonville city	100.0	25.0	17.8	12.5	11.6	18.7	4.7	3.7	1.6	4.3
Kansas City city	100.0	14.8	26.2	12.3	8.9	11.9	8.3	3.1	8.5	5.9
Las Vegas city	100.0	12.0	17.0	29.8	14.7	10.9	3.5	2.8	3.1	6.3
Los Angeles city	100.0	13.6	21.8	20.3	9.9	11.4	5.8	2.3	7.7	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
White										
Cities:										
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	15.8	22.1	17.5	12.8	11.6	4.0	3.5	5.7	7.0
Memphis city	100.0	16.9	23.5	14.6	18.7	9.6	9.5	1.2	4.4	1.6
Miami city	100.0	12.8	15.8	33.6	15.1	8.0	4.0	1.9	2.9	6.0
Milwaukee city	100.0	9.7	24.9	21.8	10.3	14.1	1.8	3.8	7.8	5.8
Minneapolis city	100.0	21.0	30.1	19.5	7.4	9.9	2.4	1.5	2.3	6.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	21.1	32.1	15.6	8.4	11.7	4.4	1.2	2.4	3.0
New Orleans city	100.0	25.3	26.4	17.1	9.3	8.3	8.7	3.2	1.7	(³)
New York city	100.0	16.4	26.6	19.6	10.5	12.0	5.2	2.1	2.3	5.3
Oakland city	100.0	13.4	31.5	14.3	11.9	9.1	4.9	2.0	3.7	9.2
Oklahoma City city	100.0	13.7	23.9	12.7	10.8	15.3	10.0	2.9	5.2	5.0
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	12.7	22.3	18.4	11.0	15.8	5.9	2.9	4.8	5.9
Phoenix city	100.0	16.2	19.0	16.3	13.2	15.7	6.4	3.2	4.2	5.6
Portland city	100.0	22.6	30.9	18.1	7.4	10.3	3.4	.9	3.0	3.3
Sacramento city	100.0	12.9	29.7	14.8	7.8	11.9	6.7	1.7	9.0	5.4
San Antonio city	100.0	11.8	18.6	21.6	12.1	14.1	8.3	3.3	3.8	6.3
San Diego city	100.0	13.5	26.2	17.1	13.0	13.1	7.2	3.4	3.9	2.5
San Francisco County/city	100.0	23.3	38.0	16.3	10.5	6.8	1.5	.5	1.5	1.6
San Jose city	100.0	15.9	25.5	17.1	10.3	13.7	7.7	1.7	4.2	3.9
Seattle city	100.0	23.0	37.5	13.6	9.8	7.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5
St. Louis city	100.0	23.1	25.5	6.2	16.9	14.9	3.6	2.8	2.1	5.0
Tulsa city	100.0	13.7	26.6	14.6	15.2	10.9	4.3	5.2	4.8	4.6
Virginia Beach city	100.0	18.3	25.6	15.1	11.7	12.6	2.7	2.5	6.4	5.2
Washington city	100.0	30.2	43.9	10.8	5.2	6.7	1.5	.5	.6	.6
Black or African American										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	14.2	17.6	18.6	12.8	14.3	2.8	2.9	4.8	11.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	13.0	22.3	18.8	7.1	23.8	2.0	.4	1.1	11.5
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	15.6	21.7	23.3	8.5	14.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	9.2
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	7.6	12.2	23.3	10.8	22.0	3.0	1.1	9.9	10.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	14.1	27.3	28.8	5.5	12.6	.8	.8	3.6	6.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	11.3	28.4	19.4	8.2	19.2	1.4	3.7	1.0	7.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	2.9	23.0	33.7	5.5	18.1	.6	.7	10.1	5.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	10.2	20.0	20.7	10.3	15.9	3.1	3.9	4.8	11.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	10.9	19.0	25.5	10.3	16.0	1.9	2.9	4.6	8.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	4.7	14.1	33.4	11.6	17.9	2.6	(³)	7.5	7.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	8.8	23.6	25.8	8.0	12.2	1.4	1.6	12.2	6.4
Columbus	100.0	11.5	13.1	21.3	4.5	27.1	3.1	4.2	7.0	8.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	12.0	21.7	21.2	11.4	17.5	.4	3.4	3.8	8.7
Dayton	100.0	7.9	16.6	32.5	2.2	19.3	2.8	2.9	8.7	7.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	13.3	15.6	27.8	9.8	16.0	2.6	.9	4.3	9.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	10.7	18.2	28.0	8.3	11.9	1.3	2.6	9.6	9.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	13.7	26.3	17.6	11.4	16.9	1.0	2.4	5.8	4.5
Honolulu	100.0	19.7	17.0	25.6	9.6	12.5	6.2	(³)	(³)	9.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	12.7	19.4	22.4	13.6	13.6	3.1	2.3	2.6	10.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	12.9	12.5	36.5	9.1	14.5	2.1	1.6	3.6	7.1
Jacksonville	100.0	8.3	14.8	24.5	10.4	17.5	7.2	7.0	2.3	7.4
Kansas City	100.0	11.2	17.6	22.7	10.7	16.6	3.9	.5	3.5	13.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	10.7	19.5	29.5	9.5	11.2	2.8	2.6	1.9	12.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	12.3	23.5	17.5	8.2	19.9	3.3	2.0	3.8	9.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	2.2	8.9	32.1	11.5	17.9	2.6	(³)	13.3	11.6
Memphis	100.0	7.9	17.6	20.0	10.9	19.1	1.9	1.4	5.8	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American										
Metropolitan areas:										
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	9.0	20.0	28.8	12.9	13.6	3.7	2.3	2.6	7.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	8.3	14.8	32.6	5.9	17.3	1.1	.9	12.6	6.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	10.7	20.1	31.3	5.4	14.2	1.0	1.9	5.0	9.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	9.4	18.7	9.7	15.1	26.0	1.0	4.6	2.9	12.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	7.3	21.3	21.2	11.0	12.5	3.8	4.4	6.1	12.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	11.8	19.7	28.5	9.6	15.1	2.5	2.2	3.0	7.7
Oklahoma City	100.0	9.9	23.7	20.1	6.6	24.1	1.6	5.7	3.0	5.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	12.2	18.9	26.9	10.8	12.4	2.0	3.1	2.6	11.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	12.5	20.7	23.1	7.9	18.2	2.9	3.2	3.7	7.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	12.0	18.0	22.7	13.1	12.2	1.7	2.8	1.6	15.5
Pittsburgh	100.0	3.7	18.7	38.3	11.1	15.1	(³)	(³)	8.1	5.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	7.5	27.0	29.3	5.6	11.0	1.4	4.8	9.3	4.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	6.4	18.4	33.3	14.7	10.7	2.5	1.1	6.5	6.2
Richmond	100.0	12.1	9.8	25.3	11.1	15.0	3.2	1.6	8.6	13.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	7.7	26.0	16.1	14.5	14.9	2.5	6.8	5.2	6.2
Rochester	100.0	13.9	6.7	31.5	12.5	10.4	.9	1.8	5.2	17.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	13.5	18.8	17.9	16.0	22.7	(³)	(³)	2.3	8.8
Salt Lake City	100.0	6.6	30.5	24.9	2.2	13.9	.7	(³)	16.4	4.8
San Antonio	100.0	9.7	22.2	22.4	14.6	24.8	(³)	(³)	2.2	4.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	15.3	25.7	16.6	11.3	19.1	1.2	3.1	3.6	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	9.1	22.7	24.4	12.1	17.1	3.4	3.7	2.5	5.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	7.7	20.5	23.1	10.4	19.3	.7	5.5	.6	12.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	12.0	16.5	26.7	8.3	12.9	4.1	1.3	4.4	11.9
St. Louis ²	100.0	9.2	14.7	29.6	7.8	18.4	2.7	2.9	8.9	5.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	8.5	24.0	26.5	11.0	18.6	.9	.8	4.7	4.9
Tulsa	100.0	4.3	18.9	32.3	5.3	15.2	1.4	7.8	12.5	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	9.1	16.8	20.2	14.1	17.2	4.6	3.8	6.3	7.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	19.3	24.7	20.5	8.8	13.4	2.7	2.0	2.3	6.4
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	23.1	28.0	17.0	12.5	9.0	4.2	.2	2.0	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	15.2	27.6	27.2	5.1	15.2	.9	1.0	3.5	4.4
Camden	100.0	11.3	16.9	23.8	4.1	17.5	3.9	5.5	2.0	15.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	11.3	18.9	25.3	10.3	16.3	1.7	2.8	4.2	8.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	14.0	23.0	21.1	10.9	16.2	.4	3.1	2.5	8.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	8.6	13.6	31.3	7.7	12.1	1.9	3.2	10.3	11.2
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	12.4	12.8	36.0	7.7	17.6	1.0	3.5	1.2	7.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	8.6	17.5	29.7	13.4	10.3	5.8	2.6	4.0	8.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	7.6	18.6	21.3	12.5	20.4	.5	4.0	6.6	8.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	11.7	22.4	17.6	8.1	20.8	3.5	2.2	4.0	9.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	8.6	22.0	28.0	13.2	15.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	6.6
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	11.9	23.6	21.0	10.0	14.1	1.3	4.9	5.4	7.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	10.9	19.9	28.6	9.6	15.7	2.7	1.8	2.9	7.8
Newark-Union	100.0	17.4	18.4	29.6	9.5	11.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	6.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	10.9	17.0	26.2	10.7	19.3	3.1	4.9	3.3	4.5
Philadelphia	100.0	12.7	21.2	23.1	8.6	18.8	2.8	3.0	3.8	5.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	3.3	39.9	19.0	16.4	10.4	4.0	(³)	(³)	7.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	20.2	38.0	15.7	10.4	7.9	(³)	(³)	1.8	6.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	10.1	19.4	22.5	10.2	15.4	1.6	1.9	4.4	13.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	14.6	26.7	21.8	9.3	11.5	.2	1.5	8.1	6.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	18.6	24.2	21.1	8.2	14.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American										
Metropolitan divisions:										
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	10.5	22.2	27.9	11.2	17.3	(³)	2.4	1.8	6.2
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	13.7	18.0	28.6	13.2	8.3	1.8	(³)	7.0	9.3
Austin city	100.0	14.4	18.8	10.9	7.6	30.3	.9	(³)	1.6	15.5
Baltimore city	100.0	10.6	17.8	30.9	5.7	13.6	2.7	2.8	4.7	10.8
Boston city	100.0	14.0	30.0	26.0	3.5	17.0	.8	1.8	1.9	5.0
Charlotte city	100.0	8.6	20.6	21.0	10.0	17.7	.3	5.5	3.2	13.1
Chicago city	100.0	8.8	18.5	29.2	11.5	15.4	1.1	2.2	4.5	8.6
Cleveland city	100.0	9.2	17.9	30.9	7.7	9.7	3.3	(³)	13.3	7.9
Columbus city	100.0	8.9	11.9	23.5	5.2	26.2	3.4	3.7	8.0	9.1
Dallas city	100.0	5.5	14.7	28.5	14.9	18.6	(³)	3.3	2.5	11.8
Denver County/city	100.0	15.8	21.2	25.8	10.0	20.1	(³)	(³)	4.4	2.8
Detroit city	100.0	10.1	13.6	33.4	6.7	9.7	1.0	2.7	11.7	11.2
Fort Worth city	100.0	9.2	14.9	23.3	15.4	16.5	(³)	2.3	9.1	9.4
Houston city	100.0	12.8	16.8	26.5	12.4	12.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	10.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	11.8	12.6	40.3	9.4	13.3	2.6	1.3	2.4	6.3
Jacksonville city	100.0	7.2	14.5	22.0	10.5	19.8	7.4	8.4	2.5	6.9
Kansas City city	100.0	8.5	15.0	26.3	12.4	18.7	5.7	(³)	1.5	11.8
Las Vegas city	100.0	10.3	25.0	30.4	9.1	10.9	2.5	1.3	1.6	8.8
Los Angeles city	100.0	14.5	26.5	16.6	6.5	19.7	6.2	1.4	.3	8.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	2.4	8.7	32.6	11.9	18.9	2.7	(³)	10.6	12.2
Memphis city	100.0	9.2	18.3	20.9	10.9	19.6	.8	1.7	3.8	14.6
Miami city	100.0	2.4	12.5	43.6	14.6	11.8	9.0	(³)	1.5	4.6
Milwaukee city	100.0	9.1	15.5	33.5	6.1	19.6	1.3	(³)	11.4	3.6
Minneapolis city	100.0	5.7	14.9	37.3	6.2	15.4	1.6	2.2	4.5	11.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	8.9	17.6	8.2	15.5	29.3	1.2	4.0	3.4	11.9
New Orleans city	100.0	7.2	31.4	24.0	12.3	7.4	2.2	.5	4.3	10.6
New York city	100.0	11.3	19.6	30.0	8.7	15.2	3.2	2.0	2.3	7.6
Oakland city	100.0	9.4	25.0	26.8	8.7	16.4	2.7	5.1	1.7	4.3
Oklahoma City city	100.0	11.9	19.6	21.3	6.8	24.2	2.3	5.2	3.0	5.6
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	8.8	21.8	24.4	8.0	19.3	3.1	4.0	4.8	5.8
Phoenix city	100.0	10.8	17.3	23.6	17.2	5.7	1.0	2.5	2.3	18.8
Portland city	100.0	8.9	44.8	25.2	8.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	7.2	5.2
Sacramento city	100.0	15.1	16.5	28.5	8.8	23.9	(³)	(³)	7.2	(³)
San Antonio city	100.0	7.8	19.0	24.8	17.5	23.0	(³)	(³)	2.8	5.1
San Diego city	100.0	17.6	29.3	22.8	10.2	13.2	.9	.8	(³)	5.2
San Francisco County/city	100.0	6.4	31.1	20.0	19.3	14.0	7.7	(³)	(³)	1.6
San Jose city	100.0	6.2	21.4	21.4	7.7	18.0	1.0	7.7	.8	15.7
Seattle city	100.0	7.6	23.9	22.7	18.4	6.1	(³)	(³)	2.2	19.1
St. Louis city	100.0	6.6	12.4	36.4	5.3	11.6	(³)	7.9	16.4	3.5
Tulsa city	100.0	4.5	18.0	32.4	3.3	16.2	1.4	8.3	13.3	2.5
Virginia Beach city	100.0	10.7	13.2	14.4	15.3	21.1	5.1	.6	10.3	9.3
Washington city	100.0	17.7	24.8	24.8	6.5	14.0	2.8	1.4	1.5	6.4
Asian										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	18.5	29.2	12.7	11.8	11.2	2.2	1.3	11.7	1.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	14.8	36.5	12.6	10.6	9.9	1.3	2.2	11.7	.4
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	11.5	46.1	19.1	9.4	4.4	.7	2.0	3.8	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	12.3	38.8	16.7	12.6	8.9	1.7	.5	7.6	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian										
Metropolitan areas:										
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	31.1	34.6	9.2	12.1	2.9	(³)	3.6	4.5	1.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	5.1	18.2	21.4	3.0	13.6	(³)	13.2	25.6	(³)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	25.5	22.0	2.7	19.7	20.5	2.2	(³)	5.4	2.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	19.8	29.4	13.8	9.2	15.8	1.9	.9	6.7	2.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	(³)	30.8	15.8	16.7	10.4	(³)	13.6	(³)	12.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	17.1	29.7	3.2	34.1	.9	(³)	(³)	10.8	4.1
Columbus	100.0	7.9	43.6	14.4	2.5	11.8	.8	(³)	9.0	10.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	14.2	37.4	8.3	10.4	8.9	1.3	2.2	13.6	3.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	12.2	22.8	23.9	7.6	13.6	1.6	2.0	11.0	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	22.3	50.5	10.0	4.2	3.2	(³)	1.0	7.3	1.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	14.4	52.8	9.5	6.7	8.5	1.4	.4	3.7	2.6
Honolulu	100.0	14.5	18.4	20.1	11.9	17.0	5.3	3.1	3.7	5.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	11.4	24.6	17.9	19.6	6.3	2.4	4.4	10.0	3.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	9.0	40.0	4.8	11.5	3.3	(³)	(³)	6.3	25.2
Jacksonville	100.0	14.8	41.3	19.9	9.0	6.3	(³)	4.1	4.6	(³)
Kansas City	100.0	11.3	22.4	24.9	10.7	16.1	1.0	4.1	6.9	2.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	9.9	12.0	38.1	17.1	12.8	.8	2.9	2.0	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	18.7	30.9	13.6	12.1	13.5	1.5	1.7	5.0	2.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	9.9	33.9	13.3	(³)	11.0	(³)	8.4	19.8	3.7
Memphis	100.0	4.9	11.2	39.4	33.7	(³)	(³)	6.9	4.0	(³)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	8.9	45.0	12.5	10.9	16.1	.6	(³)	6.0	(³)
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	10.6	34.6	33.3	4.1	10.6	(³)	(³)	6.9	(³)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	18.0	29.8	18.2	4.8	8.2	2.1	2.3	15.1	.5
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	14.5	59.2	14.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	6.5	5.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	1.4	6.2	48.9	12.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	22.1	8.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	19.4	30.3	18.3	12.0	7.4	2.2	1.6	3.2	5.6
Oklahoma City	100.0	32.8	30.1	21.7	(³)	3.7	(³)	4.3	7.4	(³)
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	21.2	17.1	27.6	16.5	8.6	2.2	1.0	5.8	(³)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	16.1	41.2	9.5	15.6	7.7	.1	1.0	8.1	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	21.3	33.5	12.3	5.9	6.1	(³)	.6	15.8	4.4
Pittsburgh	100.0	6.0	19.1	23.9	28.5	13.6	4.0	(³)	5.0	(³)
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	10.6	28.6	11.6	17.8	9.9	(³)	1.4	18.2	2.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	5.3	28.2	26.7	7.6	12.8	1.7	1.7	10.1	5.9
Richmond	100.0	18.7	43.9	8.4	19.8	6.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	3.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	18.1	26.4	17.1	11.4	11.5	1.0	1.7	11.2	1.6
Rochester	100.0	13.4	25.4	36.0	(³)	16.5	(³)	(³)	8.7	(³)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	12.4	20.2	31.4	6.9	17.5	2.0	1.4	4.2	4.0
Salt Lake City	100.0	5.9	18.8	16.6	16.8	21.6	.7	4.0	15.5	(³)
San Antonio	100.0	7.1	40.2	30.0	10.5	5.4	(³)	(³)	4.3	2.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	12.6	31.9	15.8	7.7	16.3	1.4	3.6	5.0	5.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	21.4	26.5	19.3	9.7	13.5	1.5	2.0	3.2	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	19.6	37.1	9.6	13.3	8.2	1.6	3.2	5.2	2.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	19.7	27.1	20.4	8.1	10.4	1.3	2.4	7.0	3.7
St. Louis ²	100.0	15.5	37.4	11.8	13.7	13.3	3.8	(³)	.9	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	5.7	31.2	22.7	13.1	8.9	(³)	4.2	13.3	1.0
Tulsa	100.0	15.7	8.7	36.1	15.4	(³)	9.9	7.4	6.9	(³)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	8.4	17.9	34.6	9.2	13.5	9.8	1.0	3.7	1.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	19.1	38.1	14.5	10.3	9.6	1.1	2.7	2.3	2.2
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	17.1	38.7	18.4	8.9	9.6	.3	3.0	1.5	2.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	13.6	39.1	20.0	13.4	7.3	1.8	.6	3.8	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian										
Metropolitan divisions:										
Camden	100.0	8.4	47.5	7.7	11.4	20.0	(³)	(³)	4.3	0.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	19.7	29.2	14.0	8.4	16.0	2.0	.9	7.0	2.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	16.4	41.6	6.4	13.1	8.6	1.0	.9	8.7	3.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	25.0	47.6	3.4	3.7	4.9	(³)	(³)	14.6	.7
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	32.0	48.4	7.7	5.4	4.5	(³)	.3	.7	1.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	6.8	27.1	17.8	12.4	26.1	(³)	(³)	9.8	(³)
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	8.1	25.5	13.7	2.7	9.9	1.9	5.9	27.4	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	17.2	28.6	15.8	12.0	14.3	1.7	1.8	4.8	3.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	14.3	62.2	11.1	9.9	2.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	11.8	40.6	11.6	22.7	7.0	.9	2.0	(³)	3.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	17.3	23.7	22.0	12.6	8.3	2.9	1.9	3.8	7.3
Newark-Union	100.0	25.4	49.3	9.8	4.3	4.0	(³)	.8	6.4	(³)
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	21.4	28.3	17.1	8.9	12.4	1.9	3.1	5.0	1.8
Philadelphia	100.0	17.6	39.0	8.9	18.3	3.9	(³)	1.5	10.3	.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	21.3	24.1	22.1	10.7	14.9	1.0	.7	.8	4.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	22.3	36.2	8.7	12.1	11.7	1.0	1.6	5.3	1.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	20.2	27.3	20.0	8.6	10.2	1.3	2.5	7.5	2.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	21.3	51.6	12.4	4.4	2.7	(³)	1.4	4.7	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	20.2	37.8	12.4	11.1	9.6	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	4.2	61.8	(³)	8.7	14.3	3.5	(³)	7.4	(³)
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	2.7	94.6	(³)	(³)	2.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Austin city	100.0	23.1	34.0	16.2	6.4	13.3	(³)	(³)	7.0	(³)
Baltimore city	100.0	1.5	50.0	11.1	(³)	13.4	(³)	2.1	7.5	14.5
Boston city	100.0	13.3	29.1	26.0	22.7	8.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Chicago city	100.0	12.4	30.0	22.0	12.1	9.7	4.0	(³)	6.7	3.0
Columbus city	100.0	7.9	45.3	1.5	2.2	17.3	1.1	(³)	13.2	11.5
Dallas city	100.0	13.2	70.7	(³)	8.4	7.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Denver County/city	100.0	(³)	14.6	56.2	6.8	7.8	(³)	(³)	14.6	(³)
Fort Worth city	100.0	(³)	42.8	36.9	(³)	4.3	(³)	6.0	10.1	(³)
Houston city	100.0	14.2	33.1	6.4	20.8	8.6	(³)	2.7	10.6	3.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	9.8	42.8	2.3	9.3	4.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	31.7
Jacksonville city	100.0	14.3	46.1	19.4	2.5	11.7	(³)	(³)	6.0	(³)
Las Vegas city	100.0	11.9	24.4	27.7	14.9	13.2	(³)	4.3	(³)	3.7
Los Angeles city	100.0	21.5	27.3	16.3	12.4	13.0	2.7	.8	3.2	2.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	11.1	37.7	14.8	(³)	12.2	(³)	9.4	10.8	4.1
Memphis city	100.0	7.0	(³)	48.3	29.1	(³)	(³)	9.9	5.7	(³)
Minneapolis city	100.0	18.6	24.3	17.2	12.6	4.0	(³)	(³)	15.5	2.6
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	11.3	45.1	28.6	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	15.0	(³)
New York city	100.0	18.3	19.5	24.4	11.9	8.4	3.6	2.1	3.7	8.1
Oakland city	100.0	13.9	20.7	13.6	12.9	13.7	5.0	7.8	2.9	9.4
Oklahoma City city	100.0	42.1	17.3	24.9	(³)	2.8	(³)	6.8	6.1	(³)
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	9.2	57.4	4.5	9.8	(³)	(³)	6.4	12.8	(³)
Phoenix city	100.0	25.6	24.2	12.9	5.3	5.8	(³)	(³)	21.1	5.1
Portland city	100.0	7.3	21.2	21.4	(³)	12.8	(³)	4.2	30.3	2.7
Sacramento city	100.0	14.8	17.9	25.0	7.5	25.9	(³)	(³)	5.7	3.3
San Antonio city	100.0	7.7	38.9	31.7	9.6	5.9	(³)	(³)	3.6	2.7
San Diego city	100.0	16.5	27.8	15.8	6.9	17.5	.9	4.9	3.8	5.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	19.2	23.2	23.0	10.0	17.4	1.6	1.1	.7	3.8
San Jose city	100.0	19.3	30.4	11.8	14.4	9.7	.3	5.3	7.1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian										
Cities:										
Seattle city	100.0	15.5	42.0	11.5	5.4	15.3	1.6	(³)	7.1	1.5
Virginia Beach city	100.0	6.3	28.6	22.1	11.2	24.6	7.1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Washington city	100.0	23.2	46.4	18.7	1.6	8.8	.3	(³)	.4	.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	7.8	8.9	26.7	5.3	11.1	24.2	4.2	6.5	5.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	10.1	16.8	28.3	8.4	8.7	14.2	5.3	2.9	4.9
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	5.6	16.5	33.8	7.1	8.8	15.6	2.5	4.7	3.5
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	9.7	(³)	9.4	11.6	16.6	7.7	(³)	40.8	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	12.5	23.6	23.3	11.4	10.9	5.5	2.2	4.6	6.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	11.9	14.6	27.1	7.3	14.3	5.2	3.8	7.9	7.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	(³)	16.2	49.7	(³)	15.7	(³)	(³)	13.1	5.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	8.7	5.3	24.8	9.2	9.8	26.5	3.6	7.2	4.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	6.8	8.7	27.3	8.3	10.5	4.9	4.1	13.5	15.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	6.8	10.8	42.7	4.0	4.7	5.7	(³)	12.1	2.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	11.1	11.8	33.7	(³)	22.6	5.2	(³)	11.2	4.4
Columbus	100.0	2.5	22.1	16.1	2.5	24.0	20.9	1.0	(³)	11.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	6.6	9.7	25.6	6.8	11.7	16.9	4.5	11.3	6.5
Dayton	100.0	6.4	10.7	45.4	2.5	(³)	12.2	(³)	13.6	9.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	10.3	10.7	27.6	7.8	11.7	12.1	4.5	8.6	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	11.1	12.6	33.1	6.8	13.2	6.9	(³)	11.5	4.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	7.5	10.3	31.2	10.2	12.6	5.7	3.1	10.1	8.7
Honolulu	100.0	12.9	12.6	22.8	13.5	19.4	7.8	2.0	1.6	7.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	6.9	11.4	23.2	9.5	12.0	15.6	4.3	7.6	9.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	9.5	3.9	41.0	3.3	12.8	12.6	.7	8.4	7.8
Jacksonville	100.0	22.5	(³)	28.4	4.0	16.7	14.0	1.5	1.3	11.8
Kansas City	100.0	6.8	11.8	18.0	8.9	9.2	18.4	4.7	15.3	7.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	6.5	6.3	41.9	11.4	9.1	7.0	4.4	5.3	8.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	7.5	10.9	24.1	10.2	13.3	8.3	3.7	12.4	9.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	7.7	4.3	23.5	9.1	4.6	16.5	9.2	12.6	12.5
Memphis	100.0	(³)	2.4	26.2	6.9	5.1	36.6	(³)	15.0	7.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..	100.0	16.9	16.0	20.2	15.6	13.0	5.0	3.9	3.1	6.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	6.5	13.1	27.2	13.7	5.1	5.4	2.2	15.1	11.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	11.5	10.1	31.6	9.3	9.6	6.8	.9	12.9	6.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro- Franklin	100.0	7.6	5.5	41.6	1.8	8.4	17.6	3.6	10.0	3.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	15.6	5.9	22.9	3.7	14.7	24.7	3.7	6.4	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island	100.0	6.8	11.1	29.2	10.6	13.4	8.7	3.3	6.6	10.2
Oklahoma City	100.0	9.2	6.2	21.6	9.2	8.1	29.2	3.2	8.3	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	9.1	19.7	24.6	15.2	14.2	4.5	.9	4.1	7.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	7.8	13.2	27.1	9.1	7.5	8.8	3.4	7.2	10.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	8.0	9.9	24.6	9.9	15.0	10.2	5.4	7.5	8.4
Pittsburgh	100.0	15.1	36.1	32.6	12.1	2.5	1.6	(³)	(³)	(³)
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	9.7	12.2	38.4	7.1	10.8	5.2	.7	10.0	4.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	6.9	18.5	26.6	6.3	9.6	2.6	2.1	16.5	11.0
Richmond	100.0	1.8	3.4	49.1	3.5	5.4	10.7	3.8	18.3	3.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	7.0	7.3	22.6	11.4	16.9	7.6	4.5	9.4	12.7
Rochester	100.0	2.7	7.7	25.7	27.6	7.9	7.2	(³)	4.5	12.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	5.9	14.1	31.7	8.4	12.4	7.9	5.2	6.7	7.2
Salt Lake City	100.0	7.9	8.4	19.5	5.3	16.2	12.4	2.8	18.1	9.3
San Antonio	100.0	9.0	12.0	24.4	12.4	13.7	10.4	3.0	7.1	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Metropolitan areas:										
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	11.5	13.9	25.3	13.8	12.1	9.7	4.2	5.0	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	11.0	10.3	29.9	10.1	12.2	10.1	3.2	5.0	8.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	9.8	11.5	26.8	10.1	14.2	11.9	2.7	6.4	6.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	11.5	18.2	26.2	7.6	8.6	9.9	5.7	4.9	7.3
St. Louis ²	100.0	8.8	9.8	16.2	7.4	12.8	31.5	(³)	10.0	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	9.7	19.1	16.8	11.1	17.3	11.1	4.7	5.5	3.7
Tulsa	100.0	4.2	17.1	18.0	3.2	6.2	9.8	10.3	16.6	14.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	13.2	13.0	24.6	11.5	13.1	15.2	4.0	1.2	4.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	9.7	9.9	33.3	8.1	8.3	18.2	3.4	3.5	5.2
Metropolitan divisions:										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	14.6	17.8	32.5	9.8	7.4	8.6	2.5	3.6	3.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	14.4	31.7	23.2	10.0	11.1	3.9	.5	1.5	3.7
Camden	100.0	11.0	14.8	22.9	2.1	11.3	8.8	.7	6.1	10.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	7.1	8.8	28.1	8.1	10.8	4.8	4.1	12.7	14.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	7.2	7.7	24.9	6.0	12.1	18.8	4.7	11.8	6.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	12.4	6.7	48.0	5.6	4.5	(³)	(³)	15.1	7.6
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	10.2	5.4	30.5	4.9	10.6	11.9	1.9	9.8	14.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	22.3	21.0	17.1	16.1	11.7	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	5.2	14.3	27.2	8.5	10.7	12.7	4.0	10.1	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	7.4	11.2	23.7	10.4	13.1	8.2	4.0	12.2	9.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	15.9	16.2	19.4	16.5	13.5	4.1	3.8	3.3	7.2
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	8.1	12.0	23.2	14.3	15.0	6.6	3.0	10.2	7.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	6.3	12.1	30.8	10.9	14.3	8.1	3.7	5.1	8.8
Newark-Union	100.0	5.7	8.9	23.1	10.6	8.5	11.7	2.4	9.9	18.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	9.4	11.0	22.9	9.8	14.1	12.9	4.5	5.1	10.2
Philadelphia	100.0	7.1	15.1	26.3	13.4	6.4	8.7	2.4	8.2	10.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	14.1	9.0	43.5	10.6	8.5	4.7	.8	4.7	4.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	7.8	9.9	25.5	9.4	13.8	8.9	2.6	12.9	7.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	12.7	19.3	24.4	7.5	8.9	8.0	6.7	4.9	7.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	10.2	16.7	22.9	7.6	19.2	11.6	(³)	9.0	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	8.6	8.1	33.5	7.7	8.5	20.5	3.6	3.5	5.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	16.2	8.9	28.4	9.5	11.4	13.0	5.2	3.1	4.3
Cities:										
Atlanta city	100.0	15.2	29.5	43.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	12.3
Austin city	100.0	8.1	19.3	27.9	7.8	8.2	17.7	3.5	2.6	4.3
Baltimore city	100.0	4.1	18.5	27.0	(³)	4.8	22.6	2.0	17.2	3.9
Boston city	100.0	16.8	33.0	26.9	8.9	7.1	2.6	(³)	(³)	4.6
Charlotte city	100.0	10.2	5.6	22.8	8.4	8.2	28.7	5.5	6.1	4.6
Chicago city	100.0	5.4	10.8	33.9	5.5	12.8	7.3	2.7	9.5	11.6
Cleveland city	100.0	(³)	(³)	42.0	(³)	30.5	5.0	(³)	20.0	2.6
Columbus city	100.0	2.1	14.4	19.6	3.1	20.8	25.4	1.2	(³)	13.4
Dallas city	100.0	7.2	4.2	27.5	2.5	8.5	24.8	5.3	14.3	5.8
Denver County/city	100.0	7.6	9.0	30.7	8.3	16.4	9.9	2.2	8.8	6.9
Detroit city	100.0	(³)	(³)	75.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	9.0	15.3
Fort Worth city	100.0	2.7	13.5	30.3	7.0	9.1	13.4	4.4	12.3	6.6
Houston city	100.0	5.9	10.1	27.3	9.3	10.2	17.4	3.8	6.7	9.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	8.9	3.9	43.4	3.9	12.6	15.0	(³)	3.1	9.3
Jacksonville city	100.0	21.3	(³)	31.1	3.8	16.3	15.8	2.1	(³)	9.5
Kansas City city	100.0	6.5	4.9	18.7	10.7	5.7	21.7	3.9	26.1	1.7
Las Vegas city	100.0	6.1	7.6	42.1	13.0	7.8	6.9	4.5	4.8	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Cities:										
Los Angeles city	100.0	7.2	10.3	28.2	10.0	10.4	8.9	2.6	11.9	10.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	6.5	5.3	25.5	8.2	5.7	19.3	11.4	5.3	12.9
Memphis city	100.0	(³)	3.5	19.6	3.9	7.3	41.2	(³)	18.9	5.6
Miami city	100.0	9.3	8.3	41.5	15.2	8.4	4.5	2.0	3.5	7.2
Milwaukee city	100.0	3.7	14.8	24.5	16.0	4.7	5.9	3.0	16.9	10.5
Minneapolis city	100.0	11.3	2.2	46.2	7.4	1.7	7.7	.7	8.5	14.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	8.5	3.7	35.0	2.6	10.8	20.0	5.1	8.7	5.6
New York city	100.0	5.8	13.2	34.0	10.6	13.8	8.7	3.0	3.2	7.9
Oakland city	100.0	6.6	15.7	20.3	12.3	9.8	8.1	3.9	4.8	18.4
Oklahoma City city	100.0	8.4	6.8	21.4	8.1	7.0	30.5	3.0	9.7	2.5
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	7.2	19.2	16.6	12.9	7.4	9.7	1.9	7.0	17.7
Phoenix city	100.0	6.9	8.5	20.6	8.6	17.3	12.6	5.9	8.9	10.6
Portland city	100.0	5.4	26.8	42.3	5.7	10.9	(³)	(³)	8.9	(³)
Sacramento city	100.0	2.6	17.5	27.5	4.8	13.7	12.0	2.6	13.1	6.2
San Antonio city	100.0	8.4	12.7	24.1	12.9	14.4	11.4	2.9	5.6	7.5
San Diego city	100.0	8.4	13.8	24.8	14.5	13.3	10.7	5.2	6.2	3.2
San Francisco County/city	100.0	15.7	7.8	46.4	12.1	8.4	3.9	(³)	2.7	3.0
San Jose city	100.0	6.8	13.2	23.4	11.4	16.7	13.2	2.0	8.0	5.3
Seattle city	100.0	7.8	23.8	26.2	12.1	10.0	5.1	6.4	2.1	6.4
Tulsa city	100.0	6.3	13.6	22.2	1.8	(³)	9.6	11.1	24.9	10.4
Virginia Beach city	100.0	(³)	25.0	26.3	12.8	14.5	10.3	8.6	2.5	(³)
Washington city	100.0	13.0	18.7	44.8	5.0	6.3	6.9	2.5	1.5	1.3

¹ Includes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations, which are not shown separately.

² Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2011 annual averages

Area type and title	Total ¹	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	9.0	13.5	10.6	12.6	7.1	10.2	12.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	5.5	13.0	3.8	3.6	(²)	5.8	(²)
Baltimore-Towson	7.1	15.6	5.9	4.8	7.1	8.6	6.5
Birmingham-Hoover	9.0	16.1	9.8	11.2	(²)	8.3	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	6.1	10.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.0	5.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	8.1	6.2	15.6	17.0	12.1	7.8	5.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	8.0	(²)	7.7	10.3	4.8	10.5	(²)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	10.7	20.3	8.1	10.4	2.4	8.7	13.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	9.0	18.6	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.4	8.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	7.1	8.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	13.7	7.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	6.5	14.1	5.3	6.0	3.8	8.8	3.5
Columbus	8.2	21.6	10.0	9.4	(²)	8.5	8.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	7.2	10.2	5.7	5.5	6.1	9.5	6.4
Dayton	8.0	5.7	7.3	4.9	(²)	14.5	(²)
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	7.5	16.0	6.7	8.2	4.3	8.6	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	10.2	24.6	9.3	9.1	10.2	12.1	10.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	7.3	13.6	8.2	5.3	18.4	9.6	12.4
Honolulu	6.1	13.9	3.8	(²)	4.2	5.2	4.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	8.3	10.3	8.5	9.1	7.8	7.4	2.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	6.4	4.9	6.2	8.6	3.0	7.1	7.8
Jacksonville	7.5	13.3	6.6	(²)	(²)	6.3	13.5
Kansas City	6.6	10.7	8.0	7.7	8.6	7.6	5.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	12.7	38.6	15.5	15.7	15.1	10.9	9.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	10.3	19.0	10.2	10.4	9.8	12.4	9.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	10.3	18.6	10.9	10.5	11.5	8.7	5.1
Memphis	10.0	16.7	14.3	10.7	21.0	7.0	6.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	9.7	19.7	16.3	17.1	15.3	9.0	6.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	8.1	17.5	9.6	7.1	15.6	8.1	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	6.6	9.7	5.8	6.2	5.0	6.4	7.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	7.7	20.6	7.3	8.3	5.4	7.9	7.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	6.8	13.3	2.7	(²)	(²)	6.3	3.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	7.7	13.2	10.6	12.5	9.0	9.9	5.5
Oklahoma City	6.1	5.8	8.1	6.8	(²)	8.3	(²)
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	10.2	21.8	10.5	11.0	(²)	14.5	6.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	8.1	14.4	11.9	11.5	12.3	10.0	8.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	7.4	16.9	4.5	3.7	7.2	8.7	5.1
Pittsburgh	7.5	13.9	6.8	5.9	8.9	8.2	7.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.0	9.5	9.3	5.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	9.3	18.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.1	9.5
Richmond	5.9	18.6	4.3	6.3	(²)	3.7	3.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	12.4	27.5	11.5	11.8	11.0	11.4	12.6
Rochester	6.9	13.5	8.3	9.5	(²)	6.2	(²)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	14.3	27.8	17.0	14.5	22.8	14.0	24.1
Salt Lake City	7.7	13.1	3.8	5.2	.6	6.1	10.2
San Antonio	6.6	6.3	6.8	7.8	(²)	5.6	10.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	8.5	11.2	11.1	12.8	5.8	11.3	13.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	8.0	18.5	10.9	11.2	10.4	7.5	9.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	8.5	14.1	12.1	12.8	(²)	8.9	9.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	8.0	19.8	8.1	8.6	5.8	7.1	9.0
St. Louis ⁴	8.4	10.7	6.0	5.1	7.4	8.9	8.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	9.1	17.6	10.0	10.9	8.3	11.0	10.5
Tulsa	4.5	(²)	4.9	5.2	(²)	6.2	(²)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	7.2	8.2	3.7	1.5	(²)	10.9	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	5.4	8.8	10.8	9.0	(²)	7.3	6.3
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	5.3	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	(²)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	5.9	13.2	7.4	6.8	8.3	6.5	5.2
Camden	8.7	15.1	21.7	(²)	26.8	6.4	12.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	9.1	17.9	10.5	9.9	11.4	8.8	9.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	6.4	10.6	4.8	3.2	7.9	8.1	5.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	13.3	20.4	14.8	14.5	(²)	14.4	13.7
Edison-New Brunswick	8.3	11.3	8.2	10.4	6.6	11.0	6.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	10.3	15.4	15.8	23.2	8.9	7.0	12.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	8.8	9.0	7.1	8.7	2.3	12.2	7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	10.9	19.7	10.7	10.7	10.5	13.5	9.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	9.8	25.5	21.8	21.9	21.7	11.3	5.1
Nassau-Suffolk	4.6	10.3	5.6	(²)	(²)	5.6	2.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne	7.9	14.0	12.4	12.8	12.1	10.3	5.5
Newark-Union	9.7	15.3	11.2	18.1	6.2	13.1	8.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	9.8	19.1	12.6	11.0	14.9	10.3	9.4
Philadelphia	8.3	15.5	10.4	11.4	9.5	11.2	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	4.5	8.0	8.0	6.3	12.1	9.7	2.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	(²)	2.0	7.0	5.5	7.0	5.1	1.9
Baltimore-Towson	3.0	6.4	9.6	4.3	9.6	7.1	2.0
Birmingham-Hoover	(²)	6.1	7.1	4.6	21.6	8.6	(²)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	9.8	3.8	6.2	4.5	8.5	3.2	6.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	6.9	4.7	8.4	6.1	12.7	9.7	7.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	(²)	3.3	14.3	4.9	8.6	(²)	(²)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	10.3	11.8	14.6	6.4	13.6	6.7	(³)
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	7.3	6.7	8.1	7.3	10.1	8.6	5.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	(²)	3.2	6.0	4.9	9.5	3.0	3.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	(²)	6.2	3.5	4.6	9.4	7.1	4.2
Columbus	1.3	5.9	7.5	5.8	7.8	6.0	11.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3.6	7.8	6.5	4.6	11.4	6.0	5.1
Dayton	(²)	(³)	8.9	6.0	15.1	(²)	.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	4.3	6.9	7.6	3.9	12.4	7.4	2.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	8.7	9.2	10.7	6.4	13.2	8.6	5.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	3.8	6.8	7.3	3.5	9.2	10.0	3.3
Honolulu	3.9	1.0	7.8	4.8	8.5	8.0	2.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	15.0	6.5	8.8	5.7	13.7	13.7	7.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	(²)	1.6	10.5	4.3	8.9	6.5	5.8
Jacksonville	(²)	5.7	10.2	3.7	9.0	3.7	2.9
Kansas City	6.7	3.0	8.2	4.4	6.2	9.7	6.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	7.3	14.4	15.6	10.0	9.4	10.2	6.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	10.0	8.1	10.1	7.7	9.1	10.9	8.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	2.9	4.3	25.0	4.2	14.2	3.2	9.6
Memphis	(²)	3.0	11.1	5.3	19.5	24.1	1.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	5.7	7.4	8.8	7.0	11.0	11.4	6.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	(²)	3.6	8.9	6.0	12.2	4.2	6.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	5.6	6.6	8.1	5.2	9.0	4.1	3.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	2.8	8.2	6.0	4.5	12.6	3.1	5.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	(²)	4.7	11.0	2.8	9.6	(²)	.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	7.5	5.8	7.8	5.4	9.8	7.7	3.2
Oklahoma City	(²)	6.0	11.4	5.7	9.9	1.3	1.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	2.1	5.4	10.0	8.5	8.6	12.5	8.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	8.2	5.7	7.7	4.8	11.5	7.8	3.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	6.3	2.4	8.6	5.5	9.1	10.2	3.9
Pittsburgh	(²)	4.6	11.6	3.9	9.6	9.2	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	8.1	7.6	8.4	4.7	13.1	9.6	4.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	8.4	6.2	12.1	4.8	11.3	11.0	9.7
Richmond	(²)	5.4	9.8	2.7	9.2	(²)	1.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	3.9	15.6	16.0	8.0	12.5	12.6	3.4
Rochester	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.0	13.1	(²)	(²)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	19.3	9.9	18.6	8.1	14.6	20.6	3.4
Salt Lake City	13.9	9.4	8.9	7.6	9.5	4.3	2.7
San Antonio	(²)	6.1	8.1	4.8	8.7	9.9	5.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1.6	12.5	8.4	5.0	6.5	11.1	2.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	9.4	6.8	7.2	5.4	8.4	8.7	2.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	7.3	13.8	5.3	5.4	9.0	9.7	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	11.3	8.9	7.0	4.8	8.6	11.6	1.7
St. Louis ⁴	5.2	7.7	9.8	6.2	16.1	5.0	4.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	9.6	4.9	11.3	5.3	9.0	10.0	7.7
Tulsa	(²)	(²)	7.2	2.6	6.6	(²)	(²)
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	(²)	4.4	13.0	3.1	7.9	6.1	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.6	7.0	4.4	2.0
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	(²)	9.0	3.2	3.8	11.9	3.0	.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	8.6	3.8	5.4	4.4	6.6	3.4	7.9
Camden	(²)	6.1	6.2	3.3	20.3	9.5	9.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	6.6	7.1	8.3	7.7	10.6	8.0	5.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1.1	7.5	6.4	4.0	6.7	7.3	6.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	14.1	7.7	15.6	9.4	16.0	13.4	6.7
Edison-New Brunswick	11.3	6.4	7.7	5.0	13.6	7.2	6.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	9.3	10.8	9.9	8.7	12.2	11.4	4.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	10.2	8.4	6.8	5.8	19.7	3.0	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	10.6	8.9	10.6	8.2	10.1	10.2	8.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1.5	5.8	5.9	7.4	8.7	10.4	8.9
Nassau-Suffolk	(²)	2.9	3.4	3.1	7.4	6.3	1.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne	6.5	6.2	7.8	6.1	9.5	7.9	3.4
Newark-Union	9.8	6.2	13.8	5.6	10.5	9.6	2.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	8.8	8.0	9.9	4.9	13.6	10.4	3.6
Philadelphia	8.9	5.8	8.5	5.5	10.1	7.7	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total ¹	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Metropolitan divisions:							
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	5.3	(²)	7.7	(²)	(²)	2.9	(²)
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	8.7	16.5	9.1	9.7	7.6	9.6	8.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	7.8	18.3	8.0	8.5	5.3	7.9	10.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	8.6	26.4	6.6	6.5	7.1	10.9	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	5.4	8.5	10.2	8.2	(²)	7.8	5.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach ...	8.5	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	4.7
Cities:							
Atlanta city	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	(²)
Austin city	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	(²)
Baltimore city	13.8	28.1	13.8	10.2	17.2	19.3	7.4
Boston city	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	(²)
Charlotte city	11.6	14.4	7.5	10.4	(²)	9.2	23.6
Chicago city	11.8	23.9	16.5	16.8	16.1	11.8	15.5
Cleveland city	13.6	(²)	6.2	5.4	(²)	30.0	(²)
Columbus city	11.2	30.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	16.5
Dallas city	9.3	8.8	7.4	6.4	(²)	11.3	10.1
Denver County/city	8.2	27.2	6.1	(²)	(²)	5.2	2.3
Detroit city	18.1	(²)	18.3	13.8	(²)	34.8	12.3
Fort Worth city	10.2	4.8	8.6	11.0	(²)	16.0	3.1
Houston city	10.2	13.1	11.2	13.9	8.2	11.1	1.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	8.6	4.3	3.5	(²)	(²)	10.2	15.1
Jacksonville city	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	16.3
Kansas City city	8.6	13.5	16.6	13.5	(²)	6.4	(²)
Las Vegas city	13.6	48.2	20.2	21.3	(²)	14.8	8.9
Los Angeles city	13.0	21.2	13.9	16.1	9.9	18.8	13.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city ...	11.5	22.9	11.1	12.5	8.5	9.4	6.1
Memphis city	10.9	21.5	10.7	14.6	(²)	8.2	9.7
Miami city	16.4	50.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	(²)
Milwaukee city	12.0	16.1	11.8	7.7	18.4	14.3	15.7
Minneapolis city	7.9	(²)	6.8	(²)	(²)	4.6	(²)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	(²)
New Orleans city	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New York city	8.0	13.8	12.5	14.1	11.2	10.4	5.3
Oakland city	11.6	19.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	(²)
Oklahoma City city	8.0	8.5	10.3	(²)	(²)	11.3	(²)
Philadelphia County/city	11.1	19.7	18.7	(²)	(²)	19.7	11.4
Phoenix city	8.8	16.7	4.7	3.8	(²)	11.8	3.5
Portland city	6.9	(²)	13.6	14.5	(²)	8.0	(²)
Sacramento city	15.1	30.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	(²)
San Antonio city	7.2	9.4	6.8	(²)	(²)	5.4	11.1
San Diego city	8.0	16.0	11.8	13.8	(²)	10.3	(²)
San Francisco County/city	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.0	(²)
San Jose city	8.7	14.0	12.9	13.6	(²)	6.1	(²)
Seattle city	6.3	(²)	9.3	(²)	(²)	6.9	(²)
St. Louis city	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	(²)
Tulsa city	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virginia Beach city	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington city	9.6	19.4	19.8	15.5	24.3	22.3	18.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Metropolitan divisions:							
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	(²)	4.9	4.1	6.2	3.1	(²)	(²)
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	5.8	6.4	8.9	6.1	5.8	13.4	7.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	9.7	7.7	6.8	4.2	8.8	11.0	1.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	5.8	9.9	8.7	4.9	11.4	5.4	4.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	6.5	3.9	5.4	5.0	5.7	4.7	2.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach ...	(²)	5.9	11.3	4.1	14.1	13.8	(²)
Cities:							
Atlanta city	(²)	7.6	8.8	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Austin city	(²)	(²)	5.0	4.2	2.7	(²)	(²)
Baltimore city	(²)	13.9	21.9	7.5	18.8	16.6	7.1
Boston city	(²)	4.5	8.6	6.6	3.7	(²)	(²)
Charlotte city	(²)	8.0	16.0	9.6	13.8	7.4	(²)
Chicago city	3.0	8.2	9.1	8.8	13.1	15.9	9.2
Cleveland city	(²)	(²)	3.9	12.3	17.5	(²)	(²)
Columbus city	(²)	7.7	8.9	8.9	11.5	7.1	23.7
Dallas city	(²)	10.0	10.0	8.5	11.4	8.6	(²)
Denver County/city	(²)	11.0	5.9	4.4	13.6	8.9	2.5
Detroit city	(²)	6.6	23.5	9.4	24.3	15.8	13.5
Fort Worth city	(²)	8.7	12.9	6.6	20.3	6.2	5.4
Houston city	(²)	7.0	7.1	7.2	20.0	16.0	4.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	(²)	3.2	14.7	5.5	9.7	13.9	(²)
Jacksonville city	(²)	6.7	11.6	3.2	5.3	(²)	(²)
Kansas City city	(²)	2.4	9.3	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas city	6.4	14.2	11.7	7.9	11.9	6.7	2.1
Los Angeles city	11.8	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.1	13.0	15.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city ...	(²)	1.6	29.5	5.2	16.3	.9	(²)
Memphis city	(²)	1.1	12.4	6.3	21.4	24.6	1.2
Miami city	(²)	7.9	3.6	16.8	7.9	21.7	(²)
Milwaukee city	(²)	7.8	17.1	9.3	16.8	8.7	(³)
Minneapolis city	(²)	9.6	9.7	7.3	9.7	5.5	(²)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	(²)	(²)	3.7	5.2	10.5	(²)	(²)
New Orleans city	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
New York city	4.8	6.7	7.9	6.4	9.5	9.2	3.0
Oakland city	(²)	(²)	10.9	8.0	17.3	3.1	(²)
Oklahoma City city	(²)	2.0	13.8	7.9	16.5	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia County/city	(²)	11.9	13.7	5.0	13.0	9.0	1.0
Phoenix city	(²)	4.7	14.1	5.0	6.4	11.9	5.3
Portland city	(²)	4.8	6.7	4.3	9.8	6.5	(²)
Sacramento city	(²)	10.0	19.9	8.2	12.5	21.2	5.5
San Antonio city	(²)	5.4	5.8	5.8	8.4	(²)	(²)
San Diego city	(²)	9.0	6.5	3.9	7.6	(²)	4.1
San Francisco County/city	(²)	(²)	2.9	7.0	4.1	(²)	(²)
San Jose city	(²)	(²)	8.4	5.6	9.9	(²)	(²)
Seattle city	(²)	(²)	2.9	3.9	10.3	(²)	(²)
St. Louis city	(²)	(²)	19.7	9.0	25.8	(²)	(²)
Tulsa city	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virginia Beach city	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington city	5.9	7.4	8.2	10.0	11.5	5.9	4.8

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining, which are not shown separately.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by

the sample size. (See appendix B.)

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁴ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
TOTAL								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.8	7.3	7.2	4.5	2.8	14.4	6.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	99.5	6.5	8.6	7.7	.9	12.0	3.4
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.6	6.8	5.8	3.1	2.7	12.1	4.3
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	99.8	6.6	10.4	7.6	2.8	15.4	5.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	99.9	6.0	8.7	6.0	2.7	12.0	3.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.8	6.2	8.7	6.1	2.6	11.7	4.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	99.8	3.5	12.4	6.3	6.1	14.7	4.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	99.8	7.4	8.6	5.9	2.7	14.7	5.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.7	5.2	12.0	7.3	4.7	13.6	6.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	99.8	6.2	13.5	8.3	5.3	13.9	5.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	99.9	5.1	15.0	10.5	4.5	13.3	4.0
Columbus	100.0	99.2	5.2	6.1	4.1	1.9	16.0	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.6	7.5	11.0	7.6	3.4	14.7	5.1
Dayton	100.0	99.1	6.7	12.7	9.5	3.2	13.7	3.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	99.7	6.9	6.8	4.1	2.6	13.2	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	99.9	4.2	17.4	15.5	2.0	12.7	4.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.5	5.9	11.5	9.2	2.3	11.5	3.8
Honolulu	100.0	99.4	7.7	3.0	1.3	1.7	15.2	7.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.9	9.9	9.2	5.0	4.2	16.3	6.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	99.8	6.6	10.8	6.1	4.7	14.3	5.8
Jacksonville	100.0	99.0	5.6	5.0	3.2	1.8	12.6	6.3
Kansas City	100.0	98.7	6.9	9.2	5.9	3.3	13.5	5.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	4.4	3.8	2.3	1.5	15.8	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.7	6.1	11.5	7.3	4.1	13.3	5.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	99.3	5.1	11.1	6.9	4.2	13.6	6.8
Memphis	100.0	99.9	5.9	9.9	6.7	3.2	16.2	11.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.4	6.9	3.8	2.2	1.6	16.6	7.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.6	4.5	13.6	9.8	3.8	15.5	4.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.5	5.4	13.9	9.4	4.5	14.0	4.5
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	99.8	4.9	9.5	6.0	3.5	15.0	4.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	99.7	7.2	5.7	3.0	2.7	16.0	5.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	5.6	6.5	2.9	3.6	13.0	6.6
Oklahoma City	100.0	98.9	8.6	8.0	6.3	1.7	13.4	4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	99.5	4.8	4.3	2.7	1.6	15.9	6.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	99.1	5.8	8.0	3.6	4.4	14.6	4.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	98.8	7.1	9.4	7.3	2.2	14.6	4.8
Pittsburgh	100.0	99.5	7.2	9.0	6.6	2.4	14.5	5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	98.7	6.5	11.8	8.4	3.5	13.2	4.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.6	6.9	11.2	7.9	3.3	13.6	3.8
Richmond	100.0	98.9	5.2	8.3	4.6	3.6	13.9	6.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.4	7.1	11.3	8.0	3.3	15.7	7.6
Rochester	100.0	98.9	5.6	12.4	8.7	3.7	13.9	2.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	99.3	5.4	5.5	3.9	1.5	14.4	3.4
Salt Lake City	100.0	99.7	6.1	12.0	8.3	3.8	16.8	5.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	100.0	98.8	9.0	6.3	3.3	3.0	15.3	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	99.1	7.1	7.6	5.6	2.0	13.7	3.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.8	5.8	7.2	4.3	2.9	13.2	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.4	5.7	17.8	16.6	1.2	13.1	2.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.3	5.3	12.0	9.9	2.1	13.3	4.9
St. Louis ²	100.0	99.4	7.6	10.0	6.2	3.8	14.4	4.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.5	6.1	7.3	4.7	2.6	14.4	4.7
Tulsa	100.0	99.3	6.4	11.3	7.9	3.4	12.4	7.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	99.9	6.5	9.3	7.4	1.9	15.7	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.5	6.7	2.3	1.7	.6	9.1	4.0
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	98.8	6.6	2.3	1.5	.8	9.3	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	4.9	7.4	4.7	2.7	9.8	2.5
Camden	100.0	99.9	6.6	6.3	2.8	3.5	15.0	5.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.8	5.0	11.2	6.7	4.5	13.2	6.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	99.5	8.0	10.1	6.8	3.3	14.4	4.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	99.8	4.0	16.0	14.4	1.6	12.4	6.3
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	99.7	6.6	7.7	3.2	4.6	14.3	6.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.5	7.4	4.2	1.8	2.3	17.3	4.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.6	6.3	13.0	9.4	3.6	15.4	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
TOTAL							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	3.9	8.0	15.6	17.6	9.0	5.2	4.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	3.3	8.2	16.5	18.5	10.9	4.2	7.1
Baltimore-Towson	2.3	7.0	12.8	25.1	8.4	5.0	9.9
Birmingham-Hoover	1.3	6.8	10.9	25.5	7.4	6.3	3.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.2	8.9	15.1	26.9	8.4	5.0	3.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	3.7	11.8	17.7	22.2	6.3	4.4	2.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	2.0	7.1	9.4	28.0	9.5	4.2	4.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	2.9	10.7	11.3	18.9	9.7	7.8	2.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.4	7.6	13.7	21.1	9.2	4.8	3.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	1.9	7.5	11.3	22.7	8.8	4.5	3.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	2.0	7.1	10.1	25.1	9.7	4.1	4.2
Columbus	2.8	8.5	12.1	23.9	9.3	4.1	4.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2.7	8.8	13.9	19.1	7.3	5.5	3.1
Dayton	1.1	6.2	11.2	24.5	8.3	3.5	8.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	3.6	8.0	15.5	19.4	9.7	5.3	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1.9	6.1	11.8	23.1	10.0	5.4	3.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	2.7	12.4	11.4	26.0	6.5	3.8	3.9
Honolulu	2.0	7.7	11.6	19.8	12.8	4.1	8.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.4	5.9	13.9	19.4	7.7	5.0	2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	2.3	7.0	12.6	20.2	9.3	6.5	4.4
Jacksonville	2.5	13.5	13.6	19.0	9.7	6.2	5.1
Kansas City	3.0	10.2	12.2	23.1	7.4	3.7	4.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	2.0	6.2	10.7	14.3	29.0	4.3	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	4.2	7.1	13.6	20.0	9.4	5.9	3.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	2.3	8.5	10.2	22.0	10.9	6.6	2.3
Memphis .....	.9	5.4	8.1	22.0	9.9	4.2	5.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	3.0	8.2	12.5	21.1	11.0	5.2	4.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	1.6	8.0	12.9	22.7	7.7	4.9	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2.0	8.5	12.2	21.9	8.9	4.7	3.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	3.8	6.4	11.4	21.5	11.4	6.1	4.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.2	7.4	11.9	20.4	12.6	4.5	6.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.1	9.5	13.2	24.9	8.5	4.7	4.3
Oklahoma City	2.3	6.7	7.5	22.4	8.1	6.4	8.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	3.1	8.3	16.1	16.8	16.8	4.2	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.2	9.6	11.9	25.0	7.7	4.9	4.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2.3	10.7	11.9	19.3	9.5	4.8	4.0
Pittsburgh	2.0	6.5	10.2	24.9	11.0	4.3	3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1.7	6.7	12.4	23.3	9.2	5.2	3.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	1.7	6.9	10.7	27.4	9.5	4.5	3.5
Richmond	1.4	9.9	10.4	21.5	11.6	3.8	6.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.6	4.6	9.6	21.7	9.6	4.2	6.3
Rochester	2.8	3.5	12.7	30.1	8.7	3.8	3.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	2.8	6.4	12.7	22.4	10.4	5.4	10.4
Salt Lake City	2.9	8.0	12.0	18.8	8.8	4.9	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1.1	8.4	9.4	23.9	12.8	3.9	3.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	2.8	6.8	14.6	22.1	10.7	4.3	5.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	3.4	7.9	19.1	20.9	9.3	4.8	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	3.7	4.2	19.0	19.2	7.6	3.7	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	3.2	5.7	14.6	20.4	11.1	4.1	4.7
St. Louis ²	2.2	7.8	12.0	22.4	8.5	6.3	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	2.3	8.4	13.6	25.0	8.6	5.3	3.8
Tulsa	3.8	5.8	11.0	19.4	9.6	4.9	4.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	1.5	4.8	11.6	21.9	12.5	5.0	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.7	5.7	22.3	18.3	8.1	6.4	13.9
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	3.0	7.3	22.0	21.2	7.2	6.3	11.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.3	9.2	16.2	29.0	9.8	4.9	3.9
Camden	2.4	9.5	11.8	26.5	4.5	4.8	6.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.4	7.9	13.9	21.3	9.3	4.9	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	3.1	9.4	14.9	18.8	7.3	5.6	2.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	1.9	5.9	10.1	22.4	11.6	6.2	3.2
Edison-New Brunswick	3.2	8.7	17.1	20.6	7.5	4.6	3.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	4.8	7.3	13.8	18.8	12.3	4.3	4.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	2.1	7.5	11.8	19.8	7.3	5.2	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
TOTAL								
Metropolitan divisions:								
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.8	6.2	10.8	6.6	4.2	12.7	6.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.6	5.8	3.8	2.1	1.8	15.3	9.3
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	5.6	6.0	3.0	3.1	13.9	6.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	5.3	5.3	2.5	2.8	12.7	6.8
Newark-Union	100.0	99.7	5.7	12.3	4.8	7.5	12.1	6.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.8	7.6	7.9	4.8	3.1	13.4	4.0
Philadelphia	100.0	99.4	5.5	8.3	3.9	4.4	15.0	4.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.7	3.2	6.2	3.6	2.6	13.0	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.5	5.7	13.4	9.5	3.9	15.0	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.6	5.5	12.3	10.4	1.9	12.7	4.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	99.9	4.3	18.2	16.0	2.1	12.8	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.7	6.7	2.3	1.7	.6	9.0	4.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	98.9	8.5	3.1	2.8	.3	18.1	6.1
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	3.3	1.5	.5	1.0	10.4	4.1
Austin city	100.0	100.0	7.4	6.1	5.0	1.1	10.0	3.2
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	4.2	6.3	3.2	3.1	10.1	7.0
Boston city	100.0	100.0	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.8	8.0	4.1
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	7.6	7.0	4.2	2.8	12.2	4.6
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	4.3	9.3	5.3	3.9	9.3	5.7
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	4.0	16.3	10.9	5.5	6.9	4.2
Columbus city	100.0	99.7	5.1	3.9	2.6	1.2	12.4	6.6
Dallas city	100.0	99.7	12.6	9.9	6.7	3.2	12.6	4.6
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	5.0	5.5	3.5	2.0	12.7	5.4
Detroit city	100.0	100.0	2.9	12.6	11.9	.6	7.6	6.2
Fort Worth city	100.0	99.9	6.2	10.6	6.2	4.3	13.9	7.1
Houston city	100.0	100.0	9.4	7.1	3.6	3.5	16.0	5.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	99.7	6.2	7.5	4.0	3.5	13.6	5.5
Jacksonville city	100.0	99.3	6.1	4.4	2.9	1.5	10.5	7.1
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	7.8	9.7	7.6	2.1	12.2	6.5
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.9	2.4	1.5	16.3	5.0
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	6.2	7.6	4.7	2.9	10.3	4.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	4.2	10.8	7.0	3.8	13.7	6.7
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	4.1	9.1	5.3	3.9	18.7	10.7
Miami city	100.0	100.0	6.0	1.8	.8	1.0	15.7	5.4
Milwaukee city	100.0	100.0	3.1	10.4	6.7	3.7	14.0	3.1
Minneapolis city	100.0	99.3	2.3	7.2	3.9	3.3	12.9	4.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	3.3	6.2	3.8	2.5	13.8	3.8
New Orleans city	100.0	99.1	3.7	3.2	.8	2.4	12.7	3.0
New York city	100.0	100.0	5.0	4.2	1.9	2.3	11.4	7.1
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	8.6	5.2	3.1	2.1	13.3	3.1
Oklahoma City city	100.0	99.4	9.7	6.4	5.0	1.4	14.4	5.4
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	3.8	4.1	2.3	1.8	14.2	5.0
Phoenix city	100.0	98.9	9.0	8.3	5.8	2.5	16.3	5.3
Portland city	100.0	99.9	5.2	8.8	5.1	3.8	10.3	3.5
Sacramento city	100.0	99.3	5.4	3.4	2.0	1.4	10.1	5.4
San Antonio city	100.0	99.8	8.7	4.9	2.4	2.5	13.7	4.3
San Diego city	100.0	99.5	6.8	8.2	5.7	2.5	12.9	2.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	99.8	2.3	4.0	2.5	1.5	13.3	3.3
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	5.1	18.2	17.2	1.0	14.7	3.4
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	3.6	7.8	6.1	1.7	11.8	2.9
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	2.9	10.2	4.6	5.6	13.1	2.4
Tulsa city	100.0	99.5	5.7	9.6	5.8	3.8	12.8	5.6
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	6.3	8.9	5.8	3.1	13.3	5.6
Washington city	100.0	99.9	2.8	1.3	.7	.6	4.9	2.9
Men								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.6	12.9	8.7	5.5	3.2	14.8	9.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	99.5	11.1	10.3	9.4	1.0	12.4	5.1
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.7	11.6	8.1	4.8	3.2	12.4	6.6
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	99.7	11.7	15.2	11.6	3.6	15.3	7.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	99.8	10.3	11.8	8.6	3.2	12.7	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
TOTAL							
Metropolitan divisions:							
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5.0	6.5	12.9	20.4	9.7	6.3	3.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	2.0	9.2	10.6	22.0	11.2	6.1	4.2
Nassau-Suffolk	2.9	7.9	12.7	27.4	7.4	4.9	5.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne	3.4	10.0	12.5	25.5	9.2	4.9	4.4
Newark-Union	2.1	10.0	13.0	23.1	7.1	3.3	4.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	3.1	7.9	16.7	21.9	7.5	5.7	4.0
Philadelphia	2.2	9.4	12.2	25.0	8.7	4.8	4.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	3.8	7.8	22.4	19.4	11.8	3.6	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	2.0	8.8	15.7	19.0	8.8	5.0	2.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	3.5	5.8	16.4	19.2	11.5	4.2	4.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	2.0	6.2	12.6	23.4	9.3	5.0	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.6	5.3	22.4	17.4	8.4	6.4	14.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	2.1	7.4	14.2	22.7	8.4	4.7	3.5
Cities:							
Atlanta city	5.8	10.7	27.3	19.1	8.1	6.4	3.3
Austin city	3.1	8.8	19.9	17.7	13.4	3.8	6.4
Baltimore city	1.5	5.8	10.3	31.7	9.8	3.6	9.5
Boston city	3.7	10.8	12.5	35.9	11.0	4.0	4.7
Charlotte city	3.1	13.3	13.1	19.2	10.5	8.1	1.3
Chicago city	2.3	8.3	15.6	23.3	12.0	4.7	5.2
Cleveland city	1.0	4.7	11.5	29.7	11.3	5.8	4.6
Columbus city	3.7	8.9	15.4	23.9	11.0	4.5	4.5
Dallas city	2.1	10.5	16.1	13.6	9.7	6.2	1.9
Denver County/city	3.6	6.7	18.0	20.0	12.9	5.0	4.4
Detroit city	2.8	5.9	8.7	29.0	13.3	6.8	4.2
Fort Worth city	1.2	5.7	11.9	21.9	9.3	5.5	5.5
Houston city	1.4	6.6	18.1	19.4	8.6	4.4	2.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	2.4	6.3	14.1	21.7	12.7	6.1	3.7
Jacksonville city	2.7	15.5	14.0	18.6	10.1	6.2	4.2
Kansas City city	2.2	12.4	13.3	20.2	7.3	2.8	5.5
Las Vegas city	2.1	6.4	10.6	17.0	27.6	3.8	3.8
Los Angeles city	7.3	7.5	16.1	19.1	12.3	7.0	1.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	2.3	9.5	10.6	23.1	11.5	5.1	2.4
Memphis city	1.1	6.0	7.1	20.9	10.2	5.8	6.2
Miami city	3.1	6.8	11.6	18.0	19.5	9.9	2.2
Milwaukee city	1.7	6.4	12.3	27.1	12.4	4.0	5.4
Minneapolis city	1.6	6.8	16.5	23.5	15.5	6.5	2.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	4.2	5.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	5.1	6.0
New Orleans city .....	.9	6.7	14.6	31.1	13.6	3.4	5.3
New York city	3.3	10.6	12.3	26.0	10.6	4.9	4.6
Oakland city	3.0	5.4	14.8	25.5	6.7	8.8	4.7
Oklahoma City city	2.5	7.2	10.5	20.7	7.0	5.5	6.5
Philadelphia County/city	2.1	6.4	10.3	31.3	9.8	5.7	7.2
Phoenix city	2.4	9.8	10.9	16.9	9.4	5.2	5.1
Portland city	1.9	6.7	16.8	24.4	12.2	7.0	2.7
Sacramento city	1.7	8.0	14.0	25.1	9.0	6.2	10.8
San Antonio city	1.0	10.1	9.6	25.8	15.0	3.2	3.0
San Diego city	3.6	5.7	15.3	23.2	11.9	4.1	4.9
San Francisco County/city	4.6	8.6	22.4	19.0	13.9	3.1	5.4
San Jose city	3.3	4.0	15.6	18.7	9.3	4.4	3.1
Seattle city	3.1	5.9	21.3	22.0	13.2	3.9	4.5
St. Louis city	1.9	5.0	13.7	27.1	12.2	5.6	5.8
Tulsa city	5.7	6.4	11.2	17.9	11.5	5.7	4.4
Virginia Beach city	1.7	7.3	11.4	23.7	11.7	4.3	5.6
Washington city	4.3	5.7	24.0	18.4	9.5	8.2	18.0
Men							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	4.0	7.6	17.0	6.9	8.6	4.4	4.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	3.4	7.2	18.5	10.6	10.1	3.9	6.4
Baltimore-Towson	3.3	6.3	14.8	12.3	8.1	5.3	10.7
Birmingham-Hoover	1.5	5.2	12.8	12.1	8.1	6.3	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.3	9.2	18.2	14.0	8.3	4.0	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Men								
Metropolitan areas:								
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.9	10.5	10.5	7.9	2.6	11.4	5.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	99.9	6.2	18.4	8.7	9.7	14.1	6.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	99.7	12.5	12.1	9.1	3.0	12.7	9.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.7	8.4	15.9	10.3	5.5	13.5	8.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	98.2	10.6	16.9	11.4	5.5	15.0	7.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	100.0	8.7	22.3	16.4	5.9	12.0	5.8
Columbus	100.0	98.4	9.5	8.9	6.1	2.7	18.0	10.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.5	12.2	14.4	10.3	4.2	15.3	6.6
Dayton	100.0	98.7	10.0	16.1	13.2	2.9	16.7	4.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	99.7	11.5	9.2	6.0	3.2	14.5	7.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	99.8	7.3	24.6	22.0	2.6	12.8	6.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.6	10.0	16.9	13.8	3.1	11.9	5.8
Honolulu	100.0	99.4	12.9	3.9	1.8	2.1	14.3	11.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.9	16.1	12.7	7.1	5.6	17.4	8.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	99.7	10.8	15.2	9.2	6.0	15.5	8.7
Jacksonville	100.0	98.2	10.5	7.3	4.6	2.7	13.1	8.8
Kansas City	100.0	98.1	12.7	13.0	8.4	4.6	14.0	7.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	7.1	4.7	3.1	1.6	16.0	7.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.6	10.2	14.3	9.6	4.7	13.6	7.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	98.7	9.1	16.9	11.1	5.8	15.2	9.8
Memphis	100.0	99.7	9.8	12.2	9.0	3.2	18.3	15.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.2	11.5	4.7	2.8	1.9	16.9	10.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	100.0	7.6	18.2	13.9	4.3	18.4	6.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.4	9.3	18.9	13.0	5.9	14.3	6.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	100.0	98.6	7.5	13.4	8.8	4.6	14.5	6.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	99.7	11.9	8.8	5.1	3.7	18.2	9.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	9.6	7.4	3.9	3.5	13.6	9.7
Oklahoma City	100.0	98.5	14.2	10.0	7.4	2.6	14.1	5.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	99.4	8.5	5.6	4.4	1.2	15.1	9.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	98.6	10.5	10.2	5.6	4.6	15.8	6.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	98.6	11.2	11.6	9.9	1.8	15.2	6.2
Pittsburgh	100.0	99.1	13.0	12.1	9.2	2.8	14.9	7.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	98.3	11.2	16.3	12.0	4.3	14.1	6.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.4	11.5	15.1	11.0	4.1	14.9	6.0
Richmond	100.0	98.6	9.4	12.5	7.1	5.4	15.1	8.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.1	11.9	12.9	9.0	3.9	16.3	11.1
Rochester	100.0	99.4	10.2	16.4	11.6	4.9	17.4	3.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	100.0	99.3	9.4	8.3	6.4	1.9	16.0	5.3
Salt Lake City	100.0	99.6	10.5	14.9	9.9	5.0	15.7	7.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels	100.0	98.2	15.2	7.2	4.5	2.7	17.1	7.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	99.0	12.1	10.6	8.2	2.3	15.1	5.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.8	9.8	9.3	5.8	3.5	14.3	5.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.4	8.9	20.6	19.5	1.1	12.4	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.1	8.9	16.3	14.0	2.4	13.0	7.1
St. Louis ²	100.0	99.3	12.8	13.3	8.7	4.7	17.5	7.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.2	10.6	10.4	7.7	2.7	14.1	6.5
Tulsa	100.0	98.8	10.2	15.6	11.0	4.6	13.4	10.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	99.9	11.5	14.9	12.8	2.2	15.9	8.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.5	11.1	2.9	2.3	.6	10.1	5.7
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	99.0	10.9	3.2	2.4	.8	10.2	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	99.9	8.2	9.9	6.4	3.5	10.9	4.3
Camden	100.0	99.7	12.0	9.5	4.2	5.3	17.7	8.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.8	8.2	15.1	9.5	5.5	13.4	9.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	99.5	13.3	12.8	8.6	4.2	15.4	5.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	99.7	6.8	22.4	20.3	2.1	12.6	10.0
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	99.7	10.8	9.3	4.2	5.1	14.1	8.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.4	12.4	5.9	2.7	3.3	17.2	7.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.5	10.0	17.9	13.8	4.1	15.1	8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.7	10.6	13.7	8.9	4.8	12.8	8.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.5	9.0	4.2	2.4	1.8	15.7	14.0
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	99.9	9.7	5.8	3.3	2.5	15.5	8.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	9.2	6.3	3.5	2.9	13.0	10.3
Newark-Union	100.0	99.6	10.2	13.2	6.7	6.5	13.0	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Men							
Metropolitan areas:							
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	4.5	13.3	21.8	10.5	6.7	2.9	2.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	3.6	6.1	11.1	14.5	9.3	4.0	5.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	3.1	10.0	12.1	8.4	8.9	8.5	2.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.4	7.9	15.5	10.8	8.2	4.3	4.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	2.5	6.0	11.5	11.9	8.5	3.5	4.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1.4	7.8	11.0	12.7	10.1	3.0	5.1
Columbus	2.6	5.6	12.9	13.0	9.1	3.5	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3.4	7.6	15.2	9.2	7.1	4.5	3.1
Dayton	1.3	4.0	13.7	12.5	7.5	3.3	9.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	4.6	7.4	16.4	9.2	9.3	4.2	4.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2.3	5.8	13.7	10.2	8.6	4.4	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	2.9	10.8	14.0	13.9	6.6	3.7	2.8
Honolulu	2.2	6.1	14.5	11.8	10.9	3.6	8.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.3	4.4	15.3	8.7	6.8	4.5	2.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	3.1	5.0	12.6	9.1	9.1	6.2	4.1
Jacksonville	2.0	11.6	15.3	6.4	9.9	7.6	5.7
Kansas City	3.1	9.1	12.4	12.1	6.6	3.0	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	2.4	5.4	11.0	7.9	30.1	3.7	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	4.8	6.1	15.5	10.3	9.3	5.0	2.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	3.2	6.9	8.9	9.0	10.7	6.4	2.6
Memphis	1.3	5.2	7.0	10.7	9.7	3.6	6.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	3.0	8.5	13.7	10.8	11.5	4.2	4.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	1.6	8.2	13.7	9.5	6.7	4.9	4.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2.7	8.3	12.9	10.4	8.8	4.0	3.5
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	3.4	7.6	9.9	11.9	12.2	7.0	3.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.8	4.5	14.5	8.5	13.3	2.9	5.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.4	9.6	14.6	13.0	9.9	4.2	5.0
Oklahoma City	2.2	5.1	6.9	11.6	6.2	7.3	10.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	3.6	7.9	18.3	7.4	16.8	3.7	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.9	9.3	13.9	11.7	7.4	4.7	5.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2.2	8.9	13.1	10.8	9.4	5.0	4.4
Pittsburgh	1.9	7.0	12.3	13.6	8.1	3.8	3.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	2.5	4.7	14.0	11.5	9.5	4.1	3.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	1.8	6.4	13.1	13.3	9.0	3.9	4.1
Richmond	1.4	7.4	12.3	8.8	10.6	3.4	9.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.7	3.4	12.1	10.5	8.3	3.9	6.6
Rochester	3.8	1.6	15.0	19.0	6.0	2.9	3.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	3.3	5.9	16.7	10.0	9.7	5.2	9.5
Salt Lake City	3.0	6.7	12.6	11.1	8.5	4.2	3.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1.3	8.1	8.8	11.8	12.1	3.6	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	3.0	5.9	14.2	13.1	9.9	3.0	6.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	3.9	7.1	21.3	10.8	9.6	3.9	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	4.4	4.6	22.6	10.3	7.1	2.9	1.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	4.0	4.7	16.0	10.0	10.9	2.9	5.2
St. Louis ²	2.0	6.5	11.4	12.1	7.4	5.5	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	2.9	6.6	17.1	13.7	8.2	5.3	3.9
Tulsa	4.5	5.3	9.7	9.3	7.4	4.2	5.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	2.3	3.1	13.0	7.9	13.0	3.7	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.3	6.0	25.4	8.7	7.3	4.8	14.0
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	4.2	7.3	26.0	12.1	6.9	5.0	10.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.1	9.7	19.9	16.5	10.1	3.7	4.6
Camden	2.6	7.5	13.4	13.1	3.3	4.3	7.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.3	8.0	15.7	10.7	8.6	4.5	3.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	3.8	8.7	15.8	9.6	6.8	4.4	2.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	1.9	5.5	11.8	10.3	11.9	3.2	3.2
Edison-New Brunswick	3.0	8.8	19.2	10.4	7.7	4.1	3.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	5.5	6.6	15.3	9.2	13.7	2.5	4.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	2.7	5.3	14.0	8.3	7.6	4.7	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5.5	5.1	14.7	10.3	10.0	5.4	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	2.0	10.3	11.2	12.0	11.5	5.2	4.4
Nassau-Suffolk	3.6	7.7	14.0	15.2	8.5	4.8	6.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne	3.6	10.4	13.6	13.1	11.4	4.2	4.9
Newark-Union	2.4	9.1	14.8	12.6	5.8	3.2	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Men								
Metropolitan divisions:								
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.8	12.8	10.6	6.7	3.9	14.1	5.9
Philadelphia	100.0	99.0	10.0	10.2	6.3	3.9	16.0	6.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.8	5.3	7.5	4.7	2.8	14.6	5.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.4	9.1	15.9	11.5	4.4	15.9	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.4	9.0	16.3	14.4	1.9	12.4	6.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	99.9	7.5	25.7	22.9	2.8	12.9	4.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.6	11.2	2.8	2.3	.5	10.1	6.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	98.5	15.1	4.0	3.8	.2	19.0	7.8
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	5.2	2.7	.9	1.7	14.2	5.7
Austin city	100.0	100.0	12.0	7.7	6.5	1.1	8.8	4.2
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	8.0	9.8	5.4	4.4	13.4	10.6
Boston city	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.8	1.8	2.0	12.1	7.7
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	13.8	9.6	7.1	2.5	11.7	7.1
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	6.8	12.0	7.7	4.2	9.5	7.3
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	8.0	23.9	18.8	5.0	8.6	6.5
Columbus city	100.0	99.4	8.8	4.7	2.7	1.9	16.2	9.0
Dallas city	100.0	99.7	21.8	11.6	8.1	3.5	10.2	5.2
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	8.3	5.8	4.0	1.8	15.1	8.2
Detroit city	100.0	100.0	6.1	18.8	17.4	1.4	6.8	12.2
Fort Worth city	100.0	99.9	10.2	15.1	9.3	5.7	12.9	9.3
Houston city	100.0	100.0	16.5	10.7	5.8	4.9	17.9	7.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	99.5	10.8	10.9	5.7	5.2	16.2	7.4
Jacksonville city	100.0	98.7	11.5	6.8	4.5	2.3	10.2	9.8
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	15.0	13.6	11.2	2.4	13.9	8.0
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	5.3	4.8	3.1	1.7	17.7	6.6
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	10.3	9.7	6.2	3.5	10.4	6.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	7.9	16.5	10.9	5.6	15.3	10.6
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	8.0	9.9	6.1	3.8	20.7	12.1
Miami city	100.0	100.0	11.7	2.1	1.7	.4	18.7	9.4
Milwaukee city	100.0	100.0	4.8	15.1	10.6	4.5	15.6	5.0
Minneapolis city	100.0	99.0	3.5	8.8	5.7	3.1	16.0	6.9
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	5.3	8.6	5.2	3.4	14.1	6.4
New Orleans city	100.0	100.0	7.1	5.4	.6	4.8	17.3	5.5
New York city	100.0	100.0	8.7	4.9	2.6	2.3	11.7	11.0
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	14.8	9.2	6.1	3.2	15.2	4.5
Oklahoma City city	100.0	99.3	17.0	7.1	5.1	2.0	14.0	7.2
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	7.9	5.9	4.0	1.9	16.0	7.6
Phoenix city	100.0	98.4	14.4	9.2	7.4	1.8	18.1	6.4
Portland city	100.0	100.0	8.9	11.3	7.1	4.2	10.8	5.0
Sacramento city	100.0	100.0	10.4	7.0	3.9	3.1	10.2	9.0
San Antonio city	100.0	99.6	16.2	5.6	4.1	1.5	14.4	7.3
San Diego city	100.0	99.4	12.2	11.6	8.8	2.8	15.1	4.4
San Francisco County/city	100.0	100.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	2.0	13.5	3.8
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	8.3	20.3	19.2	1.1	15.1	5.1
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	5.5	9.3	8.0	1.3	13.3	2.9
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	6.1	10.1	6.4	3.7	17.0	3.3
Tulsa city	100.0	99.3	10.1	12.9	7.9	5.0	14.3	6.3
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	10.9	12.4	7.3	5.1	14.1	7.4
Washington city	100.0	99.9	5.1	1.3	.7	.7	5.8	4.1
Women								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	100.0	.9	5.5	3.3	2.3	13.9	3.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	99.6	1.0	6.5	5.7	.9	11.5	1.3
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.6	1.8	3.5	1.3	2.2	11.8	1.8
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	99.9	1.2	5.1	3.3	1.8	15.5	2.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	99.9	1.4	5.4	3.3	2.1	11.3	1.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.7	1.0	6.4	3.9	2.5	12.2	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	99.8	.9	6.5	3.9	2.6	15.3	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	99.9	1.2	4.3	2.1	2.2	17.1	1.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.8	1.4	7.4	3.7	3.7	13.8	3.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	99.3	1.4	10.0	4.9	5.0	12.7	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Men							
Metropolitan divisions:							
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	3.3	6.8	18.9	10.9	7.0	5.4	3.8
Philadelphia	3.1	9.9	14.3	11.5	8.6	4.8	4.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	4.7	7.4	24.8	10.8	13.4	1.9	4.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	2.8	9.1	17.7	10.4	7.5	4.0	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	4.3	4.7	18.1	9.4	11.4	3.0	4.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	2.5	5.9	14.8	10.2	6.9	5.1	4.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.0	5.6	25.3	7.7	7.5	4.7	15.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	.9	7.8	16.2	10.9	8.1	4.6	3.9
Cities:							
Atlanta city	3.7	12.9	29.0	12.8	8.0	4.7	1.1
Austin city	2.4	8.2	22.1	11.4	13.6	3.7	5.7
Baltimore city	2.5	6.3	13.5	15.6	7.4	3.6	9.4
Boston city	3.7	12.9	15.0	16.7	14.8	3.0	6.5
Charlotte city	2.3	13.4	14.0	7.2	10.8	8.7	1.3
Chicago city	2.1	9.0	16.9	14.4	12.3	4.6	4.9
Cleveland city	(³)	6.3	8.6	15.7	13.0	3.0	6.5
Columbus city	3.3	6.4	16.3	14.3	13.7	3.5	3.3
Dallas city	1.3	10.8	15.5	5.8	10.2	5.2	2.1
Denver County/city	5.1	7.3	20.4	11.3	11.3	3.2	3.0
Detroit city	4.5	3.7	8.8	15.3	15.9	5.3	2.5
Fort Worth city	2.0	2.8	14.9	9.3	9.7	6.1	6.1
Houston city	1.2	4.9	20.3	8.5	6.5	3.3	1.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	2.8	4.6	13.3	10.2	14.0	4.9	4.4
Jacksonville city	2.0	15.7	14.5	6.9	9.6	8.2	3.4
Kansas City city	3.0	10.7	10.2	10.2	7.6	1.3	6.4
Las Vegas city	3.2	5.0	10.8	9.5	29.1	3.3	3.9
Los Angeles city	8.0	6.4	17.8	9.9	13.0	5.9	1.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	3.5	9.0	9.8	9.4	11.5	3.9	2.5
Memphis city	1.6	5.9	6.4	11.7	12.7	5.2	5.8
Miami city	2.5	8.0	11.6	10.9	22.1	1.7	1.2
Milwaukee city	1.0	7.0	14.8	11.8	12.1	6.2	6.5
Minneapolis city	2.3	6.2	15.7	15.5	16.9	5.0	2.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	3.6	8.1	13.8	13.6	17.7	3.9	4.9
New Orleans city	1.3	4.3	23.9	15.2	13.8	(³)	4.2
New York city	3.4	11.0	13.4	13.4	13.5	4.2	4.8
Oakland city	2.0	4.3	16.5	15.5	3.7	8.4	5.0
Oklahoma City city	3.0	4.3	10.8	10.2	4.5	6.3	9.4
Philadelphia County/city	3.7	5.4	12.4	16.5	9.1	7.0	8.4
Phoenix city	1.7	7.1	12.4	8.7	9.3	5.2	5.3
Portland city	2.9	6.1	17.8	14.5	14.7	4.8	2.7
Sacramento city .....	.8	5.0	21.4	6.4	7.6	7.1	15.1
San Antonio city	1.0	10.4	10.3	14.0	13.2	3.1	3.8
San Diego city	3.1	4.8	13.5	14.4	10.9	2.5	6.6
San Francisco County/city	6.5	7.1	26.4	10.5	16.0	2.3	5.7
San Jose city	3.6	3.8	18.7	11.2	9.3	3.2	.8
Seattle city	4.2	5.8	24.7	12.0	15.6	2.0	4.8
St. Louis city	2.6	9.1	14.2	19.9	12.0	1.2	4.6
Tulsa city	6.5	7.3	9.7	8.5	11.3	4.6	5.3
Virginia Beach city	2.2	6.8	13.8	7.1	15.2	1.9	8.1
Washington city	4.6	6.0	27.9	11.3	10.8	6.4	16.7
Women							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	3.8	8.5	14.0	29.8	9.5	6.0	4.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	3.2	9.4	14.1	28.1	11.8	4.6	8.0
Baltimore-Towson	1.3	7.8	10.8	38.2	8.6	4.7	9.1
Birmingham-Hoover	1.2	8.4	8.8	40.2	6.6	6.3	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.2	8.6	11.8	40.6	8.4	6.0	2.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	2.7	10.0	12.7	36.6	5.9	6.3	2.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	.5	8.0	7.7	41.3	9.8	4.4	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	2.6	11.6	10.3	31.7	10.6	7.0	1.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.5	7.4	11.6	33.0	10.4	5.4	3.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	1.3	9.2	11.0	34.5	9.0	5.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Women								
Metropolitan areas:								
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	99.8	1.4	7.4	4.3	3.1	14.8	2.1
Columbus	100.0	99.9	1.1	3.4	2.2	1.2	14.0	2.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.6	1.6	6.9	4.4	2.5	14.1	3.3
Dayton	100.0	99.6	3.0	8.8	5.3	3.5	10.4	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	99.8	1.4	3.9	1.9	2.0	11.6	2.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	100.0	.9	9.5	8.2	1.3	12.5	1.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.5	1.4	5.5	4.2	1.3	10.9	1.6
Honolulu	100.0	99.4	2.2	2.0	.7	1.3	16.2	3.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.9	1.9	4.7	2.4	2.3	14.9	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	100.0	1.5	5.4	2.4	3.0	12.8	2.2
Jacksonville	100.0	99.7	.1	2.4	1.6	.8	11.9	3.5
Kansas City	100.0	99.2	.6	5.1	3.3	1.9	13.0	2.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.8	1.5	1.4	15.6	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.8	.8	7.9	4.5	3.4	12.9	2.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	100.0	1.0	5.1	2.5	2.6	12.0	3.5
Memphis	100.0	100.0	1.7	7.5	4.2	3.3	14.0	7.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.6	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.3	16.2	3.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.3	1.2	8.8	5.5	3.2	12.4	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.7	1.2	8.5	5.4	3.1	13.7	2.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	99.2	1.9	4.9	2.7	2.3	15.5	1.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	99.6	1.8	2.0	.5	1.5	13.5	1.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	.9	5.5	1.8	3.7	12.5	3.0
Oklahoma City	100.0	99.5	2.0	5.6	4.9	.7	12.6	2.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	99.7	.8	2.9	.9	2.0	16.8	2.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	99.7	1.0	5.7	1.5	4.2	13.3	2.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	99.0	2.0	6.7	4.0	2.6	13.9	3.2
Pittsburgh	100.0	99.9	1.0	5.8	3.7	2.0	14.0	3.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	99.1	1.3	6.9	4.4	2.6	12.1	3.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.9	2.1	7.1	4.6	2.5	12.3	1.4
Richmond	100.0	99.2	.7	3.7	2.0	1.7	12.6	3.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.8	.8	9.1	6.6	2.5	14.9	3.1
Rochester	100.0	98.4	.6	8.3	5.8	2.5	10.2	1.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	99.3	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	12.7	1.4
Salt Lake City	100.0	99.8	1.0	8.7	6.4	2.3	18.1	2.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	100.0	99.4	2.4	5.3	1.9	3.4	13.5	1.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	99.2	1.6	4.2	2.7	1.6	12.2	1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.8	1.1	4.7	2.5	2.2	12.0	2.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.5	1.5	13.9	12.6	1.3	14.0	1.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.6	1.3	7.1	5.3	1.8	13.5	2.4
St. Louis ²	100.0	99.5	1.6	6.2	3.4	2.8	10.9	2.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.8	1.3	3.9	1.4	2.5	14.6	2.9
Tulsa	100.0	99.9	1.8	6.0	4.1	1.9	11.2	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	100.0	1.5	3.7	2.1	1.6	15.5	2.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.4	1.6	1.6	.9	.7	7.9	2.0
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	98.5	1.6	1.2	.4	.8	8.4	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	1.4	4.7	2.8	1.9	8.7	.6
Camden	100.0	100.0	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.8	12.2	2.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.8	1.3	6.8	3.4	3.4	13.1	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	99.6	1.6	6.8	4.6	2.2	13.2	3.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	100.0	.7	8.3	7.3	1.0	12.2	1.8
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	99.8	1.3	5.7	1.8	3.9	14.7	3.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.7	1.9	2.2	.9	1.3	17.4	2.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.8	1.7	7.1	4.1	3.0	15.8	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.8	.6	7.1	3.6	3.5	12.5	2.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.7	2.4	3.5	1.7	1.7	14.9	4.3
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	1.0	6.2	2.5	3.7	12.0	3.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	.9	4.2	1.5	2.7	12.3	2.8
Newark-Union	100.0	99.8	.8	11.2	2.7	8.5	11.2	3.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.8	1.3	4.6	2.5	2.1	12.5	1.7
Philadelphia	100.0	99.7	.8	6.4	1.4	5.0	14.0	1.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.6	.8	4.7	2.5	2.3	11.1	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Women							
Metropolitan areas:							
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	2.6	6.3	9.2	38.1	9.3	5.3	3.2
Columbus	3.0	11.3	11.4	34.4	9.5	4.7	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	1.9	10.2	12.3	31.3	7.7	6.7	3.2
Dayton	1.0	8.6	8.3	38.0	9.1	3.6	6.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	2.4	8.8	14.4	31.7	10.2	6.7	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1.5	6.4	9.6	37.2	11.6	6.4	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	2.5	14.2	8.6	39.3	6.5	3.8	5.2
Honolulu	1.9	9.5	8.5	28.3	14.9	4.6	7.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.6	7.9	12.1	33.2	8.8	5.5	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	1.4	9.3	12.6	33.8	9.6	6.8	4.7
Jacksonville	3.0	15.6	11.6	33.0	9.6	4.6	4.4
Kansas City	2.9	11.5	12.0	34.9	8.2	4.3	3.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.6	7.2	10.4	21.8	27.7	5.1	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	3.4	8.4	11.3	32.3	9.6	7.0	3.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	1.3	10.0	11.5	35.6	11.2	6.7	1.9
Memphis .....	.4	5.6	9.3	34.3	10.1	4.8	4.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2.9	7.8	11.2	32.2	10.4	6.3	4.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	1.6	7.9	12.0	36.5	8.8	4.8	3.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1.2	8.7	11.3	34.4	9.0	5.4	3.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	4.4	5.1	13.1	32.7	10.5	5.0	4.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	.6	10.9	9.0	34.5	11.7	6.3	7.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	2.8	9.4	11.6	38.5	6.9	5.3	3.5
Oklahoma City	2.4	8.5	8.3	35.1	10.4	5.4	5.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	2.5	8.6	13.7	27.1	16.7	4.7	2.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	1.6	9.8	9.9	38.7	7.9	5.1	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2.5	12.9	10.5	29.8	9.5	4.5	3.6
Pittsburgh	2.2	6.0	7.8	37.1	14.2	4.8	3.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	.9	9.0	10.7	36.2	8.9	6.4	3.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	1.5	7.4	8.3	41.7	9.9	5.1	2.9
Richmond	1.5	12.5	8.3	35.4	12.6	4.3	3.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.5	6.1	6.4	36.2	11.2	4.5	5.9
Rochester	1.8	5.5	10.3	41.8	11.5	4.7	2.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	2.3	7.0	8.5	35.5	11.3	5.7	11.3
Salt Lake City	2.7	9.5	11.3	27.8	9.2	5.7	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	.9	8.7	10.0	36.6	13.5	4.3	2.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	2.6	7.8	15.0	32.2	11.7	5.7	4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2.7	8.8	16.4	32.8	8.8	5.9	4.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	2.8	3.7	14.1	31.1	8.2	4.7	4.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2.3	6.9	13.0	32.2	11.4	5.4	4.2
St. Louis ²	2.3	9.3	12.8	34.2	9.6	7.2	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1.6	10.4	9.9	37.1	9.0	5.3	3.6
Tulsa	2.8	6.5	12.5	31.8	12.2	5.8	4.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	.8	6.6	10.2	35.7	12.1	6.3	5.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.0	5.4	18.8	29.1	9.0	8.3	13.8
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	1.6	7.2	17.4	31.8	7.5	7.8	12.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.5	8.6	12.2	42.5	9.5	6.2	3.1
Camden	2.2	11.4	10.1	39.9	5.6	5.4	5.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.6	7.8	11.9	33.6	10.1	5.4	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2.1	10.2	13.9	30.1	8.0	7.0	3.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	1.9	6.4	8.1	36.7	11.2	9.6	3.2
Edison-New Brunswick	3.5	8.6	14.4	33.4	7.3	5.2	2.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	4.0	8.2	12.2	29.4	10.6	6.3	4.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1.4	10.2	9.2	33.7	6.9	5.9	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4.2	8.3	10.6	33.1	9.3	7.3	4.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1.9	8.0	10.0	32.7	11.0	7.0	4.1
Nassau-Suffolk	2.1	8.1	11.3	41.2	6.0	5.1	3.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne	3.1	9.7	11.2	39.5	6.7	5.7	3.8
Newark-Union	1.8	10.9	11.0	34.6	8.5	3.5	2.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	2.9	9.1	14.1	34.9	8.0	6.1	4.2
Philadelphia	1.4	8.8	9.9	38.8	8.7	4.9	4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	2.6	8.3	19.5	29.6	10.0	5.6	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Women								
Metropolitan divisions:								
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.6	1.4	10.4	7.0	3.3	13.8	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.9	1.4	7.7	5.8	1.9	12.9	2.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	100.0	1.0	10.1	8.7	1.5	12.7	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	.7	7.8	2.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	99.4	1.4	2.1	1.8	.3	17.1	4.2
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	1.4	.3	(³)	.3	6.5	2.5
Austin city	100.0	100.0	1.6	4.0	3.0	1.0	11.6	2.0
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	.8	3.1	1.2	1.9	7.1	3.7
Boston city	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	.2	1.7	4.1	.7
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	.8	4.1	.9	3.1	12.7	1.8
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	1.6	6.3	2.7	3.6	9.0	3.9
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	(³)	8.8	2.9	5.9	5.2	1.9
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	1.4	3.0	2.5	.5	8.6	4.2
Dallas city	100.0	99.8	.6	7.7	4.9	2.8	15.7	3.8
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	.6	5.1	2.8	2.3	9.5	1.6
Detroit city	100.0	100.0	(³)	7.1	7.1	(³)	8.4	1.0
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	1.1	4.9	2.3	2.6	15.2	4.4
Houston city	100.0	100.0	.4	2.6	.9	1.7	13.6	2.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	.9	3.7	2.1	1.6	10.6	3.2
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	(³)	1.6	1.1	.5	11.0	3.9
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	.2	5.6	3.8	1.8	10.3	4.9
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	.6	2.7	1.5	1.2	14.6	3.0
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	1.0	5.0	2.8	2.2	10.0	2.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	.5	5.0	3.1	2.0	12.2	2.7
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	.1	8.4	4.4	4.0	16.6	9.3
Miami city	100.0	100.0	.3	1.6	(³)	1.6	12.8	1.4
Milwaukee city	100.0	100.0	1.3	5.5	2.6	2.9	12.3	1.2
Minneapolis city	100.0	99.5	1.0	5.4	2.0	3.4	9.5	1.4
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	.9	3.5	2.1	1.5	13.5	.8
New Orleans city	100.0	98.3	.3	1.0	1.0	(³)	8.0	.4
New York city	100.0	100.0	1.0	3.4	1.1	2.3	11.0	2.8
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	2.1	.9	(³)	.9	11.3	1.7
Oklahoma City city	100.0	99.5	1.7	5.7	4.9	.8	14.8	3.5
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	.1	2.4	.8	1.7	12.7	2.6
Phoenix city	100.0	99.6	2.4	7.1	3.8	3.4	14.1	4.0
Portland city	100.0	99.7	1.6	6.3	3.0	3.3	9.7	2.1
Sacramento city	100.0	98.6	1.1	.3	.3	(³)	10.0	2.3
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	1.1	4.2	.7	3.5	13.1	1.3
San Diego city	100.0	99.6	1.1	4.6	2.4	2.1	10.6	1.2
San Francisco County/city	100.0	99.5	.4	3.2	2.5	.8	13.1	2.6
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	.9	15.6	14.6	1.0	14.1	1.2
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	1.3	6.0	3.9	2.2	10.2	3.0
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	(³)	10.4	3.1	7.3	9.6	1.6
Tulsa city	100.0	99.7	.3	5.5	3.2	2.2	11.0	4.6
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	1.7	5.3	4.3	1.0	12.5	3.8
Washington city	100.0	99.9	.6	1.2	.7	.5	4.0	1.6
White								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.7	9.0	7.1	4.7	2.4	14.2	6.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	99.5	7.3	8.4	7.5	1.0	11.9	3.2
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	99.4	9.1	6.0	3.4	2.6	12.6	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	99.7	8.2	10.7	7.7	2.9	15.8	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	99.8	6.5	8.3	5.7	2.6	12.5	2.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	99.8	6.9	8.9	6.6	2.3	11.7	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	99.8	3.9	13.1	6.8	6.4	14.9	4.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	99.8	8.5	9.6	6.8	2.8	14.4	5.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.7	5.8	12.9	8.0	4.9	13.7	5.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	98.7	6.6	12.9	8.9	4.0	14.3	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Women							
Metropolitan divisions:							
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1.0	8.4	13.3	30.0	10.3	6.3	2.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	2.6	7.0	14.4	30.5	11.7	5.5	4.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1.4	6.4	10.3	37.5	11.8	4.8	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.1	4.8	19.2	28.3	9.4	8.4	14.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	3.4	7.0	12.0	35.6	8.8	4.8	3.0
Cities:							
Atlanta city	7.9	8.4	25.5	25.6	8.2	8.2	5.5
Austin city	4.0	9.4	17.0	25.7	13.1	3.9	7.2
Baltimore city .....	.5	5.4	7.4	46.7	12.2	3.5	9.7
Boston city	3.7	8.8	10.1	54.0	7.3	4.8	3.1
Charlotte city	3.9	13.1	12.2	32.6	10.1	7.5	1.3
Chicago city	2.4	7.6	14.0	33.2	11.6	4.8	5.5
Cleveland city	2.0	3.0	14.3	43.8	9.7	8.7	2.8
Columbus city	4.1	11.3	14.6	33.4	8.3	5.4	5.7
Dallas city	3.1	10.1	16.8	23.7	9.0	7.5	1.7
Denver County/city	1.6	5.9	14.8	31.6	15.0	7.2	6.3
Detroit city	1.3	7.9	8.6	41.0	11.0	8.1	5.8
Fort Worth city .....	.3	9.4	8.1	37.8	8.8	4.7	4.8
Houston city	1.7	8.8	15.2	33.0	11.3	5.8	2.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	1.8	8.2	14.9	34.9	11.2	7.6	2.9
Jacksonville city	3.5	15.3	13.6	31.8	10.5	3.8	5.0
Kansas City city	1.3	14.3	16.7	30.9	7.0	4.3	4.5
Las Vegas city .....	.7	8.0	10.4	26.3	25.7	4.4	3.6
Los Angeles city	6.4	8.8	14.0	30.6	11.3	8.4	2.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	1.1	10.0	11.3	37.1	11.4	6.3	2.3
Memphis city .....	.6	6.2	7.8	30.4	7.6	6.4	6.6
Miami city	3.7	5.6	11.5	25.0	16.8	18.1	3.2
Milwaukee city	2.4	5.8	9.7	43.1	12.7	1.7	4.3
Minneapolis city	1.0	7.3	17.4	32.0	14.1	8.0	2.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	5.0	3.4	13.3	34.6	11.3	6.4	7.4
New Orleans city .....	.4	9.1	5.2	47.0	13.4	6.9	6.5
New York city	3.2	10.1	11.0	40.1	7.4	5.6	4.4
Oakland city	4.1	6.6	13.0	35.9	9.8	9.2	4.4
Oklahoma City city	2.0	10.4	10.1	32.0	9.8	4.7	3.3
Philadelphia County/city .....	.7	7.3	8.5	44.9	10.4	4.5	6.0
Phoenix city	3.3	13.1	9.1	26.9	9.5	5.3	4.8
Portland city .....	.9	7.2	15.9	34.3	9.9	9.2	2.8
Sacramento city	2.5	10.6	7.8	41.2	10.2	5.5	7.1
San Antonio city	1.1	9.9	8.9	37.8	16.8	3.4	2.2
San Diego city	4.1	6.6	17.2	32.6	13.0	5.8	3.0
San Francisco County/city	2.0	10.6	17.1	30.4	11.0	4.1	5.0
San Jose city	2.8	4.2	11.5	28.3	9.3	5.8	6.1
Seattle city	1.7	6.1	17.1	33.9	10.3	6.2	4.2
St. Louis city	1.3	1.2	13.3	33.7	12.4	9.6	6.9
Tulsa city	4.6	5.4	13.0	29.4	11.8	7.1	3.3
Virginia Beach city	1.2	7.7	9.0	40.7	8.2	6.9	3.1
Washington city	4.0	5.4	20.2	25.6	8.2	9.9	19.2
White							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	3.7	8.3	16.1	17.3	8.7	5.4	3.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	3.8	7.9	15.8	18.4	11.1	4.4	6.7
Baltimore-Towson	2.7	7.1	13.8	22.5	8.5	4.8	9.2
Birmingham-Hoover	1.3	6.4	11.3	26.1	4.6	6.6	2.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.4	9.0	15.1	26.4	8.1	5.1	3.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	3.5	12.2	17.8	22.0	6.1	4.4	2.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	2.2	7.0	8.2	26.8	9.8	4.0	5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	2.8	10.6	12.0	16.6	10.0	7.5	2.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.6	7.8	14.4	19.2	9.0	4.9	3.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	2.2	8.0	11.7	21.3	8.5	4.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
White								
Metropolitan areas:								
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	99.9	5.8	14.6	10.2	4.4	13.5	4.2
Columbus	100.0	99.0	5.8	5.8	3.9	1.9	16.5	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.4	9.2	10.3	6.9	3.5	14.2	4.9
Dayton	100.0	99.0	7.1	13.4	9.7	3.7	13.7	3.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	99.7	7.0	6.7	4.1	2.7	13.4	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	99.8	4.9	17.1	15.0	2.1	14.1	3.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.5	6.4	11.6	9.3	2.3	11.8	3.7
Honolulu	100.0	99.7	8.4	2.8	1.4	1.4	12.2	4.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	99.8	11.4	10.1	5.7	4.4	15.8	6.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	99.8	7.3	11.1	6.4	4.7	14.8	5.7
Jacksonville	100.0	98.7	5.8	5.2	3.4	1.8	12.9	5.6
Kansas City	100.0	98.6	7.2	9.2	6.0	3.1	13.7	5.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	5.4	4.2	2.6	1.6	15.9	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.7	7.1	11.8	7.4	4.4	13.4	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	99.3	5.5	10.2	6.4	3.8	12.9	7.1
Memphis	100.0	99.7	8.9	8.7	5.9	2.8	14.8	9.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.3	7.5	4.3	2.5	1.8	16.3	7.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.6	4.8	13.6	10.2	3.4	16.5	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.5	5.8	13.9	9.3	4.6	14.4	4.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	98.6	6.0	10.0	6.4	3.6	15.0	3.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	99.5	8.1	4.8	2.8	2.0	14.3	5.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	6.5	7.2	3.4	3.8	13.2	5.7
Oklahoma City	100.0	98.7	9.1	8.4	6.6	1.8	14.3	3.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	99.4	5.3	4.1	2.7	1.4	16.1	5.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	98.9	6.8	8.3	3.8	4.4	14.4	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	98.7	7.7	8.4	6.5	2.0	14.7	4.5
Pittsburgh	100.0	99.4	7.6	9.0	6.4	2.7	14.5	6.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	98.6	7.1	10.8	7.5	3.3	12.7	5.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.6	7.5	10.8	7.6	3.2	13.4	3.8
Richmond	100.0	98.4	5.9	6.6	4.8	1.9	13.1	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.4	8.1	11.9	8.3	3.6	16.2	7.3
Rochester	100.0	98.7	6.0	12.6	8.9	3.7	13.4	2.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	99.2	6.7	5.7	3.9	1.8	14.9	3.3
Salt Lake City	100.0	99.7	6.0	11.0	7.7	3.3	17.0	5.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels	100.0	98.7	9.7	6.4	3.4	3.0	15.4	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	98.9	8.3	6.8	5.0	1.8	14.1	3.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.8	7.2	6.9	4.2	2.7	13.1	2.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.3	8.0	14.6	13.1	1.5	13.5	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.2	6.0	12.1	10.0	2.1	13.3	4.7
St. Louis ²	100.0	99.3	8.5	10.4	6.5	3.9	15.3	4.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.5	6.9	6.6	4.3	2.4	15.1	5.0
Tulsa	100.0	98.9	7.8	10.6	8.4	2.2	15.2	6.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	99.9	7.1	9.3	7.3	1.9	15.5	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.2	8.1	2.6	2.0	.6	8.5	3.1
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	98.3	7.8	2.2	1.5	.7	8.6	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	99.9	5.4	7.1	4.4	2.7	10.2	2.1
Camden	100.0	99.8	7.3	6.5	2.6	3.9	13.7	5.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.8	5.7	12.1	7.4	4.8	13.1	6.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	99.4	9.9	9.5	6.0	3.5	14.5	4.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	99.8	4.2	15.3	13.7	1.6	14.3	6.5
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	99.7	7.3	7.7	3.3	4.4	15.4	6.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.3	7.6	4.8	2.1	2.7	18.1	4.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.5	7.7	12.0	8.5	3.5	13.8	6.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.7	7.2	11.4	6.9	4.5	12.8	5.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.5	6.2	4.4	2.3	2.1	15.5	9.4
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	6.2	6.4	3.1	3.3	13.5	5.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	6.4	6.2	3.1	3.1	12.7	5.4
Newark-Union	100.0	99.5	6.4	12.8	5.1	7.7	12.6	5.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.7	9.6	7.1	4.2	2.8	13.6	3.0
Philadelphia	100.0	99.2	6.5	8.8	4.4	4.4	15.1	3.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.8	3.9	6.7	4.1	2.6	12.4	2.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.5	6.7	12.9	8.8	4.1	15.1	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.6	6.2	12.0	10.2	1.8	12.9	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
White							
Metropolitan areas:							
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	2.0	7.6	10.9	24.0	8.8	4.5	3.9
Columbus	3.3	8.5	12.3	22.7	9.3	4.4	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2.2	8.9	14.3	18.4	7.4	5.7	3.0
Dayton	1.1	7.1	11.9	22.9	8.6	3.0	6.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	3.6	8.4	15.3	19.3	9.8	4.9	5.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1.9	6.1	12.2	21.4	10.0	5.3	2.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	2.9	12.7	10.5	25.5	6.5	3.9	3.9
Honolulu	2.4	9.5	15.6	23.3	10.3	2.5	8.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.2	6.0	14.6	17.9	7.7	4.3	2.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	2.2	7.0	12.9	19.0	8.4	7.2	4.2
Jacksonville	2.7	14.3	13.3	16.8	9.9	6.5	5.6
Kansas City	3.0	10.3	12.4	22.8	6.7	3.3	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	2.3	6.6	11.6	14.0	27.0	4.6	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	3.9	7.0	14.0	18.5	9.9	6.2	2.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	2.6	9.0	10.2	21.3	11.0	7.4	2.2
Memphis	1.6	5.7	7.4	23.8	10.2	4.1	5.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	3.2	9.3	13.5	18.1	10.3	5.7	4.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	1.6	8.5	13.4	21.2	7.5	4.8	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	2.1	8.6	11.9	21.6	8.6	4.5	3.5
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	3.4	6.1	11.2	21.0	12.1	6.8	3.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.0	8.9	14.1	18.7	12.0	5.0	5.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.3	9.6	13.7	23.2	8.5	4.7	4.2
Oklahoma City	2.3	6.8	7.6	21.4	7.7	6.5	8.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	3.4	8.5	16.8	15.9	16.5	3.9	3.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.1	9.9	13.0	23.3	7.0	4.6	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2.0	10.9	12.4	19.4	9.7	5.0	3.5
Pittsburgh	2.0	6.5	10.7	24.3	10.4	4.3	3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1.7	6.8	12.8	23.8	8.8	5.2	3.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	1.5	7.3	10.9	27.2	9.2	4.3	3.6
Richmond	1.6	11.2	12.3	19.8	11.9	4.6	6.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.7	4.7	9.6	20.5	9.8	3.9	5.6
Rochester	3.0	3.1	12.5	30.0	8.3	4.1	3.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	2.6	5.9	12.8	21.9	9.2	5.3	10.9
Salt Lake City	3.0	8.5	12.0	19.5	8.9	4.5	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1.1	8.8	9.1	23.1	12.5	4.2	3.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	2.7	7.1	15.5	20.4	10.8	4.2	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	3.8	8.0	21.0	19.6	8.2	4.9	4.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	3.8	4.6	19.3	18.8	8.0	2.9	3.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	3.2	5.8	14.2	20.5	9.9	4.1	5.2
St. Louis ²	2.2	7.7	12.7	20.3	8.0	6.5	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	2.4	8.4	13.7	23.8	8.8	5.3	3.4
Tulsa	3.5	6.1	11.7	17.6	7.8	5.4	3.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	1.6	4.3	12.8	20.5	12.5	5.6	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.6	5.6	24.0	15.8	8.6	6.5	13.8
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	3.3	7.8	22.1	19.3	7.9	5.7	12.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2.5	9.1	16.6	28.3	9.4	5.1	4.0
Camden	2.9	9.9	13.1	26.2	3.7	4.2	6.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.6	8.2	14.8	19.4	9.0	5.1	3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2.4	9.2	15.3	17.7	7.3	6.1	2.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	1.8	6.5	11.9	19.4	10.9	5.8	3.1
Edison-New Brunswick	2.5	8.0	16.2	19.9	8.0	5.1	2.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	5.0	8.9	15.6	14.3	11.1	4.7	4.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	2.0	8.3	12.4	19.6	7.6	4.9	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4.6	6.4	13.1	18.7	10.1	6.8	3.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	2.3	10.3	11.4	18.5	10.8	6.7	4.0
Nassau-Suffolk	2.9	8.2	13.1	26.5	8.1	4.3	5.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne	3.9	10.5	13.4	23.4	9.0	5.0	4.1
Newark-Union	2.3	9.3	13.3	21.0	7.8	3.9	4.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	3.3	8.3	18.0	20.4	6.4	6.0	3.9
Philadelphia	1.9	10.1	13.3	22.6	8.1	4.6	4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	4.5	7.5	25.4	18.4	10.7	3.4	4.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	2.2	8.5	16.2	18.0	9.4	4.7	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	3.5	6.0	16.0	19.3	10.4	4.3	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
White								
Metropolitan divisions:								
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	99.9	5.1	17.8	15.4	2.3	14.0	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.5	8.2	2.7	2.1	.6	8.4	3.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	99.0	10.0	3.6	3.5	.1	15.5	5.2
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.4	.8	.7	12.4	1.7
Austin city	100.0	100.0	8.4	6.5	5.2	1.3	10.7	2.9
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	8.1	6.1	3.7	2.4	10.7	4.2
Boston city	100.0	100.0	3.5	3.6	1.3	2.4	7.8	2.9
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	10.6	8.1	4.6	3.4	12.7	2.7
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	5.1	10.4	6.3	4.0	7.9	4.7
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	4.6	14.9	12.0	2.9	7.1	3.6
Columbus city	100.0	99.6	6.7	2.2	1.4	.8	12.2	4.4
Dallas city	100.0	99.7	15.5	10.0	6.6	3.3	11.7	3.8
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	5.0	5.5	3.6	1.9	14.0	4.9
Detroit city	100.0	100.0	(³)	12.2	12.2	(³)	7.3	6.2
Fort Worth city	100.0	99.9	8.2	10.2	6.1	4.1	11.9	6.7
Houston city	100.0	100.0	11.4	8.1	4.4	3.8	15.1	4.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	99.6	7.5	8.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	4.6
Jacksonville city	100.0	99.1	6.1	4.2	2.8	1.4	11.1	6.9
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	8.5	10.3	8.1	2.2	13.4	7.6
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	3.9	3.9	2.3	1.6	17.4	3.7
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	7.1	8.2	4.9	3.3	10.4	4.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	4.6	10.2	6.8	3.4	12.5	7.1
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	9.9	7.9	3.3	4.6	19.0	3.0
Miami city	100.0	100.0	5.4	2.2	1.0	1.2	16.2	6.1
Milwaukee city	100.0	100.0	3.2	10.0	6.9	3.1	16.4	2.1
Minneapolis city	100.0	99.7	2.7	6.6	4.1	2.5	11.7	3.5
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	4.8	5.5	3.8	1.8	13.6	1.8
New Orleans city	100.0	98.3	4.8	.6	.6	(³)	7.6	2.1
New York city	100.0	100.0	6.0	4.8	2.4	2.4	11.3	5.4
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	11.5	6.1	3.9	2.2	11.4	(³)
Oklahoma City city	100.0	99.1	10.0	7.3	6.0	1.2	15.8	3.9
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	5.0	4.5	2.7	1.9	14.3	5.6
Phoenix city	100.0	98.8	9.8	6.9	5.0	2.0	17.2	4.6
Portland city	100.0	99.9	5.8	7.0	3.8	3.2	9.9	3.8
Sacramento city	100.0	98.7	8.4	3.6	1.5	2.0	12.5	4.6
San Antonio city	100.0	99.8	9.7	5.0	2.6	2.4	13.6	4.4
San Diego city	100.0	99.4	8.3	7.3	5.1	2.2	13.7	2.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.6	2.6	2.0	12.1	2.2
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	7.9	12.9	11.8	1.1	15.1	3.8
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	3.8	8.0	6.6	1.4	12.1	2.8
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	5.4	8.5	4.8	3.7	19.0	2.8
Tulsa city	100.0	99.2	7.1	8.0	5.9	2.1	15.5	5.0
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	5.3	9.5	5.2	4.4	11.7	6.6
Washington city	100.0	99.8	2.4	1.4	.9	.5	3.5	.7
Black or African American								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.9	3.8	6.5	3.1	3.4	15.0	8.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	100.0	2.0	6.2	6.2	(³)	10.3	6.6
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	100.0	2.8	5.1	1.9	3.1	11.2	7.7
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	100.0	2.6	9.3	7.4	1.9	14.4	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	3.1	5.5	3.3	2.1	6.8	6.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	100.0	4.3	2.0	2.0	(³)	15.1	9.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	100.0	.6	6.9	1.8	5.1	11.9	(³)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	100.0	4.4	6.0	3.4	2.7	14.0	6.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	100.0	2.2	5.6	2.5	3.1	12.8	9.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	99.2	3.5	16.1	3.7	12.4	10.3	6.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	100.0	1.4	15.6	10.6	5.0	8.4	3.4
Columbus	100.0	100.0	2.5	6.9	5.9	1.0	13.2	11.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	100.0	1.4	7.5	4.2	3.3	19.2	8.5
Dayton	100.0	100.0	5.1	9.8	9.8	(³)	13.0	3.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	100.0	5.2	7.5	4.9	2.5	9.1	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
White							
Metropolitan divisions:							
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	2.0	5.9	12.4	22.2	9.6	5.2	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.4	4.9	24.6	14.7	8.8	6.7	14.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	2.6	7.5	15.3	22.2	8.3	4.9	3.8
Cities:							
Atlanta city	8.4	11.5	34.4	18.5	4.7	2.2	2.4
Austin city	3.5	7.8	18.0	17.4	14.3	4.1	5.9
Baltimore city	1.6	5.7	12.7	23.2	16.2	4.8	6.8
Boston city	5.1	10.0	12.9	33.6	11.0	4.9	4.7
Charlotte city	2.5	13.8	14.7	15.9	11.6	6.3	1.2
Chicago city	2.3	8.9	19.2	20.4	11.1	5.1	5.0
Cleveland city	1.7	6.2	16.0	25.6	6.8	7.4	6.1
Columbus city	5.2	8.6	16.4	21.6	12.1	5.4	4.7
Dallas city	1.4	11.2	16.9	11.6	9.8	6.4	1.4
Denver County/city	4.0	7.0	18.5	19.7	13.0	3.5	4.0
Detroit city	6.1	6.2	17.5	28.4	13.6	2.5	(³)
Fort Worth city	1.3	6.1	13.0	20.9	10.1	4.2	6.0
Houston city	1.2	6.4	19.5	16.1	9.6	4.5	1.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	2.0	6.5	14.7	19.5	11.4	7.4	2.8
Jacksonville city	3.0	17.2	14.4	14.6	10.6	6.6	4.3
Kansas City city	2.6	12.3	14.3	17.0	5.7	1.3	7.0
Las Vegas city	2.1	6.3	11.5	17.0	27.0	3.7	2.9
Los Angeles city	6.9	7.2	16.2	17.5	12.9	7.8	1.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	2.8	10.5	10.5	22.0	11.7	5.9	2.3
Memphis city	2.9	6.2	8.3	22.4	10.3	6.6	3.5
Miami city	3.6	8.0	11.5	16.4	19.2	8.9	2.6
Milwaukee city	1.6	6.6	14.3	23.0	14.0	4.5	4.4
Minneapolis city	1.9	7.4	18.3	23.4	15.3	6.7	2.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	3.2	4.6	12.4	25.2	18.6	5.9	4.3
New Orleans city	1.3	10.4	23.0	26.1	9.5	6.0	4.6
New York city	3.8	11.3	13.6	24.4	10.6	4.7	4.2
Oakland city	4.5	6.8	16.5	23.5	5.8	9.3	3.6
Oklahoma City city	2.2	7.3	12.4	19.2	6.9	5.2	6.1
Philadelphia County/city	1.9	7.7	12.8	24.8	10.0	5.1	8.1
Phoenix city	2.1	9.9	11.3	16.9	9.6	5.6	4.3
Portland city	1.8	6.7	18.1	25.4	11.5	6.9	2.9
Sacramento city	2.1	7.1	13.6	21.2	6.9	6.8	12.0
San Antonio city	1.1	10.9	9.9	24.0	14.4	3.4	2.8
San Diego city	3.3	5.6	15.6	21.6	11.9	4.6	4.5
San Francisco County/city	5.6	8.4	27.1	18.9	10.1	3.2	5.7
San Jose city	2.7	4.6	16.2	19.8	10.4	3.1	3.1
Seattle city	3.3	6.2	22.0	21.1	12.4	3.2	5.1
St. Louis city	2.3	3.3	17.9	23.1	7.5	4.4	5.8
Tulsa city	6.0	7.8	13.6	13.9	9.6	6.6	3.0
Virginia Beach city	1.4	5.8	12.1	24.3	11.9	4.0	7.4
Washington city	5.1	6.0	29.1	14.3	9.1	9.3	18.9
Black or African American							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	4.4	7.9	12.8	18.9	10.0	4.3	7.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	(³)	10.7	19.1	17.1	8.8	1.1	18.2
Baltimore-Towson	1.7	7.7	9.4	30.5	7.1	4.4	12.5
Birmingham-Hoover	1.5	7.9	10.0	24.2	14.9	5.1	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1.0	7.1	12.3	40.1	9.5	3.5	4.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	6.5	7.0	15.1	28.3	6.1	3.9	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	.7	6.7	20.5	46.7	2.1	2.6	1.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	2.6	10.6	9.5	26.9	9.2	8.3	2.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.4	7.2	8.8	31.9	9.8	3.7	6.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	(³)	4.0	8.5	35.4	10.0	2.2	2.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	2.4	5.4	5.4	33.9	15.7	2.8	5.8
Columbus .....	.7	10.8	11.3	27.8	6.8	2.9	5.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3.9	8.7	11.0	24.1	7.0	4.3	4.0
Dayton	1.8	(³)	5.8	33.5	7.2	4.4	16.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	4.1	2.2	18.2	24.7	9.4	5.0	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Black or African American								
Metropolitan areas:								
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	100.0	2.9	13.8	13.0	0.8	9.3	5.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	100.0	2.7	10.7	8.9	1.7	11.9	6.1
Honolulu	100.0	100.0	7.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	26.0	12.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	100.0	5.2	4.2	1.4	2.8	15.7	7.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	100.0	2.1	10.0	5.1	4.9	10.1	6.6
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	5.8	4.0	1.7	2.3	12.0	11.5
Kansas City	100.0	100.0	4.4	8.3	3.9	4.4	9.0	4.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	.8	2.3	.8	1.5	11.5	10.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	100.0	2.9	7.7	5.1	2.6	9.3	11.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	100.0	1.3	15.0	8.9	6.1	20.2	6.0
Memphis	100.0	100.0	2.3	11.3	7.2	4.1	17.4	14.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.8	5.5	1.6	.6	1.0	17.8	8.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	100.0	2.7	11.5	5.5	6.0	9.0	6.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	100.0	1.0	6.0	4.5	1.5	13.7	9.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	100.0	.3	8.1	4.5	3.6	16.4	9.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	5.6	7.2	2.7	4.5	20.5	5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.6	1.4	2.1	12.0	10.2
Oklahoma City	100.0	100.0	2.5	5.2	3.1	2.0	9.7	9.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	100.0	3.4	4.2	1.7	2.5	15.6	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.9	2.2	2.7	14.3	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	99.6	1.7	7.4	4.9	2.5	15.0	12.5
Pittsburgh	100.0	100.0	(³)	5.8	5.8	(³)	6.8	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	98.8	1.9	12.7	8.6	4.0	5.6	5.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	99.9	1.0	11.2	8.2	3.0	19.2	4.5
Richmond	100.0	100.0	4.5	13.0	3.9	9.1	14.3	9.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	100.0	3.4	9.0	6.6	2.4	14.4	11.5
Rochester	100.0	100.0	.9	11.0	7.0	4.0	21.4	3.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	16.5	5.5
Salt Lake City	100.0	100.0	4.9	17.4	14.8	2.6	10.6	7.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels	100.0	100.0	1.6	4.5	.5	4.0	14.2	5.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	100.0	1.2	11.3	4.1	7.2	14.0	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.2	3.7	7.1	2.7	4.4	13.3	8.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	100.0	.7	4.3	4.3	(³)	20.8	8.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	99.5	4.1	9.6	7.4	2.2	12.7	9.5
St. Louis ²	100.0	99.9	2.6	8.0	4.2	3.8	9.0	7.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	100.0	.8	8.4	4.4	4.0	10.2	3.1
Tulsa	100.0	100.0	1.4	14.3	(³)	14.3	8.0	11.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	100.0	5.4	10.6	8.4	2.1	15.3	6.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	100.0	4.2	1.9	1.0	.9	10.8	7.0
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	100.0	6.0	1.2	(³)	1.2	13.7	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	3.7	5.5	3.5	2.0	6.8	6.9
Camden	100.0	100.0	3.9	4.8	2.2	2.6	24.2	6.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	100.0	2.2	4.9	1.9	3.0	13.3	10.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	100.0	2.0	7.1	4.4	2.7	14.4	8.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	100.0	4.1	13.5	12.4	1.1	10.8	6.6
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	2.3	5.6	2.2	3.4	14.0	10.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	100.0	8.3	2.5	.7	1.8	16.5	6.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	100.0	.3	8.3	3.6	4.7	29.7	8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	100.0	3.1	7.3	5.0	2.4	8.7	12.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	100.0	4.2	1.1	.7	.4	14.7	9.3
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.6	1.1	2.4	10.8	10.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.8	12.3	10.2
Newark-Union	100.0	100.0	2.9	6.6	2.9	3.7	10.0	10.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	100.0	4.1	7.5	3.0	4.4	12.1	8.0
Philadelphia	100.0	100.0	2.5	4.3	2.0	2.3	13.1	4.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	96.6	2.7	5.9	1.5	4.4	17.0	8.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	100.0	(³)	13.2	7.2	6.0	17.5	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	99.3	1.6	11.6	8.6	3.1	8.6	13.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	100.0	.6	14.4	14.2	.2	6.6	4.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.9	3.9	2.0	1.2	.8	10.4	7.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	99.2	1.3	.3	(³)	.3	27.0	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Black or African American							
Metropolitan areas:							
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2.3	6.6	6.3	29.6	11.7	5.4	6.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	2.0	11.7	7.9	31.1	7.9	2.5	5.5
Honolulu	(³)	1.4	32.2	(³)	3.4	2.4	14.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2.9	5.5	11.0	27.7	7.5	5.7	6.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	3.4	4.3	10.1	28.5	17.1	1.9	5.8
Jacksonville .....	.8	9.9	11.4	28.2	8.1	5.6	2.8
Kansas City	1.8	11.8	10.9	28.8	12.8	3.8	3.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.7	4.3	8.4	22.7	26.9	3.3	7.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6.2	7.0	12.6	27.8	5.8	1.6	6.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	.3	3.1	11.6	27.4	11.5	1.7	2.1
Memphis .....	.1	4.9	9.0	20.8	9.8	2.8	6.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	1.8	4.3	8.3	31.3	13.8	3.3	3.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	1.9	5.3	9.3	36.0	8.6	2.8	6.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1.0	5.8	8.9	32.1	13.6	4.2	4.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	6.2	9.2	11.9	21.7	6.1	2.7	8.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	1.0	3.8	5.7	27.7	12.5	3.2	7.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	2.3	7.7	9.0	35.2	7.2	3.8	6.1
Oklahoma City	2.2	10.1	6.1	31.2	9.8	3.0	9.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1.9	7.9	14.6	24.1	12.4	3.2	4.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.8	8.0	6.9	32.8	9.7	6.6	6.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	8.2	6.2	4.4	25.3	6.0	2.7	10.3
Pittsburgh	2.6	11.3	4.4	39.9	16.8	2.0	4.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	.7	6.6	9.1	35.6	13.2	3.5	4.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	.5	3.3	6.8	36.1	11.1	2.5	3.2
Richmond	1.3	6.2	6.3	24.3	10.5	2.1	7.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.3	1.9	7.9	32.9	3.9	3.4	10.5
Rochester	1.2	7.3	11.6	35.0	6.2	1.5	(³)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1.9	19.5	3.8	27.3	8.5	5.9	11.2
Salt Lake City	(³)	6.2	14.2	24.6	14.6	(³)	(³)
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1.0	3.7	12.8	26.5	20.3	1.6	8.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	2.6	4.1	6.1	37.3	10.5	3.5	4.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1.9	4.9	15.7	23.9	7.7	4.4	7.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	3.6	.5	6.4	39.6	4.4	7.3	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	3.1	2.4	9.9	29.7	14.0	1.3	3.0
St. Louis ²	2.3	7.0	8.1	35.0	10.7	5.3	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	2.0	9.9	11.5	37.3	6.5	1.9	8.5
Tulsa	4.8	(³)	3.9	33.2	9.4	2.1	10.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	1.7	5.5	11.4	22.8	11.5	3.1	6.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2.7	3.8	14.7	26.5	6.9	5.4	16.0
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	1.0	5.6	17.1	31.9	2.4	5.9	10.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1.2	8.3	13.1	39.2	7.5	2.3	5.3
Camden	(³)	4.4	5.3	27.0	6.5	8.7	8.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	2.3	6.9	9.1	31.9	9.5	3.5	6.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	4.6	10.7	11.2	24.8	8.0	4.2	4.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	2.4	5.1	6.7	27.1	13.6	6.2	3.9
Edison-New Brunswick	2.9	6.4	5.1	41.7	3.0	3.1	5.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	3.7	4.0	8.5	28.8	14.2	2.7	4.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	2.4	4.4	10.4	22.6	4.7	4.6	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	6.6	7.3	12.0	27.2	6.1	1.7	6.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	.2	3.5	6.8	38.3	14.8	3.6	3.5
Nassau-Suffolk	4.1	5.1	12.2	33.9	3.9	4.7	7.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne	2.2	7.3	8.7	35.1	8.0	4.3	6.1
Newark-Union	1.0	12.4	10.4	34.0	5.9	.7	5.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	2.5	6.2	14.9	26.3	4.7	4.5	8.1
Philadelphia	3.5	7.8	6.9	34.7	10.7	6.3	5.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	(³)	.9	18.0	16.5	16.9	4.0	6.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	(³)	3.2	20.4	36.0	1.5	(³)	5.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	4.4	1.2	12.1	32.0	10.8	1.9	1.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	2.0	9.5	5.5	34.1	8.0	3.9	10.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.0	3.5	14.3	25.6	7.6	5.3	16.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	(³)	6.5	10.6	24.0	10.9	4.1	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Black or African American								
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	6.0	2.0	(³)	2.0	8.1	9.5
Austin city	100.0	100.0	.9	2.4	2.4	(³)	2.5	9.2
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	2.9	5.8	2.5	3.3	9.6	8.5
Boston city	100.0	100.0	.8	.6	.6	(³)	4.7	7.9
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	2.0	5.5	3.8	1.7	12.2	7.9
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	2.0	5.8	1.6	4.2	12.9	8.2
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	3.3	17.9	10.1	7.8	7.2	5.4
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	1.5	5.2	5.2	(³)	12.1	14.0
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	1.3	4.1	3.7	.4	20.0	9.7
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	2.4	7.9	3.9	4.0	2.8	10.4
Detroit city	100.0	100.0	3.3	13.0	12.3	.8	7.9	6.4
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	(³)	9.6	2.4	7.2	25.2	11.5
Houston city	100.0	100.0	4.2	2.5	1.4	1.2	16.4	7.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	2.6	4.8	1.9	2.9	8.8	8.1
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	7.0	4.1	2.0	2.1	10.7	9.2
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	4.6	7.3	5.1	2.2	5.3	4.1
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	(³)	.9	.9	(³)	8.4	9.3
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	3.1	5.2	4.9	.2	5.3	13.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	1.4	12.4	5.9	6.5	21.1	6.3
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	.8	9.6	5.9	3.7	18.5	15.0
Miami city	100.0	100.0	10.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	14.0	1.6
Milwaukee city	100.0	100.0	3.1	11.4	5.8	5.5	7.4	6.1
Minneapolis city	100.0	100.0	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.2	14.4	11.5
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	.3	8.2	4.0	4.2	14.7	8.4
New Orleans city	100.0	100.0	2.6	6.0	1.0	4.9	18.2	3.9
New York city	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	11.1	10.6
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.6	11.4	3.8
Oklahoma City city	100.0	100.0	1.7	5.7	2.8	2.9	8.3	11.7
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.5	1.7	1.8	14.3	3.9
Phoenix city	100.0	99.1	1.0	8.7	3.3	5.4	12.6	14.4
Portland city	100.0	100.0	(³)	7.2	(³)	7.2	8.8	1.6
Sacramento city	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	6.5
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	2.0	5.0	(³)	5.0	17.7	4.3
San Diego city	100.0	100.0	.9	7.8	.8	6.9	14.6	6.2
San Francisco County/city	100.0	93.6	5.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	19.4	6.0
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	1.0	6.0	6.0	(³)	15.5	12.3
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	(³)	2.2	2.2	(³)	11.5	13.9
St. Louis city	100.0	100.0	(³)	11.9	4.0	8.0	6.5	2.1
Tulsa city	100.0	100.0	1.4	12.8	(³)	12.8	8.5	11.8
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	8.6	10.5	9.4	1.1	16.6	3.2
Washington city	100.0	100.0	3.6	1.1	.5	.6	7.3	6.3
Asian								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	100.0	2.7	13.1	9.1	3.9	14.0	2.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	100.0	1.3	15.4	13.8	1.7	9.1	1.4
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	100.0	1.2	7.0	4.9	2.1	10.3	.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	1.5	16.6	12.9	3.7	8.2	1.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	100.0	(³)	16.8	6.5	10.4	8.2	5.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	100.0	(³)	3.7	3.7	(³)	9.7	(³)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	100.0	6.5	5.4	5.4	(³)	31.2	2.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	100.0	2.5	13.7	8.1	5.6	15.4	5.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	100.0	(³)	37.7	9.4	28.3	27.1	12.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	100.0	(³)	19.5	14.9	4.6	38.0	(³)
Columbus	100.0	100.0	.8	9.0	3.9	5.1	14.8	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	100.0	1.9	25.0	21.8	3.1	13.0	2.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	100.0	2.8	9.8	7.3	2.6	13.7	2.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	100.0	(³)	33.7	31.3	2.5	3.4	.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	100.0	1.7	13.1	11.4	1.7	5.3	.8
Honolulu	100.0	99.1	7.2	3.8	1.4	2.5	14.7	6.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	100.0	2.1	12.6	7.1	5.5	25.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Black or African American							
Cities:							
Atlanta city	1.9	11.0	10.1	15.3	15.8	15.8	4.6
Austin city	(³)	17.0	31.3	15.2	3.9	(³)	17.6
Baltimore city	1.6	6.5	8.1	35.5	7.0	2.8	11.7
Boston city	1.0	13.5	11.4	45.3	5.2	1.8	7.7
Charlotte city	3.2	11.7	11.5	24.5	9.0	10.5	1.9
Chicago city	2.7	6.7	7.3	32.2	11.5	3.8	6.8
Cleveland city	(³)	2.7	3.7	34.6	18.8	4.0	2.4
Columbus city .....	.8	12.1	13.9	25.9	7.1	3.5	3.8
Dallas city	5.4	8.5	11.9	19.9	10.2	5.4	3.6
Denver County/city .....	.7	4.4	18.5	23.4	10.5	9.7	9.4
Detroit city	2.4	6.1	7.7	28.1	13.6	6.5	4.9
Fort Worth city .....	.4	4.9	8.7	26.0	2.4	6.3	3.8
Houston city	2.0	6.8	13.8	30.7	6.9	3.7	5.1
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	4.2	3.5	10.6	29.4	19.2	2.4	6.5
Jacksonville city	1.0	12.0	10.7	27.7	8.5	5.8	3.4
Kansas City city	1.2	14.8	11.6	29.9	13.3	6.2	1.5
Las Vegas city	4.9	6.6	7.0	22.4	31.9	(³)	8.5
Los Angeles city	7.3	8.4	15.1	26.4	6.4	2.2	5.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	.3	3.3	12.2	28.3	10.9	1.8	2.2
Memphis city	(³)	5.8	6.0	21.9	10.3	3.5	8.4
Miami city	(³)	(³)	8.4	25.1	23.3	17.0	(³)
Milwaukee city	2.2	5.7	8.9	36.9	8.0	3.2	7.2
Minneapolis city .....	.8	3.7	8.1	28.8	15.3	8.0	4.4
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	6.9	9.0	14.9	19.7	6.1	2.9	8.9
New Orleans city .....	.4	2.9	5.8	36.7	18.0	.7	4.9
New York city	2.4	7.3	8.7	34.8	8.3	4.6	6.7
Oakland city	(³)	3.8	12.6	37.5	2.6	7.0	13.7
Oklahoma City city	3.1	10.0	6.3	32.7	9.0	3.8	7.1
Philadelphia County/city	2.3	4.5	6.3	39.4	10.5	6.4	6.5
Phoenix city	9.6	7.3	2.5	25.7	5.3	.8	11.2
Portland city	(³)	10.7	11.2	47.5	7.8	1.9	3.4
Sacramento city	1.2	26.0	7.2	28.2	9.5	6.7	14.6
San Antonio city	(³)	4.6	6.1	31.0	23.1	2.0	4.2
San Diego city	2.5	(³)	5.6	43.8	11.7	4.0	3.0
San Francisco County/city	(³)	1.7	16.1	12.7	15.6	4.6	12.4
San Jose city	3.9	.7	3.8	36.6	5.0	10.1	5.2
Seattle city	1.4	3.8	16.1	34.4	16.7	(³)	(³)
St. Louis city	1.5	7.1	9.2	31.2	17.3	7.2	5.9
Tulsa city	5.1	(³)	4.2	33.4	10.0	2.2	8.6
Virginia Beach city	3.0	11.2	13.4	18.0	8.8	3.7	3.2
Washington city	2.7	5.5	16.6	24.6	9.4	6.0	16.7
Asian							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	4.1	5.4	26.5	14.7	7.8	7.9	1.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	.5	11.0	25.9	21.2	8.9	4.2	1.2
Baltimore-Towson	(³)	3.5	18.6	29.0	12.9	11.6	5.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1.6	9.1	19.5	24.3	12.1	4.3	1.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	3.0	15.1	19.1	17.2	9.3	5.9	(³)
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	(³)	11.9	16.0	15.5	21.4	21.8	(³)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	(³)	11.7	9.8	11.3	6.4	14.7	.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	1.0	6.9	14.5	21.3	11.2	6.6	1.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	(³)	(³)	(³)	9.9	12.7	(³)	(³)
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	(³)	(³)	3.3	25.9	12.1	(³)	1.1
Columbus	(³)	2.9	12.1	41.6	9.4	3.7	3.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	6.1	6.3	15.0	18.6	6.1	4.6	1.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	2.6	4.7	19.7	13.9	5.7	23.2	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1.6	5.1	19.2	27.0	5.2	4.4	.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	2.1	10.8	32.6	25.6	3.7	3.5	.8
Honolulu	1.7	7.7	9.9	20.1	14.6	4.8	7.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	(³)	6.3	11.1	14.0	9.2	12.2	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Asian								
Metropolitan areas:								
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	100.0	(³)	8.0	4.6	3.4	22.5	7.5
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	(³)	3.2	3.2	(³)	11.7	1.4
Kansas City	100.0	100.0	5.0	9.9	4.5	5.4	19.3	1.9
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	.2	2.0	1.3	.7	18.3	8.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.9	2.1	11.0	7.9	3.1	14.4	5.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	100.0	8.4	33.5	21.9	11.5	7.1	(³)
Memphis	100.0	100.0	(³)	7.3	7.3	(³)	27.6	19.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.3	1.1	1.0	(³)	1.0	13.1	1.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	100.0	(³)	24.0	22.5	1.5	7.3	6.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	98.7	3.0	23.4	17.0	6.4	7.5	1.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	100.0	(³)	2.1	(³)	2.1	(³)	(³)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	(³)	19.1	11.2	7.9	15.2	8.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	100.0	2.7	6.6	2.3	4.3	13.2	7.1
Oklahoma City	100.0	100.0	(³)	12.4	10.8	1.6	1.5	8.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	100.0	2.2	8.3	5.6	2.6	15.3	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	100.0	.9	14.9	4.6	10.2	19.3	.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	100.0	(³)	33.6	29.1	4.5	12.6	1.8
Pittsburgh	100.0	100.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	(³)	33.1	6.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	98.9	.2	27.6	20.9	6.7	20.1	2.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	100.0	2.5	19.6	11.8	7.8	12.3	2.3
Richmond	100.0	100.0	(³)	8.2	8.2	(³)	27.2	2.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	98.3	1.0	11.2	8.2	3.0	7.5	7.3
Rochester	100.0	100.0	3.0	9.1	2.2	6.8	10.5	(³)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	100.0	1.4	6.4	5.0	1.3	9.5	3.5
Salt Lake City	100.0	98.9	(³)	22.6	16.9	5.6	19.6	3.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels	100.0	100.0	(³)	4.3	4.3	(³)	13.0	(³)
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	100.0	.6	13.6	12.4	1.3	10.2	4.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	100.0	2.5	7.6	4.9	2.6	13.5	5.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.4	1.6	28.2	27.4	.8	9.5	1.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	100.0	2.0	12.8	10.6	2.2	13.7	4.3
St. Louis ²	100.0	100.0	(³)	2.0	2.0	(³)	19.0	8.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	100.0	4.3	25.0	17.9	7.0	8.8	(³)
Tulsa	100.0	100.0	9.9	6.9	6.9	(³)	(³)	7.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	100.0	9.1	2.8	2.8	(³)	14.1	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.6	1.0	.5	11.0	2.8
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	100.0	.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	9.3	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	100.0	1.6	12.7	8.5	4.2	6.3	1.8
Camden	100.0	100.0	(³)	4.3	4.3	(³)	16.4	(³)
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	100.0	2.7	14.2	8.6	5.5	14.9	4.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	100.0	1.9	20.3	17.5	2.8	15.3	2.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	100.0	(³)	48.4	43.8	4.6	(³)	.7
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	.3	9.4	2.9	6.5	6.4	2.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	13.2	(³)
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	100.0	1.9	38.2	34.0	4.2	6.5	2.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	100.0	2.3	8.9	5.7	3.2	14.4	5.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	9.9	4.3
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	100.0	1.3	5.1	3.7	1.4	22.5	6.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	3.7	4.8	1.6	3.2	13.5	8.1
Newark-Union	100.0	100.0	(³)	22.7	6.3	16.4	11.6	7.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	100.0	3.2	9.2	6.5	2.7	13.5	4.6
Philadelphia	100.0	100.0	1.1	18.6	5.1	13.6	22.0	(³)
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	100.0	1.5	5.5	2.9	2.6	13.4	6.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.5	1.4	15.7	12.9	2.9	14.3	5.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	100.0	2.1	13.6	11.3	2.4	13.8	3.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	100.0	(³)	28.5	26.8	1.7	4.6	(³)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	100.0	2.5	.5	.3	.2	11.9	2.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	95.7	6.4	5.8	(³)	5.8	19.3	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Asian							
Metropolitan areas:							
Indianapolis-Carmel	(³)	18.2	11.7	30.4	1.8	(³)	(³)
Jacksonville	(³)	10.6	14.7	35.6	15.2	2.6	4.9
Kansas City	9.8	7.3	6.5	9.0	11.8	17.3	(³)
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.0	4.3	4.1	13.1	42.9	3.4	2.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	4.1	8.6	12.1	25.0	8.5	6.4	2.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	(³)	10.9	3.7	20.7	8.1	(³)	7.6
Memphis	(³)	(³)	(³)	12.1	8.0	25.7	(³)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	3.6	4.1	7.6	39.7	14.3	5.3	7.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	(³)	4.2	12.3	12.7	1.7	31.6	(³)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1.4	8.5	20.0	17.5	4.7	9.7	1.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	3.3	(³)	8.3	49.6	19.2	8.6	9.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	12.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	36.9	1.6	6.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	3.3	12.9	16.0	19.7	10.4	5.5	2.5
Oklahoma City	(³)	1.2	5.5	28.6	8.8	13.0	9.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	2.5	.8	7.0	14.7	32.8	12.0	(³)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	1.8	8.1	12.5	25.4	10.2	4.5	2.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1.3	8.8	8.8	13.5	9.0	5.4	5.1
Pittsburgh	(³)	1.7	3.6	21.7	16.0	10.1	(³)
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	.5	4.7	9.6	15.6	11.5	5.7	.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	8.1	2.4	13.8	15.2	11.8	11.5	4
Richmond	(³)	12.4	4.1	31.6	10.9	(³)	3.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.6	8.9	10.8	25.0	13.8	7.0	4.3
Rochester	5.7	(³)	18.7	25.4	25.8	1.9	(³)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	3.4	5.6	15.4	21.2	18.7	5.8	9.1
Salt Lake City	(³)	3.6	9.8	11.9	10.6	15.7	1.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels	2.2	3.5	11.3	48.3	13.7	(³)	3.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	4.0	5.4	11.1	29.9	9.2	3.4	7.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2.9	8.5	15.5	23.7	11.8	5.0	3.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	3.0	4.3	21.2	16.8	5.8	5.0	2.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	4.7	6.1	19.3	16.0	14.2	4.5	2.4
St. Louis ²	(³)	20.8	15.1	24.5	3.1	7.3	(³)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	(³)	6.7	15.3	11.6	8.4	18.2	1.7
Tulsa	(³)	10.0	13.7	17.7	17.2	6.3	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	(³)	3.8	4.3	26.5	19.7	14.4	2.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.2	10.3	27.7	15.8	8.0	8.5	9.2
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	3.4	6.3	26.2	17.9	8.2	10.6	9.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1.6	9.8	16.7	27.1	16.6	4.1	1.8
Camden	(³)	12.8	6.4	33.9	14.5	5.3	6.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	.8	7.4	14.0	21.1	12.2	6.3	1.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	7.0	6.8	17.3	19.3	5.0	3.6	1.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	(³)	4.7	9.5	26.0	5.6	5.1	(³)
Edison-New Brunswick	9.0	16.5	30.1	16.7	5.2	.7	2.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	7.4	(³)	10.2	30.4	26.4	9.8	2.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	3.6	5.0	8.7	16.7	9.0	7.4	(³)
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5.3	7.5	11.5	26.1	9.5	6.1	2.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	(³)	4.3	6.6	51.6	3.8	(³)	19.5
Nassau-Suffolk	1.0	9.9	9.5	28.9	3.3	11.5	1.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne	2.3	12.6	14.3	19.1	12.9	5.9	2.7
Newark-Union	4.5	12.5	13.1	19.7	4.4	2.8	1.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	2.8	8.2	15.1	22.9	11.4	5.4	3.7
Philadelphia	2.6	3.4	14.0	24.4	8.9	3.8	1.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	2.9	8.8	16.0	24.7	12.3	4.5	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1.4	11.3	13.5	22.5	6.3	7.0	.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	5.0	5.9	19.9	15.1	15.0	3.8	2.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	2.2	5.2	22.7	27.4	5.0	4.2	.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3.1	12.4	28.4	14.7	7.8	7.4	8.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	(³)	15.7	2.4	43.1	(³)	3.1	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Asian								
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	2.7	(³)
Austin city	100.0	100.0	(³)	5.0	5.0	(³)	4.1	(³)
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	(³)	22.6	15.1	7.5	12.4	2.1
Boston city	100.0	100.0	(³)	2.0	(³)	2.0	11.1	(³)
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	6.4	11.3	8.2	3.2	11.0	2.5
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	1.1	13.2	5.7	7.4	15.1	(³)
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	(³)	39.1	30.7	8.4	(³)	(³)
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	4.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	4.5	2.3
Fort Worth city	100.0	100.0	(³)	28.4	28.4	(³)	(³)	(³)
Houston city	100.0	100.0	1.8	16.0	3.5	12.5	27.6	1.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	(³)	2.2	2.2	(³)	23.0	9.4
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	(³)	6.0	6.0	(³)	2.5	(³)
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	(³)	.8	.8	(³)	16.6	11.9
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	1.6	5.8	2.9	2.8	13.1	3.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	9.4	26.0	24.4	1.6	7.9	(³)
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	(³)	5.7	5.7	(³)	20.5	25.5
Minneapolis city	100.0	91.1	(³)	26.1	7.5	18.6	23.0	(³)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New York city	100.0	100.0	4.4	4.7	1.1	3.6	12.3	8.5
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	7.9	6.7	3.5	3.2	24.3	10.7
Oklahoma City city	100.0	100.0	(³)	6.1	3.6	2.5	2.3	10.3
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	(³)	6.7	4.4	2.4	16.2	(³)
Phoenix city	100.0	100.0	(³)	35.4	26.8	8.6	9.0	4.0
Portland city	100.0	99.5	(³)	33.9	24.1	9.8	7.4	2.0
Sacramento city	100.0	100.0	.6	2.7	1.4	1.2	7.2	7.2
San Antonio city	100.0	100.0	(³)	3.6	3.6	(³)	12.3	(³)
San Diego city	100.0	100.0	(³)	16.5	14.2	2.3	8.3	1.8
San Francisco County/city	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.9	2.9	.9	15.2	4.3
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	.3	32.4	31.1	1.2	10.9	1.0
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	3.4	5.2	(³)	5.2	14.0	2.5
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	7.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	15.5	6.0
Washington city	100.0	100.0	1.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	3.3	.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	100.0	99.6	24.7	6.4	3.0	3.5	7.9	3.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	100.0	100.0	14.9	4.8	3.6	1.3	8.6	5.1
Baltimore-Towson	100.0	98.2	16.2	4.2	3.6	.7	7.7	1.2
Birmingham-Hoover	100.0	100.0	7.7	28.8	20.3	8.6	11.6	(³)
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	99.6	6.5	11.0	6.4	4.6	15.4	2.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	100.0	100.0	5.9	11.7	6.3	5.4	14.0	9.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	100.0	100.0	(³)	26.1	(³)	26.1	(³)	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	100.0	100.0	27.3	8.6	4.3	4.3	10.9	.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.7	6.1	19.4	12.1	7.2	13.3	7.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.0	83.5	3.2	8.5	5.6	3.0	2.7	2.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	100.0	100.0	1.7	17.5	12.2	5.3	9.0	.7
Columbus	100.0	100.0	21.8	1.1	1.1	(³)	16.4	8.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.6	17.1	11.5	7.7	3.8	13.8	4.4
Dayton	100.0	100.0	3.1	14.0	14.0	(³)	(³)	6.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.0	99.9	13.7	8.9	4.2	4.7	11.4	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	100.0	100.0	8.3	17.8	16.9	.8	8.9	2.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	100.0	99.5	4.5	15.8	9.8	6.0	15.8	2.8
Honolulu	100.0	99.3	10.9	3.1	2.2	.9	19.4	7.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	100.0	100.0	15.9	9.6	6.1	3.4	17.4	5.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	100.0	17.1	8.9	7.7	1.2	3.5	6.0
Jacksonville	100.0	100.0	14.6	1.8	1.8	(³)	10.2	6.0
Kansas City	100.0	100.0	18.5	15.9	9.2	6.8	12.0	3.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	100.0	100.0	7.5	4.7	2.5	2.2	14.0	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	100.0	99.6	8.8	14.9	8.2	6.7	14.5	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Asian							
Cities:							
Atlanta city	(³)	(³)	38.2	50.8	2.7	(³)	5.7
Austin city .....	.9	16.3	34.5	21.7	12.1	3.3	2.1
Baltimore city	(³)	(³)	16.9	33.0	10.9	2.1	(³)
Boston city	(³)	12.3	13.2	35.7	23.5	2.2	(³)
Chicago city .....	.7	11.1	10.9	15.9	21.5	6.0	2.6
Columbus city	(³)	1.6	17.7	45.3	6.1	(³)	(³)
Dallas city	4.5	(³)	9.1	30.0	(³)	8.4	8.8
Denver County/city	(³)	4.7	14.2	17.3	2.6	49.8	(³)
Fort Worth city	6.1	(³)	(³)	19.0	24.4	22.2	(³)
Houston city	(³)	9.9	14.8	15.8	1.6	7.7	(³)
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	(³)	21.5	14.7	27.0	2.3	(³)	(³)
Jacksonville city	(³)	(³)	14.3	57.4	10.6	(³)	9.2
Las Vegas city	(³)	5.5	7.7	20.7	22.8	7.6	6.5
Los Angeles city	7.8	9.1	14.6	25.0	13.1	5.3	.9
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	(³)	12.1	4.1	23.0	9.0	(³)	8.5
Memphis city	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	11.4	36.9	(³)
Minneapolis city	(³)	.9	16.1	19.3	4.6	1.2	(³)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	(³)	(³)	11.3	27.3	25.8	15.0	20.6
New York city	2.4	12.9	13.1	17.3	15.0	6.3	3.1
Oakland city	1.6	1.6	11.0	16.1	11.0	9.3	(³)
Oklahoma City city	(³)	(³)	8.7	15.0	9.7	15.2	15.3
Philadelphia County/city	4.6	1.5	14.7	41.3	(³)	11.7	3.4
Phoenix city	(³)	6.0	8.7	9.6	10.6	5.3	11.4
Portland city	1.4	8.7	7.9	12.6	14.5	8.9	2.2
Sacramento city	1.9	7.2	19.9	27.5	13.7	2.9	9.2
San Antonio city	(³)	3.8	9.7	52.6	14.0	(³)	4.0
San Diego city	6.3	7.0	18.4	24.6	10.5	.3	6.2
San Francisco County/city	3.7	10.5	14.3	21.7	17.0	3.1	4.3
San Jose city	4.0	3.8	18.6	12.3	7.6	5.9	3.3
Seattle city	3.4	7.4	21.6	21.9	7.5	9.1	3.8
Virginia Beach city	(³)	8.4	1.5	34.3	16.4	10.8	(³)
Washington city	8.7	3.6	24.2	17.1	11.0	11.0	18.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
Metropolitan areas:							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2.6	4.2	11.6	9.2	18.9	8.5	1.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	2.8	4.3	12.6	20.8	14.1	6.8	5.1
Baltimore-Towson	1.3	4.9	18.4	14.1	19.5	4.8	5.8
Birmingham-Hoover	9.7	(³)	3.1	(³)	6.3	24.5	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.3	9.6	8.0	29.1	9.6	3.8	3.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	1.2	4.1	18.5	21.2	10.5	3.3	.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	(³)	(³)	7.4	28.5	23.3	1.4	(³)
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	(³)	11.4	10.5	4.9	12.2	12.7	1.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	1.9	4.8	12.2	13.8	14.4	4.6	1.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	1.2	5.8	32.4	12.5	10.2	4.1	(³)
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	.9	9.9	19.8	8.9	19.9	9.5	2.1
Columbus	5.8	4.2	14.3	14.0	13.0	1.0	(³)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	1.4	5.1	14.1	13.4	10.6	5.9	1.9
Dayton	(³)	(³)	25.2	10.7	30.1	10.0	(³)
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	2.7	5.6	12.5	16.7	13.2	4.2	5.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1.9	4.1	17.0	15.1	12.7	7.3	4.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	5.1	8.3	13.9	17.7	11.9	1.7	2.1
Honolulu	2.5	7.2	9.3	16.1	14.6	1.4	7.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	1.1	4.2	13.4	16.1	9.1	4.8	2.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	(³)	7.0	7.6	18.5	31.4	(³)	(³)
Jacksonville	(³)	25.6	17.9	4.5	11.4	4.7	3.3
Kansas City	3.5	8.2	15.3	7.1	10.2	4.2	2.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	1.6	4.5	11.8	9.7	35.0	6.0	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1.8	4.7	12.7	15.9	11.1	7.2	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Metropolitan areas:								
Louisville-Jefferson County	100.0	100.0	18.4	15.6	7.4	8.1	5.2	4.1
Memphis	100.0	100.0	36.6	18.2	10.0	8.3	6.9	7.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.0	99.3	7.5	4.3	2.3	2.0	17.8	8.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	100.0	99.8	6.0	16.6	11.9	4.6	16.6	1.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	100.0	99.4	6.8	15.9	9.3	6.6	10.0	3.5
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	100.0	100.0	20.6	6.5	2.4	4.1	6.4	2.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	100.0	100.0	27.4	1.9	(³)	1.9	6.2	10.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	100.0	99.9	8.8	8.9	3.9	5.1	14.8	7.8
Oklahoma City	100.0	97.8	28.9	8.9	7.5	1.4	11.4	(³)
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	100.0	99.7	5.9	4.7	3.0	1.7	14.9	8.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	100.0	97.5	8.2	5.8	3.2	2.6	16.6	5.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	100.0	97.9	13.5	9.1	6.9	2.2	13.9	6.2
Pittsburgh	100.0	100.0	4.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	12.1	(³)
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	100.0	97.2	4.0	10.6	5.9	4.7	12.8	2.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	100.0	100.0	2.4	19.2	11.6	7.6	11.4	3.8
Richmond	100.0	99.3	12.3	8.4	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.0	99.0	9.2	13.7	8.4	5.4	18.7	7.8
Rochester	100.0	95.4	7.2	2.6	(³)	2.6	17.9	12.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	100.0	99.3	7.6	7.7	4.6	3.1	13.8	3.4
Salt Lake City	100.0	100.0	11.3	21.3	15.6	5.7	9.5	4.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels	100.0	99.6	11.7	7.7	3.7	4.0	15.2	5.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	100.0	98.9	11.2	5.6	3.6	2.0	18.3	2.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.0	99.7	12.2	6.2	2.4	3.8	14.6	4.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	100.0	99.0	11.8	10.1	8.9	1.2	17.1	4.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.0	100.0	10.1	12.7	11.6	1.1	10.2	5.3
St. Louis ²	100.0	100.0	24.8	22.8	15.6	7.2	7.1	(³)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	100.0	99.2	12.6	5.7	4.7	1.0	20.6	4.9
Tulsa	100.0	100.0	11.4	7.3	6.3	1.1	28.2	7.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	100.0	100.0	15.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	19.1	4.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.4	19.9	2.3	1.1	1.1	10.2	4.0
Metropolitan divisions:								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	100.0	99.7	11.5	2.8	.4	2.4	10.0	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	100.0	99.4	5.4	5.9	2.9	2.9	13.0	2.8
Camden	100.0	100.0	8.8	5.8	2.5	3.3	12.7	4.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	100.0	99.7	5.8	18.5	11.4	7.1	13.2	8.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	100.0	99.5	18.8	10.9	7.4	3.5	14.6	4.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	100.0	100.0	(³)	17.7	17.7	(³)	6.8	2.4
Edison-New Brunswick	100.0	100.0	12.3	17.7	6.9	10.8	11.2	7.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	100.0	99.8	7.3	5.1	3.4	1.7	22.2	5.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.0	99.9	13.2	12.8	8.3	4.5	12.1	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	100.0	99.6	8.6	14.4	7.9	6.5	14.4	6.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	100.0	99.6	6.3	4.5	2.2	2.3	17.1	10.2
Nassau-Suffolk	100.0	99.7	6.4	8.9	3.5	5.5	17.2	7.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne	100.0	100.0	8.4	7.0	3.2	3.8	15.0	7.8
Newark-Union	100.0	99.4	10.2	14.1	6.0	8.0	15.0	8.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	100.0	99.7	16.1	7.2	3.1	4.1	16.6	5.3
Philadelphia	100.0	98.3	7.7	6.2	3.8	2.4	21.0	3.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.0	99.8	4.8	4.2	1.0	3.3	10.7	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	100.0	99.3	9.3	16.4	9.2	7.2	15.0	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	100.0	100.0	8.2	14.0	13.0	1.0	9.9	5.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	100.0	100.0	14.0	17.8	16.4	1.4	10.4	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	100.0	99.4	22.0	2.1	1.3	.8	10.3	4.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.0	96.8	15.1	1.9	1.7	.2	16.0	4.9
Cities:								
Atlanta city	100.0	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	2.9	12.3
Austin city	100.0	100.0	18.4	4.2	2.1	2.1	7.5	4.3
Baltimore city	100.0	100.0	22.6	10.0	7.7	2.3	11.9	1.6
Boston city	100.0	100.0	5.8	3.5	3.5	(³)	11.3	7.7
Charlotte city	100.0	100.0	30.4	10.4	6.0	4.4	5.2	.5
Chicago city	100.0	100.0	7.3	15.4	9.8	5.6	10.1	6.7
Cleveland city	100.0	100.0	5.0	22.5	6.8	15.7	6.4	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
Metropolitan areas:							
Louisville-Jefferson County	(³)	4.6	7.6	11.6	12.8	20.2	(³)
Memphis	(³)	(³)	7.9	3.3	19.4	(³)	(³)
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2.1	8.6	11.6	17.8	10.9	6.7	3.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	1.9	2.3	16.3	17.4	16.3	3.7	.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1.6	5.3	17.8	9.2	22.0	4.0	3.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	(³)	6.6	14.1	8.6	29.5	4.9	(³)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	(³)	7.1	5.0	8.0	27.0	3.7	3.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	2.0	5.9	10.4	19.2	12.1	6.6	3.3
Oklahoma City	2.6	2.0	10.9	11.0	9.4	2.4	8.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	3.1	8.3	12.1	23.9	14.6	2.1	1.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2.4	5.3	12.6	19.0	11.5	5.7	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1.8	8.7	12.0	13.4	8.9	5.8	4.2
Pittsburgh	(³)	2.1	10.5	45.8	25.4	(³)	(³)
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1.0	3.1	19.4	16.9	19.4	7.0	.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	.4	3.5	17.5	22.6	11.0	6.6	1.7
Richmond	(³)	2.2	36.7	.8	20.8	4.1	7.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1.0	3.2	9.0	15.5	11.8	4.8	4.3
Rochester	(³)	8.4	7.9	20.3	13.0	5.4	(³)
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	3.4	2.0	18.9	15.2	13.5	8.1	5.8
Salt Lake City .....	.2	9.2	9.1	14.8	11.9	5.0	2.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	.8	8.4	9.0	20.8	14.2	3.5	2.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1.3	4.8	14.6	17.4	13.1	3.7	5.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1.4	6.4	13.1	15.9	15.3	6.5	3.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1.3	4.4	16.9	14.7	10.9	4.7	3.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	.3	4.3	15.7	12.6	21.6	2.7	4.6
St. Louis ²	3.2	(³)	9.1	14.6	14.0	4.3	(³)
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1.8	6.5	9.2	24.4	5.4	4.3	3.7
Tulsa	1.2	2.3	7.2	8.2	13.9	11.6	.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	(³)	(³)	6.8	29.6	22.1	1.2	2.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	1.2	5.1	19.3	9.3	15.0	8.9	4.2
Metropolitan divisions:							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	.6	7.5	19.9	15.2	13.9	11.3	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.3	13.4	9.2	30.3	10.2	3.8	5.1
Camden	1.7	6.1	12.2	21.8	10.1	3.3	12.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	1.9	5.2	10.9	13.8	15.9	4.1	2.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1.6	5.2	15.0	11.8	10.4	5.7	1.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	(³)	2.4	28.3	7.8	12.2	17.9	4.5
Edison-New Brunswick	1.8	2.9	18.1	12.1	8.4	6.9	1.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	3.3	9.3	16.0	12.5	11.4	5.2	2.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	1.0	4.9	12.2	17.3	11.0	6.3	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	1.9	4.7	12.1	16.7	10.7	7.3	2.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	2.1	9.1	9.3	18.7	11.9	7.0	3.5
Nassau-Suffolk	2.3	3.2	9.4	19.1	11.9	9.1	4.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne	2.2	7.3	8.7	20.8	12.9	6.3	3.7
Newark-Union .....	.1	2.2	15.9	15.1	10.3	6.1	2.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1.7	5.6	10.7	16.6	9.2	7.7	2.8
Philadelphia	3.3	5.1	13.5	19.2	10.7	5.0	2.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	.9	8.0	17.7	14.4	27.1	4.1	3.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1.5	5.1	15.2	12.6	12.6	6.8	2.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	(³)	5.1	17.3	11.5	21.7	3.1	3.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	3.2	5.3	9.3	20.0	13.1	(³)	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	1.4	4.6	19.1	7.9	15.2	8.4	4.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	.9	4.7	19.2	18.9	4.9	7.0	3.3
Cities:							
Atlanta city	(³)	(³)	27.2	36.7	15.9	(³)	5.0
Austin city	1.7	5.1	15.1	18.3	15.8	4.5	5.0
Baltimore city	(³)	(³)	22.1	13.9	13.6	4.3	(³)
Boston city	(³)	16.1	10.2	22.9	10.2	5.8	6.6
Charlotte city	(³)	12.1	14.9	4.5	11.8	10.2	(³)
Chicago city	1.8	4.5	9.2	17.5	19.9	4.1	3.5
Cleveland city	(³)	(³)	33.7	14.0	6.7	5.6	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed ¹	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Cities:								
Columbus city	100.0	100.0	26.6	1.3	1.3	(³)	20.0	4.4
Dallas city	100.0	100.0	23.0	13.1	8.3	4.8	11.5	3.0
Denver County/city	100.0	100.0	12.0	6.8	4.7	2.1	16.7	7.1
Detroit city	100.0	100.0	(³)	20.8	20.8	(³)	3.5	(³)
Fort Worth city	100.0	99.7	14.5	13.0	8.2	4.8	11.5	5.3
Houston city	100.0	100.0	17.8	7.6	5.0	2.6	18.3	5.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	20.3	1.4	(³)	1.4	2.7	6.2
Jacksonville city	100.0	100.0	16.7	2.6	2.6	(³)	5.3	8.6
Kansas City city	100.0	100.0	21.7	26.1	19.6	6.5	8.7	(³)
Las Vegas city	100.0	100.0	6.4	5.4	1.9	3.5	16.1	2.3
Los Angeles city	100.0	100.0	9.0	11.8	6.7	5.1	12.9	5.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	21.6	11.1	1.0	10.0	3.4	5.1
Memphis city	100.0	100.0	41.2	26.2	14.3	11.8	3.9	2.8
Miami city	100.0	100.0	5.1	2.7	1.2	1.5	14.5	6.1
Milwaukee city	100.0	100.0	4.5	13.8	9.5	4.3	20.7	1.3
Minneapolis city	100.0	100.0	7.7	3.1	(³)	3.1	10.3	.5
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	100.0	100.0	22.0	5.9	(³)	5.9	8.3	4.1
New York city	100.0	100.0	8.5	5.5	2.6	2.9	13.9	7.4
Oakland city	100.0	100.0	16.4	4.9	2.1	2.8	16.6	1.0
Oklahoma City city	100.0	97.4	29.5	10.3	8.7	1.6	12.7	(³)
Philadelphia County/city	100.0	100.0	9.1	4.5	3.2	1.3	28.5	3.9
Phoenix city	100.0	98.6	16.7	9.1	5.8	3.3	15.1	7.0
Portland city	100.0	100.0	(³)	4.3	(³)	4.3	7.5	2.4
Sacramento city	100.0	100.0	12.1	7.6	4.4	3.2	9.8	3.6
San Antonio city	100.0	99.7	12.7	5.8	3.0	2.8	14.5	5.5
San Diego city	100.0	99.6	12.0	6.2	3.9	2.3	18.0	2.1
San Francisco County/city	100.0	100.0	3.6	1.5	(³)	1.5	11.9	3.6
San Jose city	100.0	100.0	11.5	10.4	10.2	.2	18.6	5.1
Seattle city	100.0	100.0	6.0	13.7	13.7	(³)	15.7	3.8
Tulsa city	100.0	100.0	12.8	11.0	9.4	1.6	19.8	6.8
Virginia Beach city	100.0	100.0	10.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	16.0	8.6
Washington city	100.0	100.0	7.8	.7	(³)	.7	3.1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2011 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
Cities:							
Columbus city	3.5	5.1	13.2	8.7	15.9	1.2	(³)
Dallas city .....	.9	4.5	15.7	7.7	11.4	7.2	2.0
Denver County/city	2.7	4.0	11.6	16.1	16.2	3.1	3.6
Detroit city	(³)	(³)	29.3	16.2	30.3	(³)	(³)
Fort Worth city	1.3	3.1	10.5	14.2	15.3	5.1	5.0
Houston city	1.5	2.9	16.9	11.7	10.3	5.3	1.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	(³)	3.6	7.3	21.2	37.2	(³)	(³)
Jacksonville city	(³)	20.9	15.7	6.5	12.3	6.7	4.7
Kansas City city	5.4	13.0	15.1	4.2	3.6	2.1	(³)
Las Vegas city	2.7	5.4	9.8	10.5	34.8	3.5	2.2
Los Angeles city	2.5	3.8	15.0	15.1	13.3	10.3	1.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	(³)	5.7	9.4	14.2	9.3	20.2	(³)
Memphis city	(³)	(³)	11.3	4.7	10.0	(³)	(³)
Miami city	4.5	8.5	7.6	15.5	23.6	12.0	(³)
Milwaukee city	2.6	1.7	15.4	18.7	15.1	5.1	1.1
Minneapolis city	(³)	1.6	37.1	4.6	28.8	6.3	(³)
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	(³)	9.5	12.0	6.9	24.4	7.0	(³)
New York city	1.7	8.1	7.0	22.3	14.5	6.4	4.5
Oakland city	(³)	1.5	19.7	14.2	4.7	16.3	4.6
Oklahoma City city	3.0	(³)	12.7	9.4	8.8	2.8	6.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	.5	6.3	9.2	18.4	7.9	8.7	3.0
Phoenix city	1.6	6.4	13.5	9.1	8.0	6.9	4.2
Portland city	1.3	(³)	29.9	22.5	16.2	14.2	1.7
Sacramento city	2.4	3.7	15.3	23.7	8.8	11.5	1.6
San Antonio city .....	.6	9.4	8.4	22.0	14.6	3.5	2.4
San Diego city	1.2	5.4	11.1	20.4	13.3	4.3	5.6
San Francisco County/city	1.2	8.2	13.4	11.0	38.7	2.9	3.8
San Jose city	1.7	3.5	12.9	16.2	11.6	4.2	3.9
Seattle city	(³)	8.7	11.2	11.8	26.0	2.2	.9
Tulsa city	1.8	3.5	10.8	(³)	20.9	12.6	(³)
Virginia Beach city	(³)	(³)	(³)	32.3	30.3	2.5	(³)
Washington city	3.3	5.4	25.4	11.0	26.4	6.8	8.9

¹ Includes mining and agriculture and related industries, which are not shown separately.

² Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Appendix A.

Concepts and Definitions for Data Derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing the labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and these revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentage measures, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2011 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. This category comprises all persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. These are all persons who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor-management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed persons. Those in this category are all persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they

had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This categorization represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons who were laid off, the duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) persons on *temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *persons who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labor force.

Participation rate. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

Married, spouse present; and family. “Married, spouse present,” applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as a family in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

Occupation and industry. This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified as being in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in census 2000.

Class of worker. The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week, with all of the hours credited to the major job.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes called “involuntary part time,” this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are

available to work full time in order to be classified as at work part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

White, Black or African American, Asian, and “other.” These terms describe the race of persons. Included in the “other” group are persons classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for “other” races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the survey enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the White, Black or African American, and Asian population groups.

Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey, conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, provides comprehensive data on the labor force, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 eligible households. This sample, designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population, includes about 10,000 households beyond the 50,000 in the regular CPS sample in order to meet the requirements of the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) legislation. The SCHIP legislation required the Census Bureau to improve state estimates of the number of children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance. These estimates are obtained from the Annual Demographic Supplement to the CPS. In September 2000, the Census Bureau began expanding the monthly CPS sample in 31 states and the District of Columbia because of the SCHIP legislation.

Selected respondents in the 60,000 eligible households are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and older. The information that is collected pertains to a "reference week," usually the calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) that includes the 12th of the month, with actual interviewing occurring during the week following the reference week—known as the "survey week."

Sampling procedures

The 2011 sample encompasses 824 sample areas, with coverage of every state and the District of Columbia. It is based, to a large extent, on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the census 2000 enumeration. (A redesigned census 2000-based sample was phased in from April 2004 through July 2005.) The 824 areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 2,025 primary sampling units (PSUs). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSUs.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each state. Those PSUs which are in a stratum by themselves are called "self-representing" and are generally the most populous in each state. Other strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of Blacks and Hispanics, and distributions by occupation and industry and by age and sex. PSUs selected from these strata are "non-self-representing," because each one chosen represents the entire stratum. One PSU is selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportional to the relative population size of the PSU.

In states with a SCHIP sample, the self-representing PSUs are the same for both the regular CPS and SCHIP. In most states, the same non-self-representing sample PSUs are in the sample for both the regular CPS and SCHIP; however, to improve the reliability of the SCHIP estimates in Maine, Maryland, and Nevada, the SCHIP non-self-representing PSUs are selected independently of the regular CPS sample PSUs, with replacement. The method for stratification of PSUs for SCHIP in these states is similar to that of the other stratifications, except that the stratification variable used is the number of people under age 18 with household income below twice the poverty level.

Within each of the selected PSUs, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of the unit's census enumeration districts (EDs) is selected through the use of the population size probability selection procedure. EDs are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected to be enumerated within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A given rotation group is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample for the next 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation that may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with that from the same month a year earlier.

Methods of estimation

Under the methods of estimation used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire sample of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each respondent by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that each sample person represents. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined next), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a state. Similarity of sample areas is based on metropolitan area status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. The proportion of sample households not interviewed averages about 7 percent to 8 percent, depending upon a number of factors, including weather and vacations.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and state of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of the population characteristics. This is accomplished through four stages of adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio adjustment.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to the variance of the sample state-level estimates arising from the sampling of PSUs. (There would still be variance associated with the state-level estimates even if the survey included all households in every sample PSU.) This kind of variance is called between-PSU variance. For some states, the between-PSU variance makes up a relatively large proportion of the total variance, whereas the relative contribution of the between-PSU variance at the national level is generally quite small. There are several factors to consider in determining what information to use in applying the first-stage adjustment: the information must be available for each PSU, be correlated with as many of the relevant statistics from the CPS as possible, and be reasonably stable over time so that the gain achieved from

the ratio adjustment procedure does not deteriorate. The basic labor force categories (unemployed, nonagricultural employed, etc.) could be used; however, this information probably would fail the stability criterion. The distribution of the population by race (Black alone and non-Black alone) by age groups 0–15 years old and 16 years and older satisfies all three criteria, including stability.

Use of the categories of Black alone and non-Black alone compensates for the fact that the racial composition of a non-self-representing (NSR) sample PSU could differ substantially from the racial composition of the stratum it is representing. This adjustment is not necessary for self-representing (SR) PSUs, because they represent only themselves. Adjustment factors are computed for the two race categories for each state containing NSR PSUs. The Black-alone and non-Black-alone cells are collapsed within a state when a cell meets any one of four sampling criteria.¹ As a result of these criteria, the first-stage ratio adjustment actually is used (that is, does not collapse to 1.0) in less than half of the states.

b. *National coverage adjustment.* A national coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the national coverage adjustment is to correct for interactions between race and ethnicity that are not addressed in the second-stage weighting. (See item “d” on the next page.) Research has shown that the undercoverage of certain race–ethnicity combinations (for example, non-Black Hispanic) cannot be corrected with second-stage adjustment alone. The national coverage adjustment also helps to speed the convergence of the second-stage adjustment, resulting in fewer iterations required to reach the final national controls. The national coverage adjustment factors are based on independently derived estimates of the population. Person records are grouped into four pairs on the basis of their month-in-sample (MIS). MISs 1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8 form the four pairs. Each MIS pair is then adjusted to age–sex–race–ethnicity population controls. Between 2 and 28 age cells are used, depending on which of the six major coverage groups (Black alone non-Hispanic, White alone non-Hispanic, White alone Hispanic, non-White alone Hispanic, Asian alone non-Hispanic, or residual race non-Hispanic) is being adjusted.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* In addition to a national coverage adjustment, a state coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the state coverage adjustment is to adjust for state differences in age–sex–race coverage. Research

¹ The four sampling criteria are (1) that the adjustment factor be greater than 1.3; (2) that the adjustment factor be less than 1/1.3 (or 0.769230 in decimal form); (3) that there be fewer than four NSR sample PSUs in the state; and (4) that there be fewer than 10 expected interviews in an age–race cell in the state.

has shown that estimates of characteristics of certain race groups (for example, Blacks) can differ greatly from the controls if a state coverage adjustment is not used. However, unlike the national coverage adjustment, the state coverage adjustment slows the convergence of the second-stage ratio adjustment process. The state coverage adjustment is based on independently derived estimates of the population. Except for the District of Columbia, person records for non-Black alone are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS)—with the same MIS pairings (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8) used as in the national coverage adjustment. Person records for Black alone for all states and non-Black alone for the District of Columbia are formed at the state level, with all months in the sample combined. For the Black-alone component of the adjustment, states are adjusted with the use of a varying number of age–sex–race cells based on the expected number of sample records in each age–sex cell. For example, for non-Black alone, all states but not the District of Columbia are adjusted for three age groupings (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older) by sex. Each cell is adjusted to independent age–sex–race population controls in each state.

d. *Second-stage ratio adjustment.* The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to decrease the variance of the vast majority of the CPS sample estimates. Because the labor force status of individuals in the general population is correlated with their specific geographic and demographic identification (for example, teenagers and unemployment, or rural married women and labor force participation), the variance of the labor force estimates can be reduced by controlling the CPS sample estimates to independent estimates of selected geographic and demographic population categories. The procedure also is believed to reduce bias due to coverage errors. The procedure adjusts the weights for the sample to estimates within each month-in-sample pair to control the sample estimates for a number of geographic and demographic subgroups of the population in order to ensure that these sample-based estimates of the population match independent population controls for each of the categories. These independent population controls are updated each month. Three sets of controls are used: (1) the civilian noninstitutional population for the 50 states and the District of Columbia by sex and age (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older); (2) the national civilian noninstitutional population for 36 Hispanic and 36 non-Hispanic age–sex categories; and (3) the total national civilian noninstitutional population for 56 White, 36 Black, and 26 residual age–sex–race categories.

The adjustment is done separately for each month-in-sample pair (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8). Because adjusting the weights to match one set of controls can cause differences in other controls, an iterative process is used to simultaneously control all variables. Successive iterations begin with the weights as adjusted by all previous iterations. Ten iterations are performed, which

results in (virtual) consistency between the sample estimates and the population controls.

The independent population controls used for the CPS are produced by the Census Bureau’s Population Division. The CPS population controls are based on a demographic framework of population accounting. Under this framework, time series of population estimates and projections are anchored by the latest decennial census enumerations, with populations for dates since the latest decennial census derived from the estimation, or projection, of population change. In the simplest terms, estimates of population change are derived by adjusting the resident population as enumerated in the latest decennial census for births, deaths, and net migration, using information from a variety of data sources. Estimates of the resident population are adjusted to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older (the eligible CPS population) by subtracting estimates of the number of residents under 16 years of age, the number of residents in the Armed Forces, and the number of residents who are institutionalized.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: (1) the second-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and (2) the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. The compositing procedure results in a further reduction in sampling error—that is, a reduction beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment.

Effective with the release of January 1998 data, a new composite estimation method was implemented for the CPS. The new technique provides increased operational simplicity for microdata users and allows optimization of compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. Under the new procedure, weights are derived for each record. These weights, when aggregated, produce estimates consistent with those produced by the composite estimator. Under the previous procedure, composite estimation was performed at the macrolevel. The composite estimator for each tabulated cell was a function of the aggregated weights for respondents contributing to the cell in question in current and previous months. The different months of data were combined by the use of compositing coefficients. Thus, microdata users needed several months of data to compute composite estimates. To ensure consistency, the same coefficients had to be used for all estimates. The values of the coefficients selected were much closer to optimal for

unemployment values than for employment or labor force values.

The new composite weighting method involves two steps: (1) the computation of composite estimates for the main labor force categories, classified by important demographic characteristics, and (2) the adjustment of the microdata weights, through a series of ratio adjustments, to agree with these composite estimates, thus incorporating the effect of composite estimation into the microdata weights. Under this procedure, the sum of the composite weights of all sample persons in a particular labor force category equals the composite estimate of the level for that category. Thus, to produce a composite estimate for a particular month, a data user needs simply to access the microdata file for that (single) month and compute a weighted sum. The new composite weighting approach also improves the accuracy of labor force estimates by using different compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. The weighting adjustment method ensures additivity while allowing variation in the compositing coefficients.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures that are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and nonsampling error. Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

Sampling variability. The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals—that is, ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate

would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

Reliability standards

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and state reliability. For the state data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8.0 percent annually. This is calculated with the assumption of a 6.0-percent unemployment rate. Because each states' sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by state. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the state population, the higher is the sampling rate. The average state sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum within the state.

Publication standards for state and area CPS data

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, states, metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular state), a predetermined “critical cell” must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the census regions and divisions; in the states and the District of Columbia; and in the metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the state or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population—that is, the number of employed and unemployed—publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force,

employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing percent distribution of unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given sex or race), data for the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

Using the sampling error tables

Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for the major employment status characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of persons.

Sampling error of an estimated number. Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons in Michigan will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, for a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in Michigan has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for a particular group is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

The latter statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

In order to convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 × 0.63). At 95-percent

confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 × 1.23).

Sampling error of a difference. To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted before, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, and (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C(SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2},$$

where

SE_d = the sampling error of the difference,

SE_1 = the sampling error of one group or year,

SE_2 = the sampling error of another group or year,

and

C = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The values of SE_1 and SE_2 can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or C term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels, $C = 0.58$; for unemployment levels or rates, $C = 0.37$. It is important to note that these C terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. In calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a C term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, then the C term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error

computed without a C term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to erroneously state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a C term to calculate the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate a sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between an unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 21,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 19,000. Using the formula described previously without the C term produces the following results:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_1 &= 21; SE_2 = 19 \\ SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 &= 802 \\ SE_d &= (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 28 \end{aligned}$$

Because each states' sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the unemployment estimates for California and New York, and a C term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 28,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated with 90-percent confidence that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

Sampling errors for unemployment rates. Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 14, and 27. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

Interpolation and extrapolation. Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2011 total unemployment level for women in Ohio, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment-level estimate of 175,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$SE = \{[(A - G) / (F - G)] \times (X - Y)\} + Y,$$

where

SE = the sampling error for the estimated value,

A = the estimated value (175,000),

F = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value,

G = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value,

X = the sampling error of F (19,000), and

Y = the sampling error of G (14,000).

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned} SE &= \{[(175 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (19 - 14)\} + 14 \\ &= (0.75 \times 5) + 14 \\ &= 3.75 + 14 \\ &\approx 18 \end{aligned}$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the F term becomes the highest value in the table and the G term becomes the next-highest value.

Derivation of sampling errors

The state and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS state and area data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Room 4675, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC 20212-0001. Telephone: (202) 691-6392.

Tables B-2 through B-5 can be used for estimates pertaining to any race or ethnic group whose data are published. As noted, the sampling errors are based on a generalized regression procedure and are approximate. Generally, the degree of precision in these tables is slightly greater for Whites (and the total of all race and ethnic groups) than it is for Blacks or Hispanics.

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Census regions and divisions:		
Northeast	9	24
New England	7	16
Middle Atlantic	11	27
Midwest	10	25
East North Central	12	24
West North Central	7	22
South	12	26
South Atlantic	11	24
East South Central	13	21
West South Central	14	33
West	8	20
Mountain	9	18
Pacific	8	20
States:		
Alabama	14	24
Alaska	3	12
Arizona	14	27
Arkansas	6	21
California	8	20
Colorado	9	15
Connecticut	5	9
Delaware	1	4
District of Columbia	1	2
Florida	14	21
Georgia	10	28
Hawaii	2	6
Idaho	4	8
Illinois	10	24
Indiana	11	26
Iowa	4	17
Kansas	5	20
Kentucky	12	20
Louisiana	11	32
Maine	2	5
Maryland	6	19
Massachusetts	11	31
Michigan	13	22
Minnesota	7	21
Mississippi	9	14
Missouri	12	22
Montana	3	7
Nebraska	2	18
Nevada	5	10
New Hampshire	1	6

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
States:		
New Jersey	9	24
New Mexico	6	15
New York	13	27
North Carolina	12	28
North Dakota	2	9
Ohio	14	27
Oklahoma	9	30
Oregon	6	16
Pennsylvania	8	30
Rhode Island	1	3
South Carolina	8	15
South Dakota	1	7
Tennessee	13	22
Texas	16	35
Utah	6	18
Vermont	1	4
Virginia	13	33
Washington	7	24
West Virginia	7	9
Wisconsin	11	20
Wyoming	1	3
Metropolitan areas:		
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	8	22
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	12	34
Baltimore-Towson	5	16
Birmingham-Hoover	11	19
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	10	33
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	5	8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	13	25
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	9	16
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	9	20
Cincinnati-Middletown	11	25
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	12	30
Columbus	12	23
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	13	27
Dayton	12	23
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	6	14
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	11	17
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	5	9
Honolulu	2	7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	13	23
Indianapolis-Carmel	10	30
Jacksonville	12	30
Kansas City	8	23
Las Vegas-Paradise	4	5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	8	20
Louisville-Jefferson County	8	11

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Metropolitan areas:		
Memphis	9	18
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	13	20
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	9	14
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	6	16
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	9	25
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	9	29
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	12	25
Oklahoma City	7	23
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	12	19
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	8	26
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	12	27
Pittsburgh	7	29
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	5	17
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	3	7
Richmond	10	28
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	9	15
Rochester	13	27
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	8	14
Salt Lake City	5	12
San Antonio-New Braunfels	14	30
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	8	25
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	8	27
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	7	26
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	6	23
St. Louis	9	19
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	13	20
Tulsa	6	35
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	10	23
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	6	25
Metropolitan divisions:		
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick	4	22
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	11	37
Camden	9	23
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	9	20
Dallas-Plano-Irving	12	30
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	13	12
Edison-New Brunswick	8	25
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	12	17
Fort Worth-Arlington	13	22
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	8	18
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	13	20
Nassau-Suffolk	12	45
New York-White Plains-Wayne	13	23
Newark-Union	8	21
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	8	21
Philadelphia	8	25
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	7	44
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	7	25

Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Census region and division; state; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
Metropolitan divisions:		
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	6	24
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	10	21
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	7	26
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	13	24
Cities:		
Atlanta city	10	20
Austin city	12	44
Baltimore city	6	7
Boston city	11	24
Charlotte city	9	15
Chicago city	10	14
Cleveland city	17	10
Columbus city	12	15
Dallas city	14	19
Denver County/city	7	13
Detroit city	15	7
Fort Worth city	13	18
Houston city	13	18
Indianapolis (consolidated) city	10	21
Jacksonville city	12	27
Kansas City city	9	18
Las Vegas city	4	5
Los Angeles city	8	15
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city	9	10
Memphis city	10	17
Miami city	13	9
Milwaukee city	9	8
Minneapolis city	6	12
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city	9	31
New Orleans city	10	24
New York city	14	23
Oakland city	8	16
Oklahoma City city	7	17
Philadelphia County/city	9	17
Phoenix city	12	23
Portland city	4	19
Sacramento city	9	13
San Antonio city	14	28
San Diego city	7	27
San Francisco County/city	7	53
San Jose city	7	24
Seattle city	5	31
St. Louis city	11	10
Tulsa city	7	34
Virginia Beach city	9	30
Washington city	1	2

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast	6	8	9	13	19	27	30	38	53	59	72	83
New England	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	32	44	49	58	66
Middle Atlantic	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	62	75	86
Midwest	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	62	75	87
East North Central	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	66	80	92
West North Central	5	7	8	12	17	24	26	33	46	51	62	70
South	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	43	60	67	82	94
South Atlantic	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	57	64	77	89
East South Central	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	58	65	78	88
West South Central	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	45	64	71	86	99
West	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	48	54	66	75
Mountain	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	36	50	55	66	76
Pacific	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	33	47	52	64	73
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	
Northeast	92	126	149	166	179	188	198	198	—	—	—	—
New England	71	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic	95	129	151	165	174	179	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	96	133	158	178	193	205	220	226	225	—	—	—
East North Central	102	138	162	179	191	197	199	—	—	—	—	—
West North Central	77	98	106	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South	105	146	176	201	221	238	265	285	300	310	315	—
South Atlantic	99	136	161	180	195	205	218	220	—	—	—	—
East South Central	96	121	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central	109	146	169	182	188	188	—	—	—	—	—	—
West	84	116	138	156	169	180	195	202	202	—	—	—
Mountain	83	107	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific	81	111	131	145	155	161	166	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17
New England	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14
Middle Atlantic	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
Midwest	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
East North Central	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
West North Central	1	2	3	5	5	7	11	15
South	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
South Atlantic	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
East South Central	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
West South Central	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20
West	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
Mountain	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16
Pacific	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast	19	25	30	35	39	47	54	—
New England	15	19	24	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic	21	26	32	37	41	50	—	—
Midwest	20	25	31	36	40	49	56	62
East North Central	21	27	32	37	42	51	58	—
West North Central	17	21	25	—	—	—	—	—
South	21	27	33	38	42	52	60	66
South Atlantic	21	26	32	37	42	51	58	65
East South Central	20	26	31	36	—	—	—	—
West South Central	22	28	34	40	44	—	—	—
West	20	25	31	35	39	48	55	61
Mountain	18	22	27	31	—	—	—	—
Pacific	21	26	32	36	41	49	57	63

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	41	49	55
Alaska	1	2	3	5	5	7	9	11	12	-	-	-
Arizona	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	43	52	59
Arkansas	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	27	31	34
California	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	42	48
Colorado	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	44	50
Connecticut	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	29	32
Delaware	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	9	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	-	-	-
Florida	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	32	35	45	54	62
Georgia	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	52
Hawaii	1	2	2	3	4	5	8	10	11	12	13	-
Idaho	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	17	20	21	-
Illinois	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	53
Indiana	3	5	7	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	47	53
Iowa	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	29	31
Kansas	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	25	29	31
Kentucky	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	39	47	52
Louisiana	3	4	6	9	10	13	19	26	29	36	43	48
Maine	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	14	14	-
Maryland	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	39
Massachusetts	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	48	55
Michigan	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	49	56
Minnesota	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	44
Mississippi	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	26	32	37	40
Missouri	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	42	50	56
Montana	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	14	15	-	-
Nebraska	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	15	17	19	19
Nevada	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	20	25	28	30
New Hampshire	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	10	12	12	-
New Jersey	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48
New Mexico	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	20	24	27	28
New York	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	31	34	43	53	60
North Carolina	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	48	55
North Dakota	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	10	-	-	-
Ohio	3	5	7	10	12	16	23	33	36	45	55	63
Oklahoma	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	34	40	44
Oregon	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	37
Pennsylvania	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48
Rhode Island	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	10	-	-
South Carolina	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	23	26	32	38	43
South Dakota	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	9	-	-
Tennessee	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	43	51	58
Texas	3	6	8	11	12	17	25	35	39	49	60	68
Utah	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	27	31	34
Vermont	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	-	-	-
Virginia	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	45	54	61
Washington	2	4	5	7	8	12	17	23	26	32	39	44
West Virginia	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	20	22	26	29	-
Wisconsin	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	47	53
Wyoming	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	8	-	-	-

See note at end of table.

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment, by state, 2011 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama	59	66	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona	64	73	78	79	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California	54	65	75	83	111	129	140	146	147
Colorado	54	60	62	59	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	34	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florida	69	83	94	103	131	139	—	—	—
Georgia	57	67	74	79	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois	58	69	78	84	97	—	—	—	—
Indiana	58	67	71	73	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa	33	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky	56	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana	51	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland	42	48	50	51	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts	60	69	74	76	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan	62	73	81	87	—	—	—	—	—
Minnesota	48	54	56	55	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri	61	70	74	74	—	—	—	—	—
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey	53	62	68	72	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York	67	80	91	100	127	136	—	—	—
North Carolina	60	71	79	84	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio	69	82	92	99	110	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma	47	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon	40	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania	53	64	71	77	89	—	—	—	—
Rhode Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina	46	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee	63	72	77	79	—	—	—	—	—
Texas	76	92	104	115	150	166	170	—	—
Utah	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia	67	78	85	89	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	48	55	59	61	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin	58	66	69	69	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by state, 2011 annual averages

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	22	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	27	32	37	42
Colorado	2	2	3	5	5	7	11	15	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	37	-
Georgia	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	-	-	-
Hawaii	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	-	-
Indiana	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19	21	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	1	1	2	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Michigan	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	27	-	-	-
Minnesota	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	-	-	-	-
Montana	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	-	-	-
New Mexico	1	2	3	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	-	-
North Carolina	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	-	-	-
North Dakota	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	22	27	-	-	-
Oklahoma	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	26	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1	1	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Texas	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	36	41	-
Utah	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Washington	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

Table C-1 of this appendix lists the states composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Tables C-2 and C-3 provide the geographic boundary definitions of the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions, respectively, for which data are published in section III. The information for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions reflects the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003.¹

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri. That change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin, although the addition of entire counties in 2003 is reflected.

Metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions

The general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that core.

¹ The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on December 27, 2000. The definitions and a complete listing of the areas were first published on June 6, 2003, in OMB Bulletin No. 03-04. Area titles appearing in this publication reflect updates per OMB Bulletin No. 10-02, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated December 1, 2009.

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area* consists of at least one urbanized area that has a population of at least 50,000. The Metropolitan Statistical Area comprises the central county or counties containing the urbanized core area, plus adjacent outlying counties having a high degree of social and economic integration with the central county or counties, as measured through commuting ties.

A *Metropolitan Division* is essentially a separately identifiable employment center within a very large Metropolitan Statistical Area (one with a core population of 2.5 million or more). The Metropolitan Division consists of one or more main or secondary counties that represent an employment center, plus adjacent counties associated with the main or secondary county or counties through the strongest commuting ties.

The data published in section III reflect New England City and Town Area definitions, rather than the county-based Metropolitan Statistical Area and Metropolitan Division definitions, in the six New England states. In previous decades, the statistical areas that OMB had defined for the New England states were city and town based, with county-based areas specified as an alternative for users seeking a comparable geographic basis. For the current definitions, all Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Metropolitan Divisions are county based, with New England City and Town Areas serving as an equivalent alternative for the New England states.

Table C-1. State composition of the census regions and divisions

Region and division	State
Northeast:	
New England	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
Midwest:	
East North Central	Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin
West North Central	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
South:	
South Atlantic	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central ...	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
West:	
Mountain	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas

State and area	Definition
Alabama Birmingham-Hoover	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
Arizona Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
California Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	Los Angeles and Orange Counties Riverside and San Bernardino Counties El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties San Diego County Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
Colorado Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
Connecticut Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
District of Columbia Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
Florida Jacksonville Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
Georgia Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
Hawaii Honolulu	Honolulu County
Illinois Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, IL; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, IN; Kenosha County, WI

See footnote at end of table.

Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued

State and area	Definition
Indiana	
Indianapolis-Carmel	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
Kentucky	
Louisville-Jefferson County	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, KY; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, IN
Louisiana	
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
Maryland	
Baltimore-Towson	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
Massachusetts	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, MA; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, NH
Michigan	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
Minnesota	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, MN; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, WI

See footnote at end of table.

Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued

State and area	Definition
Missouri	
Kansas City	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, MO; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, KS
St. Louis ¹	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, MO; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, IL
Nevada	
Las Vegas-Paradise	Clark County
New York	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	Erie and Niagara Counties
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
Rochester	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
North Carolina	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, NC; York County, SC
Ohio	
Cincinnati-Middletown	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, OH; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, KY; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, IN
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
Oklahoma	
Oklahoma City	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
Oregon	
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, OR; Clark and Skamania Counties, WA
Pennsylvania	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, NJ; New Castle County, DE; Cecil County, MD
Pittsburgh	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Rhode Island	
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, RI; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, MA

See footnote at end of table.

Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued

State and area	Definition
Tennessee	
Memphis	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, TN; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, MS; Crittenden County, AR
Nashville-Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
Texas	
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
San Antonio-New Braunfels	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
Utah	
Salt Lake City	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties
Virginia	
Richmond	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, VA; Currituck County, NC
Washington	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
Wisconsin	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties

¹ This is not the official definition of the St. Louis area. Excluded is the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, MO.

Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
California	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	Orange County
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
District of Columbia	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, MD
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
Florida	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	Broward County
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	Palm Beach County
Illinois	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
Massachusetts	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
Michigan	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	Wayne County
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties

Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions—Continued

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
New York	
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	
Edison-New Brunswick	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, NJ
Nassau-Suffolk	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York-White Plains-Wayne	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, NJ
Newark-Union	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
Pennsylvania	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	
Camden	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, NJ
Philadelphia	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
Texas	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	
Dallas-Plano-Irving	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth-Arlington	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Washington	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	King and Snohomish Counties